## Government Views and Policies

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**View on growth** | Too low | Too low | Too high | Too high<sup>a</sup>
Policy on growth | No intervention | No intervention | Lower | Lower
### Population age structure
- Level of concern about working-age population | -- | -- | Major concern | Minor concern<sup>a</sup>
- Level of concern about ageing of the population | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern
- Measures to address population ageing<sup>* </sup> | -- | -- | Neither | Neither
### Fertility
- View on fertility level | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Too high | Too high<sup>a</sup>
Policy on fertility level | No intervention | No intervention | Lower | Lower
- Level of concern about adolescent fertility | -- | -- | -- | Major concern
- Policies to reduce adolescent fertility | -- | -- | No | Yes
### Reproductive health and family planning
- **Government support for family planning** | Direct support | Direct support | Direct support | Direct support
- Grounds on which abortion is permitted<sup>** </sup> | -- | 1 | 1 | 1,3,4
- Level of concern about violence against women | -- | -- | -- | Major concern<sup>a</sup>
- Policies to prevent domestic violence<sup>*** </sup> | -- | -- | -- | 1,2
### Health and mortality
- View on life expectancy at birth | Unacceptable | Unacceptable | Unacceptable | Acceptable<sup>b</sup>
- View on under-five mortality | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable<sup>b</sup>
- View on undernourishment in children | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable<sup>b</sup>
- View on maternal mortality | -- | -- | -- | Unacceptable
- Level of concern about overweight and obesity | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern<sup>b</sup>
- Level of concern about non-communicable diseases | -- | -- | -- | Major concern<sup>b</sup>
- Level of concern about tuberculosis | -- | -- | -- | Major concern<sup>b</sup>
- Level of concern about malaria | -- | -- | -- | Minor concern<sup>b</sup>
- Level of concern about HIV/AIDS | -- | -- | Major concern | Major concern
- Measures to address HIV/AIDS<sup>**** </sup> | -- | -- | 1,2,5 | 1,2,3,4,5,6
### Spatial distribution and internal migration
- View on spatial distribution | Minor change desired | Minor change desired | Minor change desired | Minor change desired
- Policy on migration from rural to urban areas | -- | -- | Lower | Lower<sup>b</sup>
- Policy on migration into urban agglomerations | -- | -- | Lower | Lower<sup>b</sup>
### International migration
- View on immigration | Satisfactory | Too high | Satisfactory | Satisfactory<sup>b</sup>
Policy on immigration | Maintain | Lower | Lower | Maintain
- Policy on permanent settlement | -- | Lower | Lower | Maintain<sup>b</sup>
- Policy on temporary workers | -- | Lower | Maintain | Maintain<sup>b</sup>
- Policy on highly-skilled workers | -- | -- | Lower | Maintain
- Policy on family reunification | -- | -- | -- | Maintain<sup>b</sup>
- Policy on integration of non-nationals | -- | -- | -- | Yes
- Policy on naturalization | -- | -- | -- | Restricted
- Level of concern about irregular migration | -- | -- | -- | ..
- Prgrms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries | -- | -- | -- | ..
- View on emigration | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory | Satisfactory<sup>b</sup>
Policy on emigration | Maintain | Maintain | Lower | Maintain
- Policy to encourage the return of citizens | -- | -- | -- | No<sup>c</sup>
- Acceptance of dual citizenship | -- | -- | -- | No
- Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora | -- | -- | -- | ..
- Measures to attract investment by diaspora<sup>***** </sup> | -- | -- | -- | ..

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<sup>a</sup> Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

<sup>b</sup> Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman's life; (2) to preserve a woman's physical health; (3) to preserve a woman's mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

<sup>c</sup> Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

<sup>d</sup> Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

<sup>e</sup> Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

<sup>f</sup> Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.