Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	193	269	356	552
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	3.69	3.19	2.82	2.72
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	48	47	43	40
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	4	5
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				50
Females				50
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	142	110	85	70
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				22 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				35 ^b
Modern methods				27 ^b
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				11 ^b
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			31 ^c	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	55.5	58.7	58.3	66.4
Males*	54.9	58.2	57.9	65.1
Females*	56.4	59.5	58.8	67.8
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	91	76	78	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	131	106	109	54
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	••		69	79 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				33 ^a
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			120	93
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			85 ^e	70 ^a
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** Females****	••		••	22.6 37.7
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				60
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)				00
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	••	••	••
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	7	9	12	19
Urban population (percentage)	9	12	15	20
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.15	6.42	4.21	5.04
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.64	2.77	2.59	2.18
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				7
Percentage of females among international migrants***		••		44
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.44	0.00	-0.59	0.00
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				3 ^d

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^c For 1999.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2007. ^d For 2010.

^b For 2006/2007.

e For 1994.