

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	10 158	14 217	17 394	20 316
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	4.12	3.20	1.51	2.31
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	43	42	41
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	55
Females	55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.3	6.0	5.2	4.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	193	140	125	130
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	44 ^a	35	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	3 ^b	11 ^a	13 ^c	18 ^d
Modern methods	1 ^b	4 ^a	8 ^c	12 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	30 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	5.5	38.3	38.3	54.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	21 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	51.6	51.4	46.2	50.5
Males*	49.8	49.7	45.4	49.7
Females*	53.8	53.5	47.1	51.4
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	113	103	94	75
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	164	149	134	107
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	25	52	76	94 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	23 ^g	32 ^a	40 ^c	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	660	510	400
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	45 ^a	55	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.6	..
Females****	8.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	33	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	7.3	4.6	3.0 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	540	470	360 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	32	44	54	63
Urban population (percentage)	38	41	47	53
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.79	4.11	3.12	3.56
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.87	2.56	0.46	0.67
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	45	46	49	50 ⁱ
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 816	2 336	2 446
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	44	45	44
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	9.34	5.70	-5.01	0.50
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	24	151	163	373 ^h

ⁱ For 2010.