Population Indicators

| Indicator | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2011 |
|---|------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 100 | 130 | 168 | 246 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 3.14 | 2.35 | 2.75 | 2.53 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 38 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | | | | 55 |
| Females | | | | 55 |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 82 | 73 | 65 | 54 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | | | | 27 ⁸ |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | | | 39 | 38 ^a |
| Modern methods | | | 32 | 37 ⁸ |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | | | | |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | | | | • |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | | | | |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | | | | 39 ^t |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 53.8 | 59.8 | 64.2 | 70.0 |
| Males* | 52.4 | 58.2 | 62.9 | 68.2 |
| Females* | 55.6 | 61.8 | 65.8 | 72.1 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 100 | 71 | 52 | 29 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 144 | 98 | 68 | 35 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | | | 73 | 68° |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | | | 26 ^d | 26 ^a |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | | | 180 | 110 |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | | | 89 | 74 ² |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | •• | | | 21.0 |
| Females**** | | | | 34.2 |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | | | | 70 |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | •• | | •• | • |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | •• | •• | •• | •• |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | 0 | 44 | 4.4 | 00 |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 8 | 11 | 14 | 20 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 13 | 17 | 20 | 25 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 4.80 | 4.87 | 4.24 | 3.78 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 2.89 | 1.88 | 2.39 | 2.14 |
| - | | •• | •• | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)*** | | | | |
| International migrant stock (thousands)*** | •• | •• | •• | 1 47 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants*** Net migration rate (per thousand)* | 2.93 | -5.07 | -0.08 | 47 |
| - | | -5.07 | -0.00 | 0.00 6° |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | •• | •• | | 6 |

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^c For 2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2007.

^b For 2008.

^d For 1996.