Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1 985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	7	8	10	10
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.70	1.75	1.70	0.28
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15				
Percentage of population aged 60 or over				
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*				
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*				
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				27
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods				364
Modern methods				23
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment				
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*				
Males*				
Females*				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*				
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			56	99 ^t
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				24 ⁸
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***				•
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional				974
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				67.7
Females****				74.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				70
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage) Number of people living with HIV (thousands)				
				•
Spatial distribution and internal migration	007	200	475	404
Population density (per sq. km.)	337	389	475	491
Urban population (percentage) Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	100	100	100	100
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.70 0.00	1.75 0.00	1.70 0.00	0.28
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
International migration International migrant stock (thousands)***				
Percentage of females among international migrants***				•
Net migration rate (per thousand)*				•
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				•

 * For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

**** 2011 data refer to 2008.

^a For 2007.

^b For 2010.