MEXICO

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	60 225	76 175	92 273	114 793
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.99	2.04	1.81	1.26
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	42	36	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	6	6	7	9
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				6
Females				6
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	6.5	4.3	3.2	2.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	116	95	78	7
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				23
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	30 ^b	53 ^c	67	71
Modern methods	23 ^b	45 ^c	58	67
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				12
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				52.4
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				0.0
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			36	39
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	62.6	67.7	71.8	76.2
Males*	60.1	64.4	69.0	73.7
Females*	65.1	71.2	74.6	78.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	69	47	33	1
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	100	57	40	20
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			91	95
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			26 ^g	16
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			85	50
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			86 ^h	94
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males**** Females****				26.3 37.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				78
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			 0.2	0.3
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			120	180
Spatial distribution and internal migration			0	100
Population density (per sq. km.)	31	39	47	59
Urban population (percentage)	63	69	73	78
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.22	2.82	2.34	1.60
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.07	0.43	0.39	-0.0
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	55	57	57	58
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				720
Percentage of females among international migrants***				49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-2.99	-5.05	-3.95	-3.28
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				22 048

^{*} For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

 **** 2011 data refer to 2010.
 **** 2011 data refer to 2008.

 ^a For 2009.
 ^b For 1976.
 ^c For 1987.

 ^d For 2006.
 ^e For 2010.
 ^f For 2008.

 ^g For 1996.
 ^h For 1997.
 ⁱ For 2007.

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