

Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	3 339	3 223	3 015	2 977
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.51	-1.90	-0.40	0.18
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	30	29	22	20
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	8	13	14	14
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	63
Females	..	..	..	63
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	46	80	34	27
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	10	7 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	56 ^b	53	55 ^a
Modern methods	..	25 ^b	19	26 ^a
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	19	14 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	38.1
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	16.9 ^a
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	41	41 ^a
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.9	68.1	72.7	74.5
Males*	67.7	64.5	69.1	71.2
Females*	73.8	71.5	76.0	77.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	53	44	27	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	58	53	30	21
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	98	90	95 ^c
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	15 ^d	18	21 ^a
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	47	34	30
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	100 ^e	93	98	100 ^a
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	14.3	..
Females****	..	..	31.7	..
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	90	..
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	<0.1	0.2	0.2 ^f
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	1.3	3.8	3.6 ^f
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	112	108	101	100
Urban population (percentage)	67	66	64	64
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.82	-2.31	-0.22	0.34
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.89	-1.08	0.21	0.12
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	50	54	56	56 ^a
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	659	574	317
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	59	59	54
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.39	-29.33	-9.45	-3.36
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	65	487	1 994 ^f

* For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

*** 2013 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2010.^d For 1998.

** 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

**** 2005 data refer to 2008.

^b For 1991.^e For 1989.

***** 1995 data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^c For 2012.^f For 2011.