### Population Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population size and growth</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population size (thousands)</td>
<td>3,339</td>
<td>3,223</td>
<td>3,015</td>
<td>2,977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>-1.90</td>
<td>-0.40</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population age structure</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population under age 15</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of population aged 60 or over</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statutory age at retirement (years): Males</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertility</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility (children per woman)*</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reproductive health and family planning</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modern methods</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>38.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health and mortality</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>74.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Males*</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>71.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females*</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>77.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)**</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of births attended by trained health professional</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>&lt;0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV (thousands)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spatial distribution and internal migration</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population density (per sq. km.)</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban population (percentage)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>1.82</td>
<td>-2.31</td>
<td>-0.22</td>
<td>0.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>-1.08</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>International migration</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International migrant stock (thousands)****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>659</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of females among international migrants****</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net migration rate (per thousand)*</td>
<td>-1.39</td>
<td>-29.33</td>
<td>-9.45</td>
<td>-3.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual inflow of remittances in US$ (millions)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>487</td>
<td>1,994</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** 2013 data refer to 2010.  
**** 2005 data refer to 2008.  
For 2010.  
b For 1991.  
c For 2012.  
d For 1998.  
e For 1989.  
f For 2011.