

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	165	207	272	332
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.69	1.97	2.62	2.38
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	43	38	34
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	6	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65
Females	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.4	4.3	3.4	2.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	151	122	91	71
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	26 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	56 ^b	34 ^c	55 ^a
Modern methods	..	49 ^b	31 ^c	52 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	21 ^b	..	16 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	33	37	..
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.4	70.6	71.3	73.8
Males*	68.5	68.2	68.0	70.8
Females*	72.3	73.1	74.9	77.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	40	30	18	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	50	37	21	15
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	58	83	96	98 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	22 ^e	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	32	77	53
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	79	89	94 ^e
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	23.7	..
Females****	43.8	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	62	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	1.8	2.4	2.3 ^a
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	2.0	4.0	4.6 ^a
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	9	12	14
Urban population (percentage)	48	47	46	44
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.45	2.94	1.72	1.54
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.22	2.93	2.80	2.30
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	30	36	51
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	49	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-6.90	-9.14	3.50	4.63
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	21	14	45	76 ^a

^e For 2010.