

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	363	466	601	735
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.93	2.42	2.57	2.40
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	43	42	42
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males
Females
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	5.3	5.3	4.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	93	69	64	51
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	30 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	21 ^a	26 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	11 ^a	19 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	36 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	18 ^a
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	53.0	56.1	58.5	60.8
Males*	51.0	54.3	57.0	59.4
Females*	55.0	58.0	60.0	62.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	106	89	78	67
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	153	127	109	92
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	51	75	68	86 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	41 ^a	47 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	380	310	280
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	52 ^a	62 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	3.2	..
Females****	5.5	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	40	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1 ^d
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	<0.1	<0.2	<0.5 ^d
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	195	250	323	395
Urban population (percentage)	25	28	28	28
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.04	2.74	2.53	2.84
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.59	2.31	2.73	2.36
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	14	14	13
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	53	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.66	-1.37	-3.54	-2.75
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	4	12

^d For 2011.