

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	9 893	10 162	10 508	11 104
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.08	0.37	0.46	0.44
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	19	18	17	17
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	20	21	22	24
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	65
Females	..	..	..	65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	16	11	11	7
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	81 ^a	57 ^b	75 ^c	70 ^d
Modern methods	63 ^a	55 ^b	73 ^c	69 ^d
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	3 ^e	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	9.2 ^f	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	41	45	48 ^g
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	73.8	76.3	78.3	80.4
Males*	70.5	73.0	75.2	77.9
Females*	77.2	79.6	81.3	83.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	11	8	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	13	9	5	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	95	94	97	99 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	10	8	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ⁱ	99 ^j	..	..
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	23.3	..
Females****	..	..	21.0	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	86	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.2	0.3 ^g
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	4.4	13	20 ^g
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	324	333	344	364
Urban population (percentage)	96	97	97	98
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	0.10	0.34	0.50	0.32
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-2.54	-2.08	-0.78	-0.91
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	27	27	28	28 ^k
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	892	879	1 160
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	46	48	49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.27	2.29	3.79	2.71
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	817	4 937	6 888	10 912 ^g

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1983.^b For 1997.^c For 2004.^d For 2008/2010.^e For 1992.^f For 2009.^g For 2011.^h For 2012.ⁱ For 1987.^j For 1999.^k For 2010.