## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	1 185	1 583	1 876	2 021
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.44	2.69	1.33	0.87
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	42	36	34
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				65
Females				65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.0	4.3	3.2	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	144	87	61	44
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	33 <sup>a</sup>	42 <sup>b</sup>	53 <sup>c</sup>	
Modern methods	32 <sup>a</sup>		51 <sup>c</sup>	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	27 <sup>a</sup>			
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	26.5	65.8		
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		38	43	41 <sup>d</sup>
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	61.9	61.2	48.2	47.4
Males*	59.8	58.6	47.3	48.0
Females*	63.9	63.8	48.9	46.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	62	51	52	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	86	66	70	41
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	84	95	96	96 <sup>e</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		35 <sup>b</sup>	31 <sup>f</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		210	330	160
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	78 <sup>a</sup>	87 <sup>b</sup>	95 <sup>g</sup>	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****		**	2.6	
Females****			19.6	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			31	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		19.3	25.8	23.4 <sup>h</sup>
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)		160	280	300 <sup>h</sup>
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	2	3	3	3
Urban population (percentage)	27	49	57	63
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	13.10	5.85	2.78	2.07
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.82	0.16	-0.54	-0.65
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		28	56	146
Percentage of females among international migrants*****		40	42	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.11	2.41	2.34	1.99
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	31	59	118	63 <sup>h</sup>

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

<sup>\*\*\* 2013</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 1988.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> For 2010. <sup>g</sup> For 2007.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star}$  1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2005</sup> data refer to 2008.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\* 1995</sup> data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 1996.

e For 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>h</sup> For 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For 2007/2008. <sup>f</sup> For 2008.