

## **Annex tables**

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Table A.1  
Developed economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change												
	"2003-2010" <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>
United States	1.4	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.4	-3.5	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.0
Canada	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.3
Japan	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	-1.2	-6.3	4.0	-0.5	2.0	2.0
Australia	2.8	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	1.4	2.3	2.5	0.5	2.8	2.6
New Zealand	2.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	2.9	-1.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.5	3.0
<b>European Union</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.0	0.0	-4.3	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.6
Austria	1.7	0.9	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	-3.8	2.3	3.0	1.3	2.2
Belgium	1.6	0.8	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.6
Denmark	0.7	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-1.1	-5.2	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.2
Finland	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.4	1.0	-8.2	3.6	3.8	2.6	2.4
France	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.3	-0.1	-2.7	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.4
Germany	1.2	-0.4	1.2	0.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.1	3.7	2.9	1.0	1.4
Greece	1.1	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.0	-0.2	-3.3	-3.5	-7.5	-5.7	0.0
Ireland	1.3	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.4	1.5	0.0	0.8
Italy	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-5.2	1.3	0.6	-0.3	1.0
Luxembourg	2.7	1.5	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.6	0.8	-5.3	2.7	3.4	1.0	3.0
Netherlands	1.6	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.5	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2
Portugal	0.7	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.5	1.4	-1.7	-3.4	-1.5
Spain	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.1
Sweden	2.1	2.3	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.3	-0.6	-5.3	5.7	4.3	1.9	3.4
United Kingdom	1.0	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	-1.1	-4.4	1.8	0.9	1.1	2.6
<b>New EU member States</b>	3.6	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.5	6.0	4.1	-3.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.1
Bulgaria	3.7	5.5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	-5.5	0.2	1.8	2.5	3.8
Cyprus	2.8	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	-1.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.0
Czech Republic	3.5	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.7	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.7
Estonia	2.1	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-3.7	-14.3	2.3	6.4	2.5	3.2
Hungary	1.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Latvia	2.1	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.2	9.6	-3.3	-17.7	-0.3	3.9	2.6	3.2
Lithuania	2.9	10.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.9	-14.8	1.4	5.6	2.7	3.6
Malta	2.0	0.1	-0.5	3.7	2.2	4.3	4.4	-2.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.5
Poland	4.6	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8
Romania	3.5	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.3	-6.6	-1.9	1.5	2.1	3.0
Slovakia	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.9	-4.9	4.2	3.0	2.1	2.5
Slovenia	2.5	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.2
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Iceland	2.2	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.7	-4.0	1.2	1.1	2.0
Norway	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.1	0.3	-1.7	0.3	1.6	2.9	2.6
Switzerland	2.2	-0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.1	-1.9	2.7	0.5	-0.3	0.8
<b>Memorandum items</b>												
North America	1.5	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.4	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.0
Western Europe	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.2	0.3	-4.2	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7
Asia and Oceania	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	-0.8	-4.9	3.7	-0.3	2.1	2.1
Major developed economies	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.3	-0.4	-4.2	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.9
Euro area	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.0	0.4	-4.3	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.3

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

Table A.2  
Economies in transition: rates of growth of real GDP, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change												
	2003-2010 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b><i>South-Eastern Europe</i></b>	3.2	4.3	5.6	4.7	5.2	6.0	4.2	-3.7	0.6	1.7	2.3	3.2
Albania	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9	7.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	3.9	6.3	3.9	6.0	6.2	5.7	-2.9	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.3
Croatia	1.8	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2	0.8	2.0	3.0
Montenegro	4.4	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.8
Serbia	4.3	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-3.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.6
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	3.7	2.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.4
<b><i>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></i></b>	4.9	7.6	7.9	6.7	8.7	8.8	5.2	-6.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2
<b><i>Net fuel exporters</i></b>	4.9	7.4	7.4	6.9	8.8	8.9	5.3	-6.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Azerbaijan	16.9	11.2	10.2	26.4	34.5	25.1	10.8	9.3	5.0	0.9	4.0	3.9
Kazakhstan	7.1	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.6	8.7	3.3	1.2	7.0	6.5	5.8	5.9
Russian Federation	4.4	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0
Turkmenistan	10.0	3.3	5.0	13.0	11.0	11.1	14.7	6.1	9.2	9.7	7.0	7.0
Uzbekistan	8.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.3	7.0	7.0
<b><i>Net fuel importers</i></b>	4.5	9.1	11.4	4.9	8.1	8.4	4.6	-9.8	5.1	4.7	3.2	4.2
Armenia	6.2	14.0	10.5	13.9	13.2	13.7	6.9	-14.1	2.1	4.3	4.1	4.4
Belarus	8.1	7.0	11.4	9.4	10.0	8.6	10.2	0.2	7.6	4.8	1.0	3.5
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	5.9	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.3	2.3	-3.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.7
Kyrgyzstan	4.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.5	8.4	2.9	-1.4	6.0	5.4	5.0
Republic of Moldova	4.4	6.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	3.0	7.8	-6.0	6.9	5.5	3.9	4.3
Tajikistan	7.1	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.6	7.8	7.6	4.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.0
Ukraine	2.8	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.3	7.9	2.3	-14.8	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.3

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

d Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.

Table A.3  
Developing economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change												
	2003-2010 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>Africa</b>	4.9	5.1	8.0	5.3	6.0	5.8	4.6	0.8	3.9	2.7	5.0	5.1
North Africa	4.5	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.0	-0.5	4.7	5.5
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	5.2	4.7	6.5	5.4	6.4	6.6	5.3	1.7	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.0
Net fuel exporters	5.4	6.5	11.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	4.7	0.4	3.8	1.4	5.6	5.9
Net fuel importers	4.5	3.9	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.5	4.7	1.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.5
<b>East and South Asia</b>	7.9	7.0	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.9	6.2	5.2	8.8	7.1	6.8	6.9
East Asia	8.0	6.8	7.9	8.1	9.2	10.2	6.4	5.1	9.2	7.2	6.9	6.9
South Asia	7.4	7.7	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.8	5.8	5.5	7.2	6.5	6.7	6.9
Net fuel exporters	5.0	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	7.7	3.5	2.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.2
Net fuel importers	8.1	7.1	8.1	8.3	9.4	10.2	6.5	5.4	9.2	7.3	7.0	7.1
<b>Western Asia</b>	5.0	5.5	8.3	6.7	6.5	4.6	3.8	-0.9	6.3	6.6	3.7	4.3
Net fuel exporters	5.2	7.0	8.5	6.1	6.7	4.1	5.8	0.7	4.9	7.3	4.4	3.9
Net fuel importers	4.8	4.2	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.0	2.0	-2.5	7.7	5.9	3.1	4.7
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	4.2	1.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	5.6	4.0	-2.1	6.0	4.3	3.3	4.2
South America	5.1	1.8	7.0	5.0	5.5	6.7	5.4	-0.4	6.4	4.6	3.6	4.5
Mexico and Central America	2.5	1.6	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.8	1.5	-5.7	5.6	3.8	2.7	3.6
Caribbean	5.2	3.4	3.8	8.2	10.3	6.5	3.6	0.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.3
Net fuel exporters	5.4	-0.5	10.6	7.1	8.1	7.0	4.2	-0.8	1.7	4.0	3.2	3.9
Net fuel importers	4.0	2.1	5.2	4.1	5.1	5.4	3.9	-2.4	6.8	4.4	3.3	4.2
<b>Memorandum items</b>												
Least developed countries	7.1	5.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.4	7.5	5.2	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.7
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	6.0	3.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.6	6.5	3.6	5.1	4.8	5.8	5.3
East Asia (excluding China)	4.7	4.0	5.9	5.0	5.7	6.1	2.7	0.1	7.7	4.5	4.3	4.6
South Asia (excluding India)	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	7.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	5.3	6.5	8.3	6.0	6.4	4.3	5.8	1.2	5.0	6.5	4.3	3.8
Landlocked developing economies	7.1	5.7	7.7	8.2	9.1	8.7	6.3	3.1	6.7	5.5	5.6	5.6
Small island developing economies	5.7	4.0	6.0	7.2	8.6	7.5	2.9	0.2	8.1	4.0	3.6	4.2
<b>Major developing economies</b>												
Argentina	7.4	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.8	0.9	9.2	7.6	7.2	7.2
Brazil	4.4	1.1	5.7	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	-0.6	7.5	3.7	2.7	3.8
Chile	4.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	4.6	4.6	3.7	-1.7	5.2	6.4	3.4	6.0
China	11.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	8.7	8.5
Colombia	4.7	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.8
Egypt	5.6	3.1	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.7	5.1	1.3	3.8	5.5
Hong Kong SAR <sup>e</sup>	5.0	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	2.3	-2.7	7.0	4.9	4.1	4.5
India	8.6	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	7.5	7.0	9.0	7.6	7.7	7.9
Indonesia	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	7.4	4.9	4.6	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.8	7.9	5.1	5.3	6.1	8.3	1.0	0.1	1.0	2.6	3.0	3.1
Israel	4.3	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	4.8	4.3	2.5	2.9

	2003-2010 <sup>a</sup>	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
Korea, Republic of	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.2	3.9	3.6	4.0
Malaysia	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	4.8	-1.6	7.2	4.6	4.4	5.0
Mexico	2.3	1.4	4.1	3.3	5.1	3.4	1.2	-6.3	5.8	3.8	2.5	3.6
Nigeria	6.0	10.4	33.7	3.4	7.5	5.1	2.3	-8.3	2.8	6.3	6.8	7.0
Pakistan	5.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.2	5.7	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.4
Peru	6.8	4.0	5.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	0.9	8.8	5.9	5.2	4.7
Philippines	5.2	5.0	6.7	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.2	1.1	7.6	4.3	4.4	4.9
Saudi Arabia	3.5	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	2.0	4.2	0.2	3.8	6.8	3.9	3.5
Singapore	6.9	4.6	9.2	7.4	8.7	8.8	1.5	-0.8	14.5	5.0	4.0	4.5
South Africa	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.6	-1.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5
Taiwan Province of China	4.5	3.7	6.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	0.7	-1.9	10.9	4.4	3.9	4.3
Thailand	4.1	7.1	6.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	2.5	-2.3	7.8	2.3	4.1	4.2
Turkey	4.8	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.0	7.5	3.2	5.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	6.5	-7.8	18.3	10.3	9.9	8.8	4.2	-3.3	-1.4	3.5	2.0	3.9

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Statistics Division and individual national sources.

**Note:** Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

**a** Average percentage change.

**b** Partly estimated.

**c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

**d** Covering countries that account for 98 per cent of the population of all developing countries.

**e** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.4  
Developed economies: consumer price inflation, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
United States	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.0	2.1	1.9
Canada	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8
Japan	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
Australia	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.8	4.8
New Zealand	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.0	2.3	4.4	3.0	2.3
<b>European Union</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.7
Austria	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.8
Belgium	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.5
Denmark	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.1	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.2
Finland	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	2.1
France	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.8
Germany	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.7
Greece	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.4	4.7	2.9	1.3	0.7
Ireland	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0
Italy	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.6
Luxembourg	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.4	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.0
Netherlands	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.6
Portugal	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.2
Spain	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.9
Sweden	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	2.1
United Kingdom	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.6	2.5	1.7
<b>New EU member States</b>	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.2	4.1	6.1	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.9
Bulgaria	2.2	6.3	5.0	7.3	8.4	12.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.5
Cyprus	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.7	0.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.7
Czech Republic	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.3
Estonia	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.6	10.4	-0.1	3.0	5.0	3.5	3.0
Hungary	4.6	6.8	3.5	3.9	8.0	6.1	4.2	4.7	3.8	5.0	3.5
Latvia	3.0	6.2	6.7	6.5	10.1	15.4	3.6	-1.2	4.5	3.0	2.5
Lithuania	-1.1	1.1	2.7	3.7	5.8	10.9	4.4	1.3	4.5	3.0	2.5
Malta	1.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.3	4.3	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.7
Poland	0.8	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.7	3.9	2.9	3.0
Romania	15.3	11.9	8.9	6.6	4.8	7.9	5.6	6.1	6.0	4.3	3.6
Slovakia	8.6	7.5	2.7	4.5	2.8	4.6	1.6	0.7	4.0	2.4	2.6
Slovenia	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.6	5.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.5
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Iceland	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Norway	1.9	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.7	3.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	0.9	1.6
Switzerland	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.3	-0.6	0.1
<b>Memorandum items</b>											
Major developed economies	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	-0.1	1.3	2.6	1.8	1.6
Euro area	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.7

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*; Eurostat; and individual national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

<sup>b</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>c</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.

Table A.5  
Economies in transition: consumer price inflation, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<i><b>South-Eastern Europe</b></i>	3.7	4.1	6.4	5.7	3.6	7.8	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.4	3.3
Albania	0.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	0.3	3.6	6.1	1.5	7.4	-0.3	2.1	4.0	3.0	3.0
Croatia	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.0	2.4	1.1	2.3	2.7	2.8
Montenegro	6.7	2.1	2.7	3.0	4.3	9.0	3.8	0.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Serbia	9.9	11.0	16.3	11.8	6.1	12.4	8.1	6.3	11.0	5.0	4.5
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1.1	0.9	-0.7	3.3	2.8	7.2	-0.3	1.6	4.2	3.0	3.0
<i><b>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></b></i>	12.5	10.4	12.2	9.4	9.5	15.2	11.3	7.1	9.6	7.8	6.9
<i><b>Net fuel exporters</b></i>	12.8	10.4	12.2	9.5	9.2	14.2	11.0	6.9	8.7	7.1	6.7
Azerbaijan	2.2	6.7	9.5	8.2	16.6	20.8	1.4	5.6	8.0	6.0	6.0
Kazakhstan	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.5	8.5	6.0
Russian Federation	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.0	11.6	6.9	8.7	6.9	6.7
Turkmenistan	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.5	6.5	8.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	3.8	3.7	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.4	7.3	11.0	10.0	10.0
<i><b>Net fuel importers</b></i>	10.6	10.8	11.8	8.4	11.3	21.2	13.4	8.7	15.7	12.9	8.2
Armenia	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	8.9	3.4	8.2	8.2	5.5	4.0
Belarus	28.4	18.1	10.4	7.0	8.2	14.9	12.9	7.7	38.0	30.0	10.0
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	4.8	5.7	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.9	1.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	7.0
Kyrgyzstan	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.6	10.1	24.5	6.9	8.0	19.5	9.5	8.0
Republic of Moldova	11.7	12.5	12.0	12.8	12.3	12.8	-0.1	7.4	7.8	5.0	6.0
Tajikistan	16.3	7.1	7.2	10.0	13.4	20.9	6.4	6.5	13.0	9.0	6.0
Ukraine	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	15.9	9.4	9.2	8.3	8.0

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.
- d** Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.



Table A.6  
Developing economies: consumer price inflation, 2003-2013

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries by region</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Africa</b>	7.9	6.1	6.2	5.5	6.0	10.8	7.3	6.8	7.8	6.6	6.1
North Africa	2.2	4.6	2.6	4.1	5.2	9.2	5.9	6.7	7.1	5.7	5.3
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	13.8	8.4	9.3	8.1	7.1	13.1	7.4	6.5	10.0	7.2	6.6
Net fuel exporters	10.9	8.4	8.7	5.3	4.9	9.0	6.9	8.6	8.4	7.0	6.7
Net fuel importers	6.2	3.4	4.5	5.3	6.3	10.8	6.8	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.1
<b>East and South Asia</b>	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.9	7.5	2.9	5.0	6.2	5.0	4.4
East Asia	1.8	3.5	2.9	2.7	3.9	6.0	0.6	3.2	5.1	3.9	3.4
South Asia	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	12.7	11.2	11.6	10.3	9.1	8.0
Net fuel exporters	9.8	9.4	11.2	11.9	10.5	17.0	7.9	7.3	10.9	9.3	8.0
Net fuel importers	2.0	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.3	6.5	2.4	4.8	5.7	4.6	4.0
<b>Western Asia</b>	11.1	5.1	5.6	6.4	6.2	10.1	4.8	6.0	6.3	5.2	4.6
Net fuel exporters	0.8	1.1	2.1	3.2	5.3	10.4	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.3	3.8
Net fuel importers	18.8	8.1	8.2	8.8	6.8	9.8	5.4	7.2	7.1	5.8	5.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	10.6	6.9	6.2	5.1	5.3	7.8	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.2	5.6
South America	13.7	7.0	7.1	5.7	5.8	8.8	6.7	7.1	8.4	7.2	6.3
Mexico and Central America	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.3
Caribbean	18.4	29.8	7.4	8.2	7.2	13.0	4.3	8.2	10.3	7.4	5.8
Net fuel exporters	16.8	12.0	9.4	8.2	10.8	17.6	14.5	13.8	12.6	11.5	9.6
Net fuel importers	9.6	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.4	6.3	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.4	4.9
<b>Memorandum items</b>											
Least developed countries	15.1	9.8	10.1	8.9	9.4	13.6	7.0	8.4	11.1	8.7	7.7
East Asia (excluding China)	2.5	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.1	6.1	1.8	3.0	4.5	3.6	3.2
South Asia (excluding India)	9.9	11.0	11.0	9.8	12.8	21.3	11.9	10.8	13.9	11.8	10.3
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	1.4	1.7	2.7	3.9	5.3	11.0	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.5	4.0
<b>Major developing economies</b>											
Argentina	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.5
Brazil	14.7	6.6	6.8	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	7.3	5.6	4.6
Chile	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.2	3.0	4.0
China	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	4.7	5.9	-0.7	3.3	5.7	4.2	3.6
Colombia	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	4.2
Egypt	4.5	11.3	4.9	7.6	9.3	18.3	11.8	11.1	13.3	11.0	9.1
Hong Kong SAR <sup>d</sup>	-2.5	-0.4	0.9	2.1	2.0	4.3	0.6	2.3	5.2	3.8	3.3
India	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.4	8.4	10.9	12.0	8.5	7.7	6.9
Indonesia	6.6	6.2	10.5	13.1	6.5	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	16.5	14.8	13.4	11.9	17.2	25.6	13.5	10.1	17.0	14.5	12.5
Israel	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.6	1.2	2.1
Korea, Republic of	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.0
Malaysia	1.0	1.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.5
Mexico	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Nigeria	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	11.5	13.5	10.8	10.1	10.1

Table A.6 (cont'd)											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
Pakistan	2.9	7.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	20.3	13.7	13.9	12.2	10.1	9.0
Peru	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.5	3.0
Philippines	3.5	6.0	7.6	6.2	2.8	9.3	3.2	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.0
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2	4.2	9.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.4	3.9
Singapore	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.6	2.8	5.1	3.0	2.3
South Africa	5.9	1.4	2.0	3.2	6.2	10.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.8
Taiwan Province of China	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Thailand	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.3	5.4	-0.9	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3
Turkey	25.3	10.6	10.1	10.5	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	8.2	7.0	6.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	31.1	21.7	16.0	13.7	18.7	31.4	28.6	29.1	25.0	22.5	17.5

Source: UN/DESA, based on IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.
- d** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.7  
Developed economies: unemployment rates, a, b 2003-2013

Percentage of labour force											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>c</sup>	2012 <sup>d</sup>	2013 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.3</b>
United States	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.1
Canada	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.1
Japan	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1
Australia	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7
New Zealand	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.6
<b>European Union</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.2	7.2	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.4
Austria	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
Belgium	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.7
Denmark	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1
Finland	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.4	7.0
France	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.6
Germany	9.8	10.5	11.2	10.1	8.8	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Greece	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6	14.8	17.4	17.6
Ireland	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.3	14.5	14.9
Italy	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.3
Luxembourg	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.8
Netherlands	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0
Portugal	7.1	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.5	13.4	14.0
Spain	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4	18.0	20.1	20.8	20.5	19.9
Sweden	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.3
United Kingdom	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.1
<b>New EU member States</b>	12.9	12.8	11.9	10.0	7.6	6.5	8.4	10.6	10.2	9.6	9.0
Bulgaria	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.8	11.4	10.8
Cyprus	4.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.0
Czech Republic	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.6	6.2
Estonia	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	13.8	16.9	12.6	10.9	9.1
Hungary	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.5	9.0
Latvia	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	17.1	18.7	16.0	15.0	13.8
Lithuania	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	13.7	17.8	15.4	13.6	11.5
Malta	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7
Poland	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	12.1	11.3	10.1	9.8
Romania	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.5
Slovakia	17.6	18.2	16.2	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.4	13.8	13.6
Slovenia	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.5

Table A.7 (cont'd)											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>c</sup>	2012 <sup>d</sup>	2013 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Other Europe</b>	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8
Iceland <sup>e</sup>	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.5
Norway	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Switzerland	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.6
<b>Memorandum items</b>											
Major developed economies	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.2
Euro area	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.4	7.6	7.7	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.8

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the OECD and Eurostat.

- a** Unemployment data are standardized by the OECD and Eurostat for comparability among countries and over time, in conformity with the definitions of the International Labour Organization (see OECD, *Standardized Unemployment Rates: Sources and Methods* (Paris, 1985)).
- b** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where labour force is used for weights.
- c** Partly estimated.
- d** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK and the UN/DESA World Economic Forecasting Model.
- e** Not standardized.

Table A.8  
Economies in transition and developing economies: unemployment rates,<sup>a</sup> 2002-2011

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007 <sup>8</sup>	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>										
Albania <sup>c</sup>	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.0	13.8	13.5	13.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	31.1	29.0	23.4	24.1	27.2	27.5
Croatia	15.1	13.9	13.7	12.6	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.1	12.3	14.2
Montenegro	36.5	33.4	31.1	27.3	22.3	18.0	16.8	19.1	19.7	20.0
Serbia	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	14.0	16.1	19.2	19.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.2	32.1	31.0
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia<sup>d</sup></b>										
Armenia <sup>c</sup>	10.5	10.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.5
Azerbaijan	..	10.7	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5
Belarus <sup>c</sup>	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3	16.5	16.9	16.3	..
Kazakhstan	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.6
Kyrgyzstan <sup>c</sup>	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	..	..
Republic of Moldova <sup>c</sup>	6.8	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.4	7.5	7.8
Russian Federation	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.7
Tajikistan <sup>c</sup>	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Turkmenistan <sup>c</sup>	2.5	2.5	..	3.7	..	3.6	2.5	2.2	..	..
Ukraine	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.4	8.8	8.1	8.0
Uzbekistan <sup>c</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Africa</b>										
Algeria	25.9	23.7	17.7	15.3	12.3	13.8	11.3	10.2	10.0	10.0
Botswana	..	23.8	..	..	17.6	20.2	..	..	..	..
Egypt	10.2	11.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	8.9	8.7	9.4	9.0	12.2
Mauritius	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	7.3	7.8	7.8
Morocco	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.0	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.2
South Africa	30.0	29.8	27.0	26.6	25.5	23.3	22.9	24.0	24.9	23.9
Tunisia <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.0	16.0
<b>Developing America</b>										
Argentina <sup>f, g</sup>	19.7	17.3	13.6	11.6	10.2	8.5	7.9	8.7	7.7	7.4
Barbados	10.3	11.0	9.8	9.1	8.7	7.4	8.1	10.0	10.8	10.0
Bolivia <sup>f</sup>	8.7	9.2	6.2	8.1	8.0	7.7	6.7	7.9	7.9	7.6
Brazil <sup>h, i</sup>	11.7	12.3	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	7.9	8.1	6.7	6.3
Chile	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.7	7.1	7.8	10.8	8.1	7.3
Colombia <sup>j</sup>	18.1	17.1	15.8	14.3	13.1	11.4	11.5	13.0	12.4	11.2
Costa Rica	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.8	8.5	7.1	6.0
Dominican Republic	16.1	16.7	18.4	17.9	16.2	15.6	14.1	14.9	14.3	14.1
Ecuador <sup>k</sup>	8.6	9.8	9.7	8.5	8.1	7.4	6.9	8.5	7.6	7.0
El Salvador	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	7.1	..	..
Guatemala	5.4	5.2	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	6.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.9	6.4	6.0
Jamaica	14.2	11.4	11.7	11.3	10.3	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.4	12.9

Table A.8 (cont'd)										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2007 <sup>c</sup>	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>
Mexico	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.4
Nicaragua	11.6	10.2	9.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	8.0	10.5	9.7	9.2
Panama	16.5	15.9	14.1	12.1	10.4	7.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.6
Paraguay <sup>f</sup>	14.7	11.2	10.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.4
Peru <sup>f, l</sup>	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.9	9.4
Trinidad and Tobago	10.4	10.5	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.2
Uruguay <sup>f</sup>	17.0	16.9	13.1	12.2	10.9	9.2	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	15.8	18.0	15.3	12.4	10.0	8.5	6.9	7.9	8.5	9.3
<b>Developing Asia</b>										
China	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Hong Kong SAR <sup>m</sup>	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.5	5.2	4.3	3.5
India	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	..
Indonesia	9.1	9.5	9.9	11.2	10.4	9.4	8.4	8.0	7.2	6.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	12.8	..	10.3	11.5	..	10.5	10.3	11.5	13.5	11.3
Israel	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.6	6.7	5.6
Jordan	14.4	14.8	12.5	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.3
Korea, Republic of	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4
Malaysia	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1
Pakistan	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0
Palestinian Occupied Territory	31.3	25.6	26.8	23.5	23.6	21.5	26.0	24.5	23.7	25.9
Philippines <sup>n, o</sup>	10.2	10.2	10.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.2
Saudi Arabia	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9
Singapore	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.0
Sri Lanka <sup>p</sup>	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.3
Taiwan Province of China	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.8	5.2	4.4
Thailand	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.8
Turkey	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.2	10.9	14.0	11.9	10.1
Viet Nam <sup>f</sup>	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe (ECE); ILO LABORSTAT database and KILM 6th edition; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC); and national sources.

- a** As a percentage of labour force. Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** End-of-period registered unemployment data (as a percentage of labour force).
- d** Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.
- e** New methodology starting in 2005.
- f** Urban areas.
- g** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2003.
- h** Six main cities.
- i** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2002.
- j** Thirteen main cities.
- k** Covers Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca.
- l** Metropolitan Lima.
- m** Special Administrative Region of China.
- n** Partly adopts the ILO definition; that is to say, it does not include one ILO criterion, namely, "currently available for work".
- o** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2005.
- p** Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Table A.9  
Major developed economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2009-2011

Percentage											
	2009				2010				2011		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	<b>Growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b> (percentage change in seasonally adjusted data from preceding quarter)										
Canada	-7.9	-3.7	1.7	5.0	5.6	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.5	-0.5	3.5
France	-6.1	0.3	1.0	2.4	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	3.8	-0.2	1.6
Germany	-15.1	1.3	3.3	2.9	2.1	8.0	3.2	1.9	5.5	1.2	2.0
Italy	-11.5	-1.1	1.4	-0.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.2	..
Japan	-17.7	8.4	-2.3	6.4	10.2	0.1	2.9	-2.7	-2.7	-1.3	6.0
United Kingdom	-6.1	-0.8	0.9	3.0	0.6	4.3	2.5	-2.0	1.6	0.4	2.0
United States	-6.7	-0.7	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.3	2.0
Major developed economies	-9.7	0.8	1.1	3.7	4.2	3.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	..
Euro area	-10.2	-0.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.8	1.6	1.1	3.1	0.7	0.6
	<b>Unemployment rate<sup>b</sup></b> (percentage of total labour force)										
Canada	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2
France	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9
Germany	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9
Italy	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2
Japan	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4
United Kingdom	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.3
United States	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.1	9.1
Major developed economies	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.7
Euro area	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.2
	<b>Change in consumer prices<sup>c</sup></b> (percentage change from preceding quarter)										
Canada	-1.3	3.5	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	5.6	0.8
France	-1.7	2.3	-0.3	1.4	2.4	3.8	-0.5	1.9	2.8	4.8	-0.2
Germany	-0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9	3.7	3.2	1.8
Italy	-5.3	7.0	-2.5	4.2	-3.2	8.2	-1.9	5.4	-2.1	11.0	-3.0
Japan	-4.9	0.0	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.5	-2.2	0.8	-1.2	0.9	0.0
United Kingdom	-1.6	4.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	5.3	1.1	4.1	6.1	6.3	2.5
United States	-1.8	4.1	2.9	0.7	1.5	2.2	0.4	1.1	5.1	7.2	1.7
Major developed economies	-2.4	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.7	-0.1	1.8	3.2	5.7	1.0
Euro area	-2.7	3.4	-1.1	2.2	0.0	5.4	-0.6	3.4	1.8	6.6	-0.9

Source: UN/DESA, based on Eurostat, OECD and national sources.

**a** Expressed as an annualized rate. Calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on annual GDP valued in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

**b** Seasonally adjusted data as standardized by OECD.

**c** Expressed as an annualized rate. Calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

Table A.10  
Selected economies in transition: quarterly indicators of growth and inflation, 2009-2011

Percentage												
	2009				2010				2011			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	-6.3	-18.6	-19.7	-7.8	3.4	8.2	-2.9	2.4	1.2	3.9	..	
Azerbaijan	5.8	6.0	7.3	16.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.1	..	..	..	
Belarus	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	1.7	4.0	8.9	7.1	10.2	10.9	11.4	..	
Croatia	-6.7	-6.9	-5.7	-4.6	-2.3	-2.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.6	
Georgia	-4.8	-9.0	-1.5	0.0	3.9	8.7	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.7	..	
Kazakhstan	-4.5	-2.6	-0.3	10.3	7.3	8.0	7.2	5.6	6.6	7.6	7.0	
Kyrgyzstan	-1.8	0.3	4.6	5.5	18.5	-5.7	-7.2	-2.3	0.4	..	..	
Republic of Moldova	-4.5	-5.2	-6.6	-6.9	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.0	..	..	..	
Russian Federation	-9.2	-11.1	-8.6	-2.6	3.5	5.0	3.1	4.5	4.1	3.4	..	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-1.4	-2.4	-2.1	2.0	-0.5	1.5	2.1	3.8	5.1	5.3	..	
Ukraine	-19.6	-17.3	-15.7	-6.7	4.8	5.5	3.6	4.2	5.3	3.8	6.6	
	<b>Change in consumer prices<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	2.0	3.3	3.4	4.9	9.1	6.8	8.1	8.7	11.1	8.8	5.8	
Azerbaijan	8.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	3.8	6.0	5.6	7.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	
Belarus	15.6	13.9	12.4	10.2	6.1	6.8	7.7	10.0	12.6	31.6	63.0	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	
Croatia	3.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	
Georgia	2.8	2.3	-0.8	3.0	4.7	4.4	8.8	10.4	13.3	12.6	6.7	
Kazakhstan	8.8	8.3	6.4	5.9	7.3	6.9	6.6	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.8	
Kyrgyzstan	16.2	9.1	2.8	0.6	2.6	3.1	9.1	17.2	20.5	22.5	17.2	
Republic of Moldova	3.1	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6	5.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	6.1	7.1	8.8	
Russian Federation	13.7	12.4	11.4	9.2	7.2	5.9	6.2	8.1	9.5	9.5	8.1	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	1.3	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.5	3.6	
Ukraine	20.4	15.1	15.3	13.3	11.2	8.3	8.5	9.4	7.7	10.8	8.5	

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe and national sources.

a Percentage change from the corresponding period of the preceding year.



Table A.11  
Major developing economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2009-2011

Percentage											
	2009				2010				2011		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>										
Argentina	2.0	-0.8	-0.3	2.6	6.8	11.8	8.6	9.2	9.9	9.1	..
Brazil	-1.8	-1.2	-0.2	4.8	9.3	9.2	6.7	5.0	4.2	3.1	..
Chile	-2.5	-4.8	-1.4	2.1	1.7	6.4	6.9	5.8	9.9	6.6	4.8
China	6.4	7.8	9.0	10.8	11.9	10.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.1
Colombia	1.1	0.7	1.1	2.9	4.1	4.7	3.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	..
Ecuador	2.8	0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.4	2.5	4.5	7.0	8.6	8.9	..
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	-7.0	-2.9	-3.4	2.7	8.0	6.7	6.9	6.4	7.5	5.3	4.3
India	5.8	6.0	8.6	6.5	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.9
Indonesia	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5
Israel	0.8	0.1	-0.1	2.5	2.0	5.8	5.2	6.4	7.0	3.5	5.1
Korea, Republic of	-4.3	-2.2	1.0	6.0	8.5	7.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.4
Malaysia	-6.2	-3.9	-1.2	4.4	10.1	9.0	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	5.8
Mexico	-7.4	-9.6	-5.5	-2.0	4.5	7.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	3.2	4.5
Philippines	0.5	1.2	0.2	2.1	8.4	8.9	7.3	6.1	4.6	3.1	3.2
Singapore	-8.9	-1.7	1.8	3.8	16.9	19.4	10.5	12.0	9.3	1.0	5.9
South Africa	-1.4	-2.6	-2.1	-0.6	1.7	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.1
Taiwan Province of China	-8.6	-7.2	-1.2	9.2	13.6	12.9	10.7	7.1	6.2	5.0	3.4
Thailand	-7.0	-5.2	-2.8	5.9	12.0	9.2	6.6	3.8	3.2	2.7	3.5
Turkey	-14.7	-7.8	-2.8	5.9	12.2	10.2	5.3	9.2	11.6	8.8	..
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0.7	-2.5	-4.5	-5.8	-4.8	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	4.8	2.5	4.2
	<b>Unemployment rates<sup>c</sup></b>										
Argentina	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2
Brazil	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.0
Chile	8.6	11.3	11.5	10.4	9.3	8.6	8.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.4
Colombia	12.9	11.7	12.2	11.3	12.7	12.0	11.3	11.0	12.2	11.1	10.4
Ecuador	8.6	8.3	9.1	7.9	9.1	7.7	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.4	5.5
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5
Israel	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.0	5.9	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.2	6.1
Korea, Republic of	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.1
Malaysia	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Mexico	5.0	5.2	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.7
Philippines	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.3	8.0	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.1
Singapore	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0
South Africa	23.6	23.6	24.4	24.2	25.2	25.2	25.3	24.0	25.0	25.7	25.0
Taiwan Province of China	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.4
Thailand	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	..
Turkey	15.8	13.8	13.2	13.2	14.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.4	9.5	9.2
Uruguay	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.6	7.4	7.4	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	9.2	8.2	8.9	7.7	9.3	8.4	8.2

Table A.11 (cont'd)												
	2009				2010				2011			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	Change in consumer prices <sup>a</sup>											
Argentina	6.6	5.5	5.9	7.1	9.0	10.6	11.1	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.8	
Brazil	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	
Chile	4.8	1.8	-1.9	-3.0	-0.3	1.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	
China	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.3	
Colombia	6.6	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4	
Ecuador	7.9	5.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.9	
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	1.7	-0.1	-0.9	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	4.0	5.1	6.5	
India	9.4	8.9	11.8	13.3	15.5	13.8	10.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.2	
Indonesia	8.6	4.8	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.4	6.1	6.3	6.8	5.9	4.7	
Israel	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	
Korea, Republic of	3.9	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	
Malaysia	3.7	1.3	-2.3	-0.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	
Mexico	6.2	6.0	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	
Philippines	6.9	3.2	0.3	2.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	
Singapore	2.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.5	
South Africa	8.4	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.6	5.4	
Taiwan Province of China	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	
Thailand	-0.2	-2.8	-2.2	1.9	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.1	
Turkey	8.4	5.7	5.3	5.7	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.4	4.4	5.9	6.4	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	29.5	28.2	28.7	28.1	27.4	31.9	29.8	27.3	29.1	24.6	26.5	

Sources: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage change from the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

<sup>b</sup> Special Administrative Region of China.

<sup>c</sup> Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.

Table A.12  
Major developed economies: financial indicators, 2002-2011

Percentage										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Short-term interest rates<sup>b</sup></b>										
Canada	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.3	0.7	0.8	1.2
France <sup>c</sup>	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4
Germany <sup>c</sup>	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4
Italy <sup>c</sup>	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
United States	1.7	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
<b>Long-term interest rates<sup>d</sup></b>										
Canada	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.0
France	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.4
Germany	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.8
Italy	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.0
Japan	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
United Kingdom	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
United States	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.0
<b>General government financial balances<sup>e</sup></b>										
Canada	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	-5.5	-5.5	-4.9
France	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.3	-7.5	-7.1	-5.8
Germany	-3.8	-4.2	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.3	-1.2
Italy	-3.1	-3.6	-3.5	-4.4	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.6	-4.0
Japan	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.7	-1.6	-2.4	-2.2	-8.7	-8.1	-8.9
United Kingdom	-2.1	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.0	-11.5	-10.3	-7.2
United States	-4.0	-5.0	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.3	-11.3	-10.6	-10.1

Sources: OECD, *Economic Outlook*; OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*; and Eurostat.

- a** Average for the first nine months.
- b** Three-month Interbank Rate.
- c** From January 1999 onwards, represents the three-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate (EURIBOR).
- d** Yield on long-term government bonds.
- e** Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of nominal GNP or GDP. Estimates for 2011.

Table A.13  
Selected economies: real effective exchange rates, broad measurement,<sup>a</sup> 2002-2011

Index: 2000=100										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>										
Australia	99.5	110.9	120.8	127.7	133.1	142.1	141.1	129.7	145.9	156.4
Bulgaria	104.9	110.3	113.1	116.1	125.6	132.3	142.5	139.8	142.7	150.3
Canada	94.7	102.5	104.6	108.1	111.7	112.6	103.4	95.1	101.7	100.4
Czech Republic	118.5	117.3	121.5	129.4	133.5	139.0	156.8	149.2	149.6	156.4
Denmark	106.8	114.0	114.5	112.0	109.9	109.9	110.6	117.4	112.2	109.7
Euro area	104.9	116.7	120.8	119.7	120.8	125.6	131.3	125.4	117.9	120.7
Hungary	113.3	115.0	118.8	118.9	115.4	119.5	121.9	118.8	118.5	116.8
Japan	83.0	82.9	83.6	79.2	72.1	67.3	73.8	83.8	83.9	85.7
New Zealand	111.4	130.5	140.1	147.0	135.7	146.0	134.4	127.3	139.4	145.9
Norway	108.8	108.3	110.4	117.0	122.7	131.8	134.1	129.3	139.3	146.6
Poland	107.4	99.3	101.9	111.2	113.5	117.4	126.0	109.4	114.3	114.8
Romania	111.7	115.7	125.4	151.7	169.1	188.4	178.7	171.4	173.0	175.3
Slovakia	104.0	112.4	116.8	116.9	118.2	128.3	131.6	141.1	129.7	124.6
Sweden	93.7	97.4	96.4	93.4	94.3	97.7	91.9	89.3	92.2	92.4
Switzerland	110.7	112.5	110.2	106.1	101.4	96.5	98.5	107.0	109.7	118.2
United Kingdom	98.6	95.8	99.9	97.5	97.2	99.2	87.4	80.1	80.9	81.0
United States	106.3	98.1	92.0	89.4	86.9	82.8	79.7	88.1	83.6	78.2
<b>Economies in transition</b>										
Croatia	106.6	109.8	113.8	114.7	115.6	116.8	124.5	127.3	127.1	126.9
Russian Federation	126.1	130.5	140.0	153.9	169.6	179.5	192.0	181.9	198.1	205.3
<b>Developing economies</b>										
Argentina	56.2	62.6	60.9	60.1	58.6	57.8	59.0	57.2	57.6	55.6
Brazil	89.4	98.3	105.5	129.2	140.3	155.0	174.6	167.7	192.2	208.8
Chile	92.9	91.8	99.9	111.6	117.8	117.1	122.6	126.8	126.2	127.3
China	103.0	97.9	96.0	98.2	101.1	103.3	112.3	112.5	113.6	116.4
Colombia	99.0	87.9	94.6	104.7	102.6	110.2	114.2	107.6	124.0	123.7
Ecuador	109.5	112.9	113.2	119.6	128.9	124.3	134.9	109.6	126.5	138.4
Egypt	81.8	65.6	66.3	72.1	74.2	76.5	86.7	85.6	92.4	93.6
Hong Kong SAR <sup>c</sup>	101.7	95.2	90.1	86.6	84.3	80.2	75.9	80.7	77.8	73.6
India	99.0	98.2	99.0	101.2	99.0	106.1	99.1	94.0	100.4	98.8
Indonesia	116.5	123.1	113.4	113.7	141.8	149.1	162.4	163.1	183.9	183.9
Israel	89.9	87.7	85.5	86.4	87.0	88.0	98.1	97.7	102.9	103.9
Korea, Republic of	93.6	93.0	95.1	105.0	110.1	107.7	90.7	78.7	85.3	86.9
Kuwait	109.4	102.5	95.0	96.4	95.3	93.3	97.2	96.6	98.3	98.0
Malaysia	101.7	98.7	100.7	103.3	107.0	112.8	115.7	113.1	124.5	128.4
Mexico	109.3	99.8	97.9	102.8	105.7	105.8	105.6	91.2	98.7	102.1
Morocco	98.8	99.1	97.4	94.9	94.7	93.7	94.2	100.2	96.0	92.0
Nigeria	115.6	107.1	110.6	126.2	134.5	132.1	143.4	137.3	149.7	146.2
Pakistan	99.4	100.2	99.6	101.4	105.0	104.8	104.6	102.4	113.8	125.7
Peru	104.1	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	106.6	105.7	110.1	110.0
Philippines	112.1	107.2	100.4	106.7	129.0	135.5	130.2	129.0	118.3	109.8

Table A.13 (cont'd)										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>b</sup>
Saudi Arabia	102.5	94.5	87.8	85.1	84.2	82.0	83.4	92.2	93.3	89.5
Singapore	95.9	95.5	102.2	106.8	112.1	119.5	125.3	114.4	116.4	119.7
South Africa	80.4	105.5	115.0	117.3	113.1	109.0	99.8	105.2	118.9	118.3
Taiwan Province of China	93.9	89.6	90.8	89.2	89.0	87.8	84.6	76.6	79.7	80.0
Thailand	100.9	100.1	99.8	102.4	111.3	124.5	120.7	111.9	122.6	125.8
Turkey	99.9	109.8	115.1	123.1	120.3	126.8	124.6	114.0	117.0	106.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	92.2	93.1	98.4	98.8	107.4	119.1	137.9	188.6	116.8	129.9

Source: JPMorgan Chase.

- a** Indices based on a "broad" measure currency basket of 46 currencies (including the euro). The real effective exchange rate, which adjusts the nominal index for relative price changes, gauges the effect on international price competitiveness of the country's manufactures owing to currency changes and inflation differentials. A rise in the index implies a fall in competitiveness and vice versa. The relative price changes are based on indices most closely measuring the prices of domestically produced finished manufactured goods, excluding food and energy, at the first stage of manufacturing. The weights for currency indices are derived from 2000 bilateral trade patterns of the corresponding countries.
- b** Average for the first ten months.
- c** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.14  
Indices of prices of primary commodities, 2002-2011

Index: 2000=100											
	Non-fuel commodities					Combined index		Manufactured export prices	Real prices of non-fuel commodities <sup>a</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>b</sup>	
	Food	Tropical beverages	Vegetable oilseeds and oils	Agricultural raw materials	Minerals and metals	Dollar	SDR				
2002	102	89	117	95	87	97	99	99	98	88.3	
2003	104	94	137	111	98	105	99	108	97	101.8	
2004	119	100	155	125	137	126	112	117	108	130.6	
2005	127	126	141	129	173	140	126	120	117	183.5	
2006	151	134	148	147	278	183	164	123	149	221.3	
2007	164	148	226	164	313	207	178	133	155	250.4	
2008	234	178	298	198	332	256	213	139	184	342.2	
2009	220	181	213	163	232	213	182	132	161	221.2	
2010	230	213	262	226	310	251	218	134	187	280.6	
2008	I	223	182	342	201	358	261	216	141	185	335.2
	II	272	184	359	211	381	293	239	145	202	425.7
	III	245	191	306	216	355	271	225	141	192	411.3
	IV	196	155	185	163	236	199	173	130	153	190.3
2009	I	206	164	188	146	182	188	167	126	149	155.5
	II	213	175	226	150	214	203	177	129	158	212.0
	III	228	186	215	164	252	223	188	134	166	245.3
	IV	233	201	224	193	278	237	197	137	173	269.3
2010	I	232	198	234	210	299	245	210	134	183	273.2
	II	205	201	233	209	296	231	205	130	178	277.5
	III	225	220	258	216	301	246	214	133	185	267.3
	IV	257	233	322	268	344	284	242	139	204	303.5
2011	I	274	278	364	315	376	312	264	142	220	365.9
	II	261	283	345	303	363	300	249	148	203	407.1
	III	270	274	324	290	352	298	248	..	..	393.2

Sources: UNCTAD, *Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin*; United Nations, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and data from the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) website, available from <http://www.opec.org>.

- a** Combined index of non-fuel commodity prices in dollars, deflated by manufactured export price index.  
**b** The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.15  
World oil supply and demand, 2003-2012

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011 <sup>a</sup>	2012 <sup>b</sup>
<b>World oil supply<sup>c, d</sup></b> (millions of barrels per day)	<b>79.8</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>89.7</b>
Developed economies	17.8	17.4	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.1	17.5
Economies in transition	10.5	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.9
Developing economies	49.7	52.5	54.0	54.4	53.6	55.1	53.3	54.5	55.4	56.1
OPEC <sup>e</sup>	30.8	33.1	34.2	34.3	34.6	36.2	34.1	34.8	35.7	36.0
Non-OPEC	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.1	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.7	19.7	20.1
Processing gains <sup>f</sup>	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
<b>World total demand<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>
<b>Oil prices (dollars per barrel)</b>										
OPEC basket <sup>h</sup>	28.1	36.1	50.6	61.1	69.1	94.5	61.1	77.5	107.2	98.0
Brent oil	28.9	38.3	54.4	65.4	72.7	97.6	61.9	79.6	107.0	100.0

Sources: United Nations, World Bank, International Energy Agency, U.S. Energy Information Administration and OPEC.

**a** Partly estimated.

**b** Baseline scenario forecasts.

**c** Including global biofuels, crude oil, condensates, natural gas liquids (NGLs), oil from non-conventional sources and other sources of supply.

**d** Totals may not add up because of rounding.

**e** Includes Angola and Ecuador as of January 2007 and December 2007, respectively.

**f** Net volume gains and losses in the refining process (excluding net gain/loss in the economies in transition and China) and marine transportation losses.

**g** Including deliveries from refineries/primary stocks and marine bunkers, and refinery fuel and non-conventional oils.

**h** The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.16

**World trade<sup>a</sup>: changes in value and volume of exports and imports, by major country group, 2003-2013**

Annual percentage change											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2011 <sup>c</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
	<b>Dollar value of exports</b>										
<b>World</b>	16.1	21.4	13.7	15.2	16.3	14.1	-19.9	17.1	13.9	9.2	10.6
<b>Developed economies</b>	15.3	18.7	9.5	12.6	15.6	11.4	-20.1	13.6	12.4	4.8	7.4
North America	4.8	13.9	11.0	11.5	11.7	10.0	-17.1	17.1	9.7	4.6	8.1
EU plus other Europe	19.3	19.9	9.2	13.6	17.4	11.5	-20.5	10.4	13.8	4.6	7.5
Developed Asia	13.8	21.0	8.5	8.5	11.1	14.0	-23.4	30.5	8.9	7.2	5.4
<b>Economies in transition</b>	25.5	34.6	26.9	24.3	21.6	30.9	-32.0	27.1	17.6	11.9	11.2
South-Eastern Europe	34.1	23.5	12.3	18.5	23.9	18.8	-21.2	10.0	11.8	8.3	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States	24.6	35.8	28.4	24.8	21.4	32.0	-32.8	28.7	18.1	12.2	11.3
<b>Developing economies</b>	17.2	26.0	21.2	19.2	17.0	17.0	-18.1	21.8	15.9	15.2	14.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	8.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	12.9	15.5	-21.0	31.2	10.3	11.5	8.2
Africa	22.2	24.8	28.8	23.7	14.6	27.2	-22.1	14.3	8.3	10.9	15.9
Western Asia	22.7	31.4	31.2	19.0	15.4	28.3	-26.7	15.1	20.2	9.7	10.2
East and South Asia	18.0	25.9	18.6	18.8	18.6	13.7	-14.8	22.2	17.2	17.5	16.7
	<b>Dollar value of imports</b>										
<b>World</b>	16.0	21.2	13.4	14.5	16.0	14.4	-20.6	17.5	13.9	9.2	10.6
<b>Developed economies</b>	16.0	19.0	11.4	13.0	13.6	11.3	-22.5	14.2	13.6	5.9	7.7
North America	8.2	16.0	13.0	10.6	6.5	7.6	-22.2	19.7	9.2	4.2	5.5
EU plus other Europe	20.2	20.1	10.5	14.5	17.1	11.6	-22.3	10.9	15.0	5.8	8.5
Developed Asia	13.4	20.5	12.7	9.6	10.5	20.8	-24.8	23.2	16.6	10.9	7.9
<b>Economies in transition</b>	24.7	29.2	19.7	23.8	33.7	28.6	-30.2	21.3	20.4	14.8	13.5
South-Eastern Europe	29.6	24.8	8.1	15.4	30.9	22.2	-28.4	0.3	17.4	7.1	9.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	23.7	30.2	22.1	25.4	34.2	29.7	-30.5	24.6	20.7	15.8	13.9
<b>Developing economies</b>	15.4	26.1	17.4	17.2	19.4	19.3	-15.8	22.9	13.8	13.9	14.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.5	20.4	18.7	18.1	19.5	20.7	-20.5	29.0	9.7	13.5	12.9
Africa	19.4	20.2	20.4	18.2	26.9	26.0	-13.4	7.5	16.9	12.0	14.6
Western Asia	18.4	30.4	21.3	19.9	28.8	22.4	-17.5	13.1	13.7	17.4	12.5
East and South Asia	17.7	27.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.5	-14.6	25.7	14.4	13.7	15.5
	<b>Volume of exports</b>										
<b>World</b>	5.1	10.6	7.8	9.4	7.0	2.7	-9.2	12.3	6.4	4.5	5.8
<b>Developed economies</b>	1.9	8.2	5.8	8.5	6.1	1.9	-12.2	11.0	6.1	3.3	5.0
North America	0.5	8.2	5.4	6.7	7.2	3.5	-10.4	10.3	6.0	3.3	6.8
EU plus other Europe	1.8	7.8	5.9	9.2	5.7	1.5	-12.0	10.3	6.7	3.0	4.5
Developed Asia	6.0	11.2	5.7	7.7	7.0	2.1	-17.5	18.2	2.1	6.3	5.5
<b>Economies in transition</b>	11.4	12.9	4.0	7.0	7.4	2.0	-6.9	4.2	5.2	1.9	3.3
South-Eastern Europe	9.4	7.3	8.9	10.3	6.2	3.9	-14.0	13.7	5.0	5.7	5.8
Commonwealth of Independent States	11.6	13.3	3.6	6.8	7.5	1.8	-6.4	3.5	5.2	1.6	3.1
<b>Developing economies</b>	11.0	15.0	12.0	11.2	8.4	4.2	-4.4	15.3	7.0	6.4	7.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.8	12.5	7.7	6.5	4.8	1.8	-10.1	11.1	6.4	5.1	4.9
Africa	7.0	7.0	9.4	12.1	4.4	9.2	-5.9	3.7	-2.2	8.6	9.1
Western Asia	15.1	13.5	10.2	6.2	5.6	2.4	-5.9	4.8	5.3	3.7	4.1
East and South Asia	12.8	17.6	14.1	13.7	10.7	4.6	-2.5	20.1	8.6	7.0	7.7



Table A.16 (cont'd)											
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2011 <sup>c</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>
	<b>Volume of imports</b>										
<b>World</b>	5.8	11.2	8.3	9.5	7.5	2.7	-10.7	13.4	6.7	4.3	5.7
<b>Developed economies</b>	3.8	8.8	6.4	8.1	5.0	0.3	-13.0	10.4	5.3	2.6	4.2
North America	4.4	10.6	6.3	5.9	2.9	-2.0	-13.6	12.6	4.8	2.0	3.7
EU plus other Europe	3.3	7.9	6.4	9.5	6.0	0.8	-12.7	9.6	5.4	2.3	4.4
Developed Asia	5.1	9.5	6.3	4.5	3.9	2.6	-14.0	10.6	6.2	6.3	4.3
<b>Economies in transition</b>	12.5	18.2	10.5	15.7	21.8	11.5	-26.1	11.0	6.4	7.0	8.4
South-Eastern Europe	6.6	12.1	4.2	8.5	12.7	6.1	-19.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	5.7
Commonwealth of Independent States	13.8	19.5	11.8	17.0	23.4	12.3	-27.1	12.2	6.7	7.3	8.8
<b>Developing economies</b>	10.5	16.8	12.5	12.2	11.7	6.6	-4.5	18.7	9.0	6.8	7.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.1	14.4	11.1	14.4	13.5	8.5	-15.6	23.5	11.0	6.7	8.0
Africa	8.9	5.7	11.5	11.5	16.5	10.7	-4.2	4.2	7.9	7.5	7.7
Western Asia	15.1	20.3	15.4	10.7	19.7	8.0	-10.6	11.0	10.4	5.5	4.2
East and South Asia	12.4	18.4	12.4	12.0	9.2	5.3	-0.5	21.1	8.5	7.0	8.4

Source: UN/DESA.

- a** Includes goods and non-factor services.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.17  
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, summary table, 2002-2010

Billions of dollars									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>-286.0</b>	<b>-321.0</b>	<b>-339.4</b>	<b>-528.5</b>	<b>-606.4</b>	<b>-561.9</b>	<b>-673.6</b>	<b>-231.0</b>	<b>-253.1</b>
Japan	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0	157.1	141.8	195.9
United States	-457.2	-519.1	-628.5	-745.8	-800.6	-710.3	-677.1	-376.6	-470.9
Europe <sup>a</sup>	63.5	82.8	139.3	80.7	56.2	-4.9	-99.7	88.6	110.2
EU-15	35.2	40.9	104.9	22.3	5.7	7.6	-75.0	21.1	12.9
New EU member States	-20.5	-28.5	-45.8	-40.6	-61.4	-102.7	-111.5	-35.2	-36.3
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>69.2</b>
South-Eastern Europe	-5.0	-5.7	-7.1	-7.3	-8.5	-15.3	-24.7	-10.7	-7.0
Commonwealth of Independent States <sup>c</sup>	30.6	36.2	63.9	88.2	97.2	73.5	111.4	42.9	77.4
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>222.2</b>	<b>283.1</b>	<b>450.0</b>	<b>710.5</b>	<b>795.1</b>	<b>784.5</b>	<b>422.3</b>	<b>520.8</b>
Net fuel exporters	38.4	77.8	127.6	260.2	388.2	349.3	446.8	92.3	233.9
Net fuel importers	88.7	144.4	155.5	189.8	322.3	445.9	337.8	330.0	286.9
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>-14.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>-27.9</b>	<b>-22.1</b>	<b>-55.0</b>
Net fuel exporters	5.1	11.5	16.1	28.2	34.6	22.6	42.3	5.7	8.3
Net fuel importers	-20.0	-0.8	6.3	9.7	17.9	-5.2	-70.3	-27.8	-63.3
<b>Africa</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>-28.5</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Net fuel exporters	-5.1	5.2	24.1	51.5	105.7	102.1	112.6	10.3	34.6
Net fuel importers	-2.3	-5.2	-12.0	-16.6	-20.7	-33.1	-50.9	-38.8	-38.3
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>182.9</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>225.8</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>109.4</b>
Net fuel exporters <sup>d</sup>	24.9	50.8	84.9	163.6	210.2	182.2	271.7	53.6	159.3
Net fuel importers	-4.9	-11.2	-16.2	-23.8	-27.2	-38.1	-45.9	-13.3	-49.9
<b>East and South Asia</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>172.0</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>237.4</b>	<b>390.1</b>	<b>564.5</b>	<b>524.9</b>	<b>432.7</b>	<b>470.0</b>
Net fuel exporters	13.5	10.3	2.6	16.9	37.8	42.4	20.1	22.7	31.7
Net fuel importers	115.9	161.6	177.3	220.5	352.4	522.2	504.9	410.0	438.3
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>-133.5</b>	<b>-68.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>191.7</b>	<b>289.4</b>	<b>194.7</b>	<b>222.3</b>	<b>336.9</b>

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, September 2011; and IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

- a** Europe consists of the EU-15, the new EU member States and Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.  
**b** Includes Georgia.  
**c** Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.  
**d** Data for Iraq not available prior to 2005.  
**e** Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.18  
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, 2002-2010

Billions of dollars									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Developed economies</b>									
Trade balance	-255.5	-307.5	-421.5	-636.9	-780.7	-778.3	-886.0	-444.3	-548.9
Services, net	92.5	108.9	163.9	201.3	269.1	378.2	420.0	351.7	392.0
Income, net	17.8	48.0	123.0	151.1	145.9	136.8	123.7	174.0	243.2
Current transfers, net	-140.7	-170.4	-204.8	-244.0	-240.7	-298.6	-331.3	-312.3	-339.4
Current-account balance	-286.0	-321.0	-339.4	-528.5	-606.4	-561.9	-673.6	-231.0	-253.1
<b>Japan</b>									
Trade balance	92.5	104.0	128.5	93.8	81.1	105.1	38.4	43.4	91.0
Services, net	-40.7	-31.4	-34.3	-24.1	-18.2	-21.2	-20.8	-20.4	-16.1
Income, net	65.8	71.2	85.7	103.5	118.2	138.6	152.6	131.0	133.3
Current transfers, net	-4.9	-7.5	-7.9	-7.6	-10.7	-11.6	-13.1	-12.3	-12.4
Current-account balance	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0	157.1	141.8	195.9
<b>United States</b>									
Trade balance	-474.5	-540.4	-663.5	-780.7	-835.7	-818.9	-830.1	-505.9	-645.9
Services, net	57.1	49.4	58.2	72.1	82.4	122.2	131.8	124.6	145.8
Income, net	25.2	43.7	65.1	68.6	44.2	101.5	147.1	128.0	165.2
Current transfers, net	-65.0	-71.8	-88.2	-105.7	-91.5	-115.1	-125.9	-123.3	-136.1
Current-account balance	-457.2	-519.1	-628.5	-745.8	-800.6	-710.3	-677.1	-376.6	-470.9
<b>Europe<sup>a</sup></b>									
Trade balance	94.9	104.0	82.2	14.8	-58.1	-89.6	-131.8	23.5	-5.9
Services, net	79.2	96.7	147.5	162.9	216.7	295.0	334.1	267.2	287.9
Income, net	-39.3	-26.6	18.1	32.4	34.7	-40.0	-110.2	-28.5	14.8
Current transfers, net	-71.2	-91.4	-108.4	-129.3	-137.2	-170.4	-191.8	-173.6	-186.7
Current-account balance	63.5	82.8	139.3	80.7	56.2	-4.9	-99.7	88.6	110.2
<b>EU-15</b>									
Trade balance	93.7	103.1	79.6	3.0	-63.9	-71.9	-125.7	-12.6	-50.1
Services, net	50.3	65.1	111.2	120.3	165.7	229.8	253.8	196.2	210.2
Income, net	-39.2	-36.6	21.1	23.4	38.8	17.6	-15.8	5.3	36.7
Current transfers, net	-69.5	-90.8	-106.9	-124.4	-134.9	-167.9	-187.2	-167.9	-183.8
Current-account balance	35.2	40.9	104.9	22.3	5.7	7.6	-75.0	21.1	12.9
<b>New EU member States</b>									
Trade balance	-25.5	-29.1	-34.7	-36.0	-51.9	-77.3	-97.0	-24.4	-25.9
Services, net	8.5	8.0	9.5	13.1	15.4	21.8	27.1	22.7	25.7
Income, net	-9.8	-15.4	-28.2	-26.5	-35.0	-57.7	-53.7	-44.2	-50.2
Current transfers, net	6.4	8.0	7.7	8.8	10.1	10.6	12.1	10.7	14.1
Current-account balance	-20.5	-28.5	-45.8	-40.6	-61.4	-102.7	-111.5	-35.2	-36.3
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>									
Trade balance	34.3	43.1	71.2	106.5	128.5	110.0	163.9	94.0	152.5
Services, net	-8.3	-7.0	-10.4	-12.1	-11.8	-18.4	-22.0	-18.9	-25.3
Income, net	-8.7	-16.4	-17.0	-28.2	-44.3	-51.1	-77.7	-62.2	-75.3
Current transfers, net	8.1	10.5	12.7	14.2	15.1	15.6	19.6	18.1	17.3
Current-account balance	25.4	30.1	56.4	80.3	87.5	56.2	83.8	30.9	69.2

Table A.18 (cont'd)									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>South-Eastern Europe</b>									
Trade balance	-14.1	-18.6	-22.6	-23.1	-25.5	-34.3	-44.6	-29.4	-25.0
Services, net	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.9	11.8	9.6	9.4
Income, net	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.9	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7
Current transfers, net	5.6	7.3	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.3
Current-account balance	-5.0	-5.7	-7.1	-7.3	-8.5	-15.3	-24.7	-10.7	-7.0
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States<sup>c</sup></b>									
Trade balance	48.9	62.3	94.7	130.8	156.0	147.2	212.4	125.7	180.0
Services, net	-11.8	-13.3	-17.2	-19.5	-20.0	-28.4	-33.8	-28.8	-35.3
Income, net	-8.8	-15.8	-16.8	-27.3	-43.2	-49.2	-74.5	-59.4	-72.3
Current transfers, net	2.2	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	7.4	5.4	5.0
Current-account balance	30.6	36.2	63.9	88.2	97.2	73.5	111.4	42.9	77.4
<b>Developing economies</b>									
Trade balance	222.0	295.2	358.1	550.6	753.5	817.4	844.1	507.5	643.8
Services, net	-55.4	-55.5	-50.1	-57.0	-64.0	-69.8	-114.4	-121.6	-130.6
Income, net	-118.6	-118.8	-140.6	-192.0	-163.9	-158.8	-177.2	-171.6	-212.3
Current transfers, net	79.6	102.2	117.1	149.5	186.5	208.0	234.1	209.3	221.9
Current-account balance	127.1	222.2	283.1	450.0	710.5	795.1	784.5	422.3	520.8
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>									
Trade balance	137.6	185.5	257.1	407.1	526.0	532.9	711.8	347.9	539.1
Services, net	-62.3	-68.2	-75.7	-90.3	-110.6	-148.5	-209.9	-193.0	-207.3
Income, net	-27.2	-31.7	-48.1	-64.8	-43.4	-45.5	-62.6	-55.7	-89.2
Current transfers, net	-10.2	-8.4	-7.3	5.3	13.3	6.0	2.6	-8.9	-11.9
Current-account balance	38.4	77.8	127.6	260.2	388.2	349.3	446.8	92.3	233.9
<b>Net fuel importers</b>									
Trade balance	84.4	109.7	101.0	143.5	227.4	284.5	132.3	159.6	104.8
Services, net	6.9	12.8	25.5	33.4	46.7	78.7	95.5	71.3	76.7
Income, net	-91.4	-87.1	-92.4	-127.2	-120.6	-113.3	-114.5	-115.9	-123.1
Current transfers, net	89.8	110.6	124.4	144.2	173.2	202.0	231.5	218.2	233.9
Current-account balance	88.7	144.4	155.5	189.8	322.3	445.9	337.8	330.0	286.9
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Trade balance	22.1	43.8	59.2	82.4	101.5	72.6	46.6	54.7	48.7
Services, net	-12.6	-12.8	-13.5	-16.8	-17.9	-23.0	-31.3	-32.0	-48.0
Income, net	-54.1	-58.2	-68.1	-80.9	-95.2	-98.8	-110.1	-102.4	-116.8
Current transfers, net	29.8	37.9	44.8	53.1	64.0	66.7	66.9	57.6	61.0
Current-account balance	-14.9	10.6	22.4	37.9	52.5	17.4	-27.9	-22.1	-55.0
<b>Africa</b>									
Trade balance	7.1	15.9	33.9	65.2	95.3	96.5	115.4	3.9	48.2
Services, net	-9.2	-8.9	-11.6	-15.8	-17.7	-30.8	-54.9	-48.4	-53.6
Income, net	-23.0	-27.0	-34.1	-44.5	-40.4	-51.5	-60.7	-43.7	-59.9
Current transfers, net	18.5	20.9	25.3	31.2	49.4	56.5	64.1	61.0	63.6
Current-account balance	-7.3	0.0	12.1	35.0	85.0	69.0	61.7	-28.5	-3.6

Table A.18 (cont'd)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Western Asia<sup>d</sup></b>									
Trade balance	61.2	83.0	113.2	184.7	237.4	223.2	343.2	166.3	259.7
Services, net	-23.4	-21.8	-24.4	-28.0	-45.6	-63.8	-90.9	-83.6	-92.5
Income, net	-6.8	-10.2	-8.7	-8.1	5.2	10.8	3.5	-3.6	-12.2
Current transfers, net	-11.0	-11.4	-11.4	-8.8	-14.1	-26.0	-30.0	-38.8	-45.5
Current-account balance	20.0	39.6	68.7	139.8	182.9	144.1	225.8	40.3	109.4
<b>East Asia</b>									
Trade balance	139.4	168.1	182.1	255.7	370.7	483.4	448.5	403.7	404.3
Services, net	-10.9	-13.9	-7.2	-6.7	0.7	24.0	30.0	16.9	35.1
Income, net	-27.3	-15.7	-22.5	-47.9	-24.9	-10.5	1.7	-7.8	-5.0
Current transfers, net	14.5	19.6	24.7	33.2	37.8	50.6	62.5	50.4	57.4
Current-account balance	115.7	158.1	177.1	234.2	384.4	547.5	542.7	463.3	491.8
<b>South Asia</b>									
Trade balance	-7.7	-15.5	-30.3	-37.4	-51.4	-58.2	-109.7	-121.1	-117.1
Services, net	0.8	1.9	6.6	10.3	16.5	23.7	32.7	25.3	28.3
Income, net	-7.3	-7.7	-7.2	-10.6	-8.7	-8.7	-11.5	-14.0	-18.4
Current transfers, net	27.9	35.2	33.7	40.8	49.4	60.2	70.6	79.2	85.4
Current-account balance	13.6	13.9	2.9	3.1	5.8	17.1	-17.8	-30.7	-21.8
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>									
Trade balance	0.8	30.8	7.7	20.2	101.3	149.1	122.0	157.1	247.4
Services, net	28.8	46.4	103.4	132.2	193.3	290.0	283.6	211.1	236.0
Income, net	-109.5	-87.3	-34.5	-69.1	-62.4	-73.1	-131.1	-59.9	-44.4
Current transfers, net	-53.0	-57.7	-75.0	-80.3	-39.1	-74.9	-77.6	-84.8	-100.1
Current-account balance	-133.5	-68.7	0.2	1.8	191.7	289.4	194.7	222.3	336.9

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, September 2011; and IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

- a Europe consists of EU-15, new EU member States plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.
- b Includes Georgia.
- c Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.
- d Data for Iraq not available prior to 2005.
- e Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.19  
Net ODA from major sources, by type, 1990-2010

Donor group or country	Growth rate of ODA (2009 prices and exchange rates)					ODA as a percentage of GNI	Total ODA (millions of dollars)	Percentage distribution of ODA by type, 2010			
	1990-2000	2000-2007	2008	2009	2010			Bilateral	Multilateral		
									Total (United Nations and Other)	United Nations	Other
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>128 728</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24.3</b>
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>70 150</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>
Austria	11.1	13.7	-11.4	-31.7	8.8	0.32	1 199	50.8	49.2	4.2	45.0
Belgium	0.0	4.7	13.9	12.0	19.1	0.64	3 000	67.9	32.1	4.9	27.2
Denmark	4.5	-1.7	0.2	3.3	4.3	0.90	2 867	70.8	29.2	9.9	19.3
Finland	-4.8	7.3	10.7	13.5	6.9	0.55	1 335	62.1	37.9	10.9	27.0
France <sup>a</sup>	-4.2	4.9	2.1	19.0	7.3	0.50	12 916	59.8	40.2	1.8	38.4
Germany	-1.1	6.2	6.9	-11.7	9.9	0.38	12 723	63.0	37.0	2.5	34.5
Greece	...	2.8	28.7	-11.7	-16.2	0.17	500	41.4	58.6	2.0	56.6
Ireland	14.9	15.6	7.2	-18.3	-4.9	0.53	895	66.6	33.4	8.6	24.8
Italy	-6.9	7.1	13.1	-31.2	-1.5	0.15	3 111	30.1	69.9	3.2	66.8
Luxembourg	17.3	7.0	0.6	3.9	-0.3	1.09	399	66.0	34.0	14.1	19.9
Netherlands	2.6	1.6	4.2	-4.7	2.2	0.81	6 351	75.4	24.6	8.9	15.7
Portugal	5.4	-0.7	22.7	-14.6	31.5	0.29	648	61.0	39.0	2.1	36.9
Spain	3.9	11.9	23.8	-1.3	-5.9	0.43	5 917	67.6	32.4	4.2	28.1
Sweden	0.9	6.8	4.2	7.8	-7.1	0.97	4 527	64.5	35.5	13.9	21.7
United Kingdom	4.2	4.6	25.4	12.1	19.4	0.56	13 763	64.4	35.6	3.6	32.0
Australia	1.8	5.3	5.6	-1.7	12.1	0.32	3 849	90.1	9.9	1.8	8.1
Canada	-2.8	5.1	13.1	-9.6	12.7	0.33	5 132	75.2	24.8	5.4	19.5
Japan	0.9	-5.4	10.5	-10.3	11.8	0.20	11 045	66.3	33.7	5.0	28.7
New Zealand	3.0	5.3	11.6	-3.2	-3.9	0.26	353	78.4	21.6	9.9	11.6
Norway	0.5	6.0	-5.0	16.9	3.6	1.10	4 582	79.2	20.8	11.2	9.6
Switzerland	2.3	3.2	7.9	11.7	-4.5	0.41	2 295	75.0	25.0	7.1	17.9
United States	-3.3	9.0	18.7	8.1	3.5	0.21	30 154	86.6	13.4	2.9	10.4

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD/DAC online database, available from <http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline>.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding flows from France to the Overseas Departments, namely Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique and Réunion.

Table A.20  
**Total net ODA flows from OECD Development Assistance Committee countries, by type, 2001-2010**

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	<b>Net disbursements at current prices and exchange rates</b> <i>(billions of dollars)</i>									
<b>Official Development Assistance</b>	52.7	58.6	69.4	79.9	107.8	104.8	104.2	122.0	119.8	128.7
Bilateral official development assistance	35.3	41.0	50.0	54.6	82.9	77.3	73.4	87.0	83.5	91.5
<b>of which:</b>										
Technical cooperation	13.6	15.5	18.4	18.7	20.8	22.4	15.0	17.2	17.5	..
Humanitarian aid	2.0	2.8	4.4	5.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	8.8	8.6	9.5
Debt forgiveness	2.5	5.3	8.4	7.1	25.0	18.6	9.6	11.1	2.1	..
Bilateral loans	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-2.8	-0.9	-2.4	-2.3	-1.2	2.5	..
Contributions to multilateral institutions <sup>a</sup>	17.4	17.6	19.5	25.2	24.9	27.5	30.8	35.0	36.3	37.2

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on OECD/DAC online database, available from <http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline>.

**a** Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

Table A.21

## Commitments and net flows of financial resources, by selected multilateral institutions, 2001-2010

Billions of dollars										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Resource commitments<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>193.7</b>	<b>245.4</b>
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	41.8	38.5	43.1	45.7	51.4	55.7	66.6	76.1	114.5	119.6
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	19.3	16.8	20.4	21.5	23.0	23.1	31.3	36.1	54.4	45.4
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	22.0	21.4	22.2	23.7	27.7	31.9	34.7	39.4	59.4	73.4
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	11.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	13.6	14.2	12.8	13.5	32.9	44.2
International Development Association (IDA)	6.9	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.7	9.5	11.9	11.2	14.0	14.6
International Financial Corporation (IFC)	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.4	8.2	10.0	14.6	12.4	14.6
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
International Monetary Fund	25.7	52.2	17.8	2.6	12.6	1.0	2.0	48.7	68.2	114.1
United Nations operational agencies <sup>d</sup>	4.7	4.6	6.7	7.6	7.7	8.3	6.3	10.5	11.0	11.6
<b>Net flows</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-20.2</b>	<b>-39.6</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>62.5</b>
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	1.4	-11.2	-14.8	-10.2	0.8	5.2	-11.4	21.8	20.4	25.1
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	1.7	-3.9	-8.0	-6.6	-1.7	3.0	5.9	21.2	15.5	9.8
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	-0.3	-7.3	-6.7	-3.7	2.5	2.2	5.5	0.7	4.9	15.4
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	-4.6	-12.1	-11.2	-8.9	-2.9	-5.1	-1.8	-6.2	-2.1	8.3
International Development Association (IDA)	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.4	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0
International Monetary Fund	13.5	13.2	3.1	-10.0	-40.4	-31.0	-18.0	18.9	32.0	37.4
<b>Memorandum items (in 2000 purchasing power units)<sup>e</sup></b>										
Resource commitments	73.7	97.2	62.6	47.8	59.8	54.9	56.0	97.3	146.7	183.1
Net flows	15.2	2.0	-10.8	-17.3	-33.0	-21.9	-5.1	29.3	39.6	46.6

Sources: Annual reports of the relevant multilateral institutions, various issues.

- a Loans, grants, technical assistance and equity participation, as appropriate; all data are on a calendar year basis.
- b African Development Bank (AfDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Caribbean Development Bank (CDB), European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), Inter-American Development Bank (IaDB) (including Inter-American Investment Corporation (IaIC)) and the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD).
- c Data is for the fiscal year.
- d United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the World Food Programme (WFP).
- e Totals deflated by the United Nations index of manufactured export prices (in dollars) of developed economies: 2000=100.



Table A.22  
Greenhouse gas emissions<sup>a</sup> of Annex I Parties to the United Nations  
Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1990-2013

Teragram CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent												
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>	Annual growth rate 1990-2013	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2013
Australia	418	496	533	542	551	546	539	537	540	540	1.1	29.1
Austria	78	80	90	87	87	80	83	83	85	85	0.4	9.1
Belarus	139	79	88	87	91	88	80	69	58	49	-4.4	-64.7
Belgium	143	145	138	133	135	124	125	122	117	114	-1.0	-20.5
Bulgaria	111	63	68	72	69	59	57	52	49	46	-3.7	-58.3
Canada	591	718	721	750	734	692	696	697	693	692	0.7	17.1
Croatia	31	26	31	32	31	29	28	28	28	28	-0.5	-10.9
Czech Republic	196	148	147	148	142	134	127	126	119	113	-2.4	-42.3
Denmark	69	69	73	68	65	62	57	55	52	50	-1.4	-27.7
Estonia	41	18	19	22	20	17	18	19	19	18	-3.6	-56.8
Finland	70	69	80	78	70	66	66	66	65	64	-0.4	-9.2
France	566	571	558	550	544	522	519	515	504	498	-0.6	-12.0
Germany	1 248	1 042	1 002	980	981	920	911	893	864	838	-1.7	--32.9
Greece	105	126	131	134	129	123	117	108	101	99	-0.2	-5.1
Hungary	97	77	78	75	73	67	62	60	57	55	-2.5	-43.7
Iceland	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	1.2	30.1
Ireland	55	68	69	68	68	62	58	58	57	54	-0.1	-2.1
Italy	519	552	564	555	542	491	509	504	507	507	-0.1	-2.3
Japan	1 267	1 342	1 333	1 365	1 281	1 209	1 235	1 231	1 240	1 251	-0.1	-1.2
Latvia	27	10	12	12	12	11	8	5	3	2	-11.3	-93.6
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	10.3
Lithuania	50	20	24	26	25	20	19	18	17	15	-5.0	-69.0
Luxembourg	13	10	13	12	12	12	11	11	12	11	-0.7	-14.8
Malta	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.9	24.1
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-21.1
Netherlands	212	213	207	205	205	199	195	195	186	179	-0.7	-15.6
New Zealand	59	68	75	73	73	71	70	70	70	70	0.7	18.1
Norway	50	53	53	55	54	51	50	50	50	50	0.0	-0.4
Poland	453	390	405	404	400	383	367	349	328	305	-1.7	-32.7
Portugal	59	81	81	79	78	75	73	68	64	62	0.2	4.3
Romania	256	144	159	155	150	129	114	106	97	88	-4.5	-65.5
Russian Federation	3 369	2 055	2 201	2 206	2 243	2 127	1 895	2 051	2 084	2 060	-2.1	--38.9
Slovakia	74	49	50	48	48	43	41	37	33	29	-4.0	-60.6
Slovenia	18	19	21	21	21	19	19	19	19	18	0.0	-0.5
Spain	283	380	426	437	405	368	357	343	336	334	0.7	17.8

Table A.22 (cont'd)												
	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 <sup>b</sup>	2011 <sup>b</sup>	2012 <sup>c</sup>	2013 <sup>c</sup>	Annual growth rate 1990-2013	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2013
Sweden	73	69	67	66	64	60	62	64	63	63	-0.6	-13.5
Switzerland	53	52	54	52	53	52	52	52	50	50	-0.3	-6.4
Turkey	187	297	350	380	367	370	398	428	443	467	4.1	149.6
Ukraine	933	400	447	445	432	374	371	378	399	411	-3.5	-56.0
United Kingdom	779	673	648	638	624	570	557	518	490	467	-2.2	-40.0
United States	6 167	7 076	7 117	7 216	7 028	6 608	6 479	6 401	6 288	6 209	0.0	0.7
<b>All Annex I Parties</b>	<b>18 868</b>	<b>17 757</b>	<b>18 140</b>	<b>18 284</b>	<b>17 914</b>	<b>16 841</b>	<b>16 431</b>	<b>16 391</b>	<b>16 189</b>	<b>15 999</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-15.2</b>

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) online database, available from [http://unfccc.int/ghg\\_data/ghg\\_data\\_unfccc/time\\_series\\_annex\\_i/items/3814.php](http://unfccc.int/ghg_data/ghg_data_unfccc/time_series_annex_i/items/3814.php) (accessed 10 November 2011).

**Note:** Based on the historical data provided by the UNFCCC for the GHG emissions of the Annex 1 Parties up to 2009, DESA/DPAD extrapolated the data to 2013. The extrapolation is based on the following procedure:

- GHG/GDP intensity for each country is modelled using time-series regression techniques, to reflect the historical trend of GHG/GDP. While the trend for each individual country would usually be a complex function of such factors as change in structure of the economy, technology change, emission mitigation measures, as well as other economic and environmental policies, the time-series modelling could be considered a reduced form of a more complex structural modelling for the relations between economic output and GHG emissions.
- GHG/GDP intensity for each country is extrapolated for the out-of-sample period (2010-2013), using parameters derived from the time-series regression model.
- In some cases, the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity for individual countries was adjusted to take account of announced emission control measures taken by Governments.
- The projected GHG emissions were arrived at using GDP estimates in accordance with the *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2012* baseline forecast and the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity.

**a** Without land use, land-use change and forestry.

**b** Estimated.

**c** Baseline scenario forecasts.







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