## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	749	752	728	756
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.76	-0.66	0.08	0.22
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	45	39	35	32
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	7	7
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.9	3.3	2.6	2.3
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	114	116	63	68
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				23 <sup>a</sup>
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	31		38 <sup>b</sup>	43 <sup>a</sup>
Modern methods	28		37 <sup>b</sup>	40 <sup>a</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				29 <sup>a</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				12.2 <sup>c</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			39 <sup>d</sup>	35 <sup>e</sup>
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	57.2	60.0	61.4	68.7
Males*	55.9	57.9	58.5	65.5
Females*	58.6	62.5	64.9	71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	83	73	63	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	120	101	85	53
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			86	95 <sup>f</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)			14 <sup>d</sup>	18 <sup>a</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			170	280
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			95 <sup>d</sup>	92 <sup>a</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				8.6 <sup>g</sup>
Females****				27.1 <sup>g</sup>
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				66
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			1.4	1.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			6.3	6.2
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	3	3	3	4
Urban population (percentage)	30	30	29	28
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.13	-0.96	-0.22	0.22
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	0.61	-0.53	0.21	0.22
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***		••		12
Percentage of females among international migrants***				46
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-15.53	-25.70	-12.83	-10.66
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				308 <sup>f</sup>

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

<sup>\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2010.

<sup>\*\*\*\* 2011</sup> data refer to 2008.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> For 2009. <sup>d</sup> For 1997.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> For 1991/1992.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> For 2007. <sup>f</sup> For 2010.

e For 2002.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>g</sup> Modelled estimate.