Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7 777	10 769	13 356	15 135
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.98	3.46	1.77	1.75
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	46	36	31
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	6	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.2	5.1	3.5	2.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	89	67	48	44
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			23	18 ⁶
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		13	40	51 ^b
Modern methods		7	27	35 ^t
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			25	17 ^t
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**			••	55.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			44 ^c	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	48.6	56.3	64.5	71.6
Males*	46.0	53.5	61.8	68.8
Females*	51.0	58.9	67.0	74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	108	88	67	41
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	156	118	86	51
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	23	39	82	95°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		59 ^e	44 ^f	419
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		750	340	250
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		34 ^h	44	71 ²
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			1.5	
Females****			2.7	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****		••	46	•
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		1.3	0.8	0.69
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		74	71	64 ⁹
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	43	59	74	84
Urban population (percentage)	14	17	19	20
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	12.73	5.32	2.03	2.13
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.81	2.75	1.27	0.97
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	39	43	51	54 ⁸
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		38	146	76
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		50	51	46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.46	8.26	-1.14	-2.33
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••	12	164	160 ⁹

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

^a For 2010.

^d For 2012.

^g For 2011.

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

^{**** 2005} data refer to 2008.

^{***** 1995} data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^b For 2010/2011.

e For 1996.

^h For 1998.

^c For 2004. f For 2006.