Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	15 978	21 848	29 944	46 218
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.22	3.13	3.23	2.88
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	46	45	45
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	4	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females		**	**	60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	155	151	140	130
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			38 ^a	37 ^b
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			18 ^a	34 ^c
Modern methods			13 ^a	26°
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				25°
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				47
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				31 ^c
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	47.7	50.8	49.9	55.4
Males*	46.0	49.2	48.4	54.6
Females*	49.4	52.5	51.4	56.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	119	104	100	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	198	169	162	101
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine		••	81	91 ^b
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			50 ^a	43 ^b
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***		••	840	460
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional		••	38 ^a	51 ^b
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				3.4
Females****				6.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				27
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			8.3	5.8
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			1 300	1 600
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	17	23	32	49
Urban population (percentage)	11	17	21	27
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	10.22	5.96	4.91	4.53
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.49	2.60	2.82	2.32
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	32	29	27	29 ^b
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***			••	659
Percentage of females among international migrants***			**	50
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	1.61	0.37	4.27	-1.43
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				25 ^b

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^c For 2009/2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1996.

^b For 2010.

^d For 2006.