

Population Indicators

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>1985</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>2005</i>	<i>2013</i>
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	6 041	7 635	9 355	10 671
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.36	2.34	1.93	1.64
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	41	38	35
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	58
Females	..	..	..	58
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	89	89	84	72
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	25 ^a	26 ^b	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	26 ^c	45 ^d	58 ^e	..
Modern methods	12 ^c	18 ^d	32 ^e	..
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	29 ^a	23 ^f	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	48.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	36	38	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	53.9	60.1	63.9	67.1
Males*	52.0	58.3	61.8	64.9
Females*	55.9	61.8	66.0	69.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	109	75	56	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	164	99	71	52
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	33	64	85	80 ^g
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	42 ^h	35 ^a	33 ^f	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	360	240	190
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	43 ^h	47 ^a	67 ^b	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	9.6	..
Females****	..	..	25.9	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	57	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.5	0.4	0.3 ⁱ
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	24	22	17 ⁱ
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	5	7	9	10
Urban population (percentage)	51	59	64	68
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.25	3.63	2.67	2.18
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.19	0.50	0.65	0.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	46	47	49	51 ⁱ
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	60	89	154
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	49	49	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.75	-2.77	-2.94	-2.36
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	6	7	337	1 043 ⁱ

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1994.^d For 1993/1994.^g For 2012.ⁱ For 2010.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 2003.^e For 2003/2004.^h For 1989.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 1983.^f For 2004.ⁱ For 2011.