Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1 985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	40 132	50 660	62 064	82 53
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.22	2.39	1.76	1.78
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	43	42	39	3
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	6	6	8
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				60
Females				60
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.7	5.2	3.9	2.9
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	128	111	76	47
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			27	17 ⁴
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	25	30 ^b	48	60 ³
Modern methods	22	29 ^b	46	58
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				12 ^a
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				60.9
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			19	18
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	51.7	57.6	63.7	72.3
Males*	50.8	56.3	62.0	70.5
Females*	52.7	59.0	65.5	74.3
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	138	101	67	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	187	134	83	30
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			88	97 ⁰
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			35 ^e 150	31 ⁴ 66
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			46	79 ⁴
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****				21.4
Females****				44.5
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				82
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			2.3	9.5
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	40	51	62	82
Urban population (percentage)	43	44	43	43
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	2.80	2.43	1.45	1.94
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	1.78	2.36	1.99	1.66
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	50	50	49	44 ⁰
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				245
Percentage of females among international migrants***				47
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-3.30	-2.91	-3.73	-0.89
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				7 7250

 * For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009. **** 2011 data refer to 2008.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

^a For 2008.

^d For 2010.

^b For 1984. ^e For 1996.

^c For 2009.