

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	150	157	168	184
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.10	0.24	0.84	0.31
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	40	39	37
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	3	4	6	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	55
Females	..	..	..	55
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.7	4.9	4.7	4.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	51	38	32	28
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	..	..
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	25 <sup>a</sup>	29 <sup>b</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	23 <sup>a</sup>	27 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	48 <sup>b</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	..
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	..	37 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	56.1	61.2	66.1	71.5
Males*	53.0	58.0	63.1	68.6
Females*	59.6	64.6	69.7	74.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	69	52	36	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	95	68	45	27
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	94	87 <sup>d</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	..	..
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	43.6
Females****	..	..	..	65.5
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	70
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	..	..
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	..	..
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	53	55	59	65
Urban population (percentage)	21	21	22	20
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.71	0.27	1.15	-0.79
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.93	0.24	0.76	0.60
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	9
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	45
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-17.14	-25.86	-15.81	-17.33
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	143 <sup>d</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 1998.

<sup>b</sup> For 2009.

<sup>c</sup> For 2001.

<sup>d</sup> For 2010.