Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)				
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	••	••	••	
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15				
Percentage of population aged 60 or over				
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	••	••	••	
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*				
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*				
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	••	••	••	
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				4
Modern methods				14
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	••	**	**	
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				-
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				-
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*				
Males*	••		••	
Females*				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	••	••	**	
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine				•
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	••			-
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	••	••	••	•
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				-
Females****			••	•
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****			••	
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)				3.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				150
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)				
Urban population (percentage)		••		•
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*				
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*			**	
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				
Percentage of females among international migrants***				
Net migration rate (per thousand)*				
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)			••	

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a Estimate for 2006.