Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	577	712	776	868
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.05	2.27	1.26	0.91
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	40	39	37	29
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	4	4	5	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				55
Females				55
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	59	59	63	45
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18				
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	41 ^a			
Modern methods	35 ^a			
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			32 ^b	30°
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	60.7	63.7	66.1	68.8
Males*	59.1	62.0	64.0	66.1
Females*	62.5	65.5	68.3	71.9
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	42	33	25	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	74	51	35	22
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			97	99 ^d
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			33	26
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			100 ^e	99 ^f
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				20.3
Females****				41.1
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				77
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<0.1	<0.5
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	32	39	42	48
Urban population (percentage)	37	39	45	52
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	3.14	2.67	3.04	1.68
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.44	2.03	-0.12	0.10
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				19
Percentage of females among international migrants***		**	**	48
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.56	-3.45	-9.52	-6.83
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				183 ^d

 $^{^{\}star}$ For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

^{**} This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

^{*** 2011} data refer to 2010.

^{**** 2011} data refer to 2008.

^a For 1974.

^b For 1996.

^c For 2005.

^d For 2010.

e For 1998.