

## Population Indicators

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>1975</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Population size and growth</b>				
Population size (thousands)	7 098	7 920	11 169	14 305
Annual growth rate (percentage)*	0.46	3.93	3.17	1.14
<b>Population age structure</b>				
Percentage of population under age 15	42	42	48	31
Percentage of population aged 60 or over	5	5	5	6
Statutory age at retirement (years): Males	..	..	..	..
Females	..	..	..	..
<b>Fertility</b>				
Total fertility (children per woman)*	5.5	7.0	5.4	2.8
Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19)*	67	85	68	42
Percentage of women aged 20-24 married by age 18	..	..	25 <sup>a</sup>	18 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Reproductive health and family planning</b>				
Percentage of married women using contraception: All methods	..	..	13	51
Modern methods	..	..	7	35
Percentage of married women with unmet need for family planning	..	..	..	24
Index of family planning effort (percentage of maximum score)**	..	..	..	55.8
Induced abortion rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-44)	..	..	..	..
Percentage of women in non-agricultural wage employment	..	..	41 <sup>a</sup>	44 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Health and mortality</b>				
Life expectancy at birth (years): Both sexes*	40.3	48.4	55.8	61.5
Males*	39.0	46.7	54.2	60.2
Females*	41.7	50.0	57.2	62.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	181	134	90	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)*	257	200	127	85
Percentage of children 12-23 months with 3 doses of DPT vaccine	..	..	39	92 <sup>b</sup>
Prevalence of stunting among children 0-59 months (percentage)	..	..	59 <sup>d</sup>	40 <sup>b</sup>
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)***	..	..	750	250
Percentage of births attended by trained health professional	..	..	34 <sup>e</sup>	44 <sup>f</sup>
Percent obese among adults aged 20 or over: Males****	..	..	..	1.5
Females****	..	..	..	2.7
Percentage of deaths caused by non-communicable diseases****	..	..	..	46
HIV prevalence among adults aged 15-49 (percentage)	..	..	1.3	0.6
Number of people living with HIV (thousands)	..	..	74	64
<b>Spatial distribution and internal migration</b>				
Population density (per sq. km.)	39	44	62	79
Urban population (percentage)	4	14	17	20
Annual urban population growth rate (percentage)*	-25.28	12.73	5.32	1.79
Annual rural population growth rate (percentage)*	3.03	2.81	2.75	0.98
Percentage of urban population in urban agglomerations	32	39	43	54 <sup>b</sup>
<b>International migration</b>				
International migrant stock (thousands)***	..	..	..	336
Percentage of females among international migrants***	..	..	..	52
Net migration rate (per thousand)*	-12.82	0.00	3.01	-3.71
Annual inflow of remittances in US\$ (millions)	..	..	..	369 <sup>b</sup>

\* For the periods 1970-1975, 1980-1985, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010.

\*\* This index measures the level of effort of national family planning programmes. 2011 data refer to 2009.

\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2010.

\*\*\*\* 2011 data refer to 2008.

<sup>a</sup> For 2000.

<sup>b</sup> For 2010.

<sup>c</sup> For 2004.

<sup>d</sup> For 1996.

<sup>e</sup> For 1998.

<sup>f</sup> For 2005.