COMOROS

Population Indicators

Indicator	1975	1985	1995	2011
Population size and growth				
Population size (thousands)	270	386	494	754
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	2.56	3.19	2.43	2.6
Population age structure				
Percentage of population under age 15	46	47	44	43
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	4
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males				
Females				
Fertility				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	7.1	7.1	5.3	5.1
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	166	166	69	58
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18			30 ^a	
Reproductive health and family planning				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods			21 ^a	26
Modern methods			11 ^a	19 ¹
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning				
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**				
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)				
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment			18 ^a	
Health and mortality				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	49.0	53.0	56.1	59.7
Males*	47.0	51.0	54.3	58.3
Females*	51.0	55.0	58.0	61.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	127	106	89	72
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	188	153	127	100
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine			75	74
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage) Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***			 380	280
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional			52 ^a	62 ¹
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****			52	3.2
Females****				5.5
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****				4(
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)			<0.1	<0.1
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)			<0.1	<0.5
Spatial distribution and internal migration				
Population density (per sq. km.)	145	207	266	405
Urban population (percentage)	21	25	28	28
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	4.38	5.04	2.74	2.74
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	2.09	2.59	2.31	2.64
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations				
International migration				
International migrant stock (thousands)***				14
Percentage of females among international migrants***				53
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-4.33	-2.52	-1.29	-2.90
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)				

 * For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

** This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009. **** 2011 data refer to 2008.

*** 2011 data refer to 2010.

^a For 1996.

^b For 2000.

^c For 2010.