ZAMBIA

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	4 900	6 785	8 919	13 475
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.38	3.22	2.53	2.65
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	47	47	45	47
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	Ę
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females				55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.2
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	104	97	116	147
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			44 ^a	42 ^t
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			26 ^a	41 ^t
Modern methods			14 ^a	27 ^t
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				27 ^t
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				44.6
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			17 ^c	220
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	50.2	51.9	45.2	46.9
Males*	48.6	50.3	44.0	46.5
Females*	51.8	53.6	46.3	47.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	107	99	107	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	176	160	176	156
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			86	82
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			58	46 ^t
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			530 47 ^a	440 47 ^t
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			47~	47-
Females****				6.2
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				27
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			14.8	12.5
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			730	970
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	9	12	18
Urban population (percentage)	35	40	37	39
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	6.19	3.14	1.32	3.78
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.02	3.28	3.27	1.98
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	22	24	27	346
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				233
Percentage of females among international migrants***				50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.20	1.53	-0.27	-1.39
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				446

* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010. **** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 1996.

^d For 2000.

^b For 2007. ^e For 2010. ^c For 1990.