## FRANCE

## **Population Indicators**

Indicator	1975	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	52 692	55 281	57 845	63 126
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.75	0.51	0.40	0.58
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	24	21	20	18
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	18	18	20	23
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.0
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	28	15	8	7
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	64 <sup>a</sup>	81 <sup>b</sup>	75 <sup>c</sup>	77 <sup>0</sup>
Modern methods	21 <sup>a</sup>	67 <sup>b</sup>	69 <sup>c</sup>	75 <sup>0</sup>
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				2 <sup>c</sup>
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				17.4 <sup>6</sup>
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			46	49 <sup>6</sup>
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	72.4	74.8	77.4	81.0
Males*	68.6	70.7	73.3	77.5
Females*	76.3	78.9	81.5	84.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	16	9	7	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	19	11	8	4
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			96	99
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				•
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			13	8
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			<b>99</b> a	
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				19.1
Females****				17.4
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				87
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			0.3	0.4
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			96	160
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	96	100	105	114
Urban population (percentage)	73	74	75	86
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	1.27	0.61	0.63	1.46
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	-0.59	0.24	-0.27 36	-3.86
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	36	36	30	32
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				6 685
Percentage of females among international migrants***				51
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	2.10	1.06	0.43	1.62 15 629
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				

<sup>\*</sup> For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010. \*\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

 a For 1972.
 b For 1988.
 c For 1994.

 d For 2004/2005.
 e For 2009.
 f For 2010.

 9 For 1993.
 For 2009.
 f For 2010.