Population Indicators

| Indicator | 1975 | 1985 | 1995 | 2011 |
|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population size and growth | | | | |
| Population size (thousands) | 7 546 | 10 577 | 14 171 | 20 766 |
| Annual growth rate (percentage)* | 3.40 | 3.44 | 2.79 | 1.98 |
| Population age structure | | | | |
| Percentage of population under age 15 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 36 |
| Percentage of population aged 60 or over | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| Statutory age at retirement (years): Males | | | | 60 |
| Females | | | | 55 |
| Fertility | | | | |
| Total fertility (children per woman)* | 7.5 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)* | 119 | 100 | 61 | 43 |
| Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18 | | | | 13 ^a |
| Reproductive health and family planning | | | | |
| Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods | 20 ^b | | 40 ^c | 58 ^a |
| Modern methods | 15 ^b | | 28 ^c | 43 ^a |
| Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning | | | | |
| Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)** | | | •• | • |
| Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44) | | | | |
| Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment | | | 15 ^d | 15 ⁶ |
| Health and mortality | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes* | 61.8 | 67.5 | 72.0 | 75.3 |
| Males* | 60.0 | 65.9 | 70.8 | 73.9 |
| Females* | 63.8 | 69.2 | 73.4 | 76.9 |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 77 | 50 | 26 | 15 |
| Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)* | 107 | 65 | 31 | 17 |
| Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine | | | 89 | 80 |
| Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) | | | 27 | 28 ⁶ |
| Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)*** | | | 160 | 70 |
| Percentage of births attended by trained health professional | | | 77 ^c | 93ª |
| Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** | •• | | | 20.7 |
| Females**** | | | •• | 33.5 |
| Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases**** | | | | 77 |
| HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) | | | | <0.2 |
| Number of people living with HIV (thousands) | •• | •• | •• | |
| Spatial distribution and internal migration | | | | |
| Population density (per sq. km.) | 41 | 57 | 77 | 112 |
| Urban population (percentage) | 45 | 48 | 50 | 56 |
| Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)* | 4.17 | 3.94 | 3.27 | 2.67 |
| Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* | 2.78 | 2.99 71 | 2.33 | 1.15 |
| Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations | 74 | 71 | 67 | 69 |
| International migration | | | | 0.000 |
| International migrant stock (thousands)*** | | | | 2 206 |
| Percentage of females among international migrants*** Not migration rate (nor thousand)* | 2.24 | 1 70 | | 49 0.59 |
| Net migration rate (per thousand)* Appual inflow of romittances in US\$ (millions) | -2.34 | -1.79 | -1.06 | -0.58 |
| Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions) | •• | •• | •• | 1 646 |

^{*} For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2006. ^d For 1991.

^b For 1978.

For 1993.

e For 2009.