Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	2 765	2 885	3 463	4 259
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.31	0.64	3.22	0.85
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	38	32	24
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	7	7	9	11
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				64
Females				64
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.8	3.9	3.0	1.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	54	44	34	16
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				11 ^a
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	53 ^b		61 ^c	58°
Modern methods	23 ^b		37 ^c	34°
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				53.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			14	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	65.4	67.0	69.4	72.0
Males*	63.4	64.7	67.2	69.9
Females*	67.6	69.5	71.6	74.2
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	47	41	31	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	61	51	38	27
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			93	74 ⁶
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			17 ^c	17 ⁰
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			46	25
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			98	980
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				25.8
Females****				29.0
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				84
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<1.0	2.9
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	266	277	333	410
Urban population (percentage)	67	79	85	87
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.68	2.14	3.62	0.98
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-1.79	-4.29	1.10	-0.01
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	81	69	43	54 ⁶
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				758
Percentage of females among international migrants***				49
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-0.77	-15.49	14.35	-0.60
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				7 558 ^e

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^c For 1996.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 2000.

^b For 1971.

^d For 2004.