

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	25 843	29 295	32 253	35 182
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.06	1.15	0.99	1.00
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	21	20	18	16
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	15	16	18	21
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	25	25	15	14
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	73 <sup>a</sup>	75	74 <sup>b</sup>	..
Modern methods	70 <sup>a</sup>	73	72 <sup>b</sup>	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	13.7 <sup>c</sup>	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	48	49	50 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	75.7	77.7	79.7	81.4
Males*	72.3	74.6	77.2	79.3
Females*	79.3	80.8	82.1	83.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	9	6	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	11	8	6	5
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	0	87	94	95 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	7	11	12
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 <sup>f</sup>	98	100 <sup>g</sup>	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	26.0	..
Females****	..	..	26.4	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	89	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.2	0.3	0.3 <sup>d</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	40	57	71 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	3	3	3	4
Urban population (percentage)	76	78	80	81
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.24	1.41	1.19	1.06
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.48	0.17	0.39	0.36
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	53	55	57	58 <sup>h</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	4 498	5 555	7 284
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	52	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.99	4.91	6.54	6.29
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	..

<sup>h</sup> For 2010.