Government Views and Policies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>View on growth</td>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>Too high</td>
<td>Too high&lt;sup&gt;9&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on growth</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Lower</td>
<td>Lower</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Population size and growth**

**Population age structure**

- Level of concern about working-age population: --
- Level of concern about ageing of the population: --
- Measures to address population ageing*: --

**Fertility**

- View on fertility level: Too high
- Policy on fertility level: Lower
- Level of concern about adolescent fertility: --
- Policies to reduce adolescent fertility: No

**Reproductive health and family planning**

- Government support for family planning: Direct support
- Grounds on which abortion is permitted**: 1,2,3,4
- Level of concern about violence against women: --
- Policies to prevent domestic violence***: --

**Health and mortality**

- View on life expectancy at birth: Unacceptable
- View on under-five mortality: --
- View on undernutrition in children: --
- View on maternal mortality: --
- Level of concern about overweight and obesity: --
- Level of concern about non-communicable diseases: --
- Level of concern about tuberculosis: --
- Level of concern about malaria: --
- Level of concern about HIV/AIDS: --
- Measures to address HIV/AIDS****: --

**Spatial distribution and internal migration**

- View on spatial distribution: Major change desired
- Policy on migration from rural to urban areas: Lower
- Policy on migration into urban agglomerations: Lower

**International migration**

- View on immigration: Satisfactory
- Policy on permanent settlement: Maintain
- Policy on temporary workers: --
- Policy on highly-skilled workers: --
- Policy on family reunification: --
- Policy on integration of non-nationals: --
- Policy on naturalization: --
- Level of concern about irregular migration: --
- Prgms. to facilitate migrants’ return to home countries: --

**View on emigration**

- View on emigration: Satisfactory
- Policy on emigration: Lower
- Policy to encourage the return of citizens: Yes
- Special governmental unit dealing with diaspora: --
- Measures to attract investment by diaspora*****: --

---

* Data not collected; .. Data not available or not separately reported.

** Measures to address population ageing: (1) change in statutory retirement age in the last 5 years; (2) pension system reform in the last 5 years.

** Grounds on which abortion is permitted: (1) to save a woman’s life; (2) to preserve a woman’s physical health; (3) to preserve a woman’s mental health; (4) in case of rape or incest; (5) because of foetal impairment; (6) for economic or social reasons; (7) on request.

*** Policies to prevent domestic violence: (1) legal provision; (2) policy.

**** Measures to address HIV/AIDS: (1) blood screening; (2) information/education campaigns; (3) antiretroviral treatment; (4) non-discrimination policies (legal measures); (5) distribution of condoms; (6) prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT).

***** Measures to attract investment by diaspora: (1) tax exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licenses; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; (6) diaspora bond/mutual fund.

<sup>9</sup> Not collected for the 2013 revision. Code refers to 2011.