

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	30 340	34 833	38 648	41 446 ^a
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.52	1.31	0.92	0.86 ^b
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	31	29	26	24 ^c
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	13	13	14	15 ^d
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	65 ^e
Females	60 ^f
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2 ^g
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	74	73	61	54 ^h
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 ⁱ
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	79 ^a	.. ^j
Modern methods	70 ^a	.. ^k
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning ^l
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** ^m
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) ⁿ
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	40	45	44 ^b
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	70.2	72.1	74.3	76.2 ^c
Males*	66.8	68.6	70.6	72.5 ^d
Females*	73.7	75.8	78.1	79.8 ^e
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	32	24	15	11 ^f
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	37	28	18	13 ^g
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	66	85	98	91 ^h
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	17 ^d	8	.. ⁱ
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	60	69	77 ^j
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	97 ^e	99	95 ^k
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	27.1	.. ^l
Females****	32.0	.. ^m
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	80	.. ⁿ
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	0.3	0.3	0.4 ^b
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	47	77	95 ^b
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	11	13	14	15 ^c
Urban population (percentage)	85	89	91	93 ^d
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.03	1.69	1.20	1.01 ^e
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.16	-1.44	-1.80	-1.15 ^f
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	54	51	50	50 ^f
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)*****	..	1 650	1 540	1 886 ^g
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	..	52	53	54 ^h
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.55	0.00	-0.95	-0.49 ⁱ
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	27	64	432	686 ^b

^f For 2010.