

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	2 079	2 721	3 543	4 448
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.92	2.65	2.50	2.55
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	44	43	42	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	60
Females	..	..	..	60
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	139	130	138	127
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	31	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	44	45 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	13	20 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	20	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	15.3	27.5	25.9	44.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	26 <sup>b</sup>	..	..
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	56.6	53.9	52.8	58.6
Males*	55.1	52.4	51.8	57.2
Females*	58.1	55.4	53.9	60.1
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	79	77	80	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	125	121	126	97
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	54	50	65	85 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	34 <sup>d</sup>	..	31	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	480	550	560
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	83	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	2.4	..
Females****	..	..	6.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	33	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	4.8	3.4	3.3 <sup>e</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	75	74	83 <sup>e</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	6	8	10	13
Urban population (percentage)	52	56	61	65
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.67	3.44	3.15	2.84
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.17	1.75	1.24	0.98
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	82	82	90	93 <sup>f</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	130	300	431
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	50	50	47
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.22	1.22	-0.80	-2.07
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	1	4	11	..

<sup>f</sup> For 2010.