

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 774	6 210	7 770	10 163
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.92	2.05	3.04	3.16
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	49	45	45
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	60
Females	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	49	49	37	30
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	18	20 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	9 ^b	..	9	22 ^c
Modern methods	1 ^b	..	8	18 ^c
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	29 ^d	32 ^c
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	10.5	..	41.5	40.2
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	14 ^e
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	48.0	46.2	48.9	53.9
Males*	46.2	44.7	47.7	52.0
Females*	49.8	47.7	50.2	55.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	117	121	99	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	196	203	160	139
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	36	73	87	96 ^f
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	52 ^b	..	58	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	1 100	910	800
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	19 ^b	..	34	60 ^a
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	2.5 ^g	..
Females****	3.4 ^g	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	26	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	5.1	2.3	1.3 ^h
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	160	110	80 ^h
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	172	223	279	365
Urban population (percentage)	5	7	9	11
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.92	4.45	5.14	4.45
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.03	1.46	2.33	1.60
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	333	107	254
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	51	53	51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-3.87	-8.46	3.12	-0.40
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	<1	45 ^h

^h For 2011.