Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	55 096	56 772	56 968	60 789
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.65	0.20	0.05	0.63
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	24	19	15	14
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	18	19	22	27
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				65
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	30	17	8	7
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	78 ^a		63 ^b	
Modern methods	32 ^a		41 ^b	
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning			12 ^b	
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				10.0 ^c
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	••	**	37	44 ^d
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	72.1	74.8	77.4	81.4
Males*	69.1	71.4	74.0	78.6
Females*	75.2	78.1	80.7	84.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	27	13	8	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	30	15	9	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			95	96°
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			6	4
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional				
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				21.2
Females****				18.5
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				92
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	••	**	0.4	0.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			120	150
Spatial distribution and internal migration	102	100	100	202
Population density (per sq. km.)	183	188	189 67	
Urban population (percentage) Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	66 1.08	67 0.25		68 0.82
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*			0.11	
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	-0.13 32	0.08 32	-0.07 31	0.24 29 ^c
International migration	32	32	0.	23
International migrant stock (thousands)***				4 463
Percentage of females among international migrants***				53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	0.07	0.94	0.54	6.71
5 vi				

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^c For 2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1979.

^b For 1995/1996.

^d For 2009.