United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)

The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) and its Optional Protocol (OP) were adopted on 13 December 2006, as the first comprehensive human rights treaty of the 21st century. It entered into force on 3 May 2008. 2016 marks the 10-year anniversary of the CRPD.

### Ratifications to the CRPD and OP by Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>CRPD Ratification</th>
<th>OP Ratification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
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<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **87%** UN Members States have ratified the CRPD (168)
- **47%** UN Member States have ratified the OP (91)

### Member States yet to ratify the CRPD and OP

- **26** UN Members States have yet to ratify the CRPD
- **98** UN Members States have yet to ratify the OP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>CRPD Ratification</th>
<th>OP Ratification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Oceania</td>
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</table>

### The Conference of State Parties (COSP) to the CRPD

The Conference of State Parties (COSP) is the largest and most diverse international disability meeting in the world. It provides a launching pad to advance the human rights and inclusion of persons with disabilities in society and development. The annual Conference sees participation from Government delegations, UN Agencies, Civil Society and non-governmental organisations, National Human Rights Institutes, and Disabled Persons Organisations, and has grown in recent years.

### Articles of the CRPD

1. **Preamble**
2. **Purpose**
3. **Definitions**
4. **General principles**
5. **General obligations**
6. **Equality and non-discrimination**
7. **Women with disabilities**
8. **Children with disabilities**
9. **Awareness-raising**
10. **Accessibility**
11. **Right to life**
12. **Situations of risk and humanitarian emergencies**
13. **Equal recognition before the law**
14. **Access to justice**
15. **Liberty and security of person**
16. **Freedom from exploitation, violence and abuse**
17. **Protecting the integrity of the person**
18. **Liberty of movement and nationality**
19. **Living independently and being included in the community**
20. **Personal mobility**
21. **Freedom of expression and opinion, and access to information**
22. **Respect for privacy**
23. **Respect for home and the family**
24. **Education**
25. **Health**
26. **Habilitation and rehabilitation**
27. **Work and employment**
28. **Adequate standard of living and social protection**
29. **Participation in political and public life**
30. **Participation in cultural life, recreation, leisure and sport**
31. **Statistics and data collection**
32. **International cooperation**
33. **National implementation and monitoring**
34. **Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities**
35. **Reports by States Parties**
36. **Consideration of reports**
37. **Cooperation between States Parties and the Committee**
38. **Relationship of the Committee with other bodies**
39. **Report of the Committee**
40. **Conference of States Parties**
41. **Depository**
42. **Signature**
43. **Consent to be bound**
44. **Regional integration organizations**
45. **Entry into force**
46. **Reservations**
47. **Amendments**
48. **Denunciation**
49. **Accessible format**
50. **Authentic texts**

Full Convention available for download at [www.un.org/disabilities](http://www.un.org/disabilities)

### The Committee of the CRPD

The Committee of the CRPD is the body of independent experts which monitors implementation of the Convention by States Parties. There are 18 members of the Committee. Currently, they represent the following regions:

- **Africa** 39%
- **Americas** 17%
- **Asia** 28%
- **Europe** 16%

Update as of 10 Oct 2016. Be Informed, Get Involved! www.un.org/disabilities; enable@un.org