



E c o n o m i c & S o c i a l A f f a i r s

World Mortality Report 2009



United Nations

Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Population Division

World Mortality Report 2009



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PREFACE

The *World Mortality Report 2009*, prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, provides a comprehensive set of mortality estimates for the world's countries and their aggregates. The objective of the *World Mortality Report 2009* is to present the results of the *2008 Revision of World Population Prospects* and provide an overview of levels and trends of mortality for 196 countries and areas that had populations of 100,000 or higher in 2009. The report provides a detailed analysis of the estimated levels and trends of mortality for selected aggregates and at the country level. The impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on specific mortality indicators is also discussed for countries highly affected by the epidemic. To complement this analysis, a number of mortality indicators organized in *Country Profiles* together with figures displaying mortality trends for the period 1950-2010 are also presented.

The mortality estimates used in this report and presented in the *Country Profiles* are also available in digital form. Interested users can purchase the CD-ROM¹ containing the corresponding data and results of the *World Mortality Report 2009*. A description of the data provided on the CD-ROM and an order form are presented on pages 28 to 31 of this publication and are also posted on the Population Division's web site (www.unpopulation.org). The CD-ROM also includes an updated data inventory that was first published in the *World Mortality Report 2007*.

The Population Division is grateful to the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs for its continuing cooperation. The Population Division also acknowledges the assistance and cooperation of the World Health Organization, UNICEF, Measure DHS, the Human Mortality Database, the International Programs Center of the U.S. Census Bureau, and IPUMS-International as well as national statistical offices in providing some of the data used in this report.

For information about the *World Mortality Report 2009*, please contact the Director, Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations, New York, NY 10017, USA (Fax: 1-212-963-2147).

¹ United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). *World Mortality Report 2009*, CD-ROM Edition, Datasets in Excel and PDF formats (POP/DB/MORT/2010).

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout this report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

An em dash (—) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Years given refer to 1 July.

When referring to mortality estimates from *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision*, use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period from 1 July of the first year to 30 June of the second year.

Numbers and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

References to countries, territories and areas:

The term “country” as used in the text of this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The designations “developed” and “developing” countries and “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

More developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan) and Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

The group of least developed countries comprises 49 countries¹: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

The designation sub-Saharan Africa is commonly used to indicate all of Africa except northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

¹ Maldives graduated out of the Least Developed Countries classification on 1/1/2011.

Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America; and Oceania. These major areas are further divided into 21 geographical regions.

Names and compositions of geographical areas follow those of “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

The following abbreviations have been used:

AIDS	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
ART	Antiretroviral Therapy
DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HMD	Human Mortality Database
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IPUMS	Integrated Public Use Microdata Series
PAPCHILD	Pan Arab Project for Child Development
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNICEF	United Nations Children’s Fund
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
WHO	World Health Organization

For analytical purposes, the following country groupings have been used:

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION OF THE WORLD

Africa

Eastern Africa

Burundi
Comoros
Djibouti
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Kenya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius²
Mayotte
Mozambique
Réunion
Rwanda
Seychelles*
Somalia
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Middle Africa

Angola
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Democratic Republic of the
Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
São Tomé and Príncipe

Northern Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Morocco
Sudan¹
Tunisia
Western Sahara

Southern Africa

Botswana
Lesotho
Namibia
South Africa
Swaziland

Western Africa

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cape Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Nigeria
Saint Helena^{3*}
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

Asia

Eastern Asia

China
China, Hong Kong SAR
China, Macao SAR
Democratic People's
Republic of Korea
Japan
Mongolia
Republic of Korea

South-Central Asia⁴

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
India
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Maldives
Nepal
Pakistan
Sri Lanka
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

South-Eastern Asia

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic
Republic
Malaysia
Myanmar
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam

Western Asia

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Bahrain
Cyprus
Georgia
Iraq
Israel
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Occupied Palestinian
Territory
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Europe

Eastern Europe

Belarus
Bulgaria
Czech Republic
Hungary
Poland
Republic of Moldova
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovakia
Ukraine

Northern Europe

Channel Islands⁵
Denmark
Estonia
Faeroe Islands*
Finland⁶
Iceland
Ireland
Isle of Man*
Latvia
Lithuania
Norway⁸
Sweden
United Kingdom of Great
Britain and Northern
Ireland⁹

Southern Europe

Albania
Andorra*
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Croatia
Gibraltar*
Greece
Holy See⁷*
Italy
Malta
Montenegro
Portugal
San Marino*
Serbia
Slovenia
Spain
The former Yugoslav
Republic of Macedonia¹⁰

Western Europe

Austria
Belgium
France
Germany
Liechtenstein*
Luxembourg
Monaco*
Netherlands
Switzerland

Latin America and the Caribbean

Caribbean

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda*
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
British Virgin Islands*
Cayman Islands*
Cuba
Dominica*
Dominican Republic
Grenada
Guadeloupe
Haiti
Jamaica
Martinique
Montserrat*
Netherlands Antilles
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis*
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the
Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands*
United States Virgin Islands

Central America

Belize
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama

South America

Argentina
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)*
French Guiana
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela (Bolivarian
Republic of)

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Northern America

Bermuda*
 Canada
 Greenland*
 Saint Pierre and Miquelon*
 United States of America¹¹

Oceania

Australia/New Zealand

Australia¹²
 New Zealand

Melanesia

Fiji
 New Caledonia
 Papua New Guinea
 Solomon Islands
 Vanuatu

Micronesia

Guam
 Kiribati*
 Marshall Islands*
 Micronesia
 (Federated States of)
 Nauru*
 Northern Mariana Islands*
 Palau*

Polynesia

American Samoa*
 Cook Islands*
 French Polynesia
 Niue*
 Pitcairn*
 Samoa
 Tokelau*
 Tonga
 Tuvalu*
 Wallis and Futuna
 Islands*

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo

Côte d'Ivoire
 Democratic Republic
 of the Congo
 Djibouti
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau

Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mayotte
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger

Nigeria
 Réunion
 Rwanda
 Saint Helena*
 São Tomé and Príncipe
 Senegal
 Seychelles*
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Sudan

Swaziland
 Togo
 Uganda
 United Republic
 of Tanzania
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Least developed countries

Afghanistan	Guinea	Rwanda
Angola	Guinea-Bissau	Samoa
Bangladesh	Haiti	São Tomé and Príncipe
Benin	Kiribati	Senegal
Bhutan	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Lesotho	Solomon Islands
Burundi	Liberia	Somalia
Cambodia	Madagascar	Sudan
Central African Republic	Malawi	Timor-Leste
Chad	Maldives ¹³	Togo
Comoros	Mali	Tuvalu
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mauritania	Uganda
Djibouti	Mozambique	United Republic of Tanzania
Equatorial Guinea	Myanmar	Vanuatu
Eritrea	Nepal	Yemen
Ethiopia	Niger	Zambia
Gambia		

NOTE: Countries or areas with a population of less than 100,000 in 2009 are indicated by an asterisk (*). These countries or areas are included in the regional totals, but are not shown separately.

¹ Including South Sudan, which became independent on 9 July 2011.

² Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

³ Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

⁴ The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

⁵ Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

⁶ Including Åland Islands.

⁷ Refers to the Vatican City State.

⁸ Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

⁹ Also referred to as United Kingdom.

¹⁰ Also referred to as TFYR Macedonia.

¹¹ Also referred to as United States.

¹² Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

¹³ Maldives graduated out of the Least Developed Countries classification on 1/1/2011.

INTRODUCTION

In recent decades, enormous progress has been achieved in health and survival around the world. According to the *2008 Revision of World Population Prospects*, life expectancy at birth for the world as a whole rose from 46.6 years in 1950-1955 to 67.6 years in 2005-2010. The proportion of the world's population living in countries where life expectancy was below 50 years fell from 60 per cent in the early 1950s to 5 per cent in 2005-2010, while the share living in countries with life expectancy of 70 years or higher rose from 1 per cent to 57 per cent. Over the same period, the probability of dying in early childhood — that is, the number of deaths under age five per 1,000 live births — fell from 233 per 1,000 to 71 per 1,000.

Despite such progress, wide disparities remain in levels of mortality across countries and regions. These differentials reflect inequalities in access to food, safe drinking water, sanitation, medical care and other basic human needs. They also reflect risk factors, behavioural choices and societal contexts that affect the survival of individuals. The reduction of mortality, particularly child and maternal mortality, is a core target in the internationally agreed development goals, such as those contained in the Programme of Action of the International Conference on Population and Development and in the United Nations Millennium Declaration. Accurate estimates of mortality are crucial for monitoring progress towards these goals and the health of populations more generally.

The improvement in the health of populations and the reduction in mortality over the last six decades are among the notable achievements of development. The dominant description of this transformation has been the epidemiological transition theory. First advanced by Omran (1971) the

theory describes a transition in mortality from predominantly infectious causes of death to one that is characterized by a dominance of chronic and degenerative diseases. This entailed a shift in the age pattern of mortality from one in which childhood diseases are more common to a situation where disease and mortality are concentrated at old age, thus the importance of analyzing mortality in childhood, adulthood and at old age. The driving force in the transition is economic and social development associated with investments in public health.

The objective of the *World Mortality Report 2009* is to present the results of the *2008 Revision of World Population Prospects* and provide an overview of levels and trends of mortality. The report provides an overview of the mortality levels and trends since 1950 at the world level, for development groups and major areas; the analysis also focuses on country and regional data for selected mortality indicators¹. The impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on specific mortality indicators is also discussed for countries highly affected by the epidemic. To complement this analysis, a number of mortality indicators organized in country profiles together with figures displaying mortality trends for the period 1950-2010 are presented for all countries or areas with 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2009.

NOTE

¹ The estimates for the world, development groups, major areas and regions were calculated as weighted averages that also included mortality estimates for an additional 34 countries or areas with populations below 100,000 inhabitants in 2009. In 2009, the populations of these 34 countries or areas represented 0.02 per cent of the world.

I. LEVELS AND TRENDS OF MORTALITY

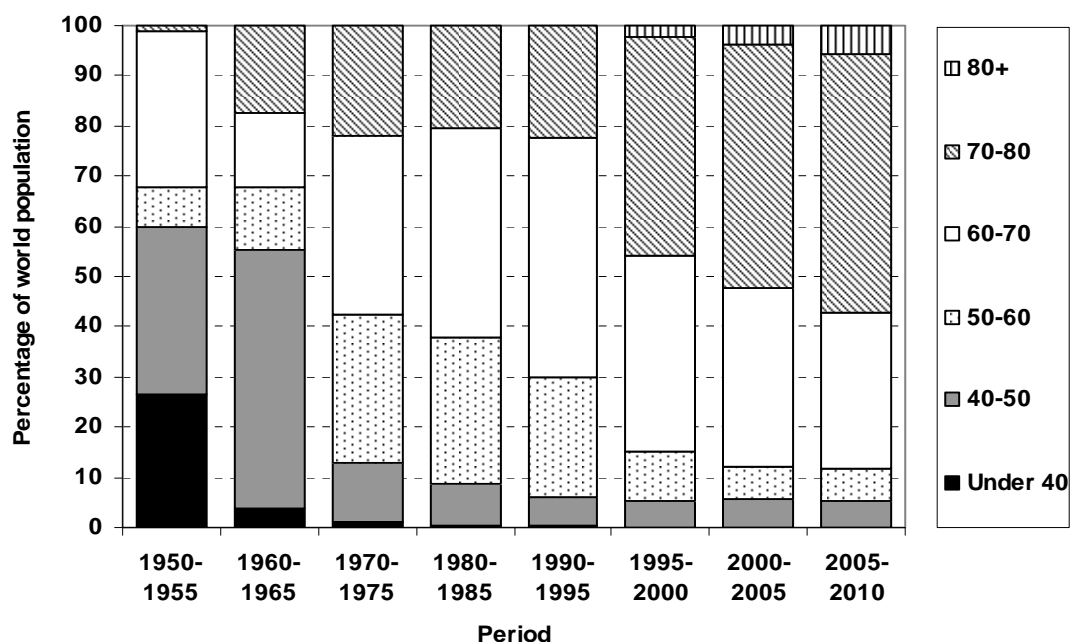
During the twentieth century, the world experienced the most rapid mortality decline in human history. Although the sustained reduction of mortality started in the eighteenth century, it gained momentum in the early part of the twentieth century as better hygiene, improved nutrition and medical practices based on scientific evidence became widespread in developed countries. For developing countries, the 1950s marked a turning point: owing to the widespread use of antibiotics, vaccines and insecticides, mortality began to decline rapidly and the gap in life expectancy between the less developed regions and the more developed regions narrowed substantially. There remain, however, groups of countries where the reduction of mortality has not been as fast or where mortality levels have stalled instead of declining.

This chapter contains an overview of mortality levels and trends since 1950 at the world level, for development groups and major areas; the analysis also focuses on country and regional data for selected mortality indicators. The impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on specific mortality indicators is also discussed for countries highly affected by the epidemic.

A. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH

The life expectancy at birth is an indicator of mortality over the whole age range for a particular period. Since 1950, the proportion of the world's population enjoying historically unprecedented levels of life expectancy at birth has been increasing. In 1950-1955, 60 per cent of the world's population lived in countries with estimated levels of life expectancy at birth lower than 50 years (figure I.1) while only 1 per cent lived in countries with life expectancy of 70 years or higher. By 2005-2010, the share of world population living in countries with life expectancy of at least 70 years reached 57 per cent, reflecting a major improvement in the lives of people in most regions of the world. A substantial increase in that share occurred in the 1990s, when China, among other countries, attained a life expectancy at birth above 70 years. Nevertheless, an estimated 5 per cent of the world's population still lived in countries with life expectancy below 50 years. The persistence of such high levels of mortality, particularly in the poorest countries, constitutes a major concern.

Figure I.1. Percentage distribution of the world population by level of life expectancy at birth, 1950-1955 to 2005-2010



In the first half of the twentieth century, improvements in hygiene, increased knowledge about the transmission of infectious diseases and the introduction of drug-based treatments brought about rapid reductions in mortality. By the 1950s, the more developed regions of the world had reaped the benefits of these advances, reaching a life expectancy at birth of

66.0 years for both sexes combined in 1950-1955 (table I.1 and figure I.2). Meanwhile, the less developed regions had experienced only the beginnings of improvement. Life expectancy in the less developed regions in 1950-1955 stood at 41.0 years, a full 25 years lower than in the more developed regions.

TABLE I.1. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX, BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1950-1955 AND 2005-2010

Development group or major area	Life expectancy at birth (years)							
	1950-1955				2005-2010			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Absolute difference - years (female - male)	Both sexes	Male	Female	Absolute difference - years (female - male)
World	46.6	45.2	48.0	2.7	67.6	65.4	69.8	4.4
More developed regions	66.0	63.4	68.4	5.0	77.1	73.6	80.5	6.9
Less developed regions	41.0	40.3	41.8	1.6	65.6	63.9	67.4	3.5
Least developed countries	36.4	35.8	37.1	1.3	55.9	54.7	57.2	2.5
Other less developed countries	41.7	40.9	42.6	1.6	67.7	66.0	69.6	3.7
Africa	38.7	37.5	40.0	2.4	54.1	52.9	55.3	2.4
Asia	41.2	40.6	41.9	1.3	68.9	67.1	70.8	3.7
Europe	65.6	63.0	68.0	5.1	75.1	71.1	79.1	8.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	51.3	49.7	53.1	3.4	73.4	70.2	76.7	6.5
Northern America	68.8	66.1	71.9	5.8	79.3	77.0	81.5	4.5
Oceania	60.4	58.1	62.9	4.9	76.4	74.1	78.9	4.8

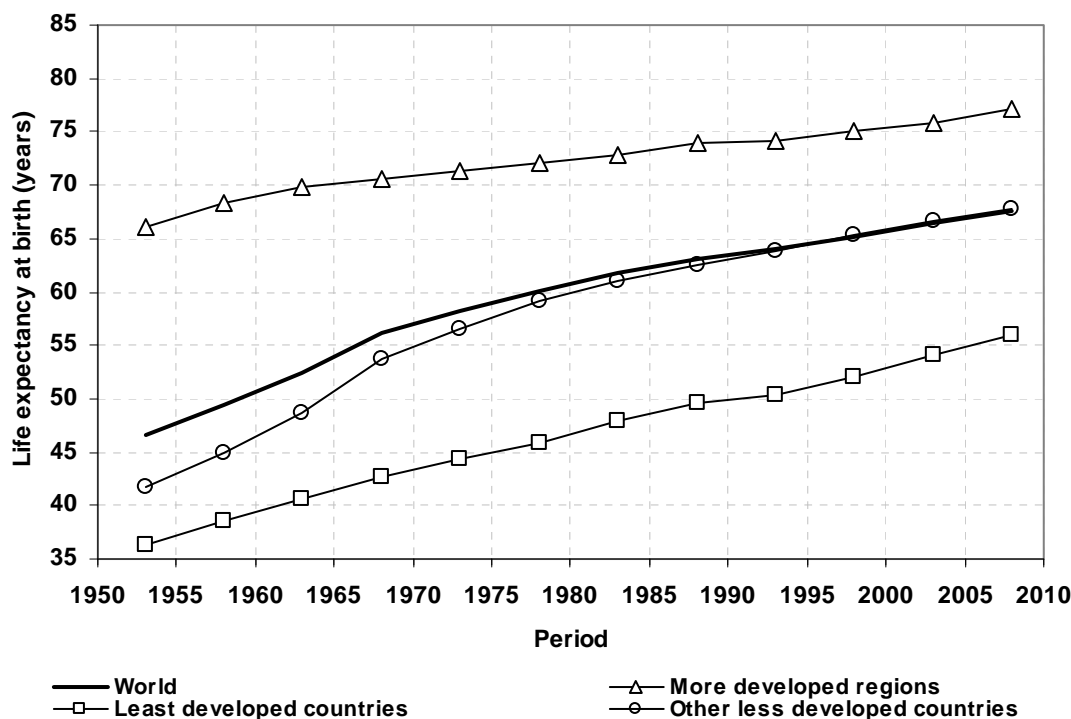
Today, the more developed regions continue to enjoy higher life expectancy than the less developed regions. Life expectancy in the more developed regions reached 77.1 years in 2005-2010. The pace of increase in these regions, however, has slowed. The rapid declines in mortality earlier in the 20th century were due primarily to reductions in infectious disease mortality among children and young adults. Once mortality rates in the younger age groups became very low, further increase in life expectancy is mainly acquired with progress against the degenerative diseases of older age.

In the less developed regions, fewer gains against infectious diseases had been achieved by mid-century. After 1950, basic health interventions became more widespread in these regions, leading to substantial reductions in infectious disease mortality. As a result, life expectancy rose

at a fast pace in the less developed regions as a whole, increasing by 24.6 years—close to 60 per cent—between 1950-1955 and 2005-2010, to a level of 65.6 years. Thus, the gap in life expectancy between the less and more developed regions shrank from 25.0 years in 1950-1955 to 11.5 years in 2005-2010.

The general upward trend in life expectancy masks variations within the less developed regions. Most notably, the least developed countries are currently experiencing relatively high mortality compared to the rest of the less developed countries partly because several of them are highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic. The average life expectancy at birth in the least developed countries was 55.9 years in 2005-2010, about 12 years below that of the other less developed countries; in 1950-1955, the disparity between these two groups had been only about five years.

Figure I.2. Life expectancy at birth by development group, 1950-2010

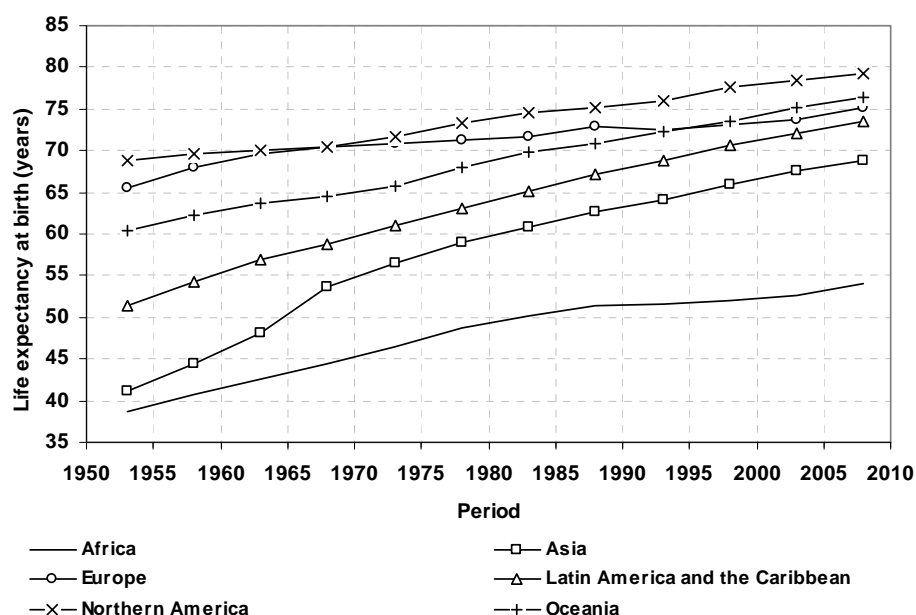


Within the less developed regions, progress in mortality reduction has differed greatly among the major areas (figure I.3). Asia and Latin American and the Caribbean experienced steady increases in life expectancy throughout the second half of the twentieth century. Latin America and the Caribbean had the highest life expectancy among major areas in the less developed regions throughout this period, increasing from 51.3 years in 1950-1955 to 73.4 years in 2005-2010. The biggest rise in life expectancy among all major areas occurred in Asia, from 41.2 years in 1950-1955 to 68.9 years in 2005-2010. In Africa, life expectancy increased steadily from the 1950s until the early 1980s, but progress has been slower since then, with very little gain in life expectancy achieved between the late 1980s and late 1990s. There have been indications of a slight recovery in more recent years, as estimated life expectancy at birth for the continent reached 54.1 years in 2005-2010.

Among the more developed regions, aggregate trends for Northern America and Europe have diverged since the early 1970s. The two major areas had nearly equal life expectancy in 1965-1970, 70.5 and 70.4

years, respectively. Northern America subsequently experienced continually rising life expectancy, reaching 79.3 years in 2005-2010. Europe, on the other hand, experienced a slowdown in the increase of life expectancy in the late 1960s and stagnating levels in the 1990s. In 2005-2010, Europe's life expectancy stood at 75.1 years. The stagnating trend for Europe as a whole was strongly influenced by declines in life expectancy in some Eastern European countries. Eastern Europe has seen a major erosion of its life expectancy in relation to that of other European regions, with the gap between Eastern Europe and Western Europe, for example, rising from just 1.3 years in 1960-1965 to 11.1 years in 2005-2010 (data not shown). Part of the reason for such trends is that starting in the mid-1960s Eastern Europe did not benefit, in the same way as Western Europe, from mortality reductions related to the improvements in modern cardiovascular treatment (Kesteloot and others, 2006). On the whole, life expectancy in the former countries of the USSR remained progressively lower than western countries, as they failed in the fight against cardiovascular diseases and did not succeed in preventing an increase in man-made diseases (Vallin and others, 2002).

Figure I.3. Life expectancy at birth by major area, 1950-2010



Variability in life expectancy within the development groups

An examination of the extremes of life expectancy among countries reveals wide ranges within the development groups. In 2005-2010, life expectancy levels among developed countries ranged from 66.5 years in the Russian Federation, 68.2 years in Ukraine and 68.4 years in the Republic of Moldova to 81.8 years in Iceland and Switzerland, and 82.7 years in Japan (table I.2). In the less developed regions, several countries and areas had very high life expectancies, including Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China (82.2 years), Israel and Macao Special Administrative Region of China (80.7 years). At the other end of the spectrum, the lowest levels of life expectancy in

2005-2010 were found in Afghanistan (43.8), Zimbabwe (44.1) and Zambia (45.2 years), countries affected by civil strife or by the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Other countries with low levels of life expectancy include some that are highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic (e.g. Lesotho, Swaziland) or that had also experienced civil strife, such as, Angola, Sierra Leone and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. Aside from the ten countries with the lowest life expectancies in the world in 2005-2010, six more countries had life expectancies below 50 years: Chad, Mali, Mozambique, Nigeria, Somalia and Rwanda (data not shown). For the world's two most populous countries, China and India, life expectancy in 2005-2010 was estimated at 73.0 years and 63.5 years, respectively.

TABLE I.2. TEN COUNTRIES AND AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST AND TEN COUNTRIES AND AREAS WITH THE LOWEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP, 2005-2010

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area^a</i>	<i>Life expectancy (years)</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area^a</i>	<i>Life expectancy (years)</i>
<i>A. More developed regions</i>					
<i>Highest life expectancy at birth</i>			<i>Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>		
1.	Japan	82.7	1.	Russian Federation	66.5
2.	Switzerland	81.8	2.	Ukraine	68.2
3.	Iceland	81.8	3.	Republic of Moldova	68.4
4.	Australia	81.5	4.	Belarus	69.1
5.	France	81.2	5.	Lithuania	71.7
6.	Italy	81.2	6.	Latvia	72.4
7.	Sweden	80.9	7.	Romania	72.6
8.	Spain	80.9	8.	Estonia	73.1
9.	Canada	80.7	9.	Bulgaria	73.2
10.	Norway	80.6	10.	Hungary	73.3
<i>B. Less developed regions</i>					
<i>Highest life expectancy at birth</i>			<i>Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>		
1.	China, Hong Kong SAR	82.2	1.	Afghanistan	43.8
2.	Israel	80.7	2.	Zimbabwe	44.1
3.	China, Macao SAR	80.7	3.	Zambia	45.2
4.	Singapore	80.3	4.	Lesotho	45.3
5.	Cyprus	79.7	5.	Swaziland	45.8
6.	Martinique	79.6	6.	Angola	46.8
7.	Republic of Korea	79.4	7.	Central African Republic	46.9
8.	Guadeloupe	79.1	8.	Sierra Leone	47.4
9.	United States Virgin Islands	78.9	9.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	47.5
10.	Costa Rica	78.8	10.	Guinea-Bissau	47.6

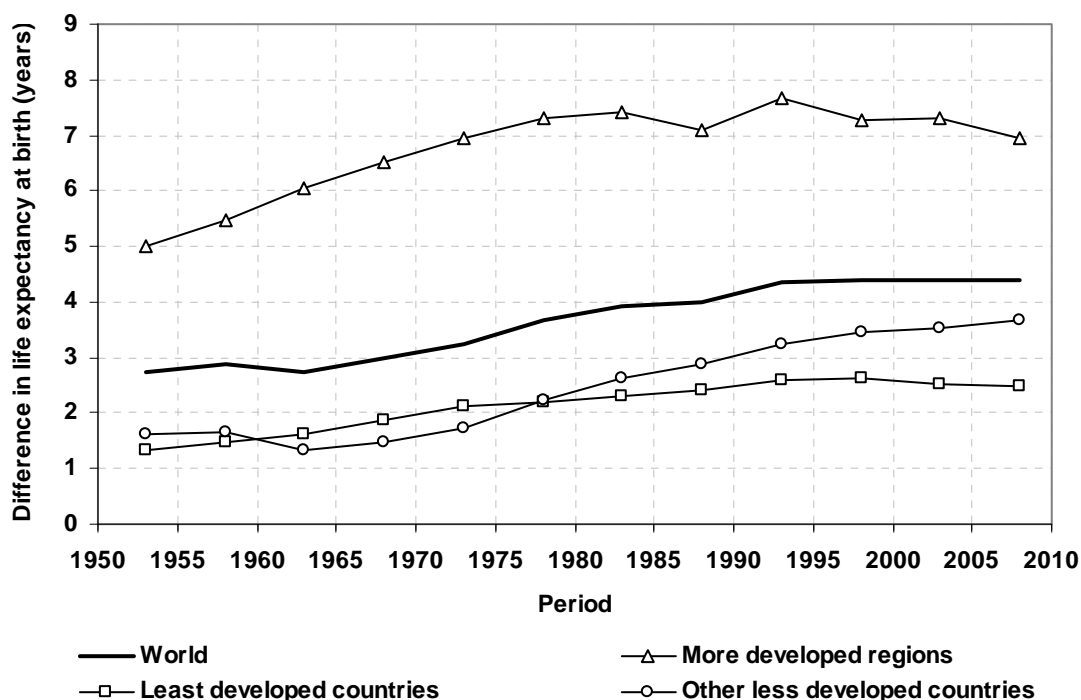
^a Countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2009.

Differences in life expectancy by sex

In nearly all countries of the world female life expectancy at birth is higher than that of males. Sex differences in mortality result from a complex interplay of biological, medical and behavioural factors that impact mortality at different stages in the life cycle (United Nations, 1988; Waldron, 2003). Globally, females had a life expectancy of 69.8 years in 2005-2010, compared to 65.4 years for males (table I.1 and figure I.4). Between 1950-1955 and 2005-2010, the female advantage grew from 2.7 years to 4.4 years. The female advantage in life expectancy in the more developed regions, 6.9 years in 2005-2010, is considerably larger than the 2.5 year advantage of females in the least developed countries and the 3.7 year advantage of females in the other less developed countries. Among major areas, the sex

differential in life expectancy is particularly large in Europe, at eight years in 2005-2010. The very high sex differentials in countries of the former Soviet Union, as high as 13 years in the Russian Federation, have a strong effect on the European average (data not shown). On the other hand, Northern America has been experiencing a reduction in the sex differentials in life expectancy since the late 1970s (figure I.5) and the female advantage was estimated at 4.5 years in 2005-2010. Similar patterns have also been observed in Australia/New Zealand (data not shown). The recent narrowing of the sex differential in life expectancy in much of the developed world is attributable primarily to reduced sex differences in cardiovascular mortality and secondarily to reduced differences by sex in mortality from accidents, violence and suicide (Trovato and Heyen, 2006).

Figure I.4. Difference between female and male life expectancy by development group, 1950-2010



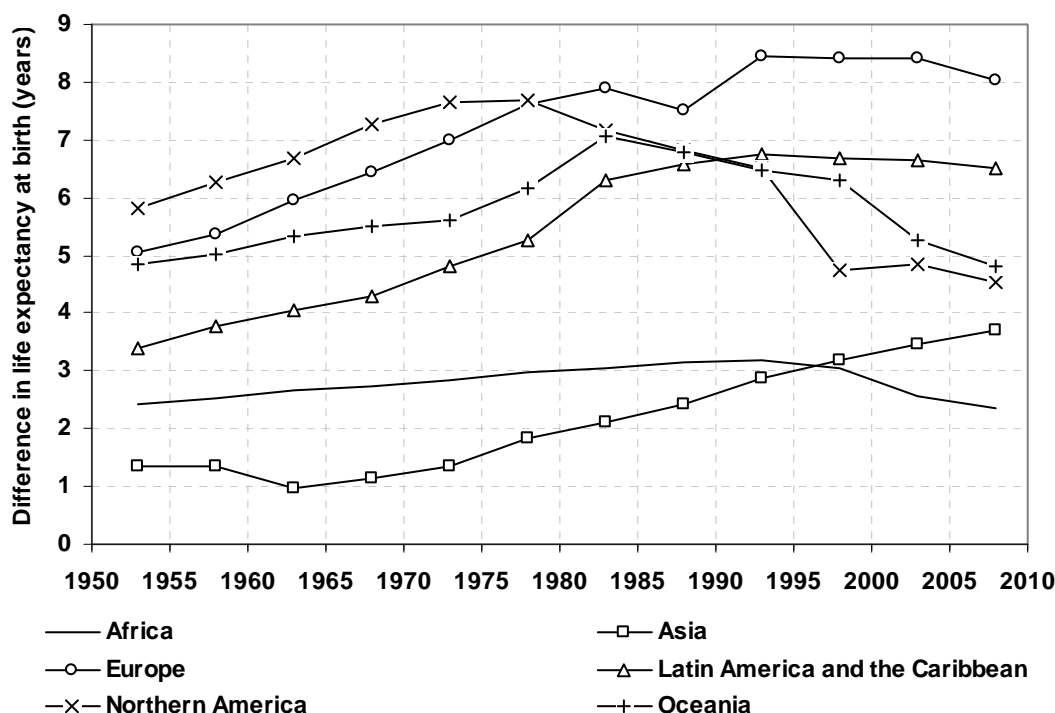
Among the developing regions, Latin America and the Caribbean had the largest sex differential in mortality, similar to the

differentials found in many of the more developed regions. In 2005-2010, the difference between female and male life

expectancy at birth in Latin America and the Caribbean was 6.5 years. In Asia and Africa, the differences in life expectancy between the sexes were estimated to be substantially lower, at 3.7 years for Asia and 2.4 years for Africa in 2005-2010. In Asia, the sex differential in life expectancy has been

increasing from a very low level that prevailed until the 1970s (figure I.5). South-Central Asia, in particular, is estimated to have had a female disadvantage in life expectancy until the mid-1970s (data not shown).

Figure I.5. Difference between female and male life expectancy by major area, 1950-2010



B. MORTALITY IN CHILDHOOD

Infant mortality is measured as the probability of dying between birth and exact age 1, while under-five mortality is measured as the probability of dying between birth and exact age 5. Both measures are important indicators of children's well-being and, more broadly, of socioeconomic development. Improvements in infant and child mortality have a large impact on life expectancy and have been the main driver of the rise in life expectancy around the world. Despite considerable progress since the 1950s in reducing child mortality, an estimated 48 million children under the age of 5 died during the period 2005-2010.

Level and trends of infant mortality for the world, development groups and major areas

For the world as a whole, the probability of dying before age 1 fell from 152 per 1,000 in 1950-1955 to 47 per 1,000 in 2005-2010, a reduction of 69 per cent (table I.3 and figure I.3). There is a wide disparity in infant mortality between more and less developed regions, and even greater with the least developed countries. In the more developed regions, the infant mortality rate

(IMR) dropped from 59 per 1,000 in 1950-1955 to 6 per 1,000 in 2005-2010, a decline of 89 per cent, while in the less developed regions the IMR declined by 70 per cent, from 174 per 1,000 to 52 per 1,000. The

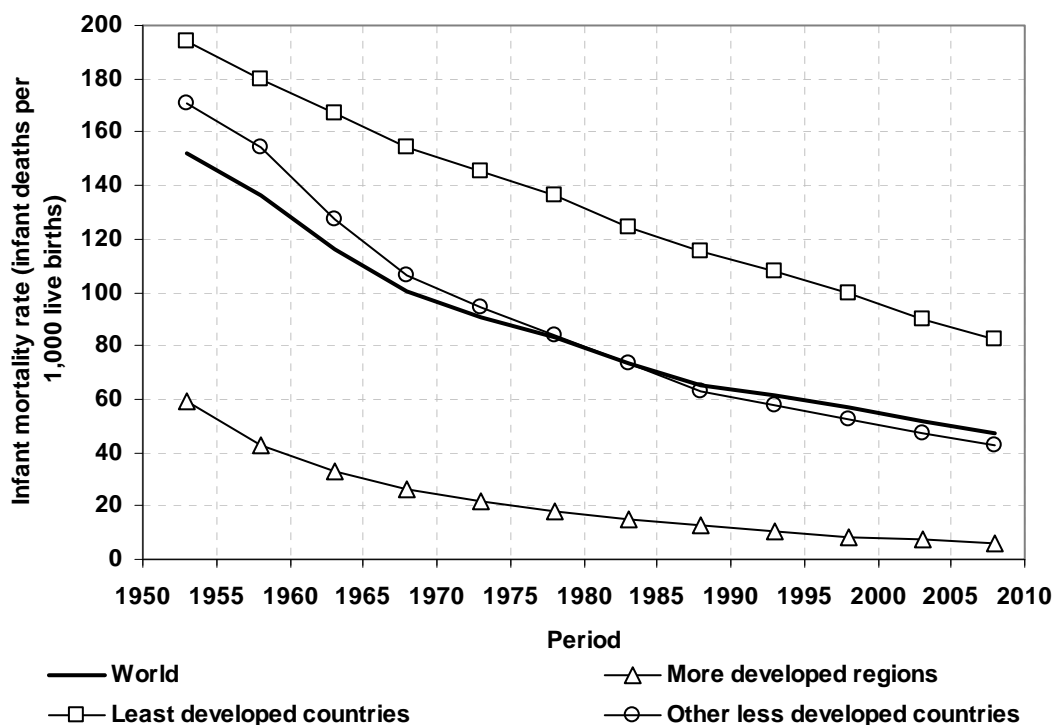
least developed countries shared in the worldwide reduction of infant mortality, but to a more limited extent: in this group of

countries, the IMR fell from 194 per 1,000 in 1950-1955 to 82 per 1,000 in 2005-2010, a decline of 57 per cent.

TABLE I.3. INFANT MORTALITY RATE BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1950-1955 AND 2005-2010

<i>Development group or major area</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births) - Both sexes combined -</i>		<i>Absolute change</i>	<i>Percentage change</i>
	<i>1950-1955</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>1950-1955 to 2005-2010</i>	
World	151.9	47.3	104.6	68.9
More developed regions	59.1	6.3	52.7	89.3
Less developed regions	173.8	51.9	121.9	70.1
Least developed countries	194.0	82.5	111.5	57.5
Other less developed countries	170.8	42.8	128.0	75.0
Africa	177.2	82.6	94.5	53.4
Asia	175.0	41.5	133.5	76.3
Europe	72.5	7.2	65.3	90.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	126.3	21.8	104.4	82.7
Northern America	28.6	5.8	22.8	79.6
Oceania	61.4	22.8	38.6	62.9

Figure I.6. Infant mortality rate by development group, 1950-2010

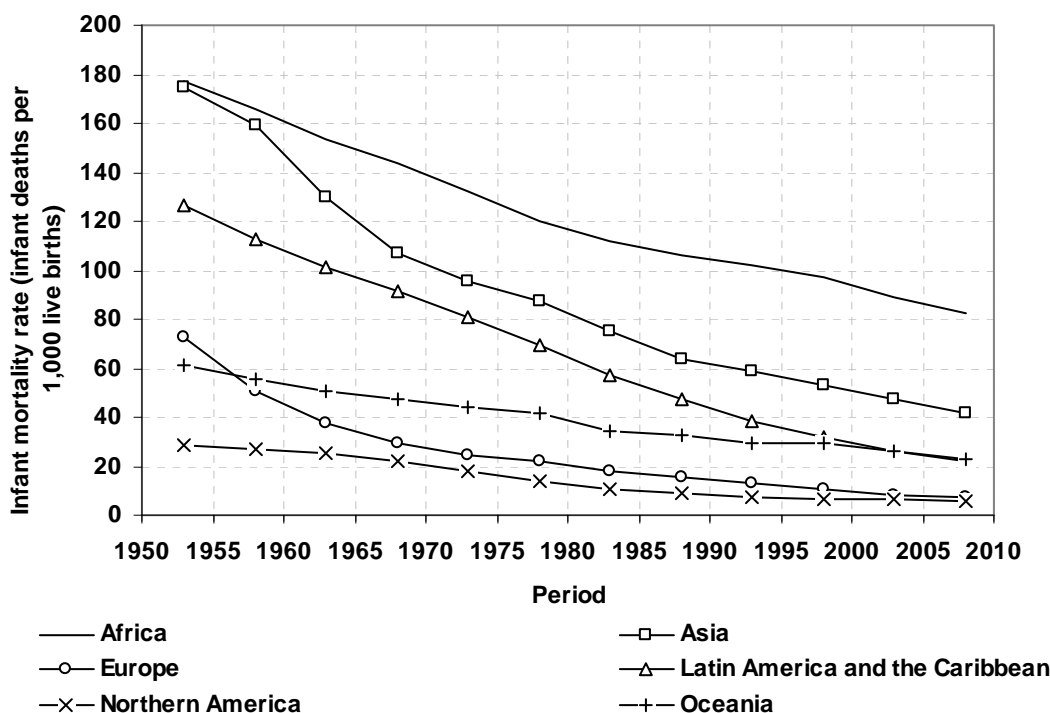


Variability in infant mortality across major areas

Of the world's major areas, Africa has seen the slowest progress in lowering infant mortality (figure I.7). In the early 1950s, Africa and Asia had similarly high levels of infant mortality, around 175 deaths per 1,000 live births. By 2005-2010, infant mortality in Asia had fallen by more than three-quarters, to 42 per 1,000. Africa achieved substantial reductions in infant mortality as well, but improvement was slower than in Asia: in Africa, infant mortality fell by slightly more than half

between 1950-1955 and 2005-2010, to 83 per 1,000. Among the less developed regions, Latin America and the Caribbean had the lowest IMR throughout the second half of the twentieth century. The IMR in this area fell from 126 per 1,000 in 1950-1955 to 22 per 1,000 in 2005-2010. In Europe, the IMR dropped from 72 per 1,000 in 1950-1955 to 7 per 1,000 in 2005-2010. Northern America in 1950-1955 had an IMR of 29 per 1,000, a level 60 per cent lower than that in Europe at the time. In 2005-2010 the IMR in Northern America, was estimated at 6 per 1,000, slightly lower than the European level.

Figure I.7. Infant mortality rate by major area, 1950-2010



Levels and trends in under-five mortality

Under-five mortality is a closely monitored public health indicator and its reduction by two-thirds between 1990 and 2015 is the target of Millennium Development Goal 4 of the United Nations Millennium Declaration. Overall, at the global and regional levels, trends in under-five mortality during the 1950-2010 period were similar to those observed for infant

mortality. Estimates of under-five mortality for the world, development groups and major areas are provided in table I.4 for 1990-1995 and 2005-2010. Worldwide, under-five mortality fell by 21 per cent, from 90 deaths per 1,000 live births to 71 deaths per 1,000 live births, between 1990-1995 and 2005-2010. In 2005-2010, the probability of dying between birth and age 5 in the less developed regions was 78 per 1,000, while in the more developed regions

it was 8 per 1,000. The least developed countries experienced a high level of under-five mortality, 132 per 1,000, while for the other less developed countries, the risk of dying before age five was less than half that level, at 62 per 1,000. Among the less developed regions, Latin America and the Caribbean experienced the sharpest decline

in under-five mortality between 1990-1995 and 2005-2010, with a 44 per cent reduction. The pace of decline in under-five mortality in Africa was slower, with a 20 per cent reduction. Asia experienced an intermediate pace of decline, with a 29 per cent reduction in under-five mortality.

TABLE I.4. UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY RATE BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1990-1995 AND 2005-2010

<i>Development group or major area</i>	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births) - Both sexes combined -</i>		<i>Absolute change</i>	<i>Percentage change</i>
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>1990-1995 to 2005-2010</i>	
World	90.4	71.1	19.3	21.4
More developed regions	12.5	8.0	4.5	36.1
Less developed regions	99.7	78.2	21.4	21.5
Least developed countries	176.2	132.4	43.9	24.9
Other less developed countries	81.7	62.0	19.6	24.0
Africa	170.2	135.9	34.3	20.2
Asia	81.8	58.1	23.8	29.0
Europe	15.2	9.0	6.2	40.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	49.9	27.9	22.0	44.1
Northern America	9.5	7.2	2.3	24.0
Oceania	40.6	30.3	10.3	25.4

C. MORTALITY IN ADULTHOOD

As mortality levels decrease, deaths become increasingly concentrated at older ages, hence the importance of measuring mortality in adulthood and making such estimates available. Adult mortality is analyzed here using two measures:

- i) life expectancy at age 60, denoted as e_{60} ; and,
- ii) the probability of dying between the ages of 15 and 60 years, denoted as $_{45q15}$.

The present report will not focus at length on mortality at ages 60 and over. However, considering that more than 50 per cent of all deaths at the world level occur at ages 60 and over, it was deemed important to provide a quick overview of the survival prospects for this segment of the population, using e_{60} . This value indicates the average number of additional years one is expected

to live once having reached age 60. Estimates of life expectancy at age 60 for the period 2005-2010 are presented in table I.5 for development groups and major areas. At the world level, it was estimated that people who were still alive at age 60 had on average about 20 more years to live. At more advanced ages, residents of developing regions are disadvantaged in their survival prospects compared to their counterparts in developed countries. The level of e_{60} in 2005-2010 was estimated at 18.5 years in the less developed regions and 21.8 years in the more developed regions, while in the least developed countries it was 16.1 years. Among major areas, e_{60} ranged from 16.2 years in Africa to 23.1 years in Northern America. In all development groups and major areas, women at age 60 have better survival prospects than their male counterparts, outliving them on average by 3.1 years. Since the early 1980s, e_{60} increased from under two years to less than

four years, depending on the development group or major area under consideration (data not shown).

The measure $45q_{15}$ captures the level of mortality affecting young and middle aged adults, most of whose deaths are due to preventable causes. The disparities in health and well-being between low- and high-income countries are also present at adult ages and the relative rankings of the development groups for adult mortality correspond to their ranks in child survival and life expectancy. Under the mortality conditions of the 2005-2010 period, the probability that someone at 15 years of age would die by age 60 was 175 per 1,000 population for the world as a whole (table I.5), while it was 116 per 1,000 in the more developed regions and 188 per 1,000 in the less developed regions. The least developed countries were particularly disadvantaged,

with almost 300 per 1,000 15-year-olds estimated to die by age 60.

In the more developed regions, $45q_{15}$ in 2005-2010 stood at 87 per 1,000 in Northern America and 139 per 1,000 in Europe. The European level of $45q_{15}$ was only slightly lower than those in Asia and Latin America. This is because the European average was pulled downward by the relatively high adult mortality in Eastern Europe, especially amongst men (to be discussed below). Among the less developed regions, Africa had the highest adult mortality, with a $45q_{15}$ of 338 per 1,000 in 2005-2010. Adult mortality was particularly elevated in countries highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic. For Asia as a whole, $45q_{15}$ was 160 per 1,000 for the same period, slightly higher than that in Latin America and the Caribbean (147 per 1,000).

TABLE I.5. PROBABILITY OF DYING BETWEEN THE AGES OF 15 AND 60 YEARS AND LIFE EXPECTANCY AT AGE 60 BY SEX, BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 2005-2010

Development group or major area	Probability of dying between ages 15 and 60 ($45q_{15}$) (deaths under age 60 per 1,000 alive at age 15)				Life expectancy at age 60 ($e60$) (years)			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Ratio Male/female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Absolute difference - years (female - male)
World	175	207	140	1.5	19.7	18.1	21.2	3.1
More developed regions	116	161	70	2.3	21.8	19.6	23.7	4.2
Less developed regions	188	219	157	1.4	18.5	17.3	19.6	2.3
Least developed countries	297	317	278	1.1	16.1	15.3	16.8	1.5
Other less developed countries	173	205	139	1.5	18.7	17.5	19.9	2.4
Africa	338	357	321	1.1	16.2	15.2	17.1	1.8
Asia	160	191	126	1.5	19.0	17.6	20.3	2.7
Europe	139	200	79	2.5	20.6	18.3	22.6	4.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	147	191	102	1.9	21.1	19.5	22.5	3.0
Northern America	87	106	66	1.6	23.1	21.2	24.7	3.4
Oceania	101	121	79	1.5	22.9	21.1	24.6	3.5

Finally, the discussion of adult and old age mortality must be qualified with the observation that direct data on adult deaths are lacking in much of the less developed world. In contrast to child mortality, which is relatively well measured through demographic surveys, estimates of adult mortality for less developed countries are often based on model life tables that relate the level of adult mortality to that of child mortality.

Differences in $_{45}q_{15}$ by sex

At the world level the male-to-female ratio of $_{45}q_{15}$ is 1.5, meaning that men are 50 per cent more likely to die between the ages of 15 and 60 than are women. In the more developed regions, and to a greater extent in Europe, they are more than twice as likely to die between these ages. Among the less developed regions, the sex differential in $_{45}q_{15}$ in Latin America and the Caribbean (1.9 in 2005-2010) was wider than the differentials in the other major areas and similar to the ratios found in parts of the more developed regions. In Asia and Africa, the male-to-female ratios in $_{45}q_{15}$ were estimated to be substantially lower, at 1.5 for Asia and 1.1 for Africa in 2005-2010. The relatively low adult mortality sex ratio in Africa in 2005-2010 is to a large extent a consequence of the differential impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on mortality levels by gender, with more women than men estimated to be infected by HIV in Africa.

Adult mortality by sex: a regional perspective

Significant variations in the level of adult mortality as well as for the sex differential have been observed across development groups and major areas. However, findings at these aggregated levels conceal even greater disparities observed at the regional level. Figure 1.8 presents adult mortality rates by sex for the 21 regions of the world for 2005-2010.

The highest levels of adult mortality, for males and for females, were estimated to be

in the four regions that constitute sub-Saharan Africa (Eastern, Middle, Southern and Western Africa). Southern Africa has the highest adult mortality levels in the world, where more than 50 per cent of both men and women are expected to die between the ages of 15 and 60 (with $_{45}q_{15}$ s of 572 and 509 per 1,000, respectively). These levels of adult mortality are to a large extent associated with the high levels of HIV prevalence that have been observed in the countries of that region (for further details, see section E on HIV/AIDS). Within Africa, Northern Africa has the lowest levels of $_{45}q_{15}$, with adult mortality levels of 178 and 132 per 1,000 respectively for males and females.

At the other end of the spectrum, Australia/New Zealand, Northern, Southern and Western Europe, as well as Northern America are among the regions with the lowest levels of adult mortality in the world. As noted above, the European average was negatively affected by relatively high adult mortality in Eastern Europe, where $_{45}q_{15}$ for both sexes combined stood at 228 per 1,000 in 2005-2010 (data not shown), higher than the average for less developed regions.

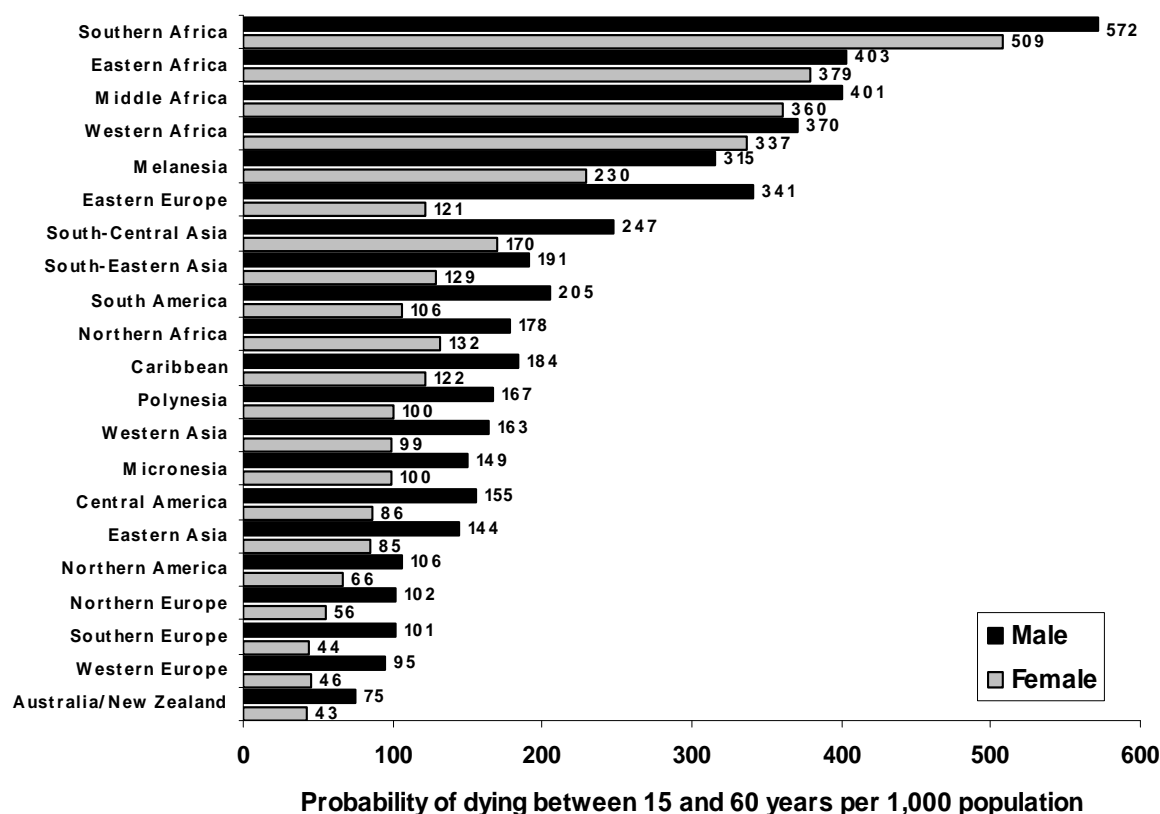
Male adult mortality is higher than female adult mortality in all 21 regions of the world, though the magnitude of the differences varies considerably by region. Within the more developed regions, males in Eastern Europe had exceptionally high adult mortality, 341 per 1,000, higher than for males in the least developed countries or Africa as a whole. As a consequence, Eastern Europe has the largest sex differential in adult mortality of any world region, with a male-to-female ratio of 2.8. Two other regions, Southern and Western Europe have male-to-female ratios above 2, though contrary to Eastern Europe where the male mortality is excessively high, this is mainly an outcome of the relatively low female mortality.

In contrast, in the four regions of sub-Saharan Africa that, overall, have high

levels of adult mortality, the gap in sex differentials is relatively low, ranging from 6 to 12 per cent in the different regions. As mentioned above, these estimated sex differentials are to a large extent a

consequence of the HIV/AIDS epidemic; prior to the AIDS epidemic, the male disadvantages in adult mortality were substantially higher.

Figure I.8. Adult mortality rate (45q15) by sex and region^a, 2005-2010



^a Sorted by the level of mortality for both sexes combined.

D. AGE DISTRIBUTION OF DEATHS

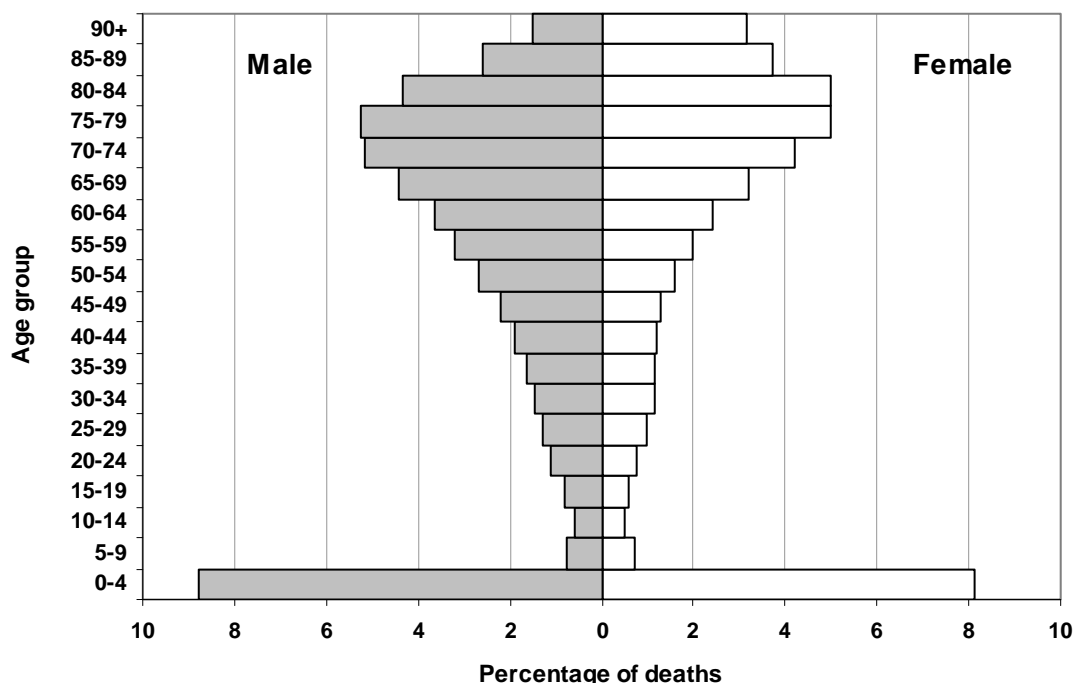
Though humans have been striving to postpone the occurrence of death at later stages of life with some success, death is inevitable. Overall, the success in eradicating “premature” deaths has pushed upwards the median and modal ages at which this event takes place in a given population. Age at death is related to biological factors but also to a wide range of behavioural, socio-sanitary and economic factors that are partly linked to development levels. Figure 1.9 presents the percentage distribution of deaths by age and sex at the world level for the period 2005-2010. Of the 57 million persons who died on average

each year during the period, 53 per cent were males and 47 per cent were females. The overall inverse pyramidal shape of the distribution of deaths by age indicates that much has been accomplished towards postponing death at older ages, for both males and females. However, the largest proportion of deaths in any given five-year age group still occurs in the first years of life. The age group 0-4 accounts for 17 per cent of all deaths worldwide, and the vast majority of these occurred in developing countries. Aside from this age group, the highest concentrations of deaths are to be found in ages 75-84 for females and 70-79 for men. Though it is alarming that so many children die before celebrating their fifth

anniversary, it should be highlighted that close to 54 per cent of all deaths in 2005-2010 were those of people 60 years and over (Figure I.10). Another area of concern is the relatively high proportion of deaths that occur at ages 15-59; more than a quarter of

all deaths take place within those ages and a substantial portion of these could be prevented through adequate interventions and the promotion or the elimination of different types of behaviours.

Figure I.9. Percentage distribution of deaths by age and sex, world, 2005-2010



The distribution of deaths by age differs markedly across development groups. Figure I.10 presents the percentage distribution of deaths by broad age group for development groups, starting in 1975-1980. Overall, progress has been achieved in postponing death to later ages in all development groups. The proportion of deaths occurring at ages 60 and over has increased at the world level from 39 per cent in 1975-1980 to 54 per cent in 2005-2010. This increase has been driven mainly by the postponement of deaths in the other less developed countries, where the proportion increased from 32 per cent to 52 per cent during the same period. Changes in the distribution of deaths by age have been smaller over this period in the least developed countries, where communicable diseases still claim the majority of lives at younger ages, and in the more developed regions, where the main

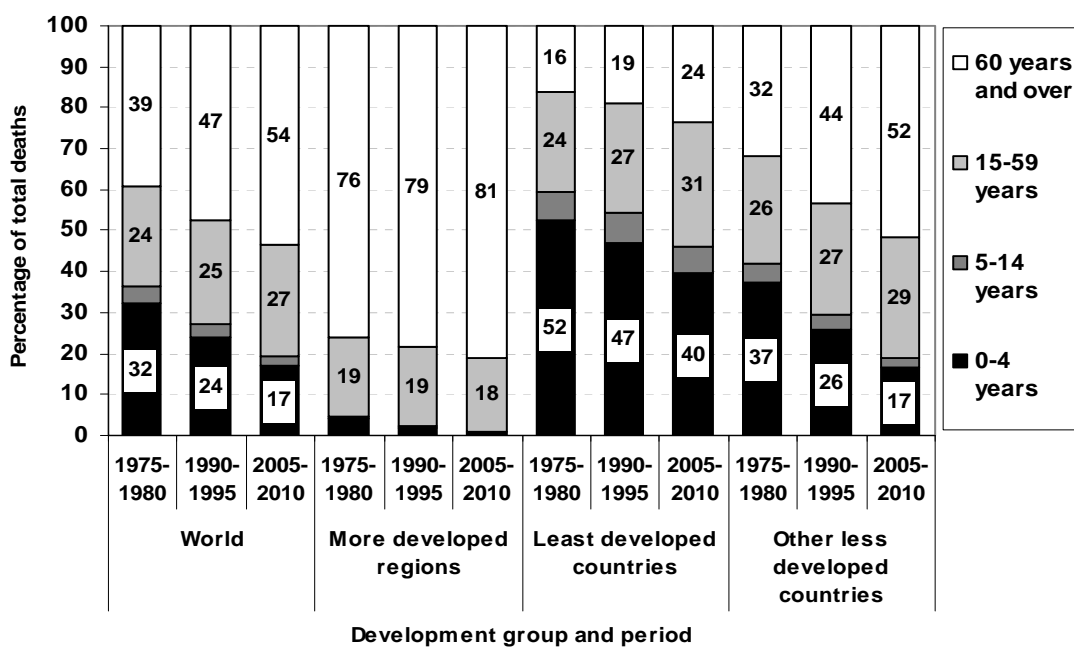
shift in the age distribution had already occurred before 1975.

Much progress has also been achieved in reducing the proportion of deaths occurring to children, though it remains unacceptably high in many parts of the world, especially in the least developed countries. Globally, the proportion of deaths occurring to children under five fell from 32 per cent in 1975-1980 to 17 per cent in 2005-2010. In the least developed countries, 40 per cent of all deaths still occurred to children under five in 2005-2010. It must be kept in mind when observing percentage distributions over time that reductions in the share of certain age groups necessarily imply increases in the proportion of deaths occurring in other age groups. However, the increase in the proportions of deaths occurring at ages 15-59, mainly in the least

developed countries and to a lesser extent in the other less developed countries, reflects not only the reduction of child mortality but

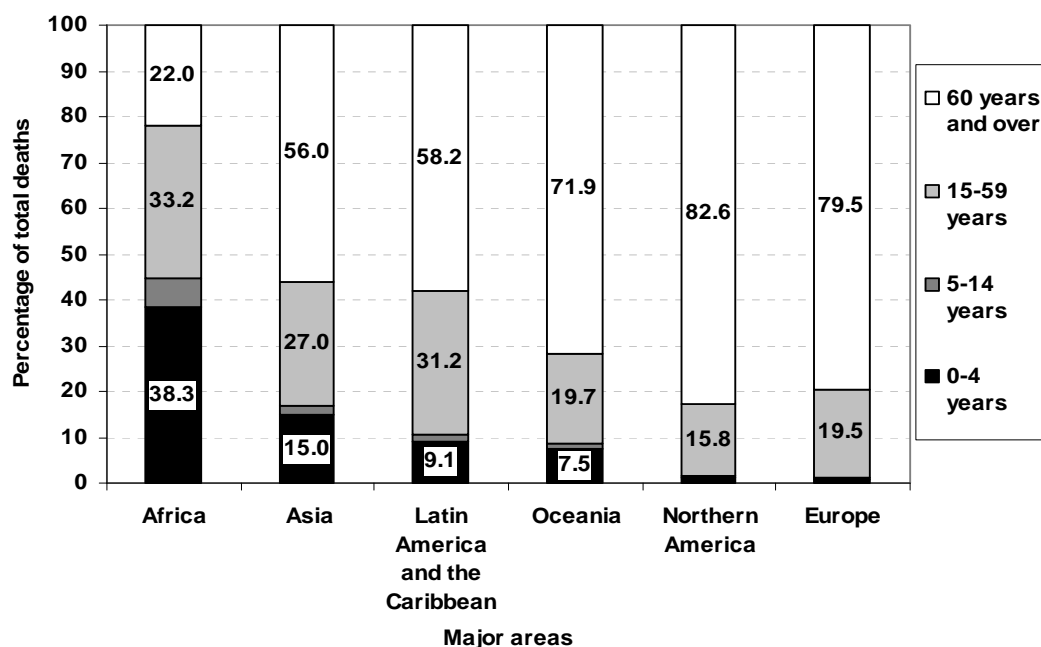
also the impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic on the mortality of young and middle-aged adults.

Figure I.10. Percentage distribution of deaths by broad age group for development groups, 1975-1980, 1990-1995 and 2005-2010



The distribution of deaths by age also differs between major areas, as depicted for 2005-2010 in figure I.11. In Africa, close to 40 per cent of all deaths were those of children under five years of age, whereas only 22 per cent were those of people aged 60 years and over. In contrast, in Europe and Northern America, about four out of five deaths occurred to people aged 60 years and over, while children aged under five years accounted for about one per cent of all deaths. Furthermore, the proportions of deaths occurring in ages 15-59 are about twice as high in Africa and Latin America and the Caribbean than in Northern America.

Figure I.11. Percentage distribution of deaths by broad age group for major areas, 2005-2010



E. MORTALITY FROM HIV/AIDS

In 2009, an estimated 33.3 million people worldwide were living with HIV (UNAIDS, 2010). In the *2008 Revision*, the impact of the HIV/AIDS epidemic was explicitly incorporated into the mortality estimates for 58 countries considered to be highly affected by the epidemic (table I.6). While most of these countries had an adult HIV prevalence of at least 1 per cent in 2007, countries were included if HIV prevalence had ever reached 1 per cent during the period 1980-2007. In addition, Brazil, China, India and the United States were included, even though HIV prevalence remained below 1 per cent throughout this period, because of the large number of infected persons in these countries.

The motivation for separately modelling the impact of HIV/AIDS relates to the unique epidemiological profile of the disease

compared to other infectious diseases. First, HIV has a very long incubation period during which an infected person is mostly symptom-free yet still infectious. Second, in the absence of treatment, individuals almost always die as a consequence of their compromised immune system. Third, while most infectious diseases affect the very young or the very old disproportionately, HIV infections and AIDS deaths are concentrated among adults of reproductive and working ages. In light of the highly age-specific mortality impact of AIDS, the model life tables previously available to demographers cannot reasonably represent the mortality of populations highly affected by the virus. Thus, for these countries, two separate mortality processes are modelled: the mortality due to the HIV/AIDS epidemic itself, and the mortality that prevails among the uninfected population (called the “No-AIDS scenario”; see box I.1).

Table I.6. HIV prevalence in countries and areas most affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic, 2007

		<i>HIV prevalence among persons aged 15 - 49 (percentage) in 2007</i>	
<i>Country</i>	<i>Estimate</i>	<i>[Low estimate - high estimate]</i>	
Africa			
1. Angola	2.1	[1.7 – 2.5]	
2. Benin	1.2	[1.1 – 1.4]	
3. Botswana	23.9	[22.5 – 24.9]	
4. Burkina Faso	1.6	[1.4 – 1.9]	
5. Burundi	2.0	[1.3 – 2.5]	
6. Cameroon	5.1	[3.9 – 6.2]	
7. Central African Republic	6.3	[5.9 – 6.7]	
8. Chad	3.5	[2.4 – 4.3]	
9. Congo	3.5	[2.8 – 4.2]	
10. Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	[3.2 – 4.5]	
11. Dem. Republic of the Congo	...	[1.2 – 1.5]	
12. Djibouti	3.1	[2.3 – 3.8]	
13. Equatorial Guinea	3.4	[2.6 – 4.6]	
14. Eritrea	1.3	[0.8 – 2.0]	
15. Ethiopia	2.1	[1.8 – 2.2]	
16. Gabon	5.9	[4.4 – 8.3]	
17. Ghana	1.9	[1.7 – 2.2]	
18. Guinea	1.6	[1.3 – 2.2]	
19. Guinea-Bissau	1.8	[1.3 – 2.6]	
20. Kenya ^a	...	[7.1 – 8.5]	
21. Lesotho	23.2	[21.9 – 24.5]	
22. Liberia	1.7	[1.4 – 2.0]	
23. Malawi	11.9	[11 – 12.9]	
24. Mali	1.5	[1.2 – 1.8]	
25. Mauritius	1.7	[1.0 – 3.6]	
26. Mozambique	12.5	[10.9 – 14.7]	
27. Namibia	15.3	[12.4 – 18.1]	
28. Nigeria	3.1	[2.3 – 3.8]	
29. Rwanda	2.8	[2.4 – 3.2]	
30. Sierra Leone	1.7	[1.3 – 2.4]	
31. South Africa	18.1	[15.4 – 20.9]	
32. Sudan	1.4	[1.0 – 2.0]	
33. Swaziland	26.1	[25.1 – 27.1]	
34. Togo	3.3	[2.7 – 4.1]	
35. Uganda	5.4	[5.0 – 6.1]	
36. United Republic of Tanzania	6.2	[5.8 – 6.6]	
37. Zambia	15.2	[14.3 – 16.4]	
38. Zimbabwe	15.3	[14.6 – 16.1]	
Asia			
1. Cambodia	0.8	[0.7 – 0.9]	
2. China	0.1	[<0.1 – 0.2]	
3. India	0.3	[0.2 – 0.5]	
4. Thailand	1.4	[0.9 – 2.1]	

Table I.6. HIV prevalence in countries and areas most affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic, 2007
(continued)

Country	HIV prevalence among persons aged 15 - 49 (percentage) in 2007	
	Estimate	[Low estimate - high estimate]
Europe		
1. Estonia	1.3	[0.7 – 2.5]
2. Russian Federation	1.1	[0.8 – 1.6]
3. Ukraine	1.6	[1.2 – 2.0]
Latin America and the Caribbean		
1. Bahamas	3.0	[1.9 – 4.2]
2. Barbados	1.2	[0.8 – 1.7]
3. Belize	2.1	[1.2 – 3.1]
4. Brazil	0.6	[0.5 – 0.8]
5. Dominican Republic	1.1	[0.9 – 1.2]
6. Guyana	2.5	[1.4 – 3.7]
7. Haiti	2.2	[1.9 – 2.5]
8. Honduras	0.7	[0.4 – 1.1]
9. Jamaica	1.6	[1.1 – 2.1]
10. Suriname	2.4	[1.5 – 4.3]
11. Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	[1.0 – 2.1]
Northern America		
1. United States of America	0.6	[0.4 – 1.0]
Oceania		
1. Papua New Guinea	1.5	[1.4 – 1.6]

Source: UNAIDS and WHO (2008). Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic 2008.

^a At the time of production of the current report, analyses incorporating new data from a population based survey with data from other sources were ongoing. This is why only ranges are published based on preliminary analysis. As soon as updated final estimates are available, they will be published on the UNAIDS website.

Box I.1. Modelling the impact of HIV/AIDS on mortality^a

In *World Population Prospects*, the first step in modelling the HIV/AIDS epidemic entails estimating a time trend of annual new infections among adults. The model developed by the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections is used to fit past estimates of HIV prevalence^b provided by UNAIDS in each affected countries so as to derive the parameters determining the past dynamics of the epidemic in the respective countries. For most countries, the model is fitted assuming that the relevant parameters have remained constant in the past. Beginning in 2007, the parameter PHI, which reflects the rate of recruitment of new individuals into the high-risk or susceptible group, is projected to decline by half every twenty years. The parameter R, which represents the force of infection, is projected to decline by half every thirty years. The reduction in R reflects the assumption that changes in behaviour among those subject to the risk of infection, along with increases in access to treatment for those infected, will reduce the chances of HIV transmission.

The resulting estimates and projections of HIV prevalence are input to a demographic impact model that allocates adult infections by age and sex and follows infected individuals until their deaths from AIDS or from causes not connected to AIDS (that is, from competing risks). The mean survival time from HIV infection until death is adjusted for the level of coverage of antiretroviral therapy (ART). The proportion of the HIV-positive population receiving treatment in each country is consistent with estimates prepared by the World Health Organization, which averaged 36 per cent in 2007 among the 58 affected countries, but varied between 8 per cent and 99 per cent. It is assumed that adults receiving treatment have, on average, an 85 per cent chance of surviving during the first year of treatment, and a 95 per cent chance of surviving each year thereafter in the absence of other causes of death. Under this assumption, mean survival time after the initiation of therapy is 19.3 years and the median survival time is 10.9 years, in the absence of other causes of death. Therapy is assumed to start at the time AIDS develops. Without treatment, infected adults have a mean survival time of 3.2 years (and a median survival time of 3.0 years) after the onset of AIDS.

In the *2008 Revision*, interventions to prevent the mother-to-child transmission of HIV are modelled on the basis of estimated country-specific coverage levels that, in 2007, averaged 36 per cent among the 58 affected countries, but varied from 1.5 to 95 per cent. Among women receiving treatment, the probability of transmission from mother to child is assumed to vary between 2 per cent and 19 per cent depending on the particular combination of breastfeeding practices (mixed breastfeeding, replacement feeding, exclusive breastfeeding), its duration in the population and the type of treatment available (single-dose nevirapine, dual-prevention, or triple-prevention antiretroviral treatment).

The survivorship of infected children takes account of varying access to paediatric treatment. In the *2008 Revision*, HIV-infected children are divided into two groups: (i) those infected *in utero*, among whom the disease progresses rapidly and whose average survival is set at 1.3 years, and (ii) those infected through breastfeeding after birth, among whom the disease progresses slowly and whose average survival is set at 15.2 years without treatment. Explicit inclusion of paediatric treatment is done via country-specific coverage levels which average 34 per cent in 2007 but vary between 0 and 99 per cent among the 58 affected countries (with 14 countries having less than 10 per cent coverage in 2007 and only 12 countries having a coverage level above 75 per cent). The annual survival of children receiving treatment is 80 per cent during the first year, 90 per cent the second year, and 95 per cent thereafter, so that their mean survival time is 31.1 years and the median survival time is 20.5 years in the absence of other causes of death.

^a Drawn primarily from United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009a). *World Population Prospects. The 2008 Revision: Highlights*. Working Paper No. ESA/P/WP.210, which includes references to the relevant scientific literature.

^b In countries where the epidemic has spread to the general population, empirical estimates of HIV prevalence are most often based on surveillance data from antenatal clinics or on population surveys. For countries where the epidemic is concentrated in high-risk population groups the prevalence estimates are based on assumptions about the size of such groups and the prevalence levels among them.

Figures I.12 and I.13 illustrate these age-specific differences in mortality between AIDS and other causes of death. In 2005-2010, an estimated 86.5 per cent of AIDS deaths in the 58 affected countries occurred in the working ages 15-59 (figure I.12), while 13.0 per cent occurred to children and less than 1 per cent occurred among persons 60 and over. In contrast, among deaths in this group of countries that were not due to AIDS, only 26.4 per cent occurred among working-age adults, while 23.2 per cent occurred among children and 50.4 per cent to older adults.

In populations where mortality is not highly affected by AIDS, mortality rates

tend to follow a J- or U-shaped pattern by age, with higher age-specific death rates in early childhood and late adulthood relative to age-specific death rates among young adults. Figure I.13 shows how AIDS-related deaths can distort the usual age pattern of mortality, comparing estimated age-specific death rates for South Africa in 2005-2010 from the medium variant of the *2008 Revision* with rates estimated in the No-AIDS scenario. The dashed line, referring to the right-hand scale of the graph, shows the magnitude of the impact for each age group. The impact is especially high at ages 25-44, where mortality in each 5-year age group is 5 to 9 times higher in the medium variant than in the No-AIDS scenario.

Figure I.12. Percentage distribution of AIDS deaths and non-AIDS deaths by broad age group, 58 AIDS-affected countries, 2005-2010

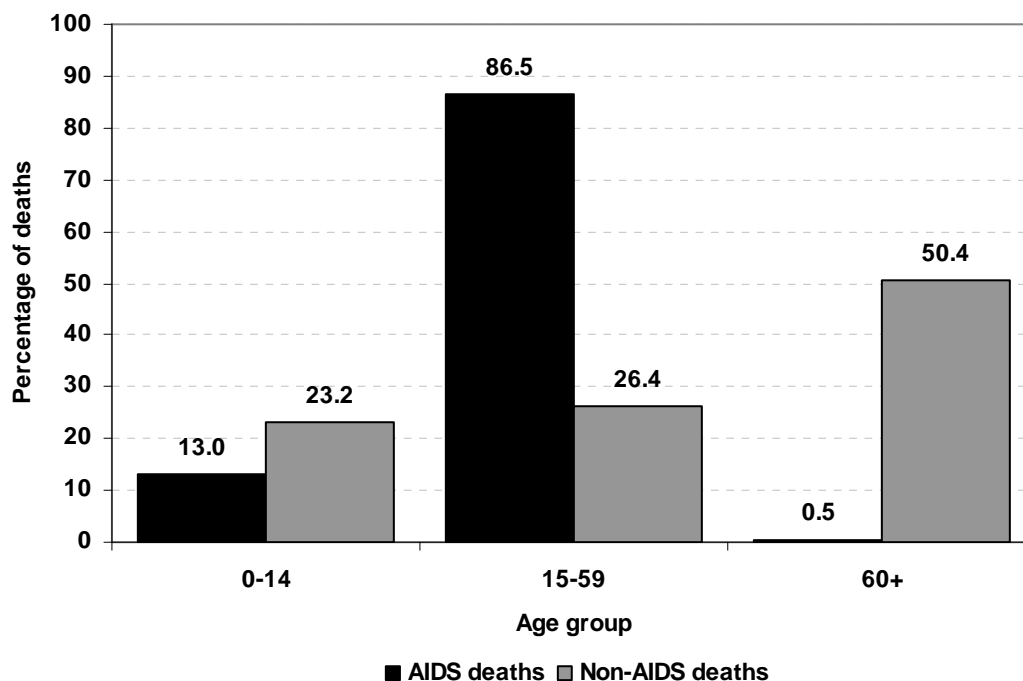
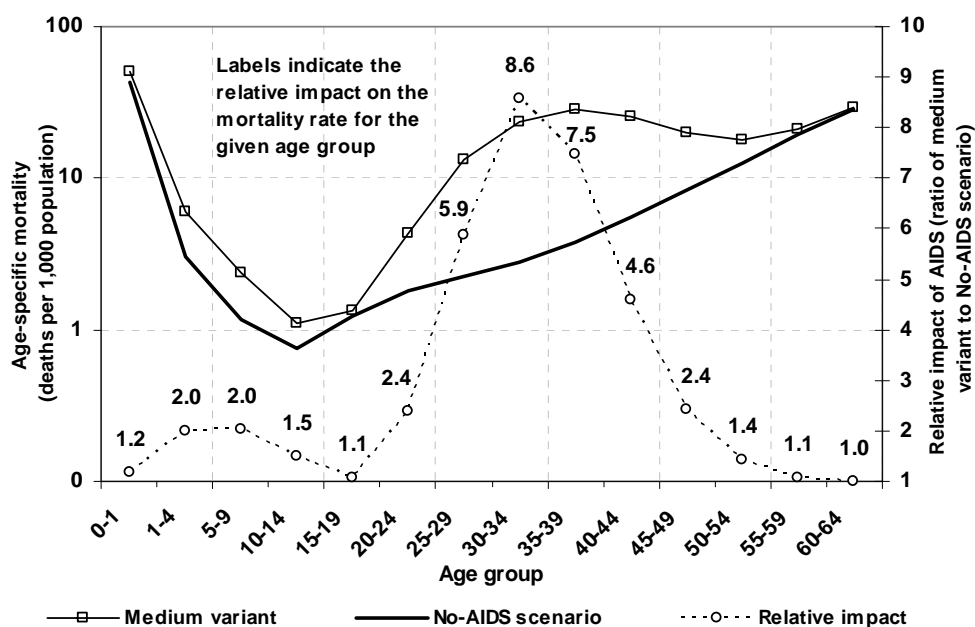


Figure I.13. Age-specific mortality rates in medium variant and No-AIDS scenario, and estimated relative impact of AIDS, South Africa, 2005-2010



The following discussion will consider the impact of HIV/AIDS on a number of indicators of adult, child, and overall mortality for 2005-2010 in the 58 affected countries. It is important to bear in mind that the impact of AIDS on mortality indicators in the most recent period depends on a number of factors besides current HIV prevalence. In fact, it will be shown that the impact can differ considerably between countries that had similar prevalence in 2007. A number of factors are important to consider when evaluating the difference between mortality in the medium variant (“with AIDS”) and in the No-AIDS scenario (“without AIDS”). One is that the past trajectory of the epidemic in different countries varied considerably. Figure I.14 shows the time trends in adult HIV prevalence in four African countries from 1980-2010. In Uganda and Zimbabwe, for example, the epidemic peaked in the 1990s and then prevalence began to decline. In Swaziland and Namibia, the epidemic started later, and while prevalence appears to have reached a plateau, no decline is evident. Due to the long average lag time between infection and death, two countries

with similar HIV prevalence at the present time – such as Zimbabwe and Namibia – can have differing levels of AIDS mortality if they had differing prevalence levels a decade earlier. Zimbabwe had the world’s highest prevalence rates during much of the 1990s, and it will be shown Zimbabwe had the largest impact of HIV/AIDS on life expectancy in 2005-2010 even though HIV prevalence in Zimbabwe had become lower than that of many other countries by 2007.

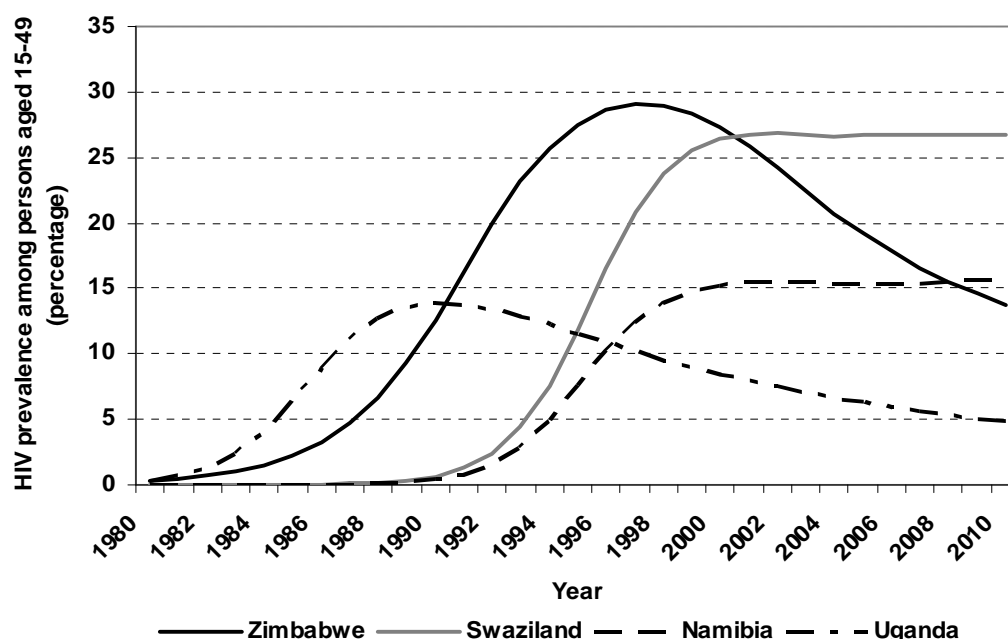
A second consideration is that coverage rates for antiretroviral (ART) treatment and treatment to prevent mother to child transmission (PMTCT) have expanded rapidly in several countries. Countries that have achieved a high level of coverage of these interventions will have lower mortality from AIDS than those at a similar prevalence level where treatment is less available.

Thirdly, the impact of AIDS is conditioned by “competing risks”. That is, countries where there is a higher risk of mortality from other causes will show a lower impact of AIDS, given the same

trajectory of prevalence, because HIV-infected individuals have a greater risk of

dying from another cause before succumbing to AIDS.

Figure I.14. Adult HIV prevalence for selected countries, 1980-2010



With these caveats, table I.7 shows the impact of AIDS on indicators of adult mortality (45q15, the probability of dying between the ages of 15 and 60, conditional on survival to the age of 15), under-five mortality (5q0, the probability of dying between birth and exact age 5) and life expectancy. Adult mortality is addressed first due to the very large relative impact on mortality in this age group. In 7 countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland and Zimbabwe), HIV/AIDS more than doubled the probability of dying between ages 15 and 60. In Zimbabwe, the risk of dying in this age group was 3.5 times (250 per cent) higher in the medium variant than in the No-AIDS scenario. Several countries with more moderate prevalence (below 5 per cent) nonetheless experienced large relative impacts on 45q15, such as Cote d'Ivoire (74 per cent), Togo (63 per cent) and Bahamas (47 per cent).

AIDS can also significantly elevate mortality among children. In the absence of

treatment, a large percentage of children who are infected through mother-to-child transmission during pregnancy, delivery or breastfeeding die before age 5. Generally, the absolute impact of AIDS on under-five mortality is largest in the countries with the highest prevalence, while the relative impact can also be significant in countries with lower prevalence where under-five mortality from other causes is relatively low. The largest absolute impact in 2005-2010 was in Swaziland, where excess under-five mortality due to AIDS amounted to 30 deaths per 1,000 live births in 2005-2010, while the highest relative impact (47 per cent) occurred in Namibia. The relative impact on under-five mortality exceeded 30 per cent in all countries of the Southern African region except Botswana, where high levels of PMTCT coverage appear to have moderated the number of child infections. Outside of Africa, most of the countries considered here experienced absolute impacts on under-five mortality of 5 deaths per thousand or less, while the relative impact exceeded 10 per cent in some

countries with low mortality from other causes.

Together, the increased mortality burdens among adults and children can add up to severe reductions in life expectancy. The estimated impact of HIV/AIDS on life expectancy in 2005-2010 is shown in the rightmost columns of table I.7. The largest impact in 2005-2010 was in Zimbabwe, where life expectancy was 21 years lower in the medium variant than in the No-AIDS scenario. The difference in life expectancy with and without AIDS exceeded 10 years in five additional countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, South Africa and Swaziland) and was between 5 and 10 years in a further seven countries (Côte d'Ivoire, Kenya, Mozambique, Namibia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, and Zambia).

The extremely high HIV prevalence rates estimated for countries in Southern and Eastern Africa have not been found in other parts of the world, and thus the impact on life expectancy seen in table I.7 for other major areas is lower. Outside of Africa, only five other countries, all in Latin America and the Caribbean, had HIV prevalence in 2007 that exceeded two per cent of the population aged 15-49. Prevalence in these five countries ranged from 2.1 per cent in Belize to 3.0 per cent in Bahamas (table I.6). The impact of HIV/AIDS epidemic on life expectancy in 2005-2010 exceeded two years in two of these countries, Bahamas and Guyana (table I.7).

F. CONCLUSIONS

The world's populations continue to move through their demographic transitions, albeit at different times and rates. The countries of the more developed regions initiated their transitions first, when mortality began to decline rapidly, especially among children, in the late-nineteenth century. Today countries in the

late stages of the demographic transition such as Norway and Japan enjoy life expectancies at birth that are unprecedented in human history – upwards of 80 years. While the countries of the less developed regions initiated their demographic transitions somewhat later than the more developed regions, many such as Chile and Sri Lanka have already reached the advanced stages of the transition with life expectancies at birth in excess of 70 years. Numerous other countries of the less developed regions are today progressing quickly through their transitions, with falling mortality rates among both children and adults producing rapid improvements in life expectancy. However, many populations of the less developed regions, including most of the least developed countries, remain in the early stages of their transitions, marked by persistent high mortality rates, particularly among children. Countries that today remain in the early stages of the demographic transition, such as Angola and Niger, have among the lowest life expectancies in the world – below 50 years.

The high infant and child mortality rates typical of pre-transition countries are largely attributable to persistent high incidence and fatality of communicable diseases. In the early stages of the demographic transition, child mortality falls as improvements in sanitation and nutrition together with health technologies such as vaccines reduce mortality from communicable diseases. The sustained fertility and mortality reductions that characterize countries in the advanced stages of the demographic transition produce relatively old population age structures that tend to be more affected by adult-onset health conditions, such as the non-communicable diseases. In addition to progress through the demographic transition, differences in rates of death from specific causes help to explain the sex disparities in mortality detailed in this chapter as well as trends in the age distribution of deaths.

TABLE I.7. ADULT MORTALITY, UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY, AND LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN COUNTRIES AND AREAS MOST AFFECTED BY THE HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC, MEDIUM VARIANT ("WITH AIDS") AND NO-AIDS SCENARIO ("WITHOUT AIDS"), 2005-2010

Country		45q15, both sexes combined (probability of dying between exact age 15 and exact age 60, per 1,000)				Under-five mortality, both sexes combined (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)				Life expectancy at birth, both sexes combined (years)			
		With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference	With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference	With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference
Africa													
1.	Angola	383	358	24	7	205	192	13	7	46.8	48.3	-1.5	-3
2.	Benin	194	171	23	13	121	115	5	5	61.3	62.5	-1.2	-2
3.	Botswana	485	165	319	193	54	42	12	29	54.9	68.7	-13.8	-20
4.	Burkina Faso	308	284	24	8	157	150	7	4	52.9	54.1	-1.2	-2
5.	Burundi	372	319	53	17	166	156	10	6	50.3	52.6	-2.3	-4
6.	Cameroon	405	290	115	40	144	132	11	9	51.0	55.6	-4.6	-8
7.	Central African Republic	443	329	114	34	180	165	15	9	46.9	51.5	-4.6	-9
8.	Chad	340	270	69	26	211	205	5	3	48.7	51.3	-2.6	-5
9.	Congo	367	275	92	34	128	120	8	7	53.6	57.2	-3.7	-6
10.	Côte d'Ivoire	301	173	128	74	123	114	9	8	57.2	62.4	-5.2	-8
11.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	376	359	17	5	198	192	6	3	47.5	48.2	-0.8	-2
12.	Djibouti	331	284	47	17	125	116	9	8	55.3	57.5	-2.3	-4
13.	Equatorial Guinea	372	321	51	16	168	157	11	7	50.1	52.3	-2.3	-4
14.	Eritrea	333	304	28	9	75	71	4	6	59.4	60.7	-1.3	-2
15.	Ethiopia	320	277	43	16	131	122	9	8	55.0	57.0	-2.0	-4
16.	Gabon	303	202	101	50	80	69	11	16	60.3	65.0	-4.7	-7
17.	Ghana	310	265	45	17	117	113	4	4	56.5	58.3	-1.8	-3
18.	Guinea	229	201	27	14	148	141	7	5	57.6	59.0	-1.5	-2
19.	Guinea-Bissau	378	353	25	7	196	187	10	5	47.6	48.9	-1.2	-3
20.	Kenya	410	235	174	74	104	92	11	12	54.2	61.4	-7.2	-12
21.	Lesotho	642	226	416	184	104	80	24	30	45.3	62.7	-17.4	-28
22.	Liberia	233	193	39	20	140	134	6	4	58.1	59.9	-1.8	-3
23.	Malawi	427	154	273	177	121	103	18	18	52.9	64.2	-11.4	-18
24.	Mali	375	360	15	4	191	182	8	5	48.3	49.3	-1.0	-2
25.	Mauritius	171	157	14	9	17	17	1	5	72.1	72.8	-0.7	-1
26.	Mozambique	472	289	184	64	153	132	21	16	47.8	55.7	-7.9	-14
27.	Namibia	331	149	181	121	52	35	17	47	61.4	70.0	-8.6	-12
28.	Nigeria	395	342	53	16	187	176	11	6	47.8	50.1	-2.3	-5
29.	Rwanda	381	326	55	17	155	149	6	4	49.9	52.1	-2.2	-4
30.	Sierra Leone	489	470	19	4	148	141	7	5	47.4	48.5	-1.1	-2

TABLE I.7. ADULT MORTALITY, UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY, AND LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH IN COUNTRIES AND AREAS MOST AFFECTED BY THE HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC, MEDIUM VARIANT ("WITH AIDS") AND NO-AIDS SCENARIO ("WITHOUT AIDS"), 2005-2010 (*continued*)

Country	45q15, both sexes combined (probability of dying between exact age 15 and exact age 60, per 1,000)				Under-five mortality, both sexes combined (deaths under age 5 per 1,000 live births)				Life expectancy at birth, both sexes combined (years)			
	With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference	With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference	With AIDS	Without AIDS	Absolute difference	Percentage difference
31. South Africa	541	251	290	116	72	53	19	36	51.6	64.6	-13.0	-20
32. Sudan	286	254	31	12	111	105	6	6	58.0	59.4	-1.5	-2
33. Swaziland	626	216	409	189	102	72	30	41	45.8	63.8	-18.0	-28
34. Togo	221	136	85	63	98	89	9	10	62.4	66.4	-3.9	-6
35. Uganda	416	261	154	59	122	110	12	11	52.4	58.7	-6.2	-11
36. United Rep. of Tanzania	372	236	136	58	106	93	13	14	55.4	61.3	-5.9	-10
37. Zambia	540	299	242	81	160	139	21	15	45.2	54.7	-9.6	-17
38. Zimbabwe	700	200	499	250	94	69	25	37	44.1	65.1	-21.0	-32
Asia												
1. Cambodia	259	235	24	10	89	84	5	5	60.9	62.1	-1.1	-2
2. China	122	120	2	2	29	29	0	0	73.0	73.1	-0.1	0
3. India	221	212	9	4	81	79	2	3	63.5	64.0	-0.5	-1
4. Thailand	237	218	19	9	10	8	3	33	68.8	69.8	-1.0	-1
Europe												
1. Estonia	171	150	21	14	10	9	1	11	73.1	74.2	-1.1	-1
2. Russian Federation	286	264	21	8	16	15	1	7	66.5	67.5	-1.0	-1
3. Ukraine	242	214	28	13	15	14	1	8	68.2	69.5	-1.3	-2
Latin America and the Caribbean												
1. Bahamas	168	115	54	47	13	12	2	13	73.4	76.1	-2.6	-3
2. Barbados	84	74	10	14	11	11	0	2	77.2	77.6	-0.5	-1
3. Belize	109	77	31	41	21	19	2	12	76.2	77.8	-1.6	-2
4. Brazil	176	164	12	7	29	28	1	4	72.3	72.9	-0.6	-1
5. Dominican Republic	172	144	28	20	33	31	2	6	72.4	73.8	-1.4	-2
6. Guyana	207	162	46	28	56	54	3	5	66.8	68.9	-2.1	-3
7. Haiti	256	215	42	19	85	80	5	7	61.2	63.2	-1.9	-3
8. Honduras	147	130	18	14	39	38	1	3	72.1	73.0	-0.9	-1
9. Jamaica	173	145	28	19	28	27	1	4	71.8	73.1	-1.3	-2
10. Suriname	205	181	24	13	31	30	1	4	68.9	70.1	-1.2	-2
11. Trinidad and Tobago	190	168	22	13	33	31	2	7	69.4	70.5	-1.1	-2
Northern America												
1. United States of America	89	79	9	12	7	7	0	2	79.2	79.6	-0.5	-1
Oceania												
1. Papua New Guinea	306	295	10	3	69	66	3	5	60.8	61.4	-0.6	-1

COUNTRY PROFILES

The *Country Profiles* included in of this report present levels and trends in selected indicators of mortality and longevity for individual countries and areas between 1950-1955 and 2005-2010, based on estimates from the *2008 Revision* of World Population Prospects (United Nations, 2009b). The featured indicators include various measures of mortality: annual number of deaths, crude death rates, infant mortality, under-five mortality, life expectancy at birth by sex, life expectancy at exact ages 15 and 60 and survival probability between selected exact ages. Estimates for each quinquennium over the period 1950-2010 are provided for total deaths, crude death rates, infant mortality, and life expectancy at birth. Estimates for under-five mortality are provided starting with 1980-1985 and those for the remaining indicators are provided starting with 1995-2000. The graphs situated below the data table for each country or area depict the trend in life expectancy at birth for males and females and the trend in the infant mortality rate.

II. ORDERING THE WORLD MORTALITY REPORT 2009 CD-ROM EDITION – DATASETS IN EXCEL AND PDF FORMATS

The *World Mortality Report 2009, CD-ROM Edition*, prepared by the United Nations Population Division, provides a comprehensive set of mortality estimates for the world's countries and their aggregates, along with an inventory of the availability of primary data for the estimation of adult and child mortality at the national level.

The Excel files in this CD-ROM are organized into two folders: (1) Mortality Indicators and (2) Data Inventory. A third folder contains a file in Adobe-Acrobat PDF format that presents *Country Profiles* displaying selected mortality indicators. For a complete listing of the data files included in the CD-ROM and their contents, see tables 1 and 2 below.

All mortality estimates contained in this CD-ROM are based on the results of the *2008 Revision of World Population Prospects*¹ and provide an overview of levels and trends of mortality between 1950 and 2010. The CD-ROM contains the following mortality indicators: total deaths; crude death rates; infant mortality; under-five mortality; life expectancy at birth by sex; life expectancy at exact ages 15 and 60; probability of dying between 15 and 60 (45q15) by sex; survival probability between selected exact ages, and life table survivors by sex and age. Estimates for each quinquennium over the period 1950-2010 are provided for total deaths, crude death rates, infant mortality, and life expectancy at birth. Estimates for under-five mortality are provided starting with 1980-1985 and those for the remaining indicators are provided starting with 1995-2000. Data in the Excel files refer to 196 countries or areas that had populations of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2009. The Excel files also contain estimates for 33 country aggregates, including the world as a whole, the development groups, the major areas and

geographical regions. Those aggregates include 34 countries and areas with populations below 100,000 inhabitants in 2009.

The Data Inventory contains information on the availability of data for the estimation of adult and child mortality for the 196 countries or areas that had populations of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2009. The inventory was carried out by the United Nations Population Division/DESA in connection with the preparation of the *World Mortality Report 2009*. The file contains sources identified by the end of May 2010 and does not necessarily contain an exhaustive listing of all data sources producing potentially relevant data for the estimation of mortality. The inventory provides a listing of all years in which a population census was conducted and years for which data on deaths by age and sex were available from vital registration systems. It also includes other sources of primary data for mortality estimation, that is, censuses and surveys that collected data permitting the estimation of mortality. For each census or survey, it indicates which of the following types of data were collected: maternity histories, deaths by age and sex occurring in a household over a particular period, or the survival of close relatives (children, mothers, fathers, siblings or spouses). The Excel file contains the information in a spreadsheet format that can be filtered on variables such as major area, country name, survey family, data type, or year.

For information on how to order this CD-ROM, please refer to the order form following the tables.

¹ United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2009). *World Population Prospects: The 2008 Revision, CD-ROM Edition - Extended Dataset in Excel and ASCII formats* (Sales No. E.09.XIII.6).

Data in Microsoft Excel tabular and PDF formats
Table 1. File list of data in MS-Excel and PDF formats

EXCEL FILES: DB1_MORTALITY_INDICATORS	
WMR2009_DB1_F1_DEATHS.XLS	Deaths for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (thousands)
WMR2009_DB1_F2_CRUDE_DEATH_RATE.XLS	Crude death rate by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (deaths per thousand population)
WMR2009_DB1_F3_IMR.XLS	Infant mortality for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (infant deaths per thousand live births)
WMR2009_DB1_F4_Q5.XLS	Under-five mortality for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1980-2010 (deaths under age five per thousand live births)
WMR2009_DB1_F5_LIFE_EXPECTANCY_AT_BIRTH_BY_SEX.XLS	Life expectancy at birth for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (years) Male life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (years) Female life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country, 1950-2010 (years)
WMR2009_DB1_F6_LIFE_EXPECTANCY_AT_15_60.XLS	Life expectancy at exact age x , $e(x)$, for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1995-2010 (years)
WMR2009_DB1_F7_PROBABILITY_OF_DYING_45Q15.XLS	Probability of dying between 15 and 60, ${}_{45}q_{15}$, by sex, major area, region and country, 1995-2010
WMR2007_DB1_F8_SURVIVAL_PROBABILITY.XLS	Survival probability between selected exact ages for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1995-2010 (years)
WMR2009_DB1_F9_LIFE_TABLE_SURVIVORS_BY_SEX.XLS	Life table survivors at exact age x , $l(x)$, for both sexes combined by major area, region and country, 1995-2010 Male life table survivors at exact age x , $l(x)$, by major area, region and country, 1995-2010 Female life table survivors at exact age x , $l(x)$, by major area, region and country, 1995-2010
EXCEL FILES: DB2_DATA_INVENTORY	
WMR2009_DB2_F1_DATA_INVENTORY.XLS	Deaths from vital registration Population censuses Other sources of data relevant for mortality estimation
PDF FILE:	
WMR2009_COUNTRY_PROFILES.PDF	Country profiles

Table 2. Contents of MS-Excel datasets and PDF files

<i>Indicator</i>		<i>Number of countries or areas</i>		<i>Periods covered</i>	<i>Age groups</i>
EXCEL FILES: Dataset 1. Mortality indicators, five-year periods [WMR2009_DB1_Mortality_Indicators]					
F1.	Total number of deaths	196		1950-1955,....2005-2010	---
F2.	Crude death rate	196		1950-1955,....2005-2010	---
F3.	Infant mortality, q(1)	196		1950-1955,....2005-2010	---
F4.	Under-five mortality, q(5)	196		1980-1985,....2005-2010	---
F5.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	196		1950-1955,....2005-2010	---
F6.	Life expectancy at exact ages 15 and 60	196		1950-1955,....2005-2010	---
F7.	Probability of dying between 15 and 60, (45q15), by sex	196		1995-2000,....2005-2010	45q15
F8.	Survival probability between selected exact ages	196		1995-2000,....2005-2010	15p0, 45p15, 60p0
F9.	Life table survivors at exact age x, l(x), by sex	196		1995-2000,....2005-2010	0, 1, 5, 10,....80, 85
EXCEL FILES: Dataset 2. Data Inventory [WMR2009_DB2_Data_Inventory]					
F1.	Data inventory: Deaths from vital registration	196		1950, 1951,....2007, 2008	---
F1.	Data inventory: Population censuses	196		1945, 1946,....2009, 2010	---
F1.	Data inventory: Other sources of data relevant for mortality estimation	196		1948, 1949,....2009, 2010	---
PDF FILE: Annex Tables					
I.	Country profiles	196		Presents a number of mortality indicators for 196 countries or areas with 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2009, together with figures displaying mortality trends for the period 1950-2010.	



POPULATION DIVISION
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World Mortality Report 2009
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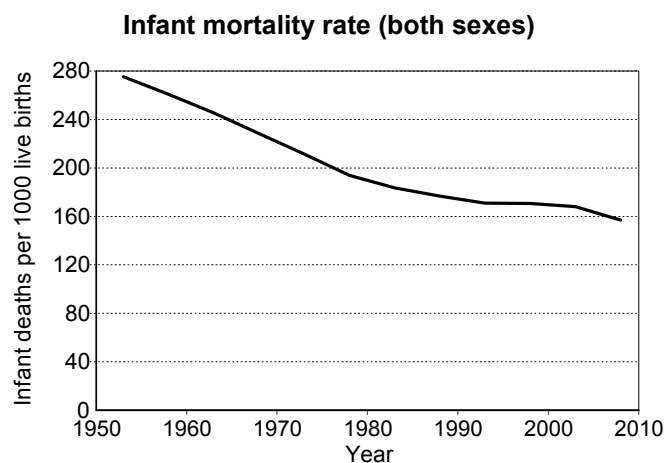
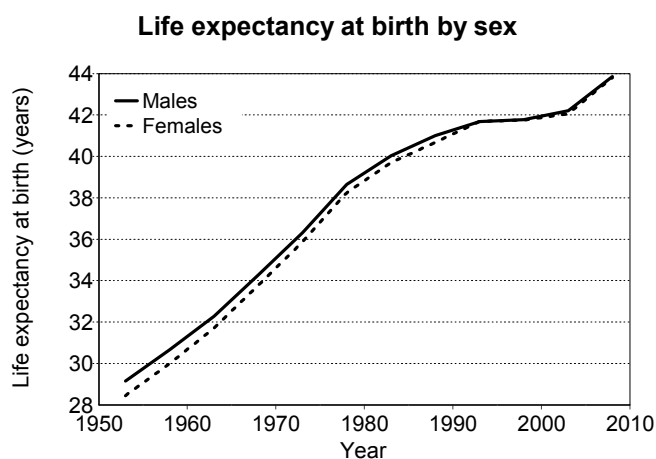
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III. REFERENCES

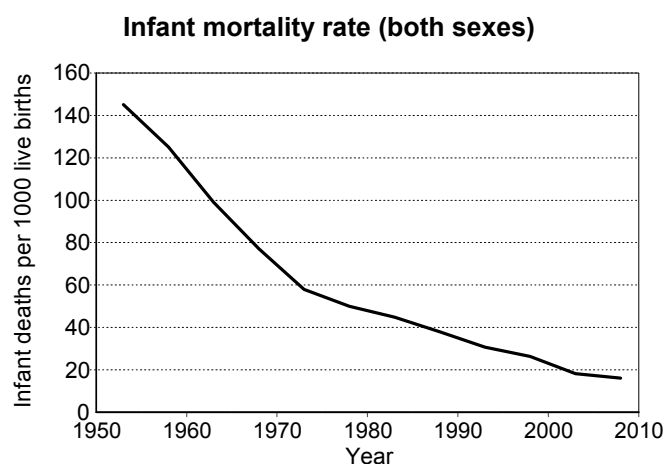
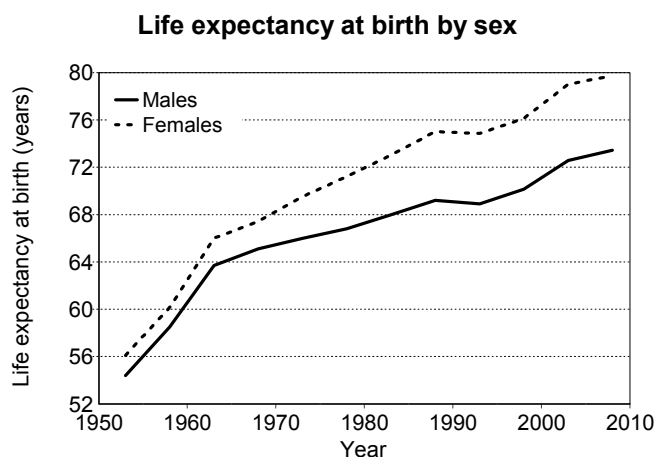
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IV. Country Profiles

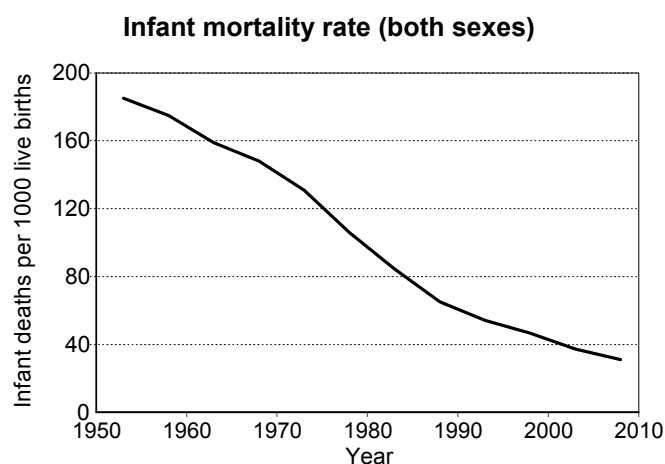
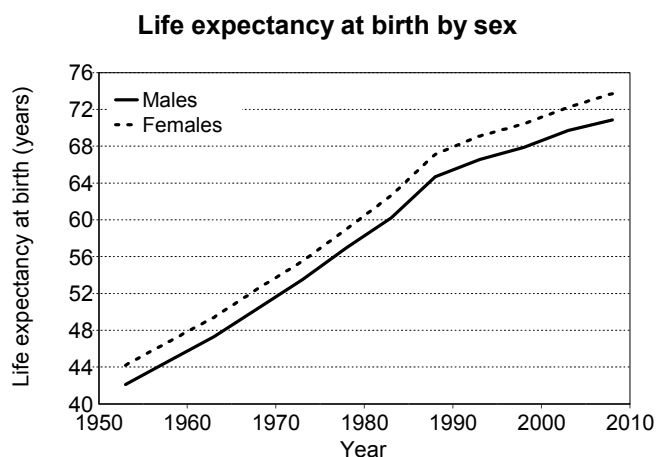
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	311	329	350	316	345	432	488	528
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	36.7	32.5	27.8	24.1	22.5	22.4	21.7	19.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	275	246	212	184	171	171	168	157
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	275	256	256	252	235
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	29.2	32.3	36.3	40.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	43.9
Females	28.4	31.7	35.9	39.7	41.7	41.8	42.1	43.8
Both sexes combined	28.8	32.0	36.1	39.9	41.7	41.8	42.1	43.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	43.9	44.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	13.0	13.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.701	0.705	0.724
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.548	0.553	0.572
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.384	0.390	0.414



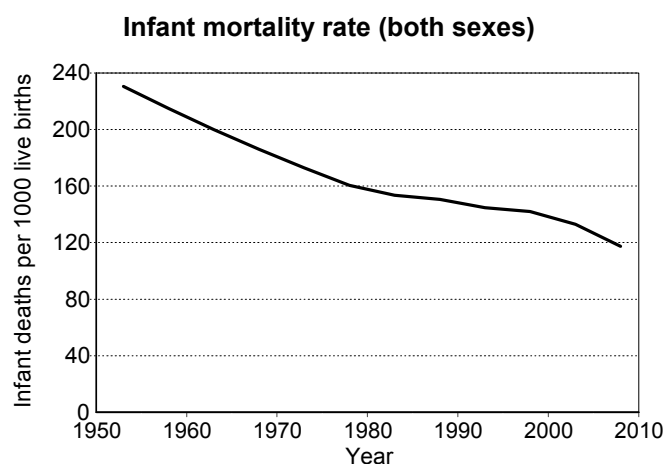
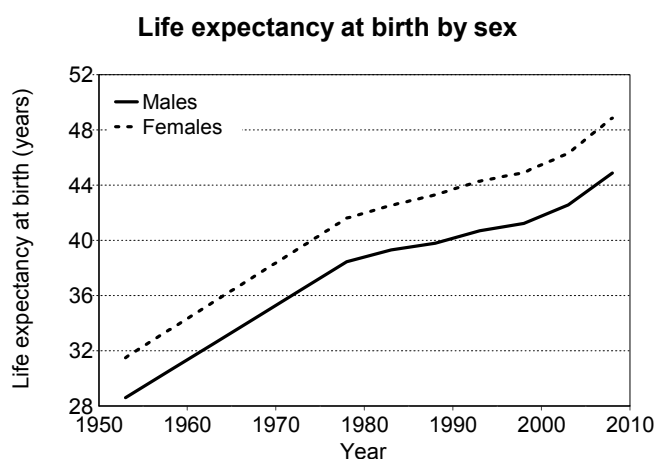
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	19	17	18	17	20	19	18	19
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	9.7	8.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	99	58	45	31	26	18	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	55	37	31	20	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.4	63.7	66.0	68.0	68.9	70.2	72.6	73.4
Females	56.1	66.0	69.5	73.0	74.9	76.1	79.0	79.7
Both sexes combined	55.2	64.8	67.7	70.4	71.8	73.0	75.7	76.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.6	62.4	63.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	20.2	20.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.965	0.977	0.980
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.896	0.915	0.922
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.864	0.894	0.903



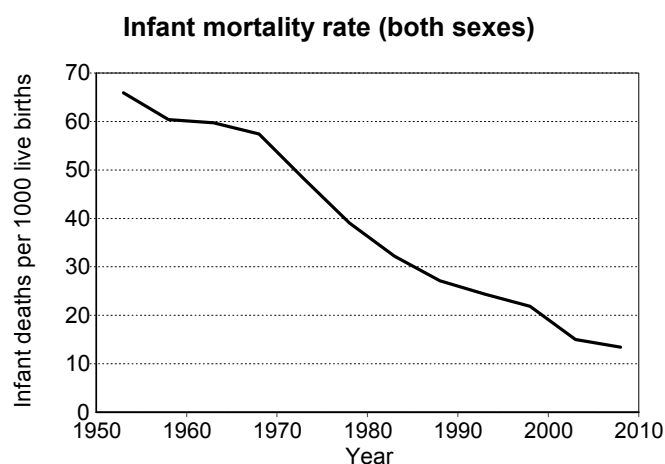
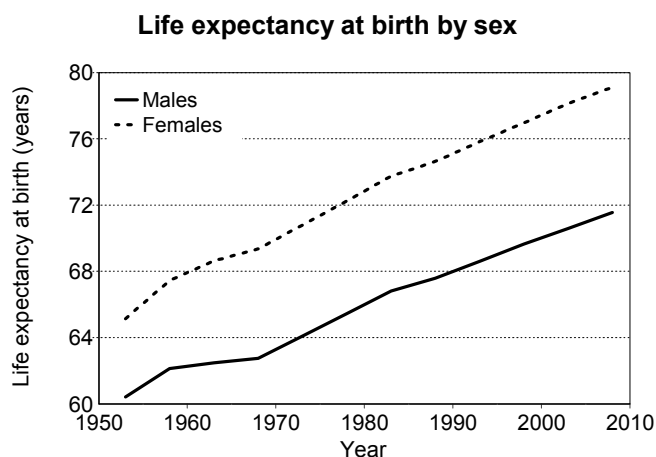
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	221	220	229	203	164	159	159	169
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	19.4	15.4	9.9	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	159	131	84	54	47	37	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	106	61	52	41	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.1	47.3	53.5	60.2	66.6	67.9	69.7	70.9
Females	44.2	49.4	55.5	62.6	69.1	70.4	72.2	73.7
Both sexes combined	43.1	48.3	54.5	61.4	67.7	69.2	71.0	72.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	59.5	60.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	18.4	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.939	0.952	0.961
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.859	0.876	0.887
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.807	0.834	0.853



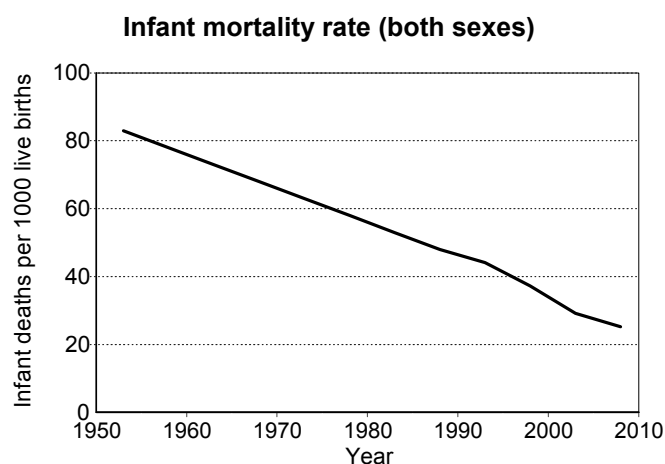
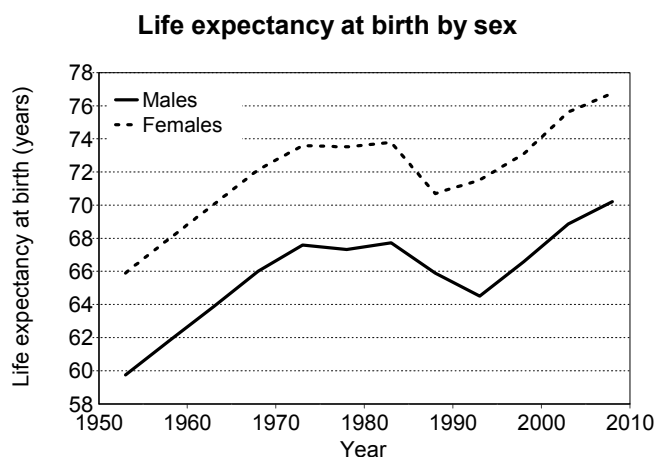
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	156	164	170	205	257	283	303	305
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	31.1	26.4	23.8	22.2	21.1	19.6	17.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	231	200	173	154	145	142	133	117
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	269	253	246	231	205
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	28.6	32.5	36.5	39.3	40.7	41.2	42.6	44.9
Females	31.5	35.5	39.6	42.5	44.3	44.9	46.3	48.8
Both sexes combined	30.0	34.0	38.0	40.9	42.5	43.0	44.4	46.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.7	46.1	46.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	14.4	15.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.696	0.714	0.745
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.596	0.604	0.617
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.415	0.431	0.460



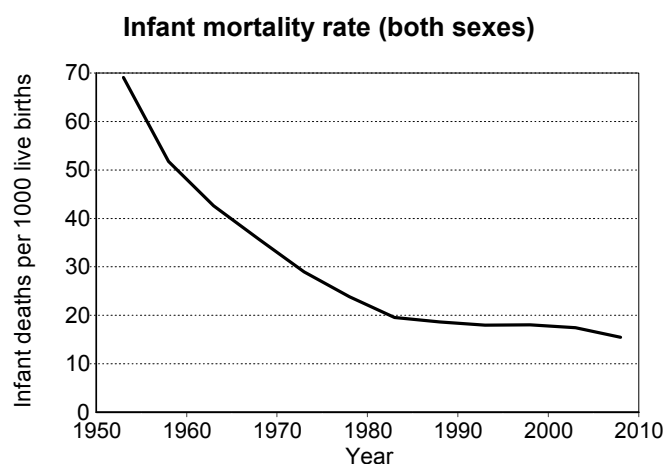
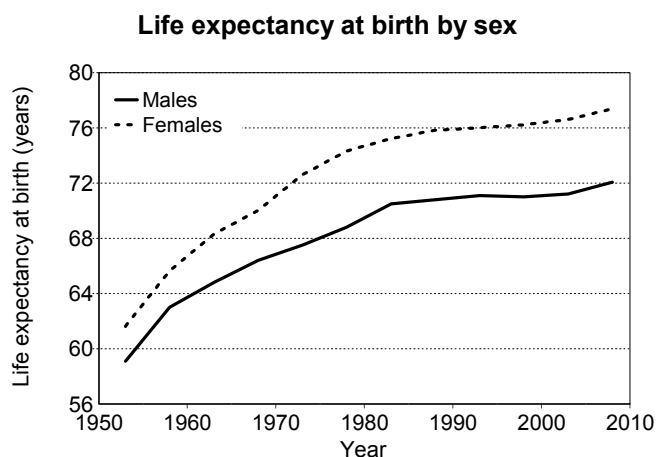
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	166	193	228	249	277	285	298	309
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	60	48	32	24	22	15	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	38	28	24	17	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	60.4	62.5	64.1	66.8	68.6	69.7	70.6	71.6
Females	65.1	68.6	70.8	73.7	75.8	77.0	78.1	79.1
Both sexes combined	62.7	65.5	67.4	70.2	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	60.9	61.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	20.1	20.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.972	0.980	0.982
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.865	0.869	0.878
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.842	0.851	0.862



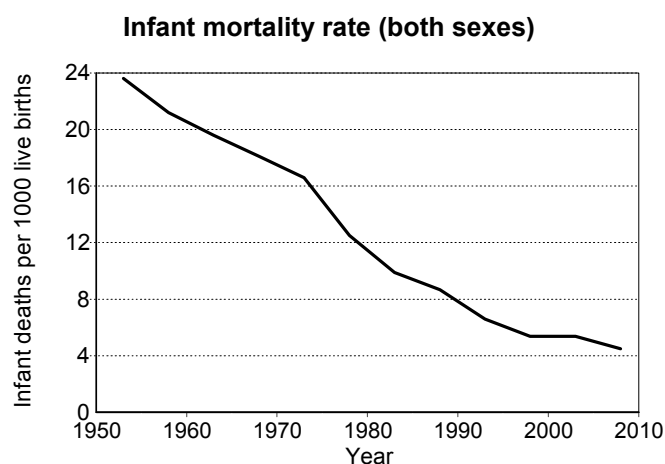
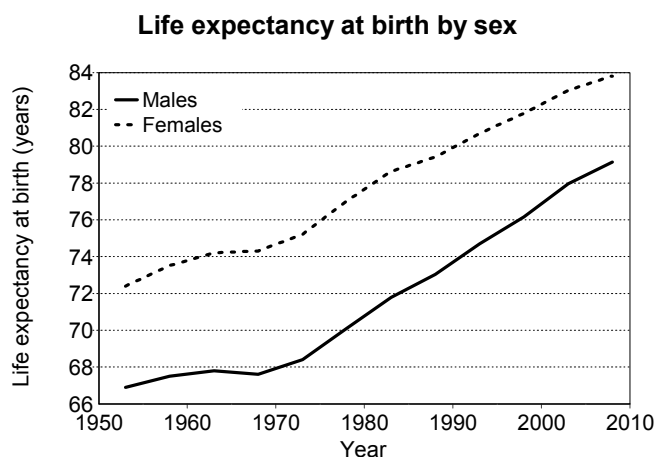
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	16	13	14	18	29	27	26	27
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	6.2	5.2	5.6	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	73	63	53	44	37	29	25
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	63	53	43	32	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.8	63.9	67.6	67.7	64.5	66.6	68.9	70.2
Females	65.9	70.0	73.6	73.8	71.5	73.1	75.6	76.7
Both sexes combined	62.8	67.1	70.8	70.9	68.0	69.9	72.4	73.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.3	60.0	60.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	19.0	19.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.953	0.965	0.970
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.866	0.881
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.801	0.835	0.854



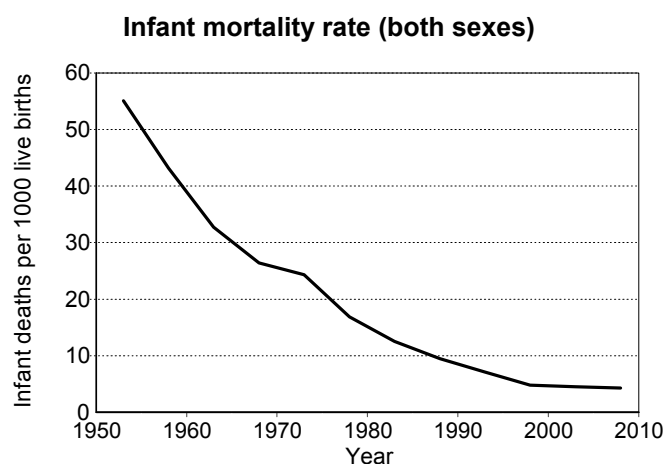
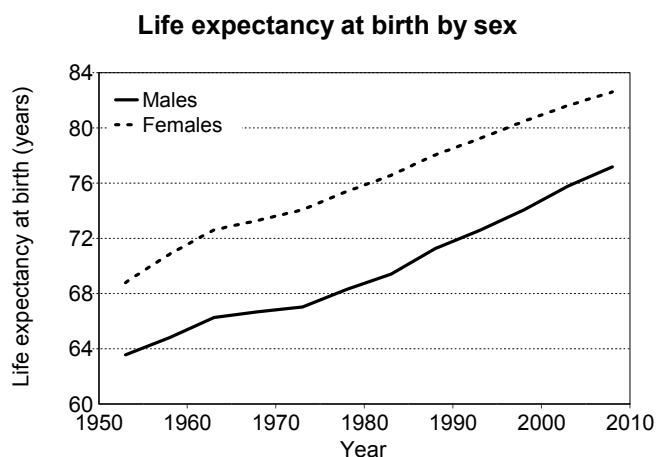
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	5.8	5.4	6.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	43	29	20	18	18	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	23	21	21	20	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.1	64.8	67.5	70.5	71.1	71.0	71.2	72.1
Females	61.6	68.3	72.6	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.6	77.4
Both sexes combined	60.4	66.6	70.1	72.9	73.6	73.6	73.9	74.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	60.6	61.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	18.8	19.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15	0.976	0.977	0.980
from age 15 to age 60	0.890	0.893	0.901
from birth to age 60	0.868	0.872	0.883



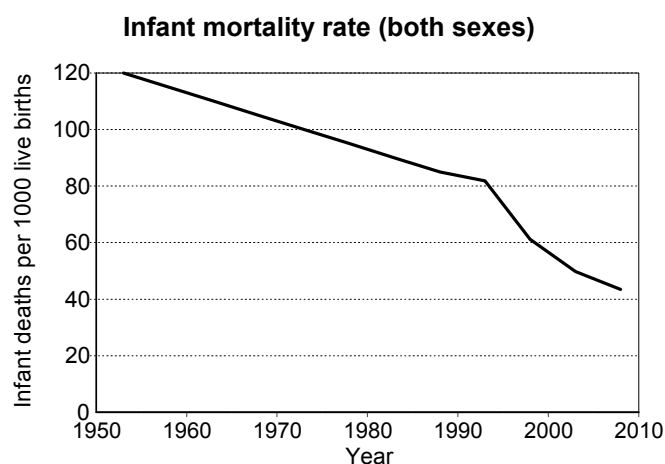
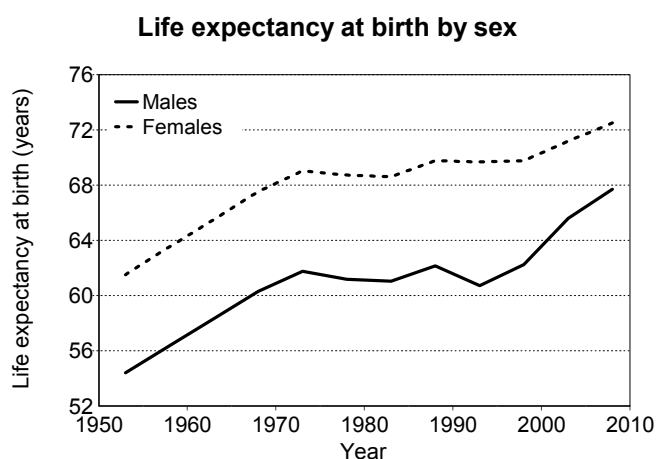
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General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	82	95	112	113	127	133	135	144
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.7	8.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	20	17	10	7	5	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	12	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	66.9	67.8	68.4	71.8	74.7	76.2	78.0	79.1
Females	72.4	74.2	75.2	78.6	80.7	81.8	83.0	83.8
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.9	71.7	75.1	77.7	79.0	80.5	81.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.6	66.1	67.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.4	23.5	24.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.993	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.921	0.934	0.942
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.913	0.927	0.936



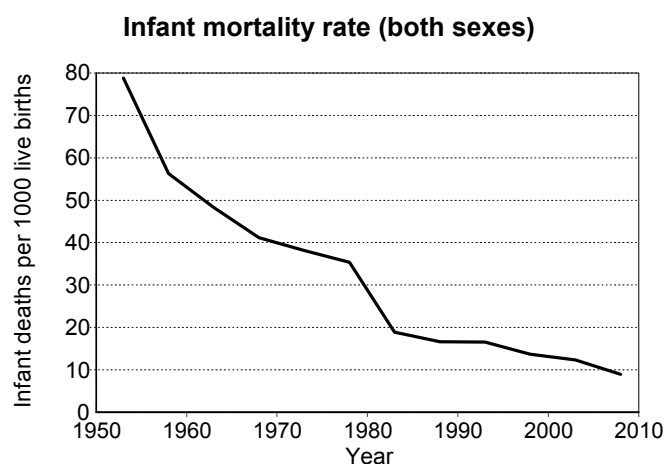
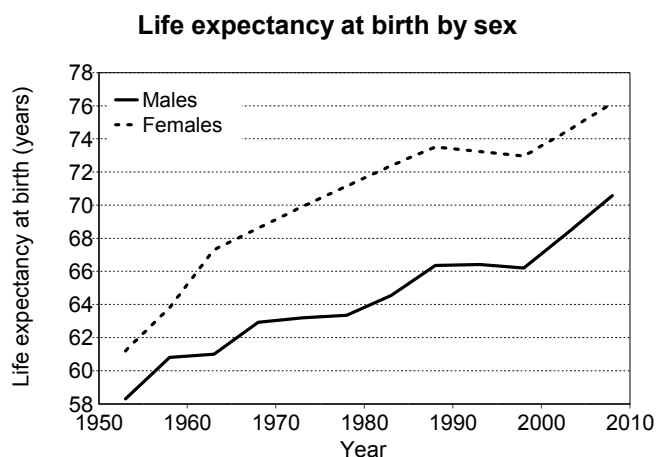
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	86	90	97	92	83	81	77	77
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.2	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	33	24	13	7	5	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	15	8	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	63.6	66.3	67.0	69.4	72.6	74.1	75.8	77.2
Females	68.8	72.6	74.1	76.6	79.2	80.5	81.6	82.6
Both sexes combined	66.3	69.3	70.6	73.1	76.3	77.4	78.8	80.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.9	64.3	65.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.1	22.0	22.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.993	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.904	0.920	0.930
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.898	0.914	0.924



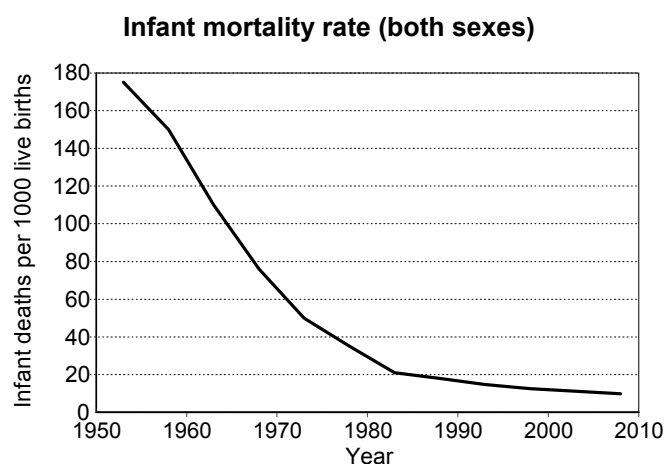
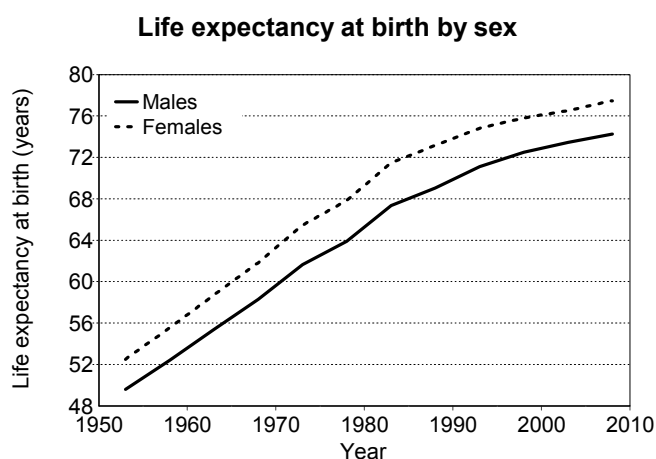
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	37	30	36	43	58	57	55	59
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	110	100	90	82	61	50	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	113	97	83	61	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.4	58.3	61.8	61.0	60.7	62.2	65.6	67.7
Females	61.5	65.5	69.0	68.6	69.7	69.7	71.2	72.5
Both sexes combined	58.0	62.0	65.6	65.0	65.2	66.0	68.4	70.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.4	58.3	59.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	18.3	18.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.909	0.933	0.942
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.824	0.835	0.854
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.750	0.779	0.805



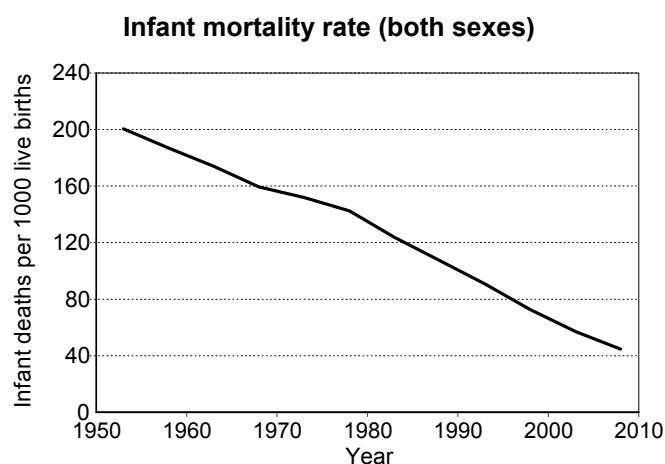
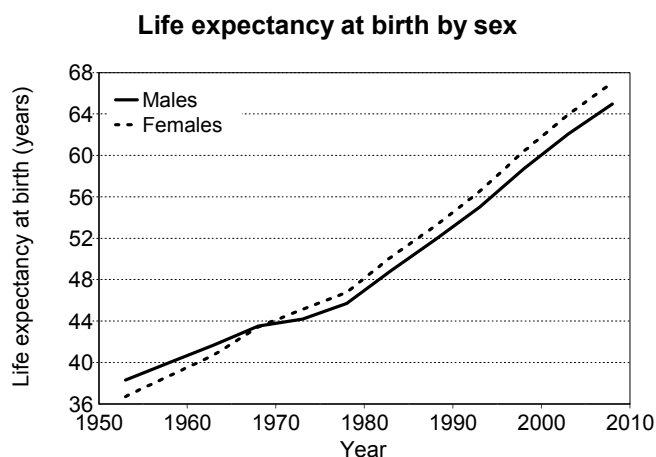
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	7.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	48	38	19	17	14	12	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	28	25	21	19	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.3	61.0	63.2	64.6	66.4	66.2	68.3	70.6
Females	61.2	67.3	69.9	72.4	73.2	72.9	74.5	76.2
Both sexes combined	59.8	64.2	66.5	68.3	69.8	69.6	71.4	73.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.3	58.1	59.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	20.3	20.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.975	0.977	0.982
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.770	0.798	0.832
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.751	0.780	0.817



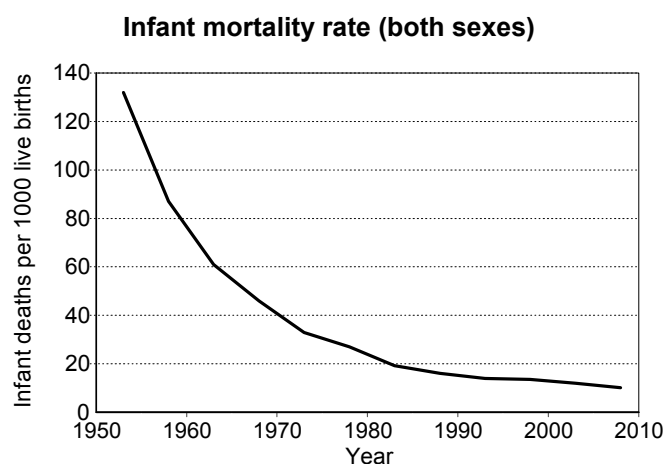
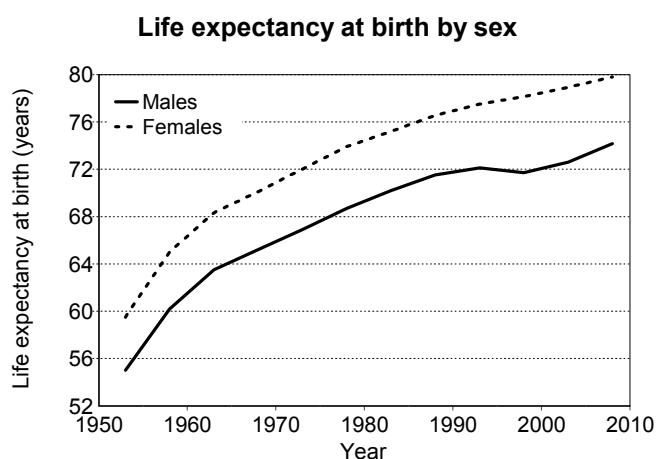
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	13.8	7.5	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	110	50	21	15	12	11	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	29	20	16	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.6	55.4	61.7	67.3	71.1	72.5	73.5	74.3
Females	52.5	58.7	65.4	71.5	74.8	75.8	76.5	77.5
Both sexes combined	50.9	56.9	63.3	69.0	72.7	73.9	74.8	75.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	61.1	61.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	19.1	19.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.981	0.983	0.985
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.890	0.900	0.912
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	0.884	0.898



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1,222	1,342	1,500	1,536	1,348	1,219	1,123	1,053
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	23.3	20.2	15.9	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	174	152	124	91	73	57	45
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	183	129	101	77	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.3	41.7	44.2	48.9	55.0	58.7	62.1	65.0
Females	36.7	40.7	45.1	50.2	56.5	60.4	63.9	67.0
Both sexes combined	37.5	41.2	44.6	49.4	55.7	59.5	63.0	65.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.3	54.0	55.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	16.0	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.910	0.933
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.737	0.773	0.805
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.649	0.703	0.751

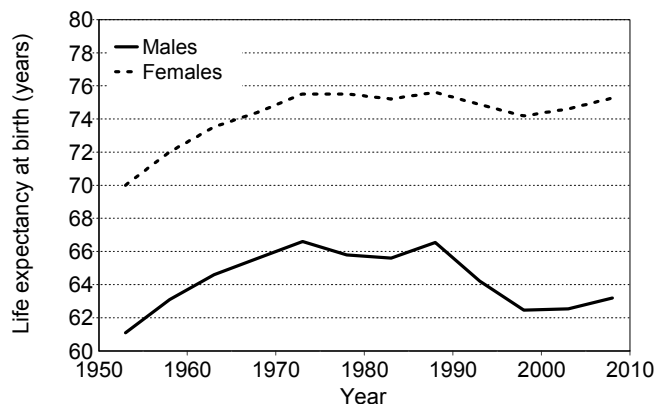


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	9.2	8.7	9.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	61	33	19	14	14	12	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	24	16	15	14	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.0	63.5	66.9	70.2	72.1	71.7	72.6	74.2
Females	59.5	68.3	72.0	75.2	77.5	78.1	78.9	79.8
Both sexes combined	57.2	65.9	69.4	72.8	75.0	75.1	75.9	77.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.4	62.1	63.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	20.3	20.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.982	0.984	0.987
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.895	0.902	0.916
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.879	0.888	0.904

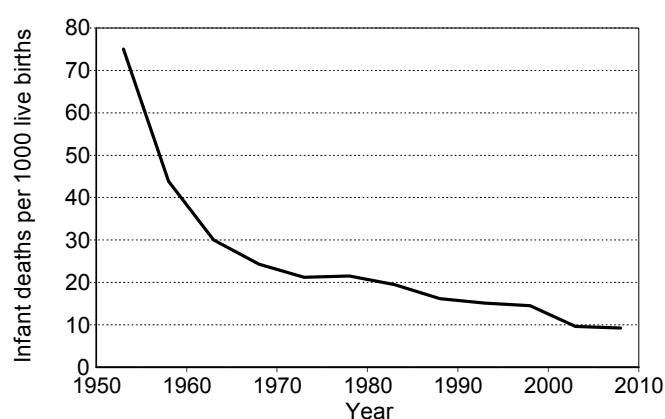


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	88	50	72	98	122	139	144	142
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	6.0	7.9	10.0	11.9	13.7	14.5	14.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	30	21	20	15	15	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	24	18	18	12	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.1	64.6	66.6	65.6	64.2	62.5	62.5	63.2
Females	70.0	73.5	75.5	75.2	74.9	74.2	74.6	75.3
Both sexes combined	65.9	69.5	71.5	70.7	69.6	68.2	68.4	69.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.6	54.4	55.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	16.2	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.979	0.986	0.986
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.763	0.763	0.777
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.747	0.752	0.766

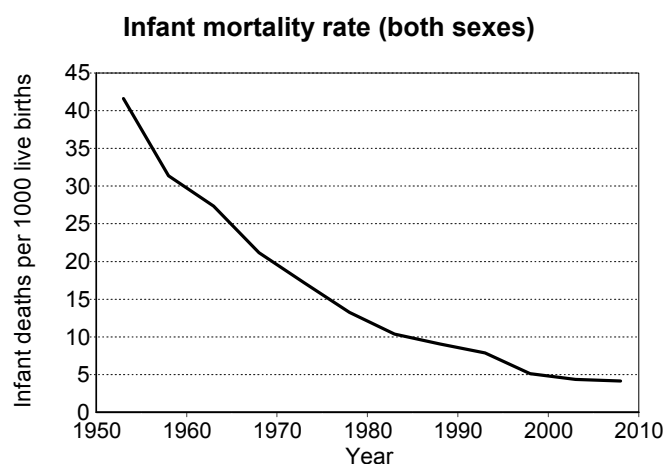
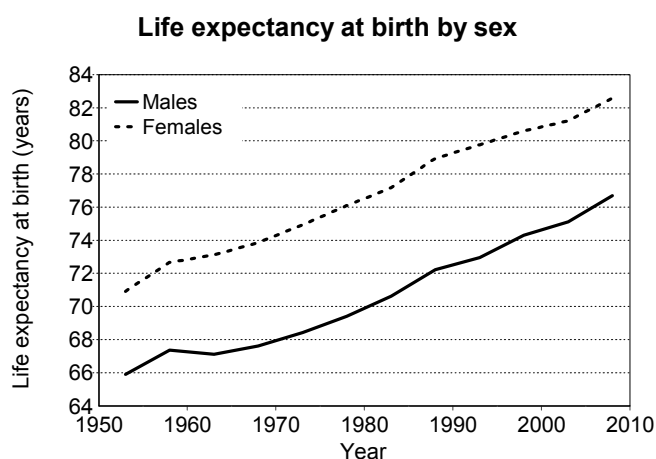
Life expectancy at birth by sex



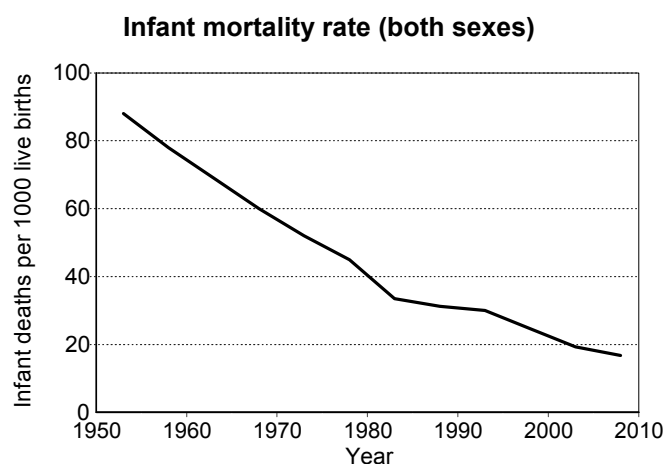
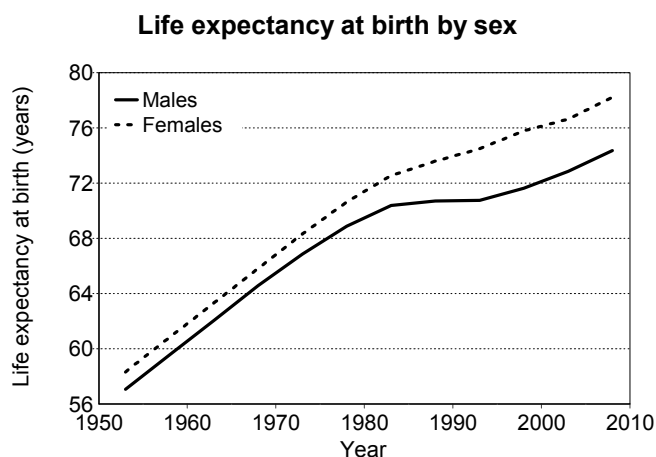
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



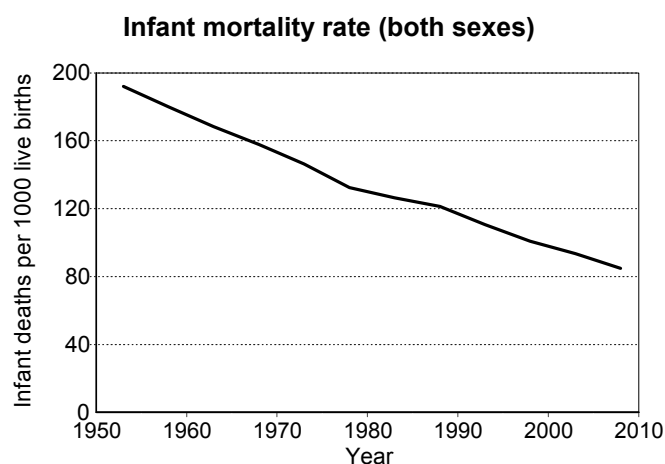
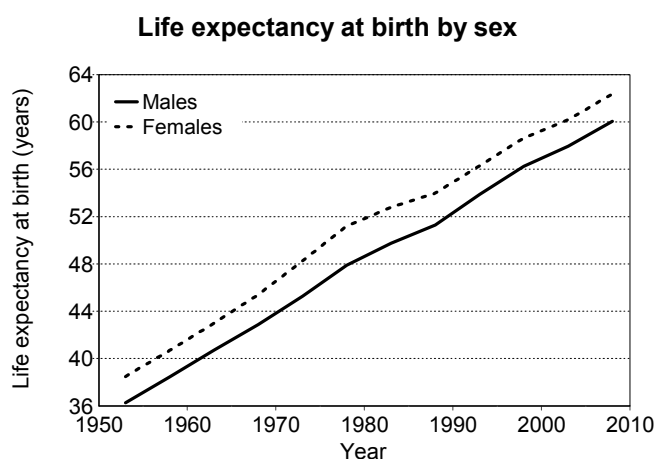
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	105	117	118	114	107	104	106	103
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	12.5	12.1	11.6	10.6	10.3	10.3	9.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	27	17	10	8	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	13	9	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	65.9	67.1	68.4	70.6	73.0	74.3	75.1	76.7
Females	70.9	73.1	74.9	77.2	79.8	80.6	81.2	82.6
Both sexes combined	68.4	70.1	71.6	73.9	76.4	77.5	78.2	79.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.1	63.7	65.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	21.6	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.993	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.905	0.913	0.926
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.898	0.907	0.920



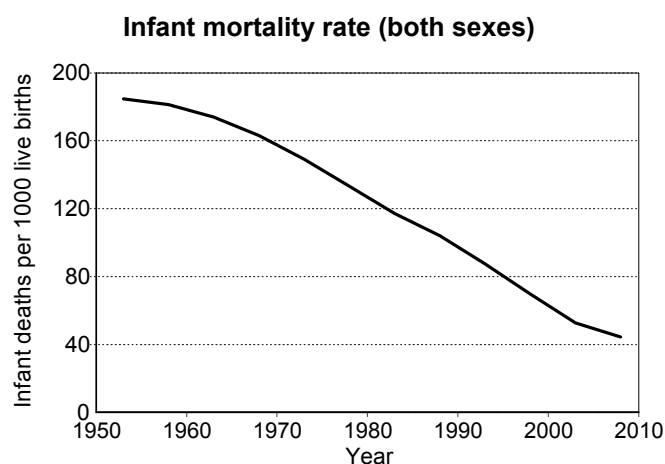
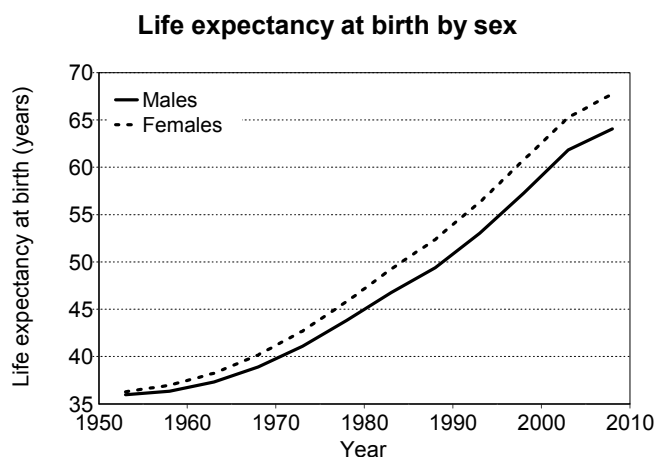
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	9.6	7.3	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	69	52	34	30	25	19	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	42	37	32	25	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	57.1	62.1	66.9	70.4	70.7	71.6	72.9	74.4
Females	58.3	63.3	68.3	72.5	74.5	75.8	76.6	78.2
Both sexes combined	57.7	62.7	67.6	71.4	72.4	73.6	74.7	76.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.3	61.8	63.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.5	21.4	21.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.964	0.972	0.977
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.879	0.874	0.891
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.848	0.849	0.870



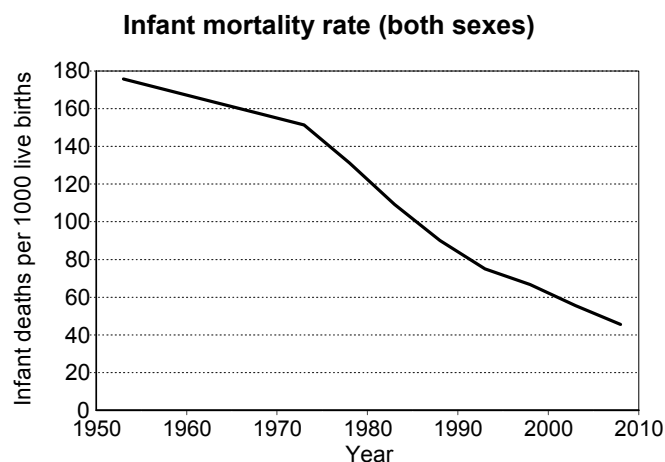
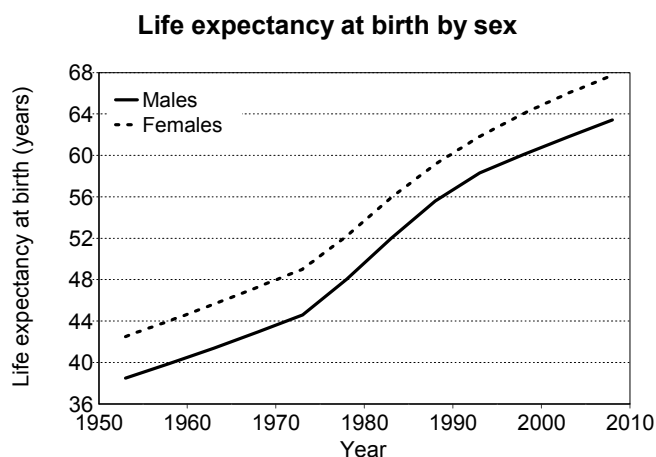
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	62	59	60	64	71	72	76	79
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	24.9	20.6	16.8	13.5	11.7	10.5	9.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	192	168	146	126	111	101	93	85
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	206	173	153	137	121
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.3	40.7	45.3	49.8	53.9	56.2	58.0	60.1
Females	38.5	43.0	48.3	52.8	56.3	58.6	60.2	62.3
Both sexes combined	37.4	41.9	46.8	51.3	55.1	57.5	59.1	61.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	54.5	55.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	16.4	16.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.828	0.847	0.866
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.783	0.788	0.806
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.649	0.668	0.698



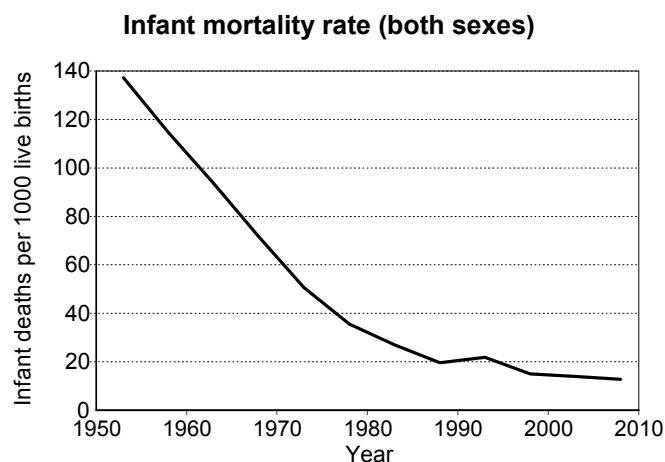
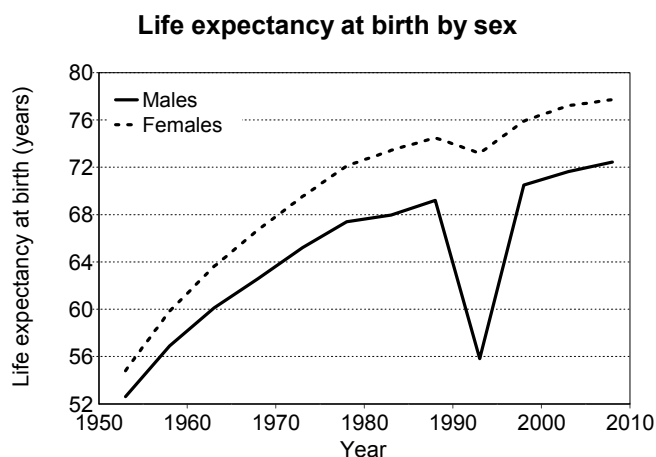
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	5	6	7	8	7	5	5	5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.8	25.6	21.9	17.1	12.6	10.0	8.0	7.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	174	149	117	88	70	53	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	194	140	108	78	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.0	37.3	41.1	46.8	53.0	57.3	61.8	64.1
Females	36.3	38.2	42.7	49.2	56.3	60.8	65.2	67.7
Both sexes combined	36.1	37.7	41.8	47.9	54.5	58.9	63.5	65.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.8	55.1	56.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	17.4	17.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.864	0.902	0.920
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.741	0.784	0.805
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.639	0.707	0.741



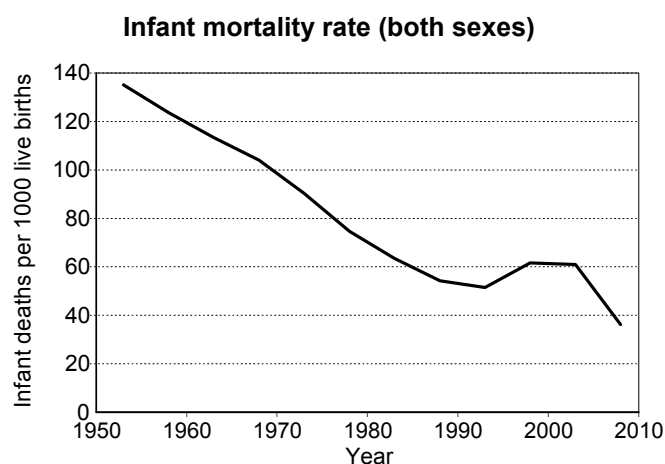
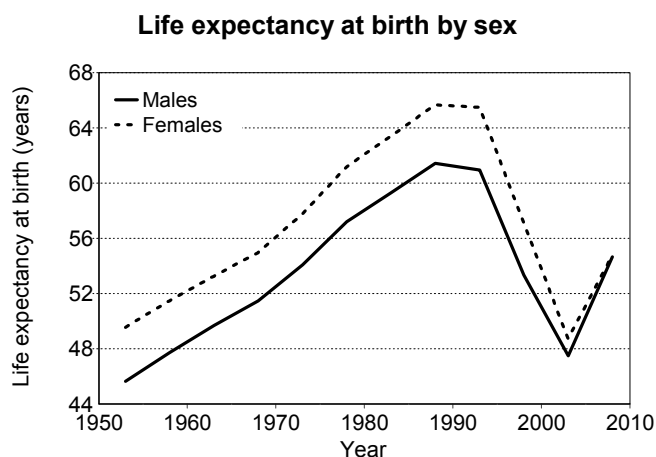
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	70	77	85	75	71	71	72	73
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	21.6	19.0	13.3	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	164	151	109	75	67	56	46
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	165	100	87	72	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.5	41.4	44.6	52.0	58.3	60.1	61.8	63.4
Females	42.5	45.6	49.0	55.9	61.8	64.0	66.0	67.7
Both sexes combined	40.4	43.5	46.7	53.9	60.0	62.0	63.8	65.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.3	55.1	56.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	17.3	17.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.891	0.908	0.920
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.770	0.783	0.794
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.687	0.710	0.731



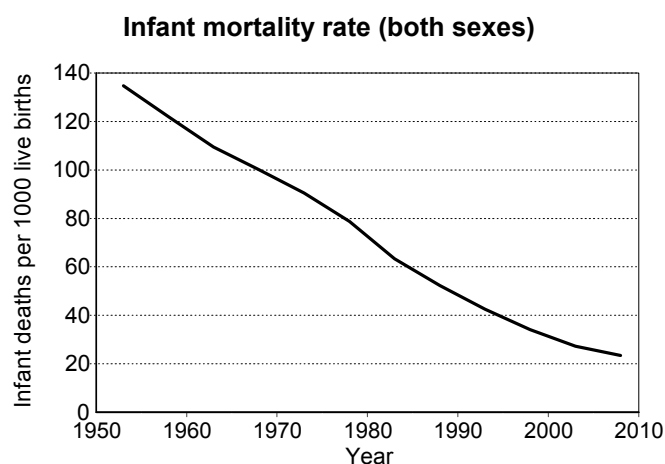
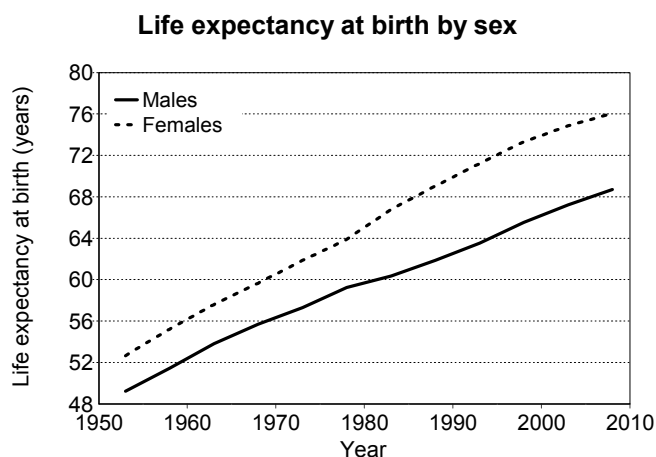
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	39	29	25	27	40	27	32	37
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	8.9	6.9	6.8	10.4	7.8	8.4	9.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	137	94	51	27	22	15	14	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	30	24	18	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	52.6	60.1	65.2	68.0	55.8	70.5	71.6	72.4
Females	54.8	63.6	69.5	73.4	73.2	75.9	77.2	77.7
Both sexes combined	53.8	61.9	67.5	70.7	63.7	73.3	74.4	75.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.8	60.9	61.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	19.4	19.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.980	0.981	0.984
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	0.882	0.902
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.865	0.888



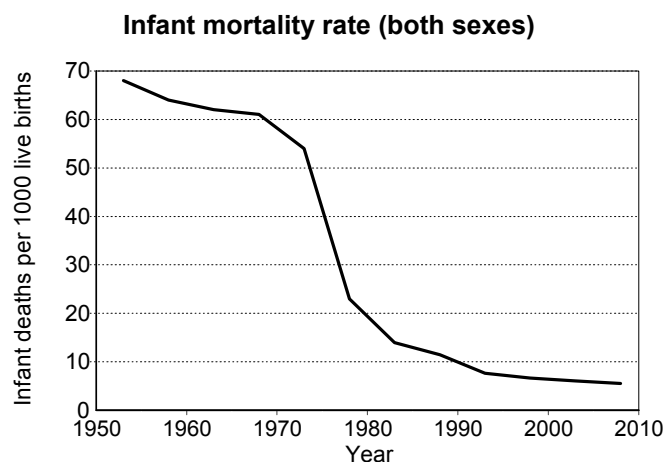
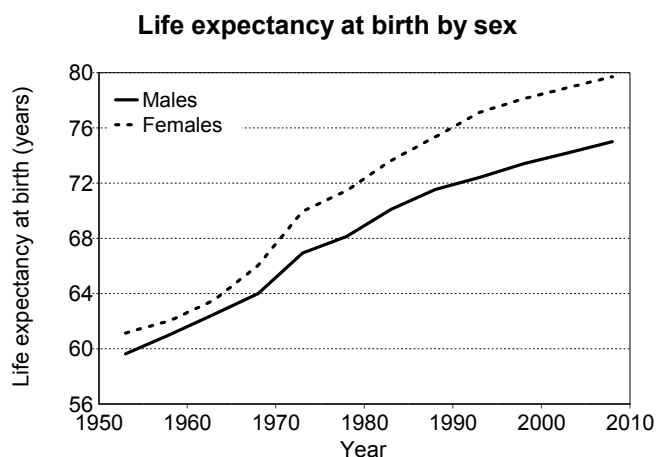
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	8	9	9	9	10	18	27	22
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	15.6	12.0	8.5	7.0	10.7	15.1	11.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	113	90	64	52	62	61	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	91	71	89	94	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	45.6	49.7	54.1	59.3	60.9	53.3	47.5	54.6
Females	49.5	53.3	57.8	63.4	65.5	57.1	48.7	54.8
Both sexes combined	47.6	51.5	56.0	61.5	63.3	55.3	48.2	54.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	38.8	43.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	16.5	16.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.901	0.891	0.929
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.596	0.419	0.515
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.537	0.373	0.479



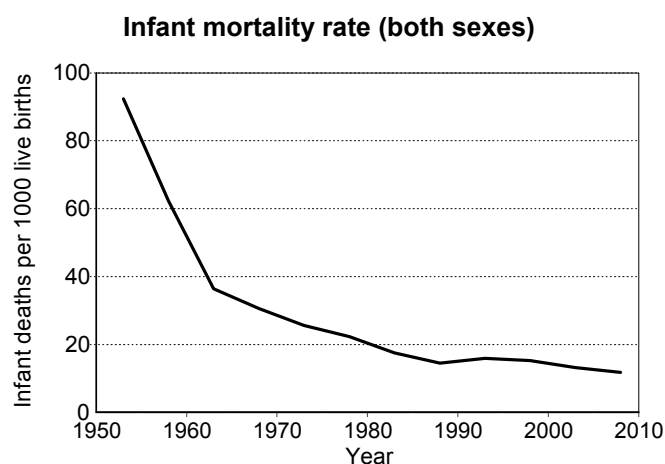
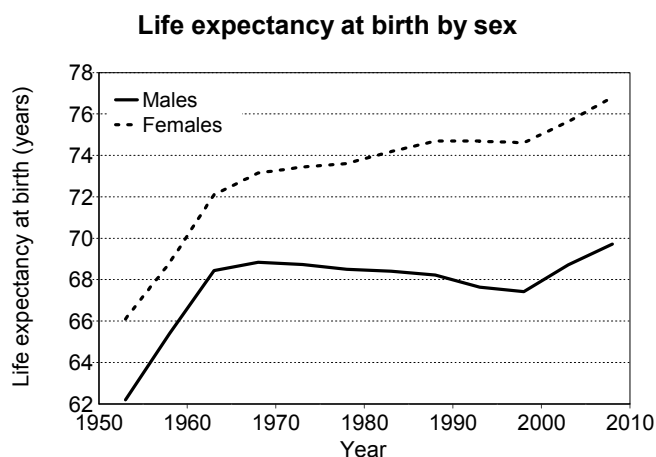
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	900	986	1,014	1,064	1,058	1,086	1,147	1,214
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.4	12.6	9.9	8.3	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	109	91	63	43	34	27	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	79	55	43	34	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.2	53.8	57.3	60.4	63.5	65.5	67.2	68.7
Females	52.6	57.6	61.8	66.8	71.2	73.3	74.9	76.0
Both sexes combined	50.9	55.7	59.5	63.4	67.2	69.3	71.0	72.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.8	58.8	59.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	20.5	21.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.951	0.961	0.966
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.796	0.808	0.824
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.757	0.777	0.796



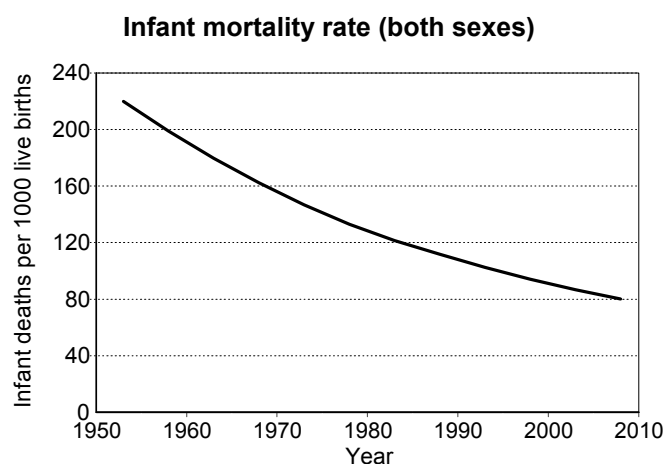
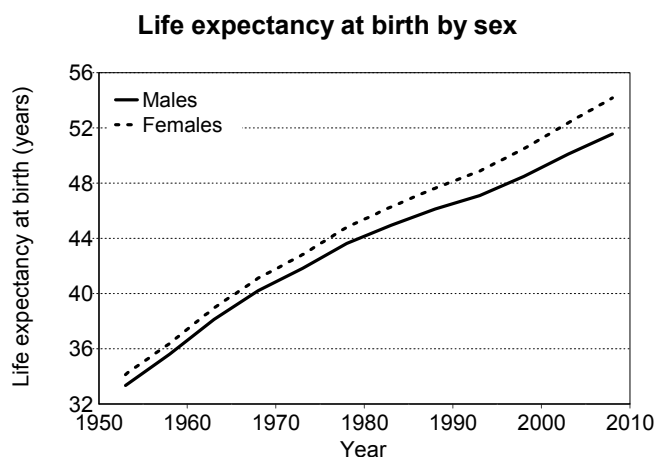
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	9.0	5.9	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	62	54	14	8	7	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	16	9	8	7	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.6	62.5	66.9	70.1	72.4	73.4	74.2	75.0
Females	61.1	63.5	69.9	73.6	77.1	78.1	78.9	79.7
Both sexes combined	60.4	63.0	68.3	71.6	74.4	75.5	76.3	77.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.2	62.0	62.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	19.9	20.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.990	0.991	0.992
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.903	0.911	0.919
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.894	0.903	0.912



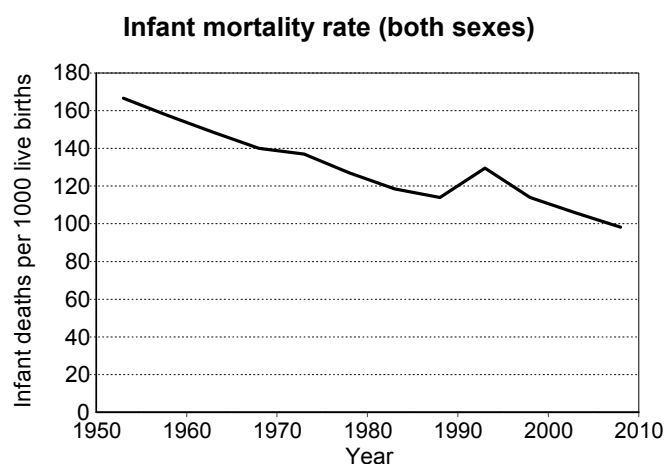
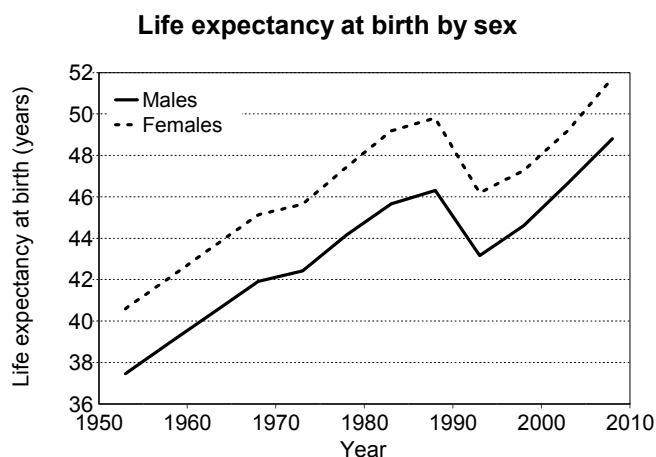
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	75	66	83	100	110	118	113	111
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	8.2	9.7	11.3	12.8	14.4	14.4	14.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	36	26	18	16	15	13	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	22	20	19	16	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	62.2	68.4	68.7	68.4	67.6	67.4	68.7	69.7
Females	66.1	72.1	73.4	74.2	74.7	74.6	75.6	76.8
Both sexes combined	64.1	70.2	71.0	71.2	71.0	70.9	72.1	73.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.5	58.4	59.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	17.6	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.977	0.981	0.982
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.854	0.871
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.822	0.838	0.856



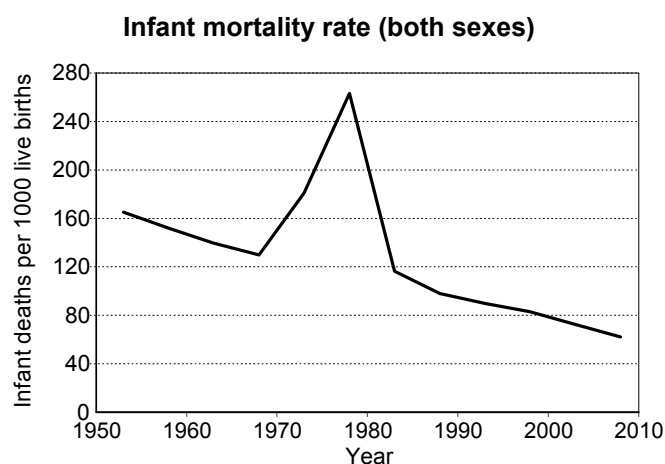
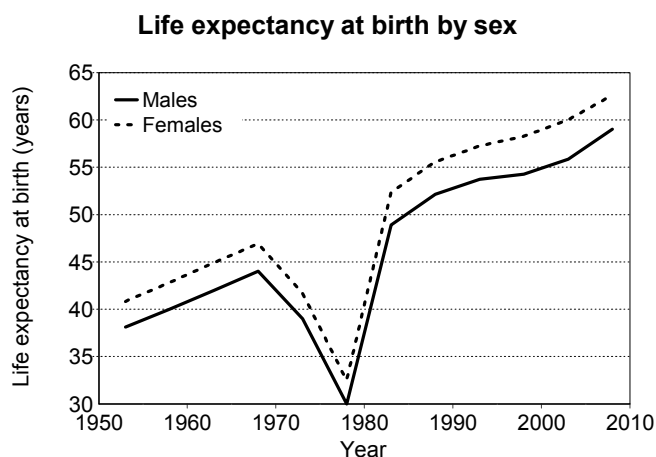
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	122	125	131	141	160	168	178	197
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.0	25.4	22.2	19.4	16.9	15.4	14.0	13.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	180	147	121	102	94	87	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	225	202	189	172	157
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	33.3	38.1	41.8	45.0	47.1	48.5	50.1	51.6
Females	34.1	38.9	42.8	46.3	48.9	50.5	52.3	54.2
Both sexes combined	33.7	38.5	42.3	45.6	48.0	49.5	51.3	52.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.9	48.6	49.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	13.1	13.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.779	0.798	0.815
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.656	0.674	0.692
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.511	0.538	0.564



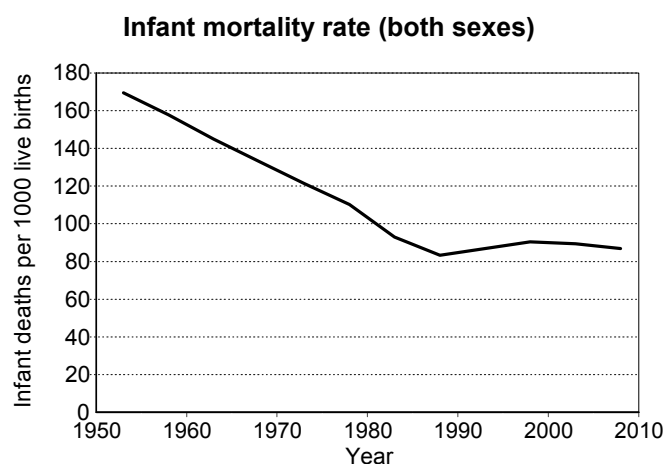
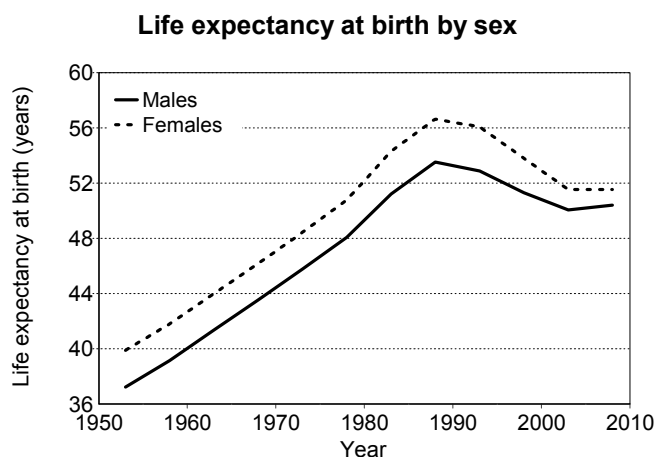
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	65	68	73	81	115	110	107	111
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	22.0	20.2	18.1	19.4	17.4	15.5	14.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	149	137	119	129	114	106	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	206	217	199	181	166
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	37.5	40.4	42.4	45.7	43.2	44.6	46.7	48.8
Females	40.6	43.6	45.6	49.2	46.2	47.3	49.2	51.7
Both sexes combined	39.0	42.0	44.1	47.5	44.7	46.0	48.0	50.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.2	46.2	47.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.1	15.3	15.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.753	0.774	0.792
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.575	0.592	0.628
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.433	0.458	0.497



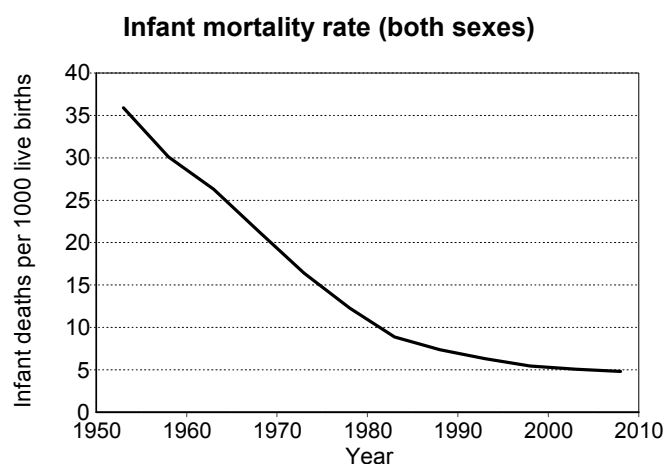
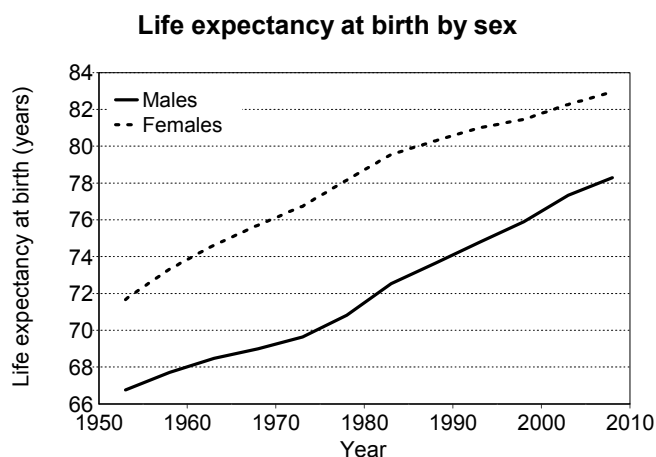
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	109	118	158	118	124	126	125	121
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	20.4	22.5	15.8	11.7	10.4	9.4	8.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	165	140	181	116	90	83	72	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	181	132	120	104	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.1	42.0	39.0	48.9	53.7	54.3	55.8	59.0
Females	40.8	44.9	41.7	52.3	57.2	58.3	60.0	62.6
Both sexes combined	39.4	43.4	40.3	50.7	55.6	56.4	58.1	60.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	50.3	50.8	52.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.7	16.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.859	0.878	0.896
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.694	0.702	0.741
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.597	0.616	0.665



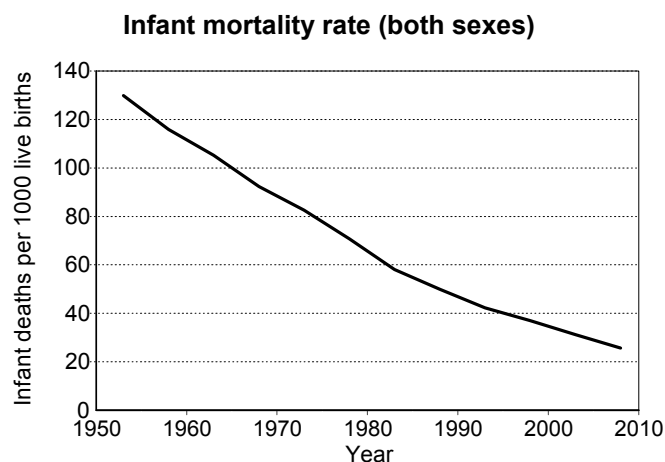
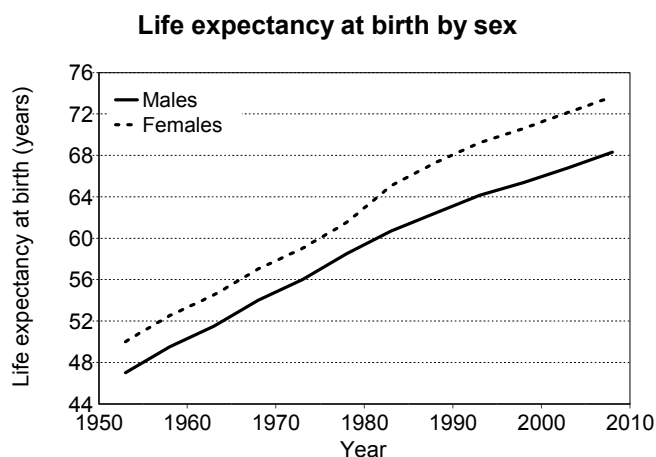
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	117	124	136	143	172	204	243	270
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	21.6	18.6	14.6	13.1	13.6	14.5	14.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	145	121	93	87	90	89	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	160	142	149	149	144
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	37.2	41.4	45.8	51.2	52.9	51.3	50.1	50.4
Females	39.9	44.0	48.4	54.3	56.1	53.8	51.5	51.5
Both sexes combined	38.5	42.7	47.1	52.7	54.5	52.5	50.8	51.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	46.7	46.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.0	16.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.816	0.816	0.820
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.658	0.604	0.595
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.536	0.493	0.487



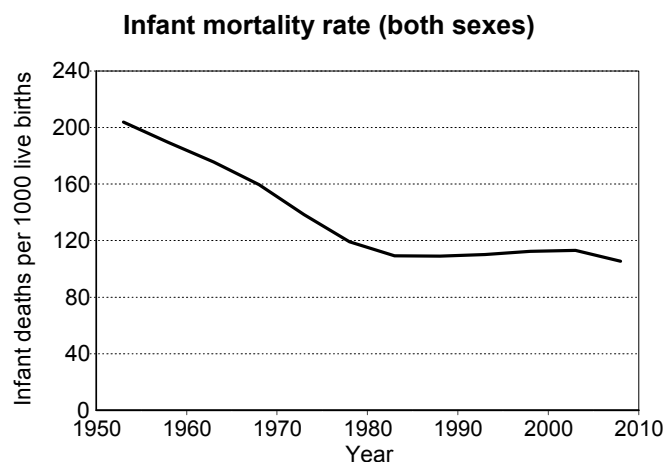
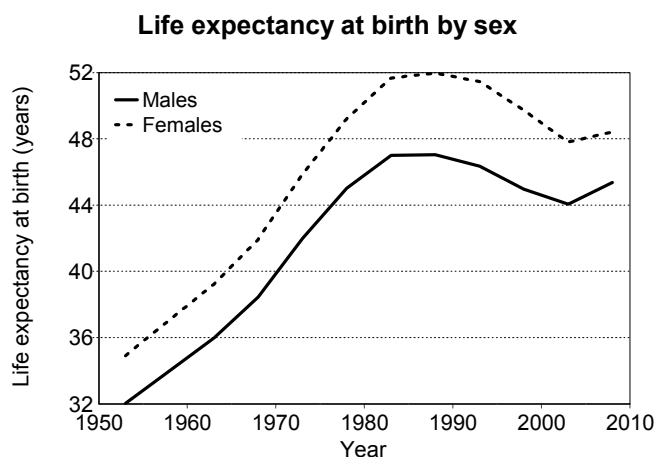
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	129	145	163	175	201	217	227	245
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.7	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	26	16	9	6	5	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	11	8	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	66.8	68.5	69.6	72.5	74.8	75.9	77.3	78.3
Females	71.7	74.6	76.7	79.5	81.0	81.4	82.3	82.9
Both sexes combined	69.1	71.4	73.2	75.9	77.9	78.7	79.8	80.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	65.4	66.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	23.0	23.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.916	0.926	0.933
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.908	0.919	0.927



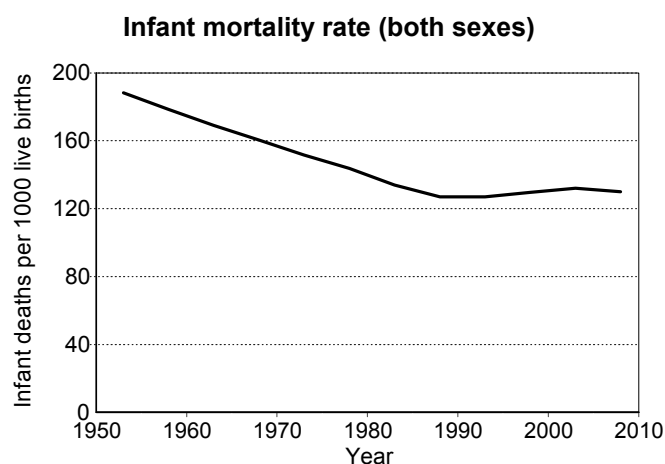
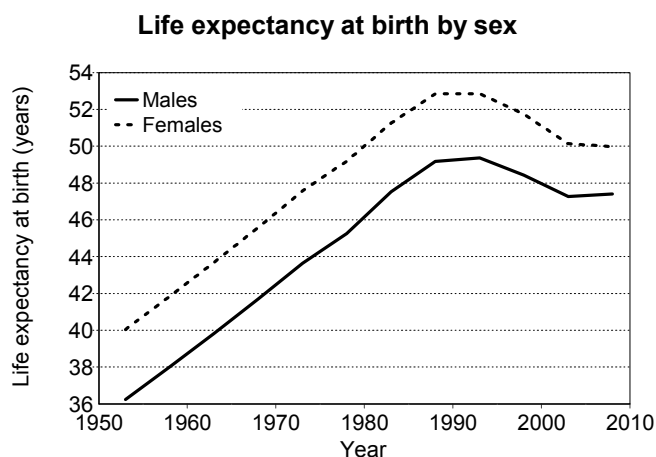
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	15.0	11.7	10.2	7.4	6.3	5.5	5.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	130	105	83	58	42	37	31	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	78	53	46	38	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.0	51.5	56.0	60.7	64.2	65.4	66.8	68.3
Females	50.0	54.5	59.0	65.1	69.2	70.6	72.1	73.6
Both sexes combined	48.5	53.0	57.5	62.9	66.8	68.2	69.7	71.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	57.9	58.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.1	17.5	17.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.947	0.956	0.964
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.848	0.868
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.788	0.811	0.837



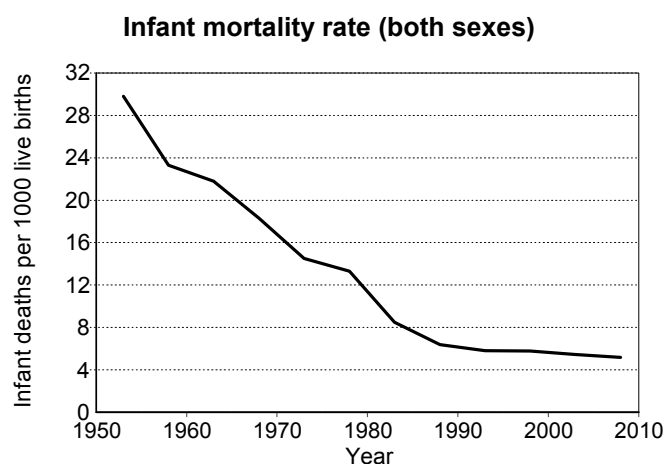
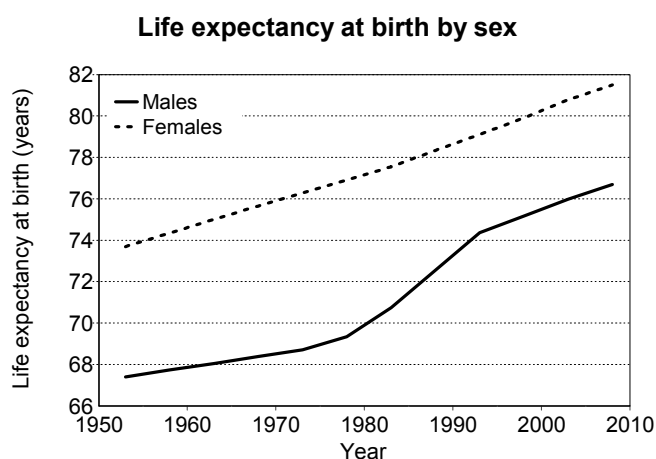
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	42	42	40	42	53	62	71	73
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	26.9	21.0	17.0	16.8	17.5	18.1	17.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	204	176	138	109	110	112	113	105
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	190	187	191	192	180
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	32.0	36.0	42.0	47.0	46.4	45.0	44.1	45.4
Females	34.9	39.2	45.9	51.7	51.5	49.7	47.8	48.4
Both sexes combined	33.4	37.6	43.9	49.3	48.9	47.3	45.9	46.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	44.4	44.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	15.1	15.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.764	0.763	0.775
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.600	0.555	0.557
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.458	0.423	0.432



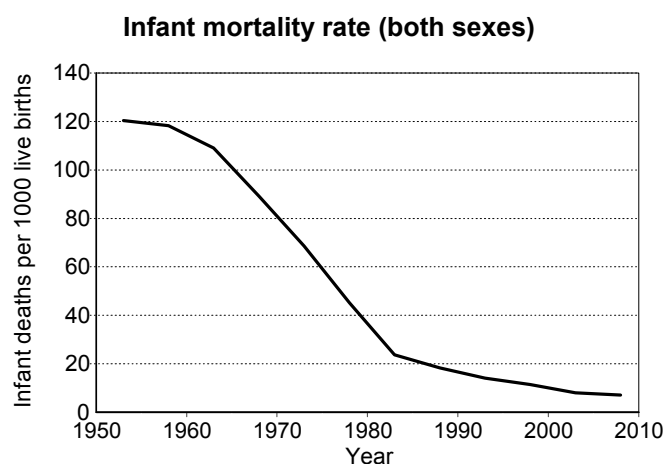
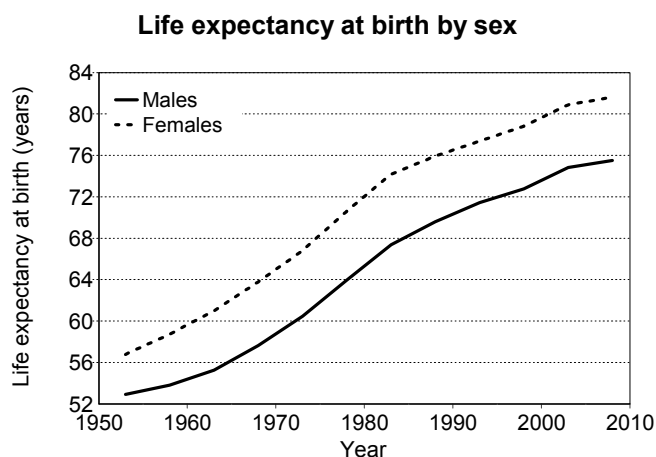
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	69	74	81	88	107	129	159	181
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	23.5	20.6	17.8	16.2	16.6	17.3	16.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	188	169	152	134	127	130	132	130
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	223	205	210	214	211
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.2	39.8	43.7	47.5	49.4	48.4	47.3	47.4
Females	40.0	43.7	47.6	51.2	52.9	51.7	50.1	50.0
Both sexes combined	38.1	41.7	45.6	49.3	51.1	50.1	48.7	48.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	50.2	48.8	48.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	14.8	14.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.761	0.756	0.760
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.704	0.670	0.660
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.536	0.507	0.502



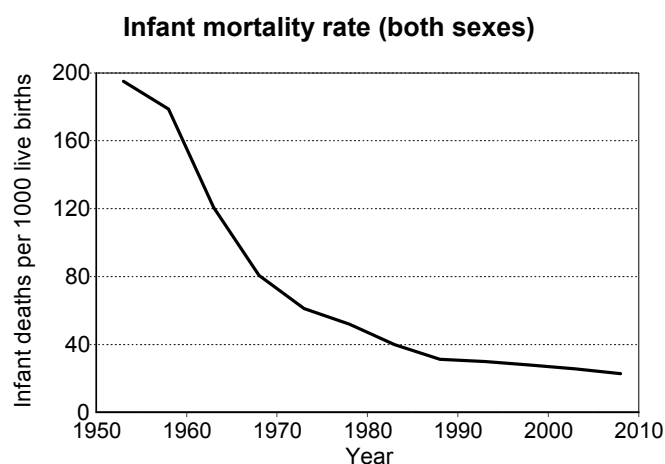
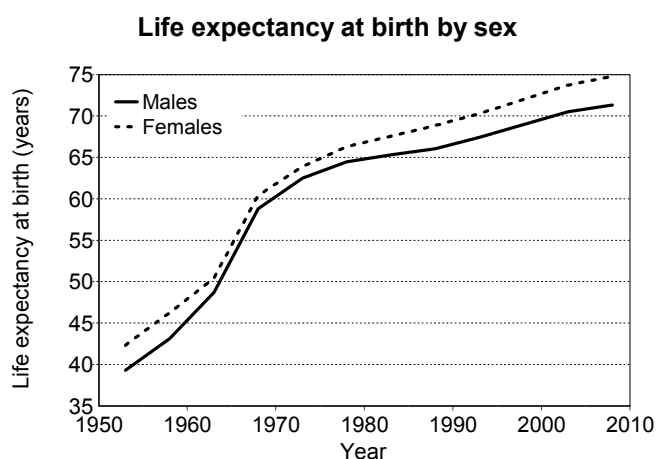
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.1	12.2	11.5	12.2	11.1	9.9	9.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	22	15	9	6	6	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	10	7	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	67.4	68.1	68.7	70.7	74.4	75.2	76.0	76.7
Females	73.7	75.0	76.3	77.5	79.1	79.9	80.8	81.5
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.5	72.4	74.1	76.8	77.6	78.4	79.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.2	64.0	64.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	20.9	21.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.931	0.935	0.939
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.923	0.928	0.933



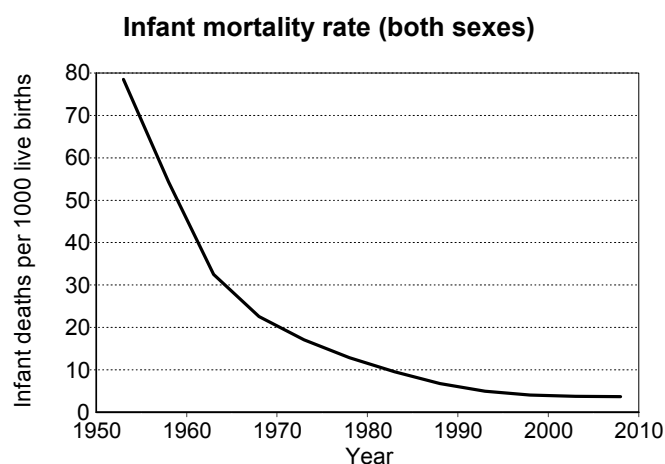
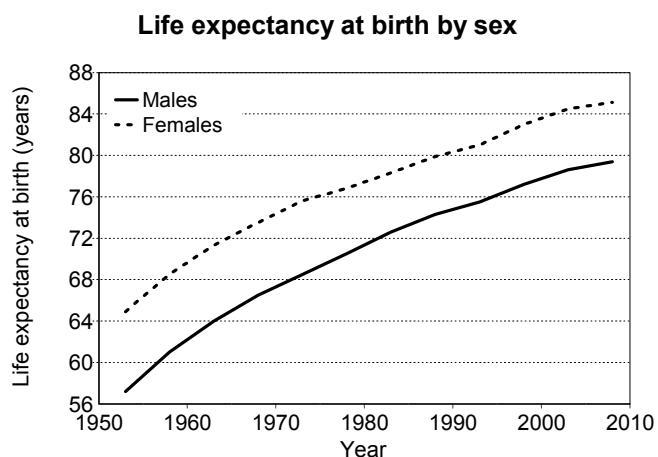
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	87	99	88	74	76	79	80	90
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	12.2	8.8	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	109	69	24	14	11	8	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	28	17	14	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	52.9	55.3	60.5	67.4	71.5	72.8	74.8	75.5
Females	56.8	61.0	66.8	74.2	77.4	78.8	80.9	81.6
Both sexes combined	54.8	58.1	63.6	70.7	74.3	75.7	77.7	78.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.1	63.8	64.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	22.3	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.984	0.988	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.884	0.900	0.907
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.870	0.889	0.897



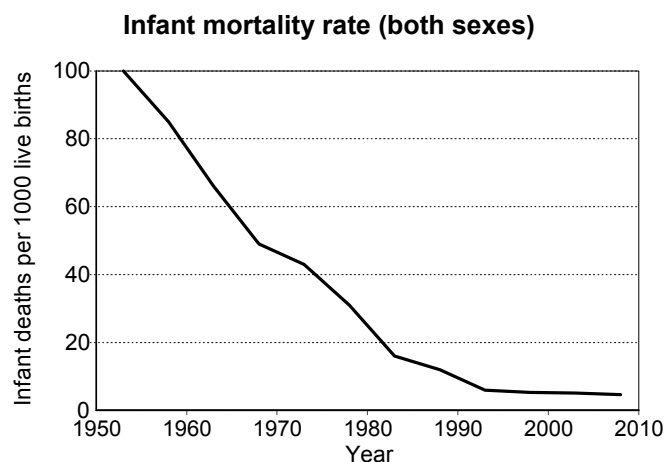
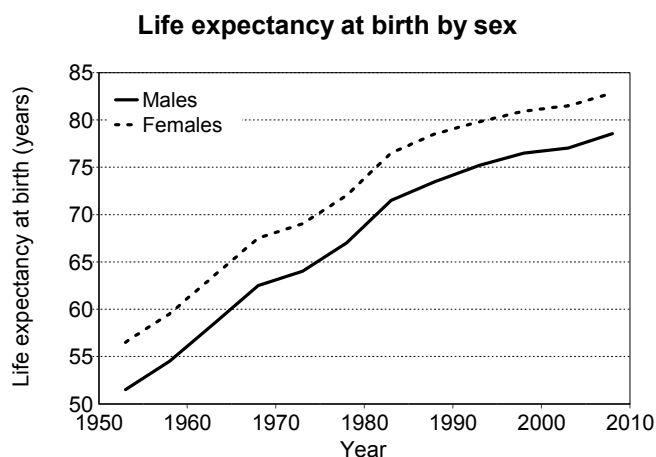
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	14,321	11,647	5,440	7,385	8,333	8,343	8,542	9,321
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.1	17.1	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.6	7.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	195	121	61	40	30	28	26	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	62	40	36	32	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.3	48.7	62.5	65.3	67.4	69.0	70.5	71.3
Females	42.3	50.4	63.9	67.6	70.3	72.0	73.7	74.8
Both sexes combined	40.8	49.5	63.2	66.4	68.8	70.4	72.0	73.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	59.8	60.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	19.0	19.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.958	0.963	0.966
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.855	0.868	0.878
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.818	0.836	0.848



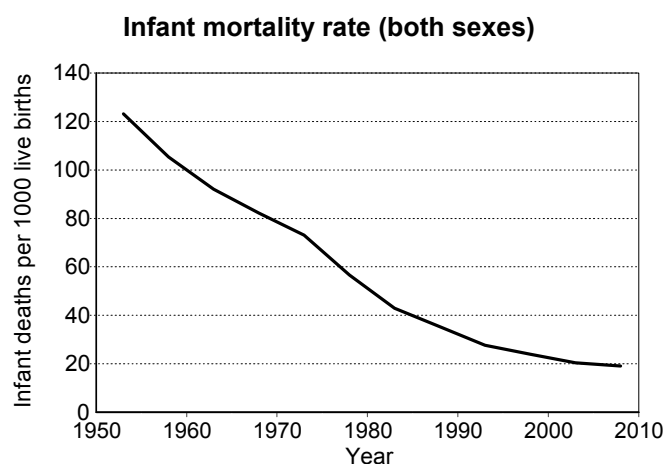
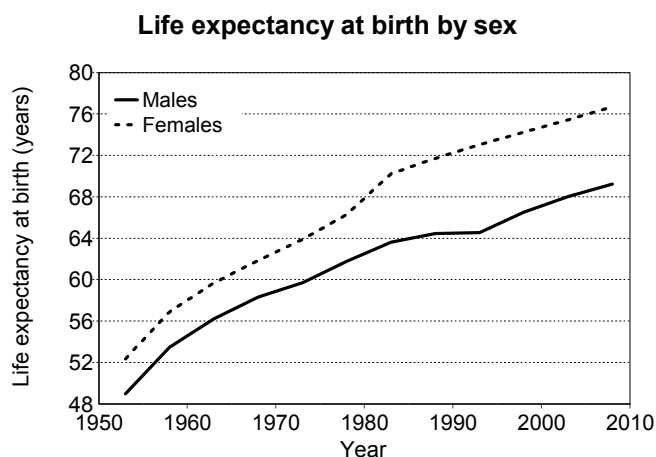
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	20	21	21	25	32	34	37	42
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	6.2	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	33	17	10	5	4	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	12	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	57.2	64.0	68.5	72.6	75.5	77.2	78.6	79.4
Females	64.9	71.3	75.6	78.3	81.0	83.0	84.5	85.1
Both sexes combined	61.0	67.7	72.0	75.5	78.2	80.0	81.5	82.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	65.5	66.9	67.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	24.0	24.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.994	0.994	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.928	0.940	0.945
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.923	0.934	0.940



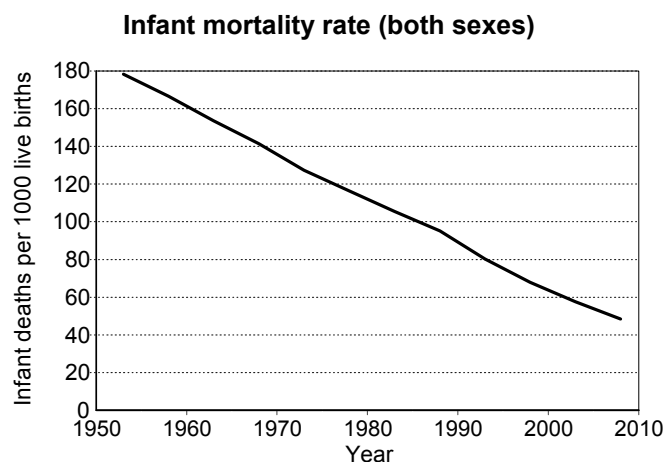
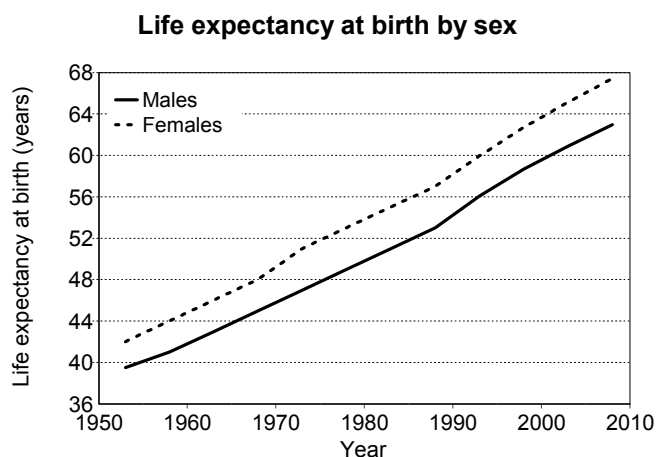
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	10.6	7.2	6.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	66	43	16	6	5	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	17	7	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	51.5	58.5	64.0	71.5	75.2	76.5	77.0	78.5
Females	56.5	63.5	69.0	76.5	79.8	80.9	81.5	82.8
Both sexes combined	54.0	61.0	66.4	74.0	77.6	78.8	79.3	80.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.4	64.9	66.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.7	22.1	23.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.993	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.928	0.931	0.941
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.921	0.924	0.935



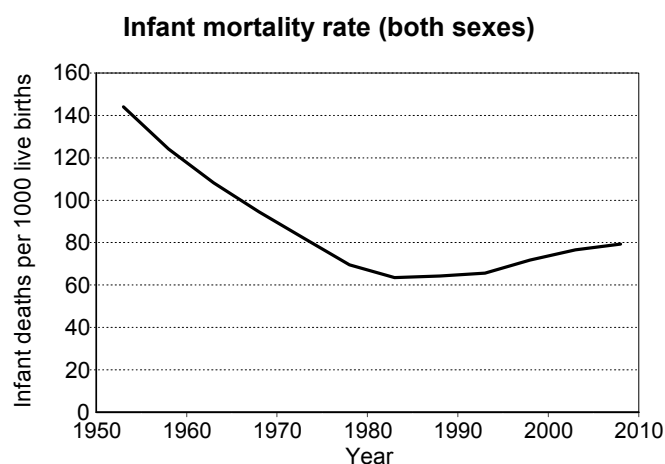
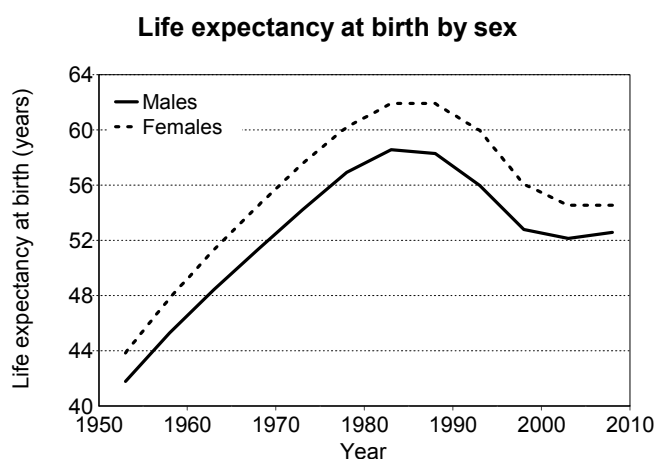
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	213	198	198	187	216	221	231	246
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	11.4	8.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	123	92	73	43	28	24	20	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	59	37	33	28	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.0	56.2	59.7	63.6	64.5	66.5	68.0	69.2
Females	52.3	59.7	63.9	70.2	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.7
Both sexes combined	50.6	57.9	61.7	66.8	68.7	70.3	71.6	72.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.1	59.1	60.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.5	20.1	20.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.961	0.966	0.969
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.825	0.839	0.852
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.792	0.810	0.826



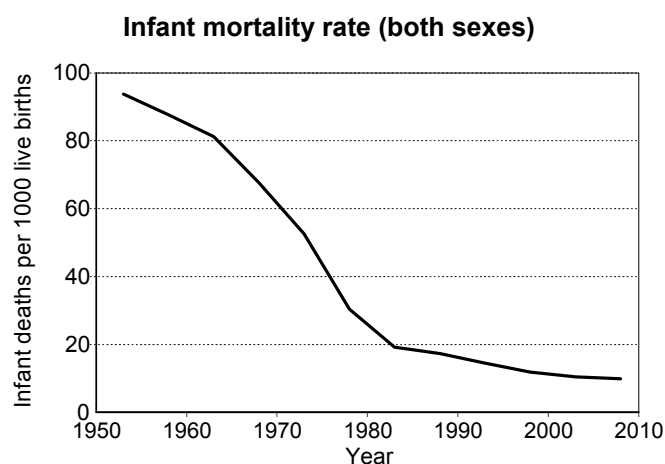
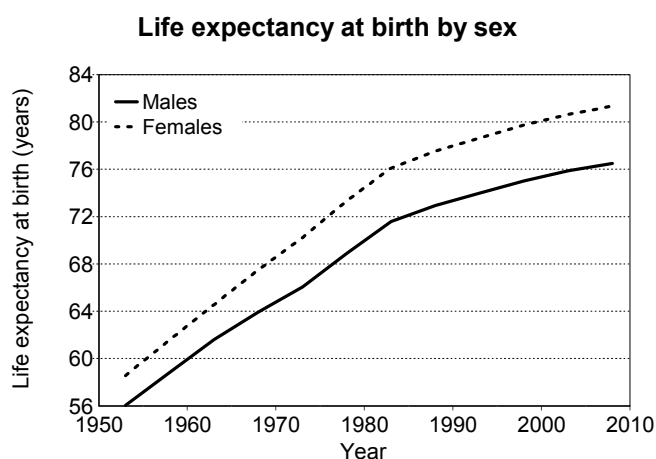
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	20.8	16.9	14.3	9.9	8.6	7.6	6.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	178	154	127	106	80	68	58	48
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	153	113	93	77	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.5	43.0	47.0	51.0	56.1	58.7	60.9	63.0
Females	42.0	46.0	51.0	55.0	59.9	62.7	65.1	67.4
Both sexes combined	40.7	44.5	49.0	53.0	58.0	60.7	63.0	65.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.9	54.1	55.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	16.1	16.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.890	0.909	0.926
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.749	0.773	0.797
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.667	0.703	0.738



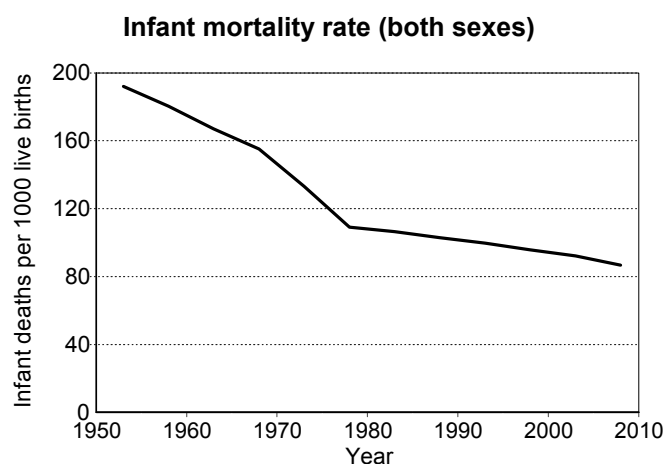
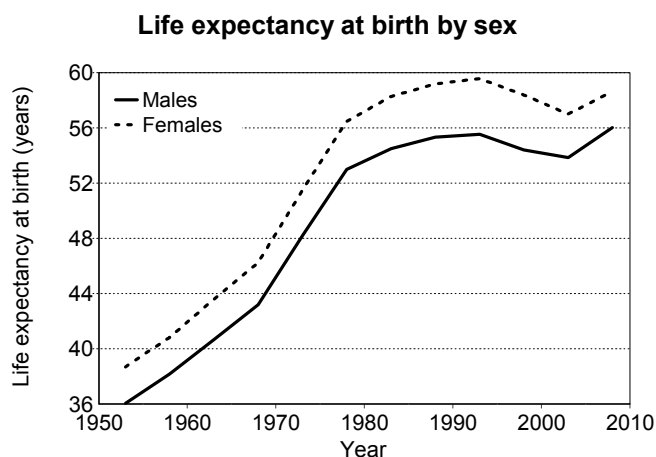
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	18	18	18	20	28	36	42	46
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.2	16.4	12.7	10.1	10.8	12.3	13.0	12.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	144	108	82	63	66	72	77	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	103	106	115	124	128
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.8	48.4	54.2	58.6	56.0	52.8	52.1	52.6
Females	43.8	51.3	57.5	61.9	59.9	56.1	54.5	54.5
Both sexes combined	42.8	49.8	55.9	60.2	57.9	54.4	53.3	53.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	47.6	48.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	16.3	16.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.857	0.845	0.838
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.626	0.613	0.633
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.537	0.517	0.530



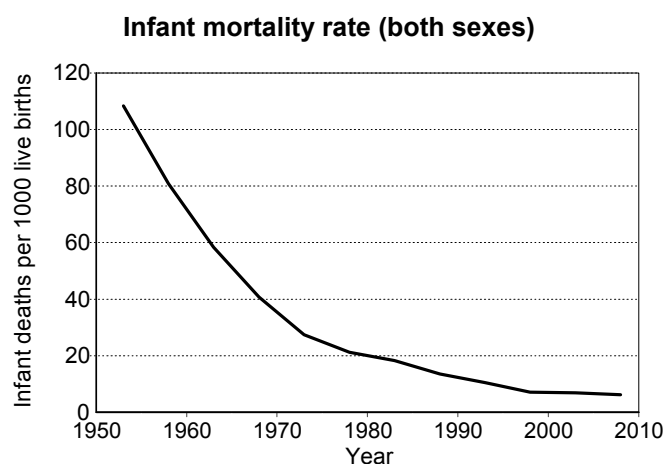
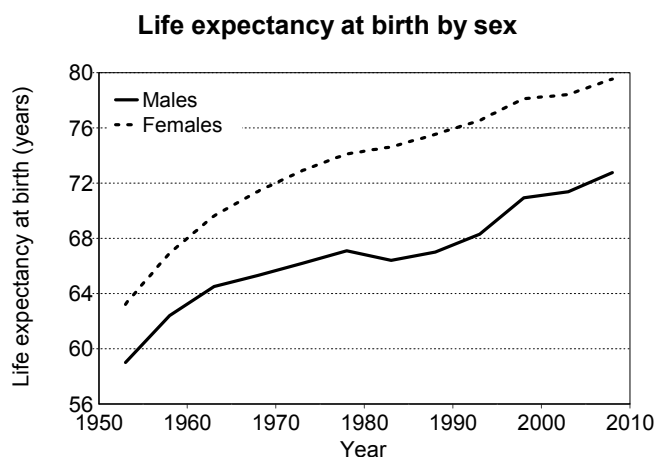
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	14	15	13	12	13	14	16	18
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	10.2	6.7	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	81	53	19	15	12	10	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	24	17	14	12	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	56.0	61.6	66.1	71.6	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.5
Females	58.6	64.5	70.2	76.1	78.6	79.7	80.6	81.3
Both sexes combined	57.3	63.0	68.1	73.8	76.2	77.3	78.1	78.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.6	64.3	64.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	22.6	23.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.984	0.985	0.986
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.901	0.907	0.913
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.886	0.894	0.901



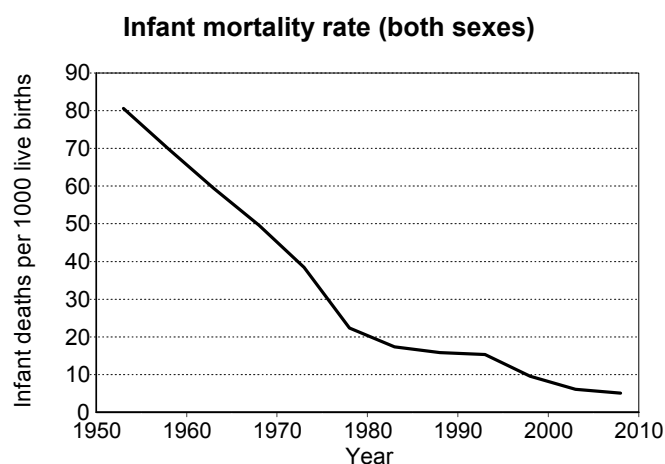
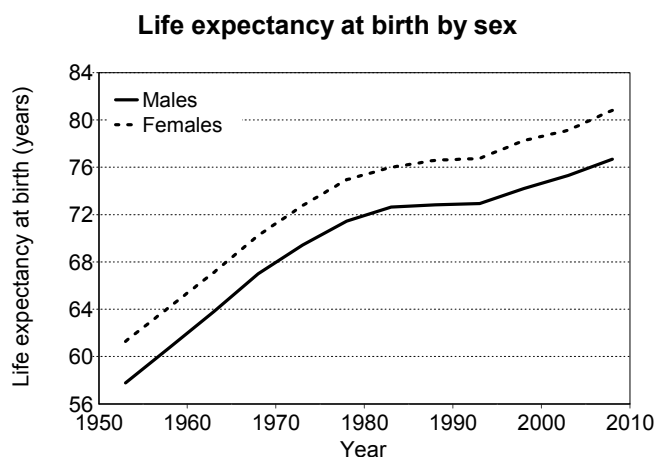
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	72	88	101	116	151	182	217	223
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	23.0	17.0	12.3	10.9	11.3	11.9	10.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	192	167	133	106	100	96	92	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	162	148	141	133	123
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.0	40.7	48.2	54.5	55.5	54.4	53.8	56.0
Females	38.7	43.6	51.5	58.3	59.6	58.4	57.0	58.6
Both sexes combined	37.3	42.1	49.7	56.2	57.3	56.1	55.2	57.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.2	49.6	51.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	16.1	16.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.844	0.851	0.861
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.716	0.669	0.699
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.604	0.569	0.602



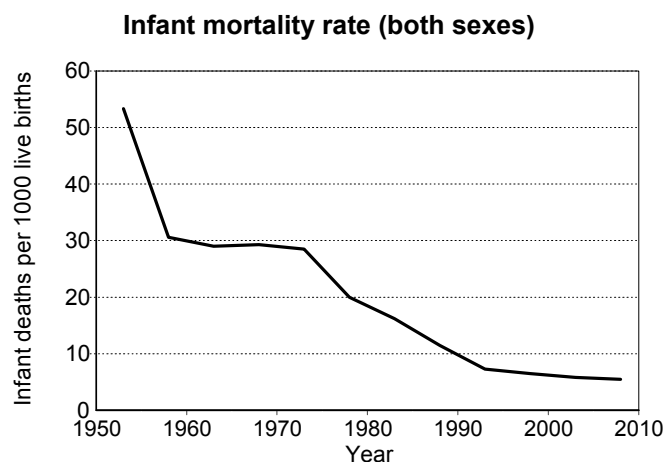
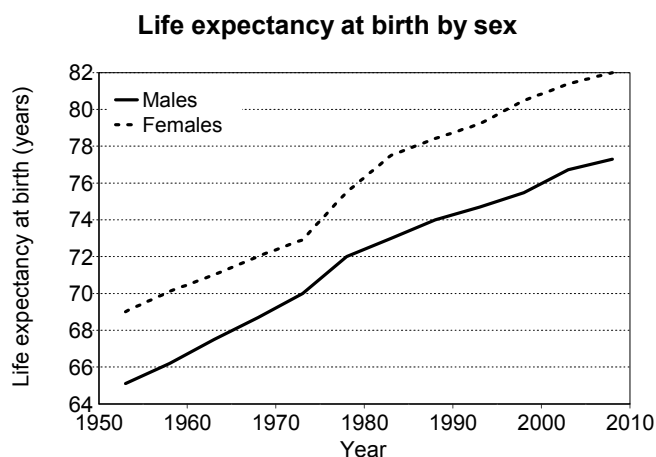
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	55	42	44	51	49	49	51	51
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	10.3	10.5	11.6	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	58	27	18	11	7	7	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	20	12	8	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.0	64.5	66.2	66.4	68.3	70.9	71.4	72.8
Females	63.2	69.6	72.9	74.6	76.5	78.1	78.4	79.5
Both sexes combined	61.2	67.1	69.6	70.5	72.5	74.6	74.9	76.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.3	60.6	61.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	19.2	20.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.990	0.990	0.991
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.879	0.882	0.897
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.870	0.874	0.889



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	67	64	57	61	75	76	80	77
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	8.5	6.3	6.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	59	38	17	15	10	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	21	19	12	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	57.8	63.8	69.4	72.6	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.7
Females	61.3	67.1	72.7	76.0	76.7	78.3	79.1	80.8
Both sexes combined	59.5	65.4	71.0	74.3	74.8	76.2	77.1	78.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.3	62.9	64.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.4	22.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.985	0.990	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.890	0.897	0.911
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.877	0.888	0.902

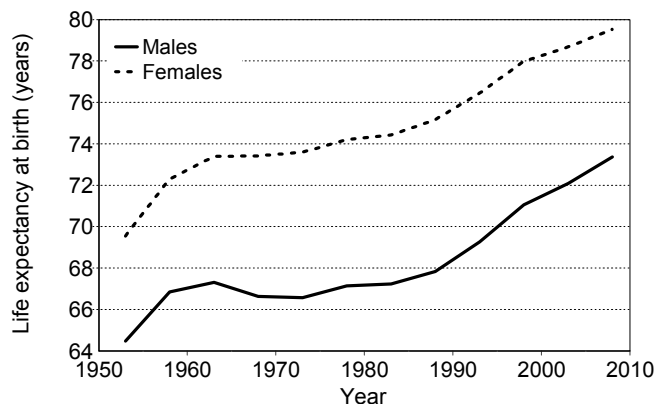


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	5	6	6	5	5	5	6	6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.5	9.7	8.6	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	29	29	16	7	6	6	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	17	8	8	7	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	65.1	67.5	70.0	73.0	74.7	75.5	76.7	77.3
Females	69.0	71.0	72.9	77.5	79.2	80.5	81.4	82.0
Both sexes combined	67.0	69.2	71.4	75.0	76.9	78.0	79.1	79.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.6	64.7	65.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.1	21.9	22.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.929	0.937	0.941
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.920	0.930	0.934

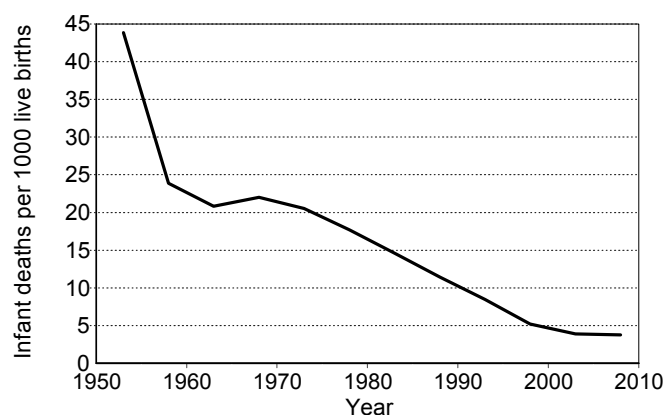


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	99	100	124	132	119	111	111	111
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.4	12.5	12.8	11.5	10.8	10.9	10.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	21	21	15	8	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	17	10	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.5	67.3	66.6	67.2	69.3	71.1	72.1	73.4
Females	69.5	73.4	73.6	74.4	76.4	78.0	78.7	79.5
Both sexes combined	67.0	70.4	70.1	70.8	72.9	74.6	75.4	76.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.2	60.9	61.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	19.1	19.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.877	0.890	0.904
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.870	0.884	0.898

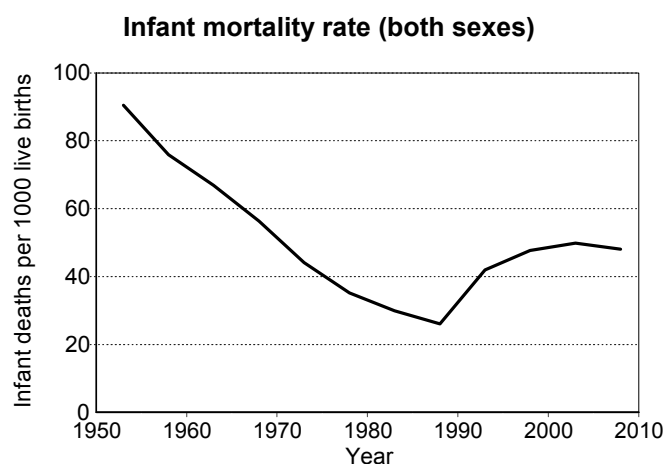
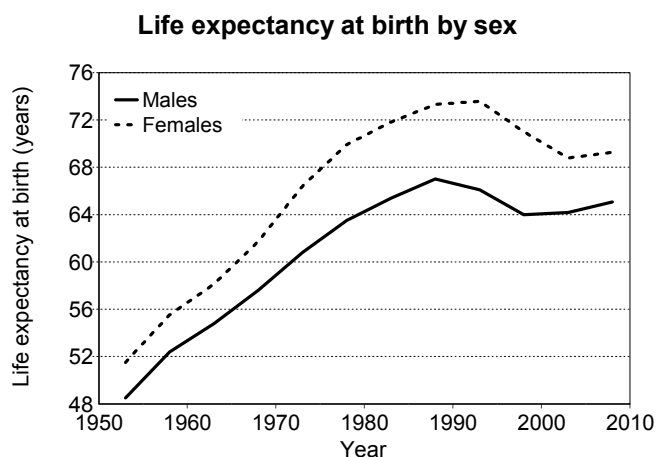
Life expectancy at birth by sex



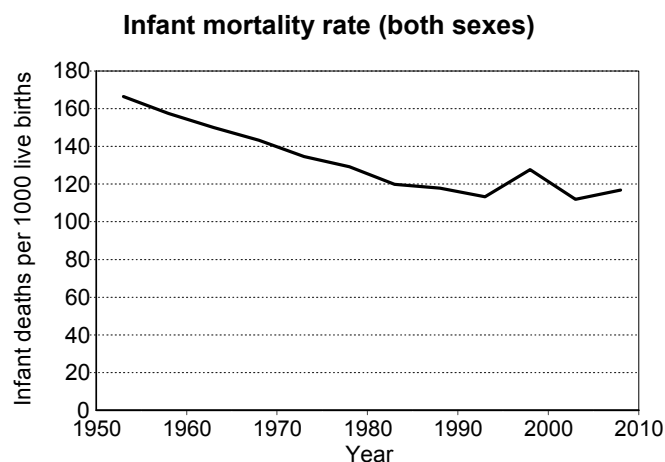
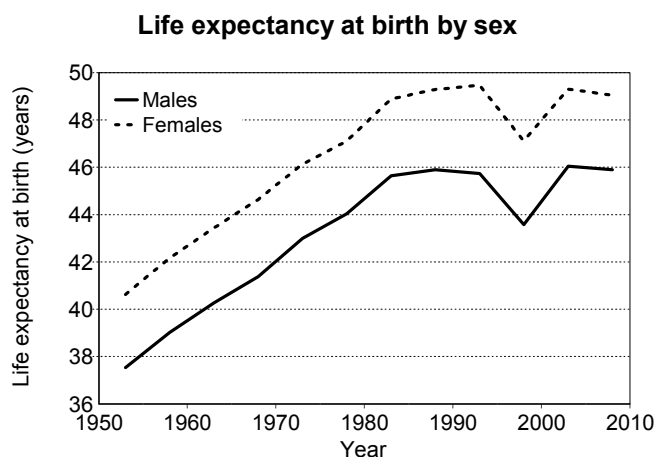
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



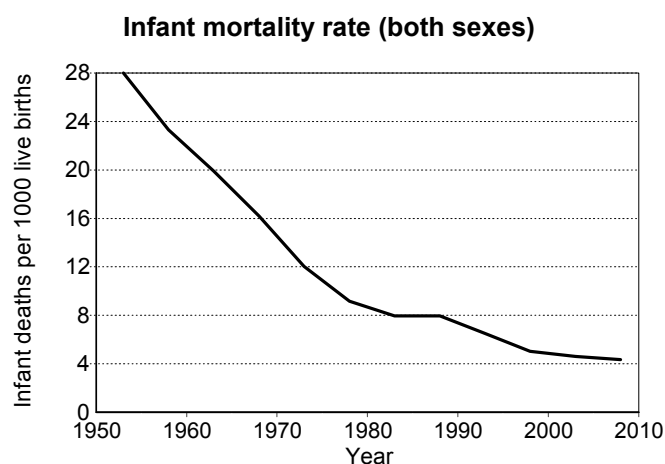
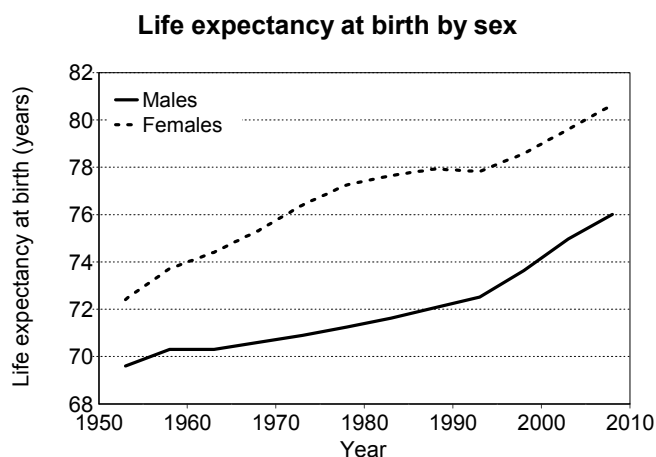
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	114	106	92	92	124	176	217	236
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	9.1	6.1	5.1	5.9	7.9	9.3	9.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	67	44	30	42	48	50	48
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	37	55	62	65	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	48.5	54.8	60.8	65.4	66.1	64.0	64.2	65.1
Females	51.5	58.1	66.4	71.8	73.6	71.0	68.8	69.3
Both sexes combined	50.1	56.7	64.0	69.1	70.2	67.7	66.7	67.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.7	56.8	57.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	16.3	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.931	0.927	0.930
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.857	0.840	0.851
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.798	0.779	0.791



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	328	365	438	534	737	935	959	1,089
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	22.2	20.0	18.2	18.0	19.5	17.4	17.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	150	135	120	113	128	112	117
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	208	198	214	198	198
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	37.5	40.3	43.0	45.6	45.7	43.6	46.0	45.9
Females	40.6	43.4	46.1	48.9	49.5	47.1	49.3	49.0
Both sexes combined	39.1	41.9	44.6	47.3	47.6	45.3	47.7	47.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	47.3	47.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	15.1	14.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.731	0.754	0.753
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.598	0.624	0.624
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.437	0.471	0.469

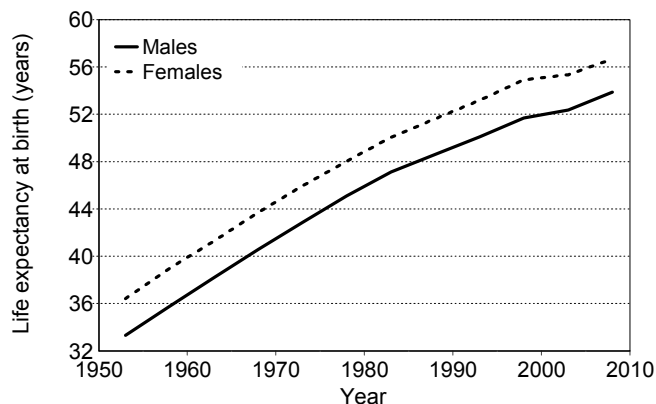


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	39	45	50	57	61	60	57	56
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.7	10.1	11.1	11.8	11.4	10.7	10.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	20	12	8	7	5	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	10	8	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	69.6	70.3	70.9	71.6	72.5	73.6	75.0	76.0
Females	72.4	74.4	76.4	77.6	77.8	78.6	79.6	80.6
Both sexes combined	71.0	72.3	73.6	74.6	75.2	76.1	77.3	78.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.7	62.9	63.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	21.0	21.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.993	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.889	0.903	0.914
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.882	0.897	0.908

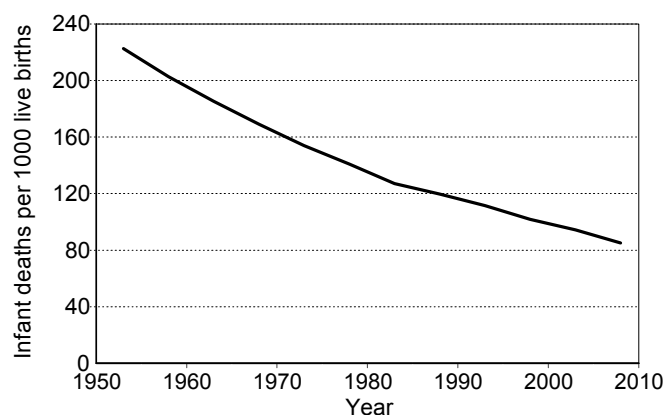


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	4	6	8	8	9	9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.3	23.8	19.4	15.9	13.7	12.2	11.7	11.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	223	185	154	127	112	102	94	85
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	196	167	152	140	125
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	33.3	38.2	42.9	47.1	50.1	51.7	52.4	53.9
Females	36.4	41.3	45.9	50.1	53.2	54.9	55.3	56.7
Both sexes combined	34.8	39.7	44.4	48.5	51.6	53.3	53.8	55.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	49.4	48.9	49.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	15.0	15.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.822	0.836	0.853
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.673	0.663	0.669
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.553	0.554	0.571

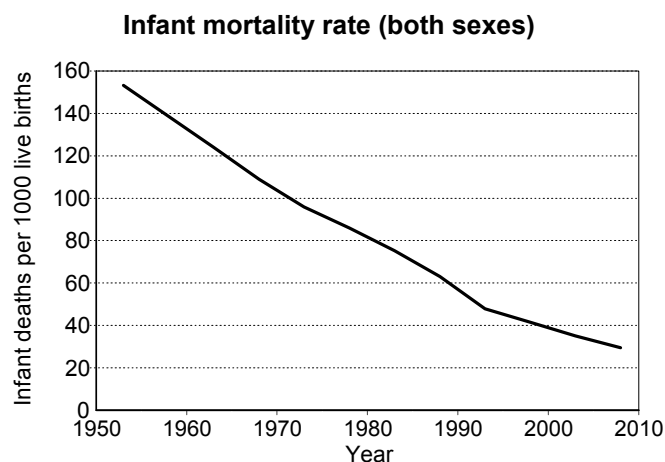
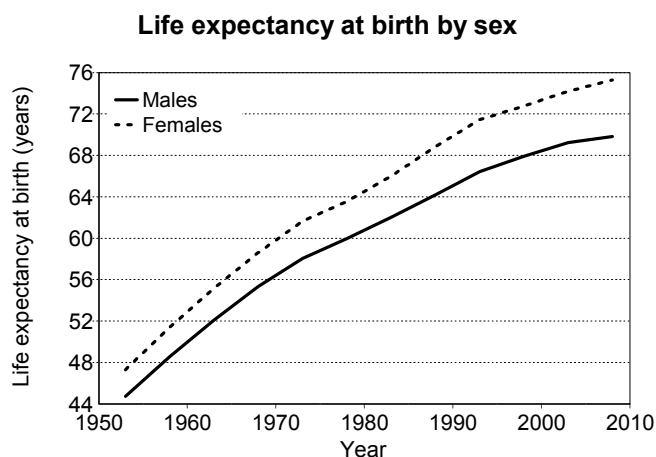
Life expectancy at birth by sex



Infant mortality rate (both sexes)

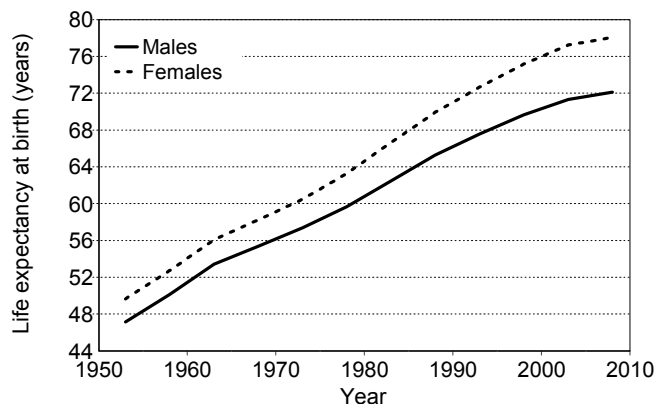


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	53	53	48	47	47	50	53	58
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	14.6	9.7	7.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	124	96	75	48	42	35	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	89	56	47	40	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.7	52.1	58.1	62.0	66.4	67.9	69.2	69.8
Females	47.3	55.1	61.6	66.0	71.4	72.8	74.2	75.3
Both sexes combined	45.9	53.5	59.7	63.9	68.8	70.2	71.6	72.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.1	59.9	60.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.4	21.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.947	0.955	0.962
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.811	0.824	0.828
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.768	0.787	0.796

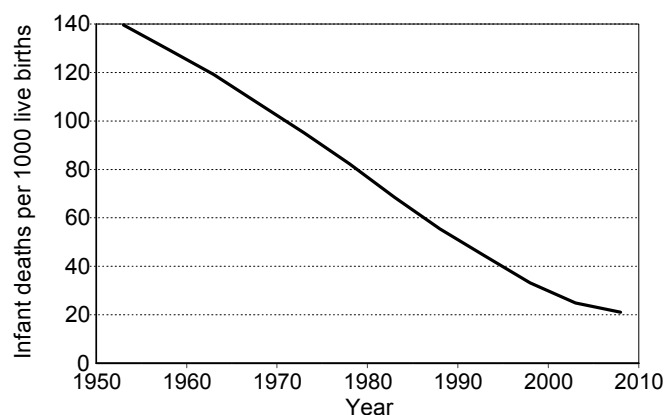


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	70	70	74	69	63	63	64	69
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	14.6	11.5	8.1	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	119	95	68	44	33	25	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	95	57	41	30	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.1	53.4	57.4	62.5	67.6	69.7	71.3	72.1
Females	49.6	56.1	60.5	66.7	72.7	75.1	77.2	78.1
Both sexes combined	48.4	54.7	58.9	64.5	70.1	72.3	74.2	75.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.9	61.9	62.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.2	21.9	22.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.952	0.964	0.969
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.855	0.867	0.873
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.814	0.836	0.846

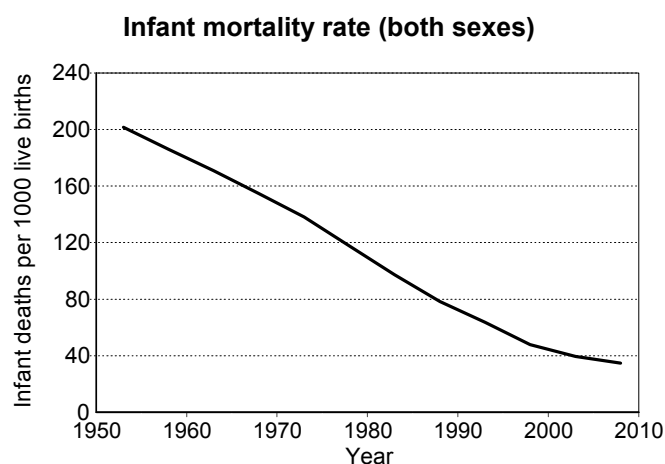
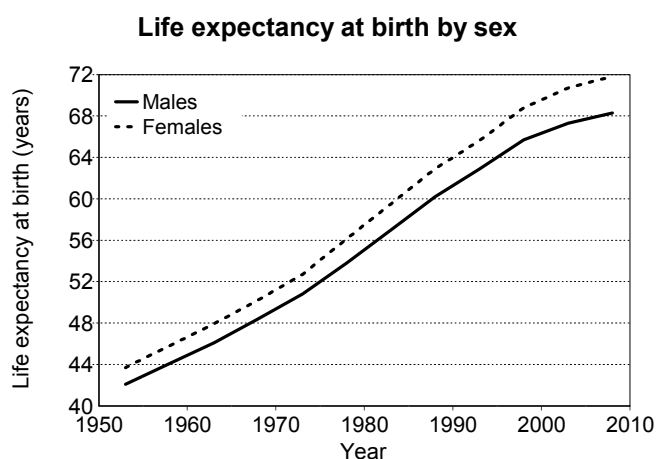
Life expectancy at birth by sex



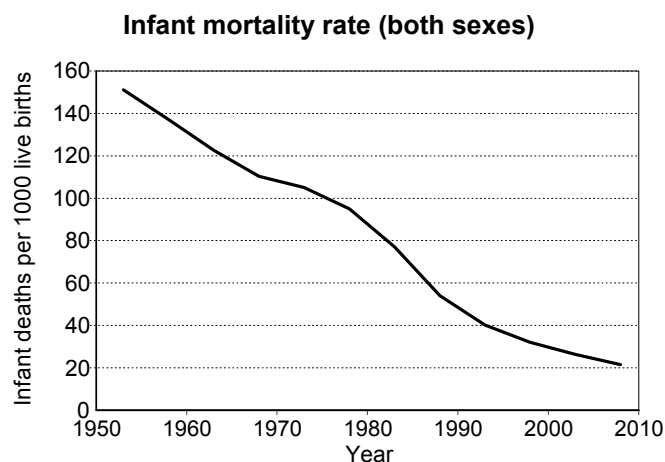
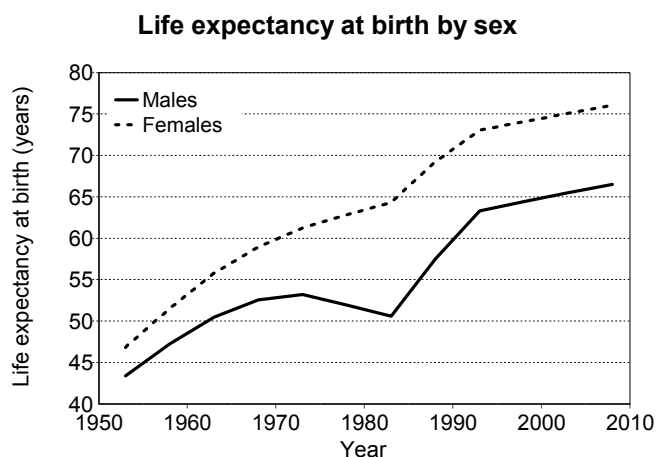
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



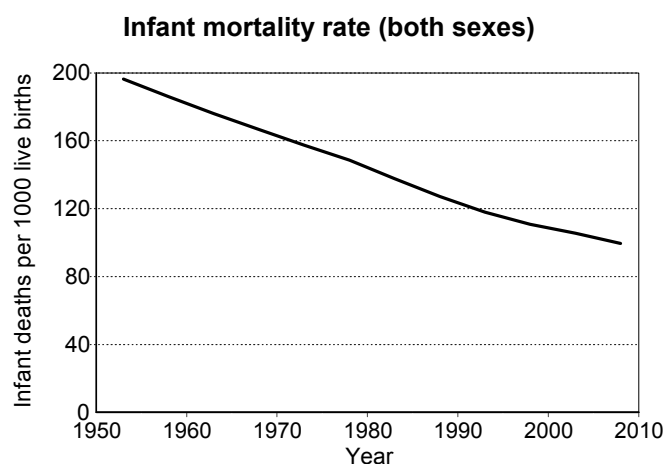
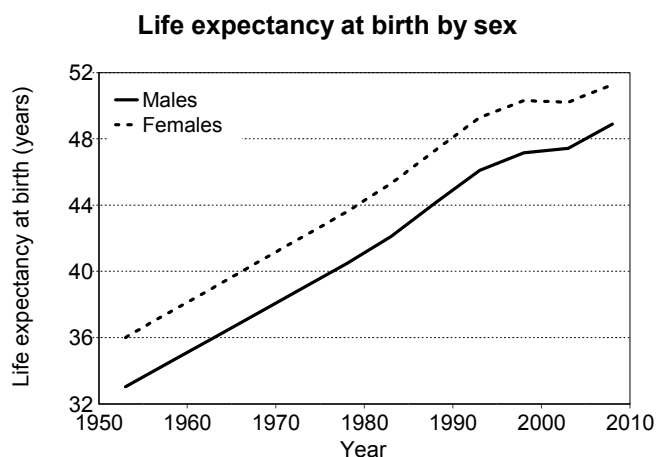
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	513	552	551	524	459	430	442	475
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	18.6	14.7	11.0	7.6	6.4	6.0	5.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	202	171	138	97	64	48	40	35
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	128	79	58	47	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.1	46.1	50.8	57.0	62.9	65.7	67.3	68.3
Females	43.7	47.9	52.7	59.5	65.6	68.8	70.7	71.8
Both sexes combined	42.9	47.0	51.7	58.2	64.2	67.2	69.0	70.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	57.6	58.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	17.0	17.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.936	0.948	0.955
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.836	0.853	0.864
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.782	0.809	0.825



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	48	47	49	56	38	40	41	42
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.7	15.5	12.3	11.6	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	151	123	105	77	40	32	26	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	118	49	37	30	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	43.4	50.5	53.2	50.6	63.3	64.4	65.5	66.5
Females	46.8	55.7	61.2	64.3	73.0	74.1	75.1	76.0
Both sexes combined	45.1	53.0	57.1	56.8	68.0	69.0	70.1	71.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.4	57.9	58.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.7	21.1	21.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.955	0.964	0.969
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.776	0.786	0.797
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.742	0.757	0.772

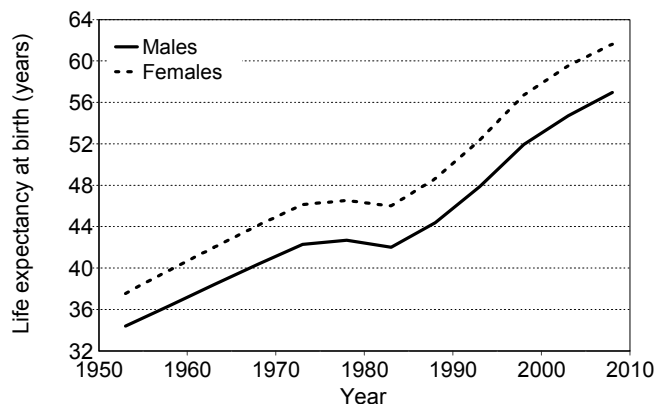


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	7	7	6	6	8	8	9	10
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	26.9	23.7	21.7	18.9	17.1	16.3	15.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	196	176	157	138	118	111	106	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	241	205	191	180	168
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	33.0	36.0	39.0	42.1	46.1	47.2	47.4	48.9
Females	36.0	39.0	42.1	45.3	49.3	50.3	50.2	51.3
Both sexes combined	34.5	37.5	40.5	43.7	47.6	48.7	48.8	50.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	47.1	47.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	15.4	15.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.764	0.777	0.790
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.643	0.618	0.628
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.491	0.480	0.496

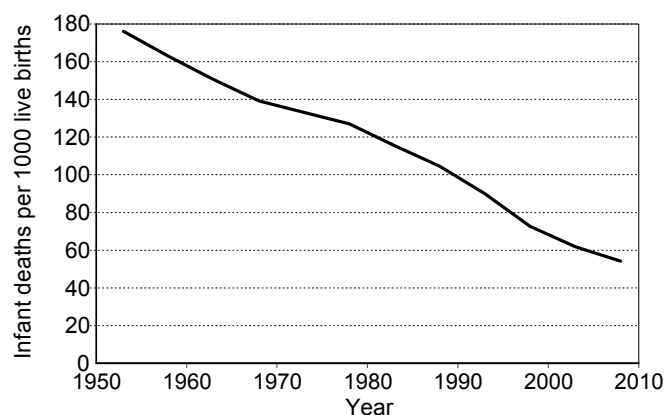


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	34	36	39	54	45	39	39	42
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.0	23.6	19.7	20.5	14.2	11.3	9.7	8.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	151	133	116	90	73	62	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	175	134	106	88	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	34.4	38.4	42.3	42.0	47.9	51.9	54.7	57.0
Females	37.5	42.0	46.1	46.0	52.3	56.7	59.5	61.6
Both sexes combined	35.9	40.2	44.1	43.9	50.1	54.4	57.2	59.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.0	48.6	50.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	14.3	14.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.873	0.896	0.912
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.603	0.639	0.667
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.526	0.573	0.608

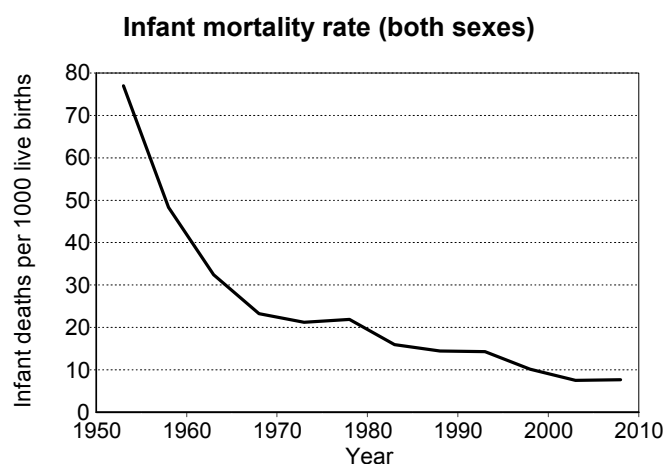
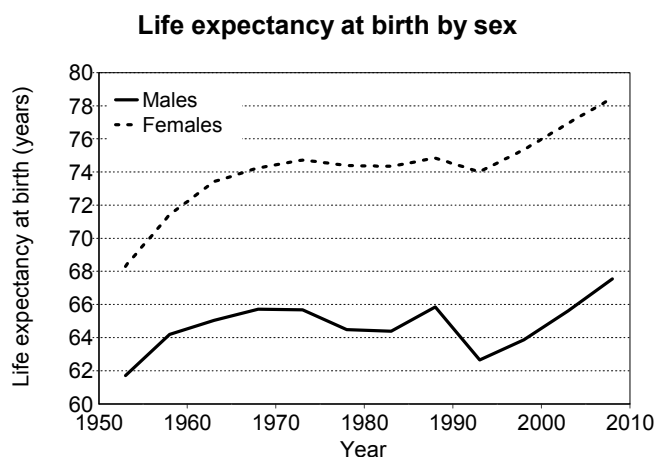
Life expectancy at birth by sex



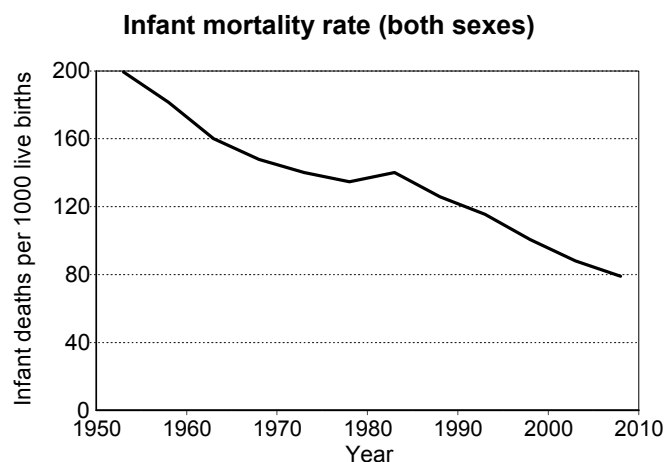
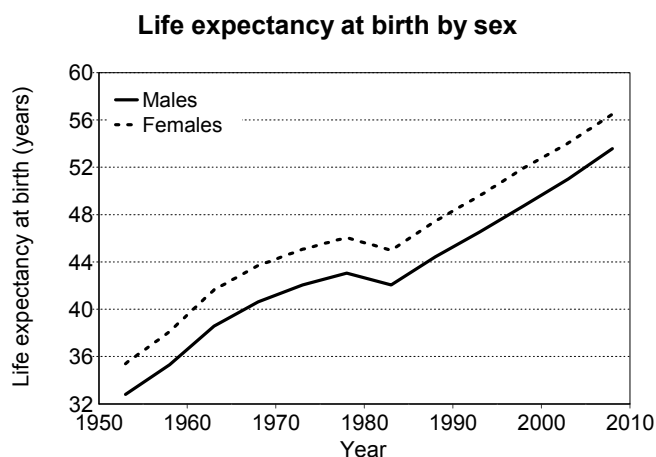
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



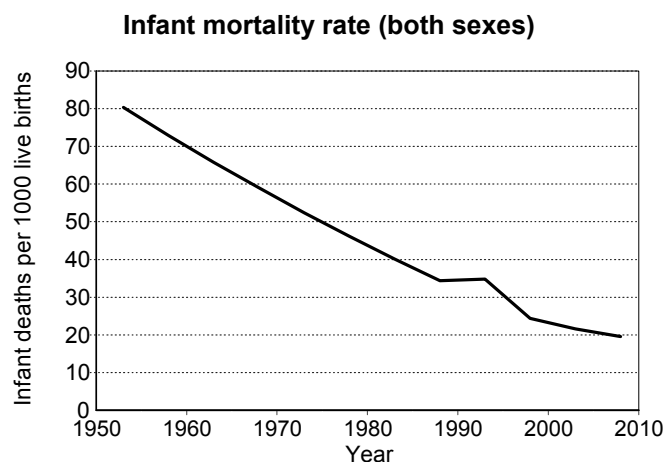
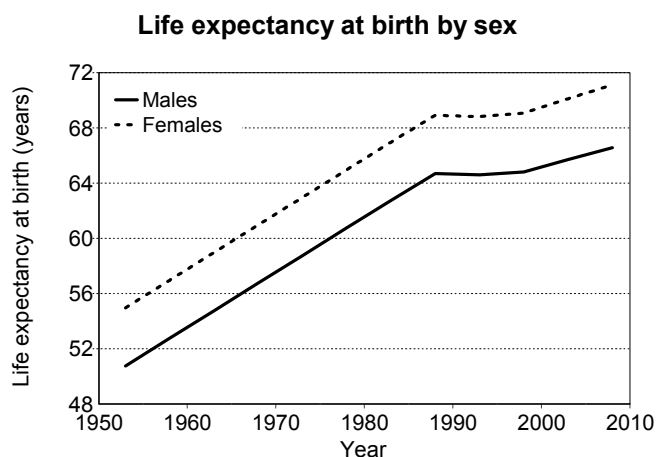
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	15	13	15	19	21	19	18	17
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	10.5	11.0	12.4	13.9	13.8	13.4	12.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	32	21	16	14	10	8	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	21	18	13	10	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.7	65.0	65.7	64.4	62.7	63.9	65.6	67.6
Females	68.3	73.4	74.7	74.3	74.0	75.3	76.9	78.5
Both sexes combined	65.3	69.8	70.5	69.6	68.3	69.6	71.3	73.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	57.2	59.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	18.3	19.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.983	0.987	0.988
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.780	0.803	0.829
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.767	0.792	0.819



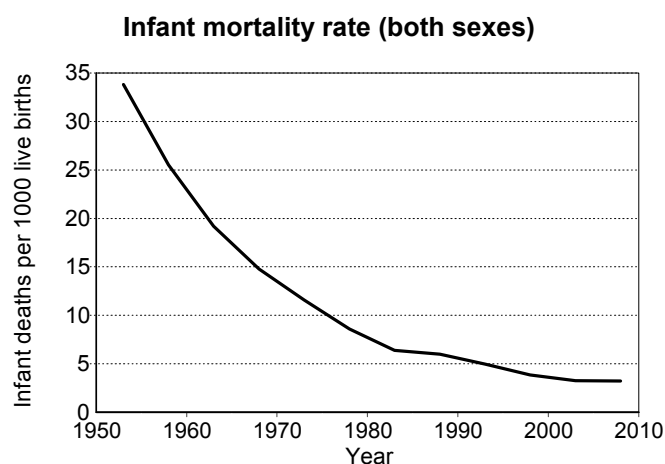
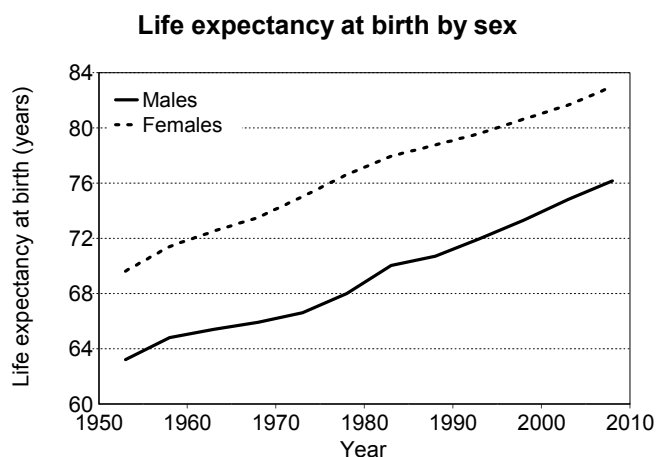
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	580	565	638	795	919	940	946	955
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	23.5	20.6	20.8	17.5	15.4	13.5	12.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	199	160	140	140	115	101	88	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	240	200	173	149	131
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	32.8	38.6	42.1	42.0	46.5	48.8	51.0	53.6
Females	35.4	41.6	45.0	45.0	49.6	51.9	54.0	56.5
Both sexes combined	34.1	40.1	43.5	43.5	48.0	50.3	52.5	55.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.4	48.8	50.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	15.9	16.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.785	0.815	0.836
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.648	0.652	0.680
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.509	0.531	0.569



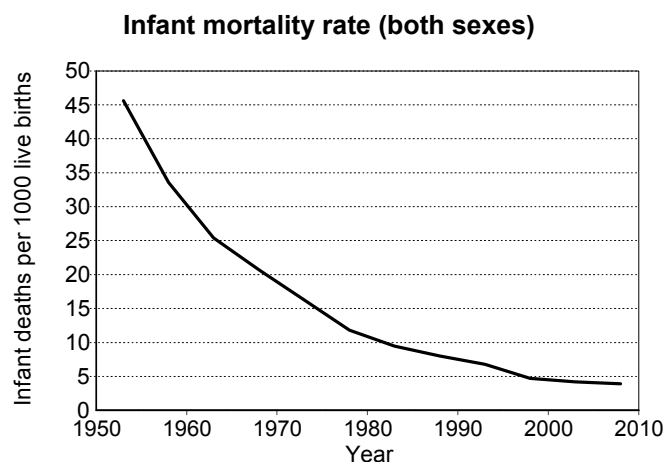
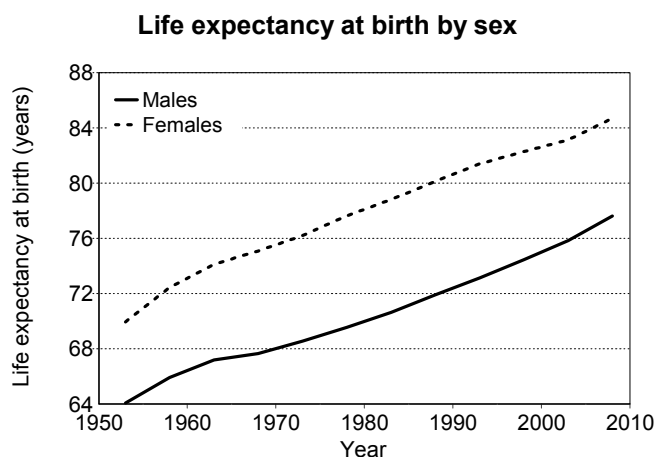
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	9.7	7.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	66	52	40	35	24	22	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	51	44	31	27	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.8	54.8	58.8	62.8	64.6	64.8	65.7	66.6
Females	55.0	59.0	63.0	67.0	68.8	69.1	70.1	71.1
Both sexes combined	52.5	56.5	60.6	64.7	66.6	66.8	67.8	68.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	55.1	55.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.6	16.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.962	0.967	0.971
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.781	0.795	0.808
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.751	0.769	0.785



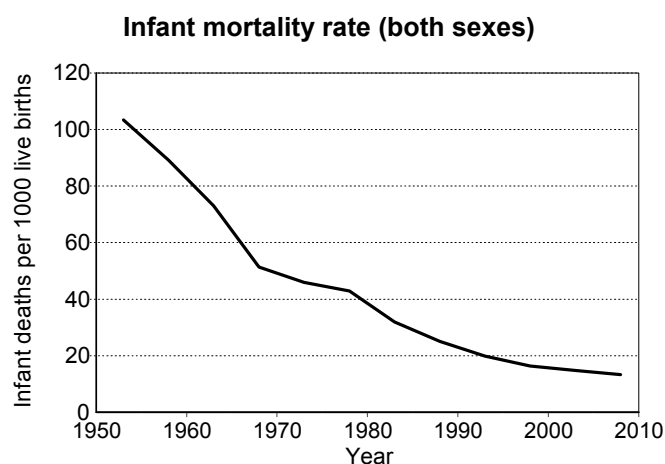
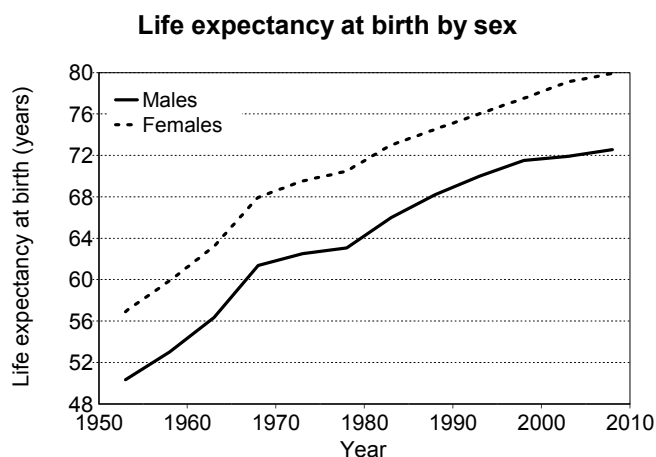
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	40	42	44	45	50	50	50	50
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	19	12	6	5	4	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	8	6	5	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	63.2	65.4	66.6	70.0	72.0	73.3	74.8	76.2
Females	69.6	72.5	75.0	77.9	79.6	80.6	81.6	83.0
Both sexes combined	66.3	68.9	70.7	73.9	75.8	77.0	78.3	79.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.5	63.6	65.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.7	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.994	0.995	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.898	0.910	0.923
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.892	0.906	0.918



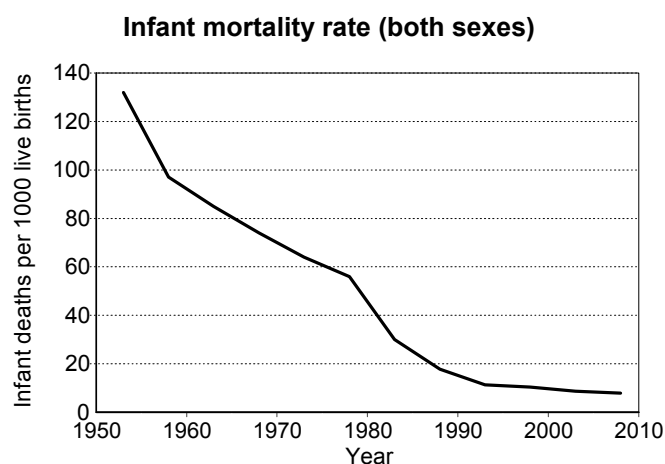
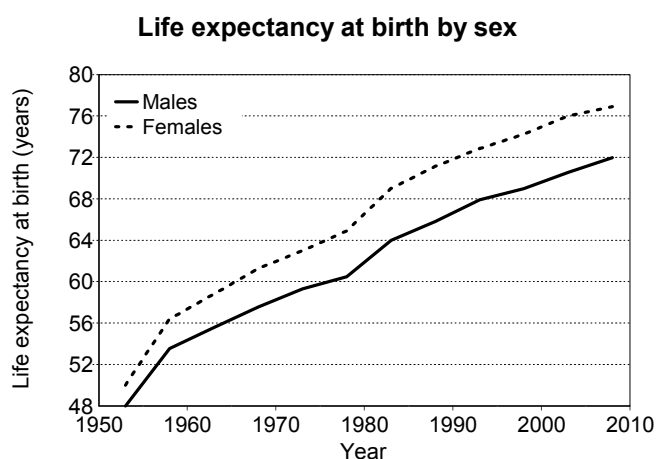
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	547	539	564	567	547	554	547	530
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	11.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	25	16	9	7	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	11	8	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.1	67.2	68.6	70.6	73.1	74.4	75.8	77.6
Females	69.9	74.1	76.2	78.8	81.4	82.3	83.1	84.7
Both sexes combined	67.1	70.7	72.3	74.7	77.2	78.3	79.5	81.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.9	65.0	66.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	23.1	24.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.902	0.913	0.928
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.895	0.907	0.923



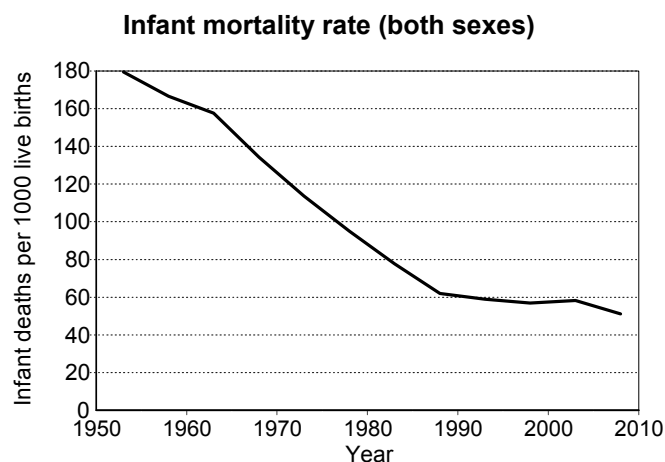
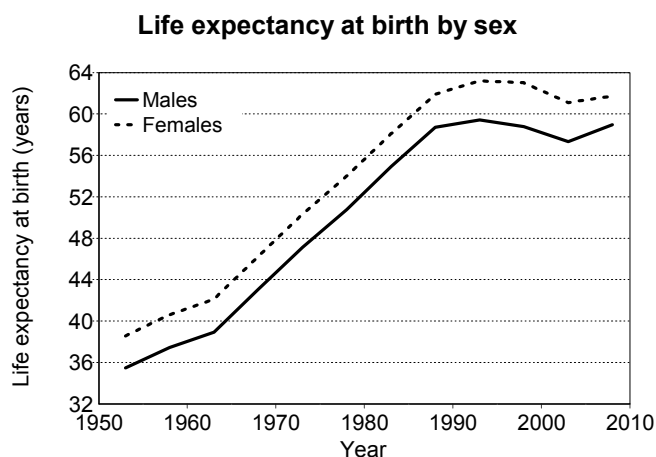
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.6	12.0	7.8	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	73	46	32	20	16	15	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	38	23	19	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.3	56.4	62.5	66.0	70.0	71.5	71.9	72.6
Females	56.9	63.2	69.5	73.0	76.0	77.5	79.1	79.9
Both sexes combined	53.3	59.4	65.7	69.4	72.8	74.2	75.1	75.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	61.6	62.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	19.6	20.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.978	0.981	0.983
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.893	0.902	0.910
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.874	0.884	0.894



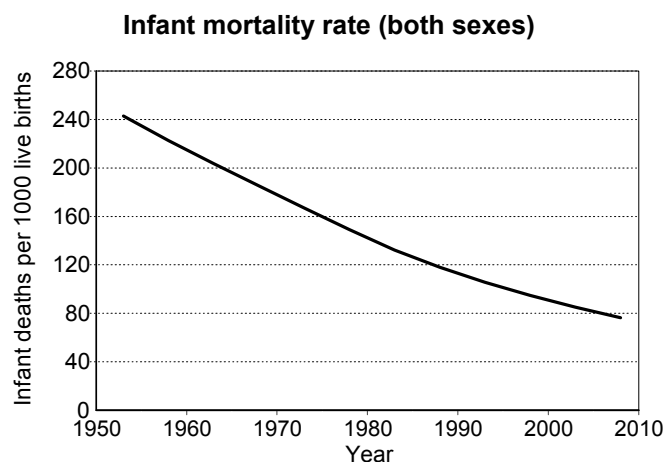
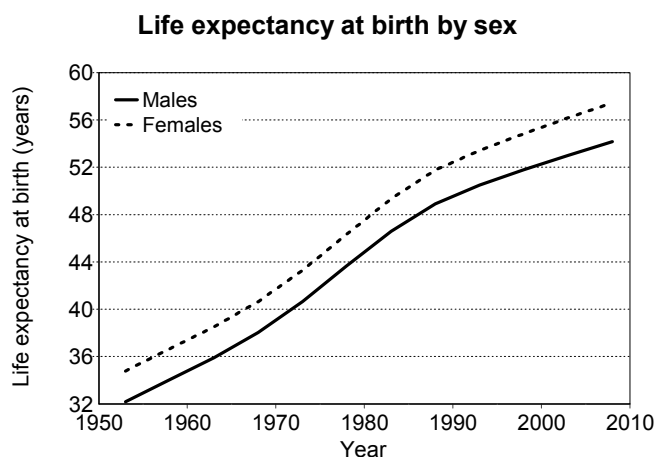
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.3	11.2	8.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	85	64	30	11	10	9	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	37	15	13	11	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	48.0	55.6	59.3	64.0	67.9	69.0	70.6	72.0
Females	50.0	58.8	63.0	69.0	72.8	74.2	76.0	76.9
Both sexes combined	48.9	57.0	60.9	66.2	70.2	71.4	73.1	74.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.6	59.1	60.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	18.3	18.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.982	0.985	0.987
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.838	0.861	0.877
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.823	0.849	0.866



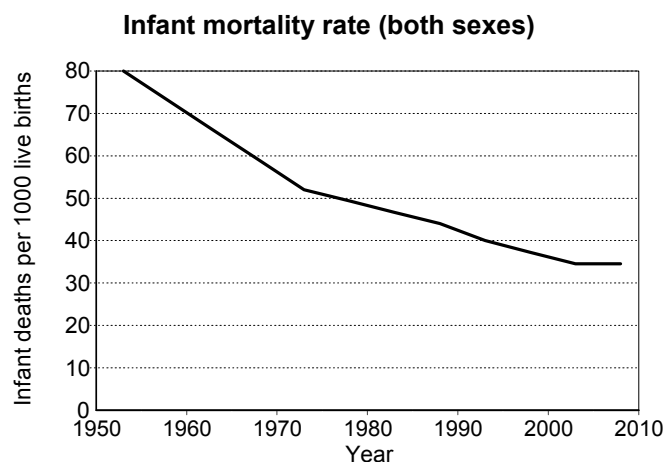
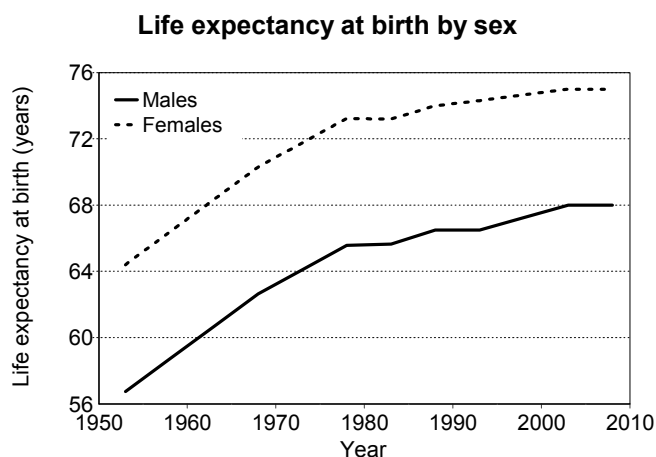
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	13	12	11	10	11	12	14	14
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	24.8	19.1	13.9	10.6	10.1	10.5	9.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	179	158	114	78	59	57	58	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	130	93	89	90	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	35.5	38.9	47.1	54.9	59.4	58.8	57.3	59.0
Females	38.6	42.1	50.3	58.1	63.2	63.0	61.1	61.7
Both sexes combined	37.0	40.5	48.7	56.5	61.3	60.9	59.2	60.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	53.1	51.2	51.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	17.4	17.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.890	0.889	0.901
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.738	0.695	0.697
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.656	0.618	0.628



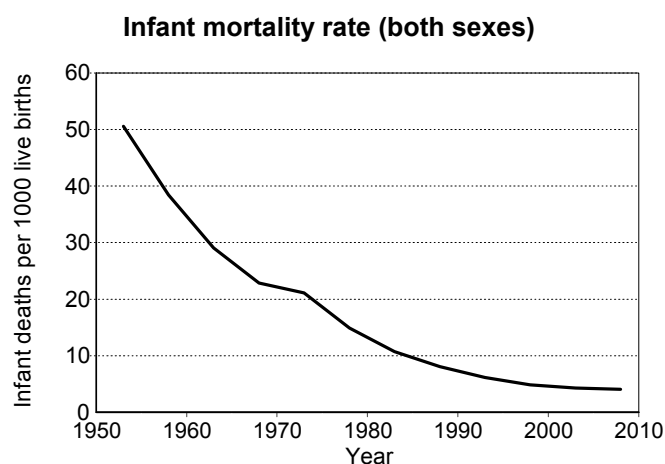
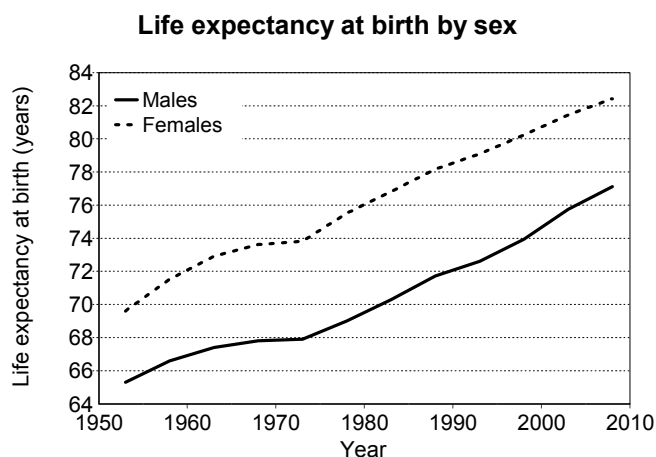
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	8	9	11	12	14	16	17	19
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.3	27.1	23.1	17.8	14.5	13.4	12.3	11.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	243	204	167	132	106	95	85	77
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	207	158	143	129	116
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	32.2	35.9	40.6	46.6	50.5	51.8	53.0	54.2
Females	34.8	38.5	43.3	49.3	53.4	54.8	56.2	57.4
Both sexes combined	33.5	37.2	41.9	47.9	51.9	53.3	54.6	55.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.6	48.9	49.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	12.7	12.7	12.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.848	0.862
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.678	0.688	0.699
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.564	0.584	0.603



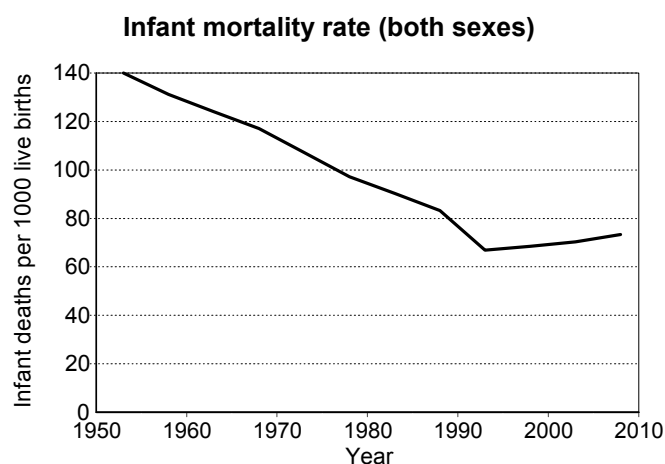
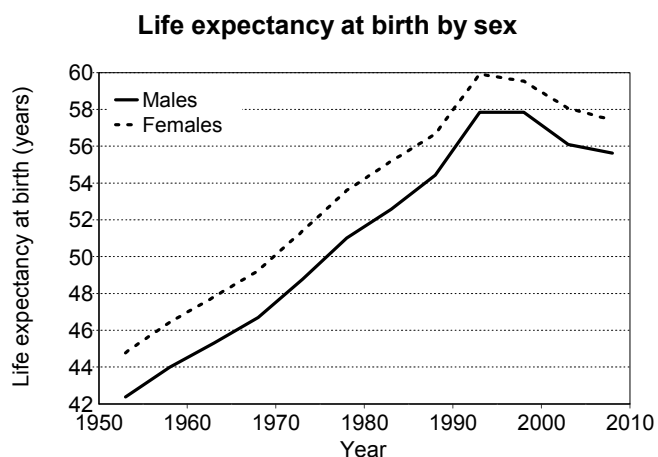
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	53	29	36	46	51	49	49	52
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	6.8	7.6	8.9	9.7	10.0	10.7	11.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	66	52	47	40	37	35	35
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	49	43	39	36	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	56.8	60.7	64.1	65.6	66.5	67.3	68.0	68.0
Females	64.4	68.3	71.8	73.2	74.3	74.7	75.0	75.0
Both sexes combined	60.6	64.6	68.1	69.6	70.5	71.1	71.6	71.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.2	59.5	59.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	18.8	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.957	0.961	0.961
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.856	0.862	0.864
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.820	0.828	0.830



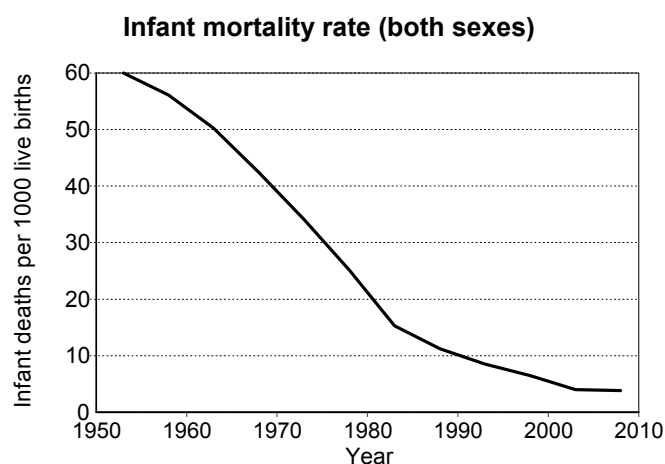
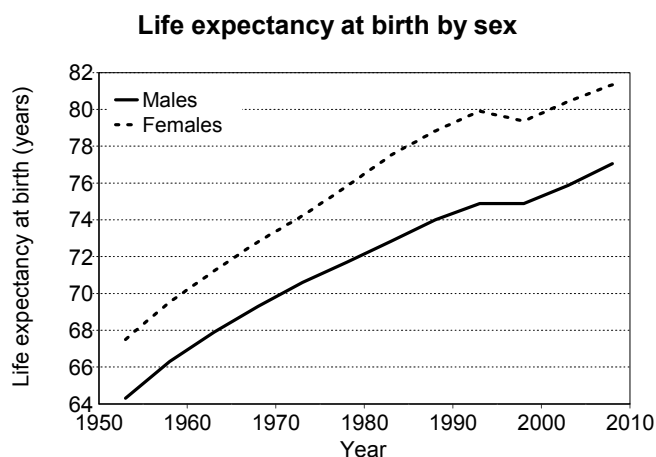
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	771	877	967	940	900	878	844	849
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.8	12.3	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	29	21	11	6	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	12	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	65.3	67.4	67.9	70.3	72.6	73.9	75.8	77.1
Females	69.6	72.9	73.8	76.8	79.1	80.2	81.4	82.4
Both sexes combined	67.5	70.3	71.0	73.8	76.2	77.2	78.7	79.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.8	64.2	65.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.9	21.9	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.903	0.920	0.930
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.896	0.914	0.924



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	108	134	148	157	162	184	223	258
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	18.3	15.8	13.1	10.0	10.0	10.8	11.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	124	107	90	67	69	70	73
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	145	112	110	113	117
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.4	45.3	48.8	52.6	57.9	57.9	56.1	55.6
Females	44.8	47.8	51.4	55.2	59.9	59.5	58.1	57.4
Both sexes combined	43.5	46.5	50.0	53.8	58.8	58.7	57.1	56.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.6	51.0	50.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	16.6	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.863	0.859	0.853
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.735	0.698	0.690
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.634	0.599	0.589

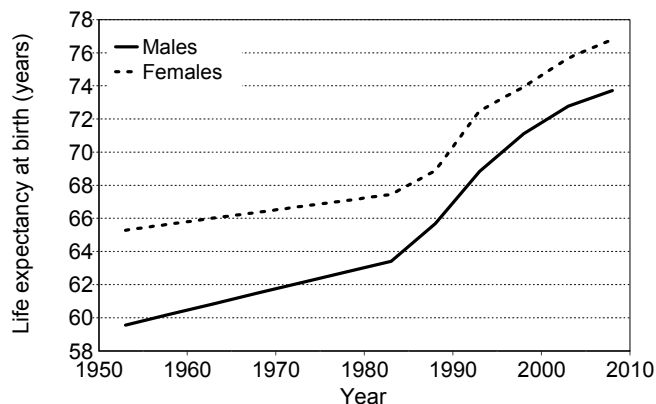


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	56	66	76	88	96	111	110	113
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.2	10.0	10.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	50	34	15	9	6	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	16	10	8	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.3	67.9	70.6	72.8	74.9	74.9	75.9	77.1
Females	67.5	71.2	74.2	77.5	79.9	79.4	80.4	81.3
Both sexes combined	65.9	69.5	72.3	75.2	77.4	77.1	78.1	79.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.8	63.6	64.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.7	21.0	21.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.994	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.912	0.927	0.935
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.904	0.922	0.930

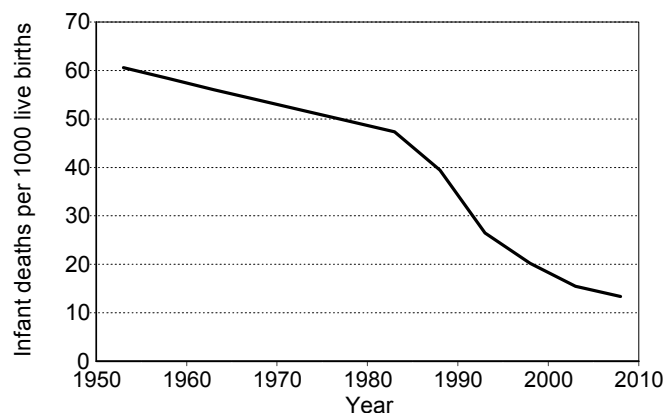


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.5	8.7	9.4	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	56	52	47	26	20	15	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	61	32	24	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.6	60.9	62.1	63.4	68.9	71.1	72.8	73.7
Females	65.3	66.0	66.7	67.4	72.5	73.9	75.7	76.8
Both sexes combined	62.6	63.6	64.6	65.5	70.7	72.6	74.3	75.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.6	60.8	61.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.9	19.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.973	0.980	0.983
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.882	0.898	0.908
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.858	0.880	0.893

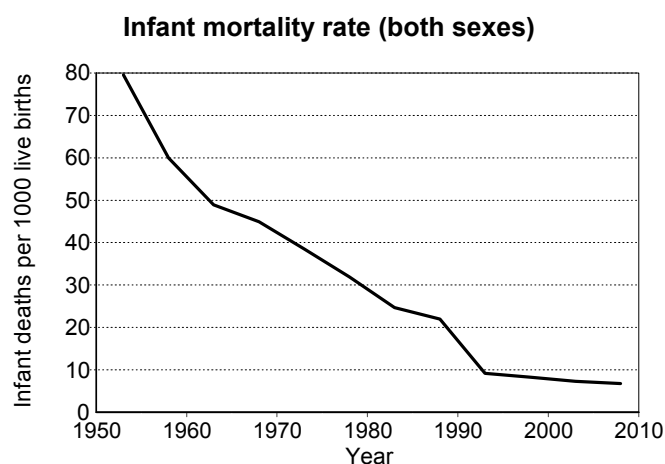
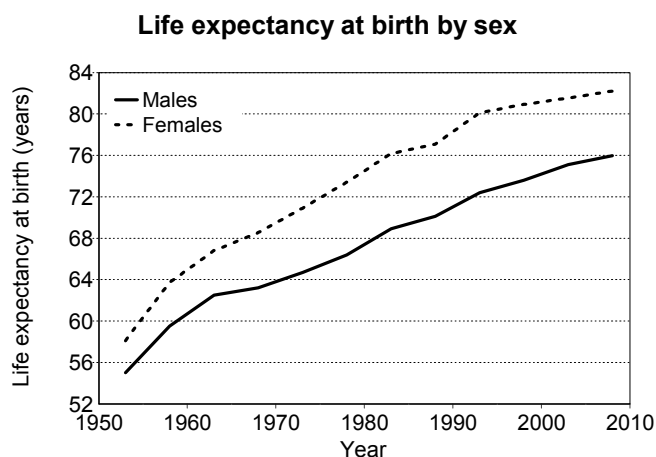
Life expectancy at birth by sex



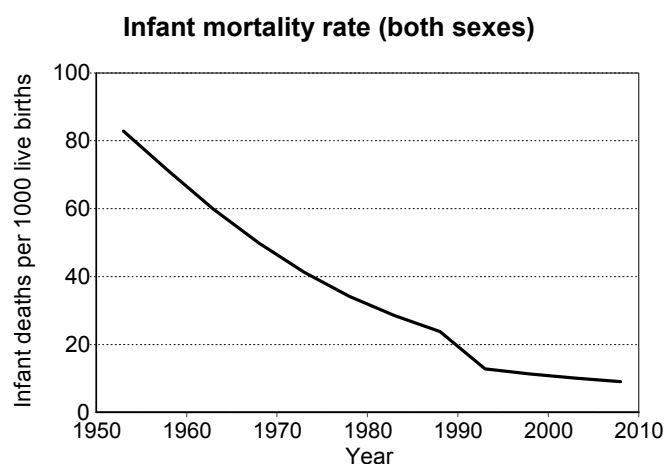
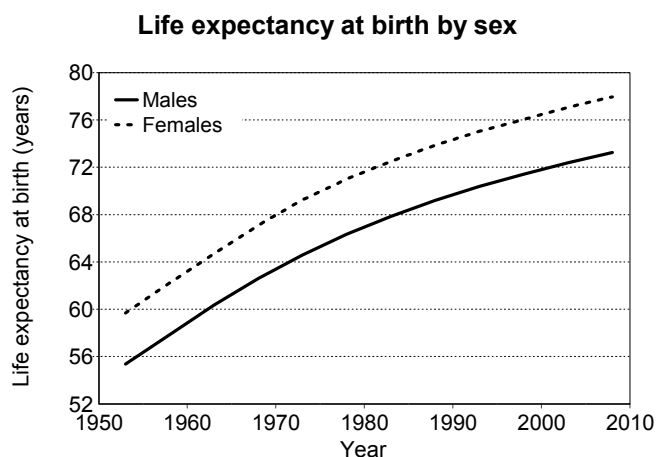
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



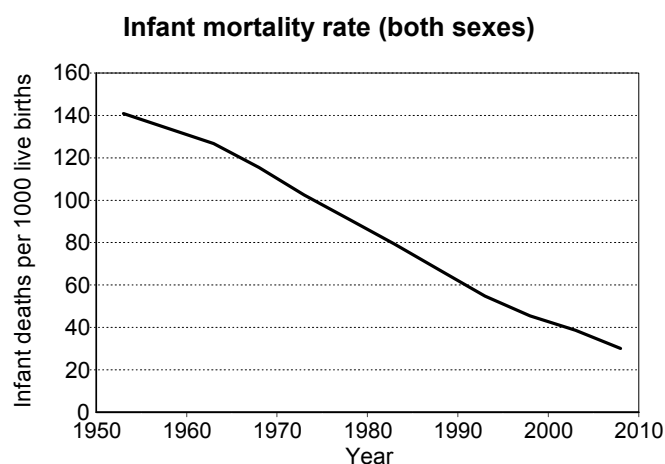
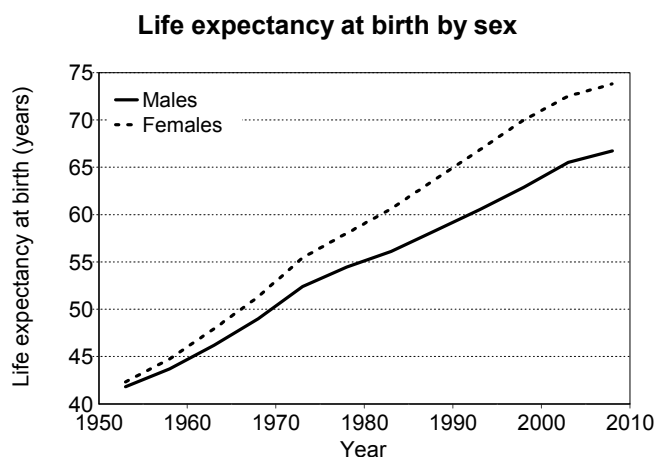
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	49	39	25	9	8	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	33	12	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.0	62.5	64.7	68.9	72.4	73.6	75.1	76.0
Females	58.1	66.8	70.9	76.2	80.1	80.9	81.5	82.2
Both sexes combined	56.5	64.6	67.8	72.5	75.8	77.2	78.4	79.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.2	64.2	64.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	22.7	23.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.987	0.989	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.889	0.904	0.913
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.878	0.894	0.904



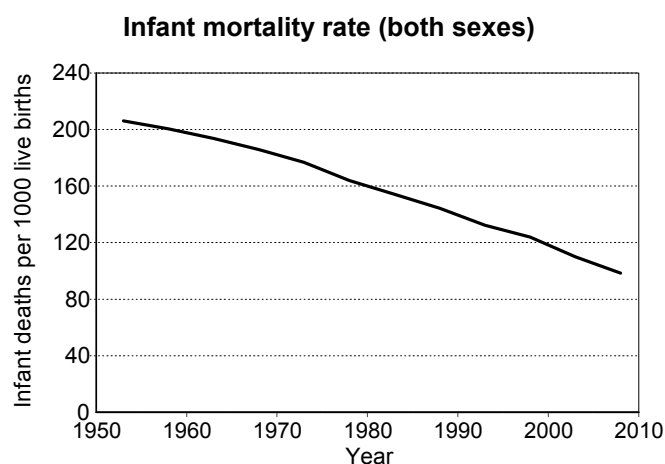
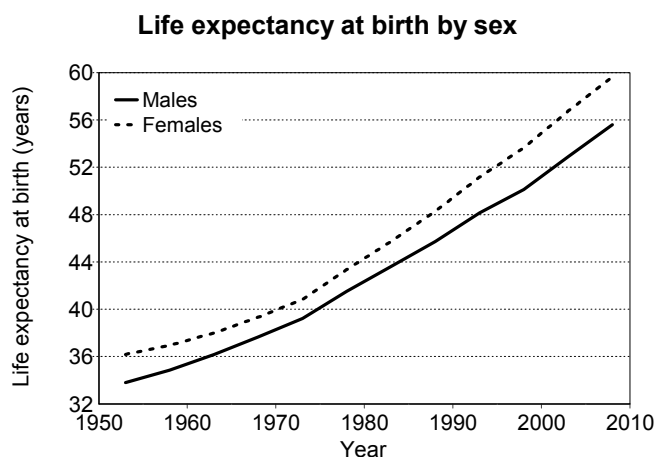
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	6.4	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	60	41	29	13	11	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	32	15	13	12	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.4	60.4	64.6	67.8	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.3
Females	59.7	64.7	69.2	72.5	75.0	76.0	77.0	77.9
Both sexes combined	57.0	62.1	66.6	69.9	72.5	73.5	74.6	75.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.7	60.6	61.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.3	18.8	19.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.984	0.986	0.987
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.884	0.897	0.906
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.870	0.885	0.894



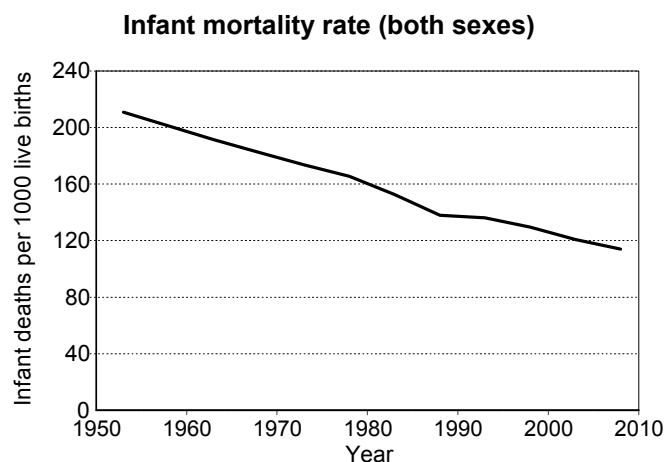
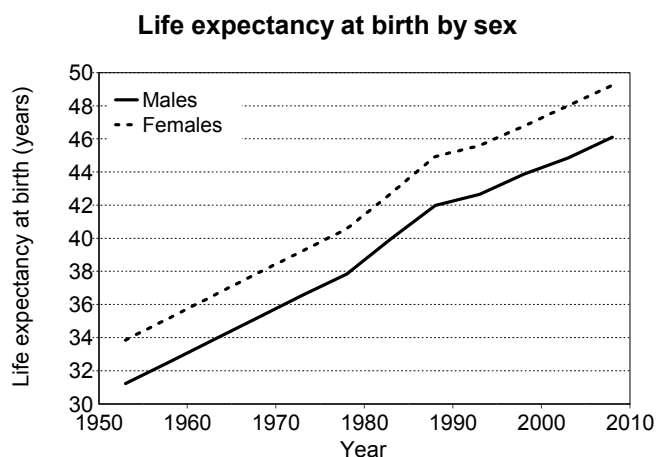
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	75	80	79	81	77	74	72	77
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	18.0	13.5	10.9	8.1	6.9	6.1	5.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	141	127	102	79	55	46	39	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	119	74	59	48	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.8	46.2	52.4	56.1	60.5	62.9	65.5	66.7
Females	42.3	47.9	55.4	60.6	66.8	70.0	72.5	73.8
Both sexes combined	42.0	47.0	53.9	58.3	63.6	66.3	68.9	70.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.1	58.0	58.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	19.9	20.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.932	0.944	0.953
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.784	0.813	0.820
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.731	0.767	0.782



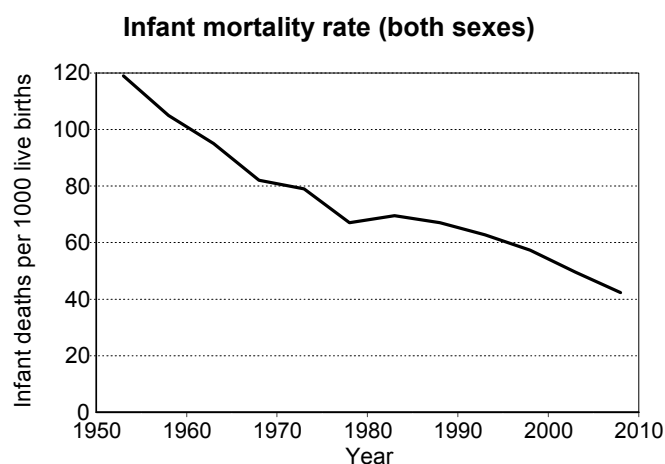
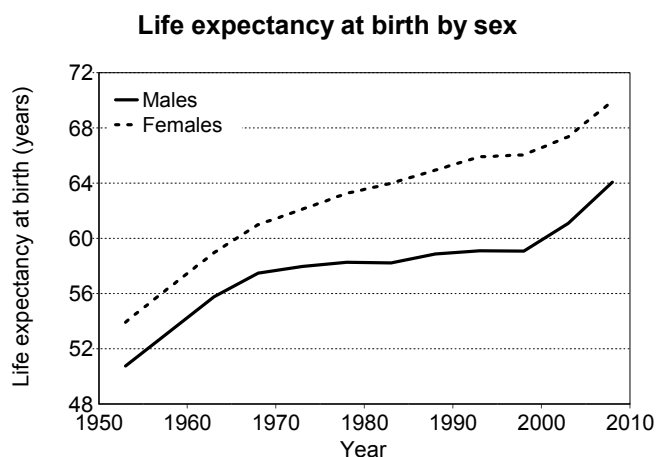
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	86	93	98	103	114	119	113	109
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.6	28.3	24.9	20.9	16.8	14.9	12.9	11.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	206	194	177	154	132	124	110	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	266	219	199	172	148
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	33.8	36.2	39.2	43.6	48.1	50.1	52.9	55.6
Females	36.2	38.0	40.8	45.7	51.2	53.6	56.7	59.6
Both sexes combined	34.9	37.0	40.0	44.7	49.6	51.8	54.8	57.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	52.6	53.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.1	15.7	16.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.773	0.805	0.834
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.733	0.753	0.771
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.567	0.606	0.644



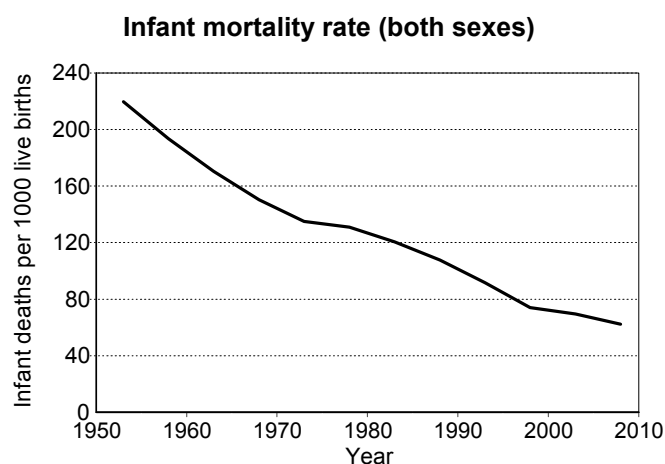
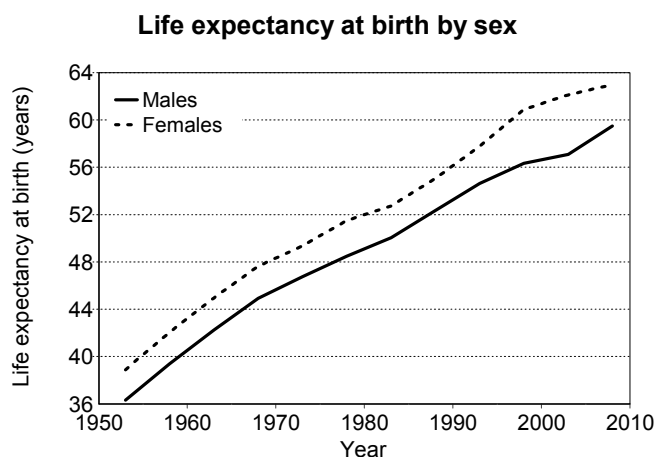
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	18	16	18	20	22	24	26	27
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	33.6	27.4	27.4	22.2	20.2	19.4	18.4	17.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	211	191	174	153	136	130	121	114
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	254	236	226	211	196
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	31.2	33.9	36.6	40.0	42.7	43.9	44.9	46.1
Females	33.8	36.6	39.2	42.7	45.6	46.8	48.0	49.2
Both sexes combined	32.5	35.2	37.9	41.3	44.1	45.3	46.4	47.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.8	46.8	47.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	14.8	15.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.720	0.739	0.756
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.620	0.618	0.622
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.447	0.457	0.470



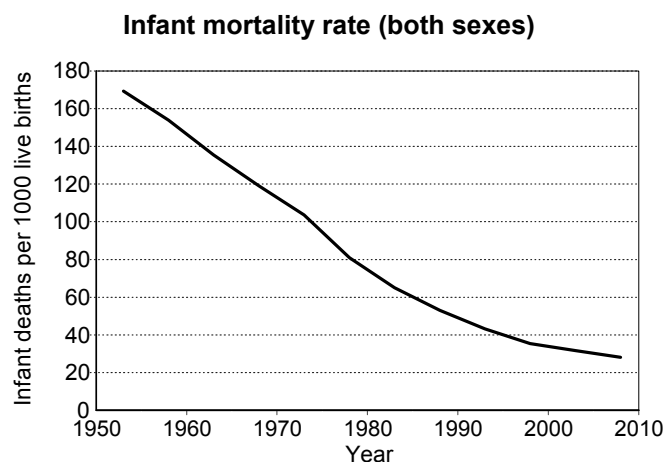
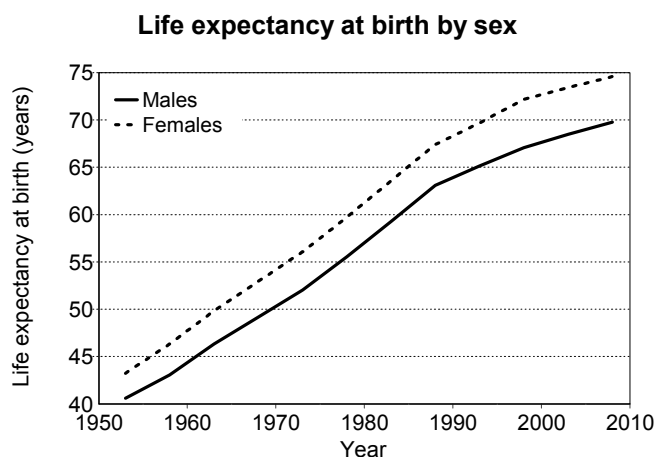
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	13.7	10.3	9.0	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	95	79	70	63	57	50	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	98	87	79	68	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.8	55.8	58.0	58.2	59.1	59.1	61.1	64.1
Females	53.9	58.9	62.1	64.0	65.9	66.0	67.3	69.9
Both sexes combined	52.3	57.3	60.0	61.0	62.4	62.5	64.2	66.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	53.6	54.5	56.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	17.9	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.909	0.921	0.934
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.744	0.754	0.793
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.676	0.695	0.740



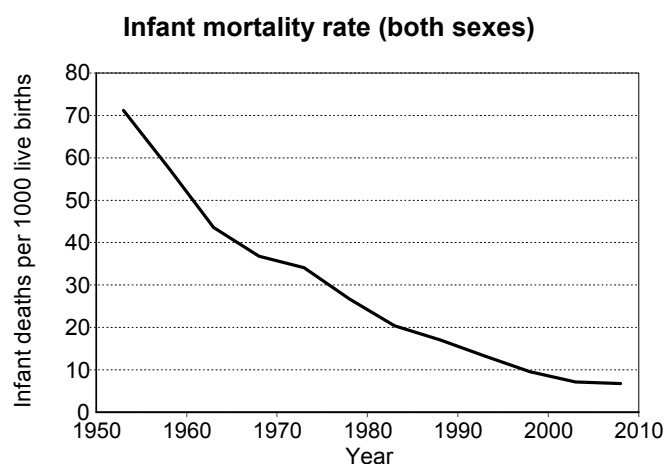
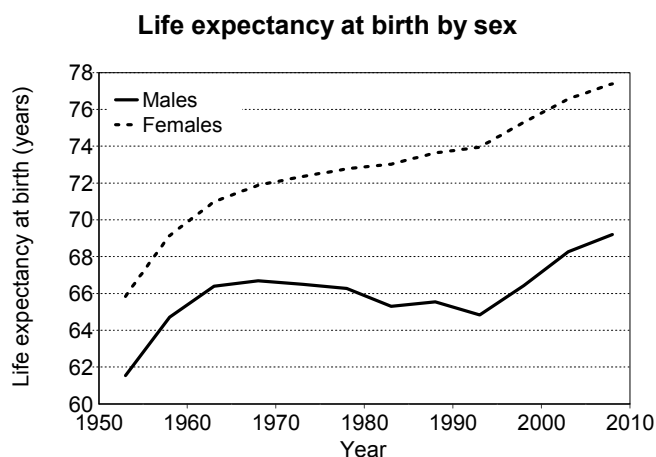
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	89	86	85	95	89	85	88	89
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.4	21.1	17.1	15.7	11.9	10.3	9.8	9.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	171	135	121	92	74	70	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	175	130	105	94	85
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.3	42.3	46.8	50.0	54.6	56.3	57.1	59.5
Females	38.9	45.0	49.3	52.7	57.8	60.9	62.1	63.0
Both sexes combined	37.6	43.6	48.0	51.4	56.2	58.6	59.6	61.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.5	51.7	52.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.8	16.0	16.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.877	0.889	0.900
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.721	0.721	0.744
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.632	0.641	0.669



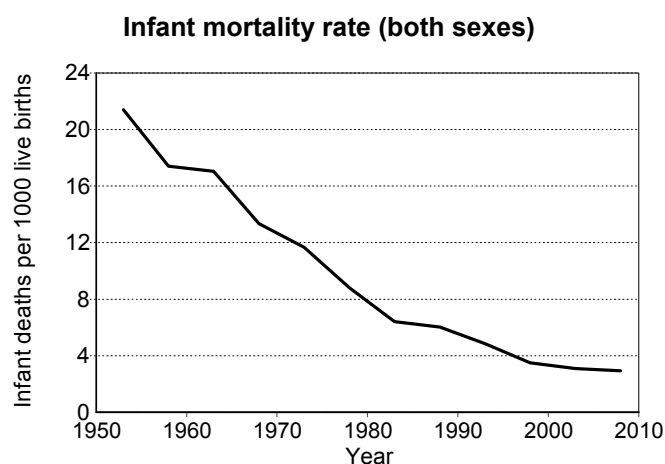
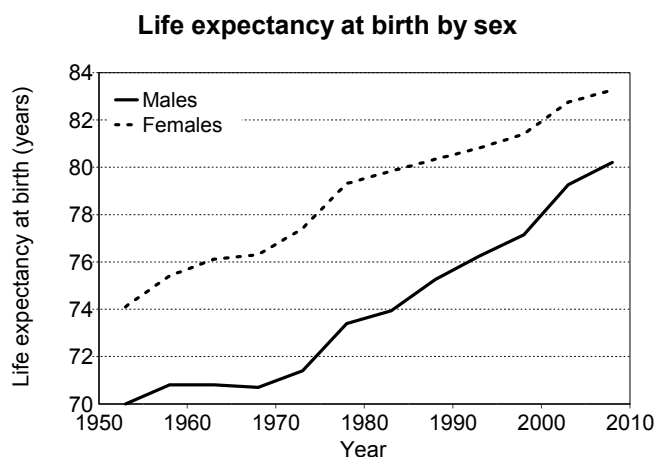
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	39	40	40	36	33	33	35	37
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.6	18.3	13.8	9.2	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	135	104	65	43	35	32	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	102	60	49	44	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.6	46.3	52.0	59.3	65.1	67.1	68.5	69.8
Females	43.2	49.8	56.0	63.6	69.7	72.2	73.4	74.5
Both sexes combined	41.9	48.0	54.0	61.4	67.3	69.6	70.9	72.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	59.7	60.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	20.5	20.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.941	0.947	0.952
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.825	0.840	0.853
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.776	0.795	0.812



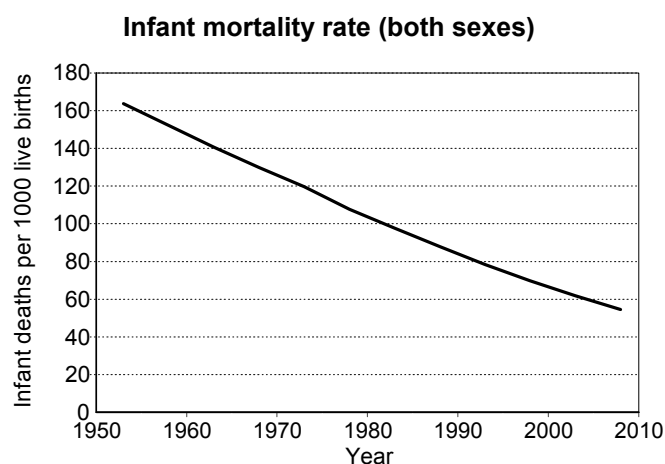
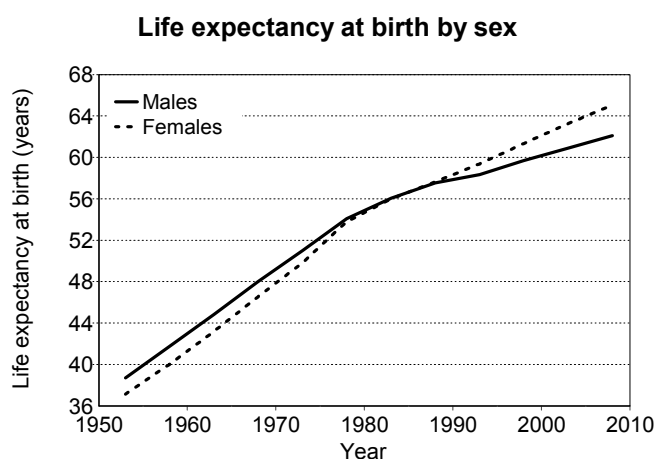
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	109	102	123	146	148	143	137	135
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	10.1	11.8	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.5	13.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	44	34	20	13	10	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	23	15	11	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.5	66.4	66.5	65.3	64.8	66.4	68.3	69.2
Females	65.8	71.0	72.4	73.0	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.4
Both sexes combined	63.6	68.6	69.3	69.1	69.5	70.8	72.4	73.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	58.2	59.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	18.1	18.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15	0.987	0.990	0.990
from age 15 to age 60	0.803	0.829	0.844
from birth to age 60	0.792	0.821	0.836



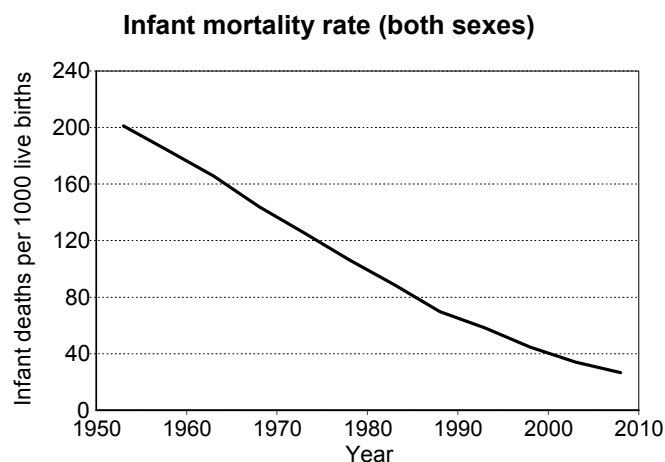
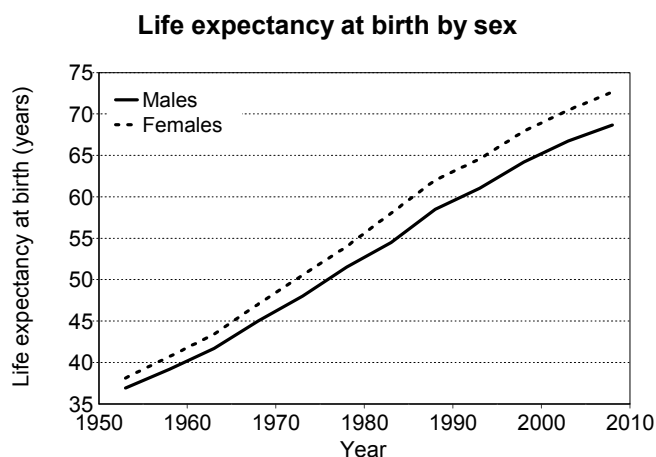
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General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	17	12	6	5	3	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	8	6	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	70.0	70.8	71.4	73.9	76.3	77.1	79.3	80.2
Females	74.1	76.1	77.4	79.8	80.8	81.4	82.7	83.3
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.4	74.3	76.8	78.6	79.3	81.0	81.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.7	66.4	67.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	23.3	23.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.994	0.995	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.932	0.946	0.951
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.927	0.941	0.946



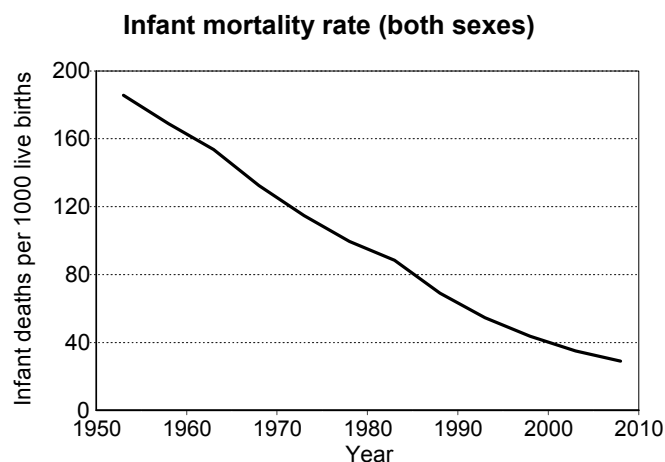
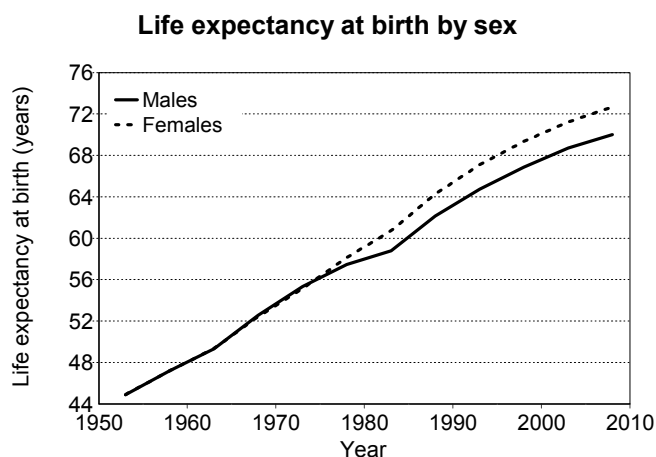
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	9,930	9,396	8,909	8,779	9,434	9,515	9,700	9,960
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	19.9	15.2	12.0	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	164	141	120	98	78	70	62	55
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	138	111	100	90	81
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.7	44.8	51.0	56.1	58.3	59.7	60.9	62.1
Females	37.1	43.2	49.8	56.0	59.4	61.3	63.3	65.0
Both sexes combined	37.9	44.0	50.4	56.0	58.8	60.5	62.0	63.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	53.4	54.2	55.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.8	16.3	16.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.893	0.904
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.752	0.766	0.779
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.662	0.685	0.704



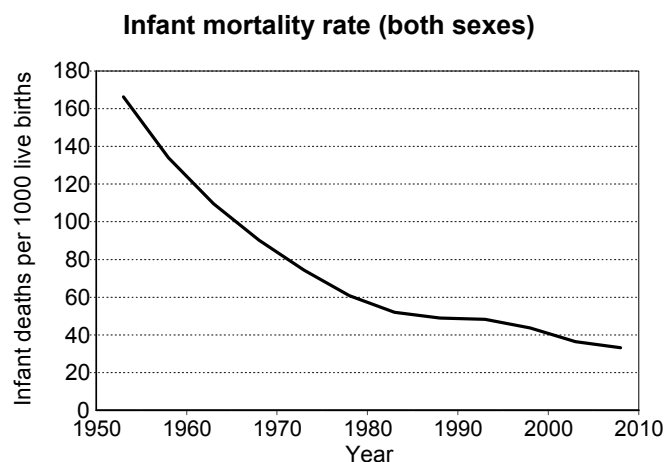
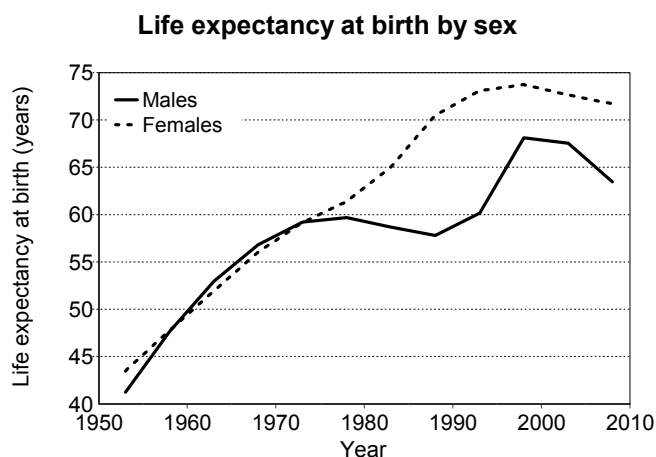
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2,097	2,139	1,975	1,737	1,517	1,427	1,409	1,429
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	21.7	15.9	11.2	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	201	166	126	89	58	45	34	27
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	126	78	57	42	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.9	41.7	48.0	54.5	61.1	64.2	66.7	68.7
Females	38.1	43.4	50.5	58.0	64.5	67.9	70.5	72.7
Both sexes combined	37.5	42.5	49.2	56.2	62.8	66.0	68.6	70.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.6	57.0	58.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	17.0	17.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.933	0.951	0.963
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.806	0.834	0.857
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.752	0.793	0.826



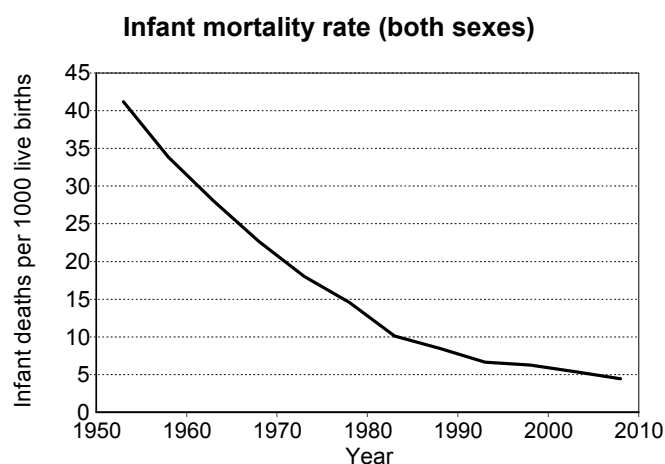
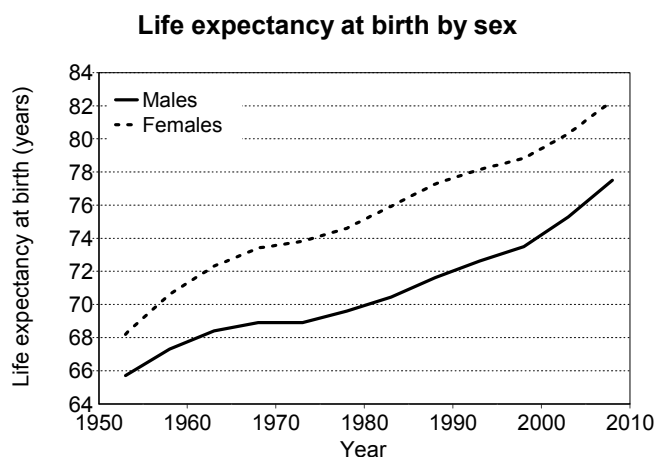
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	410	419	410	470	389	380	402	419
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	18.0	13.2	10.7	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	186	154	115	88	55	44	35	29
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	116	67	52	41	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.9	49.3	55.4	58.8	64.7	66.9	68.7	70.0
Females	44.9	49.3	55.1	60.7	67.1	69.3	71.2	72.7
Both sexes combined	44.9	49.3	55.2	59.6	65.8	68.0	69.9	71.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.1	58.1	59.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	17.2	17.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.942	0.954	0.963
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.844	0.863	0.877
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.795	0.824	0.844



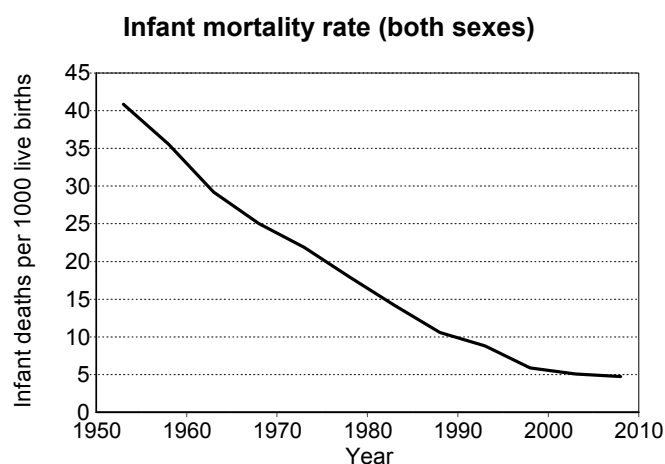
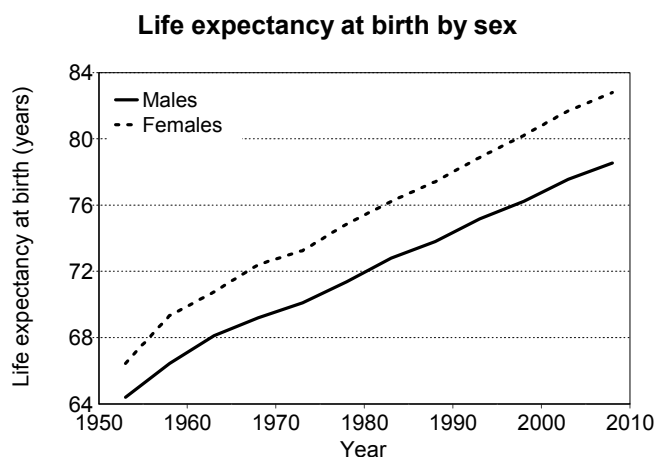
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	144	117	120	135	131	119	140	182
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	14.5	10.8	9.0	6.7	5.2	5.3	6.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	110	74	52	48	44	37	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	69	63	56	45	41
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.2	53.0	59.2	58.7	60.2	68.1	67.5	63.5
Females	43.5	51.9	59.2	65.0	73.1	73.7	72.6	71.7
Both sexes combined	42.3	52.4	59.2	61.6	66.0	71.1	70.2	67.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.9	59.0	55.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.1	18.4	16.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.936	0.947	0.950
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.883	0.871	0.826
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.826	0.825	0.785



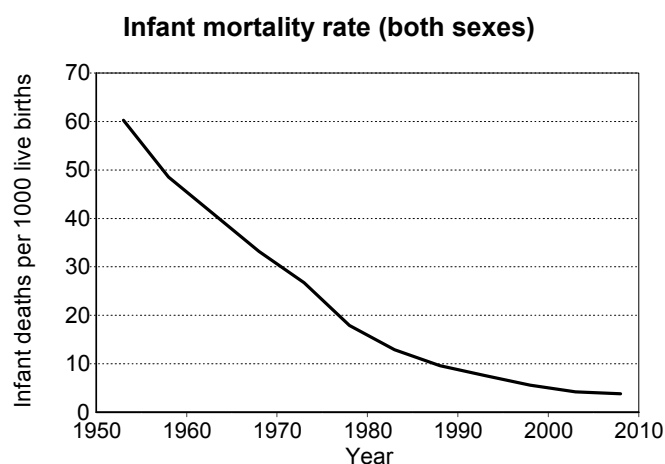
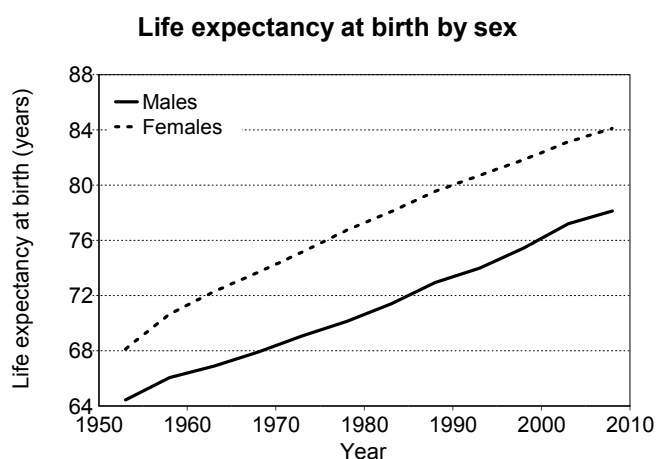
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	37	34	34	33	31	32	30	28
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.8	11.0	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.5	6.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	28	18	10	7	6	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	12	8	7	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	65.7	68.4	68.9	70.4	72.6	73.5	75.3	77.5
Females	68.2	72.3	73.8	75.9	78.1	78.8	80.3	82.3
Both sexes combined	66.9	70.3	71.3	73.1	75.5	76.1	77.8	79.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.8	63.4	65.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	21.0	22.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.905	0.921	0.937
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.897	0.913	0.931



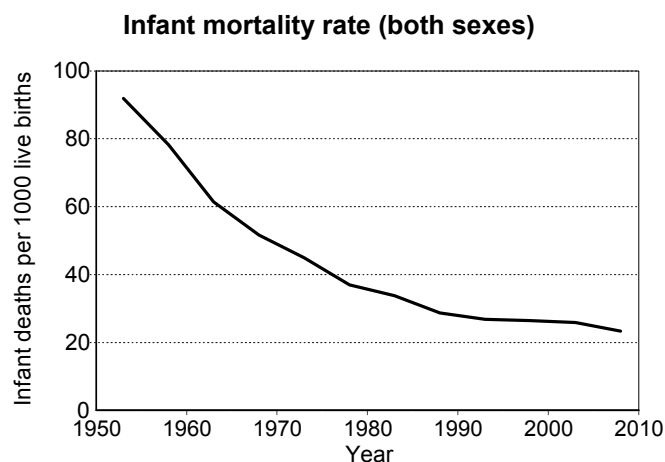
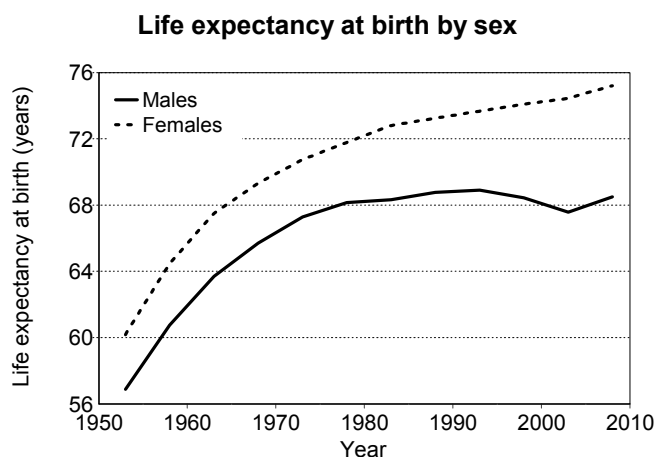
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	10	14	22	27	31	36	36	38
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	6.9	6.0	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	29	22	14	9	6	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	16	10	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.4	68.1	70.1	72.8	75.2	76.2	77.6	78.6
Females	66.4	70.7	73.3	76.2	78.9	80.2	81.7	82.8
Both sexes combined	65.4	69.4	71.6	74.5	76.9	78.3	79.7	80.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.9	65.3	66.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.5	22.6	23.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.993	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.926	0.935	0.941
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.918	0.928	0.935



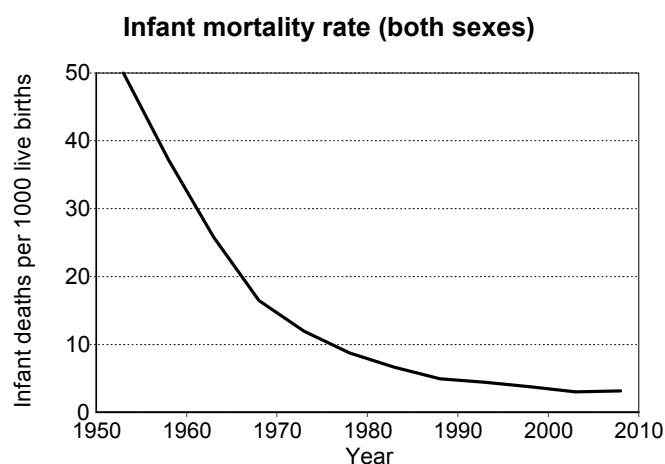
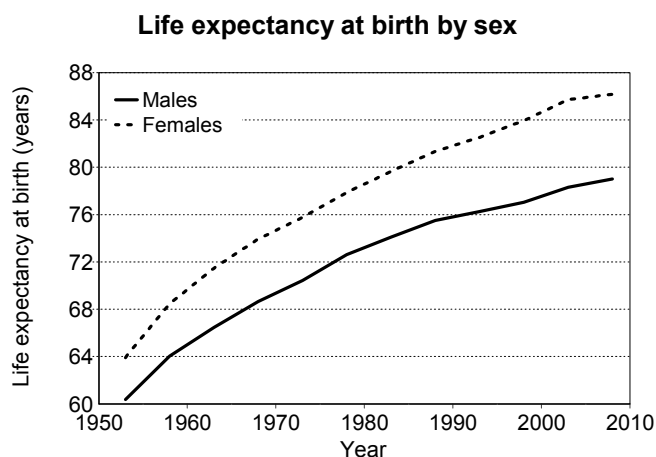
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	468	502	541	565	570	587	575	589
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.3	9.9	9.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	41	27	13	8	6	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	15	9	7	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.4	66.9	69.1	71.4	74.0	75.4	77.2	78.1
Females	68.1	72.3	75.1	78.0	80.7	81.8	83.1	84.1
Both sexes combined	66.3	69.6	72.1	74.7	77.4	78.7	80.2	81.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.3	65.7	66.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	23.1	23.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.918	0.932	0.938
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.911	0.926	0.932



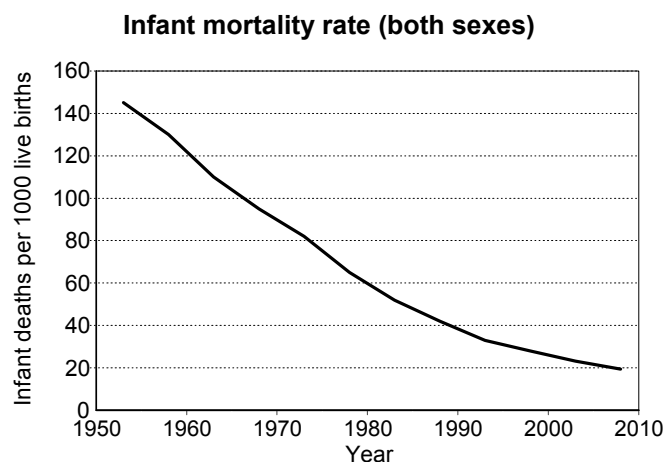
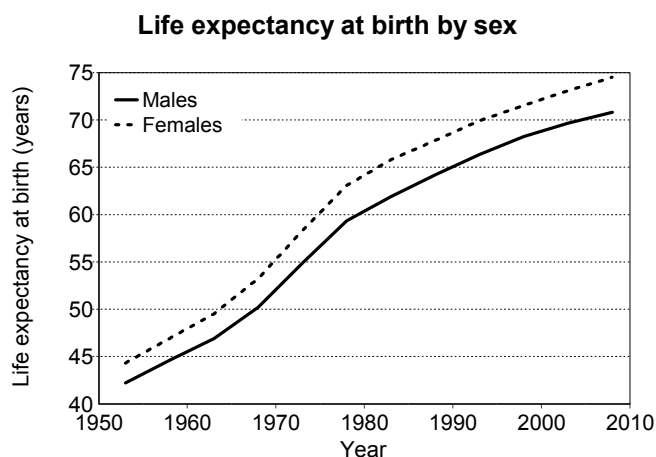
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	17	15	16	16	17	18	20	20
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	9.1	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	61	45	34	27	26	26	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	42	33	32	31	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	56.9	63.7	67.3	68.3	68.9	68.4	67.6	68.5
Females	60.2	67.5	70.7	72.8	73.7	74.1	74.4	75.2
Both sexes combined	58.5	65.6	69.0	70.5	71.3	71.2	70.9	71.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.9	58.5	59.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	20.4	20.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.963	0.964	0.968
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.831	0.820	0.827
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.801	0.790	0.800



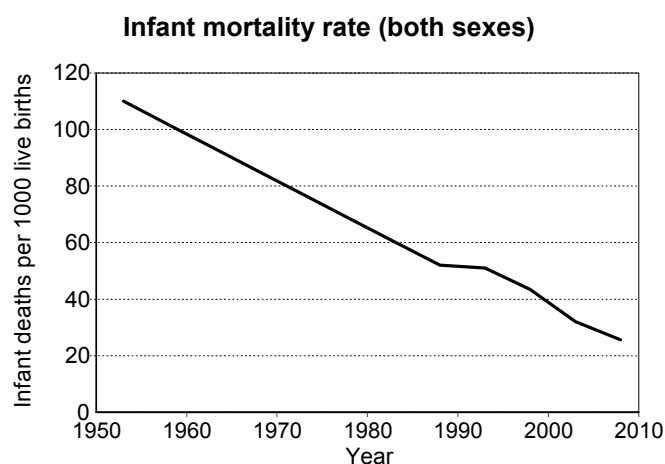
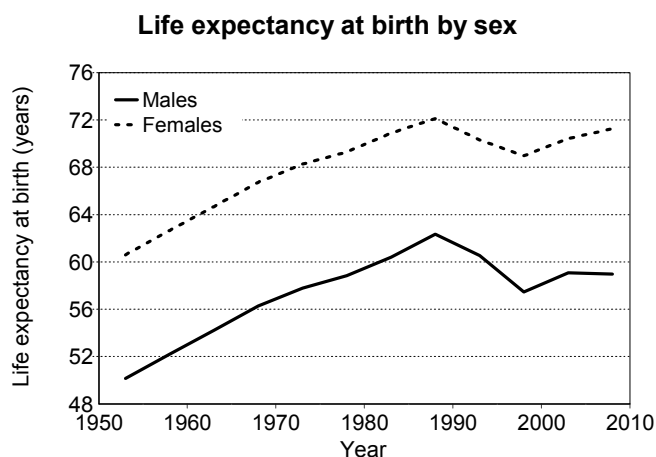
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	807	706	715	746	872	947	1,002	1,164
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	7.4	6.6	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.9	9.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	26	12	7	4	4	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	9	6	5	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	60.4	66.5	70.4	74.1	76.3	77.1	78.3	79.0
Females	63.9	71.5	75.8	79.6	82.5	83.9	85.7	86.2
Both sexes combined	62.1	68.9	73.1	76.9	79.5	80.6	82.1	82.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	66.1	67.5	68.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	23.6	24.9	25.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.995	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.930	0.935	0.943
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.923	0.930	0.938



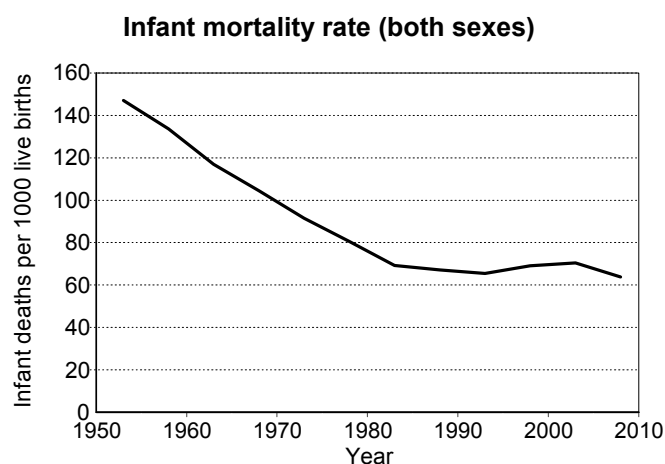
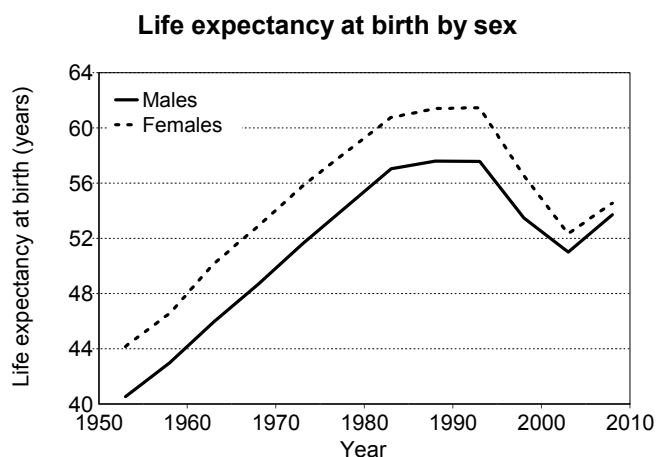
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	15	22	23	22	22	21	23	25
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	22.0	13.0	8.9	5.8	4.6	4.4	4.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	110	82	52	33	28	23	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	61	38	32	26	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.2	46.9	54.9	61.9	66.3	68.3	69.7	70.8
Females	44.3	49.5	58.3	65.8	69.9	71.5	73.1	74.5
Both sexes combined	43.2	48.1	56.5	63.7	68.0	69.8	71.3	72.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.5	58.5	59.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	18.3	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.961	0.968	0.974
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.823	0.843	0.860
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.791	0.816	0.838



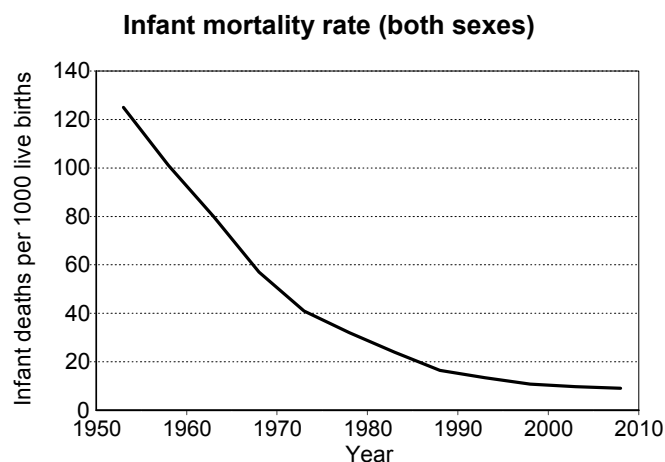
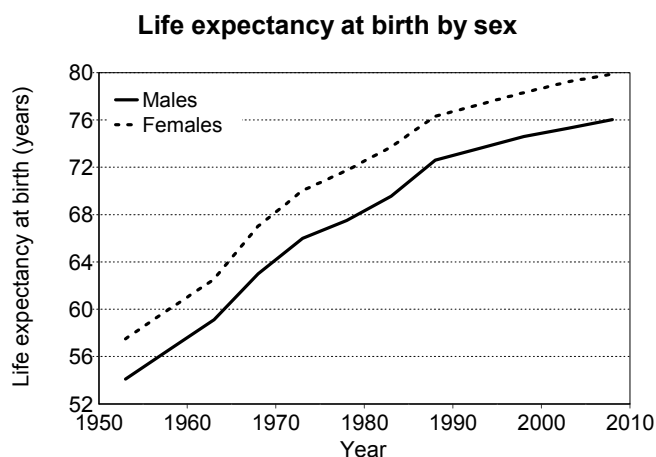
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	105	123	125	127	154	180	164	174
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	11.3	9.2	8.3	9.5	11.7	10.9	11.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	93	77	60	51	43	32	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	72	61	54	38	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.2	54.2	57.8	60.4	60.5	57.5	59.1	59.0
Females	60.6	64.7	68.2	70.9	70.3	68.9	70.4	71.2
Both sexes combined	55.0	59.3	63.1	65.8	65.5	63.0	64.6	64.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.9	52.5	52.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	15.7	15.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.940	0.956	0.965
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.706	0.718	0.719
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.664	0.687	0.694



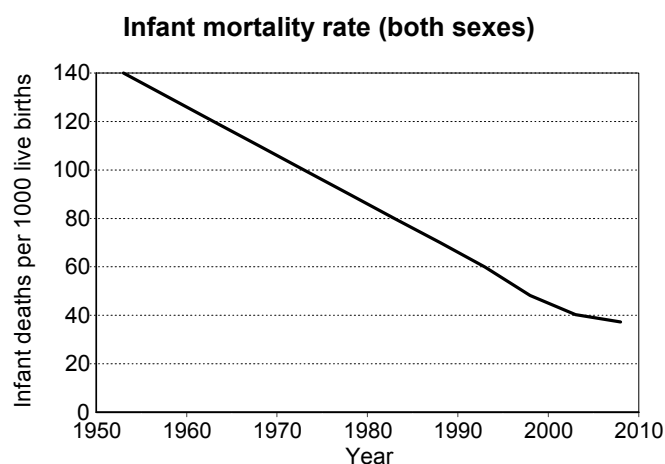
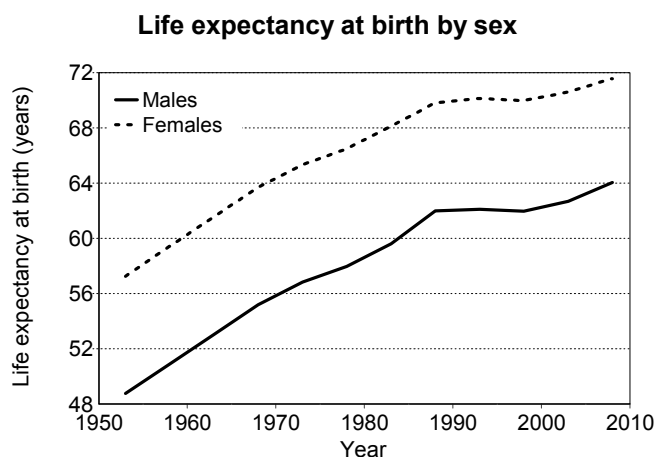
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	154	165	178	193	241	332	434	449
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.6	18.8	14.4	10.7	9.5	11.3	12.9	11.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	147	117	92	69	65	69	70	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	112	105	112	114	104
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.5	46.0	51.6	57.0	57.6	53.5	51.0	53.7
Females	44.2	50.1	55.8	60.7	61.4	56.6	52.3	54.5
Both sexes combined	42.3	48.0	53.6	58.8	59.5	55.0	51.7	54.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.2	44.8	47.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.1	16.8	16.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.865	0.859	0.867
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.636	0.546	0.590
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.550	0.469	0.512



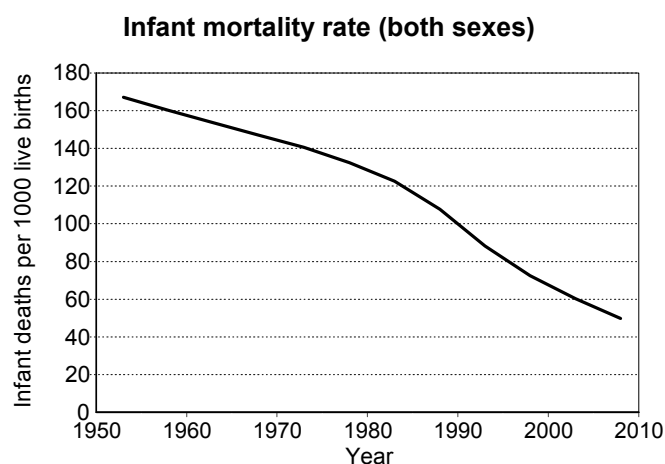
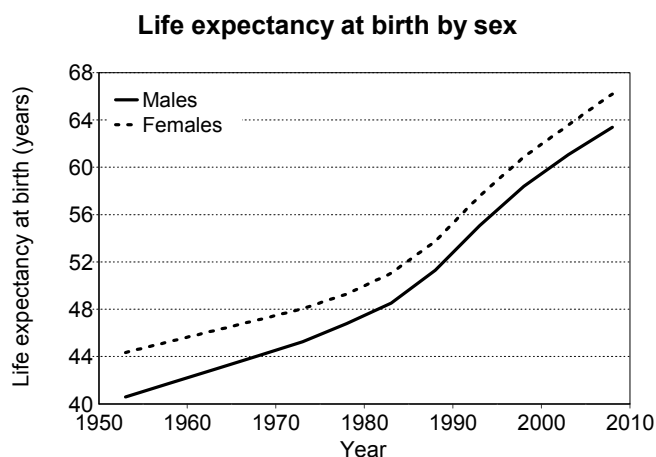
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	3	4	5	4	3	4	5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	9.0	5.0	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	80	41	24	13	11	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	27	15	12	11	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.1	59.1	66.0	69.6	73.6	74.6	75.3	76.0
Females	57.5	62.5	70.0	73.7	77.3	78.3	79.2	79.9
Both sexes combined	55.6	60.5	67.7	71.3	75.2	76.2	76.9	77.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.3	62.9	63.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.9	20.4	20.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.985	0.987	0.988
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.916	0.921	0.926
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.902	0.908	0.914



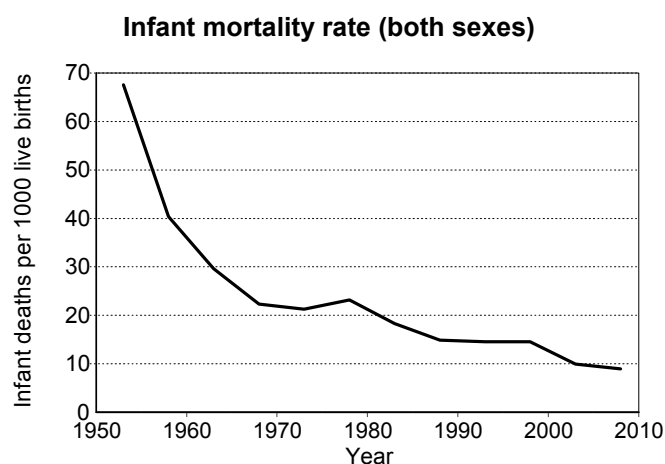
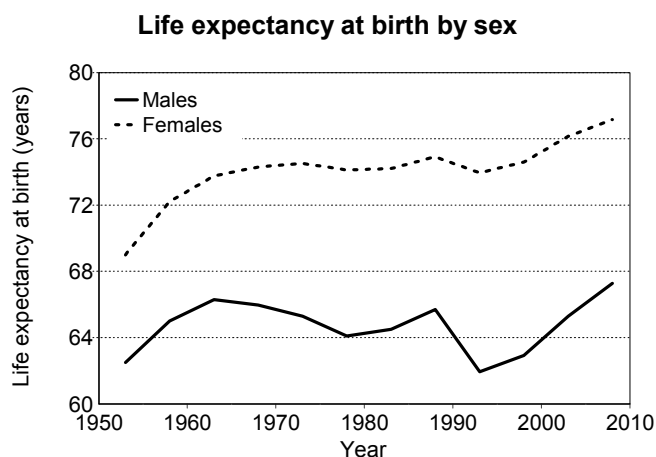
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	30	31	32	33	36	37	38	40
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	13.2	10.4	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	120	100	80	60	48	40	37
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	96	72	58	49	46
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	48.8	53.0	56.8	59.6	62.1	62.0	62.7	64.1
Females	57.3	61.5	65.3	68.1	70.1	70.0	70.6	71.6
Both sexes combined	52.9	57.3	61.2	64.0	66.2	65.9	66.6	67.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	55.3	56.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	16.5	17.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.936	0.946	0.950
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.787	0.787	0.804
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.745	0.763



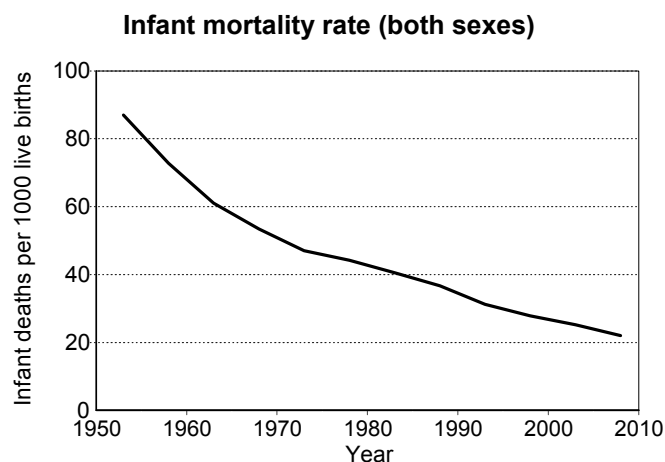
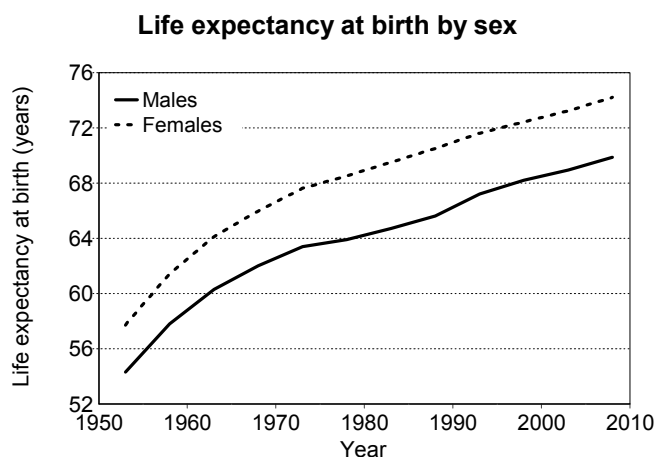
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	38	44	52	56	53	50	46	44
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	19.3	18.1	16.2	11.8	9.7	8.1	7.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	153	141	123	88	72	60	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	181	125	100	82	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.6	42.9	45.2	48.5	55.1	58.4	61.1	63.4
Females	44.3	46.2	48.0	51.0	57.6	60.9	63.5	66.2
Both sexes combined	42.4	44.5	46.6	49.7	56.3	59.6	62.3	64.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.4	53.7	55.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	16.0	16.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.904	0.924
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.739	0.767	0.793
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.651	0.693	0.732



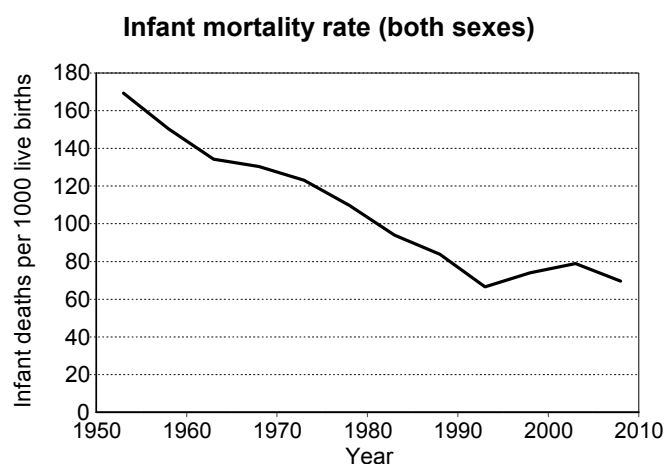
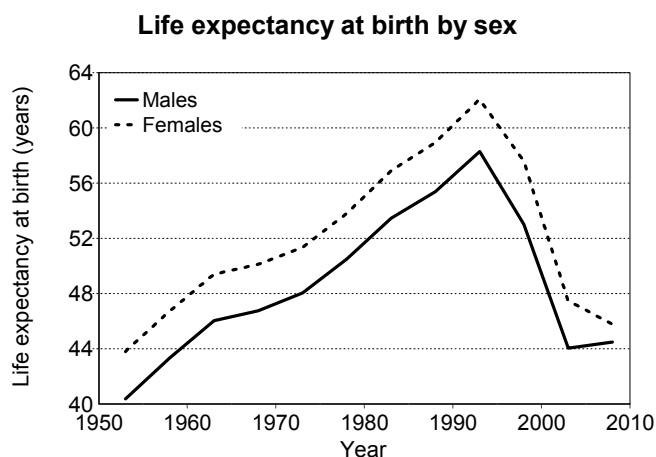
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	23	22	28	32	37	35	33	31
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	10.2	11.5	12.8	14.2	14.5	14.1	13.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	30	21	18	15	15	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	22	18	18	12	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	62.5	66.3	65.3	64.5	61.9	62.9	65.3	67.3
Females	69.0	73.8	74.5	74.2	73.9	74.6	76.2	77.2
Both sexes combined	66.0	70.3	70.1	69.3	67.9	68.8	70.8	72.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.2	56.9	58.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	18.0	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.979	0.985	0.986
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.770	0.800	0.827
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.753	0.788	0.816



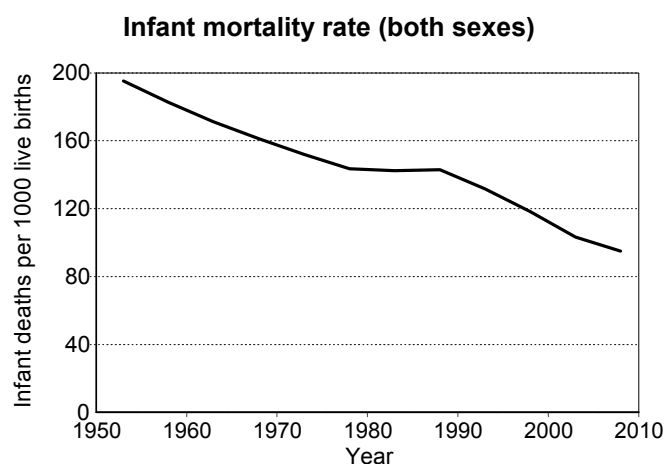
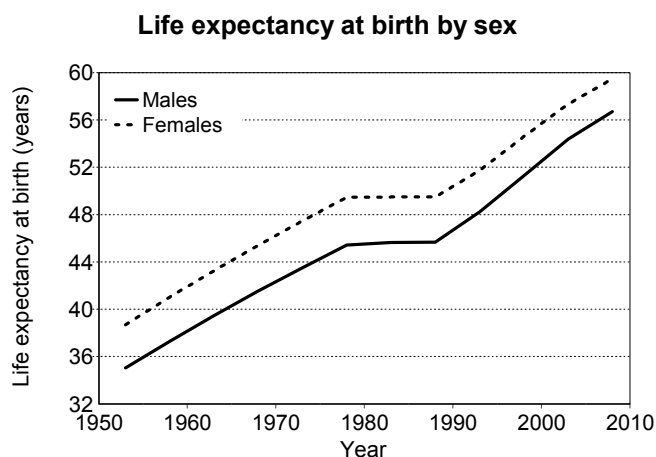
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	29	22	21	22	23	26	27	29
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	10.8	8.1	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	61	47	41	31	28	25	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	51	38	33	30	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.3	60.3	63.4	64.7	67.2	68.2	68.9	69.9
Females	57.7	64.1	67.6	69.5	71.6	72.4	73.2	74.2
Both sexes combined	55.9	62.1	65.4	67.0	69.3	70.3	71.0	72.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	58.5	59.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	17.6	17.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.961	0.965	0.970
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.862	0.874
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.821	0.832	0.848



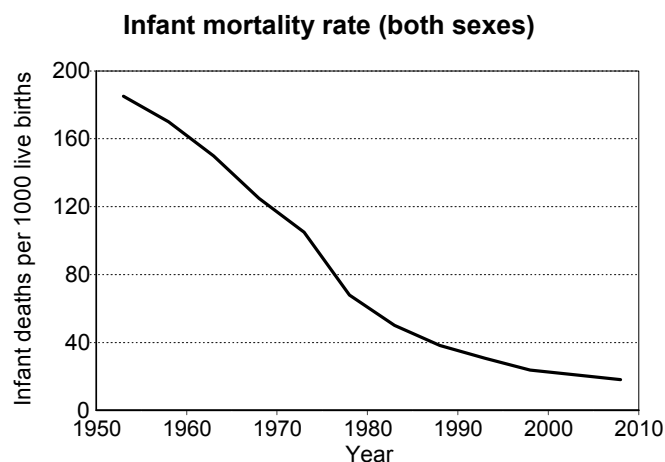
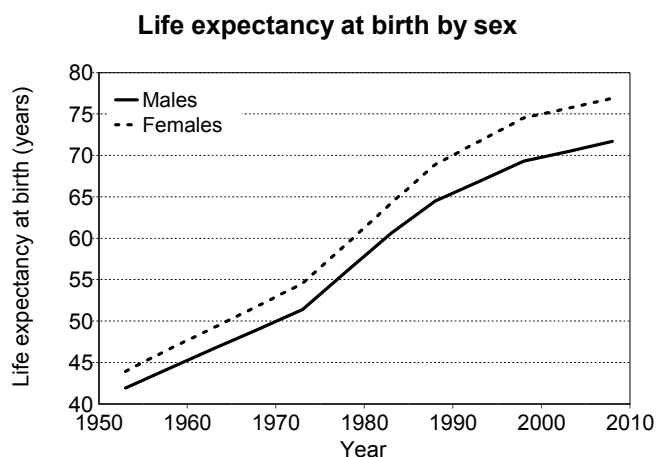
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	17	16	18	18	17	22	32	34
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	18.3	16.9	13.1	10.1	12.0	16.5	16.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	134	123	94	67	74	79	70
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	134	98	107	116	104
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.4	46.0	48.1	53.5	58.3	53.0	44.0	44.5
Females	43.8	49.4	51.3	56.9	62.1	57.6	47.5	45.8
Both sexes combined	42.1	47.8	49.8	55.3	60.3	55.5	46.0	45.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	37.8	36.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	15.6	15.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.878	0.867	0.874
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.647	0.411	0.358
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.568	0.356	0.313



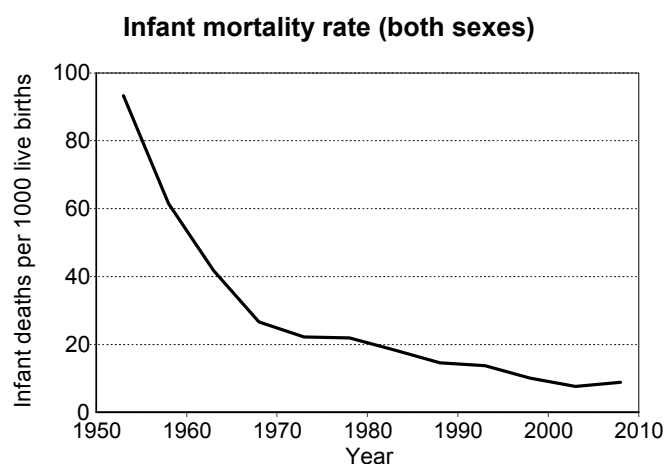
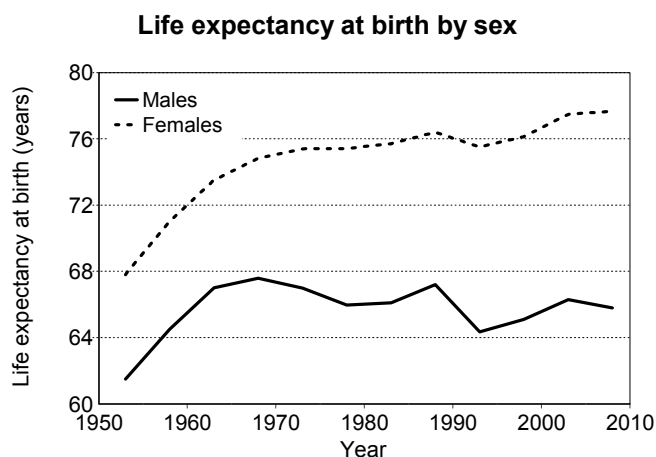
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	24	28	30	38	34	34	37	39
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	24.7	19.4	18.5	16.3	14.1	12.0	10.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	195	171	152	142	132	118	103	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	239	217	189	159	140
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	35.0	39.5	43.5	45.6	48.2	51.3	54.4	56.7
Females	38.7	43.2	47.5	49.5	51.7	54.6	57.3	59.4
Both sexes combined	36.8	41.3	45.4	47.5	49.9	52.9	55.9	58.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.9	52.7	53.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.9	16.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.785	0.820	0.843
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.740	0.753	0.767
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.581	0.617	0.647



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	24	27	33	38	21	21	23	25
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.5	18.3	14.8	10.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	150	105	50	31	24	21	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	58	35	26	23	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.9	46.7	51.4	60.6	66.9	69.3	70.5	71.7
Females	43.9	49.2	54.5	64.2	71.7	74.5	75.7	76.9
Both sexes combined	42.7	47.8	52.8	62.2	69.0	71.6	72.7	74.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.7	59.6	60.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.6	19.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.970	0.974	0.978
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.846	0.862	0.876
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.821	0.840	0.857

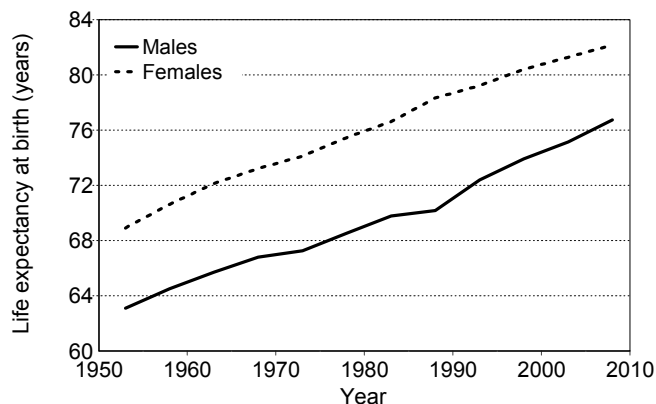


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	28	23	29	37	43	43	41	44
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.8	11.9	11.9	13.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	42	22	18	14	10	8	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	22	17	13	10	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.5	67.0	67.0	66.1	64.3	65.1	66.3	65.8
Females	67.8	73.5	75.4	75.7	75.5	76.1	77.5	77.7
Both sexes combined	64.8	70.4	71.3	70.8	69.9	70.6	71.9	71.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	57.8	57.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.2	18.7	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.984	0.988	0.986
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.793	0.814	0.811
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.781	0.804	0.800

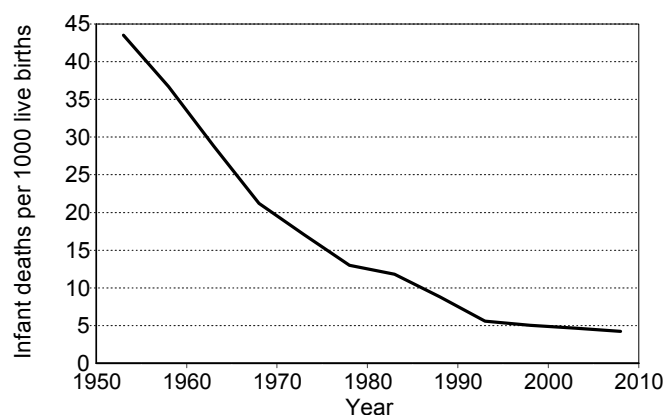


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.8	8.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	29	17	12	6	5	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	18	8	7	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	63.1	65.7	67.2	69.8	72.4	73.9	75.1	76.7
Females	68.9	72.1	74.1	76.6	79.2	80.4	81.3	82.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	68.8	70.6	73.1	75.9	77.2	78.3	79.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.9	63.9	65.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.1	21.7	22.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.906	0.916	0.929
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.898	0.909	0.922

Life expectancy at birth by sex

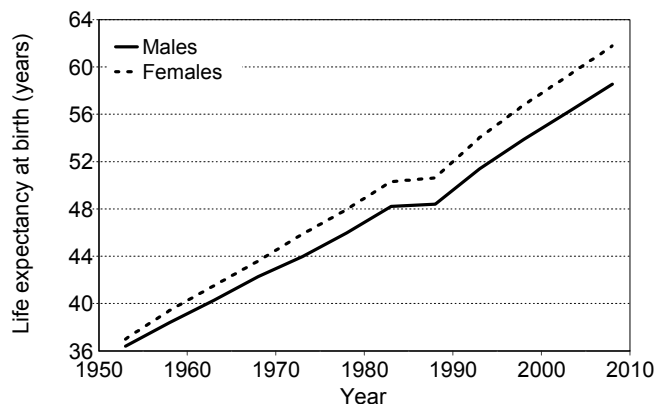


Infant mortality rate (both sexes)

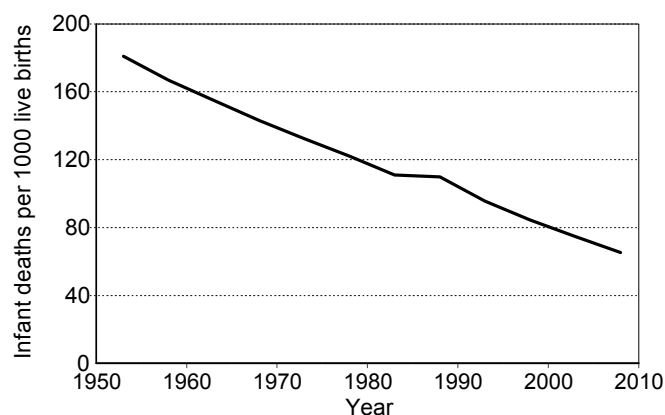


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	119	130	145	152	174	176	177	176
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.5	24.0	20.6	16.5	14.2	12.4	10.8	9.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	155	133	111	96	85	75	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	183	155	134	117	100
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.4	40.3	44.0	48.2	51.4	53.9	56.2	58.5
Females	37.0	41.5	45.9	50.3	54.0	56.8	59.2	61.8
Both sexes combined	36.7	40.8	44.8	49.1	52.6	55.3	57.7	60.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.1	52.2	53.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	16.3	16.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.830	0.852	0.874
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.707	0.730	0.753
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.587	0.622	0.658

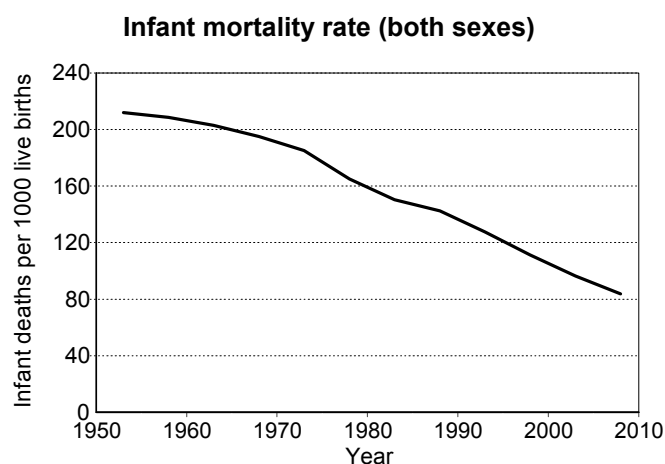
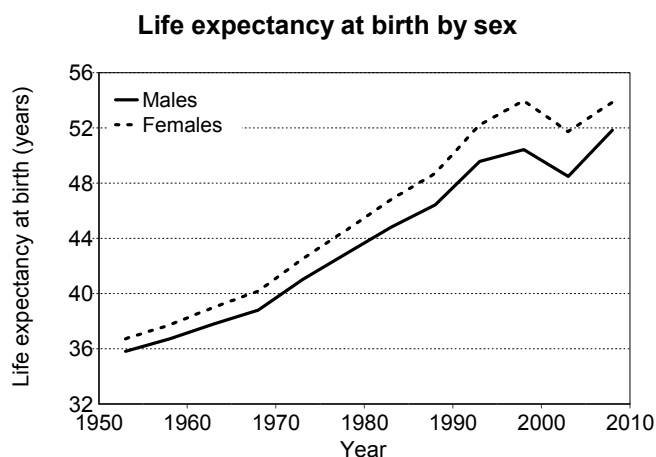
Life expectancy at birth by sex



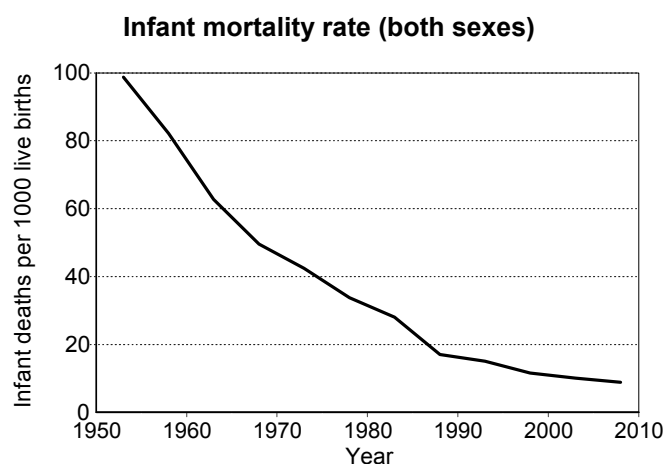
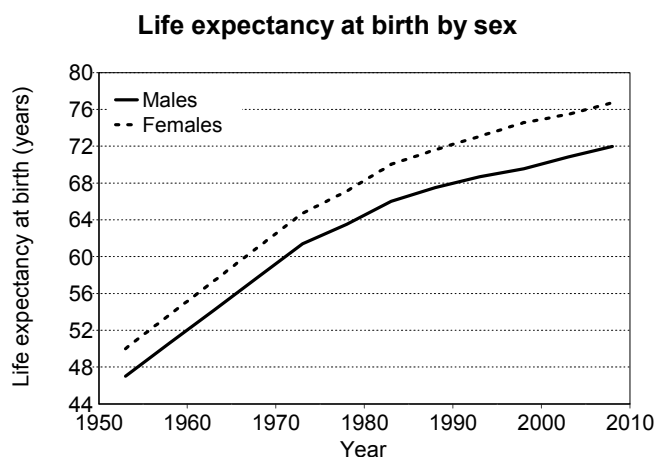
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



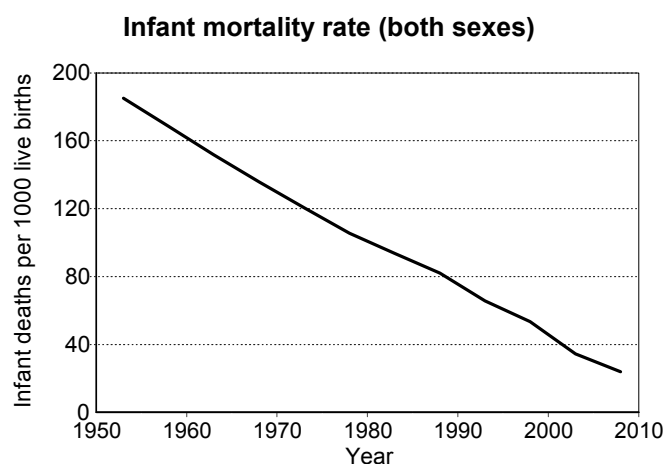
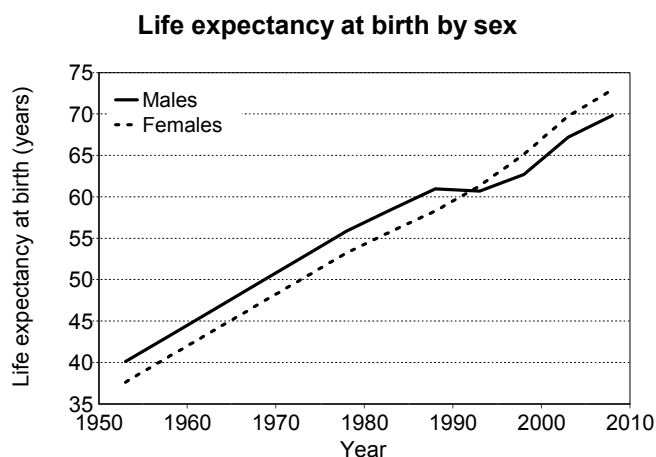
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	93	103	115	138	159	162	186	182
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	27.5	23.5	20.4	16.2	14.8	14.6	12.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	212	203	185	150	127	111	96	84
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	255	208	175	145	121
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	35.8	37.8	41.0	44.8	49.6	50.4	48.5	51.8
Females	36.7	39.0	42.5	46.8	52.2	54.0	51.7	53.8
Both sexes combined	36.3	38.4	41.8	45.8	50.9	52.2	50.1	52.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	44.5	46.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	16.1	16.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.803	0.837	0.862
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.685	0.555	0.573
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.550	0.465	0.493



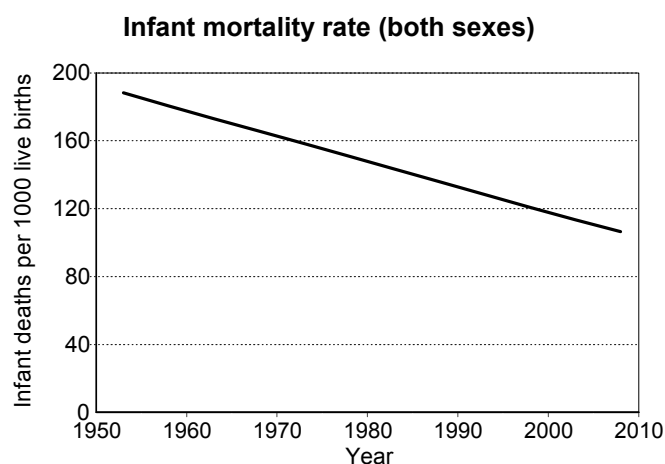
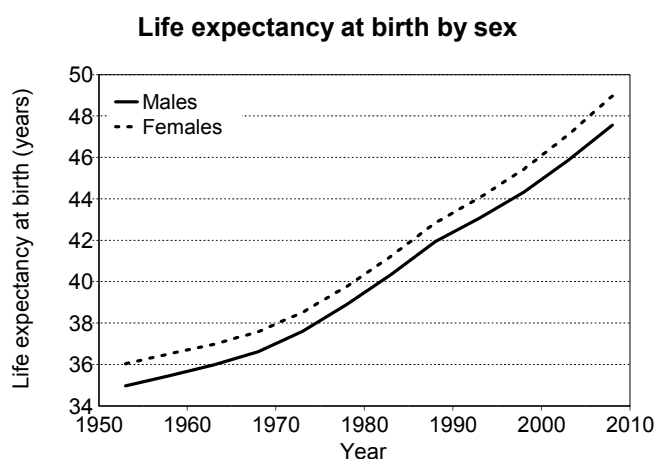
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	130	117	102	91	97	102	110	120
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	13.3	8.8	6.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	63	42	28	15	12	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	37	20	15	13	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.0	54.2	61.4	66.0	68.7	69.6	70.8	72.0
Females	50.0	57.4	64.7	70.0	73.1	74.5	75.5	76.7
Both sexes combined	48.5	55.7	63.0	68.0	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.3	59.2	60.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	18.3	18.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.980	0.983	0.986
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.849	0.865	0.880
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.850	0.867



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	20.8	15.9	11.8	8.6	6.8	5.2	4.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	152	121	94	66	53	34	24
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	128	90	71	42	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.1	46.4	52.7	58.4	60.7	62.7	67.2	69.8
Females	37.6	43.9	50.1	55.8	61.3	65.1	69.7	72.9
Both sexes combined	38.9	45.2	51.4	57.1	60.9	63.8	68.3	71.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.4	56.8	58.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	16.9	17.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.917	0.950	0.967
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.781	0.831	0.866
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.716	0.790	0.837

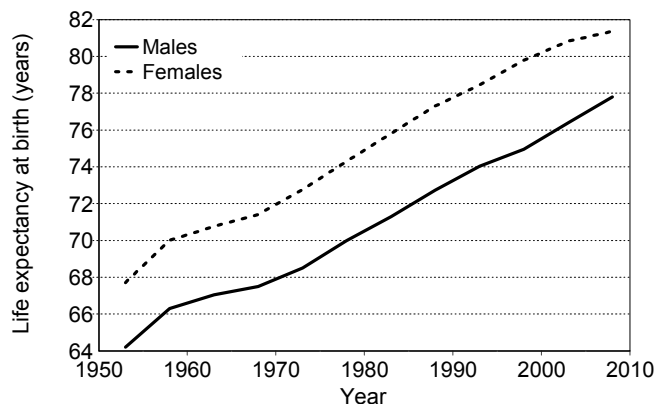


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	123	147	165	176	188	191	195	200
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.6	27.8	26.1	23.4	20.6	19.1	17.4	15.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	188	173	158	143	128	121	113	106
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	283	244	228	210	191
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	35.0	36.0	37.6	40.4	43.1	44.3	45.9	47.6
Females	36.0	37.0	38.5	41.2	44.1	45.4	47.1	49.0
Both sexes combined	35.5	36.5	38.0	40.8	43.6	44.9	46.5	48.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.3	45.9	46.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	12.1	12.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.734	0.754	0.777
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.595	0.608	0.625
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.436	0.459	0.485

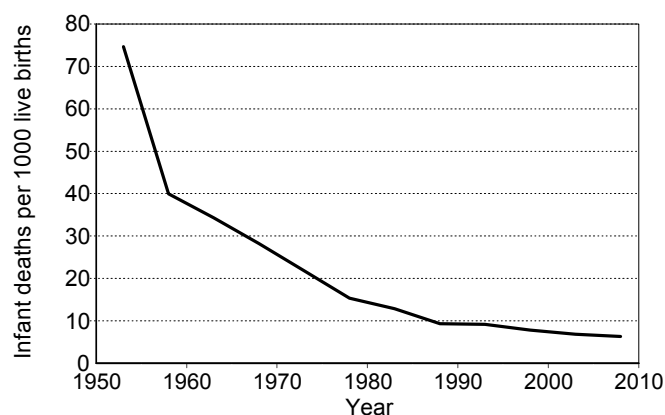


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	8.8	9.0	9.3	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	34	22	13	9	8	7	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	15	11	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	64.2	67.0	68.5	71.3	74.0	75.0	76.4	77.8
Females	67.7	70.8	72.8	75.8	78.4	79.8	80.8	81.4
Both sexes combined	65.9	68.9	70.6	73.5	76.3	77.4	78.7	79.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.3	64.5	65.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.7	21.6	22.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.989	0.990	0.991
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.926	0.934	0.941
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.916	0.925	0.932

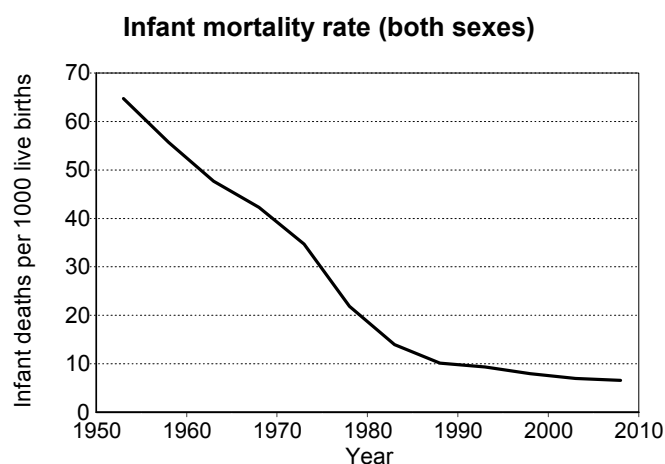
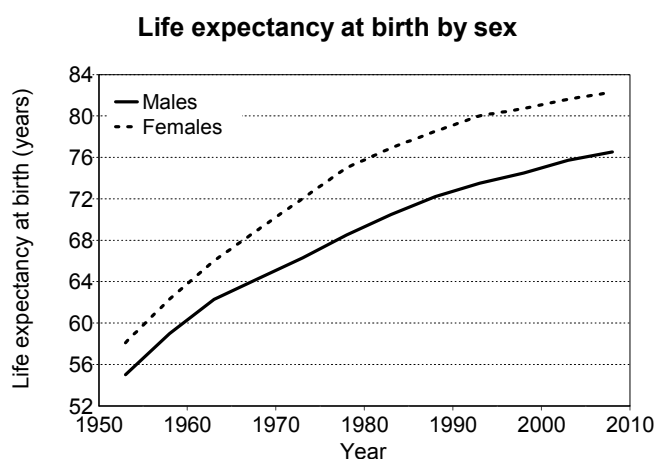
Life expectancy at birth by sex



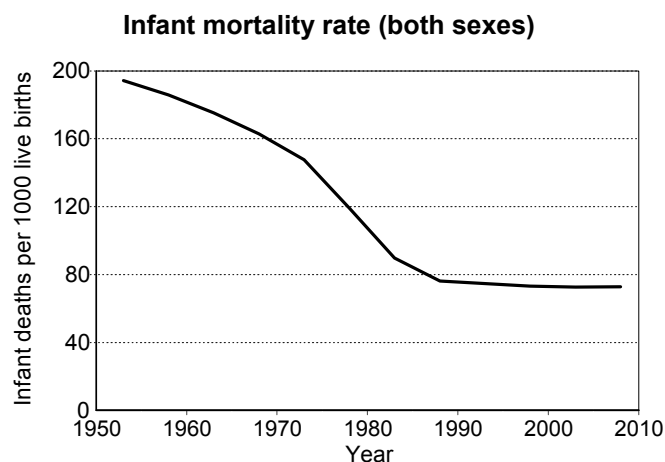
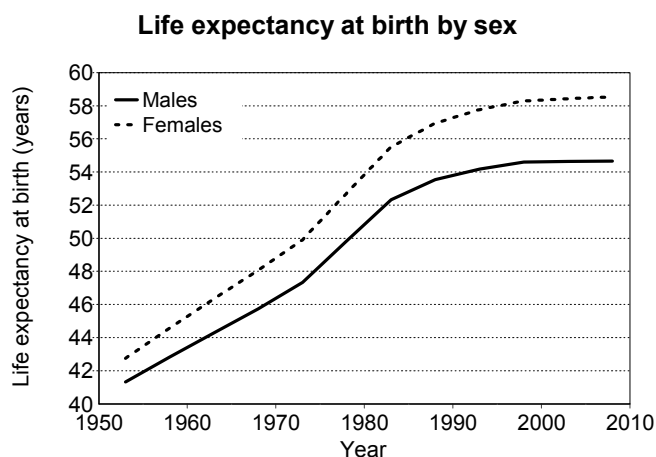
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



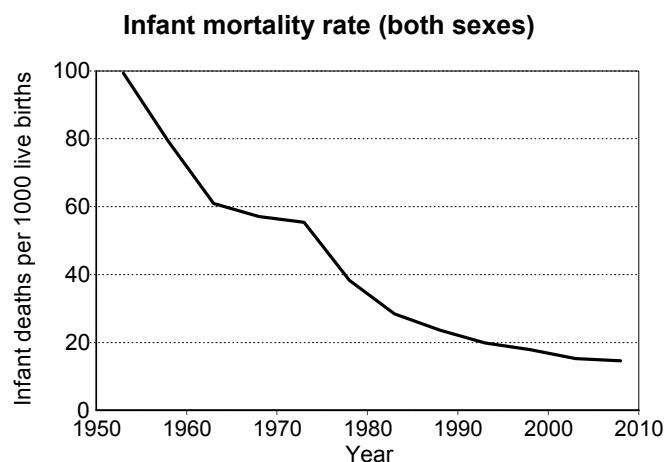
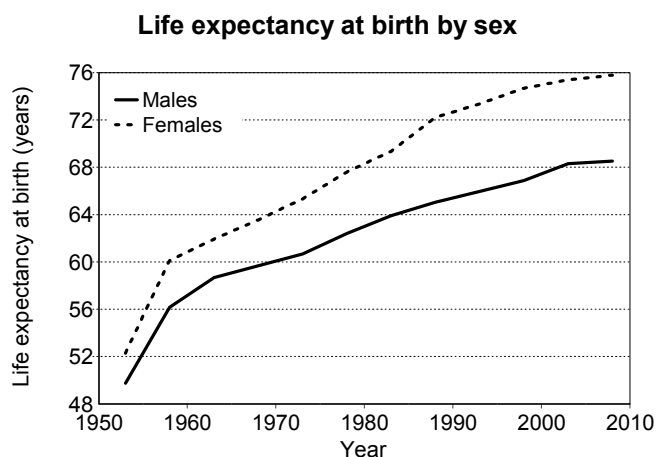
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.9	8.5	7.2	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	48	35	14	9	8	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	18	12	10	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.0	62.3	66.3	70.5	73.5	74.5	75.7	76.5
Females	58.1	66.0	72.0	76.9	80.0	80.7	81.6	82.3
Both sexes combined	56.6	64.2	69.2	73.7	76.3	77.7	78.8	79.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.6	64.6	65.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	22.9	23.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.988	0.989	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.894	0.907	0.915
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.883	0.898	0.906



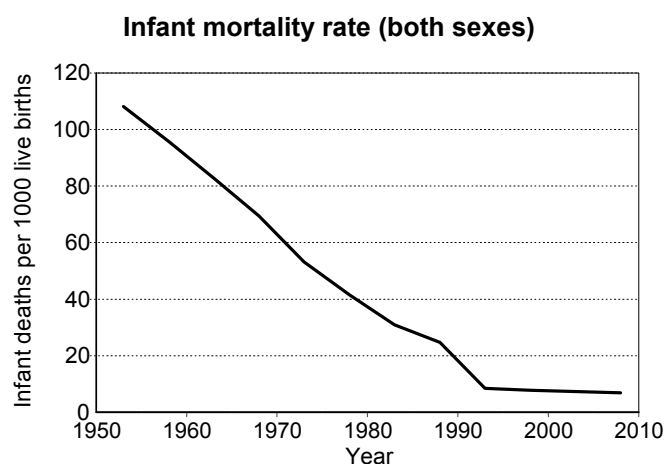
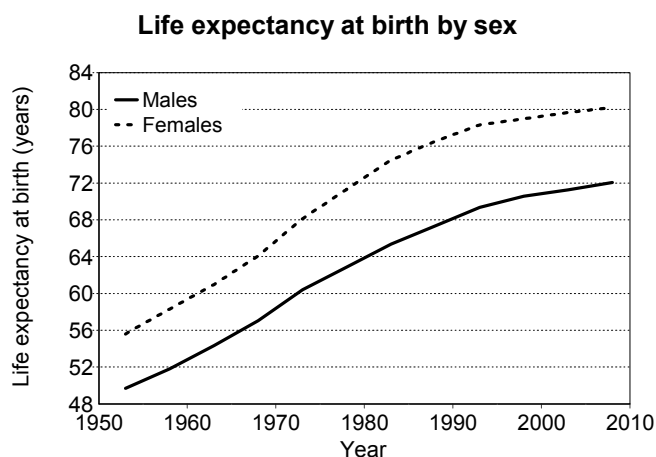
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	15	18	21	21	24	26	30	33
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	19.9	17.1	12.9	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	194	175	148	90	75	73	73	73
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	150	127	121	121	120
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.3	44.3	47.3	52.3	54.2	54.6	54.6	54.7
Females	42.8	46.3	49.9	55.5	57.8	58.3	58.4	58.5
Both sexes combined	42.0	45.3	48.6	53.9	56.0	56.4	56.5	56.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	50.5	50.5	50.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	13.5	13.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.857	0.858	0.858
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.722	0.723	0.723
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.619	0.620	0.621



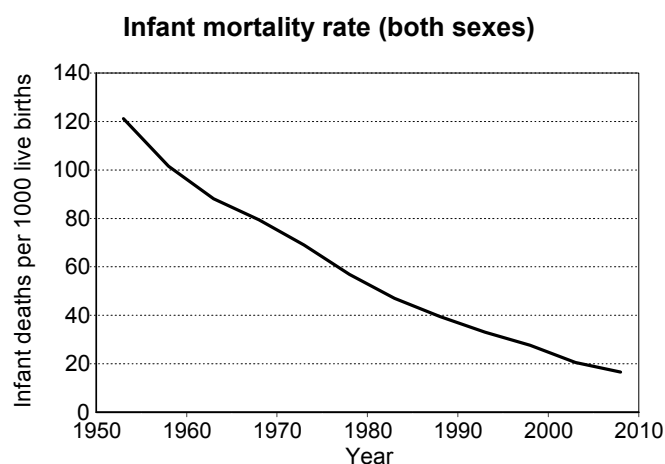
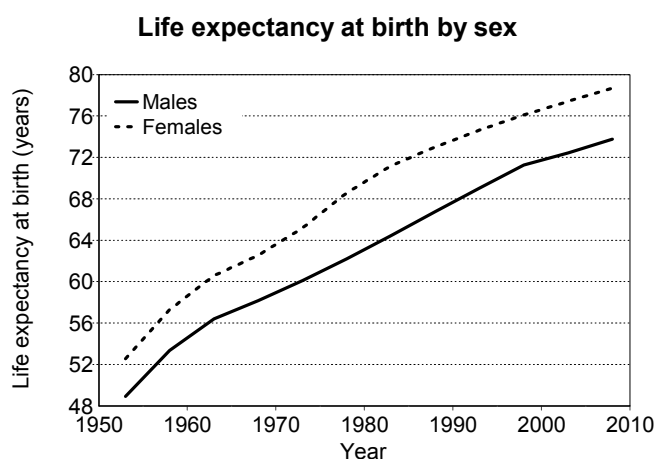
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	8	6	6	6	7	7	8	9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	9.1	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	61	55	28	20	18	15	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	36	25	21	18	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.7	58.7	60.7	63.9	66.0	66.9	68.3	68.5
Females	52.3	61.9	65.3	69.3	73.3	74.7	75.4	75.8
Both sexes combined	51.0	60.2	62.9	66.7	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.5	58.3	58.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.5	18.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.975	0.979	0.980
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.812	0.827	0.829
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.792	0.809	0.812



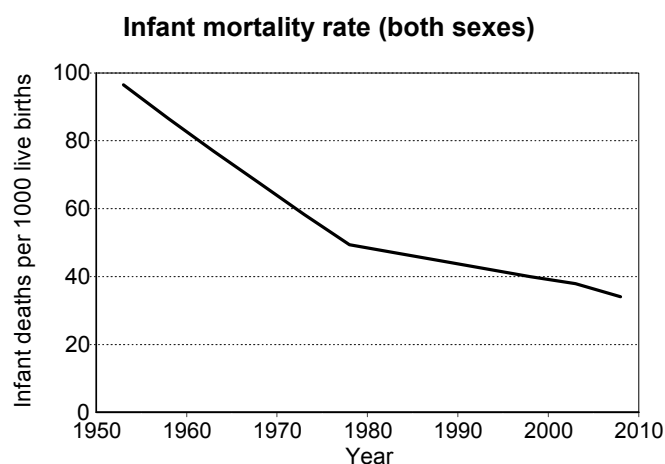
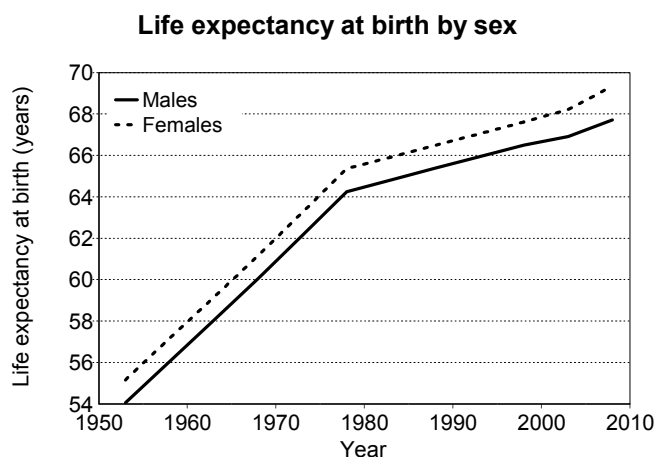
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	13.9	9.3	5.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	83	53	31	9	8	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	46	12	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.7	54.4	60.4	65.3	69.4	70.6	71.3	72.1
Females	55.6	61.0	68.1	74.5	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.2
Both sexes combined	52.4	57.3	63.8	69.4	73.2	74.3	75.0	75.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.2	60.9	61.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	19.7	20.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.987	0.988	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	0.881	0.893
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.861	0.871	0.883



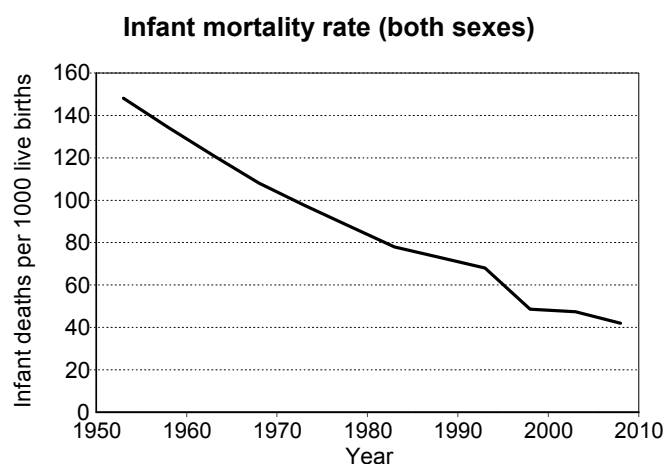
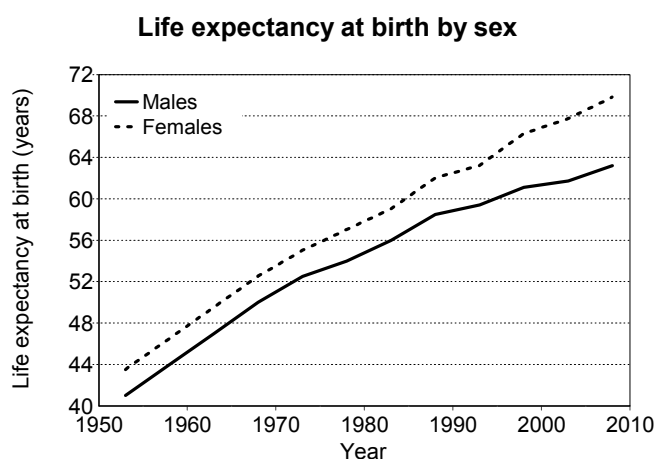
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	499	471	511	459	457	459	484	512
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	11.5	9.1	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	121	88	69	47	33	28	21	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	57	40	33	25	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	48.9	56.4	60.1	64.5	69.0	71.3	72.4	73.8
Females	52.5	60.6	65.2	71.2	74.6	76.1	77.4	78.7
Both sexes combined	50.7	58.5	62.6	67.7	71.8	73.6	74.8	76.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.5	62.1	63.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.8	21.2	21.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.963	0.971	0.976
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.872	0.881	0.891
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.840	0.856	0.870



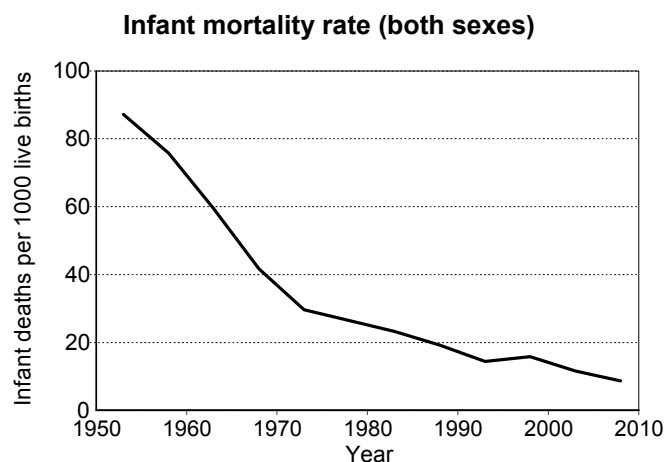
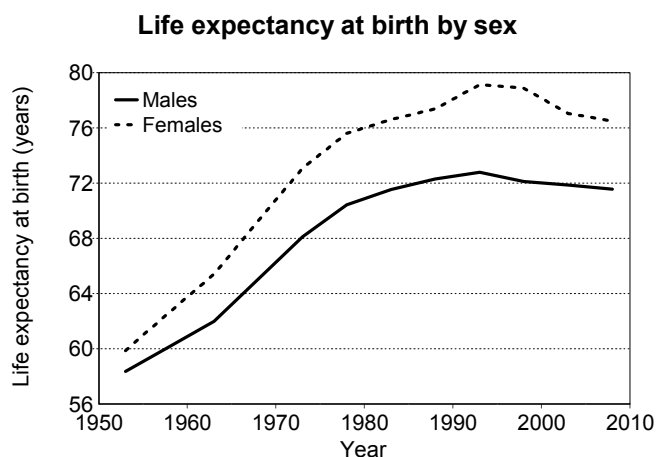
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	10.9	8.8	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	77	58	47	42	40	38	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	61	54	50	47	42
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.1	58.1	62.2	64.8	65.9	66.5	66.9	67.7
Females	55.2	59.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	67.6	68.2	69.3
Both sexes combined	54.6	58.6	62.7	65.3	66.5	67.1	67.6	68.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.1	56.4	57.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	16.8	17.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.941	0.944	0.951
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.816	0.822	0.834
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.768	0.776	0.793



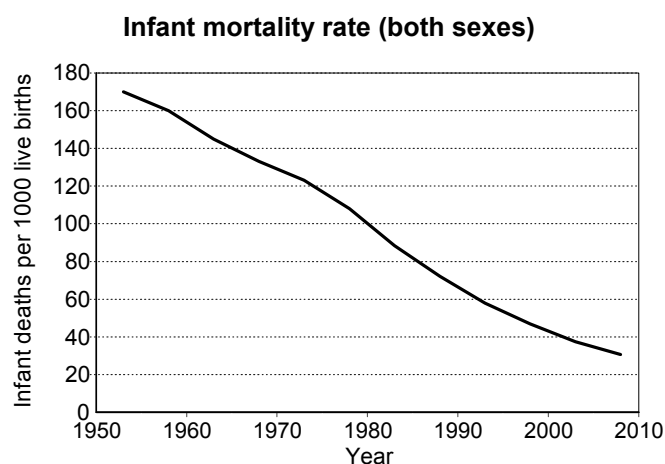
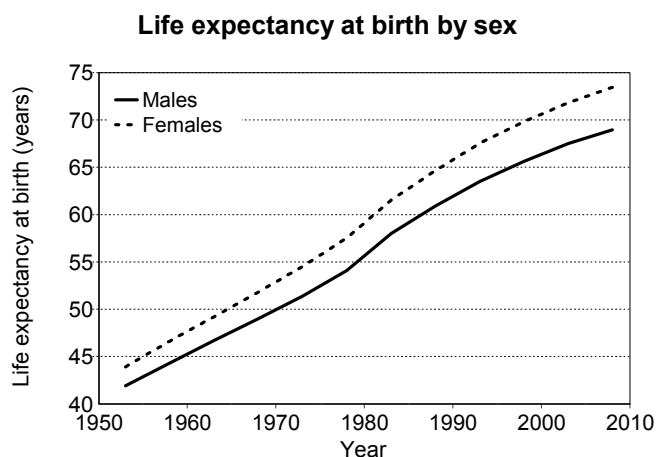
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	18	17	18	18	20	17	17	17
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	17.0	13.1	10.0	8.9	7.2	6.8	6.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	148	121	98	78	68	49	47	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	80	70	51	50	44
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.0	47.0	52.5	56.0	59.4	61.1	61.7	63.2
Females	43.5	49.5	55.0	59.0	63.2	66.3	67.7	69.8
Both sexes combined	42.2	48.3	53.8	57.5	61.3	63.6	64.7	66.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.6	53.5	54.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.5	17.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.940	0.943	0.949
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.713	0.729	0.758
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.670	0.687	0.719



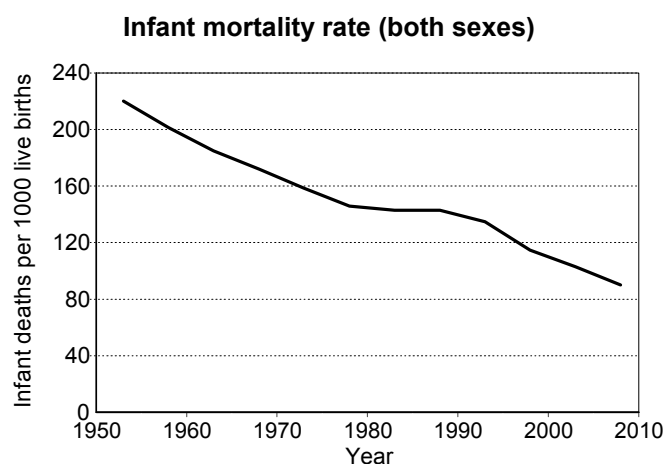
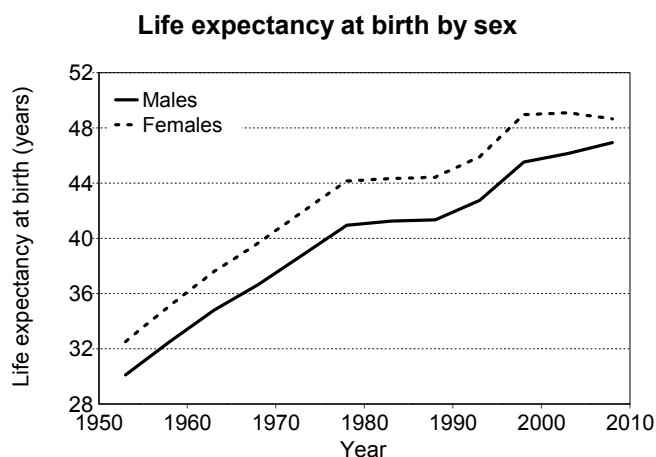
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	5.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.7	8.3	10.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	59	30	23	14	16	12	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	25	16	18	13	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.4	62.0	68.1	71.5	72.8	72.1	71.9	71.6
Females	59.9	65.4	73.1	76.6	79.1	78.9	77.0	76.5
Both sexes combined	59.2	63.7	70.7	74.1	76.0	75.5	74.3	74.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	60.4	59.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.8	19.8	18.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.980	0.985	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.884	0.857	0.875
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.866	0.844	0.865



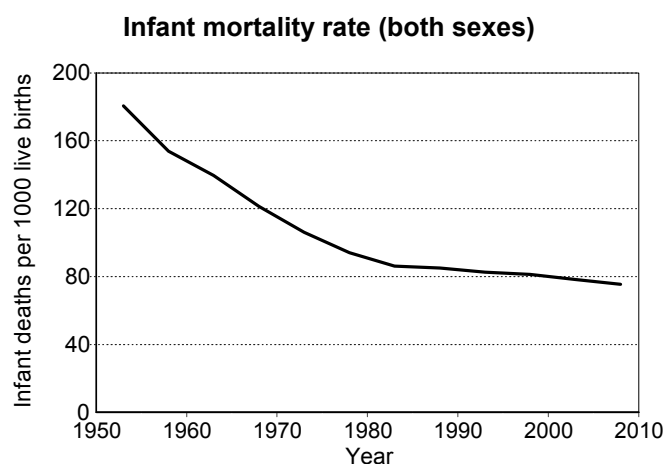
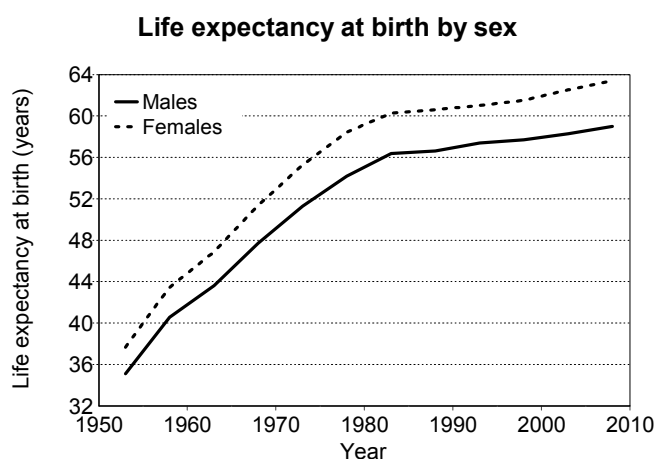
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	245	245	256	225	188	178	176	183
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	19.6	15.7	10.7	7.2	6.4	6.0	5.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	170	145	123	88	58	47	37	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	130	77	59	46	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	41.9	46.7	51.4	58.0	63.5	65.6	67.5	69.0
Females	43.9	49.2	54.5	61.5	67.5	69.8	71.8	73.4
Both sexes combined	42.9	47.9	52.9	59.7	65.4	67.7	69.6	71.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.5	58.3	59.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	17.5	17.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.932	0.948	0.959
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.847	0.864	0.878
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.789	0.819	0.842



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	220	222	236	272	291	298	330	356
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	27.5	23.5	21.4	19.7	17.4	16.9	16.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	185	158	143	135	115	103	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	249	233	201	177	153
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	30.1	34.8	38.8	41.3	42.7	45.5	46.2	46.9
Females	32.5	37.6	41.9	44.3	45.9	48.9	49.1	48.7
Both sexes combined	31.3	36.2	40.3	42.8	44.4	47.3	47.6	47.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.0	45.1	43.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.1	15.6	15.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.752	0.783	0.809
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.621	0.575	0.528
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.467	0.450	0.427

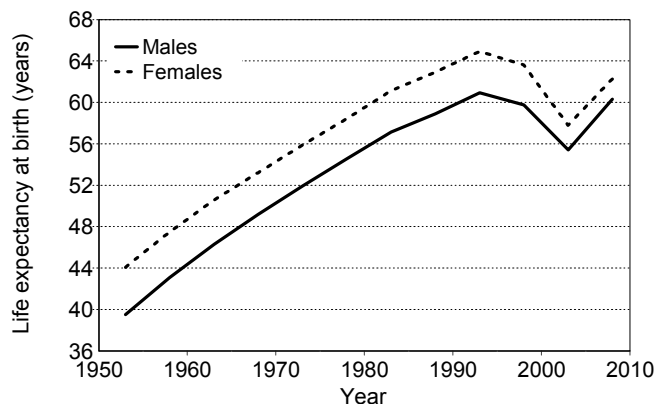


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	500	444	405	398	437	457	474	491
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	19.9	14.4	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	140	106	86	83	81	78	75
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	131	124	122	116	111
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	35.1	43.6	51.3	56.4	57.4	57.7	58.3	59.0
Females	37.7	46.8	55.2	60.3	61.0	61.5	62.5	63.4
Both sexes combined	36.4	45.2	53.2	58.3	59.2	59.6	60.4	61.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.1	54.6	55.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.1	17.2	17.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.858	0.864	0.870
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.755	0.763	0.772
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.647	0.659	0.672

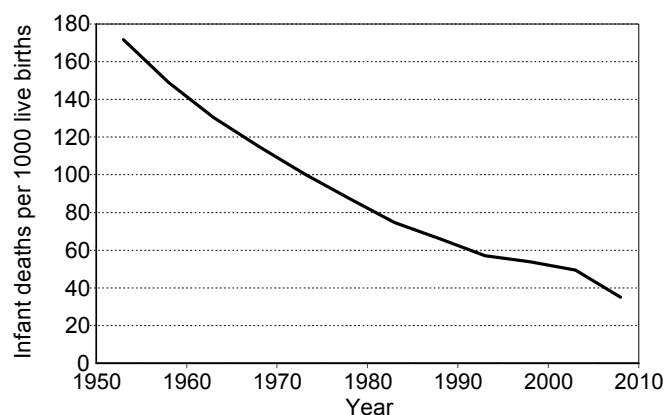


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	12	11	12	11	12	14	20	18
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	17.4	13.8	10.3	8.0	8.3	10.5	8.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	130	101	75	57	54	49	35
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	104	80	76	73	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.5	46.3	51.9	57.2	60.9	59.8	55.4	60.3
Females	44.1	50.6	55.9	61.1	64.9	63.6	57.8	62.3
Both sexes combined	41.7	48.4	53.9	59.2	62.9	61.7	56.7	61.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.4	46.6	50.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	16.8	17.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.914	0.917	0.936
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.600	0.669
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.673	0.551	0.627

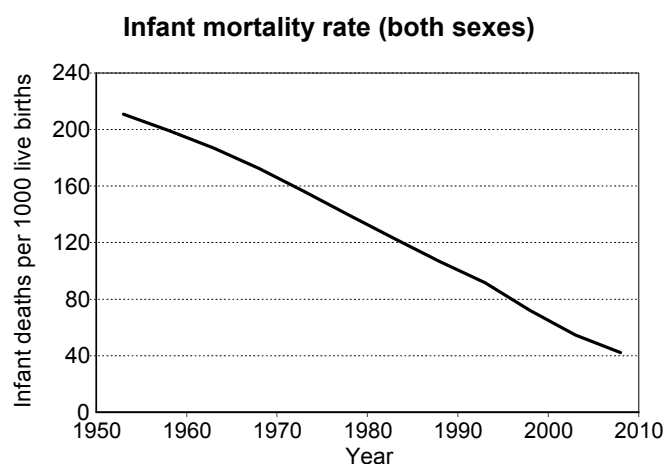
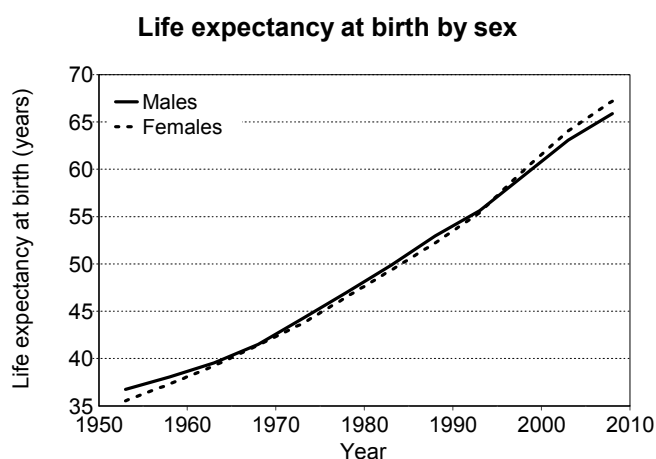
Life expectancy at birth by sex



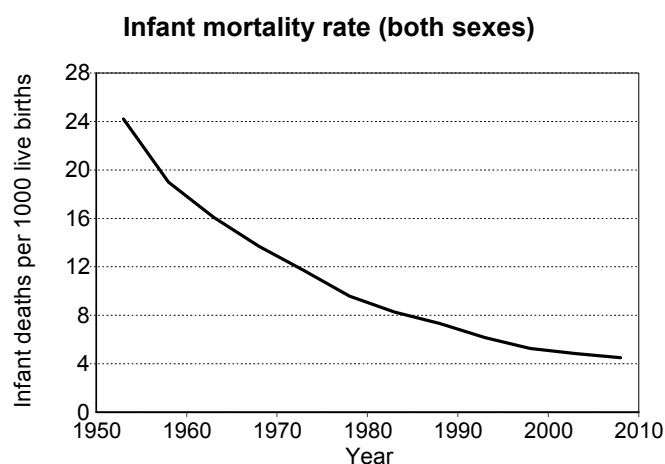
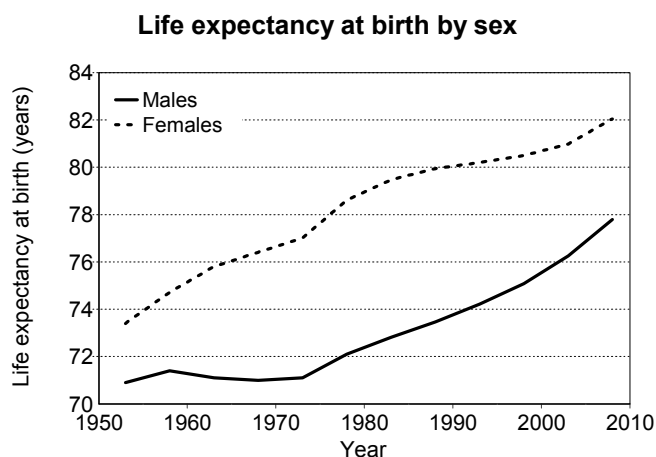
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



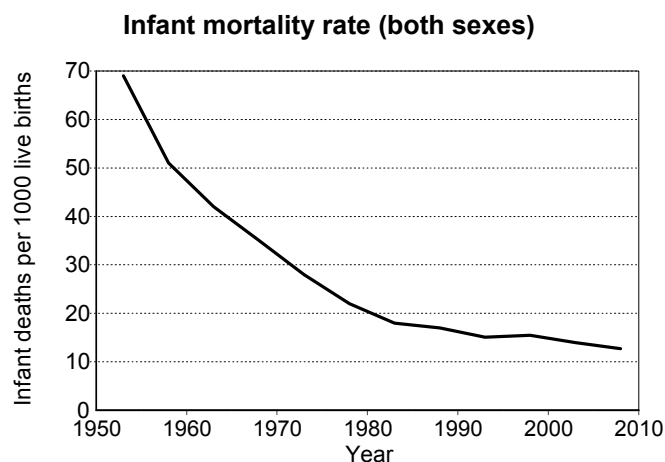
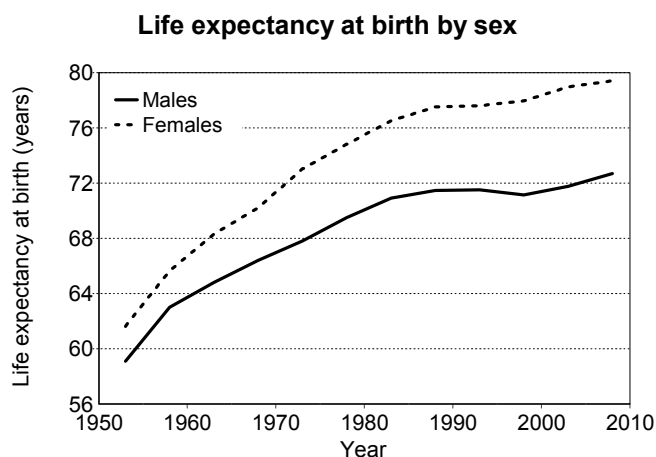
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	217	242	252	253	244	222	198	185
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	23.7	20.0	15.8	12.0	9.6	7.7	6.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	211	187	156	123	92	72	55	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	182	131	100	73	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.8	39.6	44.2	49.9	55.6	59.4	63.1	65.9
Females	35.5	39.2	43.7	49.3	55.4	59.9	64.0	67.2
Both sexes combined	36.2	39.3	43.9	49.6	55.5	59.6	63.6	66.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.4	54.3	55.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	16.1	16.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.882	0.914	0.937
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.739	0.780	0.812
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.651	0.713	0.761



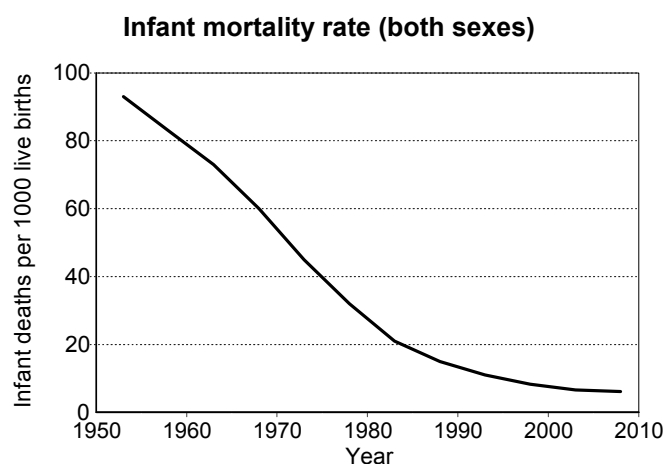
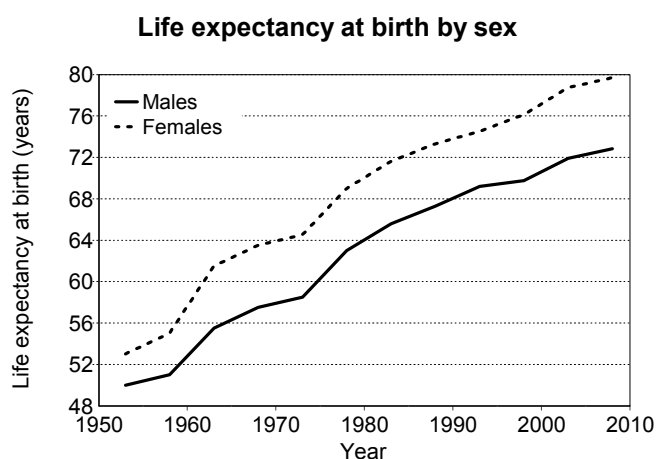
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	79	93	111	119	133	139	141	138
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	16	12	8	6	5	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	10	8	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	70.9	71.1	71.1	72.8	74.2	75.1	76.3	77.8
Females	73.4	75.8	77.0	79.5	80.2	80.5	81.0	82.0
Both sexes combined	72.1	73.4	74.0	76.1	77.3	77.8	78.7	80.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.5	64.2	65.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.1	21.7	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.993	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.917	0.925	0.935
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.909	0.918	0.929



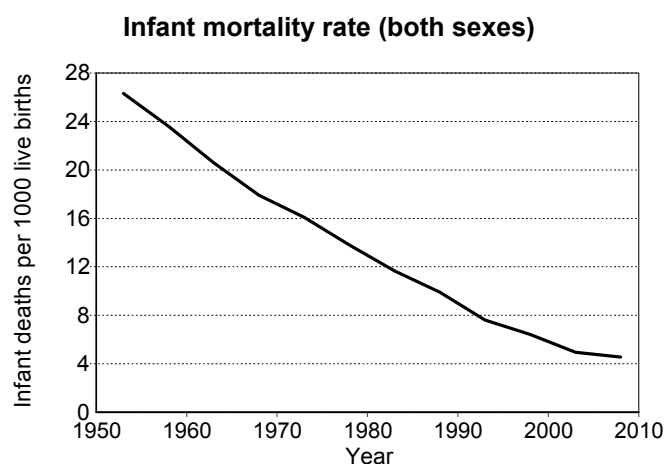
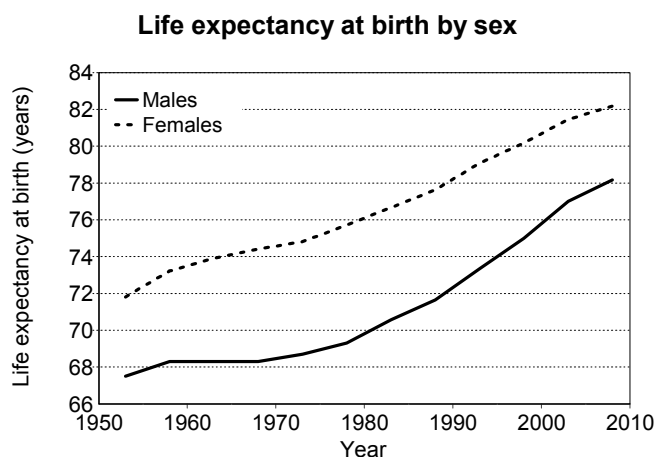
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	7.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	42	28	18	15	15	14	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	20	17	18	16	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.1	64.8	67.8	70.9	71.5	71.1	71.8	72.7
Females	61.6	68.3	73.0	76.5	77.6	77.9	79.0	79.4
Both sexes combined	60.5	66.6	70.4	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.4	76.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.1	61.8	62.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.6	21.1	21.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.980	0.982	0.984
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.869	0.876	0.885
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.852	0.860	0.871



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	11.0	9.1	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	73	45	21	11	8	7	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	34	17	12	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.0	55.5	58.5	65.6	69.2	69.8	71.9	72.8
Females	53.0	61.5	64.5	71.6	74.5	76.1	78.7	79.7
Both sexes combined	51.4	58.2	61.2	68.3	71.5	72.7	75.1	76.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.9	61.0	61.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.4	19.6	20.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.984	0.988	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.852	0.884	0.896
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.839	0.874	0.886

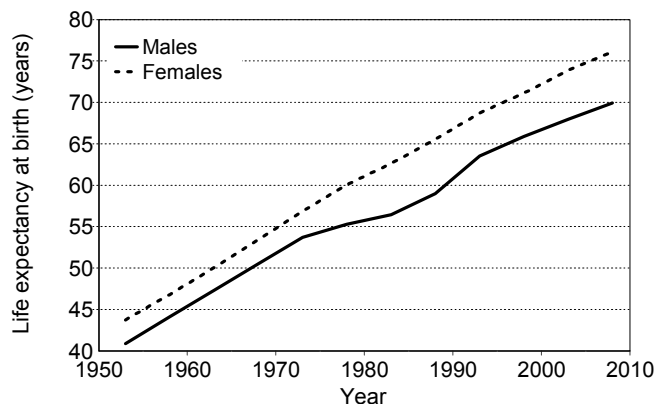


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	19	22	25	26	28	28	28	30
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	21	16	12	8	6	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	14	9	8	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	67.5	68.3	68.7	70.6	73.3	75.0	77.0	78.2
Females	71.8	73.9	74.8	76.7	79.1	80.2	81.4	82.2
Both sexes combined	69.6	71.0	71.7	73.7	76.1	77.6	79.3	80.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	64.9	65.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.5	22.7	23.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.990	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.908	0.922	0.931
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.899	0.914	0.924

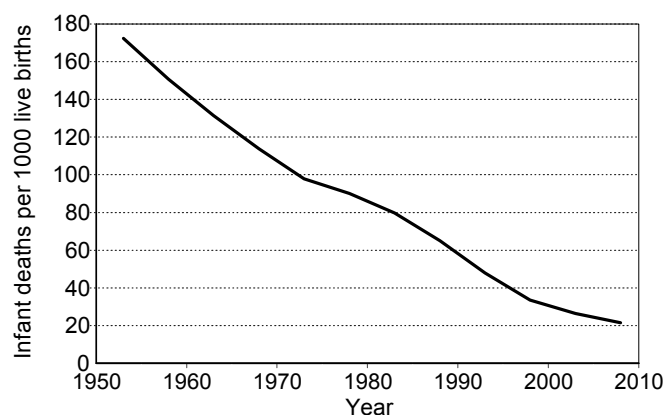


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	32	33	33	35	29	27	26	27
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	17.0	12.6	10.1	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	131	98	80	48	34	26	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	117	62	44	32	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.9	47.3	53.7	56.5	63.5	65.9	68.0	69.9
Females	43.7	50.0	56.8	62.6	68.7	71.1	73.9	76.1
Both sexes combined	42.3	48.6	55.2	59.5	66.1	68.4	70.8	72.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.1	58.7	60.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.8	20.2	21.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.948	0.961	0.969
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.801	0.815	0.837
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.759	0.783	0.811

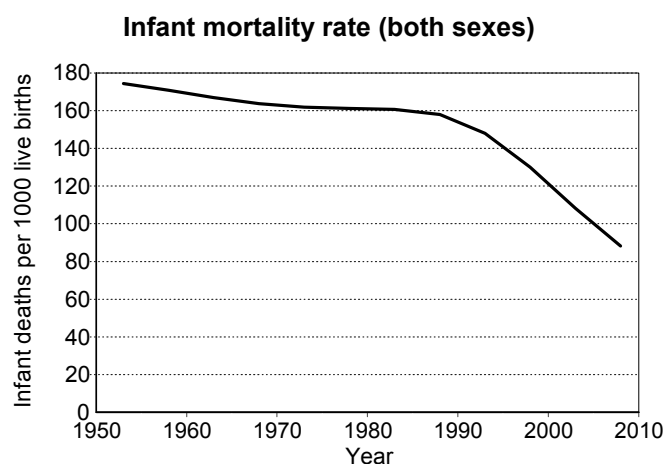
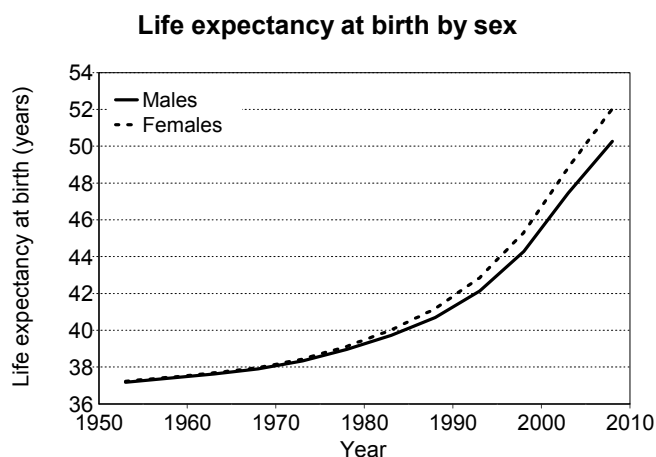
Life expectancy at birth by sex



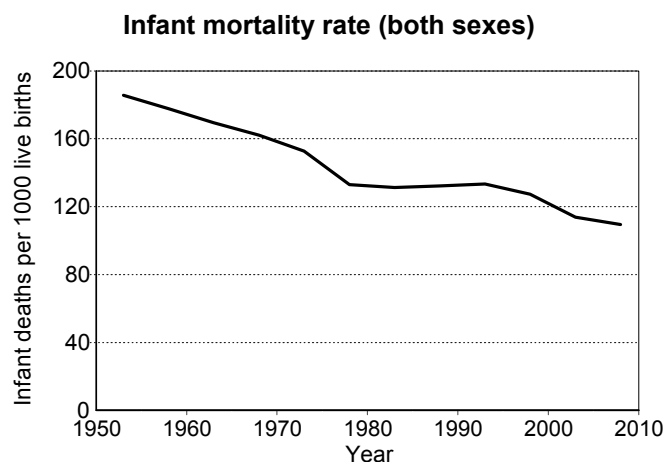
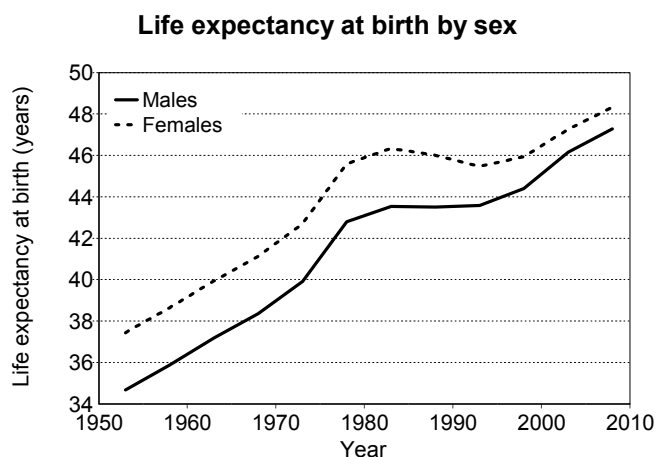
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



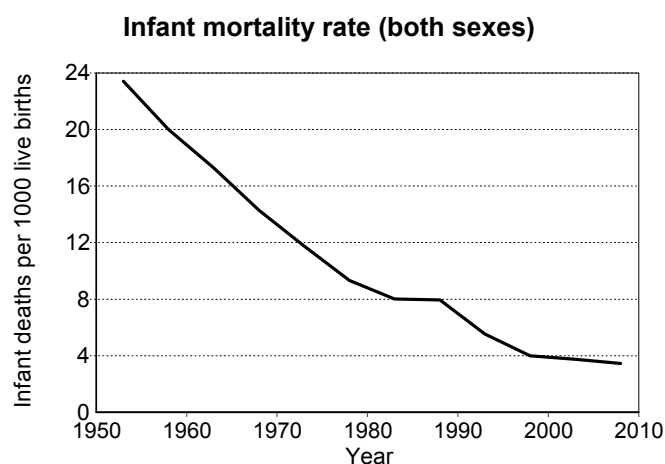
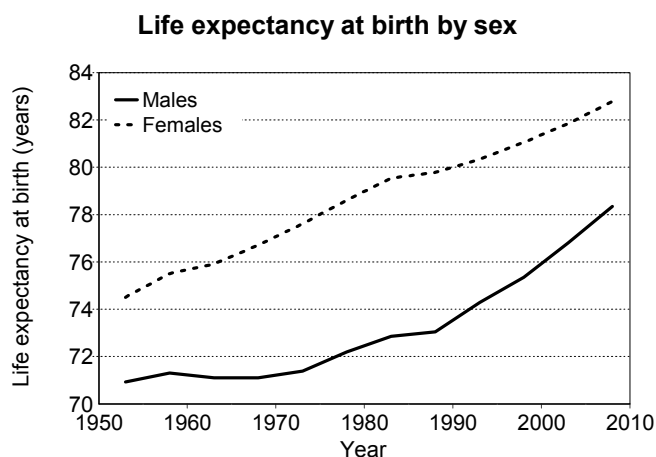
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	68	94	125	161	195	208	210	220
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	26.7	26.4	25.2	22.7	20.5	17.4	15.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	174	167	162	161	148	130	108	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	308	281	253	209	172
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	37.2	37.6	38.3	39.7	42.1	44.3	47.5	50.3
Females	37.2	37.7	38.4	40.0	42.9	45.3	48.8	52.0
Both sexes combined	37.2	37.7	38.4	39.9	42.5	44.8	48.1	51.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.2	47.8	48.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	13.2	13.1	13.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.710	0.758	0.799
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.635	0.652	0.669
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.451	0.494	0.534



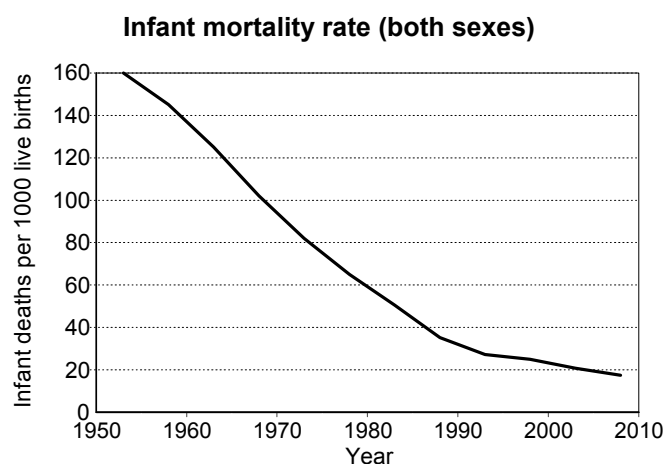
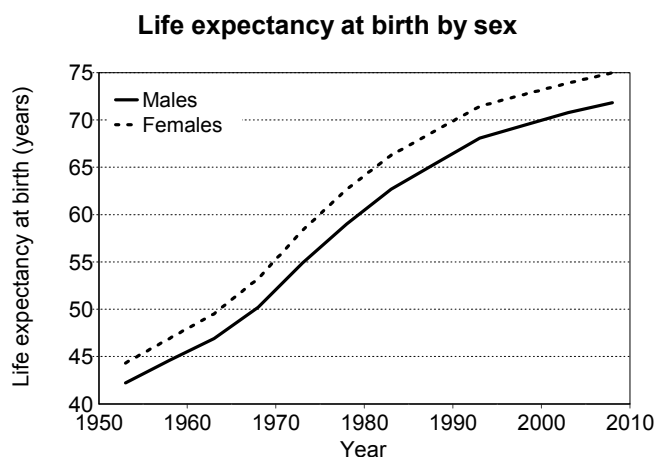
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1,071	1,210	1,381	1,603	2,052	2,215	2,310	2,467
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	25.3	22.9	20.1	19.7	18.8	17.4	16.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	186	169	153	131	133	127	114	109
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	229	230	221	199	187
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	34.7	37.2	39.9	43.5	43.6	44.4	46.2	47.3
Females	37.4	39.9	42.7	46.3	45.5	45.9	47.3	48.3
Both sexes combined	36.0	38.5	41.3	44.9	44.5	45.2	46.7	47.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	46.2	46.2	46.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.6	15.0	15.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.726	0.753	0.767
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.605	0.600	0.605
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.439	0.451	0.464



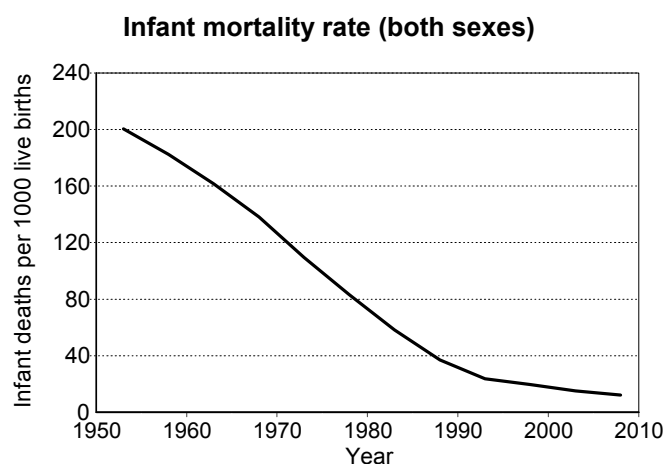
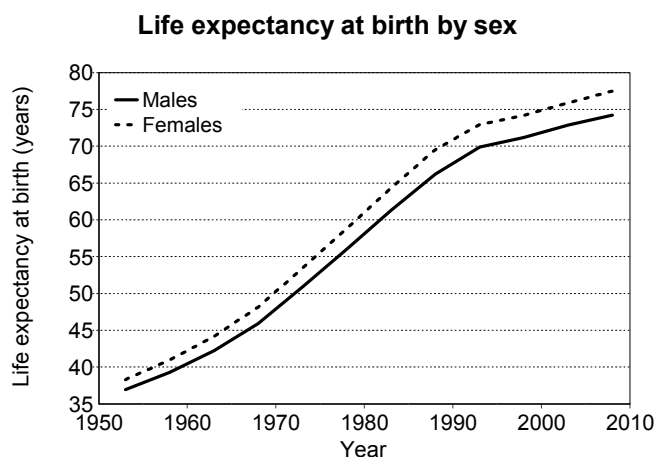
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	27	35	39	42	45	45	43	41
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.1	9.4	8.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	17	12	8	6	4	4	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	10	7	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	70.9	71.1	71.4	72.9	74.3	75.4	76.8	78.3
Females	74.5	75.9	77.6	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.8	82.8
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.4	74.4	76.0	77.4	78.2	79.4	80.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.7	64.8	66.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.5	22.2	23.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.918	0.929	0.939
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.912	0.923	0.934



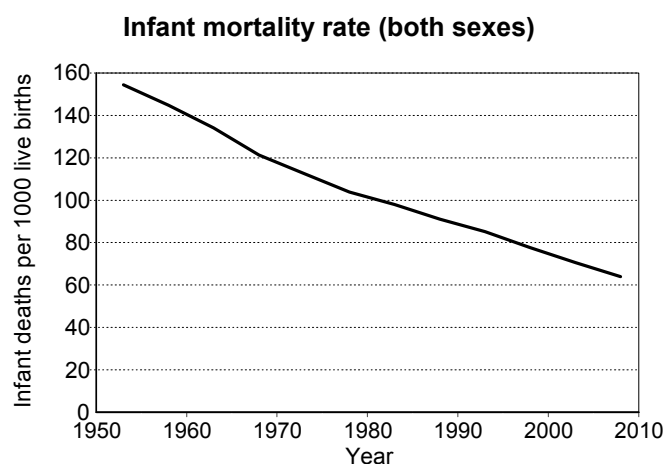
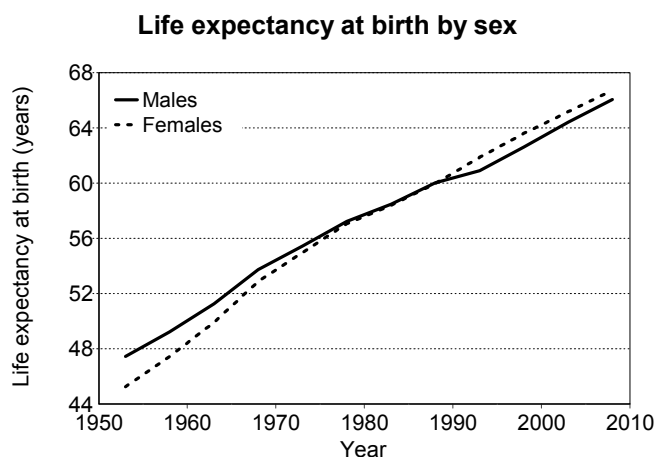
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	27	25	20	15	16	15	15	15
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	22.0	16.8	9.1	6.9	5.0	4.2	3.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	125	82	51	27	25	21	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	62	32	30	24	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.2	46.9	54.9	62.7	68.1	69.4	70.8	71.8
Females	44.3	49.5	58.3	66.2	71.4	72.7	73.9	75.0
Both sexes combined	43.2	48.1	56.5	64.4	69.7	71.1	72.4	73.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	59.4	60.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	18.0	18.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.965	0.972	0.977
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.862	0.878	0.891
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.853	0.870



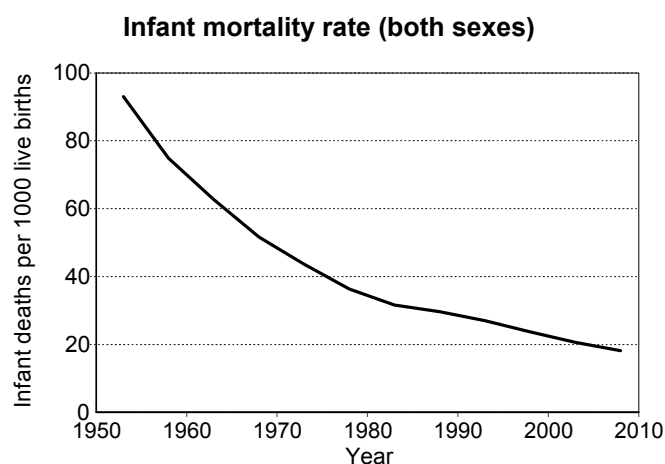
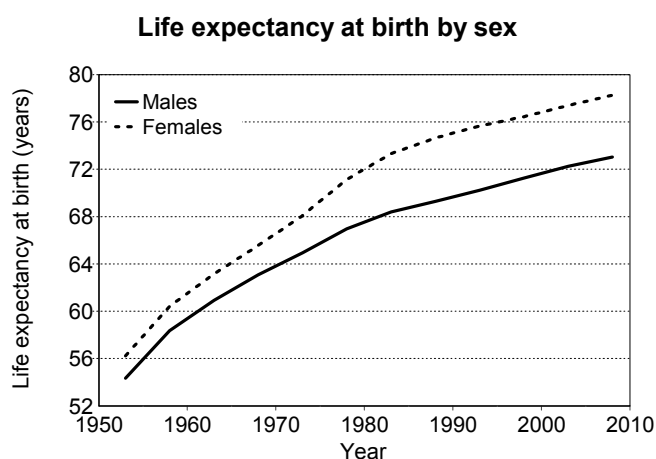
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	13	13	12	10	7	7	7	7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	27.1	21.7	14.6	7.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	162	110	58	24	20	15	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	78	28	23	17	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	36.9	42.2	50.9	61.3	69.9	71.2	72.9	74.2
Females	38.3	44.2	53.4	64.3	72.9	74.2	75.9	77.5
Both sexes combined	37.6	43.2	52.1	62.7	71.2	72.5	74.2	75.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.4	60.7	61.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.8	19.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.974	0.980	0.984
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.877	0.896	0.910
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.878	0.896



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	929	944	1,005	1,109	1,207	1,187	1,196	1,225
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	18.3	15.1	12.3	9.8	8.5	7.6	7.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	154	134	113	98	85	78	71	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	148	125	112	100	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.4	51.3	55.4	58.5	60.9	62.6	64.4	66.0
Females	45.3	49.9	55.0	58.4	61.8	63.6	65.1	66.7
Both sexes combined	46.4	50.5	55.1	58.3	61.3	63.0	64.7	66.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	57.8	58.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	17.6	18.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.873	0.887	0.900
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.821	0.835	0.849
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.716	0.741	0.764

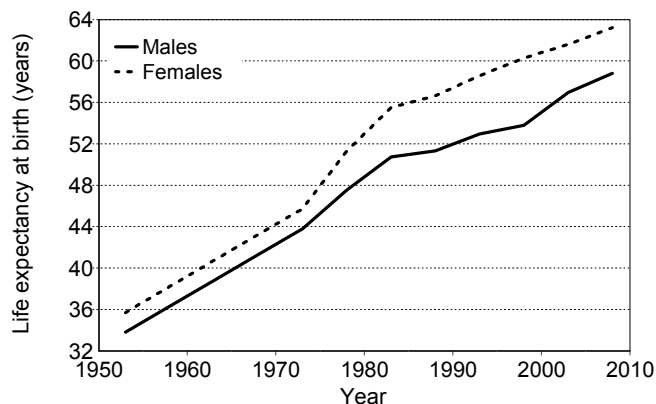


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	12	12	12	12	13	14	16	17
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	9.8	7.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	63	44	32	27	24	21	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	43	34	30	27	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.4	60.9	64.9	68.4	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.0
Females	56.2	63.1	68.1	73.3	75.7	76.4	77.4	78.3
Both sexes combined	55.3	62.0	66.5	70.8	72.5	73.8	74.7	75.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.4	62.1	62.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.6	21.1	21.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.965	0.969	0.972
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.889	0.894
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.850	0.861	0.869

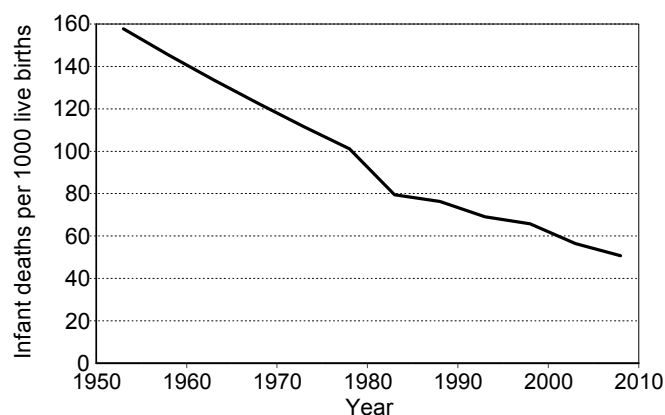


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	55	50	49	41	47	50	50	52
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	22.8	18.0	12.0	10.6	10.0	8.7	8.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	158	134	112	79	69	66	56	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	112	99	91	78	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	33.8	38.8	43.8	50.7	53.0	53.8	57.0	58.8
Females	35.7	40.7	45.7	55.5	58.6	60.3	61.6	63.2
Both sexes combined	34.7	39.7	44.7	52.5	55.3	56.5	59.0	60.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.2	49.8	51.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	14.2	14.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.891	0.907	0.919
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.632	0.670	0.694
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.563	0.608	0.638

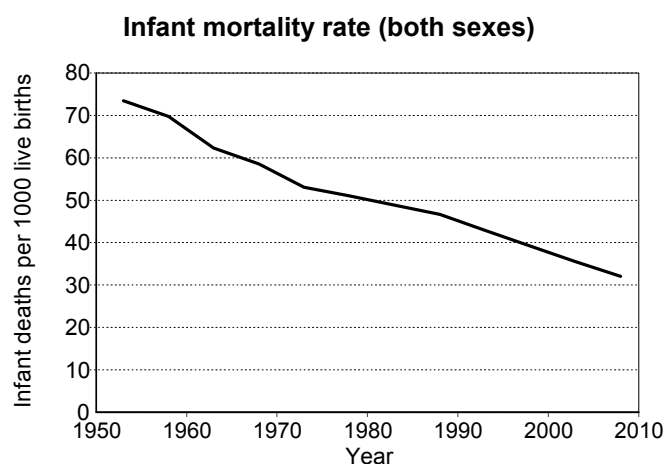
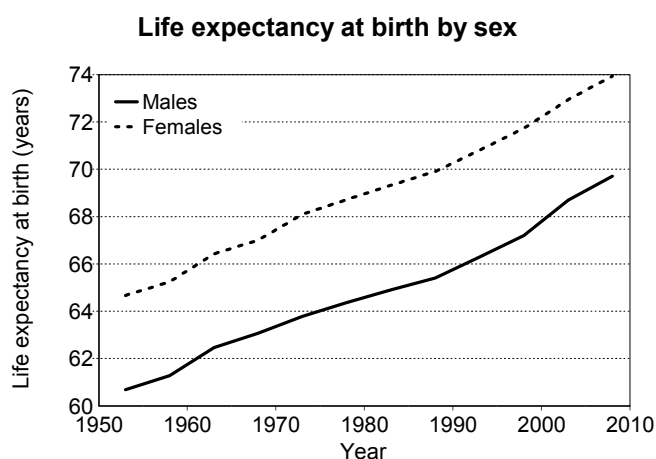
Life expectancy at birth by sex



Infant mortality rate (both sexes)

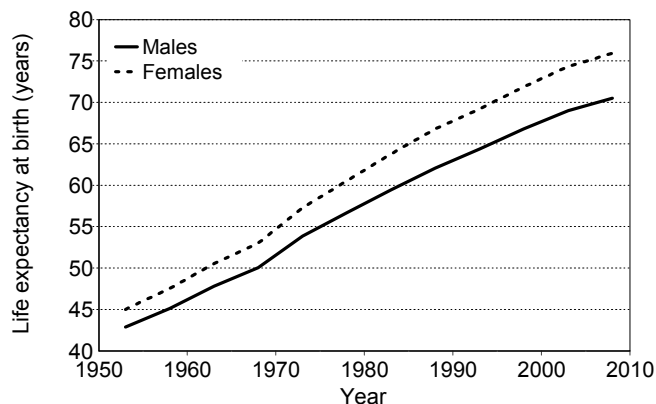


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	14	16	19	24	28	30	32	34
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	7.9	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	62	53	49	43	39	36	32
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	65	55	49	42	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	60.7	62.5	63.8	64.9	66.3	67.2	68.7	69.7
Females	64.7	66.4	68.1	69.3	70.8	71.7	72.9	73.9
Both sexes combined	62.6	64.4	65.9	67.1	68.5	69.4	70.8	71.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	59.3	60.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	19.9	20.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.944	0.951	0.956
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.841	0.850
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.786	0.800	0.812

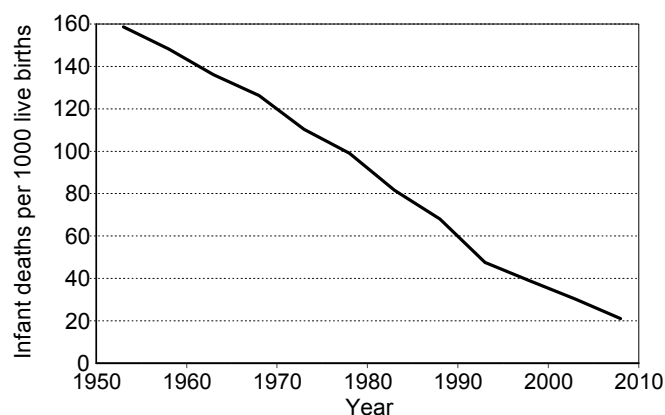


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	176	188	181	166	157	152	149	155
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	17.6	12.7	9.0	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	159	136	110	82	48	39	30	21
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	117	77	58	40	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.9	47.8	53.9	59.5	64.4	66.8	69.0	70.5
Females	45.0	50.5	57.2	63.8	69.2	71.9	74.3	75.9
Both sexes combined	43.9	49.1	55.5	61.6	66.7	69.3	71.6	73.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.2	60.1	61.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.4	20.0	20.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.932	0.952	0.960
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.842	0.855	0.866
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.785	0.814	0.832

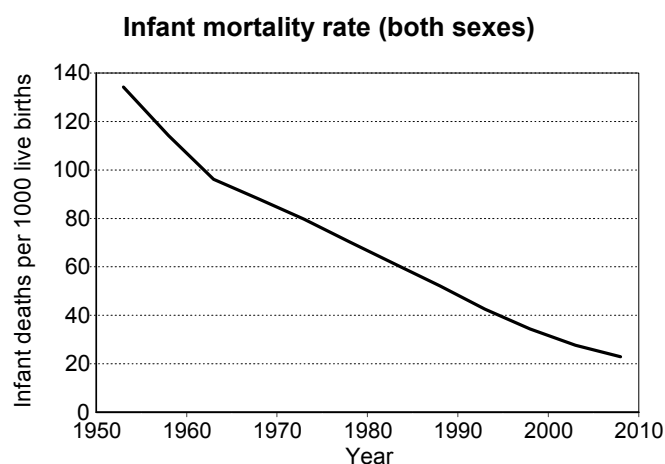
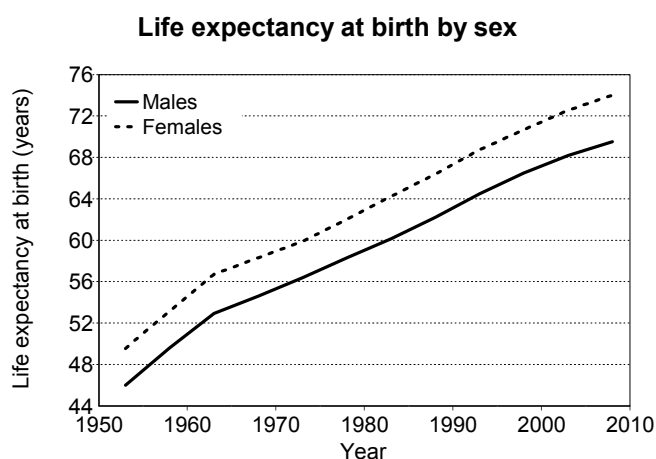
Life expectancy at birth by sex



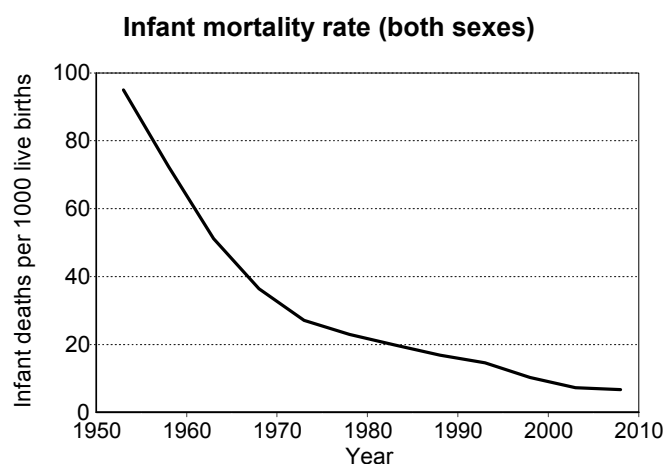
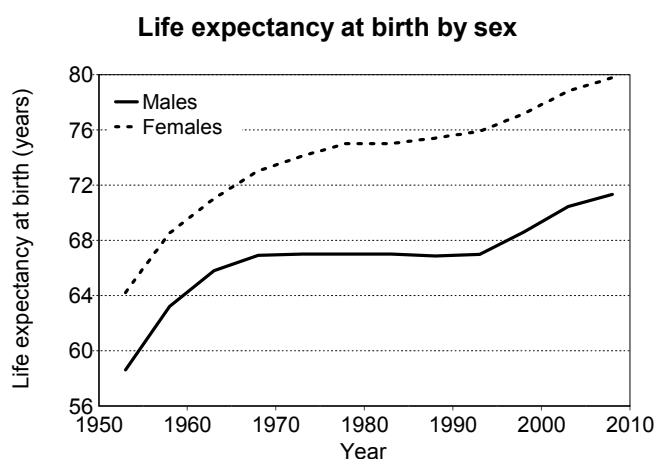
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



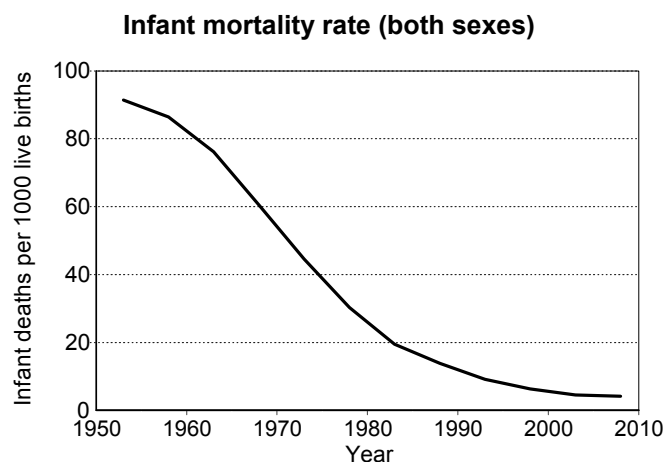
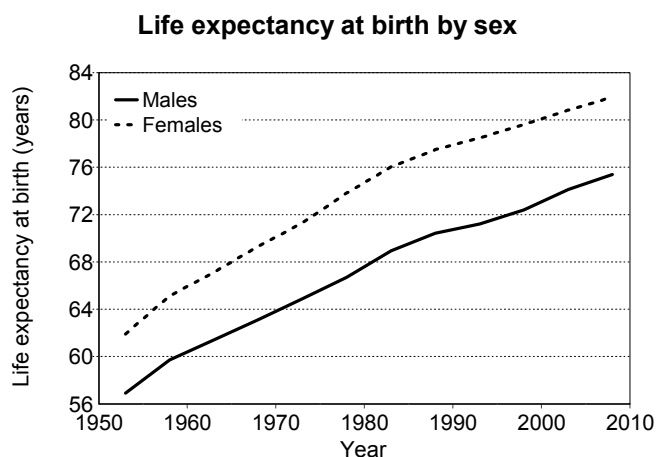
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	396	373	407	422	414	408	411	431
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	12.7	10.4	8.2	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	134	96	80	61	43	34	28	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	83	54	42	33	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	46.0	52.9	56.4	60.2	64.5	66.5	68.2	69.5
Females	49.6	56.7	59.9	64.2	68.7	70.7	72.5	74.0
Both sexes combined	47.8	54.8	58.1	62.2	66.6	68.6	70.3	71.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	58.1	59.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	17.5	17.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.951	0.961	0.969
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.833	0.854	0.870
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.792	0.821	0.843



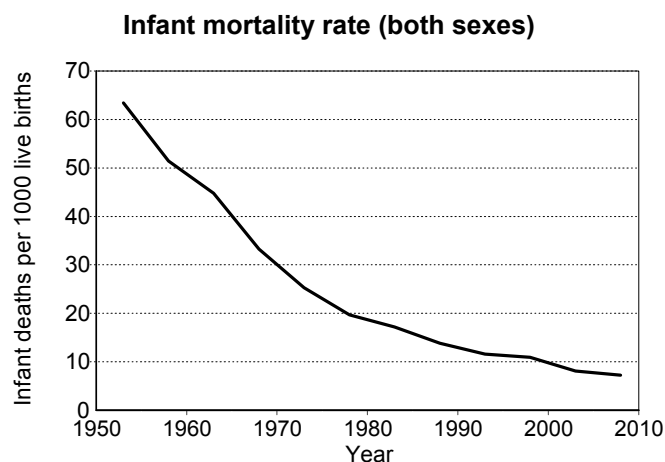
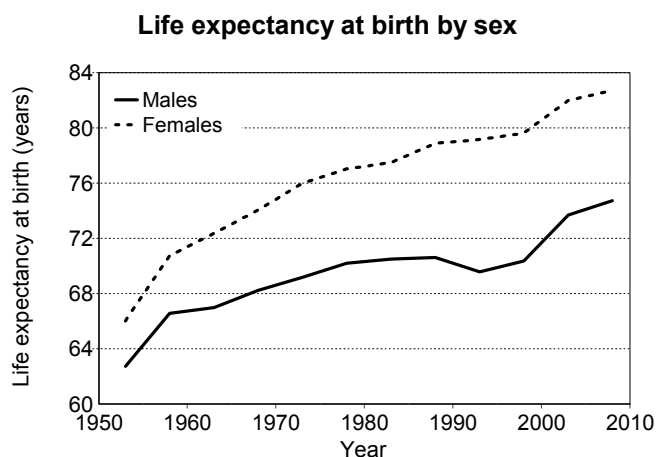
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	283	233	279	352	394	379	366	381
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	7.6	8.4	9.7	10.3	9.8	9.6	10.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	51	27	20	15	10	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	21	16	12	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.6	65.8	67.0	67.0	67.0	68.6	70.4	71.3
Females	64.2	71.0	74.1	75.0	75.9	77.2	78.8	79.8
Both sexes combined	61.3	68.3	70.5	70.9	71.5	72.8	74.6	75.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	60.4	61.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.5	19.5	20.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.986	0.990	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.844	0.864	0.877
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.855	0.868



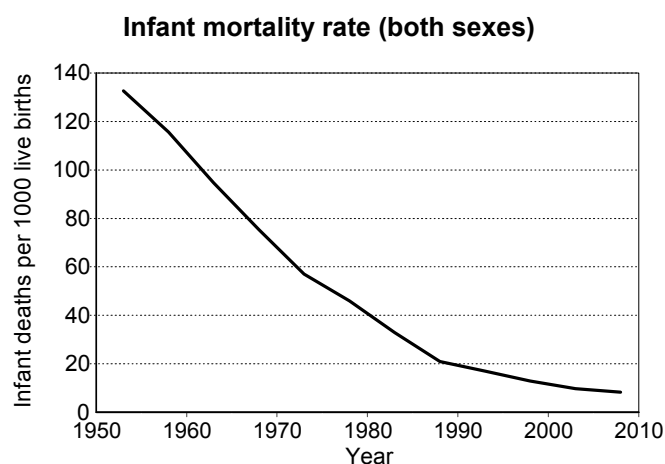
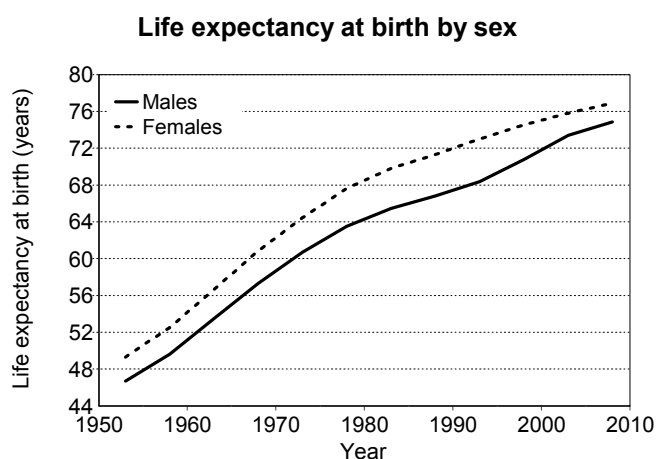
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	100	97	95	93	100	104	105	108
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	10.9	10.7	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	76	45	20	9	6	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	24	12	8	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	56.9	61.4	64.9	69.0	71.2	72.4	74.1	75.4
Females	61.9	67.1	71.3	76.0	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.9
Both sexes combined	59.3	64.2	68.0	72.2	74.6	76.0	77.5	78.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.8	63.1	64.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.6	21.3	22.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.989	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.891	0.906	0.919
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.899	0.913



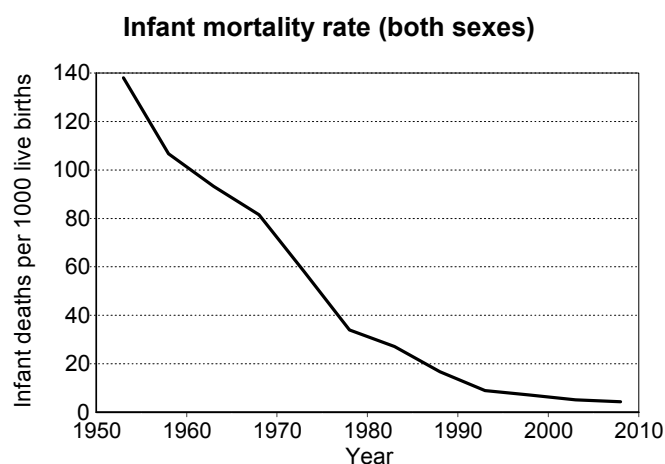
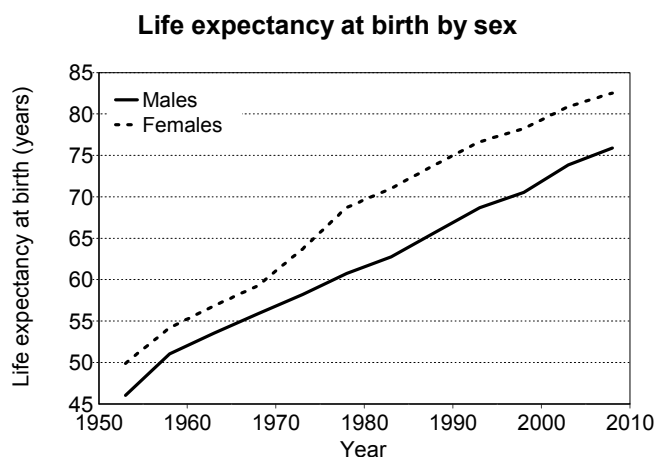
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	19	17	19	21	28	30	29	31
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63	45	25	17	12	11	8	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	20	14	13	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	62.7	67.0	69.2	70.5	69.6	70.4	73.7	74.7
Females	66.0	72.3	76.0	77.5	79.1	79.6	82.0	82.7
Both sexes combined	64.3	69.6	72.2	73.8	74.3	74.9	77.8	78.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	61.0	63.6	64.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.3	22.3	22.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.985	0.989	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.896	0.908
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.886	0.899



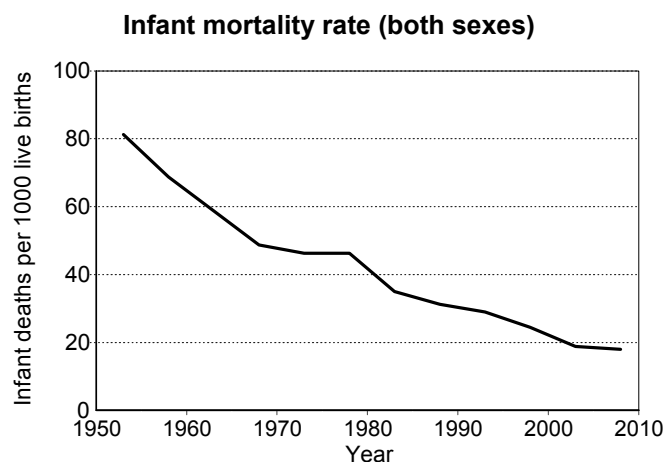
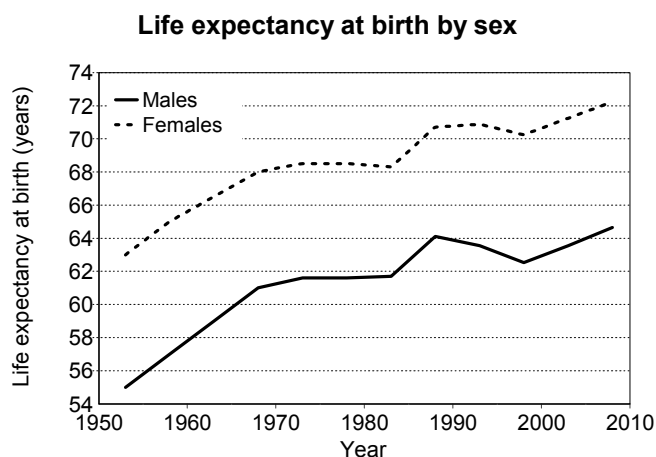
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.2	16.7	11.6	4.9	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	133	95	57	33	17	13	10	8
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	38	20	15	12	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	46.7	53.5	60.7	65.5	68.4	70.8	73.4	74.9
Females	49.3	56.6	64.4	69.8	73.0	74.5	75.8	76.9
Both sexes combined	48.0	54.9	62.1	67.0	69.9	72.0	74.2	75.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	60.3	61.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	19.3	19.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.979	0.985	0.987
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.834	0.870	0.890
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.816	0.857	0.878



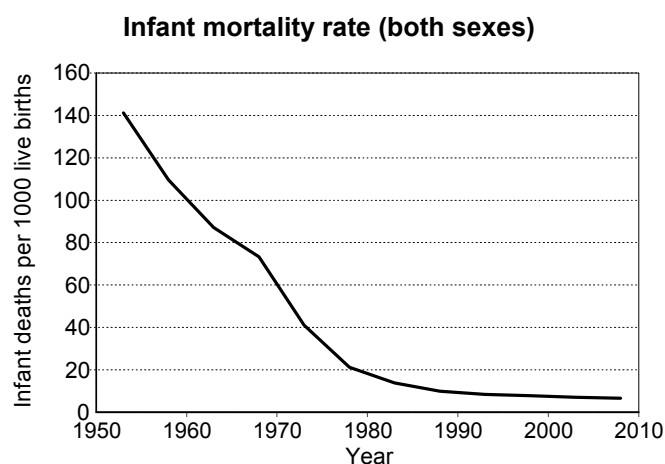
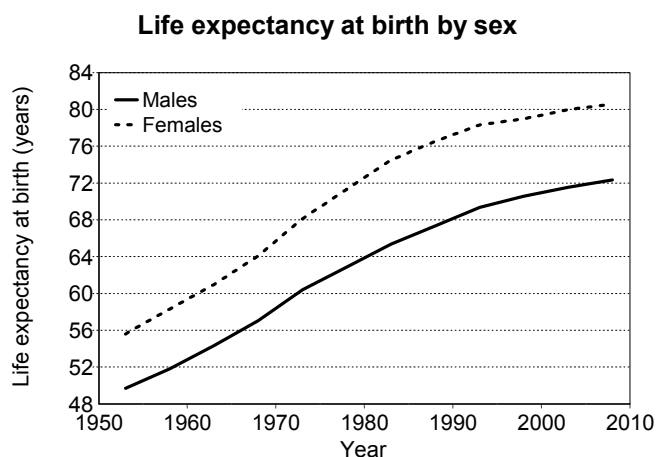
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	331	343	292	258	243	254	247	263
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	12.8	8.8	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	138	93	58	27	9	7	5	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	34	12	10	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	46.0	53.5	58.2	62.7	68.7	70.5	73.9	75.9
Females	49.9	56.8	63.7	71.0	76.6	78.2	80.9	82.5
Both sexes combined	47.9	55.2	60.9	66.8	72.7	74.4	77.5	79.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.4	63.1	64.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	21.2	22.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.987	0.991	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.867	0.906	0.926
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.855	0.899	0.919



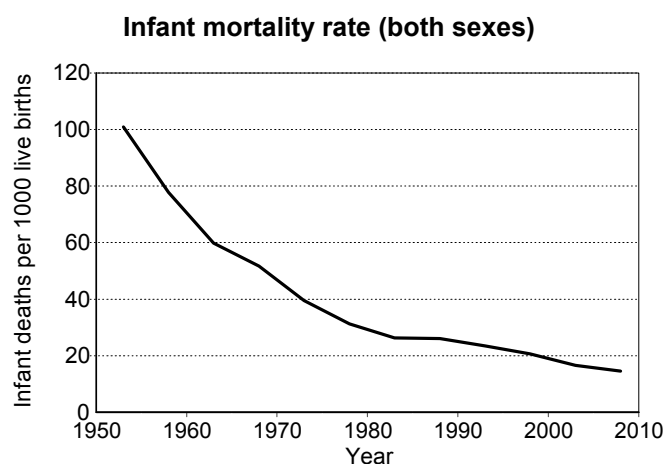
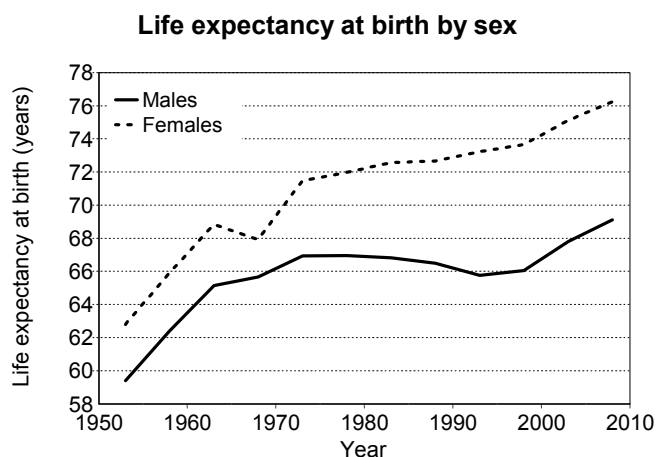
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	36	35	38	48	48	51	49	47
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.1	12.0	12.6	12.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	59	46	35	29	24	19	18
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	43	36	30	23	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.0	59.0	61.6	61.7	63.6	62.5	63.6	64.7
Females	63.0	66.5	68.5	68.3	70.9	70.2	71.2	72.2
Both sexes combined	58.4	62.3	64.8	64.8	67.3	66.4	67.4	68.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	54.2	55.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.1	15.3	15.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.965	0.973	0.973
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.768	0.776	0.797
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.741	0.755	0.775



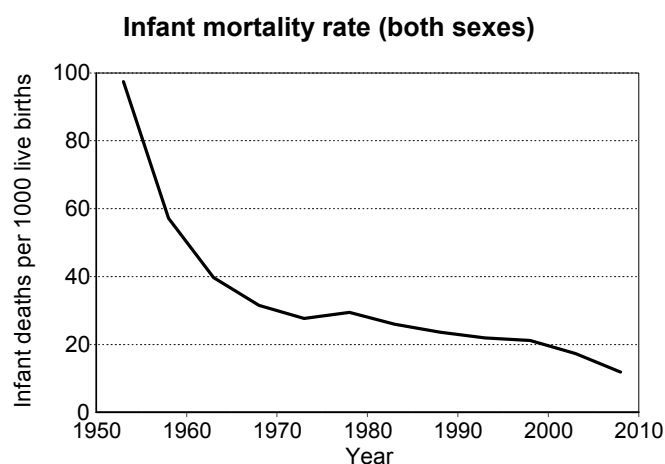
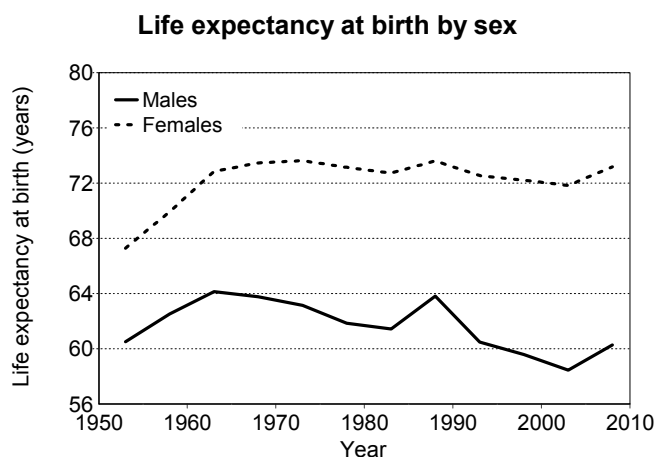
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	10.3	7.0	6.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	141	87	41	14	9	8	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	20	12	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.7	54.4	60.4	65.3	69.4	70.6	71.5	72.3
Females	55.6	61.0	68.1	74.5	78.3	79.0	80.0	80.5
Both sexes combined	52.7	57.7	64.3	69.9	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.7	61.6	62.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	20.2	20.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.987	0.989	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.876	0.889	0.897
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.865	0.879	0.888



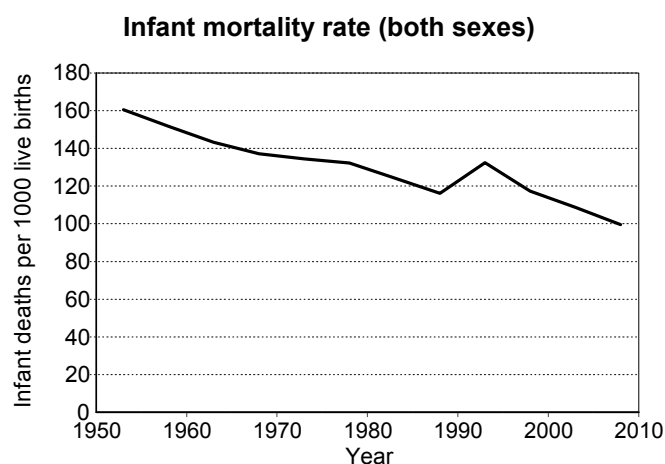
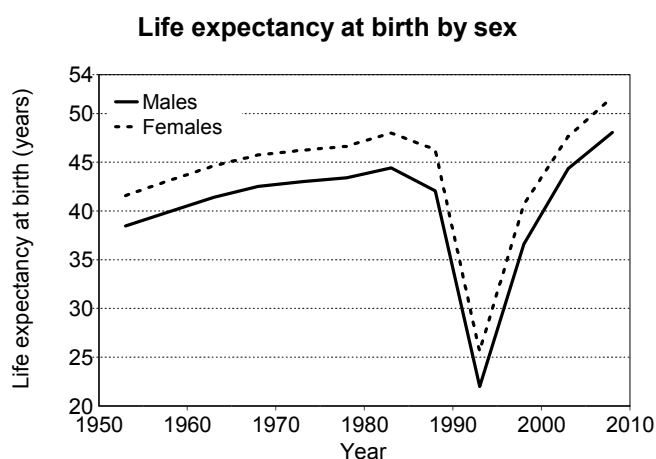
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	203	161	195	231	261	274	266	264
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.4	12.2	12.2	12.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	60	40	26	23	21	17	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	32	28	25	20	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	59.4	65.2	66.9	66.8	65.8	66.1	67.8	69.1
Females	62.8	68.8	71.5	72.6	73.2	73.6	75.1	76.2
Both sexes combined	61.1	66.8	69.2	69.7	69.4	69.7	71.4	72.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.8	58.1	59.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	17.6	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.970	0.976	0.979
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.819	0.844	0.861
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.794	0.824	0.843



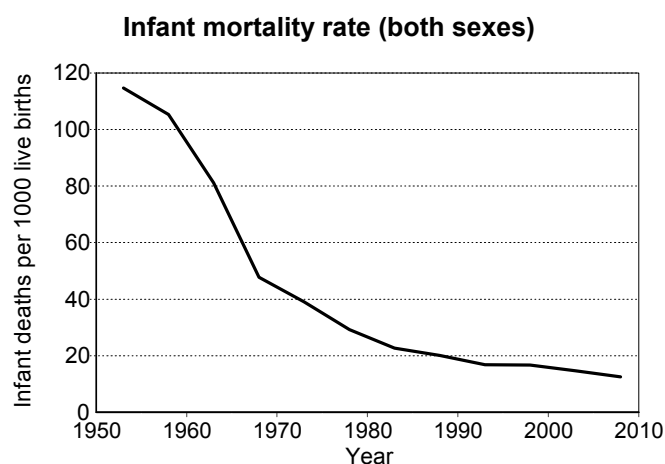
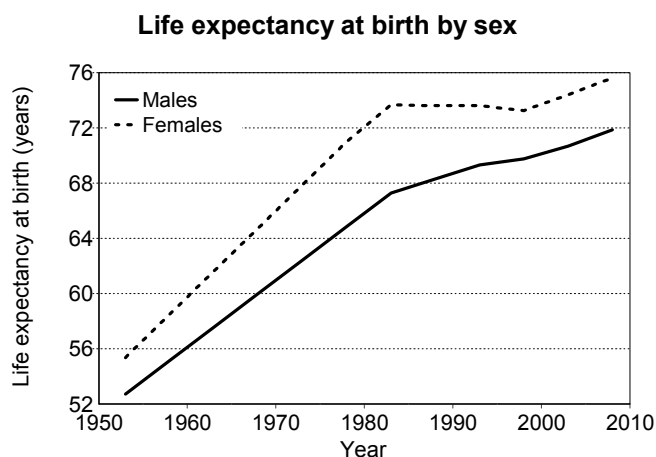
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1,021	1,084	1,197	1,615	1,968	2,127	2,321	2,146
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	8.8	9.1	11.4	13.3	14.4	16.0	15.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	40	28	26	22	21	17	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	31	26	25	22	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	60.5	64.1	63.1	61.4	60.5	59.6	58.5	60.3
Females	67.3	72.8	73.6	72.7	72.5	72.2	71.8	73.1
Both sexes combined	64.5	69.2	69.0	67.3	66.4	65.7	64.8	66.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.7	51.5	52.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	15.6	16.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.970	0.974	0.981
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.723	0.693	0.714
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.701	0.675	0.700



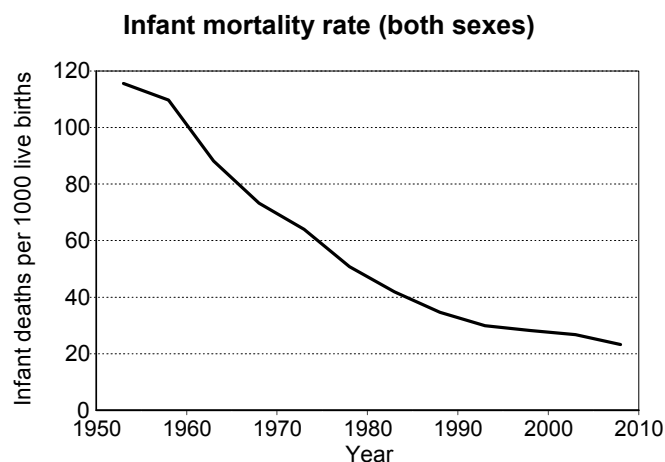
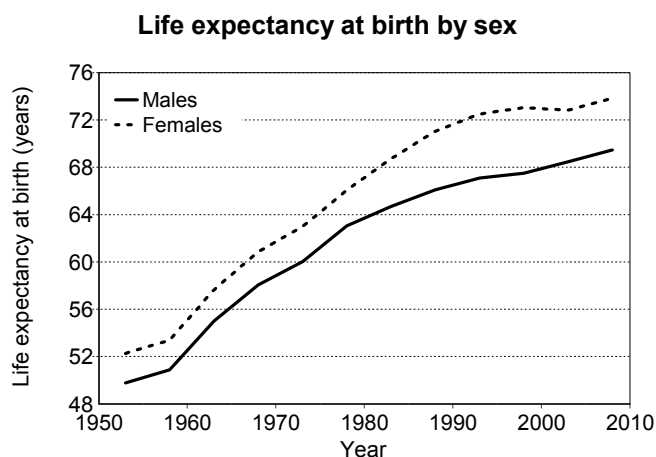
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	56	66	83	108	262	149	142	141
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	21.6	20.3	19.2	41.6	22.2	16.8	14.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	161	143	134	124	132	117	109	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	199	224	193	171	155
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.5	41.4	43.0	44.4	22.0	36.6	44.4	48.1
Females	41.6	44.6	46.2	48.0	25.6	40.6	47.7	51.6
Both sexes combined	40.0	43.0	44.6	46.3	23.7	38.7	46.1	49.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	37.4	44.1	47.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.3	15.3	15.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.717	0.766	0.787
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.410	0.536	0.619
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.294	0.411	0.487



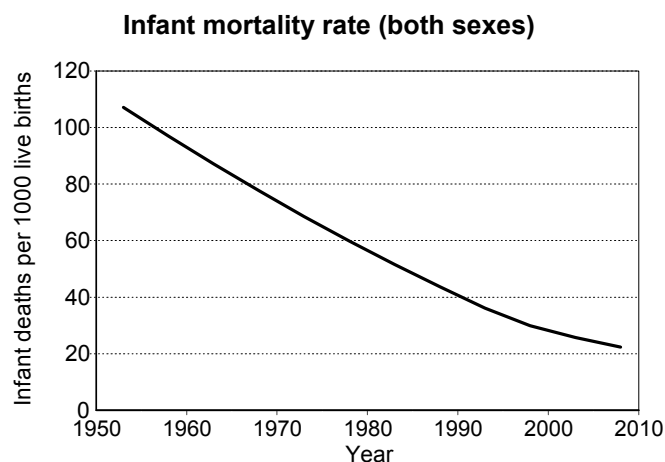
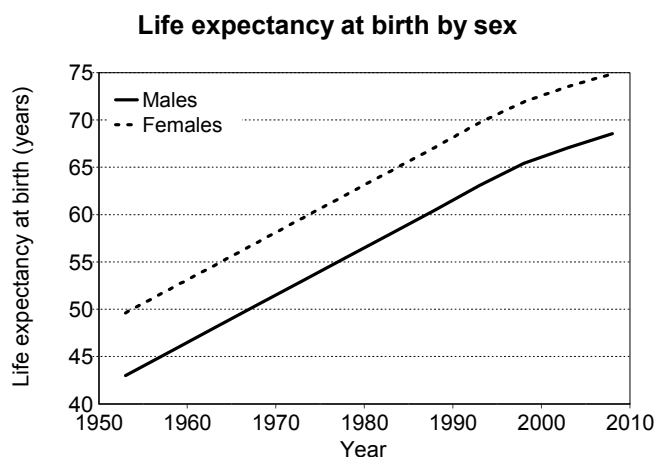
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	11.8	8.0	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.0	6.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	81	39	23	17	17	15	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	31	22	22	19	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	52.7	57.6	62.4	67.3	69.3	69.8	70.7	71.9
Females	55.3	61.6	67.8	73.7	73.6	73.2	74.4	75.6
Both sexes combined	54.1	59.7	65.3	70.5	71.4	71.5	72.5	73.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.4	59.2	60.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	19.0	19.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.973	0.977	0.981
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.847	0.865
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.810	0.828	0.849



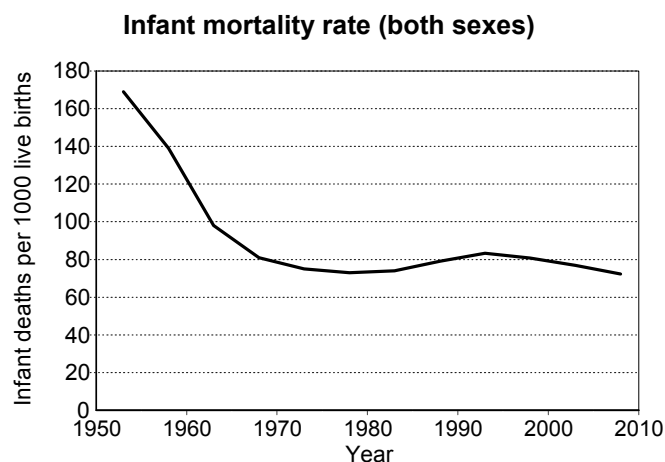
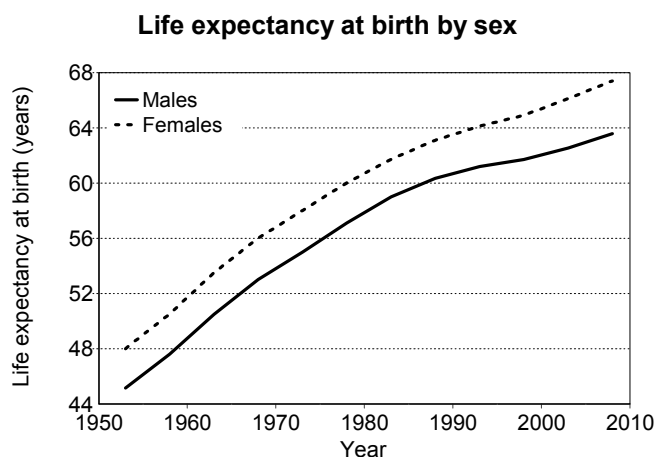
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	13.3	10.0	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	116	88	64	42	30	28	27	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	53	36	34	32	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.8	55.0	60.0	64.7	67.1	67.5	68.5	69.5
Females	52.3	57.6	63.0	68.7	72.5	73.0	72.8	73.8
Both sexes combined	51.2	56.5	61.6	66.8	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	58.2	58.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.5	17.5	17.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.961	0.963	0.968
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.851	0.857	0.868
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.817	0.825	0.840



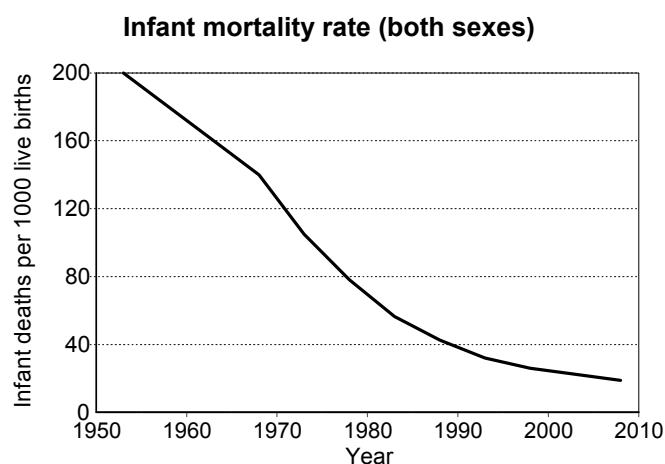
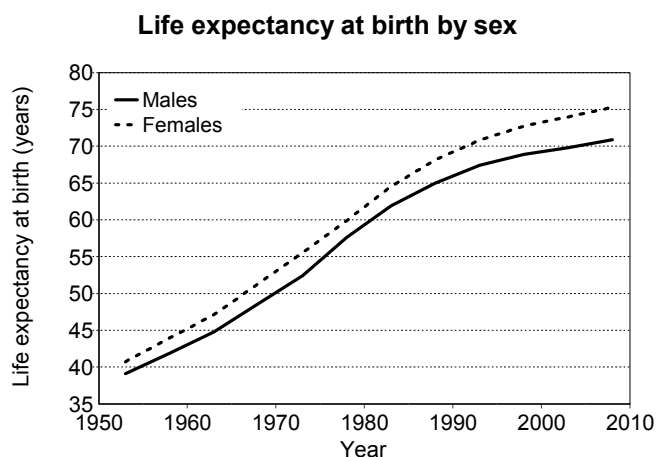
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	13.1	9.4	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	107	87	69	52	36	30	26	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	66	45	37	31	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	43.0	48.0	53.0	58.0	63.1	65.4	67.1	68.5
Females	49.6	54.6	59.6	64.6	69.7	71.9	73.5	74.9
Both sexes combined	45.9	51.1	56.1	61.2	66.1	68.4	70.0	71.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.3	57.6	58.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	17.6	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.958	0.964	0.970
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.804	0.825	0.845
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.770	0.796	0.819



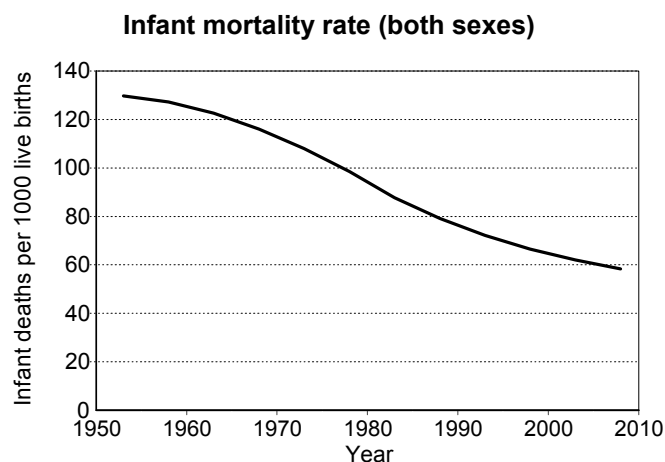
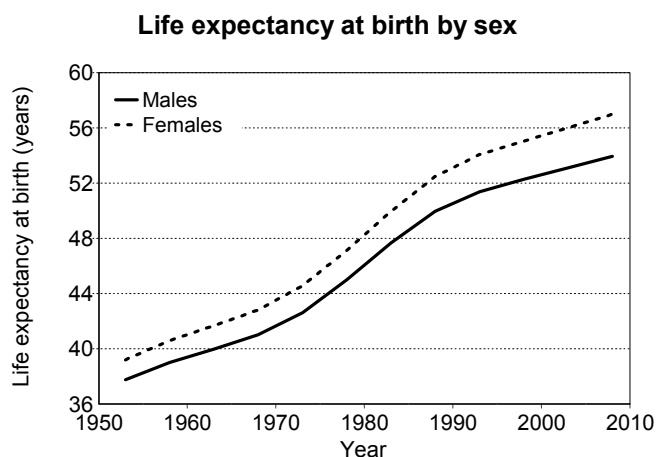
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	26.7	18.5	12.1	11.0	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	98	75	74	83	81	77	72
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	98	114	109	102	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	45.2	50.5	55.0	59.0	61.2	61.7	62.5	63.6
Females	48.0	53.5	58.0	61.7	64.1	64.9	66.1	67.4
Both sexes combined	46.5	51.9	56.5	60.4	62.7	63.3	64.3	65.5
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.8	57.3	58.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.9	17.2	17.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.879	0.887	0.896
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.837	0.846	0.857
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.736	0.751	0.768



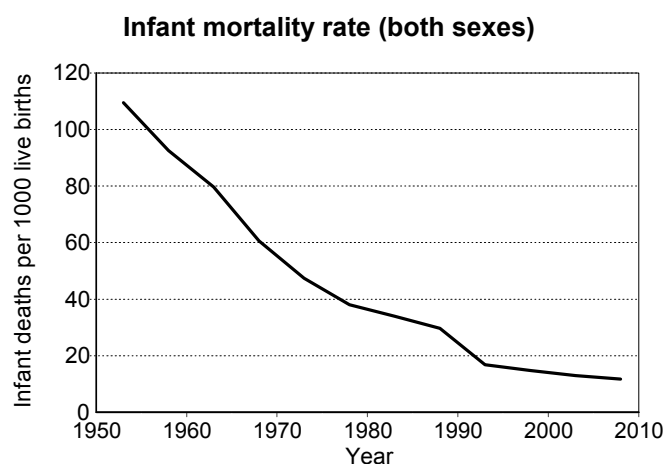
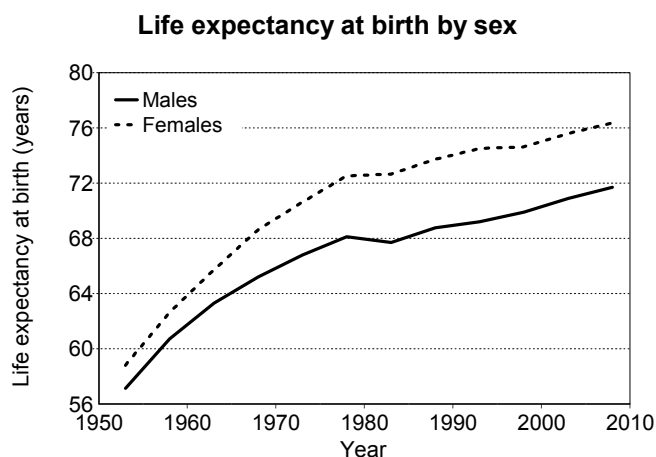
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	88	94	110	85	78	79	85	91
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	21.3	16.9	7.5	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	160	105	56	32	26	22	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	75	39	31	26	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.1	44.8	52.4	61.9	67.4	68.9	69.8	70.9
Females	40.7	47.1	55.5	64.5	70.8	72.7	74.0	75.3
Both sexes combined	39.9	45.9	53.9	63.1	68.9	70.5	71.6	72.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.1	58.8	59.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	17.8	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.964	0.969	0.975
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.867	0.880
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.823	0.840	0.858



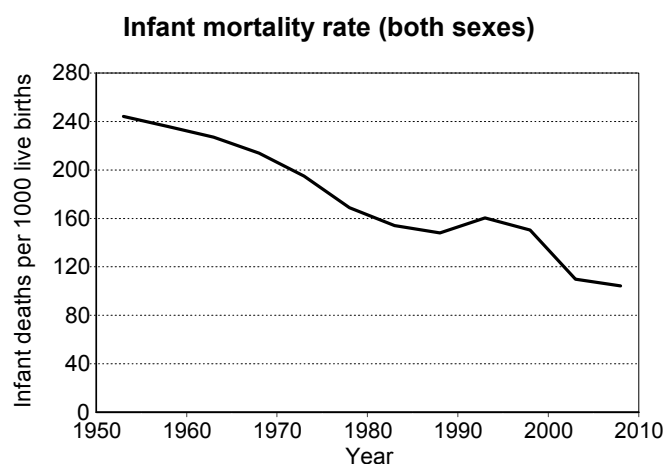
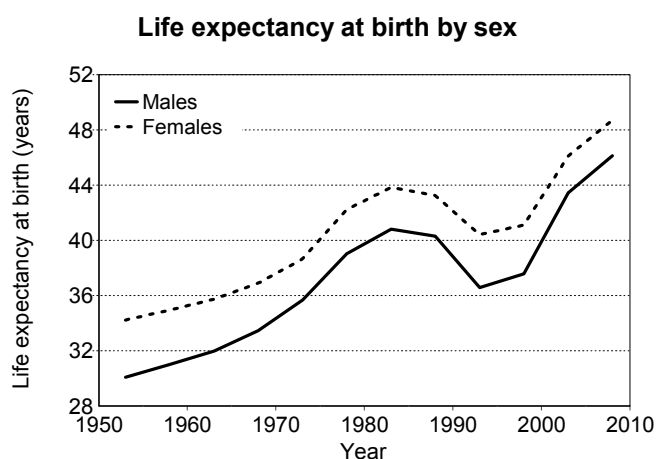
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	65	79	98	102	108	115	123	132
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	25.3	24.0	21.7	16.8	13.3	12.4	11.6	11.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	130	123	108	88	72	67	62	58
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	196	149	139	129	120
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	37.8	40.0	42.6	47.7	51.4	52.3	53.1	53.9
Females	39.2	41.7	44.5	49.9	54.0	55.0	56.0	57.0
Both sexes combined	38.5	40.8	43.5	48.8	52.7	53.6	54.5	55.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.7	49.0	49.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	12.7	12.7	12.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.835	0.846	0.857
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.682	0.690	0.698
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.569	0.583	0.598



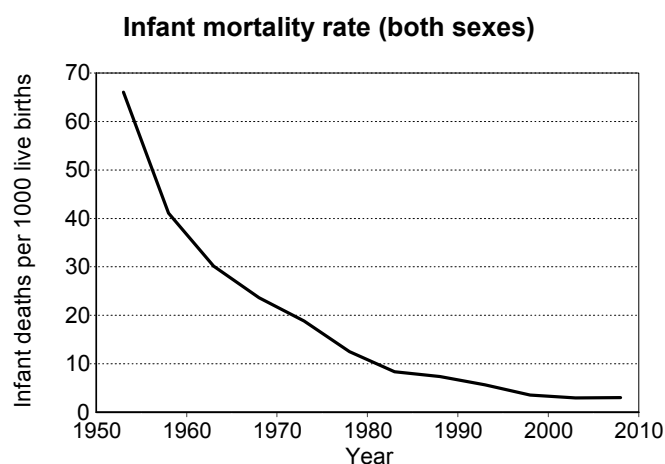
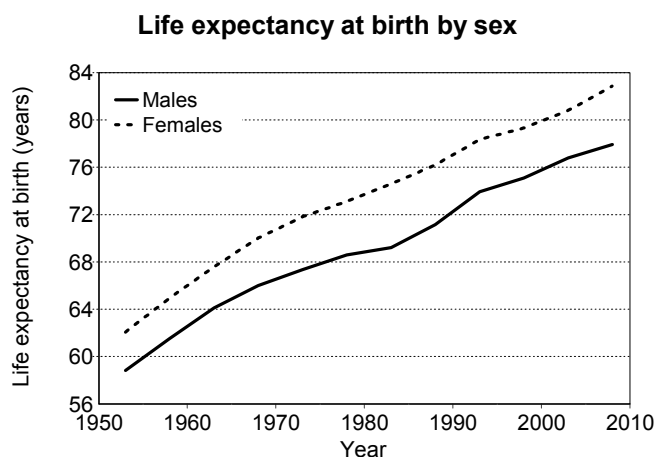
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	98	78	78	91	98	109	111	114
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	80	47	34	17	15	13	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	39	20	17	15	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	57.1	63.3	66.8	67.7	69.2	69.9	70.9	71.7
Females	58.8	65.7	70.6	72.7	74.5	74.6	75.6	76.3
Both sexes combined	58.0	64.5	68.7	70.2	71.8	72.2	73.2	74.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.7	59.5	60.2
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	18.2	18.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.980	0.982	0.984
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.858	0.872	0.882
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.841	0.856	0.868



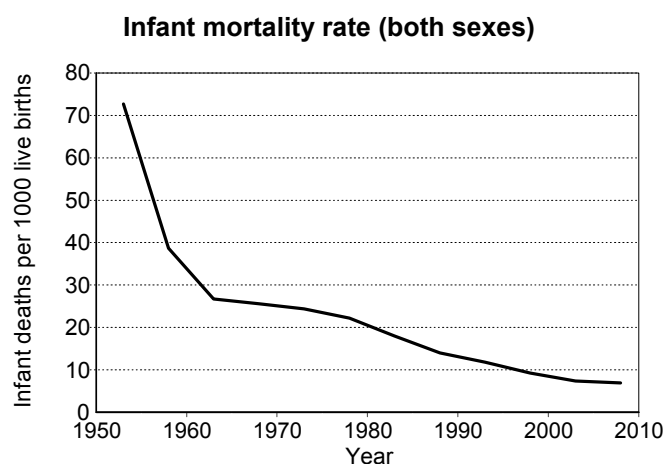
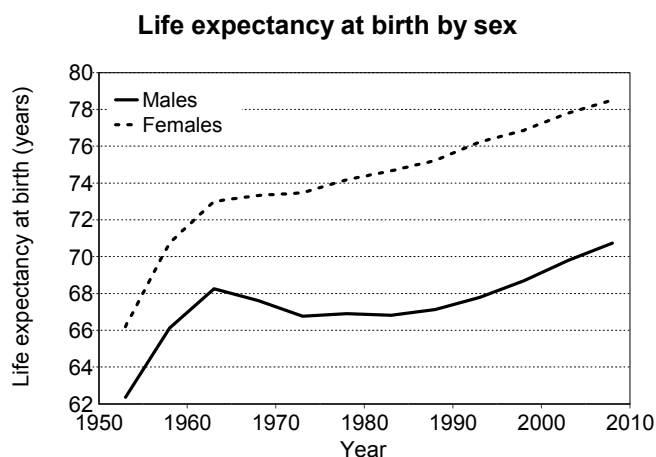
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	63	71	76	76	100	97	87	88
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.2	30.2	27.3	22.2	24.9	23.7	18.7	16.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	244	227	195	154	160	150	110	104
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	261	271	251	173	148
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	30.1	32.0	35.7	40.8	36.6	37.6	43.4	46.1
Females	34.2	35.7	38.6	43.8	40.4	41.1	46.1	48.7
Both sexes combined	32.1	33.8	37.1	42.3	38.4	39.3	44.8	47.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.0	41.1	42.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	9.3	9.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.703	0.789	0.820
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.455	0.481	0.511
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.320	0.380	0.419



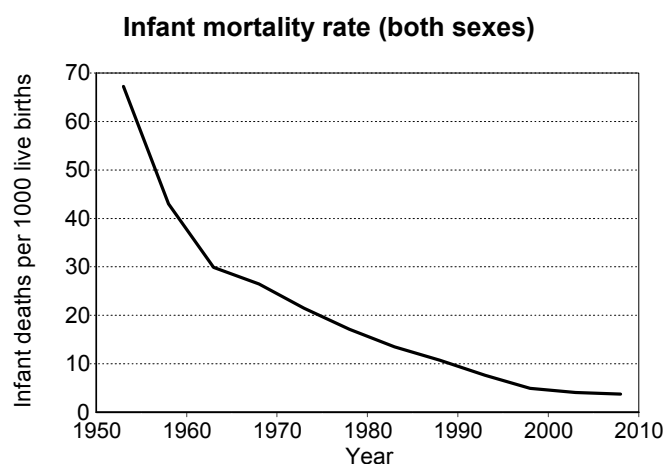
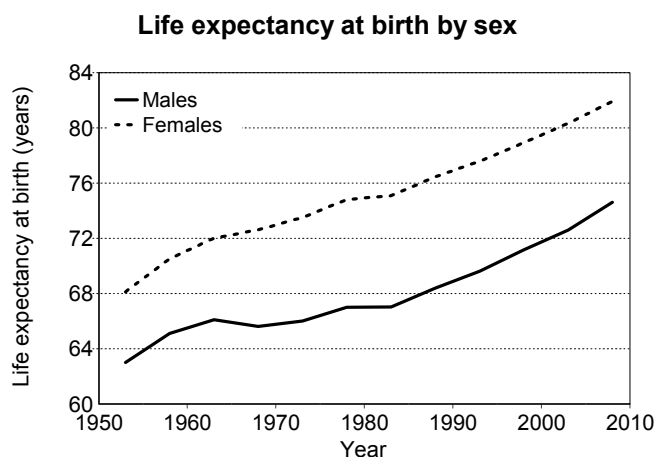
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	12	12	11	14	15	18	20	23
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	30	19	8	6	4	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	10	7	5	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.8	64.1	67.3	69.2	73.9	75.1	76.8	77.9
Females	62.1	67.6	71.8	74.6	78.3	79.3	80.8	82.8
Both sexes combined	60.4	65.8	69.5	71.8	76.1	77.2	78.8	80.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.6	64.2	65.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.2	21.5	22.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.994	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.916	0.928	0.938
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.910	0.923	0.933



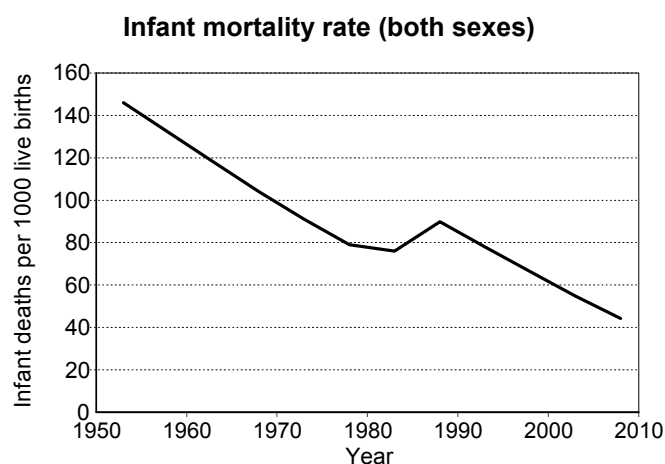
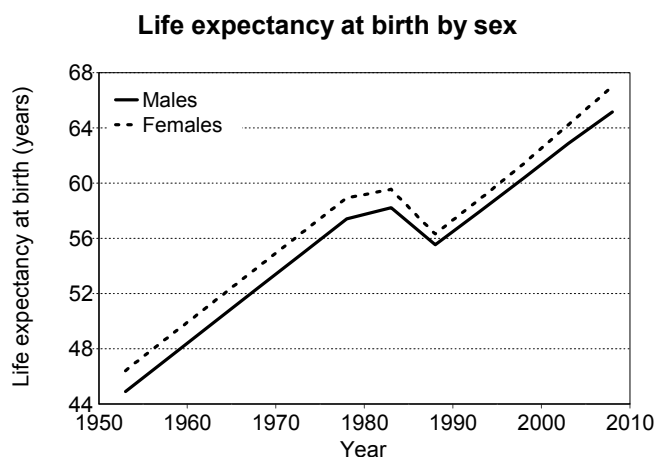
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	39	34	49	56	53	53	53	54
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	8.0	10.6	11.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	27	24	18	12	9	7	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	20	14	11	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	62.4	68.3	66.8	66.8	67.8	68.7	69.8	70.7
Females	66.2	73.0	73.5	74.7	76.2	76.9	77.8	78.5
Both sexes combined	64.3	70.7	70.0	70.6	72.1	72.8	73.8	74.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.7	59.6	60.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	18.5	19.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.987	0.990	0.990
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.851	0.863	0.875
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.840	0.854	0.867



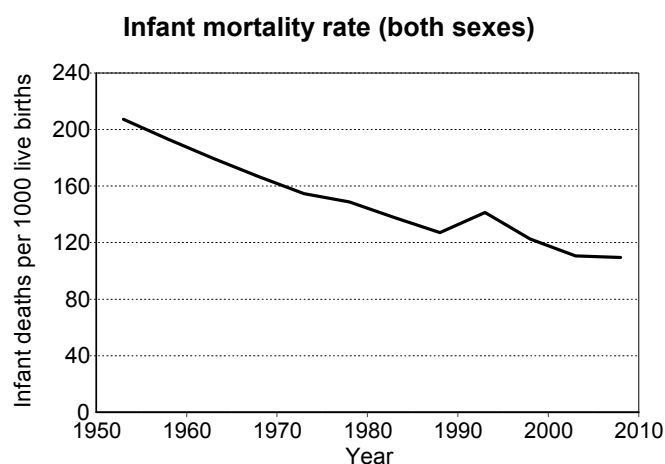
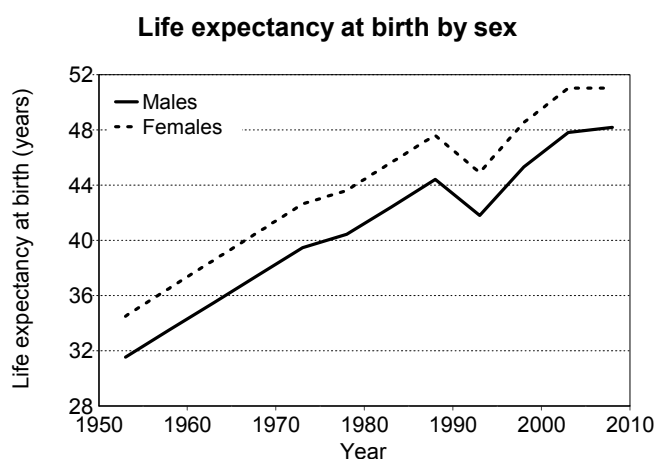
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	16	15	17	20	19	19	19	19
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	9.5	10.2	11.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	30	22	13	8	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	16	9	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	63.0	66.1	66.0	67.0	69.6	71.2	72.6	74.6
Females	68.1	72.0	73.5	75.1	77.6	78.9	80.3	81.9
Both sexes combined	65.6	69.2	69.8	71.1	73.7	75.1	76.5	78.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.7	62.0	63.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	20.5	21.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.876	0.890	0.912
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.869	0.884	0.907



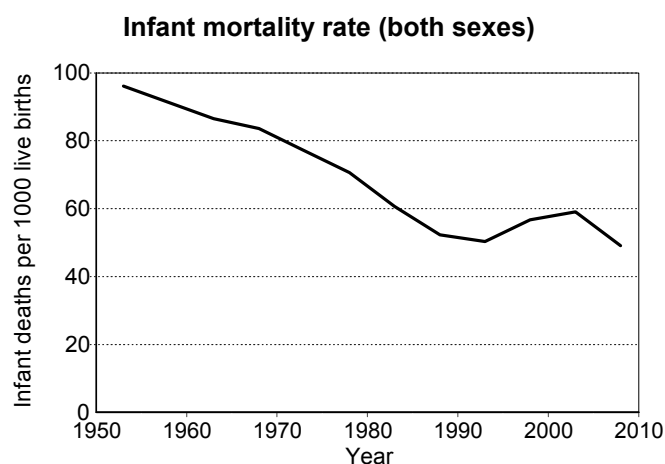
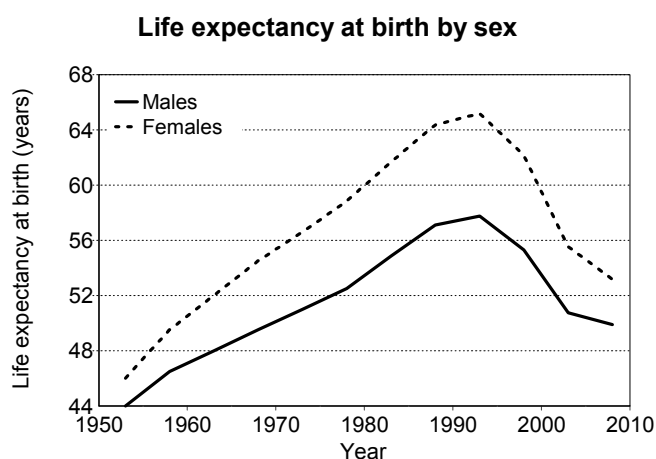
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	14.2	9.2	5.9	10.2	8.7	7.3	6.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	146	118	91	76	78	66	55	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	105	109	91	73	57
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.9	49.9	54.9	58.2	57.9	60.4	62.9	65.1
Females	46.4	51.4	56.4	59.5	58.8	61.4	64.2	67.0
Both sexes combined	45.4	50.4	55.5	58.7	58.3	60.8	63.5	66.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	52.9	54.3	55.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	16.0	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.892	0.914	0.934
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.751	0.780	0.806
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.670	0.713	0.752



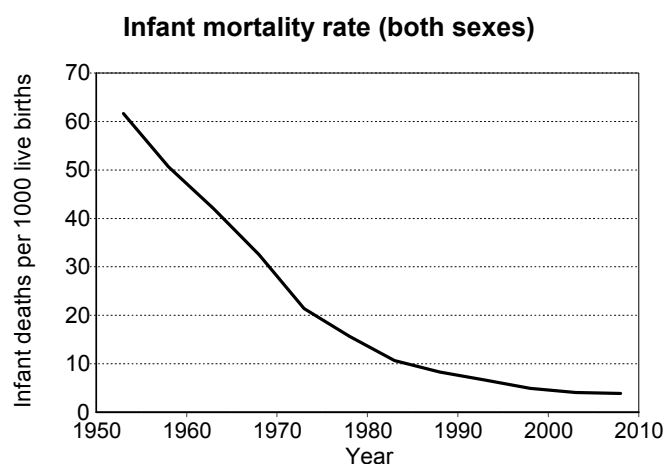
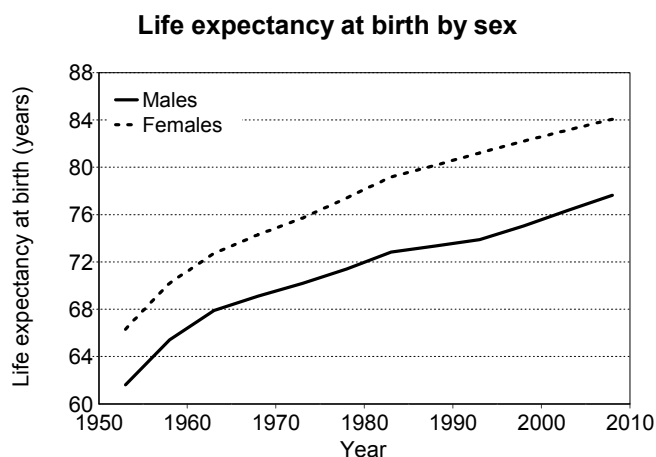
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	76	82	91	128	135	125	128	141
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	31.8	27.4	23.6	20.0	20.6	17.9	16.2	15.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	207	179	155	138	141	123	111	110
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	230	236	204	182	180
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	31.5	35.5	39.5	42.4	41.8	45.3	47.8	48.2
Females	34.5	38.6	42.6	45.6	44.9	48.5	51.0	51.0
Both sexes combined	33.0	37.0	41.0	43.9	43.3	46.9	49.4	49.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	47.2	48.3	48.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.6	15.0	15.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.742	0.770	0.772
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.628	0.651	0.654
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.466	0.502	0.505



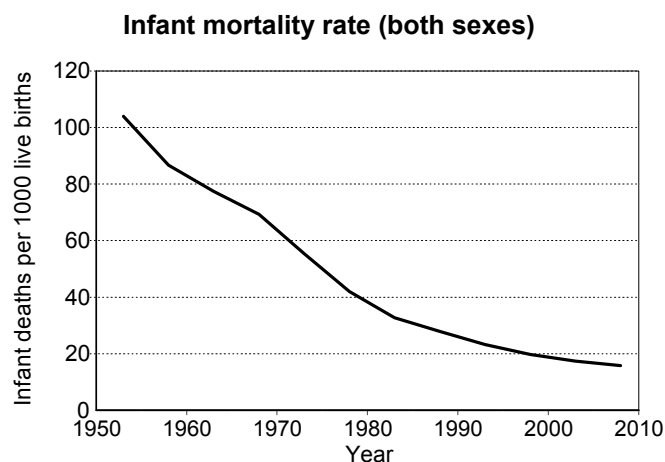
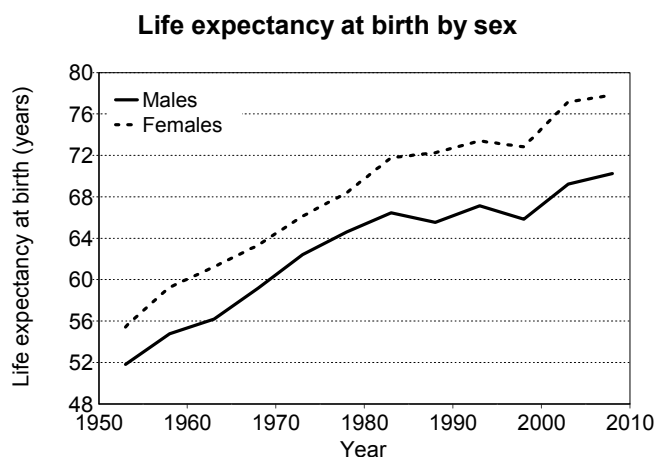
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	295	310	317	311	328	428	624	746
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	16.7	13.1	10.0	8.4	9.9	13.4	15.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	87	77	61	50	57	59	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	85	68	77	86	72
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.0	48.0	51.0	54.9	57.8	55.3	50.8	49.9
Females	46.0	52.0	56.6	61.7	65.2	62.2	55.5	53.2
Both sexes combined	45.0	50.0	53.7	58.1	61.3	58.6	53.1	51.6
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	49.1	43.7	41.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	15.6	15.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.911	0.902	0.912
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.651	0.526	0.459
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.593	0.475	0.419



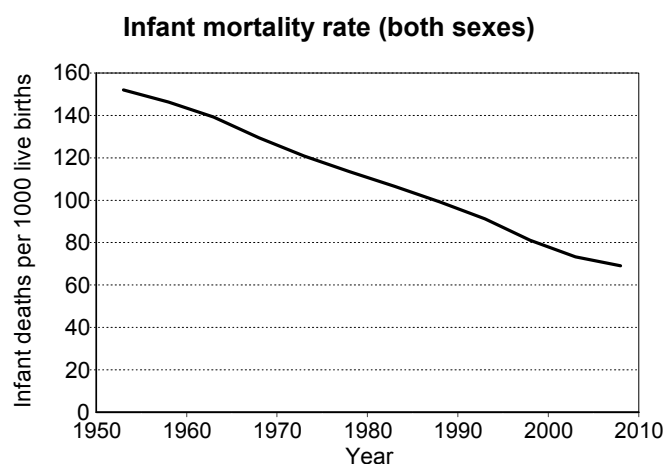
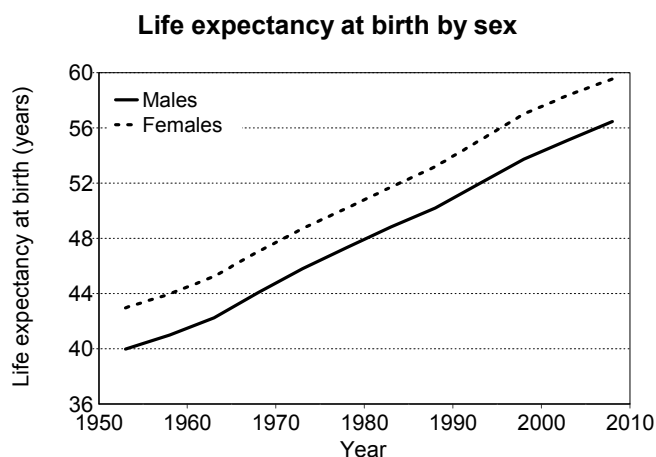
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	292	273	298	302	337	356	371	386
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	8.7	8.6	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	42	21	11	7	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	13	8	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.6	67.9	70.2	72.8	73.9	75.1	76.4	77.6
Females	66.3	72.7	75.7	79.2	81.2	82.2	83.1	84.1
Both sexes combined	63.9	70.2	72.9	75.8	77.4	78.6	79.8	80.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.2	65.3	66.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	22.9	23.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.992	0.994	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.915	0.926	0.934
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.908	0.920	0.929



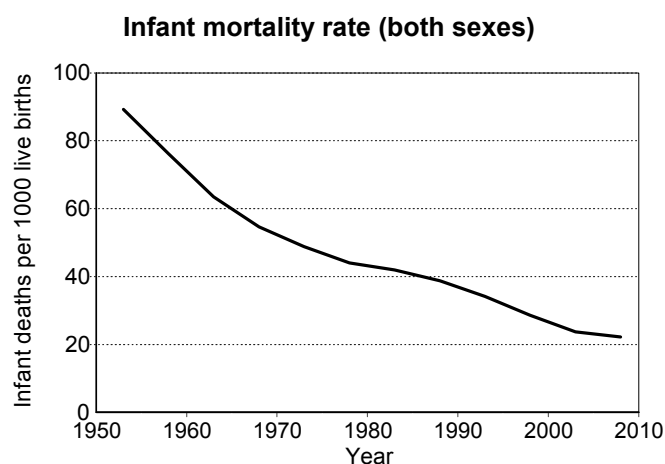
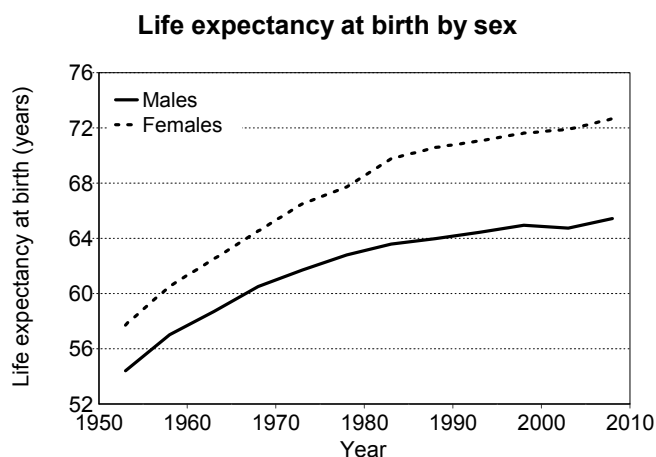
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	171	128	103	98	118	143	119	129
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	12.1	7.8	6.2	6.6	7.7	6.2	6.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	77	55	33	23	20	17	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	43	28	24	22	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	51.8	56.2	62.4	66.5	67.1	65.8	69.2	70.2
Females	55.4	61.2	66.1	71.8	73.4	72.8	77.2	77.8
Both sexes combined	53.2	58.3	64.1	68.9	70.1	69.1	73.0	73.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.1	59.9	60.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	19.9	20.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.971	0.974	0.976
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.801	0.851	0.863
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.778	0.829	0.842



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	222	257	291	346	382	393	405	423
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.7	17.9	15.5	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	152	139	121	106	91	81	73	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	174	153	135	120	111
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.0	42.2	45.8	48.8	52.0	53.7	55.1	56.5
Females	43.0	45.2	48.7	51.7	55.1	57.0	58.4	59.5
Both sexes combined	41.4	43.7	47.2	50.2	53.5	55.3	56.7	58.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	50.9	51.2	51.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.2	16.5	16.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.832	0.850	0.861
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.702	0.702	0.714
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.584	0.597	0.615

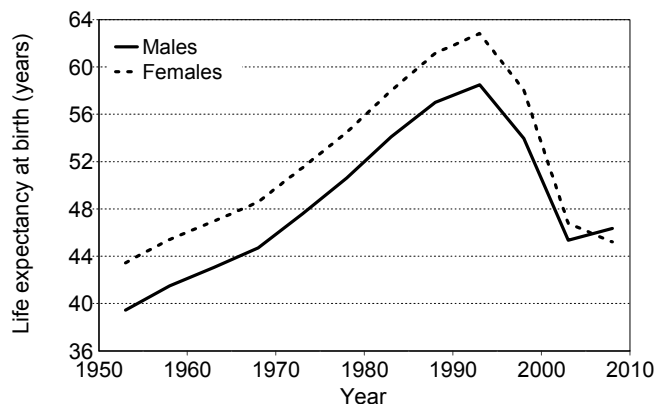


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	10.3	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	63	49	42	34	29	24	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	58	47	40	33	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	54.4	58.7	61.7	63.6	64.4	65.0	64.7	65.4
Females	57.7	62.5	66.5	69.7	71.1	71.6	71.9	72.6
Both sexes combined	56.0	60.5	64.0	66.5	67.6	68.1	68.1	68.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.3	55.8	56.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	17.6	18.1
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.955	0.961	0.964
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.798	0.788	0.795
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.762	0.757	0.767

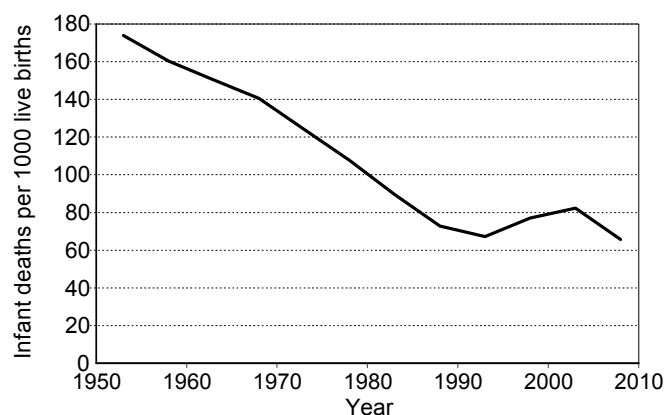


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	7	7	8	8	8	11	17	18
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	19.6	16.4	11.9	8.8	10.4	15.4	15.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	174	150	124	90	67	77	82	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	127	96	112	126	102
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.4	43.1	47.6	54.1	58.5	54.0	45.4	46.3
Females	43.4	47.0	51.5	58.0	62.8	58.1	46.8	45.2
Both sexes combined	41.4	45.0	49.6	56.1	60.7	56.1	46.1	45.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	38.5	37.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	15.9	15.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.874	0.857	0.873
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.664	0.429	0.374
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.581	0.368	0.327

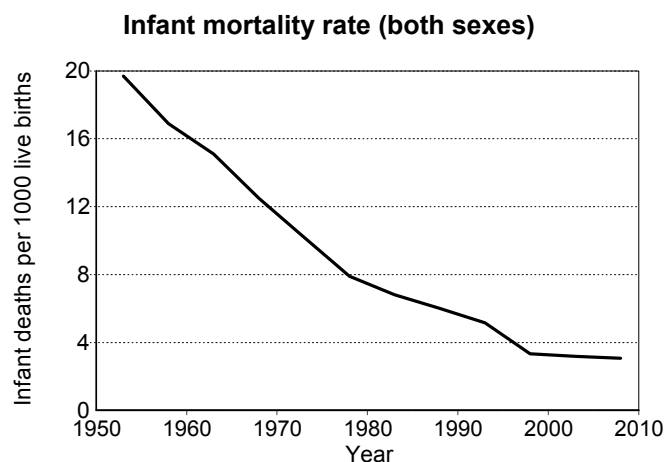
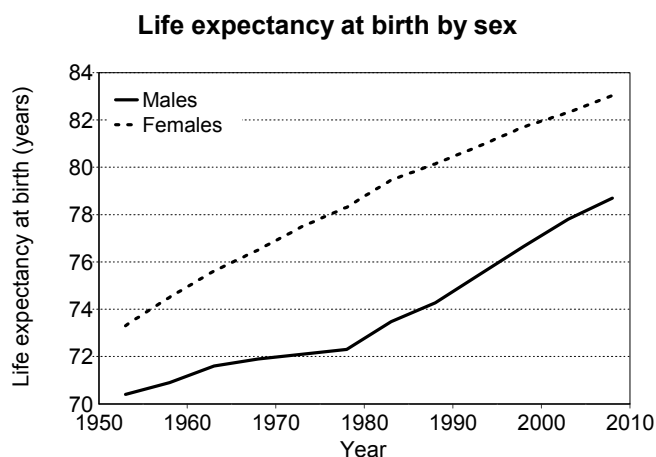
Life expectancy at birth by sex



Infant mortality rate (both sexes)

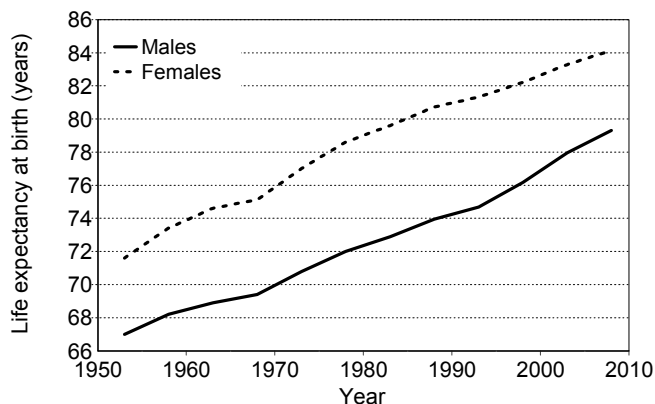


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	70	76	85	91	95	95	93	92
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	15	10	7	5	3	3	3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	9	7	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	70.4	71.6	72.1	73.5	75.5	76.7	77.8	78.7
Females	73.3	75.6	77.5	79.5	80.9	81.7	82.3	83.0
Both sexes combined	71.8	73.5	74.7	76.3	78.2	79.2	80.1	80.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.6	65.5	66.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	22.7	23.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.994	0.995	0.995
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.928	0.936	0.942
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.922	0.931	0.937

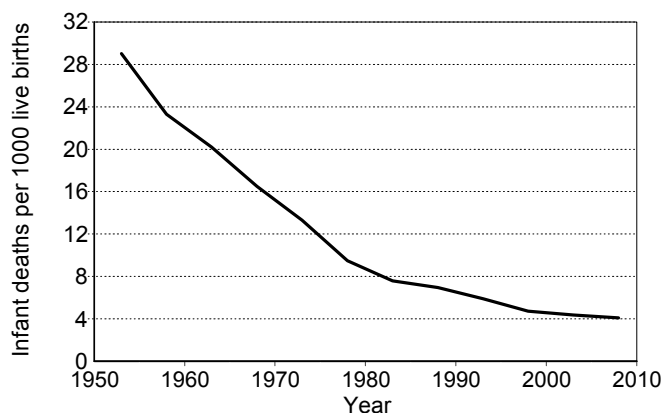


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	49	53	56	59	63	63	61	62
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	20	13	8	6	5	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	9	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	67.0	68.9	70.8	72.9	74.7	76.2	78.0	79.3
Females	71.6	74.6	77.0	79.6	81.3	82.2	83.3	84.1
Both sexes combined	69.2	71.7	73.8	76.2	78.1	79.3	80.7	81.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	64.8	66.2	67.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.6	23.6	24.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.993	0.993	0.994
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.922	0.934	0.942
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.915	0.928	0.936

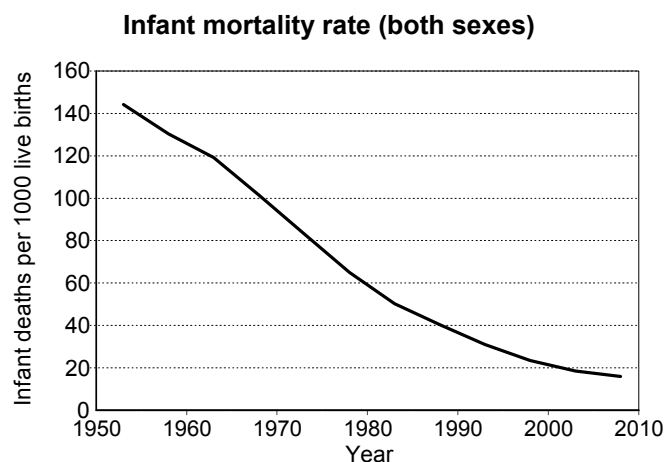
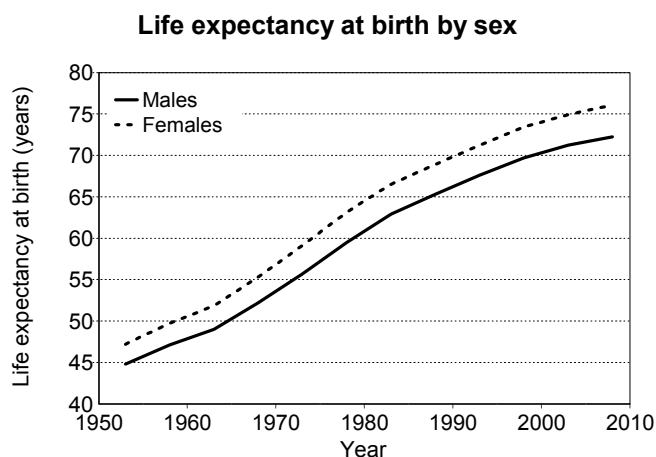
Life expectancy at birth by sex



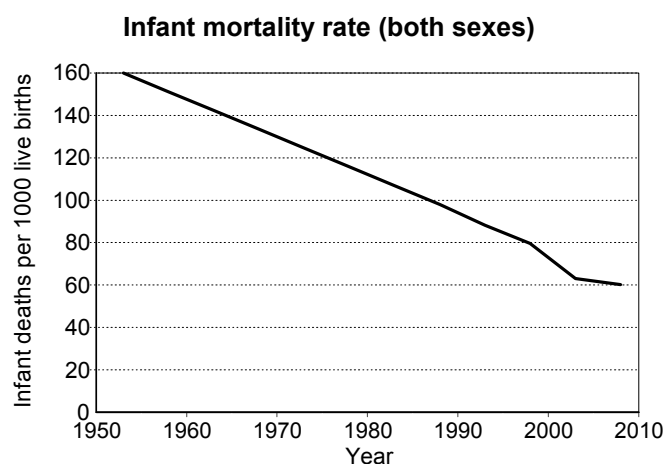
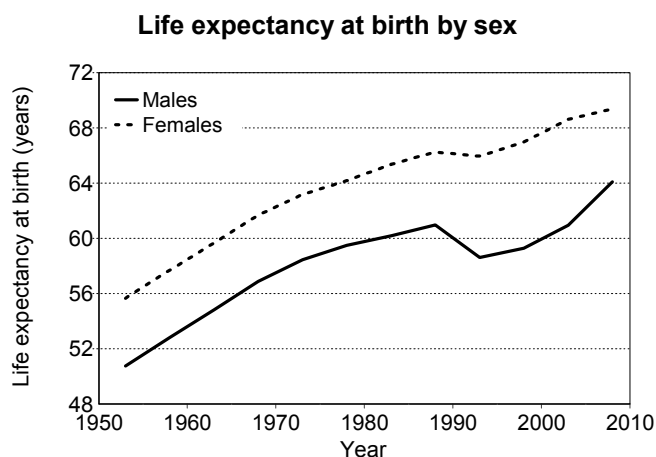
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



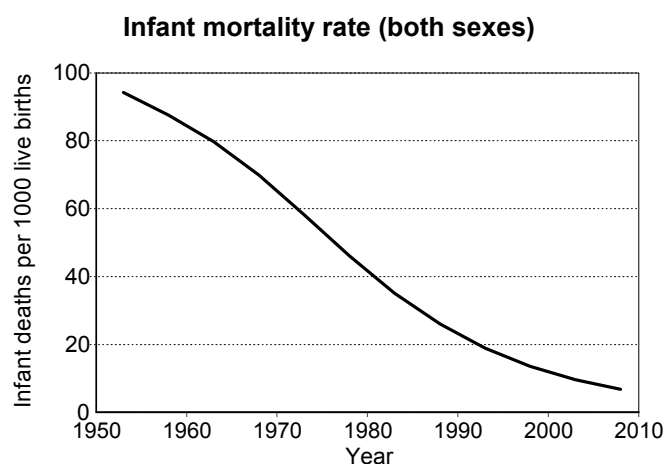
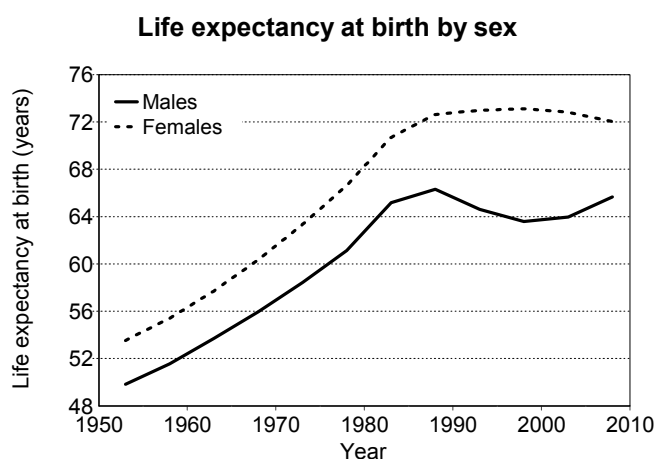
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	77	83	79	71	63	60	64	71
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	16.5	11.4	7.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	144	119	83	50	31	23	19	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	66	38	28	22	18
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.8	49.0	55.7	62.9	67.6	69.7	71.2	72.3
Females	47.2	51.8	59.1	66.5	71.2	73.4	74.9	76.1
Both sexes combined	45.9	50.3	57.3	64.6	69.2	71.5	73.1	74.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	59.9	60.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	18.3	18.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.968	0.975	0.979
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.868	0.886	0.897
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.840	0.864	0.878



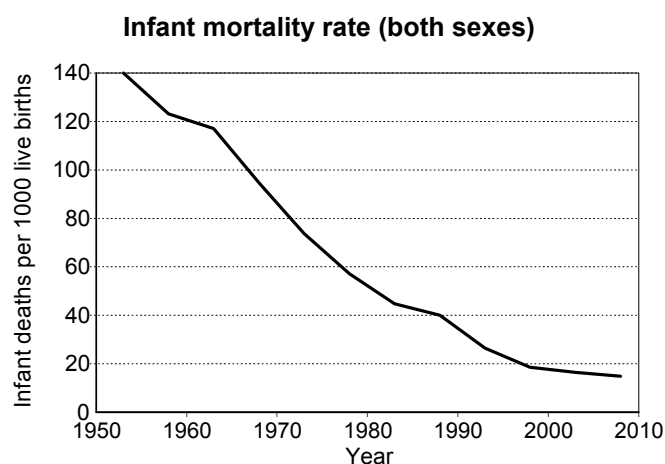
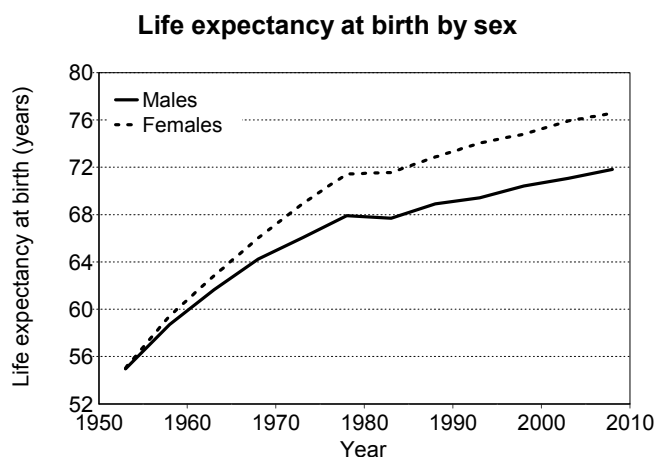
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	20	30	30	34	52	49	45	44
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	13.1	9.4	8.0	9.4	8.2	7.1	6.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	142	125	107	88	80	63	60
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	142	114	104	82	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	50.8	54.8	58.4	60.2	58.6	59.3	60.9	64.1
Females	55.7	59.7	63.2	65.3	65.9	67.0	68.6	69.4
Both sexes combined	53.1	57.2	60.9	62.8	62.2	62.9	64.4	66.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.2	56.1	58.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.4	17.2	18.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.904	0.910
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.790	0.794	0.823
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.696	0.718	0.749



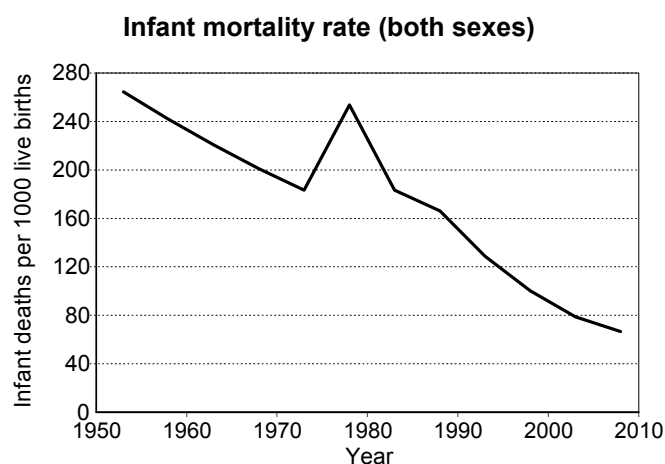
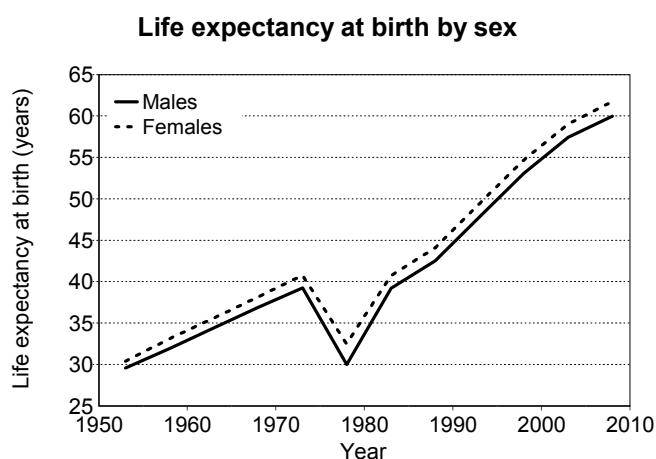
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	331	374	360	307	399	475	543	599
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	12.5	9.1	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	80	58	35	19	14	10	7
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	47	26	18	14	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	49.8	53.7	58.4	65.2	64.6	63.6	64.0	65.7
Females	53.5	57.7	63.3	70.7	73.0	73.1	72.8	72.0
Both sexes combined	51.6	55.6	60.8	67.8	68.6	68.1	68.2	68.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.8	54.6	54.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.9	17.9	18.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.974	0.979	0.983
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.768	0.761	0.763
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.748	0.745	0.750



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	22	14	13	13	15	16	17	19
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	9.6	8.2	7.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	117	74	45	27	19	17	15
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	52	30	21	19	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	55.0	61.7	66.1	67.7	69.4	70.4	71.1	71.8
Females	55.0	62.8	68.9	71.5	74.0	74.8	75.9	76.6
Both sexes combined	55.0	62.2	67.5	69.6	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.3	60.0	60.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	18.3	18.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.976	0.979	0.981
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.875	0.884	0.891
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.865	0.874

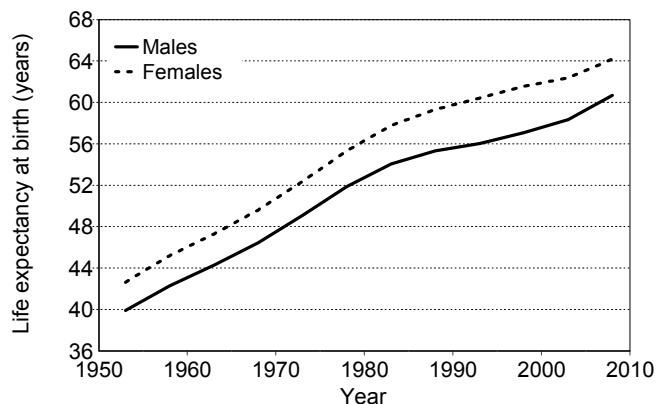


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	15	15	15	14	13	11	9	10
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.5	28.3	23.0	23.0	15.8	13.0	10.1	8.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	264	221	183	183	129	100	79	67
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	273	191	145	111	92
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	29.6	34.4	39.2	39.2	47.8	53.1	57.5	60.0
Females	30.4	35.6	40.7	40.7	49.4	54.7	59.0	61.7
Both sexes combined	30.0	35.0	40.0	39.9	48.6	53.8	58.2	60.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	51.7	53.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	14.6	15.3	15.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.829	0.869	0.892
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.678	0.724	0.750
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.562	0.629	0.669

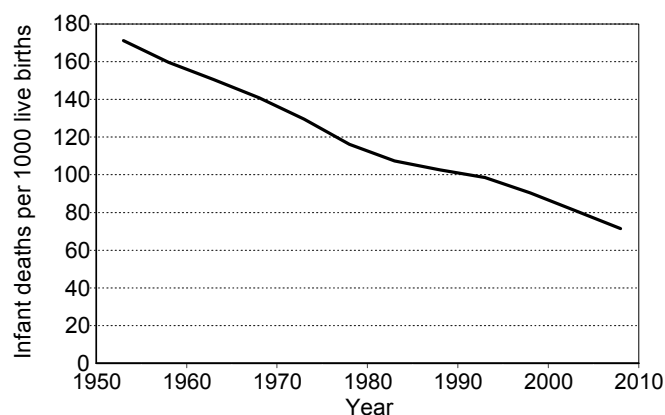


Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	34	33	38	40	46	48	52	52
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	20.3	16.7	12.9	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	171	151	130	107	99	90	81	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	166	145	131	114	98
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.9	44.3	49.1	54.1	56.0	57.1	58.3	60.7
Females	42.6	47.3	52.4	57.8	60.4	61.6	62.4	64.2
Both sexes combined	41.2	45.8	50.7	55.9	58.1	59.3	60.4	62.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.1	53.8	54.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.6	17.0	17.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.855	0.874	0.891
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.778	0.764	0.779
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.665	0.668	0.695

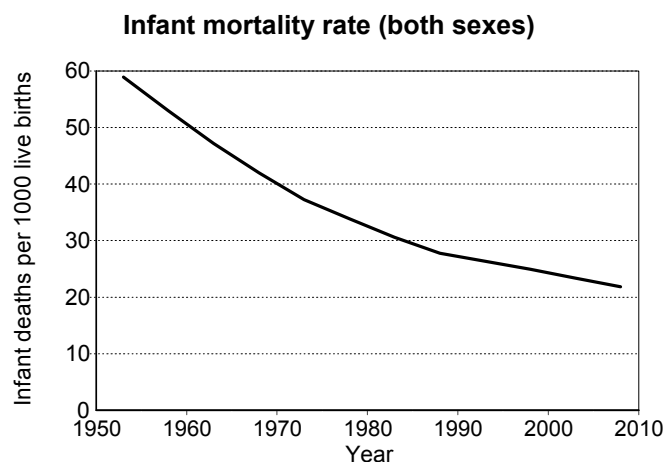
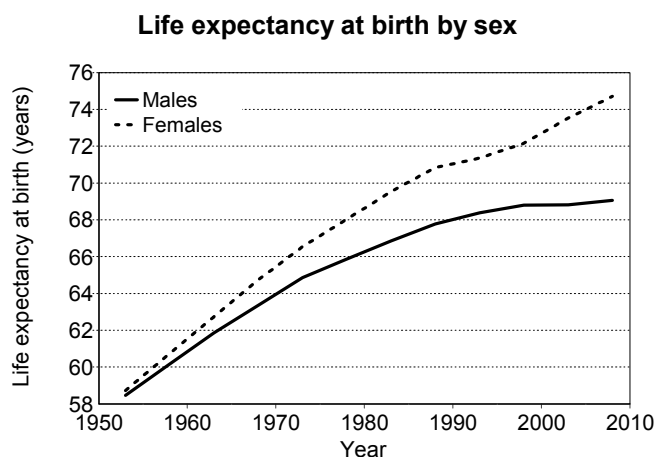
Life expectancy at birth by sex



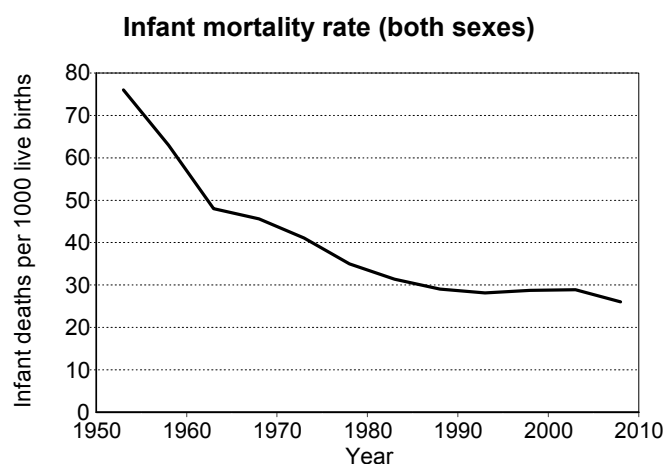
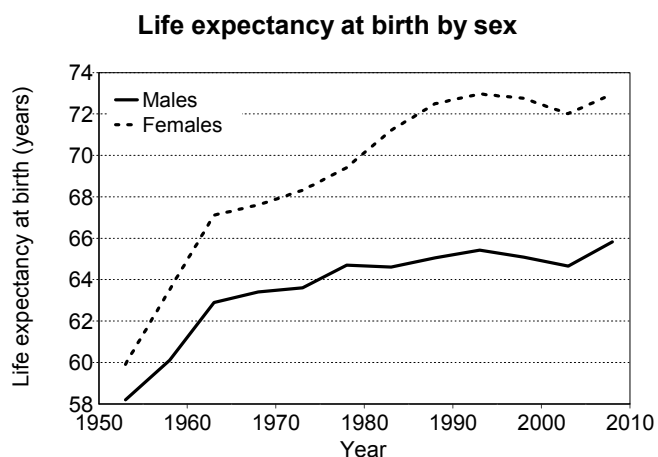
Infant mortality rate (both sexes)



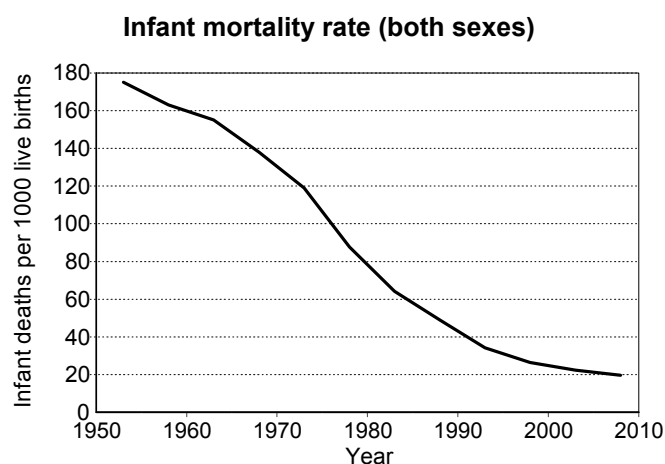
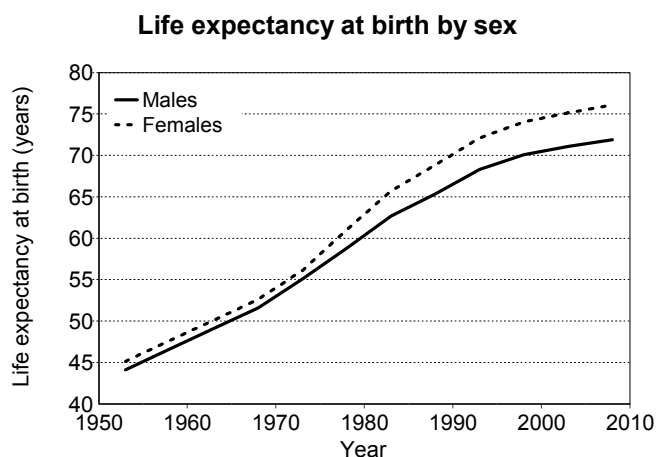
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	6.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	47	37	31	26	25	23	22
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	38	32	30	28	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.5	61.9	64.9	66.9	68.4	68.8	68.8	69.1
Females	58.7	62.7	66.5	69.5	71.4	72.1	73.5	74.7
Both sexes combined	58.7	62.3	65.7	68.1	69.8	70.4	71.1	71.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.8	58.4	58.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.6	18.0	18.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.966	0.968	0.971
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.835	0.842	0.850
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.806	0.816	0.825



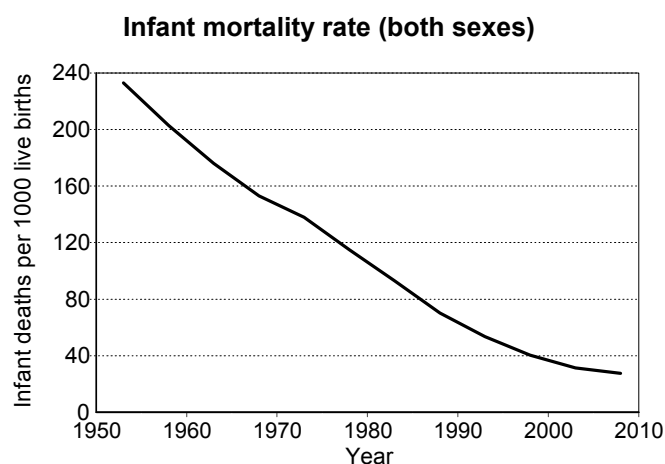
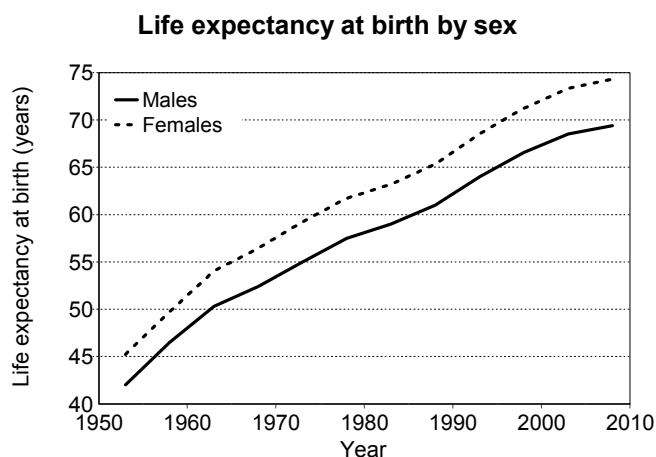
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	8	7	7	8	9	9	10	11
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76	48	41	31	28	29	29	26
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	40	34	36	36	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	58.2	62.9	63.6	64.6	65.4	65.1	64.7	65.8
Females	59.9	67.1	68.3	71.2	73.0	72.7	72.0	73.0
Both sexes combined	59.1	64.9	65.9	67.7	69.1	68.8	68.3	69.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	56.7	56.2	57.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.5	17.6	17.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.959	0.959	0.962
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.808	0.795	0.810
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.775	0.762	0.780



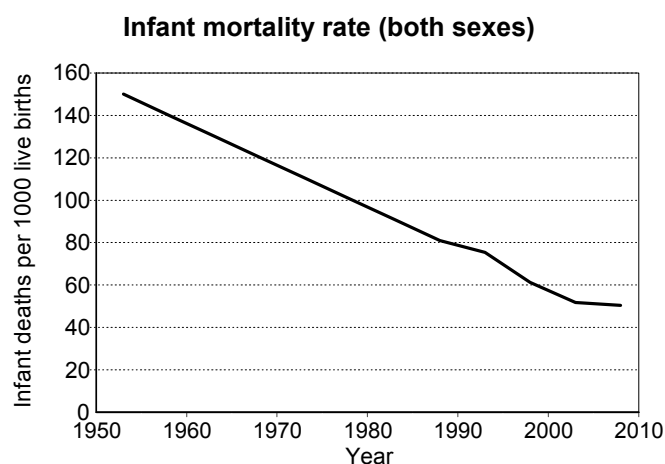
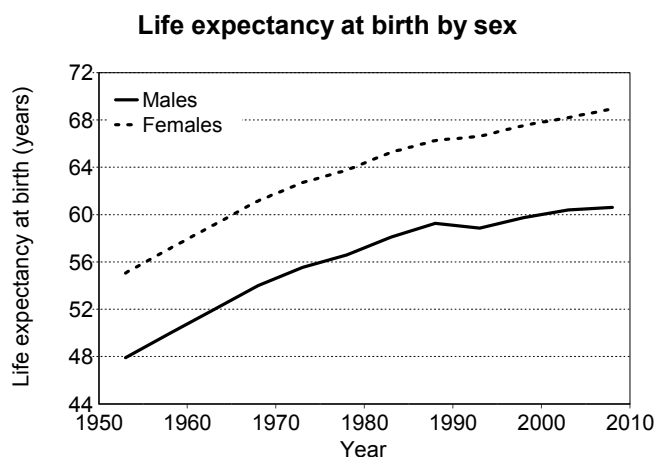
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	84	79	66	55	53	54	56	60
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	17.9	12.3	7.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	155	119	64	34	26	22	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	80	40	30	25	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	44.1	49.1	55.1	62.7	68.3	70.1	71.1	71.9
Females	45.1	50.1	56.1	65.7	72.1	74.0	75.1	76.0
Both sexes combined	44.6	49.6	55.6	64.1	70.1	72.0	73.0	73.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.4	60.1	60.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.8	18.1	18.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.967	0.972	0.976
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.883	0.895	0.902
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.854	0.870	0.880



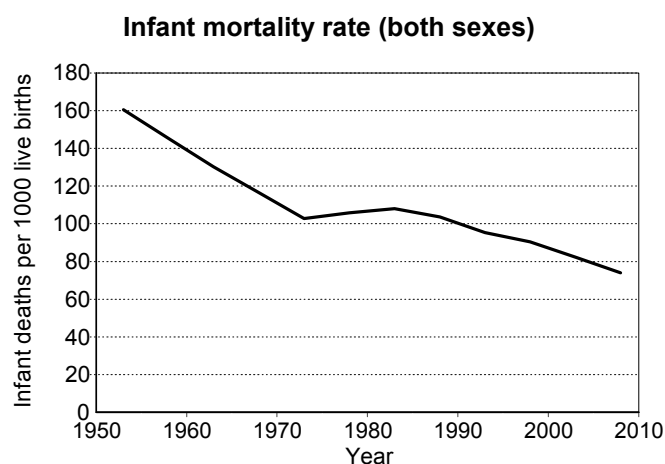
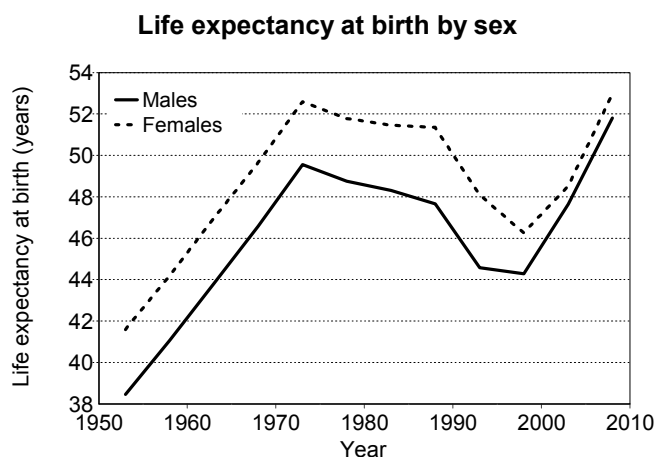
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	541	492	447	453	423	399	399	437
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	16.4	11.6	9.3	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	233	176	138	93	54	40	31	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	116	65	48	36	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	42.0	50.3	55.0	59.0	64.0	66.6	68.5	69.4
Females	45.2	54.0	59.2	63.2	68.5	71.2	73.3	74.3
Both sexes combined	43.6	52.1	57.0	61.0	66.2	68.8	70.8	71.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.6	58.8	59.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	17.5	17.8
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.947	0.960	0.965
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.852	0.872	0.882
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.807	0.837	0.851



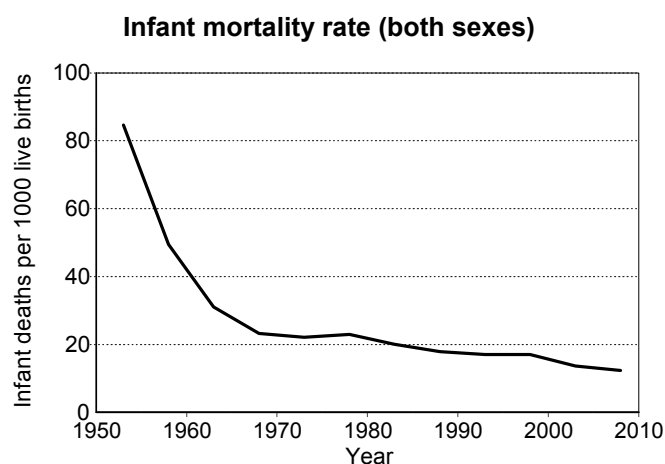
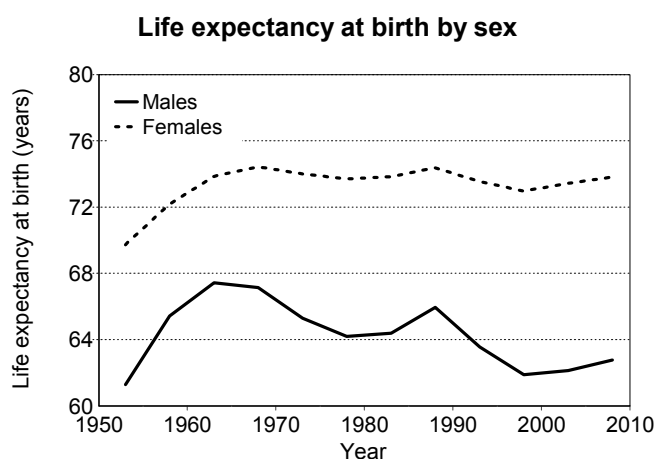
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	21	24	24	27	34	34	36	39
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	13.9	10.3	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.7
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	150	130	111	91	75	61	52	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	117	96	78	66	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.9	52.0	55.5	58.1	58.9	59.7	60.4	60.6
Females	55.1	59.1	62.7	65.3	66.6	67.5	68.2	68.9
Both sexes combined	51.3	55.5	59.1	61.7	62.7	63.6	64.2	64.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.6	54.4	54.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	16.5	16.7
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.912	0.923	0.925
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.765	0.764	0.769
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.697	0.705	0.712



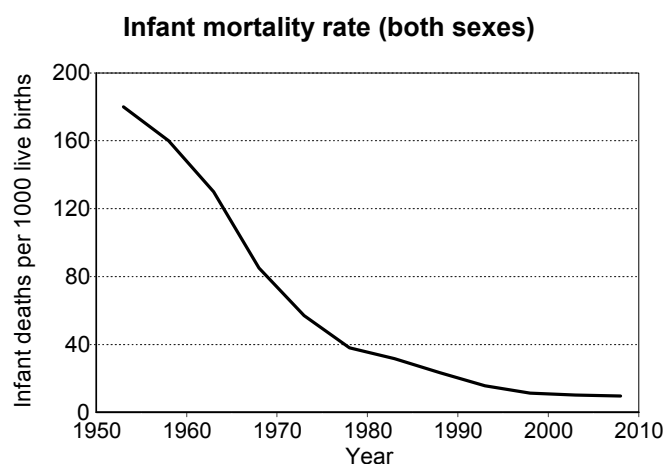
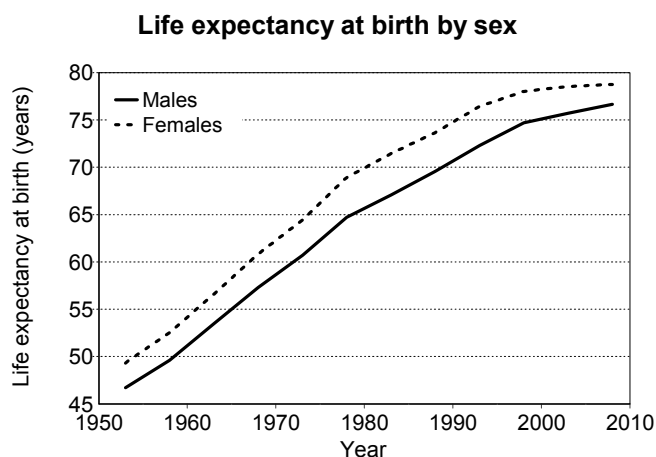
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	135	144	156	222	335	391	404	402
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	19.5	15.3	16.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	12.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	130	103	108	95	90	82	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	182	163	152	138	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	38.5	43.8	49.6	48.3	44.6	44.3	47.6	51.8
Females	41.6	47.0	52.6	51.5	48.1	46.3	48.5	53.0
Both sexes combined	40.0	45.4	51.1	49.9	46.3	45.3	48.1	52.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.3	42.8	46.6
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.8	15.9	16.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.810	0.824	0.844
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.445	0.491	0.584
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.360	0.405	0.493



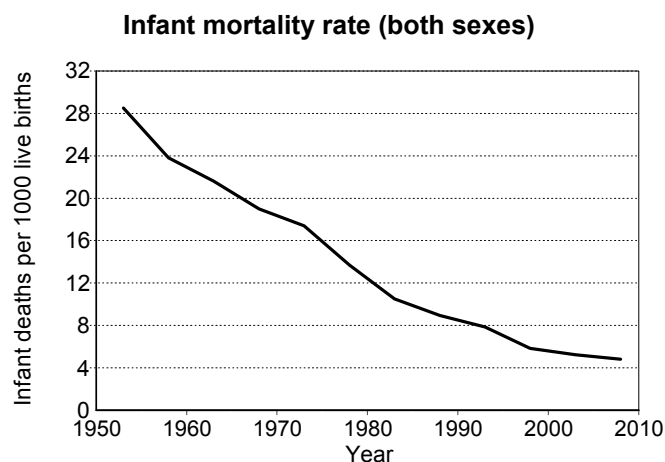
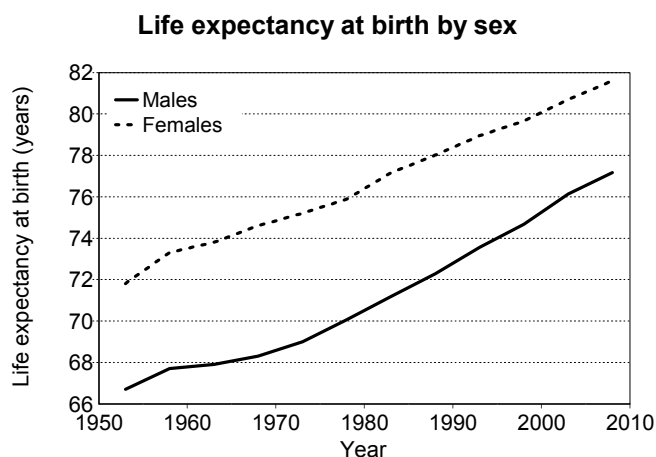
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	408	367	468	597	708	760	756	741
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	8.3	9.7	11.8	13.8	15.2	15.8	16.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	31	22	20	17	17	14	12
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	25	21	21	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	61.3	67.4	65.3	64.4	63.6	61.9	62.1	62.8
Females	69.7	73.9	74.0	73.8	73.5	73.0	73.4	73.8
Both sexes combined	65.9	71.1	70.1	69.4	68.6	67.4	67.7	68.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	54.1	54.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.2	16.4	17.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.975	0.979	0.981
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.757	0.753	0.758
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.738	0.737	0.744



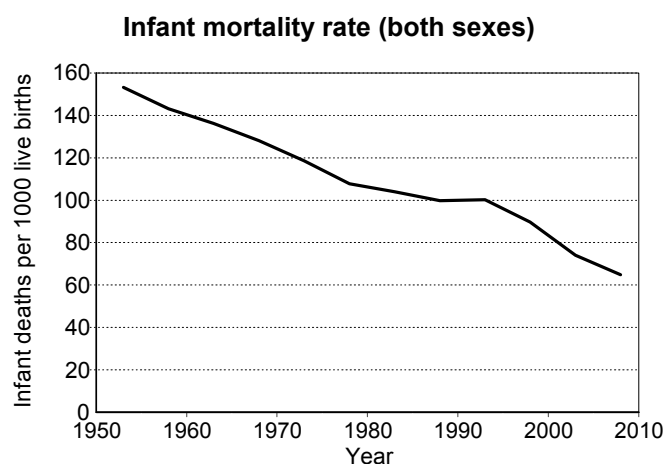
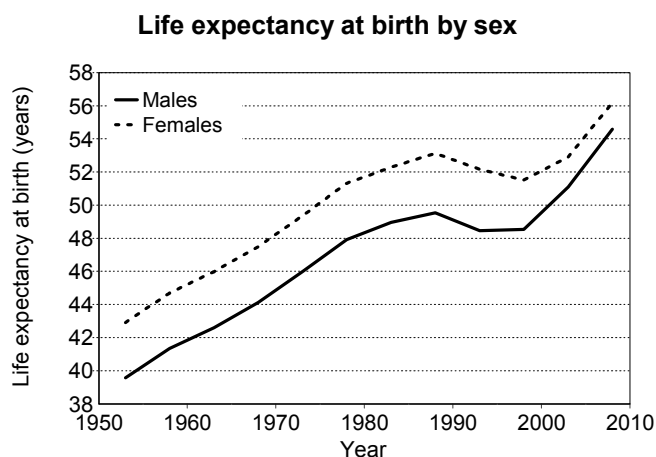
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	2	2	4	5	5	5	6	7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	17.3	9.9	4.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	180	130	57	32	16	11	10	10
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	37	18	13	11	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	46.7	53.5	60.7	67.1	72.3	74.7	75.7	76.6
Females	49.3	56.6	64.4	71.4	76.4	78.0	78.5	78.8
Both sexes combined	48.0	55.0	62.2	68.6	73.7	75.9	76.7	77.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.0	62.7	63.3
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.5	20.1	20.6
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.986	0.987	0.988
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.913	0.920	0.925
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.900	0.908	0.914



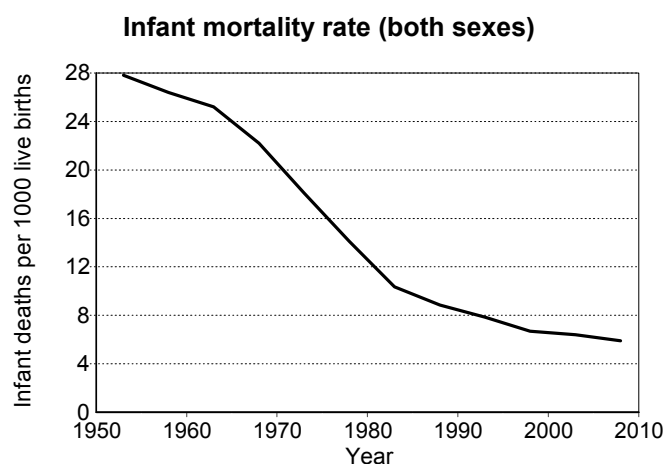
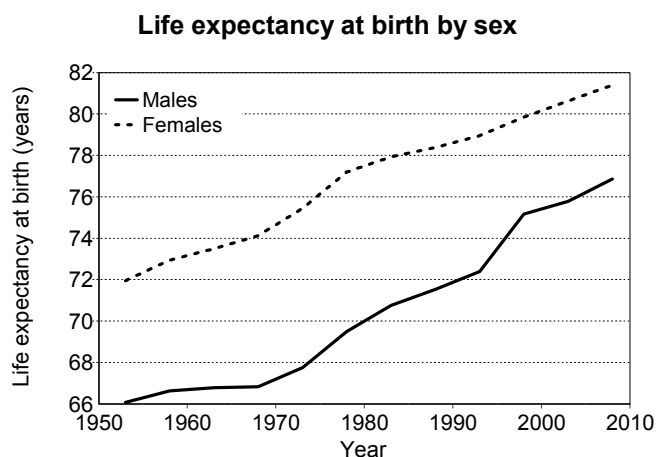
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	593	629	662	664	633	637	611	607
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	22	17	11	8	6	5	5
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	12	10	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	66.7	67.9	69.0	71.2	73.6	74.7	76.1	77.2
Females	71.8	73.8	75.2	77.2	79.0	79.7	80.7	81.6
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.8	72.0	74.0	76.4	77.2	78.5	79.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	62.9	64.1	65.0
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.8	21.7	22.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.991	0.992	0.993
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.908	0.920	0.929
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.900	0.913	0.922



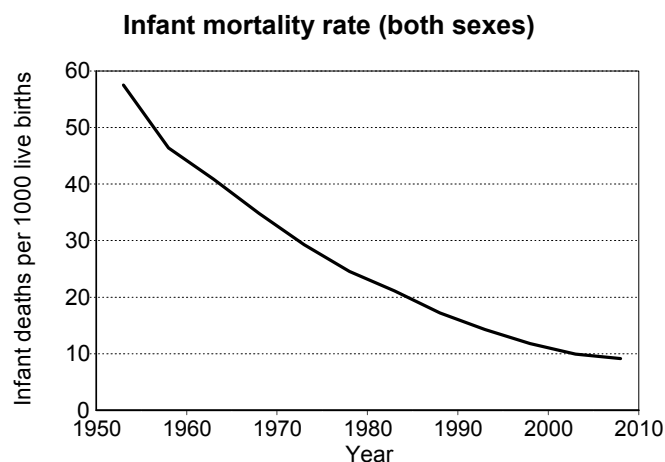
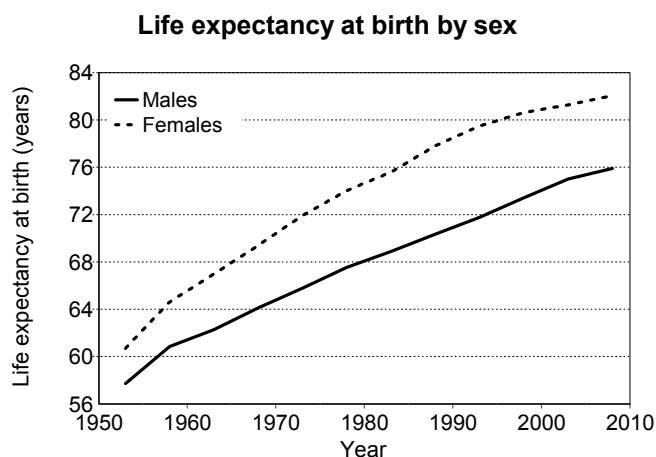
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	184	218	258	309	415	470	485	484
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	20.1	17.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	13.3	11.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	136	119	104	100	90	74	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	177	167	151	125	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.6	42.6	46.0	49.0	48.5	48.5	51.1	54.6
Females	42.9	46.0	49.3	52.3	52.2	51.5	52.9	56.2
Both sexes combined	41.2	44.3	47.7	50.6	50.3	50.0	52.0	55.4
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	46.2	48.5
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.5	16.9
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.813	0.844	0.866
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.585	0.577	0.628
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.476	0.487	0.544



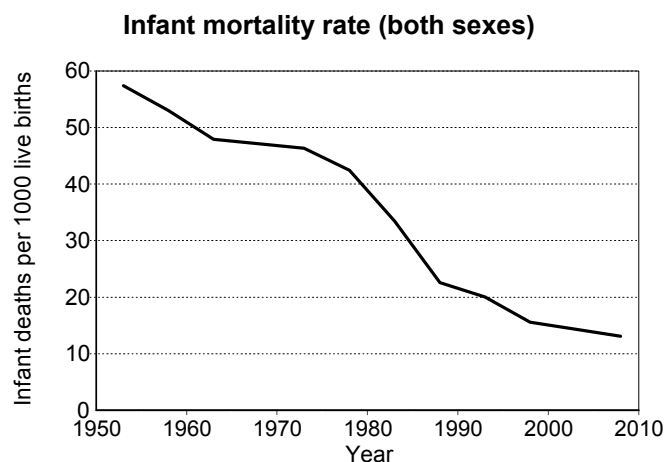
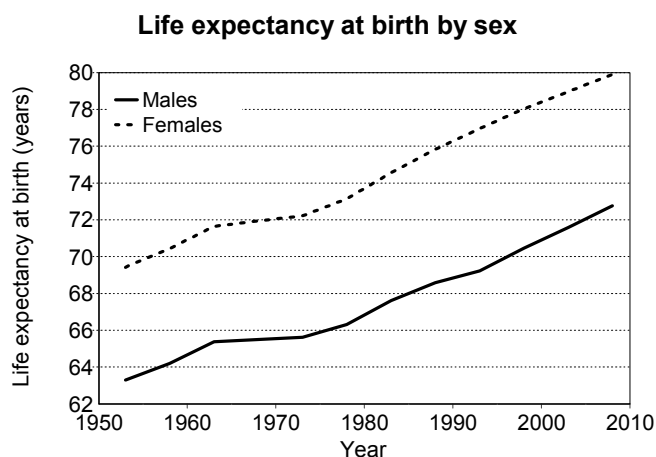
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1,558	1,820	1,978	2,056	2,281	2,202	2,347	2,432
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	25	18	10	8	7	6	6
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	13	10	8	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	66.1	66.8	67.8	70.8	72.4	75.2	75.8	76.9
Females	72.0	73.5	75.4	77.9	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.4
Both sexes combined	68.9	70.0	71.5	74.3	75.7	77.6	78.3	79.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.4	64.0	64.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	22.1	22.4	23.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.990	0.990	0.991
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.894	0.902	0.911
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.884	0.894	0.903



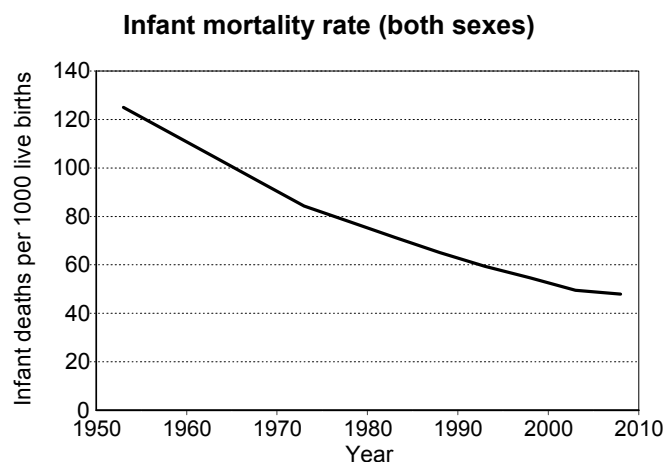
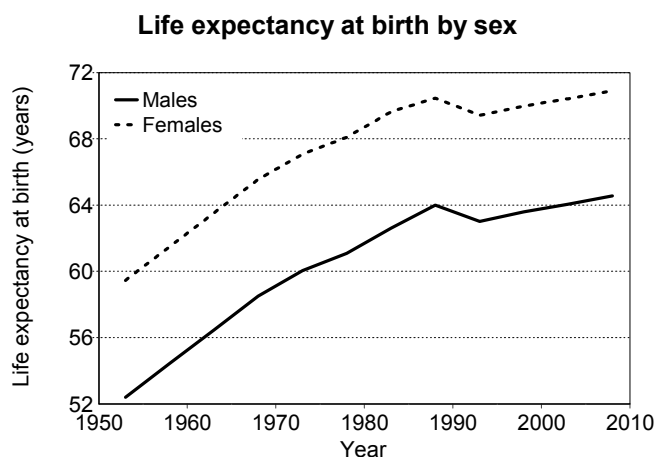
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	9.4	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.9
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	41	29	21	14	12	10	9
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	25	16	13	11	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	57.7	62.3	65.8	68.9	71.8	73.4	75.0	75.9
Females	60.7	67.0	71.9	75.6	79.5	80.6	81.3	82.0
Both sexes combined	59.2	64.6	68.7	72.2	75.5	76.9	78.1	78.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	63.1	64.1	64.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	21.6	22.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.985	0.988	0.989
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.905	0.919	0.925
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.892	0.908	0.914



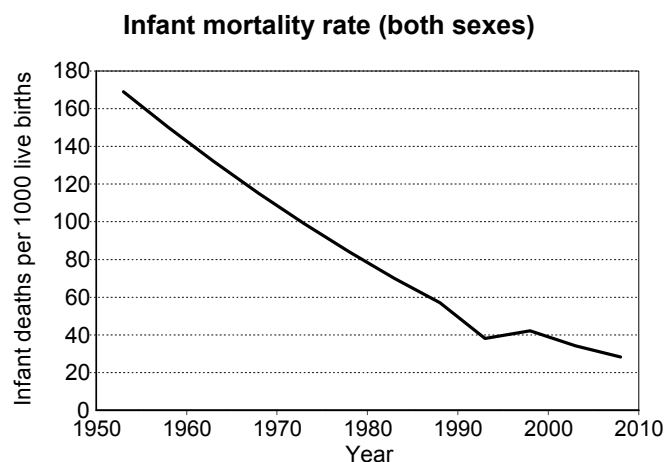
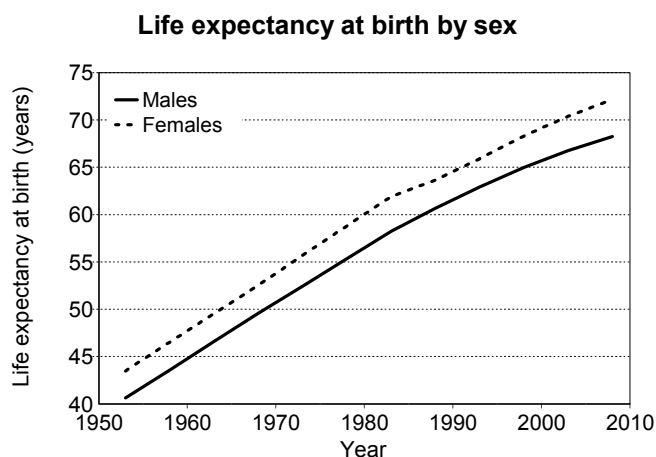
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	24	25	28	29	31	31	31	31
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.5	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.3
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	48	46	33	20	16	14	13
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	37	23	18	18	16
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	63.3	65.4	65.6	67.6	69.2	70.5	71.6	72.8
Females	69.4	71.6	72.2	74.6	76.9	78.0	79.0	79.9
Both sexes combined	66.3	68.4	68.8	71.0	73.0	74.1	75.2	76.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.8	61.8	62.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	20.0	20.5	21.2
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.979	0.980	0.982
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.869	0.886	0.897
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.850	0.868	0.881



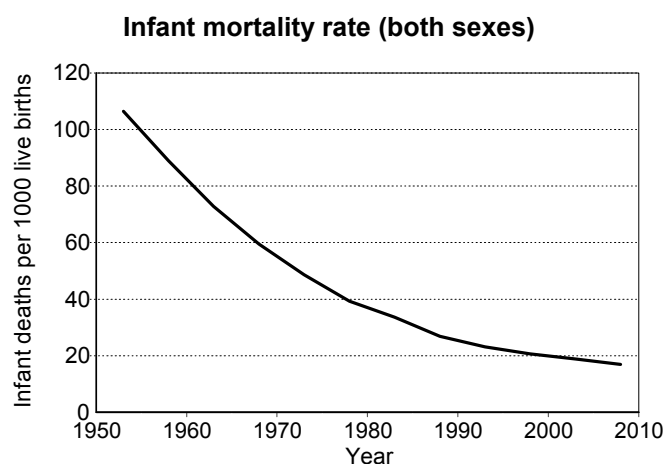
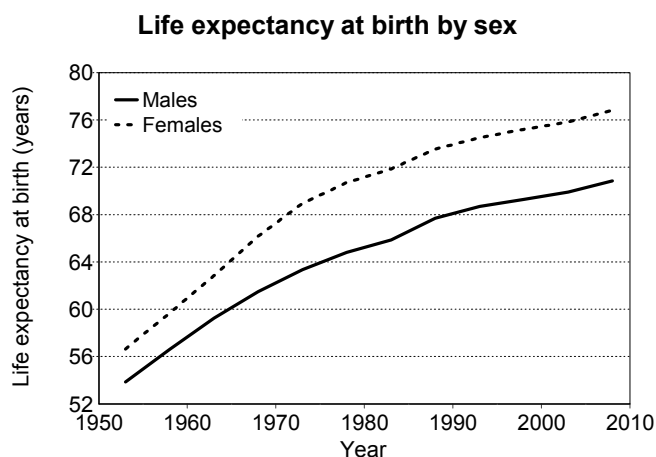
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	100	114	118	133	160	158	164	176
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	12.2	9.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	105	84	71	59	55	50	48
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	86	71	66	60	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	52.4	56.5	60.0	62.6	63.0	63.6	64.1	64.6
Females	59.5	63.5	67.1	69.6	69.4	70.0	70.4	70.9
Both sexes combined	55.8	60.0	63.6	66.2	66.2	66.8	67.2	67.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.1	57.0	57.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.1	18.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.925	0.931	0.933
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.804	0.804	0.809
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.743	0.749	0.755



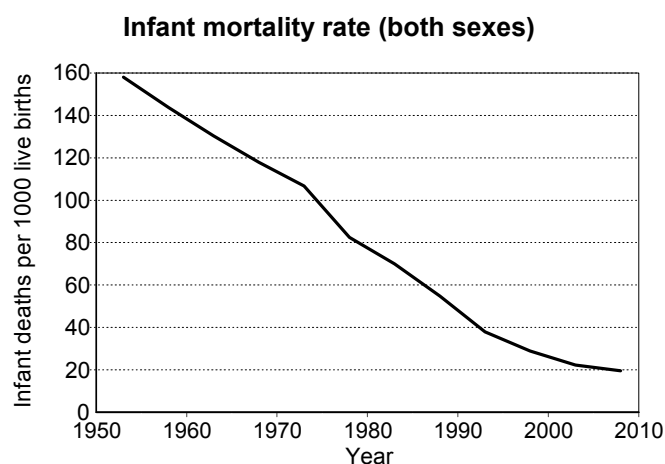
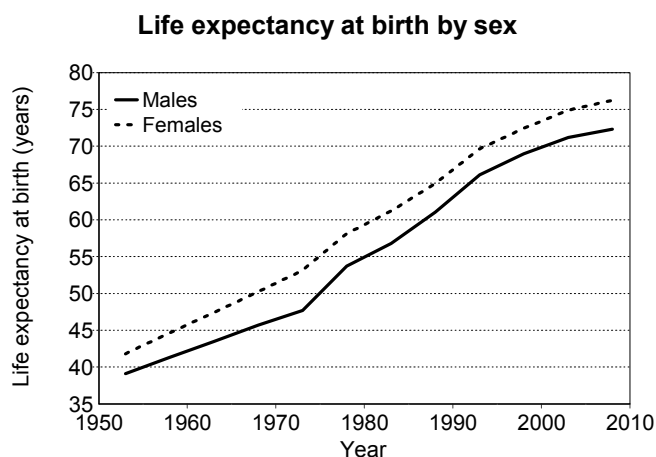
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	16.8	12.6	9.3	7.1	6.7	5.7	5.0
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	132	99	70	38	42	34	28
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	90	47	53	42	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.6	46.6	52.4	58.2	62.9	65.0	66.8	68.3
Females	43.5	49.5	55.7	61.9	65.9	68.3	70.4	72.1
Both sexes combined	42.0	48.0	54.0	60.0	65.1	66.5	68.4	70.0
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	55.8	56.8	57.8
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	16.9	17.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.938	0.951	0.960
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.811	0.831	0.851
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.760	0.791	0.818



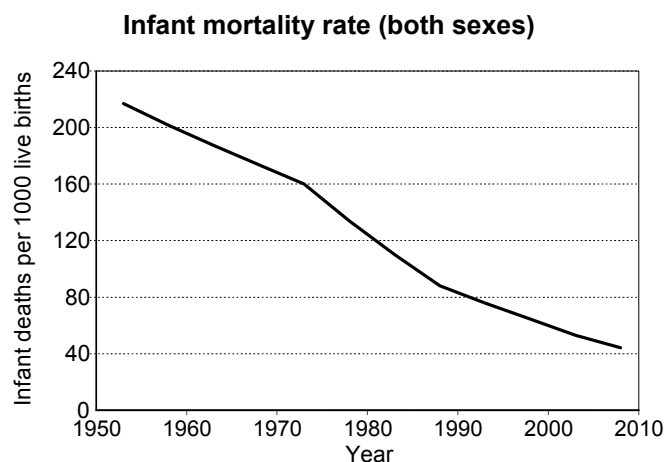
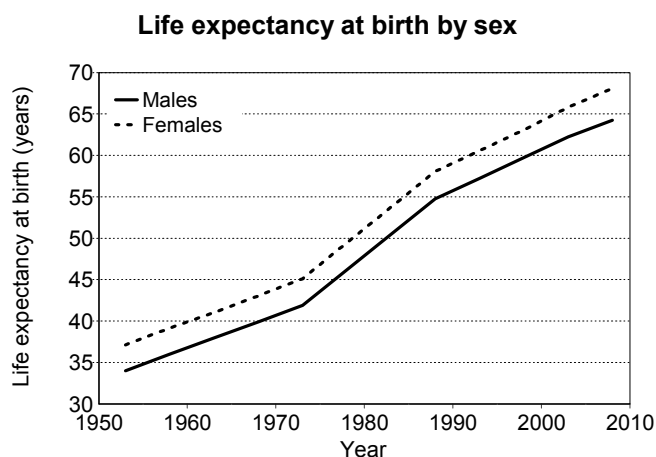
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	69	77	76	89	101	114	129	142
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	9.2	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	73	49	34	23	21	19	17
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	42	29	26	24	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	53.8	59.3	63.4	65.8	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.9
Females	56.6	62.8	68.9	71.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	76.8
Both sexes combined	55.2	61.0	66.1	68.8	71.5	72.2	72.8	73.8
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.4	59.9	60.7
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.6	20.0	20.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.969	0.971	0.974
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.849	0.854	0.864
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.822	0.829	0.841



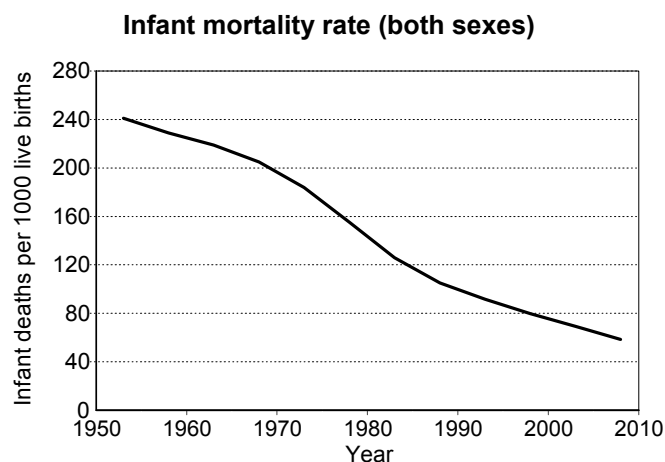
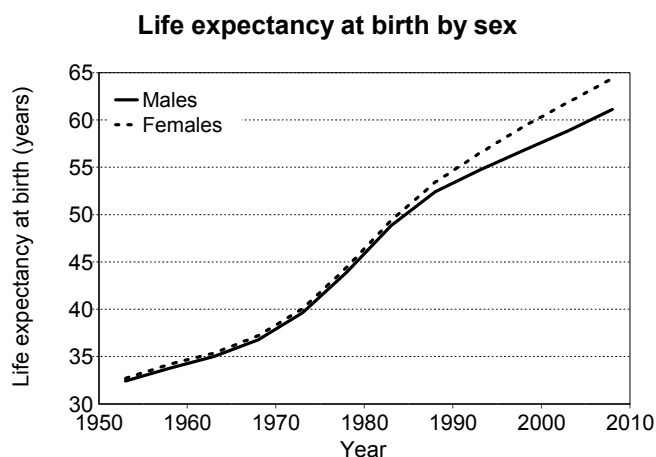
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	687	758	753	625	476	433	435	467
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	21.1	16.6	11.0	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	158	130	107	70	38	29	22	20
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	108	52	37	27	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	39.1	43.5	47.7	56.8	66.1	69.0	71.2	72.3
Females	41.8	47.4	53.1	61.2	69.6	72.4	74.9	76.2
Both sexes combined	40.4	45.4	50.3	58.9	67.8	70.8	73.1	74.3
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	59.0	60.5	61.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	19.1	19.8	20.3
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.955	0.967	0.972
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.851	0.875	0.887
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.813	0.846	0.862



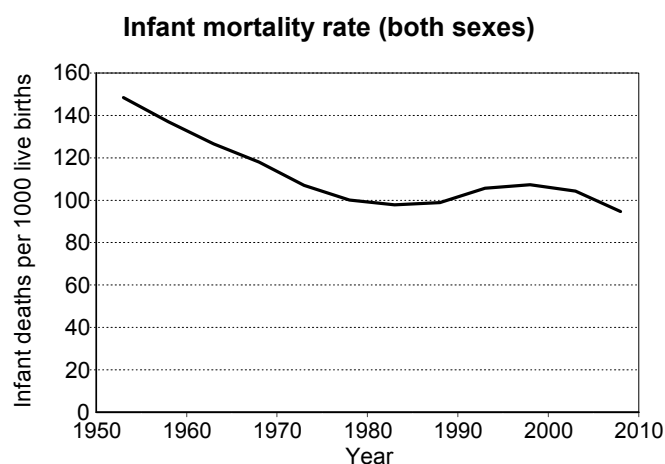
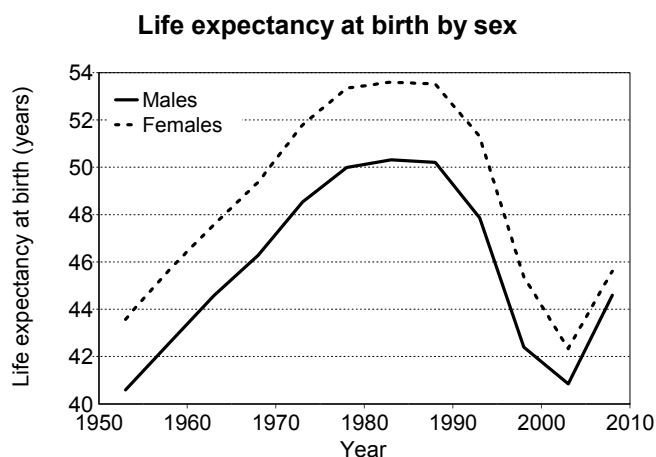
Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	0	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	28.1	24.6	20.0	14.6	9.1	7.6	6.5	5.8
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	217	187	160	110	76	65	53	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	160	106	88	70	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	34.0	38.0	41.9	50.5	57.3	59.8	62.3	64.3
Females	37.1	41.0	45.1	53.7	60.6	63.1	65.8	68.1
Both sexes combined	35.5	39.3	43.2	51.8	58.7	61.3	63.9	65.9
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	53.1	54.4	55.4
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.7	16.1	16.4
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.896	0.918	0.934
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.755	0.782	0.804
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.677	0.717	0.751



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	155	165	169	156	165	171	168	166
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	34.2	30.0	25.0	16.8	11.9	10.1	8.6	7.4
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	241	219	184	126	92	80	69	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	186	131	112	95	79
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	32.4	35.0	39.6	48.8	54.7	56.8	58.8	61.1
Females	32.7	35.4	40.0	49.3	56.5	59.3	61.8	64.3
Both sexes combined	32.5	35.2	39.8	49.1	55.6	58.0	60.3	62.7
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	51.6	52.7	53.9
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.6	16.0
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.868	0.887	0.907
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.721	0.746	0.771
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.626	0.662	0.699



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	54	62	72	91	133	186	224	219
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	18.8	16.0	14.4	15.6	19.0	20.2	17.5
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	148	127	107	98	106	107	104	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	165	177	183	177	160
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	40.6	44.6	48.5	50.3	47.9	42.4	40.9	44.6
Females	43.6	47.6	51.8	53.6	51.3	45.4	42.3	45.6
Both sexes combined	42.1	46.0	50.1	51.9	49.6	43.9	41.6	45.2
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	40.7	37.7	41.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	15.5	15.4	15.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.777	0.779	0.795
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.478	0.389	0.460
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.371	0.303	0.366



Indicator	1950-55	1960-65	1970-75	1980-85	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10
General mortality, both sexes combined								
Annual number of deaths (thousands)	52	61	72	79	106	178	233	203
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	15.0	12.6	9.7	9.5	14.8	18.7	16.2
Infant and child mortality, both sexes combined								
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	97	83	63	53	64	69	58
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) .....	..	..	..	102	84	103	112	94
Life expectancy at birth (years)								
Males	47.0	50.8	54.0	58.3	54.5	44.0	39.4	43.4
Females	50.0	54.0	57.4	62.1	62.5	51.4	42.9	44.3
Both sexes combined	48.5	52.4	55.7	60.2	58.3	47.5	41.2	44.1
Life expectancy at selected ages, both sexes combined (years)								
age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.7	32.4	35.1
age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	17.7	16.8	16.5
Survival probability, both sexes combined								
from birth to age 15 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.881	0.861	0.872
from age 15 to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.415	0.266	0.300
from birth to age 60 .....	..	..	..	..	..	0.366	0.229	0.262

