Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	15 144	19 460	23 827	29 400
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.77	2.37	1.88	1.07
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	40	36	30
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				65
Females				65
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.0	4.7	3.6	2.6
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	86	74	70	55
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			21 ^a	20 ^t
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	31 ^c	46 ^d	64 ^a	74 ^t
Modern methods	11 ^c	23 ^d	41 ^a	50 ^t
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				7 ^t
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				41
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			31 ^a	38 ⁶
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	55.5	61.5	66.7	73.2
Males*	53.8	59.4	64.4	70.6
Females*	57.2	63.7	69.2	75.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	111	82	48	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	168	117	77	33
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			90	93 ^t
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			32 ^a	24
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			170	67
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			56 ^a	83
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				10.5
Females****				20.7
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				60
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			0.5	0.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	••	••	70	74
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	12	15	19	23
Urban population (percentage)	61	67	71	77
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.13	3.07	2.47	1.57
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)* Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	0.77 43	1.03 43	0.52 43	-0.49
- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	43	43	43	44 ^t
International migrant stock (thousands)***				20
,	••	••	••	38
Percentage of females among international migrants*** Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.00	 -0.87	 -2.64	52 -5.12
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	0.00	-0.07	-2.04	-5.12 2 534 ^t

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

f For 2009.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1996.

^b For 2010.

^d For 1986.

e For 2008.