

## Population Indicators

<i><b>Indicator</b></i>	<i><b>1975</b></i>	<i><b>1985</b></i>	<i><b>1995</b></i>	<i><b>2011</b></i>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	14 136	15 780	15 926	16 207
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	1.51	1.12	-0.75	1.10
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	35	32	30	25
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	9	8	10	10
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	63
Females	..	..	..	58
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	72	61	53	30
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	19	7 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	59	51 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	..	..	46	49 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	..
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	37.5
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	27.4 <sup>b</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	49 <sup>c</sup>	50 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	63.1	65.8	65.5	65.8
Males*	57.8	60.4	60.5	60.2
Females*	68.2	70.9	70.3	71.5
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	77	60	51	27
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	93	73	61	33
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	93	99 <sup>b</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	19	18 <sup>a</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	90	51
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	100	100 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	19.1
Females****	..	..	..	27.6
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	78
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	<0.1	0.2
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	1.6	19
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	5	6	6	6
Urban population (percentage)	53	56	56	54
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.41	1.80	-0.87	0.73
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.55	0.29	-0.59	1.53
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	12	12	12	16 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	3 079
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	54
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-1.60	-5.36	-18.60	0.09
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	291 <sup>b</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2006.

<sup>b</sup> For 2010.

<sup>c</sup> For 2001.

<sup>d</sup> For 2008.