

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	10 097	10 932	11 292	11 266
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.53	0.62	0.27	-0.06
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	26	23	19	16
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	12	13	15	18
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	86	69	50	43
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	40 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	70 ^b	..	73 ^c	74 ^d
Modern methods	67 ^b	..	72 ^c	73 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	9 ^d
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	28.9 ^a
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	42	43	45 ^a
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	74.2	74.8	77.2	79.2
Males*	72.6	72.9	75.3	77.2
Females*	76.0	76.7	79.1	81.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	18	10	6	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	21	14	8	6
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	91	99	89	96 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	7 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	61	67	73
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	100 ^g	100	100 ^h
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	13.7	..
Females****	29.2	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	84	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	0.2 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.8	6.2	14 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	91	99	102	102
Urban population (percentage)	71	74	76	75
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.33	0.86	0.27	-0.08
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.34	-0.08	0.27	0.04
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	28	27	26	25 ^a
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	35	18	16
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	56	55
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-5.15	-2.12	-2.54	-2.49
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)

^h For 2011.