

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 623	3 276	3 961	4 616
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.86	2.35	1.70	1.98
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	43	42	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	164	143	123	98
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	57 ^a	61 ^b	68 ^c
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	15	19 ^b	..
Modern methods	..	3	9 ^b	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	19
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	10.3	40.0	47.4	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	47 ^d	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	49.0	44.9	44.1	49.9
Males*	46.6	42.7	42.6	48.0
Females*	51.5	47.2	45.7	51.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	112	115	112	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	184	187	183	150
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	20	53	54	47 ^e
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	75	45 ^b	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 000	1 000	890
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	46	53 ^b	54 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	1.8	..
Females****	5.1	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	27	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	9.5	6.5	4.6 ^g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	170	150	130 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	4	5	6	7
Urban population (percentage)	36	37	38	40
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.84	2.73	1.87	2.60
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.38	2.38	1.50	1.55
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	63	71	134
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	47	47	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	3.28	2.42	-2.37	0.44
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	<1	<1 ^h

^h For 1993.