DESA

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (DESA) is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (a) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which Member States of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (b) it facilitates negotiations among Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (c) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

CDP

The Committee for Development Policy (CDP) is a subsidiary body of the United Nations Economic and Social Council. It provides inputs and independent advice to the Council on emerging cross-sectoral development issues and on international cooperation for development, focusing on medium- and long-term aspects. The CDP is also responsible for reviewing the status of least developed countries (LDCs) and for monitoring their progress after graduation from the category.

Acknowledgements

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SUMMARY

The 2015 Country Snapshots compile the key statistical data used by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP) at the 2015 triennial review of the least developed country (LDC) category.

LDCs are defined as low-income countries suffering from structural impediments to sustainable development. To identify LDCs, the CDP uses three criteria: gross national income (GNI) per capita; human assets index (HAI) and economic vulnerability index (EVI). HAI and EVI are indices composed of four and eight indicators, respectively. These twelve indicators, together with the indices for per capita GNI, HAI and EVI, are presented in one-page profiles for each of the 48 countries classified as LDCs in 2015, thus providing a snapshot of each country’s situation at the 2015 triennial review. The snapshots also illustrate the gaps in progress towards the LDC graduation thresholds for each country, while comparing individual outcomes with corresponding results for all LDCs and developing countries.

A brief introduction to the LDC category and the inclusion and graduation procedure precedes the country snapshots.

More detailed information on the LDCs and the complete dataset from the 2015 triennial review can be found on the CDP website at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/ldc_info.shtml
**The LDC category**

**LDC definition**
- Low-income countries confronting severe structural impediments to sustainable development

**LDC identification criteria**
- Per capita GNI
- Human assets index (HAI)
- Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

**LDC review**
- List of LDCs reviewed triennially by the Committee for Development Policy (CDP)
- Currently 48 countries are included in the list of LDCs

**Measures in favour of LDCs**
- Exclusive access to specific international support in the areas of trade, development assistance, and general support: [http://esango.un.org/ldcportal/](http://esango.un.org/ldcportal/)

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**Composition of HAI**

- Under-five mortality rate (1/4)
- Percentage of population undernourished (1/4)
- Gross secondary school enrolment ratio (1/4)
- Adult literacy rate (1/4)

**Composition of EVI**

- Size subindex (1/8)
- Location subindex (1/8)
- Economic Structure subindex (1/8)
- Environmental subindex (1/8)
- Trade shock subindex (1/4)
- Natural shock subindex (1/4)
- Population (1/8)
- Remoteness (1/8)
- Merchandise export concentration (1/16)
- Share of agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (1/16)
- Share of population in low related coastal zones (1/8)
- Instability of exports of goods and services (1/4)
- Victims of natural disasters (1/8)
- Instability of agricultural production (1/8)
Inclusion from the LDC category

Inclusion eligibility
- Inclusion threshold must be met for all three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI) at one triennial review
- Population must be less than 75 million inhabitants

Inclusion thresholds (2015 triennial review)
- Per capita GNI: $1,035 or above
- HAI: 60 or below
- EVI: 36 or above

Inclusion procedure
- DESA formally notifies country of eligibility finding
- CDP submits inclusion recommendation to the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations (ECOSOC)
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- Country formally notifies the Secretary-General of its acceptance
- General Assembly takes note of the ECOSOC recommendation
- Inclusion takes effect immediately

Graduation from the LDC category

Graduation eligibility
- Graduation threshold must be met for two of the three criteria (per capita GNI, HAI, EVI)
- Alternatively, per capita GNI is at least twice the graduation threshold

Graduation thresholds (2015 triennial review)
- Per capita GNI: $1,242
- HAI: 66 and above
- EVI: 32 and below

Graduation procedure
- Eligibility for graduation has to be met at two consecutive triennial reviews
- After country has been found eligible for graduation for the first time, UN/DESA prepares an ex ante impact assessment, and UNCTAD prepares a vulnerability profile of that country as inputs to the CDP decision-making process
- Country is invited to present its views on the possibility of graduation at the CDP expert group meeting preceding the next triennial review
- CDP recommends the country for graduation on the basis of the LDC criteria and the additional information provided by the country, UN/DESA and UNCTAD
- ECOSOC endorses the recommendation by the CDP
- General Assembly takes note of the decision of ECOSOC
- Graduation takes effect three years after the decision by the General Assembly

Preparation for graduation
- During the three-year period before graduation is effective, country still belongs to the LDC category and is entitled to receive all benefits available to LDCs
- Country is invited to prepare a transition strategy in cooperation with development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the preparation of the transition strategy

Smooth transition from the LDC category
- After graduation is effective, country no longer belongs to the LDC category
- LDC-specific support should be phased out gradually and in a predictable manner after graduation
- Country implements the transition strategy, supported by development partners
- CDP monitors development progress of the country and the implementation of the transition strategy for three consecutive years after graduation takes effect, then triennially for two triennial reviews
Country snapshots

Afghanistan
Angola
Bangladesh
Benin
Bhutan
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gambia
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Kiribati
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mozambique
Myanmar
Nepal
Niger
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Solomon Islands
Somalia
South Sudan
Sudan
Timor-Leste
Togo
Tuvalu
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Vanuatu
Yemen
Zambia

Data source for the country snapshots:
Afghanistan

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $672
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 43.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 97.3
  - Index: 47.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 24.7
  - Index: 67.2
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 54.3
- Index: 49.2
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 31.7
- Index: 9.0
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 35.1
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 30,551,674
  - Index: 18.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 51.1
  - Index: 51.4
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.27
  - Index: 19.9
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 15.8
  - Index: 36.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.674
  - Index: 76.5
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 7.2
  - Index: 30.7
  - Source: FAO
### Angola

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $4,518
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 41.9
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 167.4
  - **Index:** 4.6
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 18.0
  - **Index:** 78.3
  - **Source:** FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - **Value:** 31.5
  - **Index:** 23.9
  - **Source:** UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - **Value:** 70.6
  - **Index:** 60.8
  - **Source:** UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 39.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 21,471,618
  - **Index:** 23.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 59.2
  - **Index:** 61.5
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.97
  - **Index:** 100.0
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 9.4
  - **Index:** 14.3
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 1.44
  - **Index:** 4.1
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 15.5
  - **Index:** 35.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.805
  - **Index:** 66.9
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 7.9
  - **Index:** 34.4
  - **Source:** FAO
### Bangladesh

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $926
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 63.8
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 41.1
  - **Index:** 81.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 16.7
  - **Index:** 80.5
  - **Source:** FAO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 25.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 156,594,962
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 38.9
  - **Index:** 36.1
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.37
  - **Index:** 31.7
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 8.92
  - **Index:** 25.5
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 6.7
  - **Index:** 5.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 4.652
  - **Index:** 89.9
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.13
  - **Index:** 8.8
  - **Source:** FAO
Benin

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- **Per capita GNI:** $753
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- **HAI:** 50.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 85.3
  - **Index:** 54.4
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 9.7
  - **Index:** 92.2
  - **Source:** FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- **Value:** 54.2
- **Index:** 49.1
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- **Value:** 28.7
- **Index:** 4.9
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- **EVI:** 31.2
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 10,323,474
  - **Index:** 34.9
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 46.7
  - **Index:** 45.9
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.28
  - **Index:** 20.6
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 11.8
  - **Index:** 33.9
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 5.3
  - **Index:** 1.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 1.300
  - **Index:** 73.2
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 5.1
  - **Index:** 19.7
  - **Source:** FAO
Per capita gross national income (GNI)

**Per capita GNI:** $2,277
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

**HAI:** 67.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 36.2
  - Index: 84.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 20.0
  - Index: 75.0
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

**Value:** 77.7
- **Index:** 75.2
- **Source:** UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

**Value:** 52.8
- **Index:** 37.1
- **Source:** UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

**EVI:** 40.2
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 753,947
  - Index: 75.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 52.2
  - Index: 52.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.34
  - Index: 28.1
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 13.1
  - Index: 27.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.790
  - Index: 66.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 9.9
  - Index: 45.5
  - Source: FAO
**Burkina Faso**

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $666
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 36.5
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 97.6
  - Index: 46.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 20.7
  - Index: 73.8
  - Source: FAO

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- **Value:** 28.4
- **Index:** 20.4
- **Source:** UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate

- **Value:** 28.7
- **Index:** 5.0
- **Source:** UNESCO

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 39.5
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - Value: 16,934,839
  - Index: 27.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 57.0
  - Index: 58.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.53
  - Index: 51.0
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 34.0
  - Index: 56.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 15.6
  - Index: 35.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.133
  - Index: 71.4
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.8
  - Index: 34.2
  - Source: FAO
Burundi

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $239
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 41.0
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 82.9
  - Index: 55.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 67.3
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 33.1
- Index: 25.7
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 86.9
- Index: 82.6
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 49.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 10,162,532
  - Index: 35.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 70.4
  - Index: 75.5
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.43
  - Index: 39.2
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 38.6
  - Index: 63.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 24.1
  - Index: 63.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 2.113
  - Index: 79.5
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 7.1
  - Index: 30.1
  - Source: FAO
### Cambodia

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $852
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 67.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 37.9
  - Index: 83.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 16.1
  - Index: 81.5
  - Source: FAO

#### Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 45.0
- Index: 38.9
- Source: UNESCO

#### Adult literacy rate
- Value: 73.9
- Index: 65.2
- Source: UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 38.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - Value: 15,135,169
  - Index: 29.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 46.1
  - Index: 45.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.33
  - Index: 26.9
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 35.3
  - Index: 58.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 7.19
  - Index: 20.5
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 11.4
  - Index: 21.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 7.697
  - Index: 96.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.0
  - Index: 29.8
  - Source: FAO
Central African Republic

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $439
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 22.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 139.2
  - Index: 21.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 37.6
  - Index: 45.7
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 17.8
- Index: 8.7
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 36.8
- Index: 15.7
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 33.5
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- Population
  - Value: 4,616,417
  - Index: 47.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 62.4
  - Index: 65.5
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.36
  - Index: 30.8
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 41.9
  - Index: 69.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 11.8
  - Index: 22.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.257
  - Index: 51.8
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 3.0
  - Index: 8.4
  - Source: FAO
Chad

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $444
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 24.4
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 147.5
  - Index: 16.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 34.8
  - Index: 50.3
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 22.8
- Index: 14.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 37.3
- Index: 16.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 46.0
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 12,825,314
  - Index: 31.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 54.0
  - Index: 55.0
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.88
  - Index: 91.6
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 21.6
  - Index: 55.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 3.071
  - Index: 84.5
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 5.9
  - Index: 23.9
  - Source: FAO
Comoros

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $ 855
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 54.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 77.9
  - Index: 58.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 47.0
  - Index: 30.0
  - Source: FAO
- Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
  - Value: 63.9
  - Index: 59.9
  - Source: UNESCO
- Adult literacy rate
  - Value: 75.9
  - Index: 67.9
  - Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 45.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 734,917
  - Index: 75.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 63.3
  - Index: 66.7
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.53
  - Index: 50.7
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 44.2
  - Index: 73.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 13.24
  - Index: 37.8
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 10.5
  - Index: 18.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 2.839
  - Index: 83.4
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 2.4
  - Index: 4.8
  - Source: FAO
Democratic Republic of the Congo

### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $386
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 29.9
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 118.5
  - **Index:** 34.2
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 74.3
  - **Index:** 0.0
  - **Source:** African Development Bank

### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 30.3
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - **Value:** 67,513,677
  - **Index:** 6.0
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 55.4
  - **Index:** 56.8
  - **Source:** CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.49
  - **Index:** 45.5
  - **Source:** UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 21.5
  - **Index:** 34.8
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 0.04
  - **Index:** 0.1
  - **Source:** CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 19.7
  - **Index:** 49.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.045
  - **Index:** 29.0
  - **Source:** EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.7
  - **Index:** 11.9
  - **Source:** FAO
Djibouti

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $1,629
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 54.6
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 69.6
Index: 63.9
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 18.9
Index: 76.8
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 46.2
Index: 40.2
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 53.0
Index: 37.3
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 37.7
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 872,932
Index: 72.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 44.9
Index: 43.7
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.25
Index: 17.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 3.7
Index: 4.6
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 12.35
Index: 35.3
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 6.9
Index: 6.5
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 7.533
Index: 96.3
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 7.0
Index: 29.5
Source: FAO
Equatorial Guinea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $16,089
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 54.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 95.8
  - Index: 48.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 30.0
  - Index: 58.3
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 28.2
- Index: 20.2
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 94.5
- Index: 92.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 39.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 757,014
  - Index: 75.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 48.4
  - Index: 47.9
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.74
  - Index: 75.4
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 1.4
  - Index: 0.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 5.42
  - Index: 15.5
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 24.9
  - Index: 66.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 2.5
  - Index: 5.6
  - Source: FAO
Eritrea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $444
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 41.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 49.9
- Index: 75.8
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 61.3
- Index: 6.2
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 29.8
- Index: 22.0
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 70.5
- Index: 60.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 56.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 6,333,135
- Index: 42.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 39.6
- Index: 37.0
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.53
- Index: 50.3
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 0.77
- Index: 2.2
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 33.8
- Index: 96.1
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 4.617
- Index: 89.8
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 11.0
- Index: 51.4
- Source: FAO
Ethiopia

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $395
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 39.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 64.4
  - Index: 67.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 35.0
  - Index: 50.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 28.9
- Index: 21.0
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 39.0
- Index: 18.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 31.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 94,100,756
  - Index: 0.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 60.9
  - Index: 63.7
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.35
  - Index: 29.5
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 10.9
  - Index: 19.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 2.713
  - Index: 82.8
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.2
  - Index: 14.7
  - Source: FAO
**Gambia**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $509
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 62.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 73.8
- Index: 61.3
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 6.0
- Index: 98.3
- Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 57.5
- Index: 52.8
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 52.0
- Index: 36.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 70.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Population**
- Value: 1,849,285
- Index: 61.4
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 46.2
- Index: 45.3
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.25
- Index: 17.8
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 23.5
- Index: 67.2
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 65.1
- Index: 100.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 1.579
- Index: 75.7
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 17.7
- Index: 87.7
- Source: FAO
Guinea

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $485
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 38.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 100.7
- Index: 45.0
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 18.1
- Index: 78.2
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 38.1
- Index: 31.3
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 25.3
- Index: 0.4
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 24.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 11,745,189
- Index: 32.9
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 49.4
- Index: 49.3
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.49
- Index: 46.3
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 6.05
- Index: 17.3
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 6.1
- Index: 3.6
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 0.192
- Index: 48.0
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 1.7
- Index: 1.0
- Source: FAO
Guinea-Bissau

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $567
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 44.8
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 123.9
Index: 31.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 17.7
Index: 78.8
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 34.5
Index: 27.2
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 56.7
Index: 42.3
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 53.6
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 1,074,255
Index: 62.6
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 47.4
Index: 46.8
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.94
Index: 98.4
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 15.26
Index: 43.6
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 22.4
Index: 58.2
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

 Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.677
Index: 64.6
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.6
Index: 6.1
Source: FAO
Haiti

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $696
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 39.3
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 72.8
Index: 61.9
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 51.8
Index: 22.0
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 47.6
Index: 41.8
Source: Institute Haitien de l’Enfance

Adult literacy rate
Value: 48.7
Index: 31.6
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 34.1
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 10,317,461
Index: 34.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 53.9
Index: 54.9
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.50
Index: 47.3
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 18.9
Index: 30.3
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 1.87
Index: 5.3
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 11.6
Index: 22.1
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 3.835
Index: 87.4
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.9
Index: 7.4
Source: FAO
Kiribati

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $2,489
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 86.3
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 58.2
Index: 70.8
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: <5.0
Index: 100.0
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 86.4
Index: 84.9
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 92.0
Index: 89.3
Source: Asian Development Bank

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 71.5
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 102,351
Index: 100.0
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 76.8
Index: 83.6
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.83
Index: 86.4
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 95.2
Index: 100.0
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 21.3
Index: 54.2
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

VICTIMS OF NATURAL DISASTERS

Value: 5.166
Index: 91.3
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 6.0
Index: 24.4
Source: FAO
Lao People’s Democratic Republic

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $1,232
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 60.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 71.4
  - Index: 62.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 21.8
  - Index: 72.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 50.5
- Index: 45.0
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 72.7
- Index: 63.6
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 36.2
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 6,769,727
  - Index: 41.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 57.0
  - Index: 58.8
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.29
  - Index: 22.4
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 25.7
  - Index: 41.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 12.2
  - Index: 24.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 4.292
  - Index: 88.9
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 5.3
  - Index: 20.4
  - Source: FAO
Lesotho

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $1,374
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 62.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate:
  - Value: 98.0
  - Index: 46.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished:
  - Value: 11.5
  - Index: 89.2
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 53.3
- Index: 48.1
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 75.8
- Index: 67.7
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 42.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population:
  - Value: 2,074,465
  - Index: 59.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness:
  - Value: 88.5
  - Index: 98.1
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration:
  - Value: 0.47
  - Index: 43.5
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones:
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services:
  - Value: 11.3
  - Index: 20.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters:
  - Value: 4.358
  - Index: 89.1
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production:
  - Value: 6.5
  - Index: 27.0
  - Source: FAO
Liberia

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $340
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 46.2
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 71.1
  - Index: 63.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 29.6
  - Index: 59.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 45.2
- Index: 39.1
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 42.9
- Index: 23.9
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 57.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 4,294,077
  - Index: 48.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 50.6
  - Index: 50.8
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.38
  - Index: 32.4
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 6.38
  - Index: 18.2
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 39.4
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.064
  - Index: 33.6
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 10.0
  - Index: 46.1
  - Source: FAO
Madagascar

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $430
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 53.5
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 56.0
  - Index: 72.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 30.5
  - Index: 57.5
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 38.4
- Index: 31.5
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 64.5
- Index: 52.6
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 36.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 22,924,851
  - Index: 22.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 68.2
  - Index: 72.8
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.23
  - Index: 15.8
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 26.9
  - Index: 44.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 1.66
- Index: 4.8
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 16.2
- Index: 37.5
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 2.160
- Index: 79.8
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 3.1
- Index: 8.8
- Source: FAO
### Malawi

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- **Per capita GNI:** $410
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)

- **HAI:** 53.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 67.9
  - Index: 64.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 21.8
  - Index: 72.0
  - Source: FAO

- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 36.6
  - Index: 29.6
  - Source: UNESCO

- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 61.3
  - Index: 48.4
  - Source: UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- **EVI:** 41.1
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators

- **Population**
  - Value: 16,362,567
  - Index: 27.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 79.3
  - Index: 86.7
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.46
  - Index: 42.2
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 32.3
  - Index: 53.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 9.3
  - Index: 14.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 4.733
  - Index: 90.2
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 10.3
  - Index: 47.7
  - Source: FAO
Mali

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $666
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 45.5
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 122.7
  - Index: 31.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 5.0
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 44.9
- Index: 38.8
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 33.6
- Index: 11.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 33.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 15,301,650
  - Index: 28.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 58.9
  - Index: 61.2
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.54
  - Index: 52.2
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 39.7
  - Index: 65.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 7.3
  - Index: 7.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.938
  - Index: 78.4
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 5.8
  - Index: 23.5
  - Source: FAO
Mauritania

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $1,261
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 49.5
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 90.1
Index: 51.5
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 6.5
Index: 97.5
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 29.5
Index: 21.7
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 45.5
Index: 27.3
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 41.2
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 3,889,880
Index: 49.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 41.7
Index: 39.7
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.46
Index: 42.0
Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 19.12
Index: 54.6
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 12.8
Index: 26.1
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 4.220
Index: 88.7
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 2.4
Index: 5.0
Source: FAO
Mozambique

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $546
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 41.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 87.2
  - Index: 53.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 27.9
  - Index: 61.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 26.0
- Index: 17.8
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 50.6
- Index: 34.1
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 38.1
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 25,833,752
  - Index: 20.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 71.7
  - Index: 77.1
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.31
  - Index: 24.5
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 29.3
  - Index: 48.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 5.25
  - Index: 15.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 10.5
  - Index: 18.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 3.722
  - Index: 87.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.4
  - Index: 31.9
  - Source: FAO
### Myanmar

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $1,063
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 72.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - **Value:** 50.5
  - **Index:** 75.5
  - **Source:** UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - **Value:** 16.7
  - **Index:** 80.5
  - **Source:** FAO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 33.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - **Value:** 53,259,018
  - **Index:** 9.7
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - **Value:** 42.6
  - **Index:** 40.7
  - **Source:** CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - **Value:** 0.39
  - **Index:** 34.7
  - **Source:** UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - **Value:** 32.1
  - **Index:** 52.6
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - **Value:** 10.97
  - **Index:** 31.4
  - **Source:** CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - **Value:** 16.4
  - **Index:** 38.1
  - **Source:** UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - **Value:** 0.373
  - **Index:** 56.7
  - **Source:** EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - **Value:** 3.6
  - **Index:** 11.3
  - **Source:** FAO
Nepal

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $659
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 68.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 39.7
  - Index: 82.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 13.0
  - Index: 86.7
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 66.6
- Index: 62.9
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 57.4
- Index: 43.2
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 26.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 27,797,457
  - Index: 19.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 52.3
  - Index: 52.9
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.14
  - Index: 4.7
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 10.3
  - Index: 17.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.682
  - Index: 64.7
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 3.3
  - Index: 9.9
  - Source: FAO
Niger

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $389
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 34.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 104.2
  - Index: 42.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 11.3
  - Index: 89.5
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 15.9
- Index: 6.6
- Source: UNESCO

Adapted literacy rate

- Value: 15.5
- Index: 0.0
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 37.6
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 17,831,270
  - Index: 26.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 54.5
  - Index: 55.7
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.40
  - Index: 35.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 40.8
  - Index: 67.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 10.4
  - Index: 17.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 6.649
  - Index: 94.6
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 8.3
  - Index: 37.0
  - Source: FAO
### Rwanda

#### Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- **Per capita GNI:** $592
- **Graduation threshold:** $1,242
- **Income only threshold:** $2,484

#### Human assets index (HAI)
- **HAI:** 51.5
- **Graduation threshold:** 66 or above

#### HAI indicators
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 52.0
  - Index: 74.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 33.8
  - Index: 52.0
  - Source: FAO
- **Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
  - Value: 32.6
  - Index: 25.1
  - Source: UNESCO
- **Adult literacy rate**
  - Value: 65.9
  - Index: 54.5
  - Source: UNESCO

#### Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- **EVI:** 40.7
- **Graduation threshold:** 32 or below

#### EVI indicators
- **Population**
  - Value: 11,776,522
  - Index: 32.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 69.3
  - Index: 74.1
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.41
  - Index: 36.8
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.00
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 15.8
  - Index: 36.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.223
  - Index: 72.4
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 6.5
  - Index: 27.2
  - Source: FAO
Sao Tome and Principe

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $1,431
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 77.4
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 51.0
  - Index: 75.2
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 6.8
  - Index: 97.0
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 80.4
- Index: 78.2
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 69.5
- Index: 59.4
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 39.2
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 192,993
  - Index: 96.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 51.9
  - Index: 52.4
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.51
  - Index: 48.7
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 20.8
  - Index: 33.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 21.83
  - Index: 62.4
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 11.5
  - Index: 21.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.9
  - Index: 18.5
  - Source: FAO
Senegal

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $1,006
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 55.9
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 55.3
  - Index: 72.5
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 16.7
  - Index: 80.5
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 41.0
- Index: 34.4
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 52.1
- Index: 36.1
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 33.0
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 14,133,280
  - Index: 30.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 45.4
  - Index: 44.3
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.22
  - Index: 13.9
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 10.06
  - Index: 28.7
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 4.6
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 1.025
  - Index: 70.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 14.7
  - Index: 71.6
  - Source: FAO
Sierra Leone

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $567
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 34.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 160.6
  - Index: 8.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 25.5
  - Index: 65.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 44.7
- Index: 38.5
  - Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 44.5
- Index: 26.0
  - Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 48.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 6,092,075
  - Index: 43.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 49.6
  - Index: 49.5
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.34
  - Index: 28.3
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 3.79
  - Index: 10.8
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 23.9
  - Index: 62.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.277
  - Index: 52.8
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 11.1
  - Index: 51.8
  - Source: FAO
Solomon Islands

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $1,402
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 71.7
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 30.1
  - Index: 87.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 12.5
  - Index: 87.5
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 48.4
- Index: 42.7
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 76.6
- Index: 68.8
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 50.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 561,231
  - Index: 79.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 78.0
  - Index: 85.0
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.58
  - Index: 56.6
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 28.2
  - Index: 46.2
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 12.88
  - Index: 36.8
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 16.6
  - Index: 38.6
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.449
  - Index: 59.2
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.6
  - Index: 17.0
  - Source: FAO
Somalia

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $119
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 7.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
- Value: 145.6
- Index: 17.8
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
- Value: 62.0
- Index: 5.0
- Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
- Value: 7.4
- Index: 0.0
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
- Value: 31.4
- Index: 8.5
- Source: UNDP

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 36.3
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
- Value: 10,495,583
- Index: 34.7
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
- Value: 53.8
- Index: 54.8
- Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
- Value: 0.77
- Index: 78.3
- Source: UNCTAD

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
- Value: 2.50
- Index: 7.1
- Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
- Value: 3.4
- Index: 0.0
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
- Value: 8.013
- Index: 97.1
- Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
- Value: 2.8
- Index: 7.2
- Source: FAO
South Sudan

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $573
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 29.1
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 99.2
  - Index: 45.9
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 24.3
  - Index: 67.8
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 4.2
- Index: 0.0
- Source: African Development Bank

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 27.0
- Index: 2.7
- Source: African Development Bank

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 56.0
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 11,296,173
  - Index: 33.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 63.3
  - Index: 66.6
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.81
  - Index: 83.3
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 4.2
  - Index: 5.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 60.4
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 4.361
  - Index: 89.1
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.1
  - Index: 14.1
  - Source: FAO
Sudan

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $1,511
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 56.6
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 76.6
  - Index: 59.6
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 24.3
  - Index: 67.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 40.7
- Index: 34.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 73.4
- Index: 64.6
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 49.9
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- Population
  - Value: 37,964,306
  - Index: 14.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 37.5
  - Index: 34.3
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.60
  - Index: 59.3
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
  - Value: 42.6
  - Index: 70.4
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.30
  - Index: 0.9
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 39.8
  - Index: 100.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.058
  - Index: 70.4
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 4.1
  - Index: 14.1
  - Source: FAO
Timor-Leste

Per capita gross national income (GNI)

Per capita GNI: $3,767
Graduation threshold: $1,242
Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

HAI: 57.4
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

Under-five mortality rate
Value: 54.6
Index: 73.0
Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

Percentage of population undernourished
Value: 28.8
Index: 60.3
Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
Value: 56.6
Index: 51.8
Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate
Value: 58.3
Index: 44.4
Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

EVI: 55.0
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

Population
Value: 1,132,879
Index: 68.9
Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

Remoteness
Value: 65.2
Index: 69.0
Source: CDP

Merchandise export concentration
Value: 0.76
Index: 77.5
Source: UNCTAD

Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP
Value: 3.9
Index: 4.8
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
Value: 0.94
Index: 2.7
Source: CIESIN

Instability of exports of goods and services
Value: 43.7
Index: 100.0
Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

Victims of natural disasters
Value: 0.067
Index: 34.2
Source: EM-DAT

Instability of agricultural production
Value: 5.9
Index: 23.9
Source: FAO
Togo

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

Per capita GNI: $491  
Graduation threshold: $1,242  
Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

HAI: 58.7  
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Value: 84.7
- Index: 54.7
- Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

**Percentage of population undernourished**
- Value: 15.3
- Index: 82.8
- Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 54.9
- Index: 49.9
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 60.4
- Index: 47.2
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

EVI: 33.6  
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

**Population**
- Value: 6,816,982
- Index: 41.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

**Remoteness**
- Value: 47.2
- Index: 46.5
- Source: CDP

**Merchandise export concentration**
- Value: 0.21
- Index: 12.7
- Source: UNCTAD

**Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
- Value: 46.3
- Index: 76.8
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
- Value: 3.61
- Index: 10.3
- Source: CIESIN

**Instability of exports of goods and services**
- Value: 11.4
- Index: 21.3
- Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

**Victims of natural disasters**
- Value: 0.580
- Index: 62.5
- Source: EM-DAT

**Instability of agricultural production**
- Value: 5.3
- Index: 20.4
- Source: FAO
Tuvalu

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

Per capita GNI: $5,788  
Graduation threshold: $1,242  
Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

HAI: 88.8  
Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 29.2  
  - Index: 88.4  
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 10.0  
  - Index: 91.7  
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 83.7  
- Index: 81.9  
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 95.0  
- Index: 93.3  
- Source: Asian Development Bank

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

EVI: 54.0  
Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 9,876  
  - Index: 100.0  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 80.7  
  - Index: 88.4  
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.69  
  - Index: 69.6  
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 25.5  
  - Index: 41.5  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 94.7  
  - Index: 100.0  
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 17.1  
  - Index: 40.4  
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.0  
  - Index: 0.0  
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 2.8  
  - Index: 7.1  
  - Source: FAO
**Uganda**

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $663
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 53.6
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 66.1
  - Index: 66.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 25.7
  - Index: 65.5
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 26.9
- Index: 18.7
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 73.2
- Index: 64.3
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 31.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 37,578,876
  - Index: 15.1
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 67.6
  - Index: 72.0
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.20
  - Index: 11.3
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 27.5
  - Index: 44.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 14.6
  - Index: 31.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 0.875
  - Index: 67.9
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 2.8
  - Index: 7.2
  - Source: FAO
Per capita gross national income (GNI)

- Per capita GNI: $779
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)

- HAI: 52.0
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators

- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 51.8
  - Index: 74.7
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 34.6
  - Index: 50.7
  - Source: FAO

Gross secondary school enrolment ratio

- Value: 33.0
- Index: 25.5
- Source: UNESCO

Adult literacy rate

- Value: 67.8
- Index: 57.1
- Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)

- EVI: 28.8
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators

- Population
  - Value: 49,253,126
  - Index: 10.9
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- Remoteness
  - Value: 59.7
  - Index: 62.1
  - Source: CDP

- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.20
  - Index: 12.2
  - Source: UNCTAD

- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 0.71
  - Index: 2.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 8.8
  - Index: 12.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 1.378
  - Index: 73.9
  - Source: EM-DAT

- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 5.8
  - Index: 23.0
  - Source: FAO
Vanuatu

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**
- Per capita GNI: $2,997
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**
- HAI: 81.3
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**
- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 16.9
  - Index: 95.8
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 7.2
  - Index: 96.3
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**
- Value: 59.5
- Index: 55.0
- Source: UNESCO

**Adult literacy rate**
- Value: 83.4
- Index: 77.8
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**
- EVI: 47.7
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**
- **Population**
  - Value: 252,763
  - Index: 92.0
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 82.2
  - Index: 90.3
  - Source: CDP
- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.70
  - Index: 70.9
  - Source: UNCTAD
- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 25.1
  - Index: 40.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 1.18
  - Index: 3.4
  - Source: CIESIN
- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 8.4
  - Index: 11.3
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 3.036
  - Index: 84.3
  - Source: EM-DAT
- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.6
  - Index: 33.1
  - Source: FAO
Yemen

Per capita gross national income (GNI)
- Per capita GNI: $1,234
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

Human assets index (HAI)
- HAI: 59.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

HAI indicators
- Under-five mortality rate
  - Value: 51.3
  - Index: 75.0
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation
- Percentage of population undernourished
  - Value: 25.7
  - Index: 65.5
  - Source: FAO
- Gross secondary school enrolment ratio
  - Value: 49.2
  - Index: 43.5
  - Source: UNESCO
- Adult literacy rate
  - Value: 66.4
  - Index: 55.2
  - Source: UNESCO

Economic vulnerability index (EVI)
- EVI: 35.4
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

EVI indicators
- Population
  - Value: 24,407,381
  - Index: 21.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division
- Remoteness
  - Value: 41.6
  - Index: 39.5
  - Source: CDP
- Merchandise export concentration
  - Value: 0.58
  - Index: 56.7
  - Source: UNCTAD
- Share of population in low elevated coastal zones
  - Value: 1.58
  - Index: 4.5
  - Source: CIESIN
- Instability of exports of goods and services
  - Value: 24.4
  - Index: 64.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division
- Victims of natural disasters
  - Value: 0.103
  - Index: 39.8
  - Source: EM-DAT
- Instability of agricultural production
  - Value: 3.1
  - Index: 8.7
  - Source: FAO
Zambia

**Per capita gross national income (GNI)**

- Per capita GNI: $1,327
- Graduation threshold: $1,242
- Income only threshold: $2,484

**Human assets index (HAI)**

- HAI: 40.8
- Graduation threshold: 66 or above

**HAI indicators**

- **Under-five mortality rate**
  - Value: 87.4
  - Index: 53.1
  - Source: UN IAG for Child Mortality Estimation

- **Percentage of population undernourished**
  - Value: 48.3
  - Index: 27.8
  - Source: FAO

**Gross secondary school enrolment ratio**

- Value: 40.5
- Index: 33.9
- Source: CDP

**Adult literacy rate**

- Value: 61.4
- Index: 48.6
- Source: UNESCO

**Economic vulnerability index (EVI)**

- EVI: 45.6
- Graduation threshold: 32 or below

**EVI indicators**

- **Population**
  - Value: 14,538,640
  - Index: 29.7
  - Source: UN/DESA, Population Division

- **Remoteness**
  - Value: 79.9
  - Index: 87.4
  - Source: CDP

- **Merchandise export concentration**
  - Value: 0.64
  - Index: 63.8
  - Source: UNCTAD

- **Share of agriculture, forestry and fishing in GDP**
  - Value: 18.6
  - Index: 29.8
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Share of population in low elevated coastal zones**
  - Value: 0.0
  - Index: 0.0
  - Source: CIESIN

- **Instability of exports of goods and services**
  - Value: 17.8
  - Index: 42.5
  - Source: UN/DESA, Statistics Division

- **Victims of natural disasters**
  - Value: 3.209
  - Index: 85.0
  - Source: EM-DAT

- **Instability of agricultural production**
  - Value: 7.2
  - Index: 30.9
  - Source: FAO
Reference


Data source

2015 triennial review, available at

Contact

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