Population Indicators

Indicator	1985	1995	2005	2013
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	45	64	81	79
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	4.25	3.16	4.33	0.77
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15				
Percentage of population aged 60 or over				
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*				
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*				
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				
Modern methods				
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**			••	
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			46	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*				
Males*				
Females*				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*				
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine		90 ^a	98	99 _p
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		••		
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		••		
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	••	••	26.7 ^c	
Females****			23.9 ^c	
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			91	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	••		••	
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				••
Spatial distribution and internal migration	0.5	400	474	4.00
Population density (per sq. km.)	95	136	174	169
Urban population (percentage)	95	94	90	86
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	5.44	3.85	3.27	0.93
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	-5.09	7.70	8.60	5.51
		••		••
International migration International migrant stock (thousands)*****		20	42	AF
Percentage of females among international migrants*****	••	39 47	42	45 47
	••	47	48	47
Net migration rate (per thousand)* Appual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••	••	••	
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	••			

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1980-1985, 1990-1995, 2000-2005, 2010-2015.

^{*** 2013} data refer to 2010.

 $^{^{\}star\star}$ 1985 data refer to 1982; 1995 to 1994; 2005 to 2004; 2013 to 2009.

^{**** 2005} data refer to 2008.

^{***** 1995} data refer to 1990; 2005 to 2000.

^a For 1997.

^b For 2012.