## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	9 064	12 105	16 544	21 472
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.43	3.16	3.45	3.09
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	48	48	48
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males		**		
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.2	7.1	6.8	5.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	229	226	205	170
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods		8 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>	
Modern methods		4 <sup>a</sup>		
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**		24.2		
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				••
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment		24 <sup>a</sup>		
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	40.4	41.4	47.2	51.7
Males*	39.0	39.5	45.9	50.2
Females*	41.9	43.4	48.6	53.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	157	151	116	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	264	253	193	156
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	8	24	47	91 <sup>c</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)		62 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>d</sup>	
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		1 200	650	450
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		23 <sup>a</sup>	47 <sup>d</sup>	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****		**	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	
Females****	••		9.1 <sup>e</sup>	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			25	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)		1.2	2.0	2.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	71	170	230 <sup>1</sup>
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	10	13	17
Urban population (percentage)	30	44	54	61
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	7.87	6.54	5.31	3.97
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*  Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	1.76	0.86	1.33	0.78
	56	45	48	52 <sup>9</sup>
International migration		0.4		
International migrant stock (thousands)*****		34	46	87
Percentage of females among international migrants*****  Not migration rate (per they good)*	 E.G.1	46	49	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*  Appul inflow of remitteness in US\$ (millions)	5.61	2.55	2.26	0.62
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••	5 <sup>a</sup>	82 <sup>h</sup>	<1 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>\*</sup> For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

<sup>\*\*\* 2013</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 1996.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> For 2007.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>g</sup> For 2010.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star\star}$  1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2005</sup> data refer to 2008.

<sup>\*\*\*\*\* 1995</sup> data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 2008/2009.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For 2012.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>e</sup> Modelled estimate.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>f</sup> For 2011.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>h</sup> For 2008.