

International Migration Policies 2013

		GOVERNMENT VIEWS AND POLICIES 2011										INDICATORS 2010						
	Immigration Integration policy					-E			Emigration			INDICATORS 2010						
				Policy on	Policy on	энсу	_		Policy to	Special gov- ernmental	Measures to			Percentage of females	Net			
	View on	Policy on	Policy on highly-skilled	family reunifica-	integration of non-	Policy on	View on	Policy on	encourage the return	unit dealing with	attract investment by	Population size	International migrant stock	among international	migration rate (per	Annual inflow of remittances		
COUNTRY OR AREA World	immigration	immigration —	workers —	tion —	nationals —	naturalization —	emigration —	emigration —	of citizens	diaspora —	diaspora* 	(thousands) 6895889	(thousands) 213944	migrants 49	thousand)**	(millions US\$) 449197		
More developed regions Less developed regions												1235900 5659989	127711 86232	51 45	-0.6			
Least developed countries Africa	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	<u> </u>	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	832330 1022234	11528 19263	47 47	-1.4 -0.7	24828 		
Eastern Africa Burundi	— Satisfactory	— N. I.	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	_ 	— Restricted	Satisfactory	— N. I.	_ 	— Yes	_ 	324044 8383	5034 61	50 55	-1.2 9.5	 28		
Comoros Djibouti	Satisfactory Too high	N. I. Lower	 Maintain	 Maintain	 No	Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	 No		7	735 889	14 114	53 46	-2.9 0.0	33		
Eritrea Ethiopia Kenya	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	N. I. N. I. Lower	N. I. Maintain	N. I. Maintain	No No	Restricted Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	N. I. N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes	6 1,2,6 1	5254 82950 40513	16 548 818	46 47 51	2.3 -0.8 -1.0	 225 1777		
Madagascar Malawi Mauritius	Satisfactory Too high Satisfactory	N. I. Lower Maintain	N. I. Maintain Raise	N. I. N. I. Maintain	No No Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high Satisfactory	N. I. Lower Maintain	No Yes Yes	No Yes	 6 7	20714 14901 1299	38 276 43	46 52 63	-0.1 -0.3 0.0	 226		
Mozambique Rwanda	Satisfactory Too low	Maintain Raise	 Raise	 Raise	 Yes	Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain	 Yes	 Yes	6	23391 10624	450 465	52 54	-0.2 0.3	132 92		
Seychelles Somalia South Sudan	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	Raise 	Maintain 		Restricted Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	Yes No Yes	No Yes	 7 	87 9331 	23	 46 	 -6.8 	 		
Uganda United Republic of Tanzania	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	N. I.	N. I. N. I.	No No	Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	Yes Yes	4,5 7	33425 44841	647 659	50 50	-0.9 -1.4	915 25		
Zambia Zimbabwe Middle Africa	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	Maintain Raise —	Maintain —	Yes 	Restricted Restricted	Too high Too high —	Lower Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	7 7 —	13089 12571 126689	233 372 1615	50 38 48	-1.4 -14.3 0.1			
Angola Cameroon	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Maintain	 Raise	 Maintain	 No	Restricted Yes	Too high Too high	N. I. Lower	No Yes		3	19082 19599	65 197	53 46	0.9 -0.2	 195		
Central African Republic Chad	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain	 Raise			Restricted Restricted	Too high Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain	Yes	 	7	4401 11227 4043	80 388 143	47 48	0.2 -1.4			
Congo Dem. Republic of the Congo Equatorial Guinea	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain Maintain	Raise Raise			Restricted Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Too high Satisfactory	N. I. N. I. Lower	No Yes	No Yes 	7 7	4043 65966 700	445 7	49 53 47	2.6 -0.1 6.1			
Gabon São Tomé and Príncipe Northern Africa	Too high Satisfactory —	Lower N. I.	Maintain 	Lower 		Yes Yes —	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	No 			1505 165 209459	284 5 2010	43 48 43	0.7 -8.2 -1.0	 2 		
Algeria Egypt	Too high Satisfactory	Maintain Lower	 Maintain	Maintain Maintain	 Yes	Yes Restricted	Too high Too low	N. I. Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes No	1	35468 81121	242 245	45 47	-0.8 -0.9	2044 7725		
Libya Morocco Sudan	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	Lower Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain 	Maintain Maintain 	Yes	Restricted Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too low Too high	Maintain Maintain Lower	No Yes Yes	Yes Yes	 1,3,5 	6355 31951 43552	682 49 753	35 50 48	-0.7 -4.3 0.7	17 6423 1974		
Tunisia Southern Africa	Satisfactory —	N. I. —	N. I.	N. I. —	No —	Yes —	Satisfactory	Raise —	No —	Yes —	1,2,5 —	10481 57780	34 2163	49 43	-0.4 2.5	1970 		
Botswana Lesotho Namibia	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	Lower N. I. Maintain	Lower N. I. Raise	N. I. N. I. Maintain	Yes No	Restricted Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes No	 No	 7	2007 2171 2283	115 6 139	46 45 48	1.9 -1.9 -0.1	100 746 15		
South Africa Swaziland	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Maintain	Raise 	Maintain 	Yes 	Yes Yes	Too high Too high	Lower Lower	Yes 		7	50133 1186	1863 40	43 48	2.9 -1.0	1119 109		
Western Africa Benin Burkina Faso	Too high Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	N. I. N. I.	— N. I. N. I.	No No	Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	Yes Yes	- 	304261 8850 16469	232 1043	46 46 51	-0.7 1.2 -1.6	248 95		
Cape Verde Côte d'Ivoire Gambia	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	N. I. Maintain Lower	N. I. Maintain Lower	N. I. Maintain Raise	No No 	Yes Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes No	Yes Yes	1 7 	496 19738 1728	12 2407 290	50 45 50	-7.1 -3.8 -1.7	139 179 116		
Ghana Guinea	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	N. I. N. I.	Maintain N. I.	No No	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	Yes No	Yes Yes	5,6 	24392 9982	1852 395	42 53	-0.4 -6.3	136 60		
Guinea-Bissau Liberia Mali	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain Maintain	N. I. N. I.	N. I. N. I.	Yes No	Restricted Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory Too high	N. I. Lower	Yes Yes	Yes No Yes	7 1	1515 3994 15370	19 96 163	50 45 48	-1.4 16.7 -1.4	48 27 436		
Mauritania Niger Nigeria	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain Raise	N. I. Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory Too high Too high	N. I. N. I. N. I.	No No Yes	Yes Yes	 7	3460 15512 158423	99 202 1128	42 54 47	0.6 -0.4 -0.4	 88 10045		
Senegal Sierra Leone Togo	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I. N. I.	N. I. N. I. N. I.	N. I. N. I. N. I.	 Yes	Restricted Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	3,5 5	12434 5868 6028	210 107 185	51 46 50	-2.3 2.2 -0.2	1346 58 333		
Asia Eastern Asia		_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	4164252 1573970	61324 6485	45 55	-0.4 -0.2			
China Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Raise Maintain	Raise Maintain	Raise Raise	No No	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain	Yes 	Yes 	1,2,5	1341335 24346	686 37	50 53	-0.3 0.0	53038		
Japan Mongolia Republic of Korea	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain Raise	Raise Raise Raise	Maintain Maintain Maintain	No No Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain N. I.	No Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	7 7	126536 2756 48184	2176 10 535	55 54 53	0.4 -1.1 -0.1	1802 277 8708		
South-central Asia Afghanistan	Satisfactory	Maintain	— Maintain	-	 	Yes	Satisfactory	Maintain	Yes	- 	-	1764872 31412	91	44	-1.2 -2.6			
Bangladesh Bhutan India	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain 	No Yes 	Yes Restricted Restricted	Too low Satisfactory Satisfactory	Raise Maintain Maintain	No No 	Yes Yes	7 5,6	148692 726 1224614	1085 40 5436	14 18 49	-4.0 4.9 -0.5	10852 5 54035		
Iran (Islamic Republic of) Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	Lower Raise Maintain	Maintain Raise Maintain	 Maintain Maintain	Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	Lower Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes Yes	 No No		73974 16026 5334	2129 3079 223	39 54 58	-0.5 0.1 -5.1	1181 291 1275		
Maldives Nepal	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain	Maintain Maintain	No No	Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Raise	No Yes	 No	 7	316 29959	3 946	45 68	0.0 -0.7	4 3468		
Pakistan Sri Lanka Tajikistan	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	Lower Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain 	Lower N. I.	No Yes 	Yes Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Raise Maintain Raise	Yes Yes No	Yes No		173593 20860 6879	4234 340 284	45 50 57	-2.4 -2.5 -8.9	9690 4155 2254		
Turkmenistan Uzbekistan South-eastern Asia	Satisfactory Satisfactory —	Lower Maintain —	 Maintain —		No 	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Raise	 No		 	5042 27445 593415	208 1176 6715	57 57 50	-2.2 -3.9 -0.9			
Brunei Darussalam Cambodia	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain	Maintain N. I.	No No	Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Too low	N. I. Raise	No No	 Yes	7	399 14138	148 336	45 52	1.8 -3.7	369		
Indonesia Lao People's Dem. Republic Malaysia	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	N. I. Maintain Lower	N. I. Raise Raise	N. I. Maintain Maintain	No Yes	Yes Restricted Restricted	Too low Too high Too high	Raise Lower Lower	Yes Yes Yes	Yes 	7 7	239871 6201 28401	123 19 2358	45 48 45	-1.1 -2.5 0.6	6916 41 1301		
Myanmar Philippines Singapore	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Maintain Lower	Raise Lower Lower	N. I. Raise Lower	No Yes Yes	No Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	1,5,6 	47963 93261 5086	89 435 1967	49 51 56	-2.1 -2.8 30.9	133 21423 		
Thailand Timor-Leste Viet Nam	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Raise Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain Raise	Maintain Maintain Maintain	No Yes	Yes Restricted Yes	Too low Too low Too low	Raise Raise Raise	No Yes	Yes Yes Yes	5	69122 1124 87848	1157 14 69	48 53 37	1.5 -9.4 -1.0	 1764 8260		
Western Asia Armenia	Too low	Raise	— Maintain	Maintain — N. I.	Yes Yes	— Yes	Too high	Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	5 — 7	231995 3092	28850 324	39 59	5.2 -4.9	 996		
Azerbaijan Bahrain Cyprus	Satisfactory Too high Satisfactory	Raise Lower Lower	Raise Lower Raise	Maintain Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I. Maintain	Yes 	Yes No Yes	 7 	9188 1262 1104	264 315 154	57 33 57	1.2 90.2 8.3	1432 146		
Georgia Iraq	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain 	No Yes	Restricted Restricted	Too high Too high	Lower Lower	Yes 	Yes 	7	4352 31672 7418	167 83 2940	57 31 56	-6.8 -1.0 7.8	806 71 1411		
Israel Jordan Kuwait	Too low Too high Too high	Raise Lower Lower	Maintain Lower Raise	Maintain Maintain Maintain	Yes No No	Yes Restricted No	Too high Too low Satisfactory	Raise N. I.	Yes No No	Yes No No	1,3 7 7	6187 2737	2973 2098	49 30	7.0 22.2	3641 		
Lebanon Oman Qatar	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Maintain Lower	Maintain Maintain Raise	Maintain Raise Maintain	No No Yes	No Restricted Restricted	Too high Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I. N. I.	Yes No No	Yes No No	7 7 	4228 2782 1759	758 826 1305	49 21 26	-0.6 11.7 132.9	7558 39 		
Saudi Arabia Syrian Arab Republic	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes No	Restricted Yes	Satisfactory Too high	Lower N. I.	Yes Yes	No Yes	7	27448 20411	7289 2206	30 49	8.2 -0.6	236 1646		
Turkey United Arab Emirates Yemen	Satisfactory Too high Too high	Maintain Lower Lower	Maintain Raise Maintain	N. I. Lower 	Yes No	Yes No Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I. Raise	No Yes No	Yes No Yes	1,2 7 	72752 7512 24053	1411 3293 518	52 27 38	-0.1 106.3 -1.2	874 1240		
Europe Eastern Europe	_ _	_ 	_ 	- -	_ _	- -	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	738199 294771	69819 21046	52 57	2.5 0.8			
Belarus Bulgaria Czech Republic	Satisfactory Too low Satisfactory	Raise Raise Maintain	Raise Raise Maintain	Raise Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	Too high Too high Satisfactory	Lower Lower N. I.	Yes Yes No	Yes Yes	7 7 	9595 7494 10493	1090 107 453	54 58 53	-1.0 -1.3 4.6	376 1387 1122		
Hungary Poland	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Raise	Raise Raise	Raise Raise	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	 7	9984 38277	368 827	56 59	1.5 0.3	2265 7614		
Republic of Moldova Romania Russian Federation	Satisfactory Satisfactory Too low	Maintain Maintain Raise	Maintain Raise Raise	Maintain Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes Yes	Restricted Yes Yes	Too high Too high Too high	Lower Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes Yes	Yes Yes Yes	7 3 7	3573 21486 142958	408 133 12270	56 51 58	-9.4 -0.9 1.6	1370 3883 5264		
Slovakia Ukraine	Too low Satisfactory	Raise Raise	Raise Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Too high Too high	N. I. Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	7 2	5462 45448	131 5258	56 57	1.3 -0.2	1591 5607		

	GOVERNMENT VIEWS AND POLICIES 2011 Immigration Emigration											INDICATORS 2010						
			Policy on	Policy on family	Policy on integration				Policy to encourage	Special gov- ernmental unit dealing	Measures to	Population	International	Percentage of females among	Net migration	Annual inflow		
COUNTRY OR AREA	View on immigration	Policy on immigration	highly-skilled workers	reunifica- tion	of non- nationals	Policy on naturalization	View on emigration	Policy on emigration	the return of citizens	with diaspora	investment by diaspora*	size (thousands)	migrant stock (thousands)	international migrants	rate (per thousand)**	of remittances (millions US\$)		
Northern Europe Denmark	Too high	 Lower	Raise	 Lower	— Yes	— Yes	Satisfactory	— N. I.	— No	— Yes	_	99205 5550	10657 484	53	3.5 3.3	633		
Estonia	Satisfactory	Maintain	Raise	Maintain	Yes	Yes	Satisfactory	N. I.	Yes	Yes		1341	182	60	0.0	322		
Finland Iceland	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Raise Maintain	Raise Raise	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	Yes No	Yes Yes	7	5365 320	226 37	50 49	2.7 6.8	826 25		
Ireland Latvia	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain	Lower Raise	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	6	4470 2252	899 335	50 59	4.6 -0.9	601 614		
Lithuania	Satisfactory	Maintain	Raise	Raise	Yes	Restricted	Satisfactory	N. I.	Yes	Yes		3324	129	57 51	-2.1	1575		
Norway Sweden	Satisfactory Too low	Maintain Raise	Raise Raise	Lower Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	No No	7	4883 9380	485 1306	52	7.2 5.8	680 688		
United Kingdom Southern Europe	Too high —	Lower —	Lower —	Lower —	Yes —	Yes —	Satisfactory —	N. I.	No —	No —		62036 155171	6452 14664	54 50	3.3 5.9	7532 		
Albania	Satisfactory	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain	No	Yes	Satisfactory	Maintain	Yes	Yes	3	3204	89	53	-3.0	1156		
Andorra Bosnia and Herzegovina	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes	Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Lower	No Yes	No Yes		85 3760	28	50	-0.5	1905		
Croatia Greece	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Maintain	Raise Raise	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	7 6	4403 11359	700 1133	53 45	0.5 2.7	1315 1499		
Holy See Italy	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	 Raise	 Maintain	 Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	 No	 Yes		0 60551	4463	 53	6.7	6803		
Malta Montenegro	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No Yes	Yes Yes	7	417 631	15 43	52 61	2.4 -0.8	48 301		
Portugal San Marino	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Raise	Raise N. I.	Maintain N. I.	Yes No	Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N.I.	No No	Yes Yes	 7	10676 32	919	50	2.8	3540		
Serbia	Satisfactory	Maintain	Lower	Raise	Yes	Yes	Too high	Lower	Yes	Yes	7	9856	525	 57 47	0.0	3351		
Slovenia Spain	Too low Satisfactory	Raise Maintain	Raise Raise	Maintain Lower	Yes Yes	Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	Yes	Yes Yes		2030 46077	164 6378	48	10.1	309 10507		
TFYR Macedonia Western Europe	Satisfactory —	Maintain —	Maintain —	Maintain —	No —	Restricted —	Too high —	Lower —	Yes —	Yes —	 _	2061 189052	130 23453	58 49	0.2 1.8	388		
Austria	Too low	Raise	Raise	Maintain	Yes	Yes	Satisfactory	N. I.	Yes	Yes		8394	1310	50	3.8	3220		
Belgium France	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Lower	Maintain Raise	Maintain Lower	Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	Yes Yes		10712 62787	975 6685	49 51	3.8 1.6	10178 15629		
Germany Liechtenstein	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	No No		82302 36	10758	47 	1.3	11338		
Luxembourg Monaco	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain 	Maintain 	Yes 	Yes Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain				507 35	173	50	17.6	1586		
Netherlands Switzerland	Too high Satisfactory	Lower	Raise Maintain	Lower Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No No	 Yes		16613 7664	1753 1763	52 50	0.6 4.8	3834 2619		
Latin America and the Caribbean	—	—	—		—	— —	—	N. 1.		—	_	590082	7480	50	-1.8	57533		
Caribbean	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	41646	1379	49	-4.1			
Antigua and Barbuda Bahamas	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Lower	Maintain Maintain	Lower Maintain	Yes No	Yes Restricted	Too high Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes No	1,2,3,5,6 7	89 343	33	 49	 3.9	25		
Barbados Cuba	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Maintain	Raise Maintain	Maintain Maintain	No No	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower Maintain	Yes No	Yes 	1,2,5 1	273 11258	28 15	61 56	0.0 -3.4	123		
Dominica Dominican Republic	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes No	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Lower N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	1,2	68 9927	 434	 41	 -2.9	26 3369		
Grenada	Satisfactory	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain		Restricted	Too high	Lower	Yes	Yes	7	104	13	51	-9.7	55		
Haiti Jamaica	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	 Raise	 Maintain	 No	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	3,5 1,2,3,5	9993 2741	35 30	43 49	-5.0 -7.4	1499 2011		
Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	 Maintain		Restricted Yes	Too high Too high	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	 1,2,6	52 174	 10	 51	 -1.2	44 31		
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	Satisfactory	Maintain	Maintain	N. I.		Restricted	Satisfactory	Maintain		Yes		109	9	52	-9.2	31		
Trinidad and Tobago	Satisfactory	Maintain	Maintain	Maintain	Yes	Yes	Too high	N. I.	Yes	No	5	1341	34	54	-3.0	120		
Central America Belize	Too high	Lower	— Maintain	 Lower	Yes	Yes	— Satisfactory	— Maintain	Yes	Yes	7	155881 312	1547 47	50 52	-3.3 -0.7	80		
Costa Rica El Salvador	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	Raise Maintain	N. I. Maintain	Yes No	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	N. I. Maintain	Yes No	 Yes	7 2,3,5	4659 6193	489 40	50 53	3.4 -9.5	552 3449		
Guatemala	Satisfactory	N. I.	Maintain	N. I.	Yes	Yes	Satisfactory	Maintain	No	Yes	7	14389 7601	59	54	-3.0	4229		
Honduras Mexico	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Raise	Maintain Maintain	No Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	Lower	Yes Yes	 Yes	3,5	113423	24 726	48 49	-2.8 -3.3	2649 22048		
Nicaragua Panama	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	No Yes	Yes Yes	Too high Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes	No No		5788 3517	40 121	48 51	-7.1 0.7	823 231		
South America	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	392555	4554	50	-1.0			
Argentina Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes No	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	Lower Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	5 3	40412 9930	1449 146	53 48	-1.0 -3.5	641 1088		
Brazil Chile	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Raise Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. Maintain	No Yes	Yes Yes	7	194946 17114	688 320	46 54	-0.5 0.4	4000 3		
Colombia Ecuador	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Lower	Raise N. I.	Maintain N. I.	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too high	Maintain Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	3	46295 14465	110 394	48 48	-0.5 -1.7	4058 2569		
Guyana	Too low	Maintain	Raise	Maintain	No	Yes	Too high	Lower	Yes	Yes	1,2,5 5	754 6455	12	46	-10.7	308 673		
Paraguay Peru	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	Yes No	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	Yes	Yes Yes	3,5	29077	38	48 52	-1.3 -5.1	2534		
Suriname Uruguay	Satisfactory Too low	Maintain Raise	Raise Maintain	N. I. Maintain	Yes No	Yes Yes	Too high Too high	Lower	No Yes	 Yes	7	525 3369	39 80	45 54	-2.0 -3.0	103		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) Northern America	Satisfactory —	Maintain —	Maintain —	Maintain —	Yes —	Restricted —	Satisfactory —	N. I.	No —			28980 344529	1007 50042	50 50	0.3 3.6	143 6622		
Canada	Satisfactory	Maintain	Maintain	Raise	Yes	Yes	Satisfactory	N. I.	No	Yes		34017	7202	52	6.6			
United States of America Oceania	Satisfactory —	Maintain —	Maintain —	Maintain —	Yes —	Yes —	Satisfactory —	N. I.	No —	Yes —	7	310384 36593	42813 6015	50 51	3.3 6.4	5277		
Australia/New Zealand		_	-	_	-	-	_	_	_	_	-	26637	5674	52	9.3			
Australia New Zealand	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Raise Raise	Maintain Lower	Yes Yes	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Satisfactory	N. I. N. I.	No Yes	No Yes	7 5	22268 4368	4711 962	51 52	10.5 3.1	4840 843		
Melanesia	—	-	—	_	—	—		- IV. 1.	—	_	_	8748	111	45	-0.5			
Fiji Papua New Guinea	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Raise	Maintain Maintain	 Yes	Yes Yes	Too high Too low	Lower Raise	No Yes	No 		861 6858	19 25	48 37	-6.8 0.0	183 15		
Solomon Islands Vanuatu	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Maintain	 Maintain		Restricted Restricted	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain N. I.	 No			538 240	7	44 47	0.0	3		
Micronesia	—	—	—	—	 —	—	—	- IV. 1.	—	 —	 —	536	151	45	-9.6			
Kiribati Marshall Islands	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain				Restricted Yes	Too low Satisfactory	Raise Maintain	No No		 7	100 54						
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Satisfactory	Maintain	Raise	Maintain		Yes	Too high	Lower	Yes		7	111	3	46	-16.3			
Nauru Palau	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	 Raise		 No	No Restricted	Too low Too high	Raise Lower	No Yes		7	10 20						
Polynesia Cook Islands	— Satisfactory	— Maintain	— Maintain	— N. I.	— Yes	— Restricted	— Too high	_ Lower	— Yes	— No	<u> </u>	673 20	79 	47	-8.5 			
Niue	Too low	Raise		Raise		Yes	Too high	Lower	Yes	Yes	1,2,4	1						
Samoa Tonga	Satisfactory Satisfactory	Maintain Maintain	Maintain Raise	Maintain Maintain	No 	Yes Yes	Satisfactory Too low	Maintain Raise	No	 Yes	7	183 104	9	45 49	-17.3 -16.0	143 85		
Tuvalu	Satisfactory	Maintain				Yes	Too low	Raise	No			10						
Notes:																		

Notes:

The wall chart presents information on international migration policies in 196 countries, including all 193 Member States and three non-member States (Cook Islands, Holy See and Niue) of the United Nations.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this wall chart do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The designations "more developed regions", "less developed regions", "developed countries" and "developing countries" are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term

"country" as used in this wall chart also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The more developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia, New Zealand and Japan. Countries in the more developed regions are

The less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia. Countries in the less developed regions are denominated "developing countries".

denominated "developed countries".

The least developed countries include 49 countries (34 in Africa, 9 in Asia, 5 in Oceania and 1 in Latin America and the Caribbean), as defined by the United Nations General Assembly resolutions 59/209, 59/210, 60/33, 62/97, 64/L.55 and 67/L.43:

Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin,

Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Data for international migration stock, percentage of females among international migrants and net migration rate are not shown for countries or areas with a population of less than 100,000 inhabitants in 2010.

(1) tax exceptions or breaks, (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora companies, (3) preferential treatment in providing credit, (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licences, (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment, (6) diaspora bond or mutual fund. Number 7 indicates that the Government has not adopted any of these six measures.

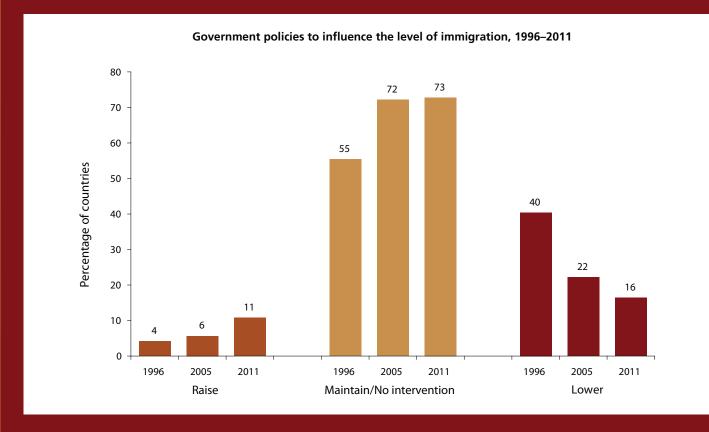
* Measures to attract investment by diaspora:

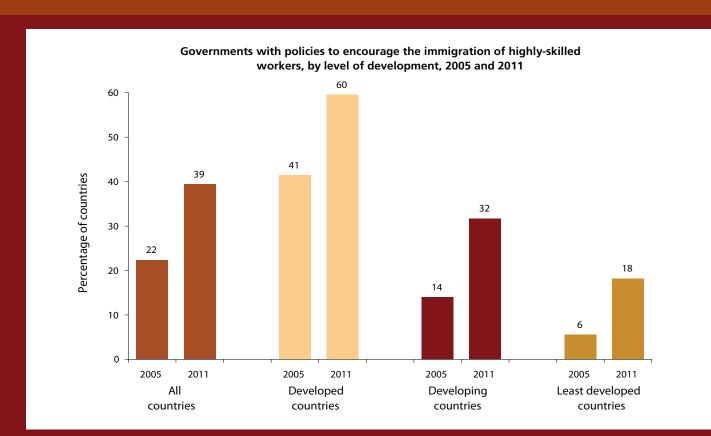
N.I. stands for No intervention.

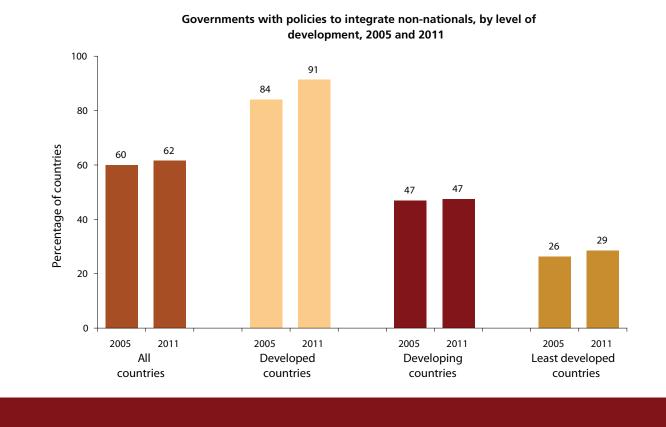
Two dots (..) indicate that data are not An em dash (—) indicates that the item is not

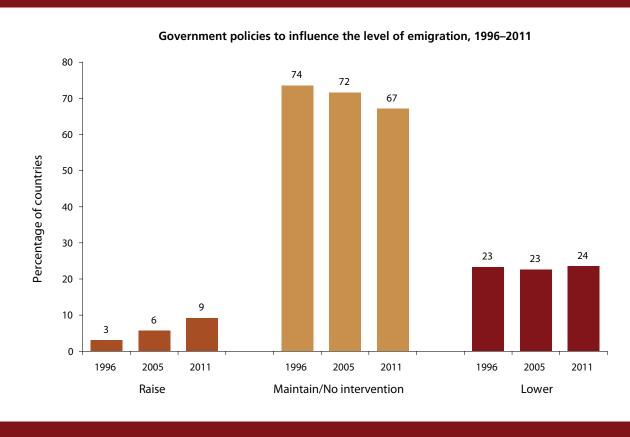
**For the period 2005-2010.

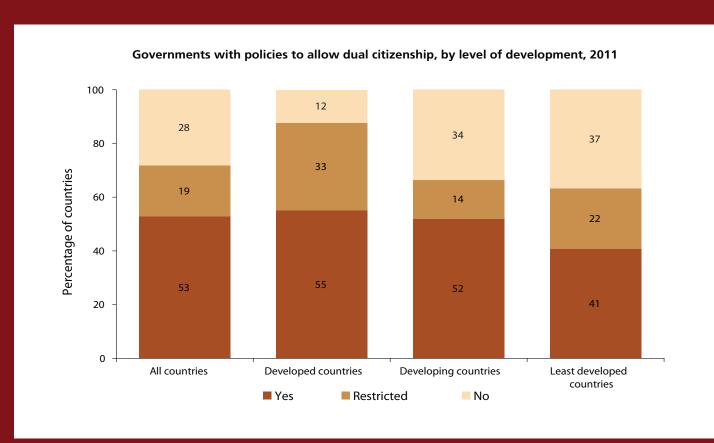
A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a

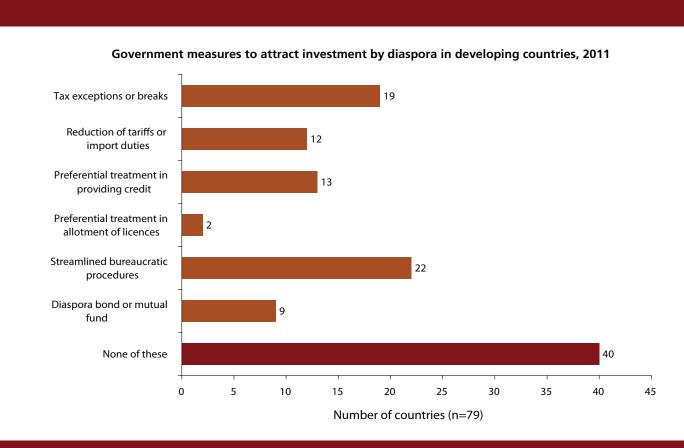












Definitions and Sources:

GOVERNMENT VIEWS AND POLICIES

View on immigration: Indicates how the Government perceives the overall level of documented or regular immigration into the country.

It includes immigration for permanent settlement, temporary work, or family reunification. Government views towards asylum-seekers, refugees and undocumented immigrants are not considered. Three categories of views on the level of immigration are distinguished: (1) too low; (2) satisfactory; and (3) too high. **Policy on immigration**: Indicates Government's policy to influence the level of documented

immigration into the country. Four types of immigration policies are distinguished: (1) raise; (2) maintain; (3) lower; and (4) no intervention. Policy on highly-skilled workers: Indicates Government's policy to influence the level

of immigration of highly-skilled workers into

the country. Highly-skilled migrants generally include highly-qualified workers with post-secondary technical or professional education or job experience, especially with qualifications or skills in demand in the host country. Four types of policies on immigration of highly-skilled workers are distinguished: (1) raise; (2) maintain; (3) lower; and (4) no intervention.

Policy on integration of non-nationals: Indicates

whether the Government has policies or pro-

grammes aimed at integrating non-nationals

Policy on family reunification: Indicates Government's policy to influence the level of immigration for family reunification. Migration for family reunification mostly includes family members considered dependants, usually the spouse and minor children (even if the spouse is not financially dependent). Four types of family reunification policies are distinguished: (1) raise; (2) maintain; (3) lower; and (4) no intervention.

into society. These may include provisions for social services, involvement in civil and community activities, language training, and legal provisions to ensure non-discrimination of for-

Policy on naturalization: Indicates whether there are legal provisions to allow immigrants to become naturalized citizens under certain conditions. Three response categories are distinguished: (1) yes; (2) restricted; and (3) no. Countries where naturalization entitlement is limited to a certain category of immigrants or where residency requirement is 10 years or longer are categorized as having "restricted" naturalization policies.

low; (2) satisfactory; and (3) too high.

View on emigration: Indicates how the Government perceives the level of emigration from the country. Three categories of views on adopted to encourage or facilitate investment the level of emigration are distinguished: (1) too by their diaspora in the country. Six measures

policy to influence the level of emigration from the country. Four types of emigration policies are distinguished: (1) raise; (2) maintain; (3) lower; and (4) no intervention. Policy to encourage the return of citizens: Indicates whether the Government has institut-

Policy on emigration: Indicates Government's

ed policies or programme initiatives to encourage the return of their citizens living abroad. Special governmental unit dealing with dias-

pora: Indicates whether the Government has a special unit, department or ministry to deal with the matters concerning the country's diaspora. Measures to attract investment by diaspora: Indicates specific policy measures, including financial incentives, that the Government has

to attract investment by diaspora are distin-

guished: (1) taxes exceptions or breaks; (2) reduction of tariffs on goods or import duties for diaspora's companies; (3) preferential treatment in providing credit; (4) preferential treatment in allotment of licences; (5) streamlined bureaucratic procedures for investment; and (6) diaspora bond or mutual fund. A Government may have adopted one or more of these six measures. Governments having none of these

Population size: Estimated mid-year population

in 2010, indicated in thousands, according to

the 2010 Revision of the official United Nations

population estimates and projections, medium

Percentage of females among international migrants: Number of females as a percentage six measures are indicated by the number 7.

of the total international migrant stock in 2010. minus the number of emigrants during 2005the population of the receiving country over that period. It is expressed as net number of

Annual inflow of remittances: Remittance

inflows include the sum of workers' remittanc-

es, compensation of employees, and migrants'

International migrant stock: Mid-year 2010 esti-

mate of the number of people living in a country

or area other than that in which they were born,

indicated in thousands. If the number of foreign-

born was not available, the estimate refers to

the number of people living in a country or area

other than that or their citizenship.

migrants per 1,000 population.

Net migration rate: Number of immigrants 2010, divided by the person-years lived by

year to recipients in their country of origin. Compensation of employees is the income of migrants who have lived in the host country for less than a year. Migrants' transfers are the net worth of migrants who are expected to remain in the host country for more than one year that is transferred from one country to another at the time of migration. Remittance estimates are presented for 2010, expressed in millions US\$.

transfers. Workers' remittances are current pri-

lived in the host country for more than one

vate transfers from migrant workers who have

Net migration rate: United Nations (2011). World Government views and policies: United Nations

Percentage of females among international migrants: United Nations (2011). Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by Age and Sex. POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2011.

International migrant stock: United Nations (2011).

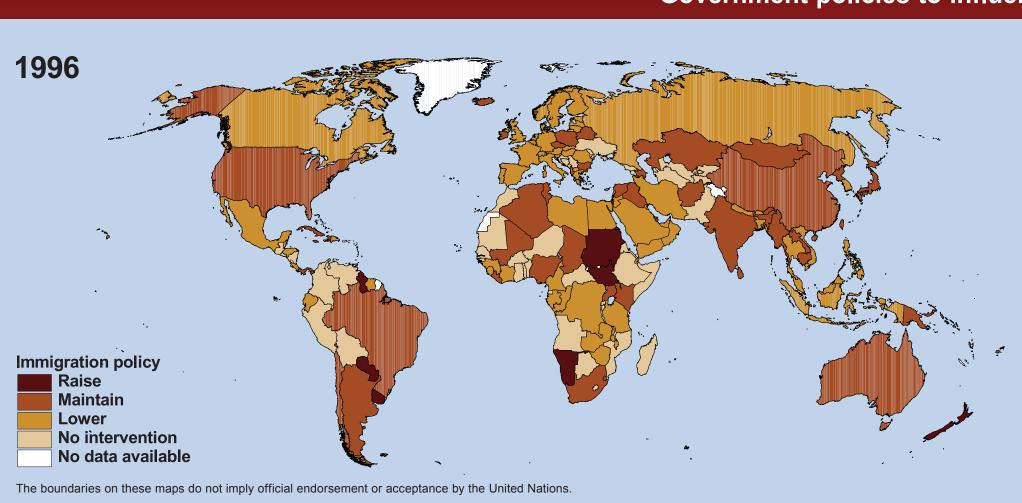
Trends in International Migrant Stock: Migrants by

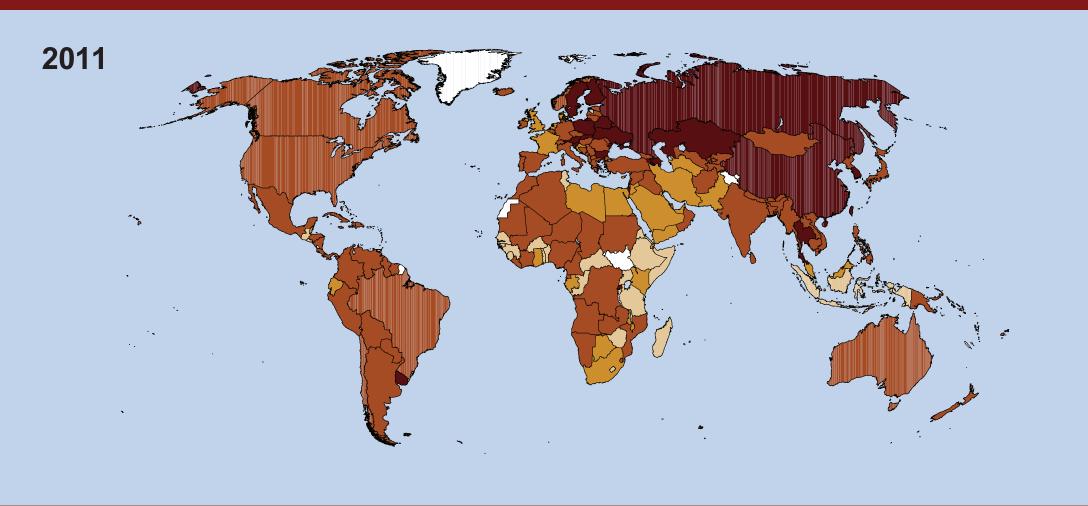
Age and Sex. POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2011.

mats. Sales No. E.11.XIII.7.

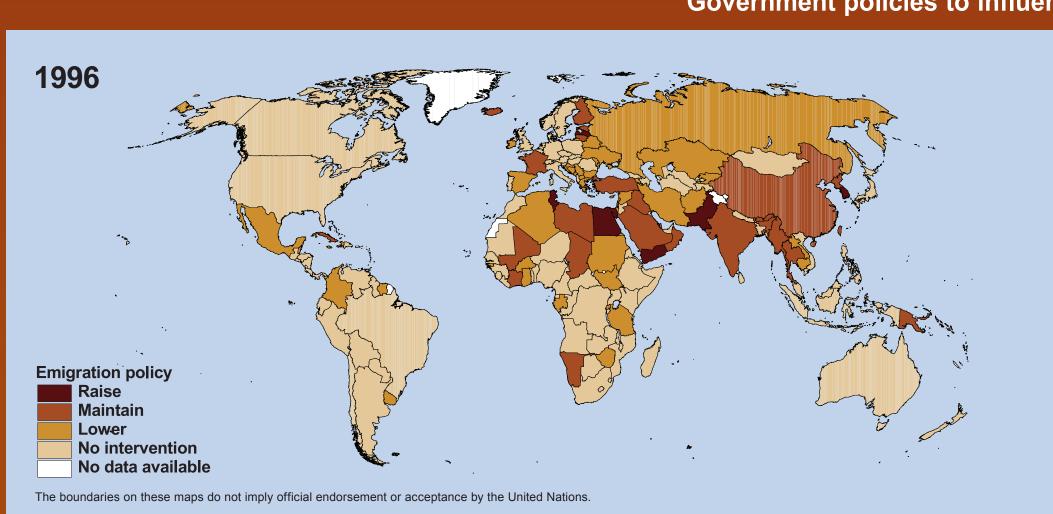
Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. DVD Edition - Extended Dataset in Excel and ASCII formats. Sales No. E.11.XIII.7.

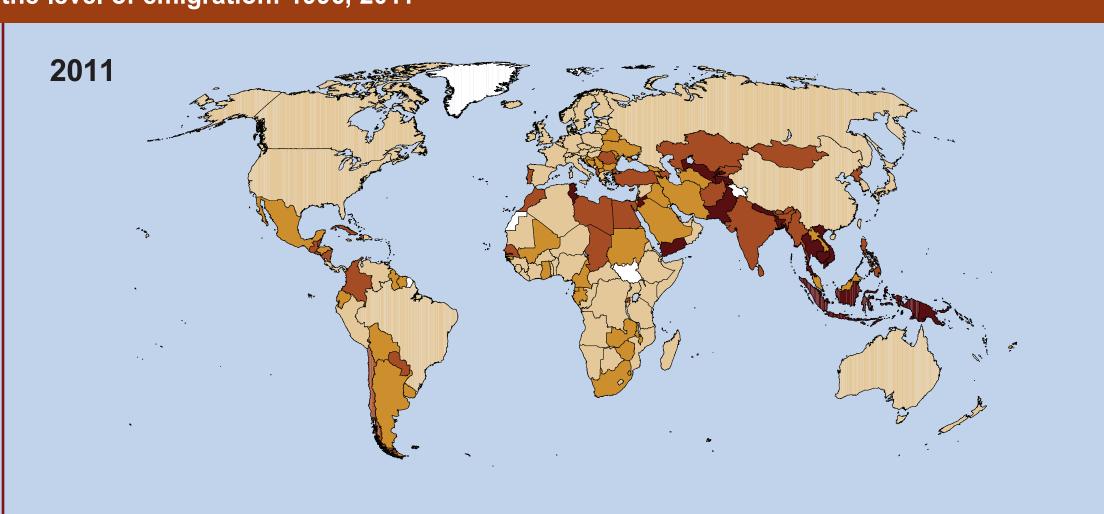
(2013). World Population Policies 2011. Sales No. Annual inflow of remittances: World Bank. World Development Indicators. Available from http:// Population size: United Nations (2011). World data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-develop-Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. DVD Edition - Extended Dataset in Excel and ASCII for-



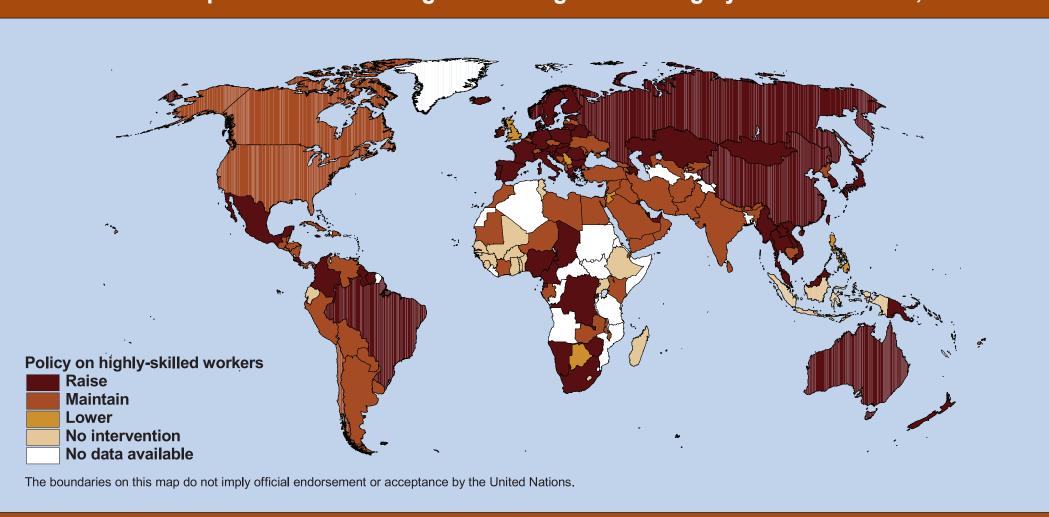


Government policies to influence the level of emigration: 1996, 2011

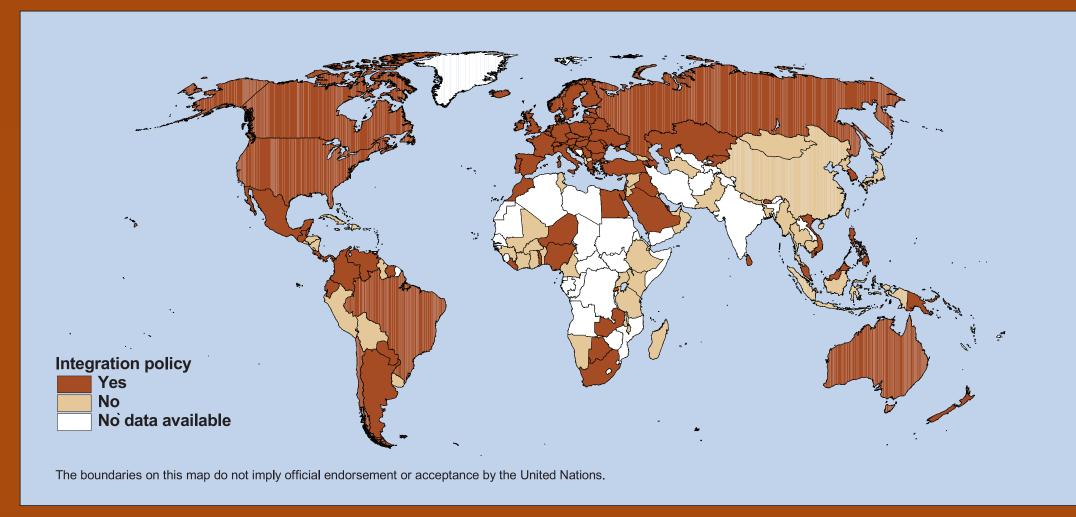




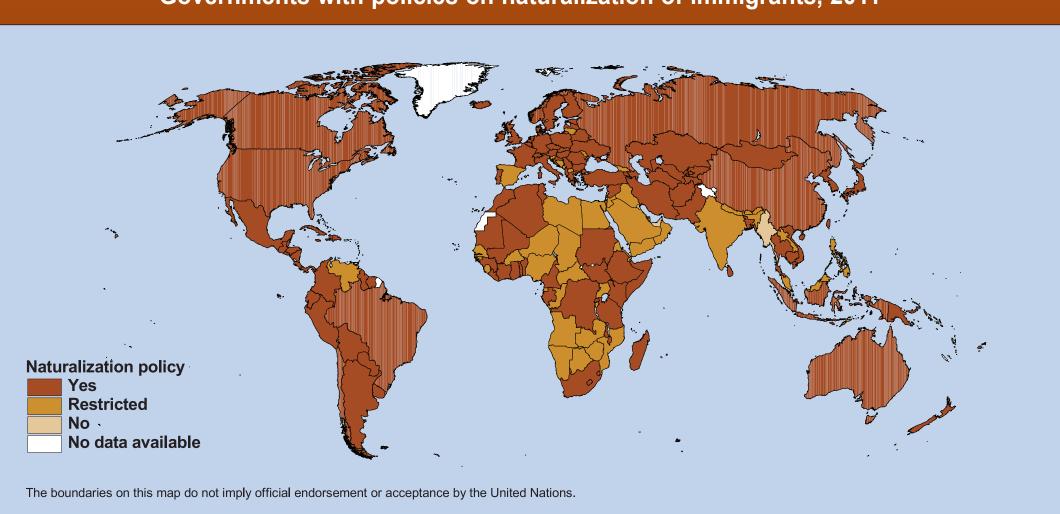
Government policies to encourage the immigration of highly-skilled workers, 2011



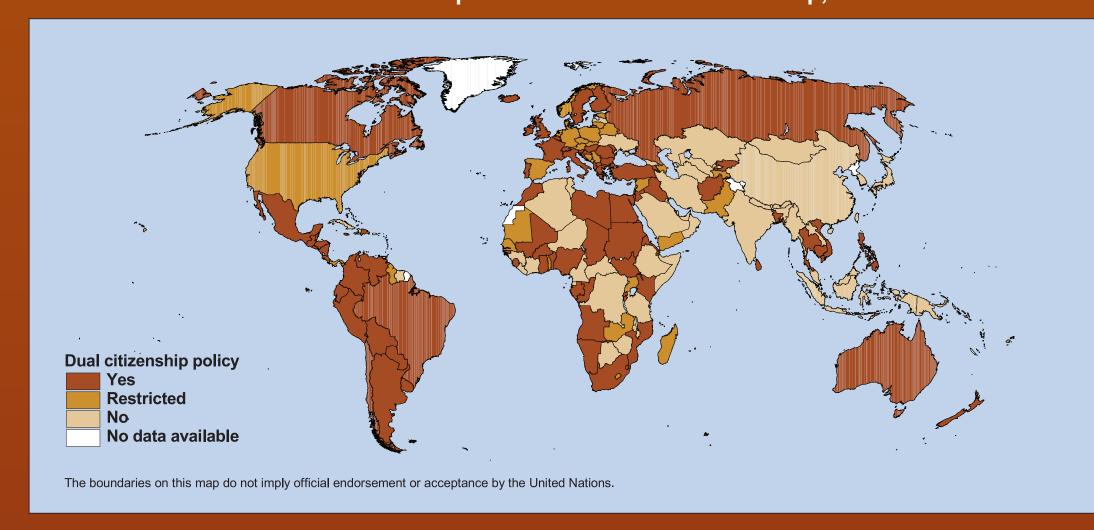
Governments with policies to integrate non-nationals, 2011



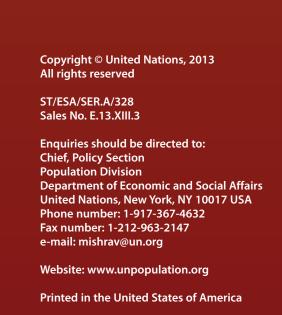
Governments with policies on naturalization of immigrants, 2011



Governments with policies to allow dual citizenship, 2011







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