

Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Population Division

World Population Prospects **The 2006 Revision**

Volume I
Comprehensive Tables



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DESA

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

The designations employed in this report and the material presented in it do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

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PREFACE

The *2006 Revision of World Population Prospects* represents the latest global demographic estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. This volume of the *2006 Revision* presents the comprehensive tables of the official United Nations world population estimates and projections. Covering the 1950-2050 time period, demographic profiles and selected demographic indicators are provided for the world, each development group, the major areas and regions of the world and for each country with more than 100,000 inhabitants in 2007. For countries with less than 100,000 inhabitants in 2007, only figures related to population size and growth are provided.

In all data tables, figures for 1950-2005 are estimates and those thereafter are projections. The projections are presented as medium, high, low and constant-fertility variants. The tables are accompanied by an executive summary of the results and the assumptions underlying the *2006 Revision*. The executive summary and the assumptions have been translated into the six official United Nations languages.

The full results of the *2006 Revision* are presented in a series of three volumes. In addition to the present volume, the second volume¹ contains the age and sex distributions of populations for the period 1950-2050. The third volume² is devoted to an analysis of the results. Summary findings of the *2006 Revision* are also shown in a wall chart³.

In addition, data are distributed in digital form. Interested users can purchase one of the two different CD-ROMs⁴ containing the major results of the *2006 Revision*. A description of the data provided on the CD-ROMs and an order form are presented on pages 3 to 13 of this publication and are also posted on the Population Division's web site (www.unpopulation.org).

Responsibility for the *2006 Revision* rests with the Population Division. Preparation of the *2006 Revision* was facilitated by the collaboration of the regional commissions, especially the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, and of UNAIDS, the specialized agencies and other relevant bodies of the United Nations with the Population Division.

A major source of official national population statistics used in the preparation of these estimates and projections is the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* and its accompanying databases, produced and maintained by the Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The Population Division is grateful to the Statistics Division for its continuing cooperation.

¹ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. II, *Sex and Age Distribution of the World Population* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.07.XIII.3).

² *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (United Nations publication, forthcoming).

³ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, *Wall Chart* (United Nations publication, forthcoming).

⁴ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, *CD-ROM Edition* (United Nations publication, Comprehensive Dataset, Sales No. E.07.XIII.8; Extended Dataset, Sales No. E.07.XIII.7).

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CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Preface	iii
Explanatory notes	xii
Executive Summaries	
English	xix
Arabic	xxxv
Chinese	lxi
French	lxxix
Russian.....	xcvii
Spanish.....	cxvii
I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
II. ANALYSIS.....	4
A. World population trends	4
B. Fertility	11
C. Mortality and the demographic impact of HIV/AIDS	14
D. International migration	22
III. ORDERING THE WORLD POPULATION PROSPECTS DATA ON CD-ROM	24
IV. BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	35
V. LIST OF PREVIOUS REVISIONS	36

TABLES

1. Population of the world, major development groups and major areas, 1950, 1975, 2007 and 2050 according to different variants.....	4
2. Percentage distribution of the world population by development group and major area, 1950, 1975, 2007 and 2050, according to projection variant	5
3. Percentage distribution of the population by broad age group for the world, the major development groups and the major areas, medium variant, 2005 and 2050.....	7
4. Average annual rate of population change of the total population and the population in broad age groups by major area, medium variant, 2005-2050	10
5. Estimated and projected total fertility for the world, the major development groups and the major areas, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 and 2045-2050 according to variant	12
6. Distribution of countries and areas by level of total fertility in 1950-1955, 1970-1975, 2000-2005 and 2045-2050 (medium variant).....	12
7. Life expectancy at birth for the world, the major development groups and the major areas, 2005-2010 and 2045-2050	15
8. Life expectancy at birth by sex for the world and the major development groups, 2005-2010 and 2045-2050.....	17
9. Average annual net number of international migrants per decade by major development group and major area, 1950-2050	23

FIGURES

1. Average annual rate of population change for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050 (medium variant).....	6
2. Total fertility trajectories for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050.....	11

3.	Life expectancy at birth for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050.....	16
4.	Life expectancy at birth for the world and the major areas, 1950-2050.....	16
5.	Under-five mortality for the world and selected regions, 1950-2050	18
6.	Percentage distribution of deaths by age, Eastern Africa, 1985-1990 and 2005-2010.....	20
7.	Population in 2015, with AIDS and without AIDS, by sex and age group, South Africa.....	20

MAPS

1.	Average annual rate of population change, 2005-2010, medium variant.....	8
2.	Average annual rate of population change, 2045-2050, medium variant.....	8
3.	Median age in 2005, medium variant.....	9
4.	Median age in 2050, medium variant.....	9
5.	Total fertility in 2005-2010, medium variant.....	13
6.	Total fertility in 2045-2050, medium variant.....	13
7.	Life expectancy at birth, 2005-2010, medium variant.....	21
8.	Life expectancy at birth, 2045-2050, medium variant.....	21

ANNEX TABLES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES

A.1.	Demographic profiles by major area, region and special group.....	42
	World.....	42
	More developed regions.....	44
	Less developed regions.....	46
	Least developed countries.....	48
	Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries.....	50
	Less developed regions, excluding China.....	52
	Sub-Saharan Africa.....	54
	Africa.....	56
	Eastern Africa.....	58
	Middle Africa.....	60
	Northern Africa.....	62
	Southern Africa.....	64
	Western Africa.....	66
	Asia.....	68
	Eastern Asia.....	70
	South-Central Asia.....	72
	South-Eastern Asia.....	74
	Western Asia.....	76
	Europe.....	78
	Eastern Europe.....	80
	Northern Europe.....	82
	Southern Europe.....	84
	Western Europe.....	86
	Latin America and the Caribbean.....	88
	Caribbean.....	90
	Central America.....	92
	South America.....	94
	Northern America.....	96
	Oceania.....	98
	Australia/New Zealand.....	100
	Melanesia.....	102

	<i>Page</i>
Micronesia.....	104
Polynesia	106
A.2. Demographic profiles by country or area.....	108
Afghanistan.....	108
Albania.....	110
Algeria	112
Angola.....	114
Argentina	116
Armenia	118
Aruba	120
Australia.....	122
Austria.....	124
Azerbaijan.....	126
Bahamas.....	128
Bahrain.....	130
Bangladesh.....	132
Barbados	134
Belarus	136
Belgium.....	138
Belize	140
Benin.....	142
Bhutan.....	144
Bolivia.....	146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	148
Botswana.....	150
Brazil.....	152
Brunei Darussalam.....	154
Bulgaria.....	156
Burkina Faso	158
Burundi	160
Cambodia	162
Cameroon.....	164
Canada	166
Cape Verde	168
Central African Republic	170
Chad.....	172
Channel Islands.....	174
Chile.....	176
China.....	178
China, Hong Kong SAR	180
China, Macao SAR	182
Colombia.....	184
Comoros.....	186
Congo.....	188
Costa Rica	190
Côte d’Ivoire.....	192
Croatia.....	194
Cuba.....	196
Cyprus.....	198
Czech Republic	200
Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.....	202
Democratic Republic of the Congo.....	204
Denmark	206
Djibouti	208
Dominican Republic	210

Ecuador	212
Egypt.....	214
El Salvador.....	216
Equatorial Guinea	218
Eritrea	220
Estonia	222
Ethiopia.....	224
Fiji.....	226
Finland.....	228
France	230
French Guiana.....	232
French Polynesia.....	234
Gabon.....	236
Gambia.....	238
Georgia	240
Germany	242
Ghana.....	244
Greece.....	246
Grenada.....	248
Guadeloupe	250
Guam.....	252
Guatemala.....	254
Guinea.....	256
Guinea-Bissau.....	258
Guyana.....	260
Haiti	262
Honduras.....	264
Hungary	266
Iceland.....	268
India	270
Indonesia.....	272
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	274
Iraq.....	276
Ireland.....	278
Israel	280
Italy.....	282
Jamaica	284
Japan	286
Jordan.....	288
Kazakhstan.....	290
Kenya.....	292
Kuwait.....	294
Kyrgyzstan.....	296
Lao People’s Democratic Republic.....	298
Latvia	300
Lebanon	302
Lesotho	304
Liberia.....	306
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.....	308
Lithuania.....	310
Luxembourg.....	312
Madagascar	314
Malawi	316
Malaysia.....	318
Maldives	320
Mali.....	322

Malta	324
Martinique.....	326
Mauritania.....	328
Mauritius.....	330
Mexico	332
Micronesia (Federated States of)	334
Moldova.....	336
Mongolia.....	338
Montenegro.....	340
Morocco.....	342
Mozambique	344
Myanmar.....	346
Namibia.....	348
Nepal.....	350
Netherlands	352
Netherlands Antilles.....	354
New Caledonia.....	356
New Zealand.....	358
Nicaragua.....	360
Niger	362
Nigeria	364
Norway	366
Occupied Palestinian Territory	368
Oman.....	370
Pakistan.....	372
Panama.....	374
Papua New Guinea.....	376
Paraguay	378
Peru.....	380
Philippines	382
Poland	384
Portugal.....	386
Puerto Rico	388
Qatar	380
Republic of Korea.....	392
Réunion.....	394
Romania.....	396
Russian Federation.....	398
Rwanda	400
Saint Lucia	402
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	404
Samoa	406
São Tomé and Príncipe	408
Saudi Arabia	410
Senegal.....	412
Serbia.....	414
Sierra Leone.....	416
Singapore	418
Slovakia	420
Slovenia	422
Solomon Islands.....	424
Somalia	426
South Africa.....	428
Spain	430
Sri Lanka.....	432
Sudan	434

Suriname.....	436
Swaziland.....	438
Sweden.....	440
Switzerland.....	442
Syrian Arab Republic.....	444
Tajikistan.....	446
Thailand.....	448
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.....	450
Timor-Leste.....	452
Togo.....	454
Tonga.....	456
Trinidad and Tobago.....	458
Tunisia.....	460
Turkey.....	462
Turkmenistan.....	464
Uganda.....	466
Ukraine.....	468
United Arab Emirates.....	470
United Kingdom.....	472
United Republic of Tanzania.....	474
United States of America.....	476
United States Virgin Islands.....	478
Uruguay.....	480
Uzbekistan.....	482
Vanuatu.....	484
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	486
Viet Nam.....	488
Western Sahara.....	490
Yemen.....	492
Zambia.....	494
Zimbabwe.....	496

II. SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Population size and growth

A.3. Total population at mid-year by major area and region: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	500
A.4. Total population at mid-year by major area and region: high variant, 2005-2050.....	502
A.5. Total population at mid-year by major area and region: low variant, 2005-2050.....	503
A.6. Total population at mid-year by major area and region: constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050.....	504
A.7. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	506
A.8. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region: high variant, 2005-2050.....	508
A.9. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region: low variant, 2005-2050.....	509
A.10. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region: constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050.....	510
A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	512
A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country: high variant, 2005-2050.....	522
A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country: low variant, 2005-2050.....	528
A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country: constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050.....	534

A.15.	Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050	540
A.16.	Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country: high variant, 2005-2050.....	550
A.17.	Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country: low variant, 2005-2050.....	556
A.18.	Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country: constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050	562
A.19.	Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country: estimates, 1985-2005.....	568
A.20.	Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country: medium variant, 2005-2020.....	578

Fertility

A.21.	Crude birth rate by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	588
A.22.	Crude birth rate by major area, region and country: estimates and high variant, 1950-2050.....	596
A.23.	Crude birth rate by major area, region and country: estimates and low variant, 1950-2050.....	604
A.24.	Total fertility by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	612
A.25.	Total fertility by major area, region and country: estimates and high variant, 1950-2050	620
A.26.	Total fertility by major area, region and country: estimates and low variant, 1950-2050	628

Mortality

A.27.	Crude death rate by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	636
A.28.	Crude death rate by major area, region and country: estimates and high variant, 1950-2050.....	644
A.29.	Crude death rate by major area, region and country: estimates and low variant, 1950-2050.....	652
A.30.	Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country: estimates and projections, 1950-2050.....	660
A.31.	Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country: estimates and projections, 1950-2050.....	688
A.32.	Under-five mortality by major area, region and country: estimates and projections 1995-2050.....	696

Population age composition and dependency ratios

A.33.	Population by broad age group, major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2000.....	702
A.34.	Population in school ages by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	730
A.35.	Dependency ratios by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050.....	766

Explanatory notes

The following symbols have been used in the tables throughout this report:

Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not reported separately.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

A minus sign (-) before a figure indicates a decrease.

A full stop (.) is used to indicate decimals.

Years given refer to 1 July.

Use of a hyphen (-) between years, for example, 1995-2000, signifies the full period involved, from 1 July of the first year to 1 July of the second year.

Numbers and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

References to countries, territories and areas:

The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The designation “more developed” and “less developed” regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The term “country” as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

More developed regions comprise all regions of Europe plus Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan) and Latin America and the Caribbean, as well as Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

The group of least developed countries currently comprises 50 countries: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Other less developed countries comprise the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

The designation sub-Saharan Africa is commonly used to indicate all of Africa except northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

Countries and areas are grouped geographically into six major areas: Africa; Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Northern America; and Oceania. These major areas are further divided into 21 geographical regions.

Names and compositions of geographical areas follow those of “Standard country or area codes for statistical use” (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.3), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

The following abbreviations have been used:

AIDS	Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
ART	Antiretroviral therapy
DESA	Department of Economic and Social Affairs
HIV	Human immunodeficiency virus
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
SAR	Special Administrative Region
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

For analytical purposes, the following country groupings have been used:

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES BY MAJOR AREA AND REGION OF THE WORLD

Africa

<i>Eastern Africa</i>	<i>Middle Africa</i>	<i>Northern Africa</i>	<i>Western Africa</i>
Burundi	Angola	Algeria	Benin
Comoros ⁵	Cameroon	Egypt	Burkina Faso
Djibouti	Central African Republic	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Cape Verde
Eritrea	Chad	Morocco	Côte d'Ivoire
Ethiopia	Congo	Sudan	Gambia
Kenya	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tunisia	Ghana
Madagascar	Equatorial Guinea	Western Sahara	Guinea
Malawi	Gabon		Guinea-Bissau
Mauritius ⁶	São Tomé and Príncipe	<i>Southern Africa</i>	Liberia
Mozambique		Botswana	Mali
Réunion		Lesotho	Mauritania
Rwanda		Namibia	Niger
Seychelles*		South Africa	Nigeria
Somalia		Swaziland	Saint Helena ⁷ *
Uganda			Senegal
United Republic of Tanzania			Sierra Leone
Zambia			Togo
Zimbabwe			

Asia

<i>Eastern Asia</i>	<i>South-Central Asia</i> ⁸	<i>South-Eastern Asia</i>	<i>Western Asia</i>
China	Afghanistan	Brunei Darussalam	Armenia
China, Hong Kong SAR	Bangladesh	Cambodia	Azerbaijan
China, Macao SAR	Bhutan	Indonesia	Bahrain
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	India	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Cyprus
Japan	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Malaysia	Georgia
Mongolia	Kazakhstan	Myanmar	Iraq
Republic of Korea	Kyrgyzstan	Philippines	Israel
	Maldives	Singapore	Jordan
	Nepal	Thailand	Kuwait
	Pakistan	Timor-Leste	Lebanon
	Sri Lanka	Viet Nam	Occupied Palestinian Territory
	Tajikistan		Oman
	Turkmenistan		Qatar
	Uzbekistan		Saudi Arabia
			Syrian Arab Republic
			Turkey
			United Arab Emirates
			Yemen

⁵ Including Mayotte.

⁶ Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

⁷ Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

⁸ The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Europe

<i>Eastern Europe</i>	<i>Northern Europe</i>	<i>Southern Europe</i>	<i>Western Europe</i>
Belarus	Channel Islands ⁹	Albania	Austria
Bulgaria	Denmark	Andorra*	Belgium
Czech Republic	Estonia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	France
Hungary	Faeroe Islands*	Croatia	Germany
Moldova	Finland ¹⁰	Gibraltar*	Liechtenstein*
Poland	Iceland	Greece	Luxembourg
Romania	Ireland	Holy See*	Monaco*
Russian Federation	Isle of Man*	Italy	Netherlands
Slovakia	Latvia	Malta	Switzerland
Ukraine	Lithuania	Montenegro	
	Norway ¹¹	Portugal	
	Sweden	San Marino*	
	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹²	Serbia	
		Slovenia	
		Spain	
		The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ¹³	

Latin America and the Caribbean

<i>Caribbean</i>	<i>Central America</i>	<i>South America</i>
Anguilla	Belize	Argentina
Antigua and Barbuda*	Costa Rica	Bolivia
Aruba	El Salvador	Brazil
Bahamas	Guatemala	Chile
Barbados	Honduras	Colombia
British Virgin Islands*	Mexico	Ecuador
Cayman Islands*	Nicaragua	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)*
Cuba	Panama	French Guiana
Dominica*		Guyana
Dominican Republic		Paraguay
Grenada		Peru
Guadeloupe		Suriname
Haiti		Uruguay
Jamaica		Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Martinique		
Montserrat*		
Netherlands Antilles		
Puerto Rico		
Saint Kitts and Nevis*		
Saint Lucia		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
Trinidad and Tobago		
Turks and Caicos Islands*		
United States Virgin Islands		

⁹ Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

¹⁰ Including Åland Islands.

¹¹ Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

¹² Also referred to as United Kingdom.

¹³ Also referred to as TFYR Macedonia.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Northern America

Bermuda*
 Canada
 Greenland*
 Saint Pierre and Miquelon*
 United States of America¹⁴

Oceania

Australia/New Zealand

Australia¹⁵
 New Zealand

Melanesia

Fiji
 New Caledonia
 Papua New Guinea
 Solomon Islands
 Vanuatu

Micronesia

Guam
 Kiribati*
 Marshall Islands*
 Micronesia
 (Federated States of)
 Nauru*
 Northern Mariana Islands*
 Palau*

Polynesia

American Samoa*
 Cook Islands*
 French Polynesia
 Niue*
 Pitcairn*
 Samoa
 Tokelau*
 Tonga
 Tuvalu*
 Wallis and Futuna Islands*

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola
 Benin
 Botswana
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Cape Verde
 Central African
 Chad
 Comoros
 Congo

Côte d'Ivoire
 Democratic Republic
 of the Congo
 Djibouti
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia
 Gabon
 Gambia
 Ghana
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau

Kenya
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Niger

Nigeria
 Réunion
 Rwanda
 Saint Helena
 São Tomé and Príncipe
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Sudan

Swaziland
 Togo
 Uganda
 United Republic
 of Tanzania
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

¹⁴ Also referred to as United States.

¹⁵ Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTRIES (*continued*)

Least developed countries

Afghanistan	Gambia	Rwanda
Angola	Guinea	Samoa
Bangladesh	Guinea-Bissau	São Tomé and Príncipe
Benin	Haiti	Senegal
Bhutan	Kiribati	Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Solomon Islands
Burundi	Lesotho	Somalia
Cambodia	Liberia	Sudan
Cape Verde	Madagascar	Timor-Leste
Central African Republic	Malawi	Togo
Chad	Maldives	Tuvalu
Comoros	Mali	Uganda
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mauritania	United Republic of Tanzania
Djibouti	Mozambique	Vanuatu
Equatorial Guinea	Myanmar	Yemen
Eritrea	Nepal	Zambia
Ethiopia	Niger	

Note: Countries with a population of less than 100,000 in 2007 are indicated by an asterisk (*).

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The *2006 Revision* is the twentieth round of official United Nations population estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. These are used throughout the United Nations system as the basis for activities requiring population information. The *2006 Revision* builds on the *2004 Revision* and incorporates both the results of the 2000 round of national population censuses and of recent specialized surveys carried around the world. These sources provide both demographic and other information to assess the progress made in achieving the internationally agreed development goals, including the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). The comprehensive review of past worldwide demographic trends and future prospects presented in the *2006 Revision* provides the population basis for the assessment of those goals.

According to the *2006 Revision*, the world population will likely increase by 2.5 billion over the next 43 years, passing from the current 6.7 billion to 9.2 billion in 2050. This increase is equivalent to the size that the world population had in 1950 and it will be absorbed mostly by the less developed regions, whose population is projected to rise from 5.4 billion in 2007 to 7.9 billion in 2050. In contrast, the population of the more developed regions is expected to remain largely unchanged at 1.2 billion and would have declined were it not for the projected net migration from developing to developed countries, which is expected to average 2.3 million persons a year after 2010.

As a result of declining fertility and increasing longevity, the populations of a growing number of countries are ageing rapidly. Between 2005 and 2050, half of the increase in the world population will be accounted for by a rise in the population aged 60 years or over, whereas the number of children (persons under age 15) will decline slightly. Furthermore, in the more developed regions, the population aged 60 or over is expected nearly to double (from 245 million in 2005 to 406 million in 2050) whereas that of persons under age 60 will likely decline (from 971 million in 2005 to 839 million in 2050).

The *2006 Revision* confirms the diversity of demographic dynamics among the different world regions. While the population at the global level is on track to surpass 9 billion by 2050 and hence continues to increase, that of the more developed regions is hardly changing and will age markedly. As already noted, virtually all population growth is occurring in the less developed regions and especially in the group of the 50 least developed countries, many of which still have relatively youthful populations that are expected to age only moderately over the foreseeable future. Among the rest of the developing countries, rapid population ageing is expected.

Underlying these varied patterns of growth and changes in the age structure are distinct trends in fertility and mortality. Below-replacement fertility prevails in the more developed regions and is expected to continue to 2050. Fertility is still high in most of the least developed countries and, although it is expected to decline, it will remain higher than in the rest of the world. In the rest of the developing countries, fertility has declined markedly since the late 1960s and is expected to reach below-replacement levels by 2050 in the majority of them.

Mortality in the established market economies of the developed world is low and continues to decline, but it has been stagnant or even increasing in a number of countries with economies in transition, largely as a result of deteriorating social and economic conditions and, in some cases, because of the spread of HIV. Mortality is also decreasing in the majority of

developing countries, but in those highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic, mortality has been increasing.

The HIV/AIDS epidemic continues to spread. The number of countries with a significant number of infected people in the *2006 Revision* is 62, up from 60 in the *2004 Revision* and 53 in the *2002 Revision*. Although HIV prevalence in some countries has been revised downward since 2004 on the basis of newly available nationally representative data, the toll of the disease continues to be high and is expected to remain so, despite projected reductions in the prevalence of HIV/AIDS.

Lower projected levels of HIV prevalence depend on the realization of the commitments made by Governments in the 2000 Millennium Declaration¹ and the 2001 United Nations Declaration of Commitment on HIV/AIDS². In particular, the projected population trends depend on achieving a major increase in the proportion of AIDS patients who get antiretroviral therapy to treat the disease and on the success of efforts to control the further spread of HIV. In the *2006 Revision*, the 62 countries considered to be highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic include 40 located in Africa. In projecting the effect of the disease, it is assumed that 31 of the most affected countries will manage to provide by 2015 antiretroviral treatment to 70 per cent or more of the persons suffering from AIDS. In the rest of the affected countries, treatment levels are expected to be lower, reaching between 40 per cent and 50 per cent by 2015. It is further assumed that persons receiving treatment survive, on average, 17.5 years instead of the 10 years expected in the absence of treatment. Mainly as a result of these assumptions and owing to the downward revision of the prevalence of HIV/AIDS in countries where nationally representative data on the epidemic have become available, an estimated 32 million fewer deaths are projected to occur during 2005-2020 in the 62 countries most affected by the epidemic according to the *2006 Revision* than would have occurred if death rates were the same as in the *2004 Revision*. These changes also contribute to make the population projected to 2050 larger according to the *2006 Revision* than according to the *2004 Revision* (9.2 billion vs. 9.1 billion).

Realization of the medium variant projections contained in the *2006 Revision* is also contingent on ensuring that fertility continues to decline in developing countries. According to the *2006 Revision*, fertility in the less developed countries as a whole is expected to drop from 2.75 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 2.05 in 2045-2050. The reduction expected in the group of 50 least developed countries is even sharper: from 4.63 children per woman to 2.50 children per woman. To achieve such reductions it is essential that access to family planning expands in the poorest countries of the world. The urgency of realizing the reductions of fertility projected is brought into focus by considering that, if fertility were to remain constant at the levels estimated for 2000-2005, the population of the less developed regions would increase to 10.6 billion instead of the 7.9 billion projected by assuming that fertility declines. That is, without further reductions of fertility, the world population could increase by twice as many people as those who were alive in 1950.

¹ See General Assembly Resolution A/Res/55/2.

² See General Assembly Resolution A/Res/S-26/2.

Other key findings resulting from the comprehensive review of past worldwide demographic trends and future prospects presented in the *2006 Revision* are summarized below.

1. In July 2007 the world population will reach 6.7 billion, 547 million more than in 2000 or a gain of 78 million persons annually. Assuming that fertility levels continue to decline, the world population is expected to reach 9.2 billion in 2050 and to be increasing by about 30 million persons annually at that time, according to the medium variant (table 1).

TABLE 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 1950, 1975, 2007 AND 2050 ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS

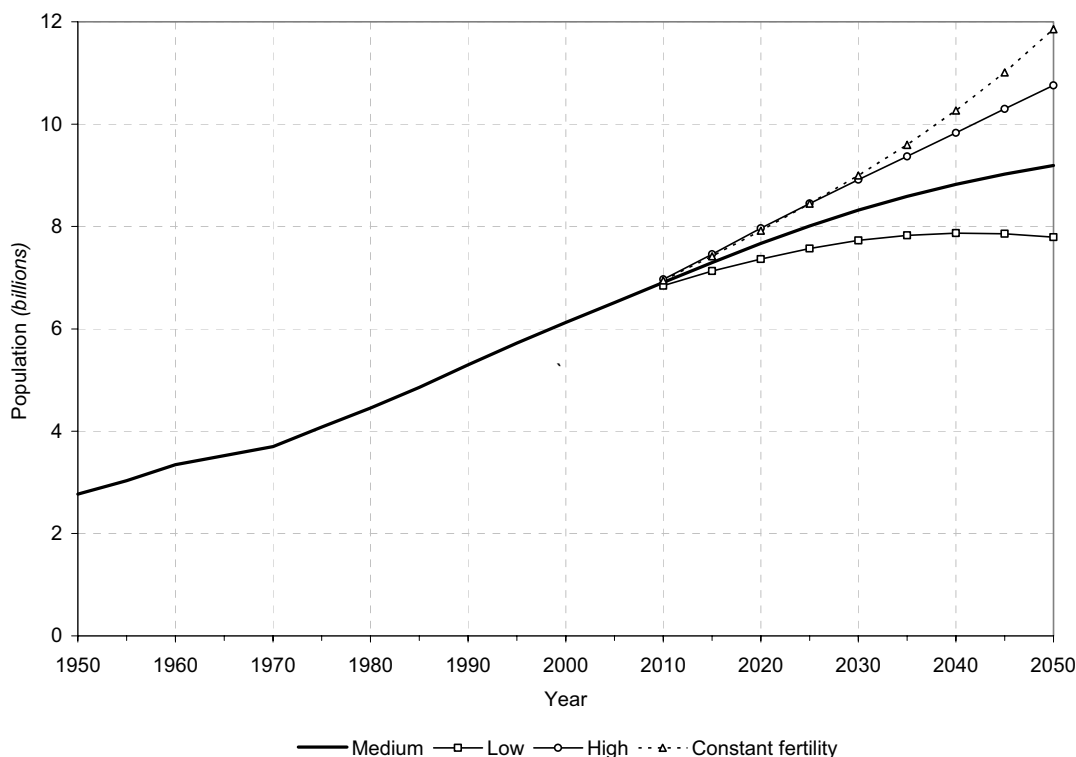
<i>Major area</i>	<i>Population (millions)</i>			<i>Population in 2050 (millions)</i>			
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1975</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>Low</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>High</i>	<i>Constant</i>
World	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
More developed regions	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
Less developed regions.....	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
Least developed countries	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
Other less developed countries	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845
Africa	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
Asia	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
Europe	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
Northern America.....	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
Oceania.....	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision. New York: United Nations.

2. Future population growth is highly dependent on the path that future fertility takes (figure 1). In the medium variant, fertility of the world declines from 2.55 children per woman today to slightly over 2 children per woman in 2050. If fertility were to remain about half a child above the levels projected in the medium variant, world population would reach 10.8 billion by 2050. A fertility path half a child below the medium variant would lead to a population of 7.8 billion by mid-century. That is, at the world level, continued population growth until 2050 is inevitable even if the decline in fertility accelerates.
3. Because of its low and declining rate of population growth, the population of developed countries as a whole is expected to remain virtually unchanged between 2007 and 2050, at about 1.2 billion, according to the medium variant. In contrast, the population of the 50 least developed countries will likely more than double, passing from 0.8 billion in 2007 to 1.7 billion in 2050. Growth in the rest of the developing world is also projected to be robust, though less rapid, with its population rising from 4.6 billion to 6.2 billion between 2007 and 2050 according to the medium variant.
4. Slow population growth brought about by reductions in fertility leads to population ageing, that is, it produces populations where the proportion of older persons increases while that of younger persons decreases. In the more developed regions, 20 per cent of the population is already aged 60 years or over and that proportion is projected to reach 33 per cent in 2050 (table 2). In developed countries as a whole, the number of older persons (persons aged 60 or

over) has already surpassed the number of children (persons under age 15) and by 2050 the number of older persons is expected to be more than double the number of children in developed countries.

Figure 1. Population of the world, 1950-2050, according to different projection variants



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

5. Population ageing is less advanced in developing countries. Nevertheless, the populations of a majority of them are posed to enter a period of rapid population ageing. In developing countries as a whole, just 8 per cent of the population is today aged 60 years or over but by 2050, 20 per cent of their population is expected to be in that age range (table 2).
6. Globally, the number of persons aged 60 years or over is expected nearly to triple, increasing from 673 million in 2005 to 2 billion by 2050. Over the same period, the share of older persons living in developing countries is expected to rise from 64 per cent in 2005 to nearly 80 per cent in 2050.
7. A feature of ageing populations is that the numbers of older persons increase faster the higher the age range considered. Thus, whereas the number of persons aged 60 or over is expected to triple, that of persons aged 80 or over (the oldest-old) is projected to increase nearly five-fold, from 88 million in 2005 to 402 million in 2050. Today, about half of the oldest-old live in developing countries but that share is expected to reach 71 per cent in 2050.

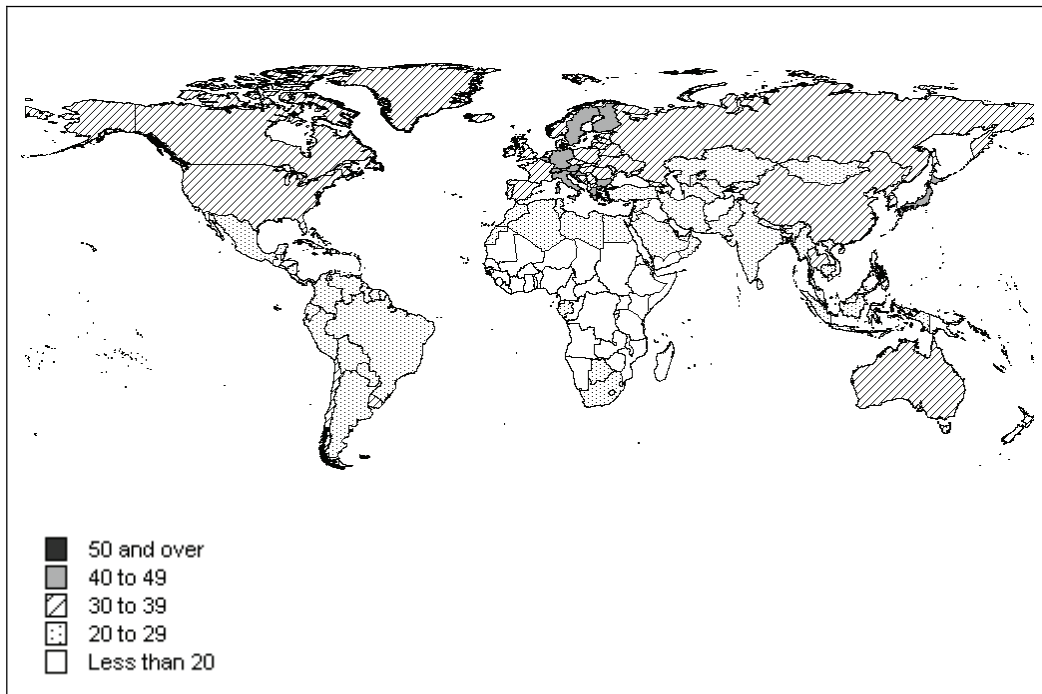
TABLE 2. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION BY BROAD AGE GROUP FOR THE WORLD, DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 2005 AND 2050, MEDIUM VARIANT, 2005-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Percentage distribution in 2005</i>				<i>Percentage distribution in 2050</i>			
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>
World.....	28.3	61.4	10.3	1.3	19.8	58.3	21.8	4.4
More developed region.....	17.0	62.9	20.1	3.7	15.2	52.2	32.6	9.4
Less developed regions.....	30.9	61.0	8.1	0.8	20.6	59.3	20.1	3.6
Least developed countries.....	41.5	53.4	5.1	0.4	28.2	61.5	10.3	1.1
Other less developed countries	29.1	62.3	8.6	0.9	18.4	58.7	22.9	4.3
Africa.....	41.4	53.4	5.2	0.4	28.0	61.7	10.4	1.1
Asia	28.0	62.7	9.2	1.0	18.0	58.3	23.7	4.5
Europe	15.9	63.5	20.6	3.5	14.6	50.9	34.5	9.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	29.8	61.2	9.0	1.2	18.0	57.8	24.3	5.2
Northern America.....	20.5	62.7	16.7	3.5	17.1	55.6	27.3	7.8
Oceania.....	24.9	61.0	14.1	2.6	18.4	56.9	24.8	6.8

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision. New York: United Nations.

8. Although the populations of all countries are expected to age over the foreseeable future, the populations of countries where fertility is still high will remain relatively young and will increase rapidly. High population growth rates prevail in a number of developing countries, the majority of which are least developed. Between 2005 and 2050, the populations of Afghanistan, Burundi, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Niger, Timor-Leste and Uganda are projected to increase at least threefold.
9. In sharp contrast, the populations of 46 countries or areas, including Germany, Italy, Japan, the Republic of Korea, most of the successor States of the former USSR and several small island States are expected to be smaller in 2050 than in 2005.
10. Population growth remains concentrated in the populous countries. During 2005-2050, eight countries are expected to account for half of the world's projected population increase: India, Nigeria, Pakistan, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, the United States of America, Bangladesh and China, listed according to the size of their contribution to global population growth.
11. The median age, that is, the age that divides the population in two halves of equal size, is an indicator of population ageing. At the world level, the median age is projected to increase from 28 to 38 years between 2005 and 2050. Europe has today the oldest population, with a median age of nearly 39 years that is expected to reach 47 years in 2050.
12. The median age is higher in countries having low fertility for long periods. In 2005, the median age in 13 developed countries or areas was higher than 40 years. The pervasiveness of population ageing is reflected by the fact that 93 countries are projected to have median ages above 40 years in 2050, 48 of which are developing countries (map 1).

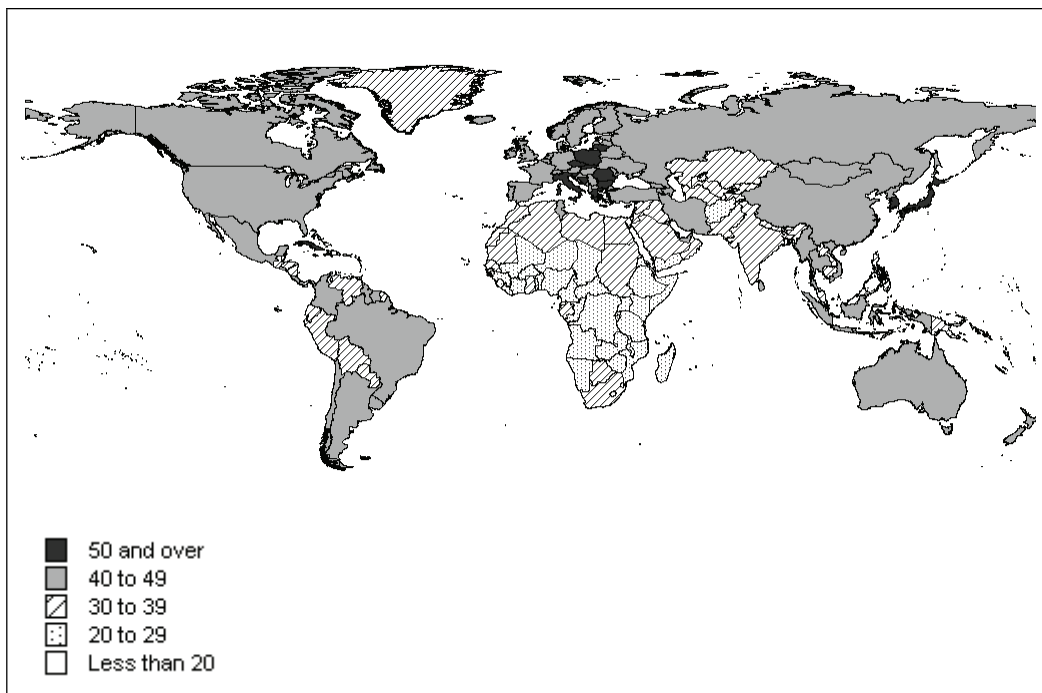
Map 1. Median age in 2005, medium variant



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on the present map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Map 2. Median age in 2050, medium variant



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on the present map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

13. Countries where fertility remains high and has declined only moderately will experience the slowest population ageing. By 2050, about one in five countries is projected to have a median age below 30 years. The least developed countries will have the youngest populations, with eight of them having median ages below 24 years in 2050, namely, Afghanistan, Angola, Burundi, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Niger and Uganda (map 2).
14. As noted above, fertility reductions are the main cause of population ageing. At the world level, fertility is estimated to be 2.55 children per woman, about half the level it had in 1950-1955 at 5 children per women (table 3). In the medium variant, global fertility is projected to decline further to 2.02 children per woman. Average world levels result from quite different trends in the major development groups. In developed countries as a whole, fertility is currently 1.60 children per woman and is projected to increase slowly to 1.79 children per woman in 2045-2050. In the least developed countries, fertility is 4.63 children per woman and is expected to drop by about half, to 2.50 children per woman by 2045-2050. In the rest of the developing world, fertility is already moderately low at 2.45 children per woman and is expected to decline further to 1.91 children per woman by mid-century, thus nearly converging to the fertility levels by then typical of the developed world.

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED AND PROJECTED TOTAL FERTILITY FOR THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050 ACCORDING TO PROJECTION VARIANT

Major area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)					
	1970-1975	2005-2010	2045-2050			
			Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	4.47	2.55	1.54	2.02	2.51	3.49
More developed regions.....	2.13	1.60	1.29	1.79	2.28	1.68
Less developed regions.....	5.41	2.75	1.57	2.05	2.54	3.69
Least developed countries.....	6.61	4.63	2.02	2.50	2.99	5.49
Other less developed countries	5.25	2.45	1.42	1.91	2.41	3.07
Africa.....	6.72	4.67	1.97	2.46	2.95	5.47
Asia.....	5.04	2.34	1.40	1.90	2.39	2.94
Europe.....	2.16	1.45	1.26	1.76	2.26	1.47
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.04	2.37	1.36	1.86	2.36	2.67
Northern America	2.01	2.00	1.35	1.85	2.35	1.99
Oceania.....	3.23	2.30	1.43	1.93	2.43	2.83

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 persons or more in 2007 are included.

15. In 2005-2010, fertility remains above 5 children per woman in 27 of the 150 developing countries, and those 27 countries account for 9 per cent of the world population. Most countries with very high fertility are poor and belong to the group of least developed countries. In contrast, fertility has reached below-replacement levels in 28 developing countries, which account for 25 per cent of the world population. This group includes China whose average fertility during 2005-2010 is estimated at 1.73 children per woman.

16. Fertility is also below replacement level in all 45 developed countries or areas, which account for 19 per cent of the world population. In 27 of them, including Japan and most of the countries located in Southern and Eastern Europe, fertility remains below 1.5 children per woman. Since 1990-1995, fertility decline has been the rule among the vast majority of developed countries and is leading to rapid population ageing.
17. Another factor contributing to population ageing is the reduction of mortality at adult ages. Global life expectancy at birth, which is estimated to have risen from 58 years in 1970-1975 to 67 years in 2005-2010, is expected to keep on rising to reach 75 years in 2045-2050 (table 4). In the more developed regions, the projected increase is from 77 years today to 82 years by mid-century, and in the less developed regions life expectancy is projected to rise from 65 years in 2005-2010 to 74 years in 2045-2050.

TABLE 4. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
World	67.2	75.4
More developed regions.....	76.5	82.4
Less developed regions	65.4	74.3
Least developed countries	54.6	67.2
Other less developed countries.....	67.9	76.4
Africa	52.8	66.1
Asia	69.0	77.4
Europe.....	74.6	81.0
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	73.3	79.6
Northern America	78.5	83.3
Oceania	75.2	81.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision. New York: United Nations.

18. Life expectancy remains low in the least developed countries, at just 55 years, and although it is projected to reach 67 years in 2045-2050, achieving such an increase is contingent on reducing the spread of HIV and combating successfully other infectious diseases. Similar challenges must be confronted if the projected increase of life expectancy in the rest of the developing countries, from under 68 years today to 76 years by mid-century, is to be achieved.
19. Among the more developed regions, Eastern Europe has the lowest life expectancy at birth and has had a declining life expectancy since the late 1980s. In 2005-2010 life expectancy in the region, at 68.6 years, is lower than it was in 1960-1965 (69.3 years). The Russian Federation and Ukraine have experienced serious increases in mortality, partly because of the spread of HIV.
20. Despite the advances made in treating people infected with HIV and in controlling the spread of the epidemic, its impact in terms of morbidity, mortality and slower population growth continues to be evident in many countries. In Southern Africa, the region with the highest prevalence of the disease, life expectancy has fallen from 62 years in 1990-1995 to 49 years

in 2005-2010 and is not expected to regain the level it had in the early 1990s before 2045. As a consequence, the growth rate of the population in the region has plummeted, passing from 2.5 per cent annually in 1990-1995 to 0.6 per cent annually in 2005-2010 and is expected to continue declining for the foreseeable future.

21. The contribution of international migration to population growth in the more developed regions has increased in significance as fertility declines. During 2005-2050, the net number of international migrants to more developed regions is projected to be 103 million, a figure that counterbalances the excess of deaths over births (74 million) projected over the period.
22. In 2005-2010, the net migration more than doubled the contribution of natural increase (births minus deaths) to population growth in eight countries or areas, namely, Belgium, Canada, Hong Kong (China SAR), Luxembourg, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland. In a further eight countries or areas, net migration counterbalanced the excess of deaths over births. These countries are: Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, the Channel Islands, Greece, Italy, Portugal, Slovakia and Slovenia.
23. In terms of annual averages during 2005-2050, the major net receivers of international migrants are projected to be the United States (1.1 million annually), Canada (200,000), Germany (150,000), Italy (139,000), the United Kingdom (130,000), Spain (123,000) and Australia (100,000). The countries with the highest levels of net emigration are projected to be: China (-329,000 annually), Mexico (-306,000), India (-241,000), Philippines (-180,000), Pakistan (-167,000) and Indonesia (-164,000).

ASSUMPTIONS UNDERLYING THE 2006 REVISION

The preparation of each new revision of the official population estimates and projections of the United Nations involves two distinct processes: (a) the incorporation of all new and relevant information regarding the past demographic dynamics of the population of each country or area of the world; and (b) the formulation of detailed assumptions about the future paths of fertility, mortality and international migration. The data sources used and the methods applied in revising past estimates of demographic indicators (i.e., those referring to 1950-2005) are presented in volume III of *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (forthcoming).

The future population of each country is projected starting with an estimated population for 1 July 2005. Because population data are not necessarily available for that date, the 2005 estimate is derived from the most recent population data available for each country, obtained usually from a population census or a population register, projected to 2005 using all available data on fertility, mortality and international migration trends between the reference date of the population data available and 1 July 2005. In cases where recent data on the components of population growth are not available, estimated demographic trends are projections based on the most recent available data. Population data from all sources are evaluated for completeness, accuracy and consistency, and adjusted as necessary³.

To project the population until 2050, the United Nations Population Division uses assumptions regarding future trends in fertility, mortality and international migration. Because future trends cannot be known with certainty, a number of projection variants are produced. The following paragraphs summarize the main assumptions underlying the derivation of demographic indicators for the period starting in 2005 and ending in 2050. A more detailed description of the different assumptions is available in volume III of *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (forthcoming).

A. FERTILITY ASSUMPTIONS: CONVERGENCE TOWARD TOTAL FERTILITY BELOW REPLACEMENT LEVEL

The fertility assumptions are described in terms of the following groups of countries:

- *High-fertility countries*: Countries that until 2005 had no fertility reduction or only an incipient decline;
- *Medium-fertility countries*: Countries where fertility has been declining but whose level was still above 2.1 children per woman in 2000-2005;
- *Low-fertility countries*: Countries with total fertility at or below 2.1 children per woman in 2000-2005.

1. *Medium-fertility assumption*

Total fertility in all countries is assumed to converge eventually toward a level of 1.85 children per woman. However, not all countries reach this level during the projection period, that is, by 2045-2050. Projection procedures differ slightly depending on whether a country had a total fertility above or below 1.85 children per woman in 2000-2005.

Fertility in high- and medium-fertility countries is assumed to follow a path derived from models of fertility decline established by the United Nations Population Division on the basis of

³ For a general description of the procedures used in revising estimates of population dynamics, see "Chapter VI. Methodology of the United Nations population estimates and projections" (pp. 100-104) in *World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.05.XIII.7).

the past experience of all countries with declining fertility during 1950-2000. The models relate the level of total fertility during a period to the average expected decline in total fertility during the next period. If the total fertility projected by a model for a country falls to 1.85 children per woman before 2050, total fertility is held constant at that level for the remainder of the projection period (that is, until 2050). Therefore, the level of 1.85 children per woman represents a floor value below which the total fertility of high- and medium-fertility countries is not allowed to drop before 2050. However, it is not necessary for all countries to reach the floor value by 2050. If the model of fertility change produces a total fertility above 1.85 children per woman for 2045-2050, that value is used in projecting the population.

In all cases, the projected fertility paths yielded by the models are checked against recent trends in fertility for each country. When a country's recent fertility trends deviate considerably from those consistent with the models, fertility is projected over an initial period of 5 or 10 years in such a way that it follows recent experience. The model projection takes over after that transition period. For instance, in countries where fertility has stalled or where there is no evidence of fertility decline, fertility is projected to remain constant for several more years before a declining path sets in.

Fertility in low-fertility countries is generally assumed to remain below 2.1 children per woman during most of the projection period and reach 1.85 children per woman by 2045-2050. For countries where total fertility was below 1.85 children per woman in 2000-2005, it is assumed that over the first 5 or 10 years of the projection period fertility will follow the recently observed trends in each country. After that transition period, fertility is assumed to increase linearly at a rate of 0.05 children per woman per quinquennium. Thus, countries whose fertility is currently very low need not reach a level of 1.85 children per woman by 2050.

2. High-fertility assumption

Under the high variant, fertility is projected to remain 0.5 children above the fertility in the medium variant over most of the projection period. By 2045-2050, fertility in the high variant is therefore half a child higher than that of the medium variant. That is, countries reaching a total fertility of 1.85 children per woman in the medium variant have a total fertility of 2.35 children per woman in the high variant at the end of the projection period.

3. Low-fertility assumption

Under the low variant, fertility is projected to remain 0.5 children below the fertility in the medium variant over most of the projection period. By 2045-2050, fertility in the low variant is therefore half a child lower than that of the medium variant. That is, countries reaching a total fertility of 1.85 children per woman in the medium variant have a total fertility of 1.35 children per woman in the low variant at the end of the projection period.

4. Constant-fertility assumption

For each country, fertility remains constant at the level estimated for 2000-2005.

5. Instant-replacement assumption

For each country, fertility is set to the level necessary to ensure a net reproduction rate of 1 starting in 2005-2010. Fertility varies over the rest of the projection period in such a way that the net reproduction rate always remains equal to unity thus ensuring, over the long-run, the replacement of the population.

B. MORTALITY ASSUMPTIONS: INCREASING LIFE EXPECTANCY EXCEPT WHEN AFFECTED BY HIV/AIDS

1. Normal-mortality assumption

Mortality is projected on the basis of models of change of life expectancy produced by the United Nations Population Division. These models produce smaller gains the higher the life expectancy already reached. The selection of a model for each country is based on recent trends in life expectancy by sex. For countries highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic, the model incorporating a slow pace of mortality decline has generally been used to project a certain slowdown in the reduction of general mortality risks not related to HIV/AIDS.

2. The impact of HIV/AIDS on mortality

In the *2006 Revision*, all countries with a HIV prevalence among persons aged 15 to 49 equal to or greater than one per cent are considered as seriously affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic and their mortality is projected by modelling explicitly the course of the epidemic and projecting the yearly incidence of HIV infection. Also considered among the affected countries are those where HIV prevalence is lower than one per cent but whose population is so large that the number of individuals infected is large, such as Brazil, China or the United States of America. In total, 62 countries are considered to be highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic in the *2006 Revision*.

The model developed by the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections⁴ is used to fit past estimates of HIV prevalence provided by UNAIDS for each of the affected countries so as to derive the parameters determining the past dynamics of the epidemic for each of them. For most countries, the model is fitted assuming that the relevant parameters have remained constant in the past. Beginning in 2005, the parameter PHI, which reflects the rate of recruitment of new individuals into the high-risk or susceptible group, is projected to decline by half every twenty years. The parameter R, which represents the force of infection, is projected to decline by half every thirty years. The reduction in R reflects the assumption that changes in behaviour among those subject to the risk of infection, along with increases in access to treatment for those infected, will reduce the chances of transmitting the virus.

In the *2006 Revision*, prevention of mother-to-child transmission is modelled using estimated country-specific coverage rates that average 13 per cent in 2005 among the 62 affected countries, but vary from 0 to 90 per cent among them. These coverage rates are projected to reach 60 per cent on average by 2015, varying between 40 per cent and 100 per cent among the affected countries.⁵ After 2015, the coverage rate is assumed to remain constant at the level reached in each of the affected countries until the end of the projection period. Among women receiving treatment, the probability of transmission from mother to child is assumed to be 1 per cent. These assumptions produce a reduction in the incidence of HIV infection among children born to HIV-

⁴ UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections (2002). Improved methods and assumptions for estimation of the HIV/AIDS epidemic and its impact: Recommendations of the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. *AIDS*, vol. 16, pp. W1-W14. URL: <http://www.epidem.org>.

⁵ UNAIDS, UNICEF, WHO (2007). *Children and AIDS - A Stocktaking Report. Actions and Progress during the First Year of Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* (with Statistical Annexes). See Table 1. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (pp. 29-31) and Table 2. Providing paediatric treatment (pp. 32-34). URL: www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren.

positive women, but the size of the reductions varies from country to country depending on the level of coverage that treatment reaches in each country.⁶

The survivorship of infected children⁴ takes account of varying access to paediatric treatment.⁶ In the *2006 Revision*, HIV-infected children are divided into two groups: (i) for those infected in-utero, among whom the disease progresses rapidly, average survival is modelled to be 1.3 years, and (ii) for those infected after birth through breastfeeding, among whom the disease progresses slowly, average survival is 14 years without treatment.⁷ Explicit inclusion of paediatric treatment is done via country-specific coverage rates which average 9 per cent in 2005 but vary between 0 and 99 per cent among the 62 affected countries. By 2015, the projected coverage is expected to reach 60 per cent on average varying from 40 per cent to 100 per cent among the affected countries.⁵ Coverage levels remain constant from 2015 to 2050 at the level reached in each country by 2015. The annual survival of children receiving treatment is 95 per cent, so that their mean survival time is 19.5 years and the median survival time is 13.5 years in the absence of other causes of death.⁶

The *2006 Revision* incorporates a longer survival for persons receiving treatment with highly active antiretroviral therapy (ART). The proportion of the HIV-positive population receiving treatment in each country is consistent with estimates prepared by the World Health Organization,⁸ which average 25 per cent in 2005 but varied between 0 and 100 per cent among the 62 affected countries. Coverage is projected to reach between 40 per cent and 100 per cent by 2015, averaging 60 per cent for the affected countries. Between 2015 and 2050, coverage levels remain constant at the level reached in each country by 2015. It is assumed that adults receiving treatment have, on average, a 90 per cent chance of surviving each year in the absence of other causes of death. Under this assumption, mean survival time after the initiation of therapy is 9.5 years and the median survival time is 6.6 years, in the absence of other causes of death. Therapy is assumed to start at the time full-blown AIDS develops. Without treatment, infected adults have a mean survival time of two years after the onset of full-blown AIDS.⁷

3. Constant-mortality assumption

Under this assumption, mortality is maintained constant in each country at the level estimated for 2000-2005.

C. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION ASSUMPTIONS

1. Normal migration assumption

Under the normal migration assumption, the future path of international migration is set on the basis of past international migration estimates and consideration of the policy stance of each country with regard to future international migration flows. Projected levels of net migration are generally kept constant over most of the projection period.

⁶ Stover, J., N. Walker, N.C. Grassly, and M. Marston (2006). Projecting the demographic impact of AIDS and the number of people in need of treatment: Updates to the Spectrum projection package. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, Supplement 3: iii, pp. 45-50. URL: http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45.

⁷ Boerma, J.T., K.A. Stanecki, M.L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenber, G.P. Garnett, K. Little, J.G. Calleja, S. Crowley, J.Y. Kim, E. Zaniewski, N. Walker, J. Stover, and P.D. Ghys (2006). Monitoring the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes: methods to estimate coverage. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, No. 2, pp. 145-150. URL: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>.

⁸ World Health Organization and UNAIDS (2006). *Progress on Global Access to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy. A Report on "3 by 5" and Beyond*. See Annex 1. Estimated number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy, people needing antiretroviral therapy, percentage coverage and numbers of antiretroviral therapy sites in low- and middle-income countries (pp. 71-76). URL: http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf.

2. Zero- migration assumption

Under this assumption, for each country, international migration is set to zero starting in 2005-2010.

D. EIGHT PROJECTION VARIANTS

The *2006 Revision* includes eight different projection variants (table 5). Five of those variants differ among themselves only with respect to the level of fertility in each, that is, they share the assumptions made with respect to mortality and international migration. The five fertility variants are: low, medium, high, constant-fertility and instant-replacement fertility. A comparison of their results allows an assessment of the effects that different fertility paths have on other demographic parameters.

In addition to the five fertility variants, a constant-mortality variant, a zero-migration variant and a constant variant have been prepared. The constant-mortality variant and the zero-migration variant both have the same fertility assumption (i.e., medium fertility). Furthermore, the constant-mortality variant has the same international migration assumption as the medium variant. Consequently, the results of the constant-mortality variant can be compared with those of the medium variant to assess the effect that changing mortality has on other demographic parameters. Similarly, the zero-migration variant differs from the medium variant only with respect to the underlying assumption regarding international migration. Therefore, the zero-migration variant allows an assessment of the effect that non-zero net migration has on other demographic parameters. Lastly, the constant variant has the same international migration as the medium variant but differs from the latter by having constant fertility and mortality. When compared to the medium variant, therefore, its results shed light on the effects that changing fertility and mortality have on the results obtained.

TABLE 5. PROJECTION VARIANTS IN TERMS OF ASSUMPTIONS FOR FERTILITY, MORTALITY AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

<i>Projection variant</i>	<i>Assumptions</i>		
	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Mortality</i>	<i>International migration</i>
Low	Low	Normal	Normal
Medium	Medium	Normal	Normal
High	High	Normal	Normal
Constant-fertility	Constant	Normal	Normal
Instant-replacement fertility	Instant-replacement	Normal	Normal
Constant-mortality	Medium	Constant	Normal
Constant	Constant	Constant	Normal
Zero-migration	Medium	Normal	Zero

E. METHODOLOGICAL CHANGES INTRODUCED IN THE 2006 REVISION

The following changes and adjustments were made in the *2006 Revision* in relation to procedures followed in the *2004 Revision*.

- In the medium variant, the fertility of countries with a total fertility below 1.85 children per woman in 2000-2005 is projected first by continuing recent trends and then by increasing fertility linearly by 0.05 children per woman per quinquennium instead of an increase of 0.07 children as in the *2004 Revision*. These countries do not necessarily reach a level of 1.85 children per woman by 2045-2050.
- The models of the incidence of HIV infection by age have been modified. In the new models, mean age at infection is generally higher than in the models used in previous revisions, particularly for males. A delay in contracting the disease reduces the impact of AIDS-related mortality on life expectancy.
- The survival of HIV-positive children increased with respect to previously used models not only for those receiving treatment but also for those living without treatment.
- For HIV-positive adults receiving ART, survival after becoming infected has also increased in relation to previously used models.
- The effects of receiving ART have been modelled explicitly among both children and adults. In addition, the effects of mother-to-child transmission are projected to decline as access to treatment among women expands.

ملاحظة

المسميات المستخدمة في هذا التقرير، وكذا المواد المعروضة فيه، لا تعني التعبير عن أي رأي كان من قبل الأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة بشأن المركز القانوني لأي بلد، أو إقليم، أو مدينة، أو منطقة، أو لسلطاتها، أو بشأن رسم حدودها أو خطوطها الحدودية. أيضا، يشير مصطلح "بلد" المستخدم في نص هذا التقرير إلى أقاليم أو مناطق، حسب الاقتضاء. وقد أُطلقت على البلدان أو المناطق صفات "الأكثر نمواً" و "القليلة النمو" و "الأقل نمواً" لتيسير الإحصائي، وهي صفات لا تعبر بالضرورة عن حكم على المرحلة التي بلغها بلد معين أو منطقة معينة في عملية التنمية.

تهيد

يقدم التقرير موجزا لنتائج "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" للتقديرات والإسقاطات السكانية العالمية الرسمية التي أعدتها شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة. و "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" يمثل الجولة العشرين للتقديرات والإسقاطات الديمغرافية العالمية التي أجرتها شعبة السكان منذ عام ١٩٥٠.

وستُعرض كل نتائج "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" في مجموعة من ثلاثة مجلدات يجري إعدادها في الوقت الحالي. وسيقدم المجلد الأول^(١) الجداول الشاملة التي تعرض المؤشرات الديمغرافية الرئيسية لكل بلد في الفترة من ١٩٥٠ إلى ٢٠٥٠؛ وسيضمن المجلد الثاني^(٢) توزيعات سكان كل بلد حسب العمر والجنس في الفترة من ١٩٥٠ إلى ٢٠٥٠، بينما سيخصص المجلد الثالث^(٣) لتحليل النتائج المتحصل عليها.

كما أُتيحَت البيانات في شكل رقمي ويمكن الرجوع إليها على الموقع الشبكي لشعبة السكان، وهو www.unpopulation.org. وبوسع المستعملين الذين يلزمهم الحصول على النتائج الكاملة لـ "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" شراؤها على أقراص مدججة مستخدمة كذاكرة قراءة فقط. وسيوضع على الموقع الشبكي لشعبة السكان الوصف المتاح للبيانات الواردة في

(١) "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، المجلد الأول، "الجداول الشاملة" (منشورات الأمم المتحدة، سيصدر وشيكا).

(٢) "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، المجلد الثاني، "توزيع سكان العالم حسب الجنس والعمر" (منشورات الأمم المتحدة، سيصدر وشيكا).

(٣) "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، المجلد الثالث، "التقرير التحليلي" (منشورات الأمم المتحدة، سيصدر وشيكا).

مختلف الأقراص المدجة المستخدمة كذاكرة قراءة فقط، كما ستعرض استثمارات لطلب الشراء.

وتقع المسؤولية عن "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" على عاتق شعبة السكان. وقد تيسر إعداد ذلك التنقيح بفضل تعاون اللجان الإقليمية - لا سيما اللجنة الاقتصادية لأمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة البحر الكاريبي - وبرنامج الأمم المتحدة المشترك الذي ترعاه عدة وكالات والمعني بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز، والوكالات المتخصصة، وغير ذلك من هيئات الأمم المتحدة ذات الصلة، مع شعبة السكان.

وتمثل مصدر رئيسي من مصادر الإحصائيات السكانية الوطنية الرسمية المستعملة في إعداد هذه التقديرات والإسقاطات في "حولية الأمم المتحدة الديمغرافية" وما يصاحبها من قواعد البيانات، التي تنتجها وتصونها الشعبة الإحصائية التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة. وتعرب شعبة السكان عن امتنانها للشعبة الإحصائية، تقديرا لتعاونها المستمر.

وللحصول على مزيد من المعلومات عن "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، يرجى الاتصال بالسيدة هانيا زلوتنيك، مديرة شعبة السكان، بالأمم المتحدة، نيويورك ١٠٠١٧، نيويورك، الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية (فاكس رقم: ١٢١٢٩٦٣٢١٤٧).

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موجز

يمثل "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" الجولة العشرين من التقديرات والإسقاطات السكانية الرسمية للأمم المتحدة التي أعدتها شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة. وهذه التقديرات والإسقاطات تستعمل في شتى أنحاء منظومة الأمم المتحدة باعتبارها أساسا للأنشطة التي تقتضي معلومات سكانية. وتنقيح "عام ٢٠٠٦" يعتمد على "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤" ويتضمن نتائج جولة ٢٠٠٠ للتعدادات السكانية الوطنية والمسوح المتخصصة التي أُجريت مؤخرا في شتى أنحاء العالم. وهذه المصادر تقدم المعلومات الديمغرافية والمعلومات الأخرى اللازمة لتقييم التقدم المحرز في إنجاز الأهداف الإنمائية المتفق عليها دوليا، بما فيها الأهداف الإنمائية للألفية. والاستعراض الشامل لاتجاهات الماضي الديمغرافية الملحوظة على الصعيد العالمي وللتوقعات المستقبلية المعروضة في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" يمثل الأساس السكاني لتقييم تلك الأهداف.

ووفقا لـ "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، يرجح أن يضاف إلى عدد سكان العالم على مدى السنوات الثلاث والأربعين المقبلة بليونان ونصف بليون نسمة، ليزداد عددهم من ٦,٧ بلايين نسمة في الوقت الحالي إلى ٩,٢ بلايين نسمة في ٢٠٥٠. وهذه الزيادة تعادل حجم سكان العالم في عام ١٩٥٠ وهذه الزيادة سيستوعب معظمها في المناطق القليلة النمو، إذ يتوقع أن يزداد عدد سكانها من ٥,٤ بلايين نسمة في ٢٠٠٧ إلى ٧,٩ بلايين نسمة في ٢٠٥٠. وعلى العكس من ذلك، يُتوقع أن يظل عدد سكان المناطق الأكثر نموا على حاله تقريبا، أي ١,٢ بليون نسمة، وربما كان هذا العدد في طريقه إلى النقصان لولا المتوقع من صافي الهجرة من البلدان النامية إلى البلدان المتقدمة النمو، الذي يتوقع أن يبلغ متوسطه السنوي مليونين و ٣٠٠ ألف نسمة بعد سنة ٢٠١٠.

ونتيجة لانخفاض الخصوبة وازدياد طول العمر، تصيب الشيخوخة على نحو سريع سكان عدد متزايد من البلدان. وفيما بين ٢٠٠٥ و ٢٠٥٠، سيحدث نصف زيادة سكان العالم بفعل زيادة السكان الذين يبلغون من العمر ٦٠ سنة أو أكثر، بينما سيحدث انخفاض طفيف في عدد الأطفال (أي من تقل أعمارهم عن ١٥ سنة). وفضلا عن ذلك، يتوقع لسكان المناطق الأكثر نموا الذين يبلغون من العمر ٦٠ سنة أو أكثر أن يتضاعف عددهم تقريبا (من ٢٤٥ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٤٠٦ ملايين نسمة في ٢٠٥٠) بينما يتوقع أن ينخفض عدد من تقل أعمارهم عن الستين (من ٩٧١ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٨٣٩ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٥٠).

ويؤكد "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" تنوع الديناميات الديمغرافية فيما بين مناطق العالم المختلفة. فبينما يسير السكان على الصعيد العالمي في سبيلهم نحو تجاوز رقم البلايين التسعة بحلول سنة ٢٠٥٠ ويتوقع بالتالي استمرار تزايدهم، يكاد لا يحدث تغيير في المناطق الأكثر نمواً وستشهد تلك المناطق شيخوخة ملحوظة. وكما لوحظ فعلاً، فإن كل النمو السكاني تقريباً يحدث في المناطق القليلة النمو ولا سيما في مجموعة البلدان الخمسين الأقل نمواً، التي سيوجد في العديد منها سكان شبان نسبياً، ويتوقع أن تحدث الشيخوخة في تلك البلدان بقدر متوسط فقط على مدى المستقبل المنظور. أما بقية البلدان النامية، فيتوقع لها شيخوخة سكانية سريعة.

وتستند هذه الأنماط المتنوعة للنمو والتغيرات في الهيكل العمري إلى اتجاهات مميزة في مجالي الخصوبة ومعدل الوفيات. وتسود الخصوبة دون مستوى الإحلال في المناطق الأكثر تقدماً، ويتوقع أن يستمر ذلك حتى سنة ٢٠٥٠. ولا تزال الخصوبة مرتفعة في معظم البلدان الأقل نمواً، وعلى الرغم من توقع انخفاض الخصوبة فستظل أعلى مما هي في سائر أنحاء العالم. وفي بقية البلدان النامية، انخفضت الخصوبة بصورة ملحوظة منذ أواخر ستينات القرن العشرين ويُتوقع أن تهبط إلى ما دون مستوى الإحلال بحلول سنة ٢٠٥٠ في غالبية تلك البلدان.

ومعدل الوفيات في الاقتصادات السوقية الراسخة الأقدم في العالم المتقدم النمو منخفض ومستمر في الانخفاض، ولكنه ظل راكداً بل وازداد في عدد من بلدان الاقتصادات المارة بمرحلة انتقال، وذلك يعزى إلى حد بعيد إلى تدهور الأحوال الاجتماعية والاقتصادية وفي بعض الحالات ينتج عن انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية. ومعدل الوفيات آخذ في النقصان أيضاً في غالبية البلدان النامية، ولكن أخذ في الازدياد في البلدان التي تضررت بشدة من وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز.

ويستمر وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز في الانتشار. وعدد البلدان التي بها عدد كبير من المصابين يبلغ في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" ٦٢ بلداً، مقابل ٦٠ بلداً في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤" و ٥٣ بلداً في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٢". ورغم أن بيانات انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية في بعض البلدان قد نمت تنقيحاً نزولياً منذ سنة ٢٠٠٤ على أساس البيانات النموذجية الوطنية المتاحة حديثاً، لا يزال عدد ضحايا هذا المرض مرتفعاً ويُتوقع له أن يظل كذلك، رغم توقع حالات الانخفاض في انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز.

ويعتمد انخفاض المعدلات المتوقعة لانتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية على تحقيق الالتزامات التي قطعتها الحكومات على نفسها في إعلان الألفية الصادر عام ٢٠٠٠^(٤) وإعلان الأمم المتحدة الالتزام المتعلقة بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز^(٥). وعلى وجه التحديد، تتوقف الاتجاهات السكانية المتوقعة على تحقيق زيادة كبرى في نسبة مرضى الإيدز الذين يحصلون على علاج مضاد للفيروسات العكوسة لأجل معالجة المرض، وعلى نجاح الجهود الرامية إلى الحد من زيادة انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية. وفي "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، كان من بين البلدان الاثنتين والستين التي اعتبرت شديدة الضرر من وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز ٤٠ بلدا أفريقياً. وعند القيام بإسقاطات لتوقع آثار هذا المرض، افترض أن ٣١ بلدا من البلدان الأشد تضررا ستتحج بحلول سنة ٢٠١٥ في توفير العلاج المضاد للفيروسات العكوسة لـ ٧٠ في المائة أو أكثر من ٧٠ في المائة من الأشخاص الذين يعانون من الإيدز. وفي بقية البلدان المتضررة، يتوقع أن تكون مستويات العلاج أقل من ذلك، إذ ستراوح بين ٤٠ في المائة و ٥٠ في المائة بحلول سنة ٢٠١٥. كذلك، يُفترض أن من يتلقون العلاج سيقون في المتوسط على قيد الحياة لمدة ١٧,٥ سنة بدلا من العشر سنوات المتوقعة في حالة عدم وجود العلاج. ونتيجة لهذه الافتراضات أساسا، ونظرا للتنقيح التولي لبيانات انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز في البلدان التي أصبحت فيها البيانات النموذجية الوطنية عن الوباء متاحة، يتوقع لحالات الوفاة التي ستحدث أثناء الفترة من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠٢٠ في البلدان الاثنتين والستين الأكثر تضررا بالوباء حسب "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" أن تقل بما يقدر بـ ٣٢ مليون حالة عما كان مفترضا فيما لو كانت معدلات الوفاة هي نفس المعدلات الواردة في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤". وهذه التغييرات تسهم أيضا في زيادة عدد السكان المتوقع في سنة ٢٠٥٠ وفقا لـ "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" عما كان متوقعا في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤" (٩,٢ بلايين نسمة مقابل ٩,١ بلايين نسمة).

وتحقيق توقعات المتغيرات الوسطى الواردة في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" متوقف أيضا على ضمان استمرار انخفاض الخصوبة في البلدان النامية. ووفقا لـ "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، يُتوقع للخصوبة في البلدان القليلة النمو ككل أن تنخفض من ٢,٧٥ طفل لكل امرأة في الفترة من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠ إلى ٢,٠٥ في الفترة من ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠. والانخفاض المتوقع في مجموعة البلدان الخمسين الأقل نموا أكثر حدة من ذلك: من ٤,٦٣ أطفال لكل امرأة إلى ٢,٥٠ طفل لكل امرأة. ولتحقيق هذه التخفيضات يلزم التوسع في إمكانية الحصول على لوازم تنظيم الأسرة في بلدان العالم الأفقر من غيرها. وقد تركز الاهتمام على إلحاح مسألة تحقيق تخفيضات في الخصوبة المتوقعة، إذ رئي أنه إذا قُدر للخصوبة أن تظل ثابتة في

(٤) انظر قرار الجمعية العامة ٢/٥٥.

(٥) انظر قرار الجمعية العامة د-٢٦/٢.

المستويات المقدرة للفترة من ٢٠٠٠ إلى ٢٠٠٥ سيزداد سكان المناطق القليلة النمو إلى ١٠,٦ بلايين نسمة بدلا من الـ ٧,٩ بلايين نسمة المتوقعين بافتراض انخفاض الخصوبة. أي أنه دون حدوث انخفاضات أخرى في الخصوبة يمكن أن يزداد عدد سكان العالم ليصل إلى ضعف عدد من كانوا أحياء سنة ١٩٥٠.

ويرد أدناه موجز للنائج الرئيسية الأخرى الناتجة عن الاستعراض الشامل للاتجاهات الديمغرافية الماضية على الصعيد العالمي وللتوقعات المستقبلية المعروضة في "تقنيح عام ٢٠٠٦".

١ - في تموز/يوليه ٢٠٠٧، سيصل عدد سكان العالم إلى ٦,٧ بلايين نسمة، بزيادة قدرها ٥٤٧ مليون نسمة بالمقارنة بالعدد في سنة ٢٠٠٠ أي بزيادة قدرها ٧٨ مليون نسمة سنويا. وبافتراض أن مستويات الخصوبة ستظل في انخفاض، يتوقع أن يصل عدد سكان العالم إلى ٩,٢ بلايين نسمة في ٢٠٥٠ وأن يزداد بنحو ٣٠ مليون نسمة سنويا في ذلك الوقت، وفقا للمتغير المتوسط (الجدول ١).

الجدول ١

سكان العالم، والمجموعات الإثنائية الرئيسية، والمناطق الرئيسية، في ١٩٥٠، و ١٩٧٥، و ٢٠٠٧، و ٢٠٥٠ حسب المتغيرات المختلفة

المنطقة الرئيسية	السكان (بالملايين) ٢٠٥٠ في			السكان (بالملايين)			
	ثابت	مرتفع	متوسط	منخفض	٢٠٠٧	١٩٧٥	١٩٥٠
العالم	١١ ٨٥٨	١٠ ٧٥٦	٩ ١٩١	٧ ٧٩٢	٦ ٦٧١	٤ ٠٧٦	٢ ٥٣٥
المناطق الأكثر نموا	١ ٢١٨	١ ٤٥١	١ ٢٤٥	١ ٠٦٥	١ ٢٢٣	١ ٠٤٨	٨١٤
المناطق القليلة النمو	١٠ ٦٣٩	٩ ٣٠٦	٧ ٩٤٦	٦ ٧٢٧	٥ ٤٤٨	٣ ٠٢٨	١ ٧٢٢
البلدان الأقل نموا	٢ ٧٩٤	٢ ٠٠٢	١ ٧٤٢	١ ٤٩٦	٨٠٤	٣٥٨	٢٠٠
بلدان أخرى قليلة النمو	٧ ٨٤٥	٧ ٣٠٤	٦ ٢٠٤	٥ ٢٣١	٤ ٦٤٤	٢ ٦٧٠	١ ٥٢١
أفريقيا	٣ ٢٥١	٢ ٣٠٢	١ ٩٩٨	١ ٧١٨	٩٦٥	٤١٦	٢٢٤
آسيا	٦ ٥٢٥	٦ ١٨٩	٥ ٢٦٦	٤ ٤٤٤	٤ ٠٣٠	٢ ٣٩٤	١ ٤١١
أوروبا	٦٢٦	٧٧٧	٦٦٤	٥٦٦	٧٣١	٦٧٦	٥٤٨
أمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة البحر الكاريبي	٩٣٩	٩١٤	٧٦٩	٦٤١	٥٧٢	٣٢٥	١٦٨
أمريكا الشمالية	٤٦٠	٥١٧	٤٤٥	٣٨٢	٣٣٩	٢٤٣	١٧٢
أوقيانوسيا	٥٧	٥٦	٤٩	٤٢	٣٤	٢١	١٣

المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تقنيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

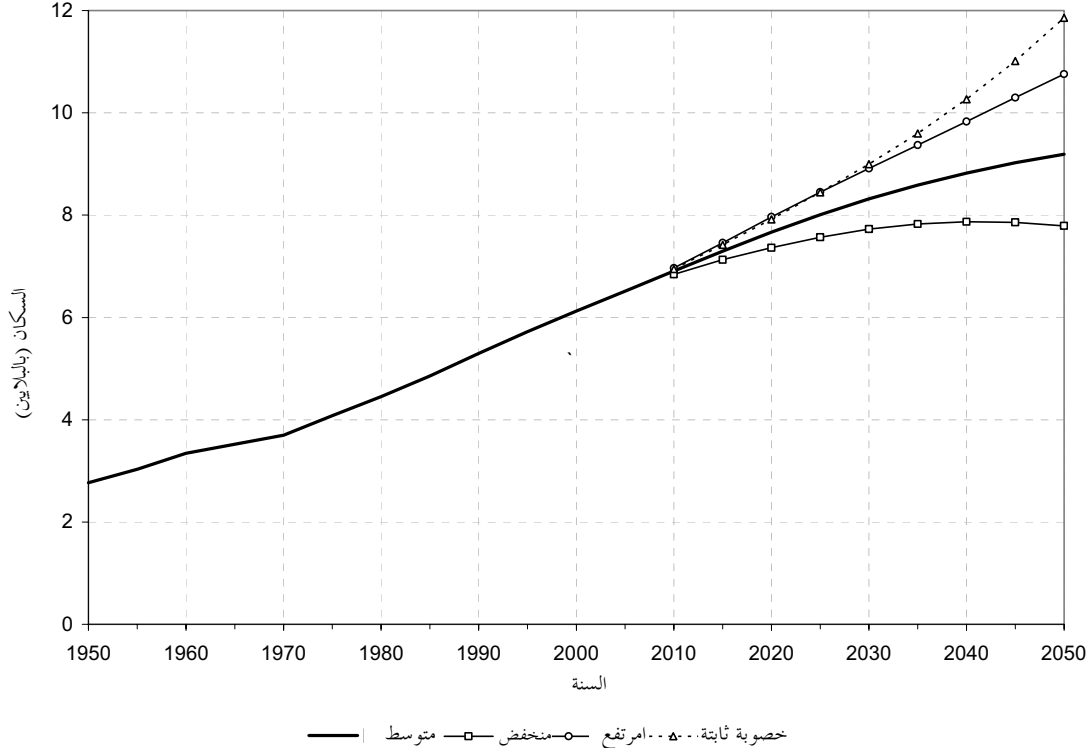
٢ - ويتوقف النمو السكاني مستقبلا بدرجة كبيرة على المسار الذي تتخذه الخصوبة مستقبلا (الشكل ١). وفي المتغير المتوسط، تنخفض خصوبة العالم من ٢,٥٥ طفل لكل امرأة الآن إلى أكثر قليلا من طفلين للمرأة الواحدة في ٢٠٥٠. وإذا قُدِّر للخصوبة أن تظل على معدل يزيد نحو نصف طفل عن المعدلات المتوقعة في المتغير المتوسط، سيصل عدد سكان العالم إلى ١٠,٨ بلايين نسمة بحلول ٢٠٥٠. وفي حالة وجود مسار خصوبة يتمثل في نصف طفل دون المتغير المتوسط فسيؤدي إلى بلوغ عدد سكان العالم ٧,٨ بلايين نسمة بحلول منتصف القرن. وهذا يعني أن النمو السكاني المستمر، على الصعيد العالمي، حتى ٢٠٥٠ أمر محتوم حتى ولو تسارع انخفاض الخصوبة.

٣ - وبسبب انخفاض معدل النمو السكاني وتضاؤله، يتوقع له أن يظل عدد سكان البلدان المتقدمة النمو ككل دون تغيير في الواقع فيما بين سنتي ٢٠٠٧ و ٢٠٥٠، أي نحو ١,٢ بليون نسمة، وفقا للمتغير المتوسط. وعلى النقيض من ذلك، فإن سكان البلدان الخمسين الأقل نموا يرحح أن يزداد عددهم إلى أكثر من الضعف، بحيث يزيد من ٠,٨ بليون نسمة في ٢٠٠٧ إلى ١,٧ بليون نسمة في ٢٠٥٠. ويتوقع أيضا أن يكون النمو في بقية بلدان العالم النامي شديدا، وإن قلت سرعته، إذ سيزداد عدد سكانها من ٤,٦ بلايين نسمة إلى ٦,٢ بلايين نسمة بين ٢٠٠٧ و ٢٠٥٠ وفقا للمتغير المتوسط.

٤ - ويؤدي ببطء النمو السكاني الناتج عن انخفاضات الخصوبة إلى شيخوخة السكان، أي أنه ينتج مجموعات سكانية تزداد فيها نسبة المسنين بينما تنقص فيها أعداد الناس الأصغر سنا. وفي المناطق الأكثر تقدما، نجد أن ٢٠ في المائة من السكان قد بلغوا فعلا الستين من العمر أو تجاوزوها، وهذه النسبة يتوقع لها أن تبلغ ٣٣ في المائة في ٢٠٥٠ (الجدول ٢). وفي البلدان المتقدمة النمو ككل، نجد عدد المسنين (الأشخاص الذين بلغوا الستين أو أكثر) قد تجاوز فعلا عدد الأطفال (الأشخاص الذين تقل أعمارهم عن الخامسة عشر)، وبحلول ٢٠٥٠ يتوقع أن يكون عدد المسنين أكثر من ضعف عدد الأطفال في البلدان المتقدمة النمو.

الشكل ١

سكان العالم، ١٩٥٠-٢٠٥٠، وفقا لمتغيرات إسقاط مختلفة



المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

٥ - وشيخوخة السكان أقل تطورا في البلدان النامية. ورغم ذلك، فإن السكان في غالبية هذه البلدان في وضع يسمح لهم بدخول فترة الشيخوخة السكانية السريعة. وفي البلدان النامية ككل، لم يبلغ الستين من العمر أو يتجاوزها اليوم سوى ٨ في المائة من السكان، ولكن بحلول ٢٠٥٠ يتوقع أن يدخل ٢٠ في المائة من سكان هذه البلدان في تلك الفئة العمرية (الجدول ٢).

٦ - وعلى الصعيد العالمي، يتوقع أن يزيد عدد من بلغوا الستين أو أكثر إلى ثلاثة أمثال، أي سيزيد عددهم من ٦٧٣ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٠٥ إلى بليون نسمة بحلول ٢٠٥٠. وعلى مدى الفترة نفسها، يتوقع أن تزداد حصة المسنين الذين يعيشون في البلدان النامية من ٦٤ في المائة في ٢٠٠٥ إلى نحو ٨٠ في المائة في ٢٠٥٠.

٧ - ومن سمات شيخوخة السكان أن أعداد المسنين تزداد بشكل أسرع كلما دخلنا شريحة عمرية أعلى. ولذلك، فإنه بينما يتوقع أن يبلغ عدد من بلغوا الستين أو أكثر ثلاثة أمثال عددهم يتوقع لمن بلغوا الثمانين أو أكثر (كبار المسنين) أن يزيد عددهم إلى نحو بنحو خمسة أمثال، ليزيد من ٨٨ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٤٠٢ مليون نسمة في ٢٠٥٠. واليوم يعيش، نحو نصف كبار المسنين في البلدان النامية، ولكن هذه الحصة يتوقع أن تبلغ ٧١ في المائة في ٢٠٥٠.

الجدول ٢

التوزيع بالنسبة المئوية حسب الفئة العمرية العامة في العالم، والمجموعات الإنمائية، والمناطق الرئيسية، في ٢٠٠٥ و ٢٠٥٠، المتغير المتوسط، ٢٠٥٠-٢٠٠٥

المنطقة الرئيسية	توزيع النسبة المئوية في ٢٠٠٥				توزيع النسبة المئوية في ٢٠٥٠			
	صفر - ١٤	١٥ - ٥٩	٦٠ +	+٨٠	صفر - ١٤	١٥ - ٥٩	٦٠ +	+٨٠
العالم	٢٨,٣	٦١,٤	١٠,٣	١,٣	٢٨,٣	٦١,٤	١٠,٣	١,٣
المنطقة الأكثر نموا	١٧,٠	٦٢,٩	٢٠,١	٣,٧	١٥,٢	٦٢,٩	٢٠,١	٣,٧
المناطق القليلة النمو	٣٠,٩	٦١,٠	٨,١	٠,٨	٢٠,٦	٦١,٠	٨,١	٠,٨
البلدان الأقل نموا	٤١,٥	٥٣,٤	٥,١	٠,٤	٢٨,٢	٥٣,٤	٥,١	٠,٤
البلدان الأخرى القليلة النمو	٢٩,١	٦٢,٣	٨,٦	٠,٩	١٨,٤	٦٢,٣	٨,٦	٠,٩
أفريقيا	٤١,٤	٥٣,٤	٥,٢	٠,٤	٢٨,٠	٥٣,٤	٥,٢	٠,٤
آسيا	٢٨,٠	٦٢,٧	٩,٢	١,٠	١٨,٠	٦٢,٧	٩,٢	١,٠
أوروبا	١٥,٩	٦٣,٥	٢٠,٦	٣,٥	١٤,٦	٦٣,٥	٢٠,٦	٣,٥
أمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة البحر الكاريبي	٢٩,٨	٦١,٢	٩,٠	١,٢	١٨,٠	٦١,٢	٩,٠	١,٢
أمريكا الشمالية	٢٠,٥	٦٢,٧	١٦,٧	٣,٥	١٧,١	٦٢,٧	١٦,٧	٣,٥
أوقيانوسيا	٢٤,٩	٦١,٠	١٤,١	٢,٦	١٨,٤	٦١,٠	١٤,١	٢,٦

المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

٨ - ورغم أن من المتوقع لسكان جميع البلدان أن يشيخوا على مدى المستقبل المنظور، سيظل سكان البلدان التي لا تزال الخصوبة فيها مرتفعة شبانا نسبيا وسيزداد عددهم سريعا. وتسود معدلات النمو السكاني المرتفعة في عدد من البلدان النامية، ومعظمها من البلدان الأقل نموا. وفي ما بين ٢٠٠٥ و ٢٠٥٠، يتوقع أن يزداد عدد سكان أفغانستان، وأوغندا، وبوروندي، وتيمور - ليشتي، وجمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية، وغينيا - بيساو، وليبيريا، والنيجر بمعدل ثلاثة أمثال على الأقل.

٩ - ومما يتناقض مع ذلك بشكل حاد أن سكان ٤٦ بلداً أو منطقة، ومن بينها ألمانيا، وإيطاليا، وجمهورية كوريا، واليابان، ومعظم الدول الخلف لاتحاد الجمهوريات السوفياتية الاشتراكية السابق وعديد من الدول الجزرية الصغيرة يتوقع أن يقل عددهم في ٢٠٥٠ عما كان عليه في ٢٠٠٥.

١٠ - ولا يزال النمو السكاني متركزاً في البلدان المزدهمة بالسكان. وفي خلال السنوات من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠، يتوقع لثمانية بلدان أن يحدث فيها نصف الزيادة السكانية المتوقعة في العالم، وهذه البلدان هي: الهند، ونيجيريا، وباكستان، وجمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية، وإثيوبيا، والولايات المتحدة الأمريكية، وبنغلاديش، والصين، وهي مرتبة حسب حجم إسهامها في النمو السكاني العالمي.

١١ - والعمر الوسيط، أي العمر الذي يقسم السكان إلى نصفين متساويي الحجم، مؤشر على شيخوخة السكان. وعلى الصعيد العالمي، يتوقع أن يزداد العمر الوسيط من ٢٨ سنة إلى ٣٨ سنة فيما بين ٢٠٠٥ و ٢٠٥٠. وأوروبا فيها الآن السكان الأكثر شيخوخة، حيث يبلغ العمر الوسيط ٣٩ سنة تقريبا، ويتوقع أن يصل إلى ٤٧ سنة في ٢٠٥٠.

١٢ - والعمر الوسيط أطول في البلدان التي تشهد خصوبة منخفضة لفترات طويلة. وفي ٢٠٠٥، كان العمر الوسيط في ١٣ بلداً متقدماً النمو أو منطقة متقدمة النمو أكبر من ٤٠ سنة. وينعكس تفشي الشيخوخة السكانية في توقع بلوغ الأعمار الوسيطة في ٩٣ بلداً أكثر من ٤٠ سنة في ٢٠٥٠، و ٤٨ بلداً من هذه البلدان تدخل في عداد البلدان النامية (الخريطة ١).

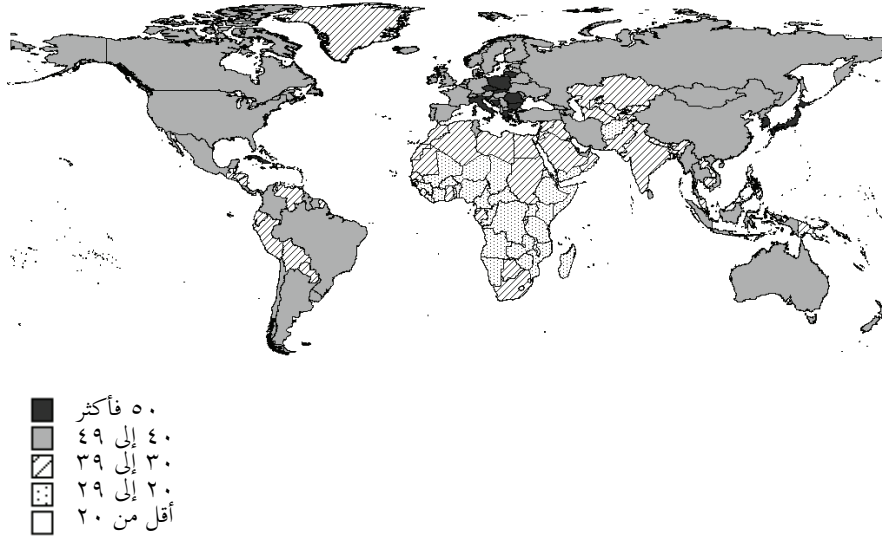
الخريطة ١ - العمر الوسيط في ٢٠٠٥، متغير متوسط



المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

ملاحظة: الحدود المبينة على هذه الخريطة لا تعني إقرارا أو قبولا رسميا من قبل الأمم المتحدة.

الخريطة ٢ - العمر الوسيط في ٢٠٠٥، متغير متوسط



المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

ملاحظة: الحدود المبينة على هذه الخريطة لا تعني إقراراً أو قبولاً رسمياً من قبل الأمم المتحدة.

١٣ - وستشهد البلدان التي تظل فيها الخصوبة مرتفعة ولم تنخفض إلا قليلاً أبطأ معدلات شيخوخة السكان. وبحلول ٢٠٥٠، يتوقع أن يكون في بلد واحد من كل خمسة بلدان عمر وسيط يقل عن ٣٠ سنة. وستكون أقل البلدان نمواً هي البلدان ذات السكان الأصغر عمراً، وفي ثمانية منها ستكون الأعمار الوسيطة دون الرابعة والعشرين في ٢٠٥٠، وهذه البلدان هي: أفغانستان، وأنغولا، وأوغندا، وبوروندي، وجمهورية الكونغو الديمقراطية، وغينيا - بيساو، وليبيريا، والنيجر (الخريطة ٢).

١٤ - وحسبما لوحظ أعلاه، فإن الانخفاضات في الخصوبة هي السبب الرئيسي لشيخوخة السكان. وعلى الصعيد العالمي، تُقدر الخصوبة بـ ٢,٥٥ طفل لكل امرأة، أي نحو نصف المستوى الذي شهدته العالم في الفترة من ١٩٥٠ إلى ١٩٩٥ وهو ٥ أطفال لكل امرأة (الجدول ٣). وفي المتغير المتوسط، يتوقع للخصوبة العالمية أن تنخفض أكثر إلى ٢,٠٢ طفل لكل امرأة. وينتج متوسط المستويات العالمية عن اتجاهات شديدة الاختلاف في المجموعات الإنمائية الرئيسية. ففي البلدان المتقدمة النمو ككل، تبلغ الخصوبة حالياً ١,٦٠ طفل لكل امرأة ويتوقع أن تزداد ببطء إلى ١,٧٩ طفل لكل امرأة في الفترة من ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠.

وفي البلدان الأقل نمواً، تبلغ الخصوبة ٤,٦٣ أطفال لكل امرأة ويتوقع أن تنخفض بنحو النصف، إلى ٢,٥٠ طفل لكل امرأة بحلول الفترة من ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠. وفي بقية أنحاء العالم النامي، بلغت الخصوبة حالياً مستوى منخفضاً إلى حد ما يبلغ ٢,٤٥ طفل لكل امرأة ويتوقع أن تنخفض أكثر إلى ١,٩١ طفل لكل امرأة بحلول منتصف القرن، وبذلك تكاد تقترب من مستويات الخصوبة التي ستميز حينئذ العالم المتقدم النمو.

الجدول ٣

الخصوبة الإجمالية المقدرة والمتوقعة للعالم، والمجموعات الإنمائية الرئيسية والمناطق الرئيسية، ١٩٧٥-١٩٧٠، و ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠ و ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠، حسب متغير الإسقاط

الخصوبة الإجمالية (متوسط عدد الأطفال لكل امرأة)						
٢٠٥٠-٢٠٤٥						
المنطقة الرئيسية	١٩٧٥-١٩٧٠	٢٠١٠-٢٠٥٠	منخفضة	متوسطة	مرتفعة	نايئة
العالم	٤,٤٧	٢,٥٥	١,٥٤	٢,٠٢	٢,٥١	٣,٤٩
المناطق الأكثر نمواً	٢,١٣	١,٦٠	١,٢٩	١,٧٩	٢,٢٨	١,٦٨
المناطق قليلة النمو	٥,٤١	٢,٧٥	١,٥٧	٢,٠٥	٢,٥٤	٣,٦٩
البلدان الأقل نمواً	٦,٦١	٤,٦٣	٢,٠٢	٢,٥٠	٢,٩٩	٥,٤٩
بلدان أخرى قليلة النمو	٥,٢٥	٢,٤٥	١,٤٢	١,٩١	٢,٤١	٣,٠٧
أفريقيا	٦,٧٢	٤,٦٧	١,٩٧	٢,٤٦	٢,٩٥	٥,٤٧
آسيا	٥,٠٤	٢,٣٤	١,٤٠	١,٩٠	٢,٣٩	٢,٩٤
أوروبا	٢,١٦	١,٤٥	١,٢٦	١,٧٦	٢,٢٦	١,٤٧
أمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة البحر الكاريبي	٥,٠٤	٢,٣٧	١,٣٦	١,٨٦	٢,٣٦	٢,٦٧
أمريكا الشمالية	٢,٠١	٢,٠٠	١,٣٥	١,٨٥	٢,٣٥	١,٩٩
أوقيانوسيا	٣,٢٣	٢,٣٠	١,٤٣	١,٩٣	٢,٤٣	٢,٨٣

المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

ملاحظة: لم تُدرج سوى البلدان أو المناطق التي تضم ١٠٠ ٠٠٠ نسمة أو أكثر في ٢٠٠٧.

١٥ - وفي السنوات من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠، تظل الخصوبة فوق معدل ٥ أطفال لكل امرأة في ٢٧ بلداً من البلدان النامية الـ ١٥٠، وهذه البلدان الـ ٢٧ بما في المائة من سكان العالم. ومعظم البلدان ذات الخصوبة الشديدة الارتفاع فقيرة تنتمي إلى مجموعة أقل البلدان نمواً. وعلى العكس من ذلك، بلغت الخصوبة مستويات دون مستوى الإحلال في ٢٨ بلداً نامياً، بما في المائة من سكان العالم. وهذه المجموعة تضم الصين التي قُدر متوسط الخصوبة فيها خلال الفترة من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠ بـ ١,٧٣ طفل لكل امرأة.

١٦ - أيضا، فإن الخصوبة دون مستوى الإحلال في جميع البلدان أو المناطق المتقدمة النمو الخمسة والأربعين، التي بها ١٩ في المائة من سكان العالم. وفي ٢٧ بلدا أو منطقة منها، من بينها اليابان ومعظم البلدان الواقعة في جنوب وشرق أوروبا، لا تزال الخصوبة دون مستوى ١,٥ طفل لكل امرأة. ومنذ السنوات ١٩٩٠-١٩٩٥، كان انخفاض الخصوبة هو القاعدة في الغالبية العظمى من البلدان المتقدمة النمو، وهو يؤدي إلى شيخوخة السكان السريعة.

١٧ - وثمة عامل آخر يسهم في شيخوخة السكان هو انخفاض معدل الوفيات في أعمار الكبار. ويتوقع استمرار العمر المتوقع عند الولادة، الذي يقدر أنه قد ازداد من ٥٨ سنة في السنوات ١٩٧٠ إلى ١٩٧٥ ليصبح ٦٧ سنة في السنوات ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠، لكي يصل إلى ٧٥ سنة في السنوات ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠ (الجدول ٤). وفي المناطق الأكثر نمواً، تتوقع الزيادة من ٧٧ سنة اليوم إلى ٨٢ سنة بحلول منتصف القرن، وأن يزداد العمر المتوقع عند الولادة في المناطق القليلة النمو من ٦٥ سنة في السنوات ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠ ليصبح ٧٤ سنة في السنوات ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠.

الجدول ٤

العمر المتوقع عند الولادة، في العالم، والمجموعات الإثنائية الرئيسية، والمناطق الرئيسية، ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠ و ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠

لمنطقة الرئيسية	٢٠١٠-٢٠٥٠	٢٠٥٠-٢٠٤٥
العالم	٦٧,٢	٧٥,٤
المناطق الأكثر نمواً	٧٦,٥	٨٢,٤
المناطق القليلة النمو	٦٥,٤	٧٤,٣
البلدان الأقل نمواً	٥٤,٦	٦٧,٢
البلدان الأخرى القليلة النمو	٦٧,٩	٧٦,٤
أفريقيا	٥٢,٨	٦٦,١
آسيا	٦٩,٠	٧٧,٤
أوروبا	٧٤,٦	٨١,٠
أمريكا اللاتينية ومنطقة البحر الكاريبي	٧٣,٣	٧٩,٦
أمريكا الشمالية	٧٨,٥	٨٣,٣
أوقيانوسيا	٧٥,٢	٨١,٠

المصدر: شعبة السكان التابعة لإدارة الشؤون الاقتصادية والاجتماعية بالأمانة العامة للأمم المتحدة (٢٠٠٧). التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦. نيويورك: الأمم المتحدة.

١٨ - ولا يزال العمر المتوقع عند الولادة منخفضا في أقل البلدان نموا، إذ لا يزيد عن ٥٥ سنة، وعلى الرغم من توقع وصوله إلى ٦٧ سنة في الفترة من ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠، يتوقف تحقيق هذه الزيادة على تقليل انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية والنجاح في مكافحة الأمراض المعدية الأخرى. ويجب مواجهة التحديات المماثلة إذا أريد تحقيق الزيادة المستقطبة في العمر المتوقع عند الولادة في بقية البلدان النامية من ٦٨ سنة اليوم إلى ٧٦ سنة بحلول منتصف القرن.

١٩ - ومن المناطق الأكثر تقدما أوروبا الشرقية، التي بها أقل عمر متوقع عند الولادة، وقد شهدت منذ نهاية ثمانينات القرن العشرين انخفاض العمر المتوقع. وفي الفترة من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠ يبلغ العمر المتوقع عند الولادة ٦٨,٦ سنة وهو أقل مما كان في السنوات ١٩٦٠-١٩٦٥ (٦٩,٣). وشهد الاتحاد الروسي وأوكرانيا زيادات خطيرة في معدل الوفيات، وذلك يعزى جزئيا إلى انتشار فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية.

٢٠ - وعلى الرغم من أوجه التقدم التي تحققت في معالجة المصابين بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية ومكافحة انتشار هذا الوباء، فإن تأثيره على الاعتلال ومعدل الوفيات وبطء النمو السكاني لا يزال واضحا في بلدان عديدة. ففي منطقة الجنوب الأفريقي، التي تشهد أعلى معدلات انتشار المرض، انخفض العمر المتوقع عند الولادة من ٦٢ سنة في السنوات ١٩٩٠ إلى ١٩٩٥ إلى ٤٩ سنة في السنوات ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠١٠ ولا يتوقع أن يستعيد مستواه الذي بلغه في تسعينات القرن العشرين قبل حلول سنة ٢٠٤٥. ونتيجة لذلك، انخفض بشدة معدل النمو السكاني في المنطقة، من ٢,٥ في المائة سنويا في السنوات ١٩٩٠-١٩٩٥ إلى ٠,٦ في المائة سنويا في السنوات ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠، ويتوقع أن يستمر انخفاضه في المستقبل المنظور.

٢١ - وزاد مغزى إسهام الهجرة الدولية في النمو السكاني بالمناطق الأكثر تقدما في الوقت الذي تنخفض فيه الخصوبة. وفي أثناء السنوات ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠، يتوقع أن يبلغ صافي عدد المهاجرين الدوليين إلى المناطق الأكثر تقدما ١٠٣ ملايين نسمة، وهذا رقم يعادل زيادة الوفيات على الولادات (٧٤ مليون نسمة) المتوقعة على مدى تلك الفترة.

٢٢ - وفي السنوات ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠، أدى صافي الهجرة إلى أكثر من مضاعفة إسهام الزيادة الطبيعية (الولادات مخصوما منها الوفيات) في النمو السكاني لثمانية بلدان أو مناطق، هي: إسبانيا، وبلجيكا، وسنغافورة، والسويد، وسويسرا، وهونغ كونغ (المنطقة الصينية الإدارية الخاصة)، وكندا، ولكسمبرغ. وفي ثمانية بلدان أو مناطق أخرى، عادل صافي الهجرة زيادة الوفيات على الولادات. وهذه البلدان والمناطق هي: إيطاليا، والبرتغال، والبوسنة والهرسك، وجزر القنال (الانكليزي)، وسلوفاكيا، وسلوفينيا، والنمسا، واليونان.

٢٣ - ومن حيث المتوسطات السنوية أثناء الفترة من ٢٠٠٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠، يتوقع أن تكون الجهات المستقبلية الصافية الكبرى للمهاجرين الدوليين هي الولايات المتحدة (١,١ مليون مهاجر سنويا)، وكندا (٢٠٠ ٠٠٠)، وألمانيا (١٥٠ ٠٠٠)، وإيطاليا (١٣٩ ٠٠٠)، والمملكة المتحدة (١٣٠ ٠٠٠)، وإسبانيا (١٢٣ ٠٠٠)، وأستراليا (١٠٠ ٠٠٠). والبلدان التي يتوقع أن تشهد أعلى مستويات صافي الهجرة إلى الخارج هي: الصين (- ٣٢٩ ٠٠٠ سنويا)، والمكسيك (- ٣٠٦ ٠٠٠)، والهند (- ٢٤١ ٠٠٠)، والفلبين (- ١٨٠ ٠٠٠)، وباكستان (- ١٦٧ ٠٠٠)، وإندونيسيا (- ١٦٤ ٠٠٠).

الافتراضات التي يستند إليها تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦

ينطوي إعداد كل تنقيح جديد للتقديرات والإسقاطات السكانية الرسمية للأمم المتحدة على عمليتين منفصلتين، هما: (أ) إدراج جميع المعلومات الجديدة والمناسبة المتعلقة بالديناميات الديمغرافية الماضية لسكان كل بلد أو منطقة في العالم؛ (ب) وضع افتراضات تفصيلية بشأن المسارات المقبلة للخصوبة ومعدل الوفيات والهجرة الدولية. ومصادر البيانات المستعملة والأساليب المطبقة في تنقيح تقديرات المؤشرات الديمغرافية السابقة (أي التي تشير إلى الفترة من ١٩٥٠ إلى ٢٠٠٥) معروضة في المجلد الثالث من منشور "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" (الذي سيصدر وشيكا).

ويستهل توقع المستقبل السكاني لكل بلد بتقدير سكاني بتاريخ ١ تموز/يوليه ٢٠٠٥. ولأن البيانات السكانية ليست بالضرورة متاحة بشأن ذلك التاريخ، يستمد تقدير ٢٠٠٥ من آخر البيانات السكانية المتاحة بالنسبة لكل بلد، وتؤخذ عادة من تعداد سكاني أو سجل سكاني، ويجري إسقاطها على سنة ٢٠٠٥ باستعمال جميع البيانات المتاحة عن الخصوبة ومعدل الوفيات واتجاهات الهجرة الدولية بين التاريخ المرجعي للبيانات السكانية المتاحة و ١ تموز/يوليه ٢٠٠٥. وفي حالات عدم إتاحة بيانات حديثة عن عناصر النمو السكاني، تكون الاتجاهات الديمغرافية التقديرية بمثابة إسقاطات مستندة إلى آخر البيانات المتاحة. ويجري تقييم البيانات السكانية المستمدة من جميع المصادر لتقدير مدى اكتمالها ودقتها واتساقها، ويجري تعديلها حسب الضرورة^(٦).

(٦) للحصول على وصف عام للإجراءات المستعملة في تنقيح تقديرات الديناميات السكانية، انظر "الفصل السادس المعنون منهجية تقديرات وإسقاطات الأمم المتحدة السكانية" (الصفحات ١٠٠-١٠٤ من النص الانكليزي) من "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤"، المجلد الثالث، "التقرير التحليلي" (World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision, Vol. III, Analytical Report) (منشورات الأمم المتحدة، رقم المبيع E.05.XIII.7).

ولتوقع الحالة السكانية حتى ٢٠٥٠، تستخدم شعبة السكان بالأمم المتحدة افتراضات تتعلق بالاتجاهات المقبلة في مجالات الخصوبة ومعدل الوفيات والهجرة الدولية. ولأن الاتجاهات المقبلة لا يمكن معرفتها على وجه اليقين، يجري إنتاج عدد من متغيرات الإسقاط. وتوجز الفقرات التالية الافتراضات الأساسية التي يستند إليها اشتقاق المؤشرات الديمغرافية للفترة التي تبدأ في ٢٠٠٥ وتنتهي في ٢٠٥٠. ويرد وصف أوفى لمختلف الافتراضات في المجلد الثالث من منشور "التوقعات السكانية العالمية: تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" (الذي سيصدر وشيكاً).

ألف - افتراضات الخصوبة: التقارب صوب خصوبة إجمالية تقل عن مستوى الإحلال

يرد وصف لافتراضات الخصوبة من حيث مجموعات البلدان التالية:

- **بلدان الخصوبة المرتفعة:** هي البلدان التي لم تشهد حتى سنة ٢٠٠٥ أي انخفاض في الخصوبة أو شهدت مجرد انخفاض طفيف فيها؛
- **بلدان الخصوبة المتوسطة:** هي البلدان التي أخذت الخصوبة تنخفض فيها ولكن مستواها كان لا يزال فوق ٢,١ طفل لكل امرأة في السنوات ٢٠٠٠-٢٠٠٥؛
- **بلدان الخصوبة المنخفضة:** هي البلدان التي بلغت فيها الخصوبة الإجمالية ٢,١ طفل أو أقل لكل امرأة في السنوات ٢٠٠٠-٢٠٠٥.

١ - افتراض الخصوبة المتوسطة

يفترض أن الخصوبة الإجمالية في جميع البلدان تتقارب في نهاية الأمر نحو مستوى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة. إلا أن البلدان لا تصل كلها إلى هذا المستوى أثناء فترة الإسقاط، أي بحلول فترة السنوات ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠. وتختلف إجراءات الإسقاط بدرجة طفيفة حسب وجود خصوبة إجمالية في البلد أعلى من ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة أو أدنى من ذلك في فترة السنوات ٢٠٠٠-٢٠٠٥.

ويفترض في بلدان الخصوبة المرتفعة والمتوسطة أن تتبع الخصوبة مساراً مستمداً من نماذج انخفاض الخصوبة التي حددها شعبة السكان في الأمم المتحدة على أساس الخبرة السابقة المتجمعة لدى جميع البلدان فيما يتعلق بانخفاض الخصوبة خلال فترة السنوات ١٩٥٠-٢٠٠٠. وترتبط النماذج مستوى الخصوبة الإجمالية في فترة ما بمتوسط الانخفاض المتوقع في الخصوبة الإجمالية أثناء الفترة التالية. وإذا انخفضت الخصوبة الإجمالية المتوقعة بفعل نموذج لبلد ما إلى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة قبل ٢٠٥٠، تعتبر الخصوبة الإجمالية ثابتة عند

ذلك المستوى في باقي فترة الإسقاط (أي حتى ٢٠٥٠). ولذلك، فإن مستوى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة يمثل قيمة دنيا لا يسمح للخصوبة الإجمالية لبلدان الخصوبة المرتفعة والمتوسطة بأن تنزل تحتها قبل ٢٠٥٠. إلا أنه من غير الضروري لجميع البلدان أن تصل إلى القيمة الدنيا بحلول ٢٠٥٠. وإذا أسفر نموذج تغير الخصوبة عن خصوبة إجمالية تزيد عن ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة للسنوات ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠ استعملت هذه القيمة في التوقع السكاني.

وفي جميع الحالات، فإن مسارات الخصوبة المتوقعة التي أسفرت عنها النماذج تُفحص بالمقارنة بالاتجاهات الأخيرة في مجال الخصوبة لكل بلد من البلدان. وعندما تنحرف اتجاهات الخصوبة القريبة العهد في البلد انحرافاً شديداً عن الاتجاهات المتسقة مع النماذج يجري توقع الخصوبة على مدى فترة أولية تتراوح بين ٥ سنوات و ١٠ سنوات بطريقة الاهتمام بالخبرات القريبة العهد. وتكون الغلبة لتوقع النموذج بعد هذه الفترة الانتقالية. وعلى سبيل المثال، فإنه في البلدان التي ركزت فيها الخصوبة أو انعدم فيها الدليل على انخفاض الخصوبة يتوقع للخصوبة أن تظل ثابتة لعدة سنوات أخرى قبل أن ينشأ لها مسار تنازلي.

وفي البلدان المنخفضة الخصوبة يفترض بشكل عام أن تظل الخصوبة دون مستوى ٢,١ طفل لكل امرأة أثناء الجزء الأكبر من فترة الإسقاط وتصل إلى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة بحلول فترة السنوات ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠. وبالنسبة للبلدان التي تكون فيها الخصوبة الإجمالية أقل من ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة في السنوات ٢٠٠٠-٢٠٠٥، يفترض أن تحذو الخصوبة في السنوات الخمس أو العشر الأولى من فترة الإسقاط حذو الاتجاهات المرصودة مؤخرًا في كل بلد. وبعد تلك الفترة الانتقالية، يفترض أن تزداد الخصوبة خطياً بمعدل ٠,٠٥ طفل لكل امرأة كل ٥ سنوات. ولذلك، فإن البلدان التي تشهد حالياً خصوبة جد منخفضة لا تحتاج إلى الوصول إلى مستوى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة بحلول ٢٠٥٠.

٢ - افتراض الخصوبة المرتفعة

باستعمال المتغير المرتفع، يتوقع للخصوبة أن تظل عند ٠,٥ طفل فوق الخصوبة في المتغير المتوسط على مدى معظم فترة الإسقاط. وبحلول فترة السنوات ٢٠٤٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠، تزيد الخصوبة في المتغير المرتفع نتيجة لذلك بمعدل نصف طفل عما ينطوي عليه المتغير المتوسط. ولذا، فإن البلدان التي تصل إلى خصوبة إجمالية قدرها ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة في المتغير المتوسط تكون لديها خصوبة إجمالية قدرها ٢,٣٥ طفل لكل امرأة في المتغير المرتفع في نهاية فترة الإسقاط.

٣ - افتراض الخصوبة المنخفضة

باستخدام المتغير المنخفض، يتوقع للخصوبة أن تظل أقل من الخصوبة في المتغير المتوسط بمعدل ٠,٥ طفل على مدى معظم فترة الإسقاط. وبحلول فترة السنوات ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠، تقل بالتالي الخصوبة في المتغير المنخفض بمعدل نصف طفل عما هي عليه في المتغير المتوسط. وهذا يعني أن البلدان التي تصل إلى خصوبة إجمالية قدرها ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة في المتغير المتوسط تكون لديها خصوبة إجمالية قدرها ١,٣٥ طفل لكل امرأة في المتغير المنخفض في نهاية فترة الإسقاط.

٤ - افتراض الخصوبة الثابتة

بالنسبة لكل بلد، تظل الخصوبة ثابتة عند المستوى المقدر للسنوات ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠.

٥ - افتراض الإحلال الفوري

بالنسبة لكل بلد، تحدد الخصوبة عند المستوى اللازم لضمان معدل تكاثر صافي قدره ١ ابتداء من السنوات ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠. وتتفاوت الخصوبة على مدى بقية فترة الإسقاط بطريقة من شأنها أن يظل معدل التكاثر الصافي معادلا على الدوام للوحدة وبذلك يضمن، في الأجل الطويل، الإحلال السكاني.

باء - الافتراضات المتعلقة بالوفيات: زيادة العمر المتوقع إلا عند الإصابة بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز

١ - افتراض معدل الوفيات العادي

تعد إسقاطات معدل الوفيات استنادا إلى نماذج التغير في العمر المتوقع التي تضعها شعبة السكان في الأمم المتحدة. وتقل الزيادات التي تظهر في هذه النماذج كلما ارتفعت المستويات التي بلغها بالفعل العمر المتوقع. ويستند اختيار النموذج الخاص بكل بلد إلى الاتجاهات الأخيرة السائدة فيما يتصل بالعمر المتوقع لكل من الجنسين. وبالنسبة إلى البلدان المتفشي فيها وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز يستخدم بشكل عام النموذج الذي ينخفض فيه معدل الوفيات ببطء لإظهار نوع من التباطؤ في انخفاض الاحتمالات العامة للوفيات غير المتصلة بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز.

٢ - أثر الفيروس على الوفيات

في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، تعتبر كل البلدان التي ينتشر فيها الفيروس بين الأشخاص البالغين الذين تتراوح أعمارهم بين ١٥ و ٤٩ عاما بنسبة واحد في المائة أو أكثر بلدانا متضررة بشدة من الوباء المذكور، وتعد إسقاطات الوفيات الخاصة بتلك البلدان بوضع نموذج واضح لمسار الوباء ووضع إسقاط للمعدل السنوي للإصابة بالفيروس. وتعتبر أيضا من البلدان المتضررة تلك البلدان التي يقل فيها معدل انتشار الفيروس عن واحد في المائة وإن كان عدد سكانها من الكبر بحيث يكون عدد الأشخاص المصابين كبيرا، وهي بلدان من قبيل البرازيل أو الصين أو الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية. ويبلغ العدد الكلي الوارد في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" للبلدان التي تعتبر متضررة بشدة من وباء فيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/الإيدز ٦٢ بلدا.

ويُستعمل النموذج الذي وضعه الفريق المرجعي المعني بالتقديرات والنماذج والإسقاطات، التابع لبرنامج الأمم المتحدة المشترك الذي ترعاه عدة جهات والمعني بفيروس نقص المناعة البشرية/متلازمة نقص المناعة المكتسب (البرنامج المشترك)^(٧)، لإدراج التقديرات الماضية لانتشار الفيروس المقدمة من البرنامج المشترك لكل من البلدان المتضررة بحيث يمكن استخلاص المعايير التي تحدد ديناميات الوباء الماضية في كل منها. وبالنسبة إلى معظم البلدان، يهيا النموذج بافتراض أن المعايير ذات الصلة ظلت ثابتة في الماضي. ومن المتوقع اعتبارا من عام ٢٠٠٥ أن ينخفض بنسبة النصف كل عشرين عاما معيار PHI، الذي يبين معدل دخول أشخاص جدد في المجموعة المعرضة لخطر بالغ أو القابلة للإصابة بالعدوى. ويتوقع أن ينخفض المعيار R، الذي يمثل قوة الإصابة بنسبة النصف كل ثلاثين عاما. ويعكس الانخفاض في المعيار R افتراض حدوث انخفاض في احتمالات نقل الفيروس نتيجة للتغيرات الحادثة في سلوك المعرضين لخطر الإصابة، إلى جانب زيادة سبل حصول المصابين على العلاج.

وفي "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، تستخدم في نموذج منع الانتقال من الأم إلى الطفل تقديرات لمعدلات التغطية تخص كل بلد على حدة، يبلغ متوسطها لعام ٢٠٠٥ بين البلدان الـ ٦٢ المتضررة ١٣ في المائة، ولكنها تتراوح في أوساط تلك البلدان بين صفر و ٩٠ في المائة. ومن المتوقع أن تصل معدلات التغطية إلى ٦٠ في المائة في المتوسط بحلول عام ٢٠١٥،

UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections (2002). Improved methods and assumptions for estimation of the HIV/AIDS epidemic and its impact: Recommendations of the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. *AIDS*, vol. 16, pp. W1-W14. URL: <http://www.epidem.org> (٧)

متراوح بين ٤٠ في المائة و ١٠٠ في المائة بين البلدان المتضررة^(٨). وبعد عام ٢٠١٥، من المفترض أن يبقى معدل التغطية ثابتا على المستوى الذي وصل إليه في كل من البلدان المتضررة حتى نهاية فترة الإسقاط. ومن بين النساء اللائي يتلقين العلاج، يفترض أن يبلغ احتمال الانتقال من الأم إلى الطفل ١ في المائة. وتؤدي هذه الافتراضات إلى انخفاض في معدل الإصابة بالفيروس بين الأطفال المولودين لنساء مصابات بالفيروس، ولكن حجم الانخفاض يختلف من بلد إلى آخر حسب مستوى التغطية الذي يصل إليه العلاج في كل بلد^(٩).

ويراعى في حساب معدل بقاء الأطفال المصابين^(٧) تباين فرص الحصول على العلاج الخاص بالأطفال. وفي "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"، يُقسّم الأطفال المصابون بالفيروس إلى مجموعتين، هما: '١' المصابون أثناء وجودهم في الرحم، الذين يتطور المرض بينهم بسرعة، ويقدر متوسط بقائهم بـ ١,٣ عام، و '٢' المصابون بعد الولادة عن طريق الرضاعة، الذين يتطور المرض بينهم ببطء، ويبلغ متوسط بقائهم ١٤ عاما دون علاج^(١٠). ويشار إلى علاج الأطفال بوضوح من خلال معدلات التغطية الخاصة بكل بلد على حدة، التي يبلغ متوسطها ٩ في المائة لعام ٢٠٠٥، ولكنها تتراوح بين صفر و ٩٩ في المائة في أوساط البلدان المتضررة. ومن المتوقع بحلول عام ٢٠١٥ أن تصل إسقاطات التغطية إلى ٦٠ في المائة في المتوسط، متراوح بين ٤٠ في المائة و ١٠٠ في المائة بين البلدان المتضررة^(٨). وتبقى مستويات التغطية ثابتة من ٢٠١٥ إلى ٢٠٥٠ عند المستوى الذي وصل إليه في كل بلد بحلول ٢٠١٥. وتصل النسبة السنوية لبقاء الأطفال الذين يتلقون العلاج إلى ٩٥ في المائة، بحيث يبلغ متوسط مدة بقائهم ١٩,٥ عاما ومدة البقاء الوسيطة ١٣,٥ عاما، في غياب أي أسباب أخرى للوفاة^(٩).

UNAIDS, UNICEF, WHO (2007). *Children and AIDS - A Stocktaking Report. Actions and Progress* (٨) during the First Year of Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS (with Statistical Annexes). See Table 1. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (pp. 29-31) and Table 2. Providing paediatric treatment (pp. 32-34). URL: www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren

Stover, J., N. Walker, N.C. Grassly, and M. Marston (2006). Projecting the demographic impact (٩) of AIDS and the number of people in need of treatment: Updates to the Spectrum projection package. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, Supplement 3: iii, pp. 45-50. URL: http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45

Boerma, J.T., K.A. Stanecki, M.L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenberg, G.P. Garnett, K. Little, J.G. Calleja, (١٠) S. Crowley, J.Y. Kim, E. Zaniewski, N. Walker, J. Stover, and P.D. Ghys (2006). Monitoring the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes: methods to estimate coverage. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, No. 2, pp. 145-150. URL: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>

ويحدد "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" مدة أطول لبقاء من يتلقون علاجاً مضاداً للفيروسات العكوسة عالي الفعالية. وتتسق نسبة السكان المصابين بالفيروس الذين يتلقون العلاج في كل بلد مع التقديرات التي تعدها منظمة الصحة العالمية^(١١)، التي بلغ متوسطها ٢٥ في المائة لعام ٢٠٠٥، وإن تراوحت بين صفر و ١٠٠ في المائة بين البلدان الـ ٦٢ المتضررة. ومن المتوقع أن تتراوح التغطية بين ٤٠ في المائة و ١٠٠ في المائة بحلول عام ٢٠١٥، ليلغ متوسطها ٦٠ في المائة للبلدان المتضررة. وتبقى مستويات التغطية بين ٢٠١٥ و ٢٠٥٠ ثابتة عند المستوى الذي تصل إليه في كل بلد بحلول ٢٠١٥. ومن المفترض أن يبلغ احتمال بقاء الراشدين الذين يتلقون العلاج ٩٠ في المائة لكل عام، في غياب أي أسباب أخرى للوفاة. وبموجب هذا الافتراض، يكون متوسط مدة البقاء بعد بدء العلاج ٩,٥ أعوام وتكون مدة البقاء الوسيطة هي ٦,٦ أعوام، في غياب أي أسباب أخرى للوفاة. ومن المفترض أن يبدأ العلاج في الوقت الذي يظهر فيه الفيروس بشكل كامل. وبدون علاج، يبلغ متوسط مدة بقاء الراشدين المصابين عامين بعد بداية ظهور الفيروس بشكل كامل^(١٢).

٣ - افتراض معدل الوفيات الثابت

في إطار هذا الافتراض، يبقى معدل الوفيات ثابتاً في كل بلد عند المستوى المقدر للفترة ٢٠٠٥-٢٠٠٠.

جيم - الافتراضات المتعلقة بالهجرة الدولية

١ - افتراض معدل الهجرة العادي

في إطار افتراض معدل الهجرة العادي، يحدد المسار المستقبلي للهجرة الدولية على أساس تقديرات الهجرة الدولية السابقة وبالنظر إلى موقف كل بلد فيما يتعلق بسياسات تدفقات الهجرة الدولية المستقبلية. وتبقى المستويات المتوقعة لصافي عمليات الهجرة ثابتة عموماً خلال معظم فترة الإسقاط.

(١١) World Health Organization and UNAIDS (2006). *Progress on Global Access to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy. A Report on "3 by 5" and Beyond*. See Annex 1. Estimated number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy, people needing antiretroviral therapy, percentage coverage and numbers of antiretroviral therapy sites in low- and middle-income countries (pp. 71-76). URL: http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf.

٢ - افتراض معدل الهجرة الصغرى

في إطار هذا الافتراض، تحدد الهجرة الدولية بالنسبة لكل بلد بمعدل الصفر ابتداء من الفترة ٢٠٠٥-٢٠١٠.

دال - ثمانية متغيرات للإسقاط

يشتمل "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" على ثمانية متغيرات مختلفة للإسقاط (الجدول ٥). وتختلف خمسة من هذه المتغيرات فيما بينها من حيث مستوى الخصوبة في كل منها فقط، أي أنها تشترك في الافتراضات المحددة فيما يتعلق بالوفيات والهجرة الدولية. وتمثل متغيرات الخصوبة الخمسة فيما يلي: خصوبة منخفضة، وخصوبة متوسطة، وخصوبة عالية، وخصوبة ثابتة، وخصوبة عند مستوى الإحلال الفوري. وتفسح المقارنة بين نتائج هذه البدائل المجال أمام تقييم الآثار المترتبة على مختلف مسارات الخصوبة فيما يتعلق بالمعايير الديمغرافية الأخرى.

وبالإضافة إلى بدائل الخصوبة الخمسة، جرى إعداد متغير للوفيات الثابتة ومتغير لمعدل الهجرة الصغرى ومتغير ثابت. ويشترك كل من متغيري الوفيات الثابتة ومعدل الهجرة الصغرى في نفس افتراض الخصوبة (أي خصوبة متوسطة). وعلاوة على ذلك، يشترك متغير الوفيات الثابتة في نفس افتراض الهجرة الدولية مع المتغير المتوسط. وبالتالي، بالإمكان مقارنة نتائج متغير الوفيات الثابتة بنتائج المتغير المتوسط لتقييم ما لتغير معدلات الوفيات من أثر على المعايير الديمغرافية الأخرى. وبالمثل، فإن متغير معدل الهجرة الصغرى لا يختلف عن المتغير المتوسط إلا فيما يتعلق بالافتراض الأساسي بشأن الهجرة الدولية. ولذا، فإن متغير معدل الهجرة الصغرى يفسح المجال أمام تقييم ما لمعدل صافي الهجرة غير الصغرى من أثر على المعايير الديمغرافية الأخرى. وأخيراً، يشترك المتغير الثابت في نفس معدل الهجرة الدولية مع المتغير المتوسط، ولكنه يختلف عن هذا الأخير بسبب ثبات معدل الخصوبة والوفيات الخاص به. لذلك، فعند مقارنته بالمتغير المتوسط، تسلط نتائجه الضوء على الآثار التي تترتب على تغيير معدلي الخصوبة والوفيات بالنسبة للنتائج المستخلصة.

متغيرات الإسقاط من حيث افتراضات الخصوبة والوفيات والهجرة الدولية

الافتراضات			متغير الإسقاط
الهجرة الدولية	الوفيات	الخصوبة	
عادية	عادية	منخفضة	منخفض
عادية	عادية	متوسطة	متوسط
عادية	عادية	عالية	عالي
عادية	عادية	ثابتة	خصوبة ثابتة
عادية	عادية	إحلال فوري	خصوبة بمعدل الإحلال الفوري
عادية	ثابتة	متوسطة	معدل وفيات ثابت
عادية	ثابتة	ثابتة	ثابت
صفر	عادية	متوسطة	معدل الهجرة الصفري

هاء - التغيرات المنهجية المعتمدة في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦"

جرى اعتماد التغيرات والتعديلات التالية في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٦" مقارنة بالإجراءات المتبعة في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤".

- بالنسبة إلى المتغير المتوسط، تعد إسقاطات معدل خصوبة البلدان التي يقل معدل خصوبتها الإجمالية عن ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة في الفترة ٢٠٠٠-٢٠٠٥ أولاً من خلال الاستمرار في الاتجاهات الأخيرة السائدة، ثم بزيادة معدل الخصوبة خطياً بنسبة ٠,٠٥ طفل لكل امرأة كل خمسة أعوام بدلاً من زيادة ٠,٠٧ طفل كما في "تنقيح عام ٢٠٠٤". ولا تصل هذه البلدان بالضرورة إلى مستوى ١,٨٥ طفل لكل امرأة بحلول الفترة ٢٠٤٥-٢٠٥٠.
- جرى تغيير نماذج حدوث الإصابة بالفيروس حسب فئة العمر. ففي النماذج الجديدة، يكون متوسط العمر عند الإصابة عموماً أعلى من المتوسط الوارد في النماذج المستعملة في التنقيحات السابقة، لا سيما للذكور. ويؤدي التأخير في الإصابة بالمرض إلى خفض أثر الوفيات المتصلة بالفيروس على العمر المتوقع.
- زاد معدل بقاء الأطفال المصابين بالفيروس مقارنة بالنماذج المستعملة من قبل، ليس لمن يتلقون علاجاً فحسب بل ولمن يعيشون دون علاج أيضاً.

- بالنسبة إلى الراشدين المصابين بالفيروس الذين يتلقون علاجاً مضاداً للفيروسات العكوسة، زاد أيضاً معدل البقاء بعد الإصابة مقارنةً بالنماذج المستعملة من قبل.
 - وضعت نماذج الآثار المترتبة على تلقي العلاج المضاد للفيروسات العكوسة بوضوح لكل من الأطفال والراشدين. وعلاوة على ذلك، يُتوقع أن تنخفض آثار الانتقال من الأم إلى الطفل مع زيادة عدد النساء اللواتي يحصلن على العلاج.
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前言

本报告提出了联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司编制的世界人口正式估计数和预测《2006年订正本》执行摘要。《2006年订正本》是人口司自1950年以来进行的第20轮全球人口估计和预测。

《2006年订正本》的全部结果目前正在编辑，将分三册印发。第一册¹将提供汇总表格，列出1950-2050年各国的主要人口指示数；第二册²将列出同一期间各国人口按年龄和性别的分布情况；第三册³将专门分析所取得的数据。

这些数据也有数字格式，可以查看人口司的网站 www.unpopulation.org。用户如需要《2006年订正本》的全部数据，可购买光盘。不同光盘的内容说明以及订购单将在人口司网站上贴出。

《2006年订正本》由人口司负责编写。人口司编写《2006年订正本》的工作得到各区域委员会（特别是拉丁美洲和加勒比经济委员会）、联合国艾滋病毒/艾滋病联合规划署、联合国各专门机构和其他相关机构的协作。

编制这些估计数和预测所用的官方国家人口统计数据的主要来源是《联合国人口统计年鉴》及其所附的数据库，这些数据库由联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部统计司制作及维护。人口司感谢统计司继续提供合作。

若要了解有关《2006年订正本》的进一步详情，请与人口司司长 Hania Zlotnik 女士联系，联系方式为：Ms. Hania Zlotnik, Director, Population Division, United Nations, New York, NY 10017, USA (传真: 1 212 963 2147)。

¹ 《世界人口前景：2006年订正本》，第一卷，《汇总表》（联合国出版物，即将出版）。

² 《世界人口前景：2006年订正本》，第二卷，《世界人口性别和年龄分布》（联合国出版物，即将出版）。

³ 《世界人口前景：2006年订正本》，第三卷，《分析报告》（联合国出版物，即将出版）。

执行摘要

《2006年订正本》是联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司编制的联合国第20轮正式的人口估计数和预测。联合国整个系统都利用这些信息作为需要人口信息的工作的依据。《2006年订正本》是在《2004年订正本》的基础上编制的，其中包含了2000年各国人口普查及近期在世界各地进行的特别调查。这些来源提供了人口信息和其他信息，有助于评估在达成国际商定的发展目标包括千年发展目标方面所取得的进展。《2006年订正本》中提出对世界人口的以往趋势和未来前景的全面审查结果，为评估这些目标的达成情况提供了人口方面的依据。

根据《2006年订正本》的预测，世界人口很可能在未来43年里增加25亿，从目前的67亿增加到2050年的92亿。这一增加数相当于1950年的世界人口总量，并且主要是在欠发达区域。欠发达区域的人口预计将从2007年的54亿增加到2050年的79亿。相比之下，较发达区域的人口预期将大致维持在12亿，而且如果发展中国家移民到发达国家的预测净人数不是正数（预期在2010年后平均每年230万人），则较发达区域的人口本该下降。

由于生育率下降和人的寿命越来越长，越来越多国家人口急速老化。从2005年到2050年期间，世界人口增长的半数是60岁以上(含60岁)人口的增加，而儿童(15岁以下)人口将略微下降。此外，在较发达区域，60岁以上(含60岁)人口预计将几乎加倍(从2005年的2.45亿到2050年的4.06亿)，而60岁以下的人口很可能下降(从2005年的9.71亿降到2050年的8.39亿)。

《2006年订正本》证实了世界不同区域多种多样的人口动态。虽然全球人口正按预期继续增加，到2050年会超过90亿，但是较发达区域的人口却几乎不变，并将明显老化。正如上文指出的，人口增长几乎全是在欠发达区域，特别是在50个最不发达国家中，许多最不发达国家的人口仍然相对年轻，在可预见的未来只会略有老化。预期其余发展中国家，人口将急速老化。

在这些不同的人口增长和年龄结构变化的模式中，起着关键作用的是独特的生育率和死亡率趋势。较发达区域的生育率普遍低于更替生育率，并且预期将持续到2050年。大多数最不发达国家的生育率仍然很高，尽管预期也将降下来，但仍然会高于其他国家。在其余的发展中国家，生育率自1960年代末期已大幅下降，预期它们大多数会在2050年达到低于更替率的水平。

发达区域成熟的市场经济国家的死亡率很低，并将继续下降；但一些经济转型中国家的死亡率却没变化，甚至上升，主要原因是社会和经济条件恶化，有的是因为艾滋病毒传播。大多数发展中国家的死亡率也在下降，不过，在艾滋病毒/艾滋病感染率较高的发展中国家，死亡率则在上升。

艾滋病毒/艾滋病这一流行病继续扩散。2006 年订正本指出，感染人数相当多的国家为 62 个，与 2004 年订正本中指出的 60 个和 2002 年订正本中指出的 53 个相比有所增加。根据新提供的国家数据，尽管自 2004 年以来，艾滋病毒在一些国家的流行情况改为呈下降趋势，但是，该疾病造成的死亡率仍很高，且预计仍会如此，尽管预计艾滋病毒/艾滋病的流行性会有所降低。

要降低预计的艾滋病毒的感染程度，则需实现各国政府在 2000 年《千年宣言》⁴ 和 2001 年《联合国关于艾滋病毒/艾滋病问题的承诺宣言》⁵ 中所作承诺。特别是，对人口趋势的预计取决于以下两个因素：获得抗逆转录病毒疗法治疗这一疾病的艾滋病人比例有很大增长；控制艾滋病毒进一步蔓延的工作取得成效。2006 年订正本中，被认为受艾滋病毒/艾滋病这一流行病影响很大的 62 个国家有 40 个在非洲。在预测这一疾病的影响时，估计受影响最大的国家中有 31 个会在 2015 年前向 70% 或以上的艾滋病患者提供抗逆转录病毒治疗。在受影响的其它国家，预计治疗比例会低些，截至 2015 年达 40% 和 50% 之间。还预计，接受治疗者平均幸存 17.5 年，而未接受治疗者预计平均存活 10 年。2006 年订正本指出，主要根据这些估计，且由于在一些可获取关于这一流行病的国家代表性数据的国家，艾滋病毒/艾滋病的流行性改为呈下降趋势，因此，预计 2005-2020 年期间，如果死亡率维持在 2004 年订正本中所列的水平，受这一流行病影响最严重的 62 个国家中，死亡人数估计会减少 3200 万人。这些变化使得 2006 年订正本比 2004 年订正本预计到 2050 年这一人数更多（92 亿对 91 亿）。

能否实现 2006 年订正本所载中位变差预测还取决于发展中国家能否继续降低生育率。根据 2006 年订正本，预计欠发达国家的总体生育率从 2005-2010 年每名妇女 2.75 个孩子降至 2045-2050 年的 2.05 个孩子。预计，50 个最不发达国家的下降幅度会更大：从每名妇女 4.63 个孩子降至每名妇女 2.50 个孩子。要降低生育率，世界最贫穷国家须扩大获取计划生育的机会。如果生育率仍保持 2000-2005 年估计水平不变，则欠发达区域的人口会增至 106 亿，而不是假设生育率下降所预计的 79 亿人；考虑到这一点，按预期降低生育率的紧迫性就突显出来。也就是说，如果不进一步降低生育率，世界人口可能是 1950 年的两倍。

2006 年订正本对全世界过去人口趋势进行全面审查得出的其它重大结果和提出的今后前景概述如下。

1. 2007 年 7 月，世界人口将达到 67 亿，与 2000 年相比增加了 5.47 亿人，即每年增加 7 800 万人。假定生育率继续下降，则根据中位变差，预计 2050 年世界人口会达到 92 亿，每年增加约 3 000 万人（表 1）。

⁴ 见大会第 55/2 号决议。

⁵ 见大会 S-26/2 号决议。

表 1

1950、1975、2007 和 2050 年世界、主要发展集团和主要地区人口
(根据不同的变量)

主要地区	人口 (百万)			2050 年人口(百万)			
	1950 年	1975 年	2007 年	低	中	高	恒量
世界	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
较发达区域	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
欠发达区域	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
最不发达国家	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
其它欠发达国家	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845
非洲	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
亚洲	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
欧洲	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
拉丁美洲和加勒比	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
北美洲	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
大洋州	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

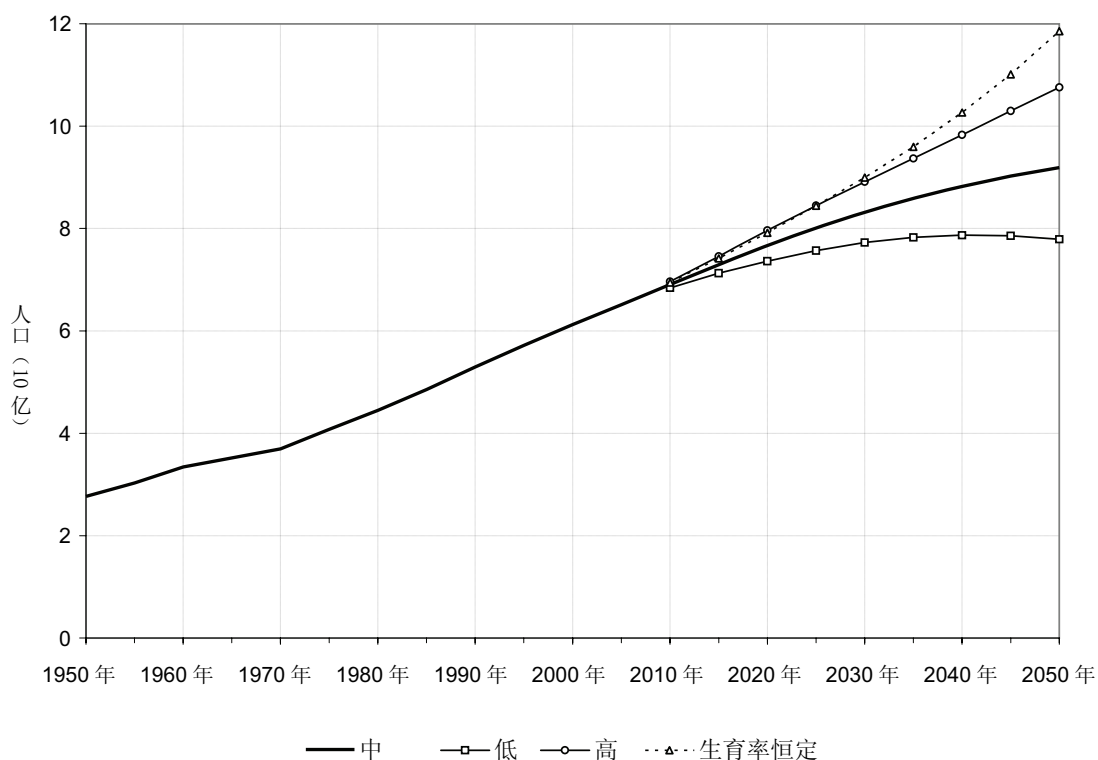
资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司(2007)。《世界人口前景：2006 订正本》。纽约：联合国。

2. 今后人口增长在很大程度上取决于今后生育率的变化(图 1)。根据中位变差, 当前世界的生育率是每名妇女 2.55 个孩子, 2050 年时每名妇女略超过 2 个孩子。如果生育率保持在比中位变差预测水平多出半个孩子, 则截至 2050 年时, 世界人口将达 108 亿。若生育率比中位变差低出半个孩子, 则截至本世纪中叶, 人口将达 78 亿。也就是说, 以当前的世界水平, 即使生育率下降加快, 2050 年前, 人口还会持续增长。

3. 由于人口增长率低, 且在不断下降, 根据中位变差, 预计 2007 到 2050 年间, 发达国家的人口总体上会保持基本不变, 即约 12 亿人口。与之相对照, 50 个最不发达国家的人口有可能会翻一番多, 从 2007 年的 8 亿达到 2050 年的 17 亿。根据中位变差预计, 发展中世界其它国家的人口增长尽管不是那么快, 也会有较大增长, 2007 到 2050 年间其人口会从 46 亿增至 62 亿。

4. 因生育率降低带来的人口缓慢增长导致了人口老龄化, 即老年人所占比例增加, 而年青人所占比例减少。在较发达区域, 20%的人口已超过 60 岁(含 60 岁), 且预计, 2050 年时, 老年人比例会达到 33%(表 2)。在发达国家, 总体上, 老年人(60 岁或 60 岁以上者)人数已经超过儿童(年龄 15 岁以下者)人数, 预计到 2050 年, 发达国家的老年人是儿童人数的两倍以上。

图 1
1950-2050 年世界人口（根据不同的预计变量）



来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007）。世界人口前景：2006 订正本。纽约：联合国。

5. 发展中国家的人口老龄化问题不太突出。尽管如此，大多数发展中国家的人口会进入人口快速老龄化时期。现在，发展中国家总体上只有 8% 的人口超过 60 岁（含 60 岁），但是，到 2050 年，预计 20% 的人口会进入这一年龄范围（表 2）。

6. 从全球范围来看，预计到 2050 年，60 岁以上（含 60 岁）者会增加近两倍，从 2005 年的 6.73 亿人增至 20 亿。在同一时期，预计发展中国家老年人所占比例会从 2005 年的 64% 升至 2050 年的近 80%。

7. 人口老化的特点之一是老人的年龄段越高，人数增长就越快。因此，预计 60 岁以上（含 60 岁）老人的人数将增加两倍，而 80 岁以上（含 80 岁）的老人（高龄老人）将增加近四倍，从 2005 年的 8 800 万增加到 2050 年的 4.02 亿。目前约有一半高龄老人生活在发展中国家，预计这一比例在 2050 年将达到 71%。

表 2

2005 年和 2050 年世界、各发展集团和主要地区大组距年龄组

百分比分布情况（2005-2050 年中位变量）

主要地区	2005 年的百分比分布				2050 年的百分比分布			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
世界	28.3	61.4	10.3	1.3	19.8	58.3	21.8	4.4
较发达区域	17.0	62.9	20.1	3.7	15.2	52.2	32.6	9.4
欠发达区域	30.9	61.0	8.1	0.8	20.6	59.3	20.1	3.6
最不发达国家	41.5	53.4	5.1	0.4	28.2	61.5	10.3	1.1
其他欠发达国家	29.1	62.3	8.6	0.9	18.4	58.7	22.9	4.3
非洲	41.4	53.4	5.2	0.4	28.0	61.7	10.4	1.1
亚洲	28.0	62.7	9.2	1.0	18.0	58.3	23.7	4.5
欧洲	15.9	63.5	20.6	3.5	14.6	50.9	34.5	9.6
拉丁美洲和加勒比	29.8	61.2	9.0	1.2	18.0	57.8	24.3	5.2
北美洲	20.5	62.7	16.7	3.5	17.1	55.6	27.3	7.8
大洋州	24.9	61.0	14.1	2.6	18.4	56.9	24.8	6.8

资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007 年）。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》。纽约：联合国。

8. 虽然在可预见的将来，预计所有国家的人口都会老化，但生育率依然很高的国家的人口将保持相对年轻，并将迅速增长。人口高增长率发生在一些发展中国家，其中多数是最不发达国家。预测从 2005 年到 2050 年，阿富汗、布隆迪、刚果民主共和国、几内亚比绍、利比里亚、尼日尔、东帝汶和乌干达的人口至少将增加两倍。

9. 形成鲜明对比的是，预计 46 个国家或地区的人口在 2050 年将少于 2005 年。这些国家包括德国、意大利、日本、大韩民国、前苏联的大多数继承国和几个小岛国。

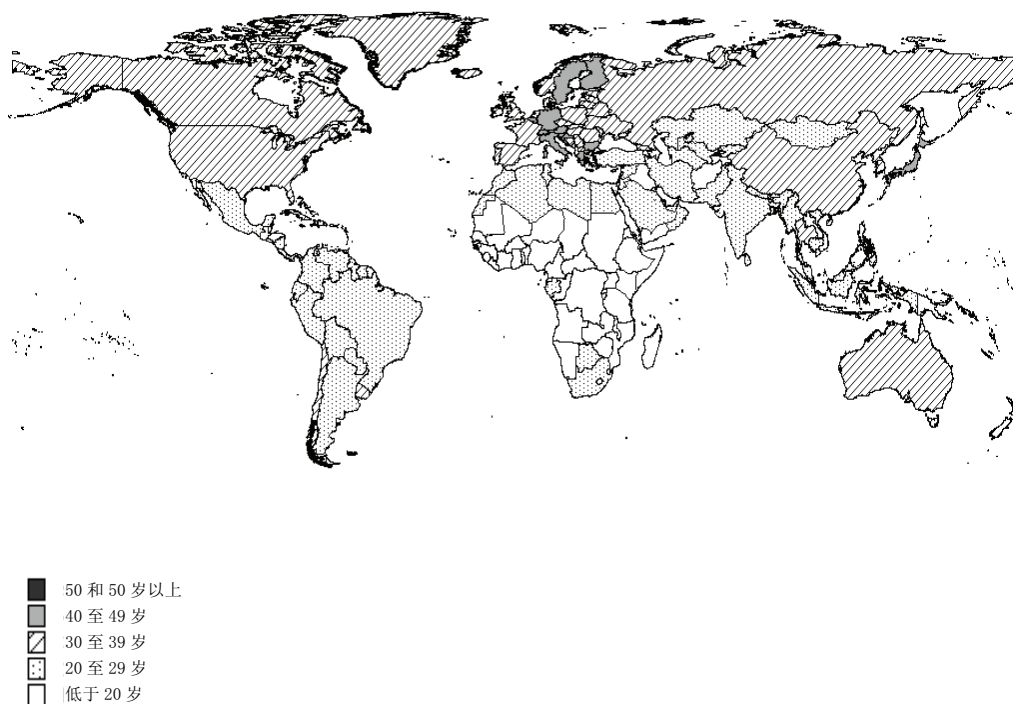
10. 人口增长继续集中在人口众多的国家。预测 2005 至 2050 年，8 个国家将占世界人口增长的一半：印度、尼日利亚、巴基斯坦、刚果民主共和国、埃塞俄比亚、美利坚合众国、孟加拉国和中国（按照其在全球人口增长中所占比例排列）。

11. 中位年龄，即将人口划分为相等两部分的年龄，是人口老化的一个指标。从全世界来说，预测中位年龄将从 2005 年的 28 岁增加到 2050 年的 38 岁。目前欧洲的人口年龄最老，中位年龄接近 39 岁，预计到 2050 年将达到 47 岁。

12. 生育率长期偏低的国家中位年龄较高。2005 年，13 个发达国家或地区的中位年龄超过 40 岁。预测 93 个国家的中位年龄在 2050 年将超过 40 岁，其中 48 个是发展中国家（地图 1），这反映出人口老化的普遍性。

地图 1

2005 年的中位年龄，中位变量

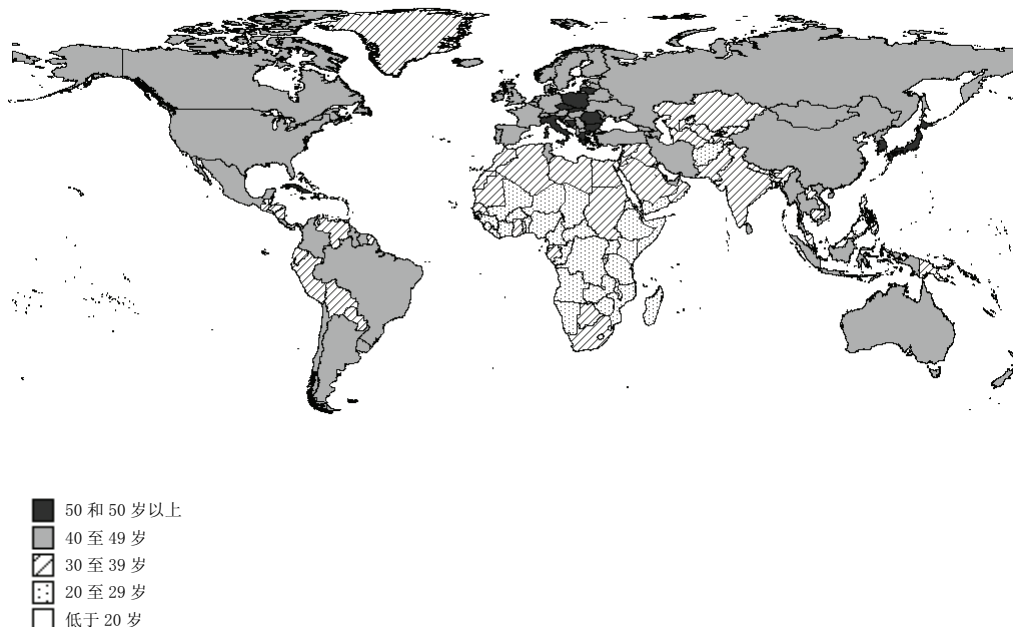


资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007 年）。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》。

纽约：联合国。

注：本地图上显示的边界未得到联合国的正式核准或认可。

地图 2
2050 年的中位年龄，中位变量



资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007 年）。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》。
纽约：联合国。

注：本地图上显示的边界未得到联合国的正式核准或认可。

13. 生育率仅略有下降但依然较高的国家的人口老化速度最慢。预测到 2050 年，5 个国家里约有一个国家的年龄低于 30 岁。最不发达国家的人口最年轻，其中 8 个国家的中位年龄在 2050 年将低于 24 岁，它们是阿富汗、安哥拉、布隆迪、刚果民主共和国、几内亚比绍、利比里亚、尼日尔和乌干达（地图 2）。

14. 如上所述，生育率下降是人口老化的主要原因。从全世界来看，据估计，生育率为每个妇女 2.55 个孩子，约为 1950-1955 年每个妇女 5 个孩子的一半（表 3）。在中位变量的情况下，预测全球生育率将进一步下降到每个妇女 2.02 个孩子。世界平均数来自主要发展集团相当不同的趋势。就总体而言，发达国家目前的生育率是每个妇女 1.60 个孩子，预测在 2045-2050 年将缓慢增加到 1.79 个孩子。在最不发达国家，生育率是每个妇女 4.63 个孩子，预测到 2045-2050 年将下降约一半，到每个妇女 2.50 个孩子。在发展中世界其他国家，生育率已经较低，为每个妇女 2.45 个孩子，预测到世纪中将进一步下降到每个妇女 1.91 个孩子，因此几乎进入那时发达世界典型的生育水平。

表 3

按预测变量开列的 1970-1975 年、2005-2010 年和 2045-2050 年世界、各主要发展集团和主要地区的估计和预测总生育率

主要地区	总生育率 (每个妇女的子女平均数)					
	1970-1975	2005-2010	2045-2050			常数
			低	中	高	
世界	4.47	2.55	1.54	2.02	2.51	3.49
较发达区域	2.13	1.60	1.29	1.79	2.28	1.68
欠发达区域	5.41	2.75	1.57	2.05	2.54	3.69
最不发达国家	6.61	4.63	2.02	2.50	2.99	5.49
其他欠发达国家	5.25	2.45	1.42	1.91	2.41	3.07
非洲	6.72	4.67	1.97	2.46	2.95	5.47
亚洲	5.04	2.34	1.40	1.90	2.39	2.94
欧洲	2.16	1.45	1.26	1.76	2.26	1.47
拉丁美洲和加勒比	5.04	2.37	1.36	1.86	2.36	2.67
北美洲	2.01	2.00	1.35	1.85	2.35	1.99
大洋州	3.23	2.30	1.43	1.93	2.43	2.83

资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007 年）。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》。纽约：联合国。

注：只列入 2007 年人口达到 10 万或超过 10 万的国家或地区。

15. 2005-2010 年，在 150 个发展中国家中，有 27 个国家的生育率仍为每个妇女 5 个孩子，而这 27 个国家占世界人口的 9%。多数生育率很高的国家是穷国，为最不发达国家。相比之下，28 个发展中国家的生育率低于更替水平，它们占世界人口的 25%。这一组国家包括中国，它在 2005-2010 年的生育率约为每个妇女 1.73 个孩子。

16. 所有 45 个发达国家或地区的生育率也低于更替水平，它们占世界人口的 19%。其中包括日本和多数南欧和东欧国家在内的 27 个国家的生育率低于每个妇女 1.5 个孩子。自 1990-1995 年以来，生育率下降是绝大多数发达国家的规律，正在导致人口迅速老化。

17. 促使人口老化的另一个原因是成年人死亡率降低。估计全球的出生时预期寿命已从 1970-1975 年的 58 岁延长到 2005-2010 年的 67 岁，预计它将继续延长，在 2045-2050 年达到 75 岁（表 4）。预测在较发达区域，它将从今天的 77 岁延长到本世纪中的 82 岁，在欠发达区域，预测寿命将从 2005-2010 年的 65 岁延长到 2045-2050 年的 74 岁。

表 4

2005-2010 和 2045-2050 年世界、主要发展集团和主要地区的出生时预期寿命

主要地区	2005-2010	2045-2050
世界	67.2	75.4
较发达区域	76.5	82.4
欠发达区域	65.4	74.3
最不发达国家	54.6	67.2
其他欠发达国家	67.9	76.4
非洲	52.8	66.1
亚洲	69.0	77.4
欧洲	74.6	81.0
拉丁美洲和加勒比	73.3	79.6
北美洲	78.5	83.3
大洋州	75.2	81.0

资料来源：联合国秘书处经济和社会事务部人口司（2007 年）。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》。纽约：联合国。

18. 最不发达国家的预期寿命依然很低，只有 55 岁。尽管预测在 2045-2050 年它将达到 67 岁，但实现这一增加取决于艾滋病毒传播的减少和战胜其他传染病。其他发展中国家要实现预测的预期寿命延长，即从目前的 68 岁延长到本世纪中的 76 岁，也要面对类似的挑战。

19. 在较发达区域，东欧的出生时预期寿命最低，而且自 1980 年代末以来一直呈下降趋势。2005-2010 年，该区域的预期寿命为 68.6 岁，低于 1960-1965 年（69.3 岁）。在一定程度上由于艾滋病毒的传播，俄罗斯联邦和乌克兰的死亡率大大上升。

20. 尽管在治疗艾滋病毒感染者和控制这一大传染病的传播方面取得进展，但它在发病率、死亡率和降低人口增长方面的影响在许多国家依然很明显。在南部非洲这个艾滋病流行率最高的区域，预期寿命从 1990-1995 年的 62 岁降到 2005-2010 年的 49 岁，而且预计在 2045 年之前不会恢复到 1990 年代初期的水平。因此，该区域的人口增长率急剧下降，从 1990-1995 年的每年 2.5% 下降到 2005-2010 年的每年 0.6%，预计在可预见的将来会继续下降。

21. 在较发达区域，生育率不断下降，国际移民对人口增长发挥了更大的作用。2005-2050 年，预测向较发达区域迁移的净国际移民人数为 1.03 亿，这个数字抵消了预测这一时期死亡超过出生的人数（7 400 万）。

22. 2005-2010 年，以下 8 个国家或地区的净移民人数使得自然增加（出生人数减死亡人数）对人口增长的作用增加了一倍以上：比利时、加拿大、香港特区（中国）、卢森堡、新加坡、西班牙、瑞典和瑞士。还有 8 个国家或地区的净移民人数抵消了死亡超过出生的人数。这些国家是奥地利、波斯尼亚和黑塞哥维那、海峡群岛、希腊、意大利、葡萄牙、斯洛伐克和斯洛文尼亚。

23. 就 2005-2050 年期间的年平均数而言，预测国际移民的主要净接受国为美国（每年 110 万）、加拿大（20 万）、德国（15 万）、意大利（139 000）、联合王国（13 万）、西班牙（123 000）和澳大利亚（10 万）。预测净迁出移民人数最多的国家是：中国（每年-329 000）、墨西哥（-306 000）、印度（-241 000）、菲律宾（-180 000）、巴基斯坦（-167 000）和印度尼西亚（-164 000）。

《2006 年订正本》的基本假设

每次拟订联合国的正式人口估计和预测的新订正本都涉及两个不同的进程：(a) 将世界各国或各地区过去的人口发展动态的所有有关新资料纳入其中；(b) 就生育率、死亡率和国际移徙的未来发展拟订详细的假设。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》第 3 卷（即将出版）载有修订人口指标（即 1950–2005 年的指标）过去的估计数时使用的数据来源和方法。

各国未来人口是以 2005 年 7 月 1 日的人口估计数为起点预测的。由于人口数据不一定是这一日期提供的，因此根据各国最近一次提供的人口数据（通常通过人口普查或人口登记获得），利用提供人口数据的基准日期至 2005 年 7 月 1 日期间现有有关生育率、死亡率和国际移徙趋势的所有数据预测至 2005 年的情况，从而推算出 2005 年的估计数。如果没有人口增长各构成部分相关的最新数据，人口趋势的估计则根据最近提供的数据预测。各来源提供的人口数据要进行评价，以求完整、准确和一致，并在必要时作出调整。⁶

为预测到 2050 年的人口，联合国人口司利用有关生育率、死亡率和国际移徙未来趋势的各种假设。由于无法肯定地知道未来的趋势，所以提出若干不同的预测数。以下各段概述得出 2005 年开始至 2050 年结束这一期间人口指标采用的主要假设。《世界人口前景：2006 年订正本》第三卷（即将出版）载有不同假设的更详细的说明。

A. 生育率假设：趋向总生育率低于更替水平

生育率假设按以下各组国家的情况说明：

- **高生育率国家**：至 2005 年生育率没有下降或刚开始下降的国家；
- **中生育率国家**：生育率已下降但其水平在 2000–2005 年期间仍高于每个妇女 2.1 个子女的国家；
- **低生育率国家**：总生育率在 2000–2005 年期间是或低于每个妇女 2.1 个子女的国家。

1. 中生育率假设

假设各国的总生育率最终达到每个妇女 1.85 个子女的水平。但是，并不是所有国家在预测期间（即到 2045–2050 年）都达到这一水平。预测程序有所不同，

⁶ 有关修订人口动态估计数时所使用的程序的一般说明，见《世界人口前景：2004 年订正本，第三卷，分析报告》（英文本第 100 至 104 页）（联合国出版物，出售品编号：C.05.XIII.7）中“第六章，联合国人口估计和预测的方法”。

取决于一个国家在 2000–2005 年的总生育率是高于还是低于每个妇女 1.85 个子女的水平。

高生育率和中等生育率国家的生育率假设,是按照联合国人口司的生育率下降模型所得出的走势作出的。该模型是人口司根据 1950–2000 年期间各国生育率下降过去的经验所确定的。这些模型将一个时期的总生育率水平与下一个时期总生育率的预计下降平均数联系起来。如果一模型预测一个国家的总生育率在 2050 年之前下降到每个妇女 1.85 个子女,那么总生育率在预测期剩下的时间(即至 2050 年)将保持不变。因此,每个妇女 1.85 个子女的水平是最低值,高生育率和中等生育率国家的总生育率在 2050 年之前不得低于这一水平。但各国也没有必要在 2050 年之前都达到这一最低值。如果生育率变化模型得出 2045–2050 年的总生育率高于每个妇女 1.85 个子女,就用该数值来预测人口。

在各种情况下,都要按照每个国家最近的生育率趋势核对模型产生的生育率预测走势。如一国近期生育率趋势大大不同于符合这些模型的趋势,就按符合最近经验的方式预测生育率在最初 5 或 10 年期间的情况。在这一过渡期之后改用模型预测的方法。例如,在生育率停滞或没有迹象显示生育率下降的国家,预测生育率在下降出现以前的若干年将保持不变。

一般假设低生育率国家的生育率在预测期内大部分时间保持在低于每个妇女 2.1 个子女的水平,到 2045–2050 年达到每个妇女 1.85 个子女的水平。就 2000–2005 年总生育率低于每个妇女 1.85 个子女的国家而言,在预测期的最初 5 年或 10 年期间,假设各国生育率将沿循最近观察到的趋势。在该过渡期之后,假设生育率将以每 5 年每个妇女 0.05 个子女的速度线性上升。因此,目前生育率非常低的国家到 2050 年不一定要达到每个妇女 1.85 个子女的水平。

2. 高生育率假设

在高位变量情况下,预测生育率在预测期大部分时间将保持在比中位变量高 0.5 个子女的水平。因此,到 2045–2050 年,高位变量的生育率比中位变量高 0.5 个子女。也就是说,中位变量情况下总生育率达到每个妇女 1.85 个子女的国家,在预测期结束时,其总生育率在高位变量情况下将达到每个妇女 2.35 个子女的水平。

3. 低生育率假设

在低位变量情况下,预测生育率在预测期大部分时间将保持在比中位变量生育率低 0.5 个子女的水平。因此,到 2045–2050 年,低位变量的生育率比中位变量低 0.5 个子女。也就是说,在中位变量情况下总生育率达到每个妇女 1.85 个子女的国家,在预测期结束时,其总生育率在低位变量情况下将达到每个妇女 1.35 个子女的水平。

4. 恒定生育率假设

就每个国家而言，生育率在 2000-2005 年的估计水平上保持不变。

5. 即时更替假设

就每个国家而言，确定生育率是在确保从 2005-2010 年开始净增殖率为 1 所必要的水平上。生育率在预测期余下的时间各有不同，净增殖率总是等于 1。因而确保人口的长期更替。

B. 死亡率假设：预期寿命延长，受艾滋病毒/艾滋病影响的情况除外

1. 正常死亡率假设

死亡率是根据联合国人口司拟订的预期寿命变化的模型预测的。现在预期寿命越长，这些模型得出的增幅越小。每个国家的模型是根据按性别开列的预期寿命最近趋势选择的。对于受艾滋病毒/艾滋病流行严重影响的国家而言，一般使用了包含死亡率下降速度慢的模型，以预测与艾滋病毒/艾滋病无关的一般死亡风险减少方面放慢的情况。

2. 艾滋病毒/艾滋病对死亡率的影响

在《2006 年订正本》中，15 至 49 岁感染艾滋病毒的人数达到或超过 1% 的所有国家，都被认为是受艾滋病毒/艾滋病严重影响的国家，并通过对这种流行病的过程明确建立模型和预测艾滋病毒的年感染率，来预测其死亡率。感染艾滋病毒的人数低于 1% 但人口众多以致受感染人数也多的国家，也被认为是受影响的国家，如巴西、中国或美利坚合众国。《2006 年订正本》认为受到艾滋病毒/艾滋病严重影响的国家共有 62 个。

用艾滋病规划署估计、建模和预测咨商小组拟订的模型⁷ 来调整艾滋病规划署过去提供的每个受影响国家艾滋病毒感染率估计数，以得出确定各国过去艾滋病动态的参数。就多数国家而言，调整模型是假设有关参数保持不变。自 2005 年开始，预测 PHI 参数每二十年将下降一半，该参数反映高风险或易受影响群体新增加人数的速度。预测 R 参数（表示感染力）将每三十年下降一半。R 参数下降反映了这样的假设，即如果受感染风险影响的人行为产生变化，加上受感染者可以获得更多的治疗，那么传染该病毒的机会就会降低。

在《2006 年订正本》中，制定了预防幼儿经母体感染艾滋病的模型，运用了各个国家的估计预防覆盖率。2005 年，在 62 个受影响的国家中，平均覆盖率为 13%，从 0% 到 90% 不等。2015 年，这一覆盖率预测将达到 60%，在受影响国

⁷ 艾滋病规划署估计、建模和预测咨商小组（2002 年）。估计艾滋病毒/艾滋病及其影响的改进方法和假设：艾滋病规划署估计、定模和预测咨商小组的建议。《艾滋病》，第 16 卷，第 W1-W14 页，URL: <http://www.epidem.org>。

家中，从 40% 到 100% 不等。⁸ 2015 年之后，假设这一覆盖率将保持在每个国家达到的水平不变，直至预测期终了。在接受治疗的妇女中，假设幼儿经母体感染艾滋病的概率为 1%。基于这些假设得出艾滋病毒呈阳性的妇女所生育子女感染艾滋病的比率将下降，但每个国家下降幅度不同，取决于该国治疗覆盖面达到的程度。⁹

感染艾滋病的儿童是否存活，⁷ 取决于获得儿科诊治的不同情况。⁹ 在《2006 年的订正本》中，感染艾滋病的儿童被分为两组：(一) 子宫感染的儿童。这组儿童病情恶化迅速，模型中平均成活 1.3 年；(二) 出生后母乳喂养而感染的儿童。这组儿童病情恶化缓慢，不经诊治平均可存活 14 年。¹⁰ 通过各个国家的诊治覆盖率明确纳入了儿科诊治，2005 年，各国的儿科诊治覆盖率平均为 9%，在 62 个受影响国家中，从 0% 到 99% 不等。到 2015 年，预期平均覆盖率将达到 60%，在受影响国家中，从 40% 到 100% 不等。⁸ 2015 年到 2050 年，每个国家的覆盖面将维持在 2015 年达到的水平不变。接受治疗的儿童年存活率为 95%，这意味着他们的平均存活时间为 19.5 年，如果没有其他死亡原因，他们的中位存活时间为 13.5 年。⁹

《2006 年订正本》中接受高度积极抗逆转录病毒疗法治疗者存活时间较长。每个国家接受治疗的艾滋病毒呈阳性人口比例与世界卫生组织的估计相符，¹¹ 2005 年平均为 25%。但在 62 个受影响国家中，这一比例从 0% 到 100% 不等。到 2015 年，治疗覆盖面预测将达到 40% 到 100% 不等，受影响国家平均为 60%。从 2015 年到 2050 年期间，治疗覆盖面将保持在每个国家到 2015 年达到的水平。假设如果没有其他死亡原因，接受治疗的成年人年平均存活率为 90%。根据这一假设，从治疗开始后计算的平均生存时间为 9.5 年，如果没有其他死亡原因，中位存活时间为 6.6 年。假设治疗是在艾滋病全面发作后开始的。如果不经治疗，受感染成年人在艾滋病全面发作后平均存活时间为两年。¹⁰

⁸ 艾滋病规划署、儿童基金会、卫生组织(2007年)。《儿童与艾滋病——全面报告》。“团结为儿童，联合抗艾滋”第一年期间的行动和进展(有统计数字附件)。见表 1. 防止母婴传播艾滋病毒(第 29-31 页)和表 2 提供儿科诊治(第 32-34 页)。URL: www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren。

⁹ Stover, J., N. Walker, N. C. Grassly, 和 M. Marston (2006 年)。“预测艾滋病的人口影响和需要诊治的人数：全面预测的增补”。《性传播感染》，第 82 卷，补编 3：第三节，第 45-50 页。URL: http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45。

¹⁰ Boerma, J. T., K. A. Stanecki, M. L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenber, G. P. Garnett, K. Little, J. G. Calleja, S. Crowley, J. Y. Kim, E. Zaniewski, N. Walker, J. Stover, 和 P. D. Ghys (2006 年)。“监测抗逆转录病毒疗法方案的增加：估计覆盖率的方法”。《世界卫生组织公报》，第 84 卷，No. 2, 第 145-150 页。URL: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>。

¹¹ 世界卫生组织和艾滋病规划署 (2006 年)。“全球获得艾滋病毒抗逆转录病毒疗法的进展情况：关于三五计划及其后情况的报告”。见附件 1. 接受抗逆转录病毒疗法人数、需要抗逆转录病毒疗法人数、在低收入和中等收入国家抗逆转录病毒疗法覆盖百分比和数目(第 71-76 页)。URL: http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf。

3. 恒定死亡率假设

根据这一假设，每个国家的死亡率将保持在 2000-2005 年的估计水平不变。

C. 国际移徙假设

1. 正常移徙假设

根据正常移徙假设，国际移徙今后的走向，将根据对过去国际移徙的估计，并考虑到每个国家对今后国际移徙流向的政策立场来确定。在预测期内大部分时间，净移徙预测水平大都保持不变。

2. 零移徙假设

根据这一假设，从 2005-2010 年，每个国家的国际移徙都定为零。

D. 8 个预测变量

2006 年修订本包括 8 个不同的预测变量（表 5）。其中 5 个变量只是在生育率方面互不相同，即这些变量均对死亡率和国际移徙作出同样的假设。关于生育率的 5 个变量是：低、中、高、恒定生育率和即时更替生育率。对这些结果进行比较后，可评估不同生育走向对其他人口参数的影响。

除了这 5 个生育率变量外，还编制了恒定死亡率变量、零移徙变量和恒定变量。恒定死亡变量和零移徙变量采用了同样的生育率假设（即中位生育率）。此外，恒定死亡率变量以同样的国际移徙推测作为中位变量。因此，恒定死亡变量的结果可与中位变量进行比较，以评估变化的死亡率对其他人口参数的影响。同样，零移徙变量只是在有关国际移徙的基本假设方面与中位变量不同。因此，采用零移徙变量可评估非零净移徙对其他人口参数的影响。最后，恒定变量将同样的国际移徙作为中位变量，但采用了恒定生育率和死亡率，这与后者不同。因此，当与中位变量进行比较时，其结果显示变化的生育率和死亡率对所获结果的影响。

表 5

对生育率、死亡率和国际移徙的假设提出的预测变量

预测变量	假设		
	生育率	死亡率	国际移徙
低	低	正常	正常
中	中	正常	正常
高	高	正常	正常
恒定生育率	恒定	正常	正常
即时更替生育率	即时更替	正常	正常
恒定死亡率	中	恒定	正常
恒定	恒定	恒定	正常
零移徙	中	正常	零

E. 《2006年订正本》采用的新方法

《2006年订正本》对《2004年订正本》的程序做了如下改变和调整。

- 在中位变量，对2000-2005年每个妇女低于1.85个子女的国家生育率的预测，先采用近年持续的趋势，然后以每个妇女每5年线性增加0.05个子女的方式计算，而不是采用《2004年订正本》中增加0.07个子女的方式。到2045-2050年，这些国家每个妇女生育的子女不一定达到1.85个。
- 修改了按年龄分列的艾滋病毒感染率的模型。在新模型中，感染者中位年龄大都高于以前订正本模型使用的中位年龄，特别是男性。感染这一疾病的年龄推迟，降低了与艾滋病有关的死亡率对预期寿命的影响。
- 艾滋病呈阳性儿童存活率高于以前的模型，不仅是接受治疗的儿童，也包括未经治疗的儿童。
- 对于接受抗逆转录病毒疗法治的艾滋病呈阳性成年人，感染后的成活率也高于以前的模型。
- 对儿童和成年人都明确制定了接受抗逆转录病毒疗法治影响的模型。此外，随着对妇女获得治疗范围的扩大，预测幼儿经母体感染艾滋病的影响将会下降。

Préface

On trouvera dans le présent rapport le résumé des résultats de la *Révision de 2006* des estimations et projections démographiques mondiales officielles établies par la Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. La *Révision de 2006* est la vingtième série d'estimations et de projections démographiques mondiales entreprises par la Division de la population depuis 1950.

L'intégralité des résultats de la *Révision de 2006* sera présentée dans une série de trois volumes actuellement en préparation. Le premier volume¹ présente des tableaux complets donnant les principaux indicateurs démographiques pour la période 1950-2050 pour chaque pays; le deuxième volume² donne la pyramide des âges et la répartition par sexe de la population de chaque pays pour la période de 1950-2050 et le troisième volume³ contiendra une analyse des résultats obtenus.

Les données sont également disponibles sous forme numérique et peuvent être consultées au site Web de la Division de la population, à l'adresse suivante : www.unpopulation.org. Les utilisateurs ayant besoin des résultats complets de la *Révision de 2006* peuvent se les procurer en achetant le CD-ROM. Une description des données contenues dans les différents CD-ROM disponibles et un bon de commande se trouvent également au site Web de la Division de la population.

La Division de la population est seule responsable de la *Révision de 2006*. L'établissement de celle-ci a été facilité par la collaboration, avec la Division de la population, des commissions régionales, en particulier la Commission économique pour l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes, et d'ONUSIDA, des institutions spécialisées et d'autres organes des Nations Unies compétents.

L'*Annuaire démographique des Nations Unies*, avec les bases de données qui l'accompagnent, est une source majeure de statistiques démographiques nationales officielles utilisées pour établir ces estimations et projections; l'Annuaire est produit et tenu à jour par la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. La Division de la population est reconnaissante à la Division de statistique de sa constante coopération.

Pour tout complément d'informations au sujet de la *Révision de 2006*, veuillez vous adresser à M^{me} Hania Zlotnik, Directrice de la Division de la population, Secrétariat de l'ONU, New York, NY 10017, États-Unis (Fax : 1 212 963 2147).

¹ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. I, *Comprehensive Tables* (publication des Nations Unies à paraître).

² *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. II, *Sex and Age Distribution of the World Population* (publication des Nations Unies à paraître).

³ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (publication des Nations Unies à paraître).

Résumé

La *Révision de 2006* constitue la vingtième série d'estimations et de projections démographiques officielles des Nations Unies; elle a été établie par la Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies. Ces estimations et projections sont utilisées dans l'ensemble du système des Nations Unies comme base des activités nécessitant des informations démographiques. La *Révision de 2006* s'appuie sur celle de 2004 et intègre à la fois les résultats du cycle de recensements de population de 2000 et d'enquêtes spécialisées récemment réalisées dans le monde. Ces sources offrent aussi une information démographique et autre permettant d'évaluer les progrès accomplis vers les objectifs de développement convenus sur le plan international et en particulier les objectifs du Millénaire pour le développement (OMD). L'examen complet des tendances démographiques mondiales passées et des perspectives d'avenir présenté dans la *Révision de 2006* offre une bonne base démographique pour apprécier les progrès accomplis vers ces objectifs.

Selon la *Révision de 2006*, la population mondiale augmentera probablement de 2,5 milliards au cours des 43 prochaines années, passant du chiffre actuel de 6,7 milliards à 9,2 milliards en 2050. Cette augmentation équivaut à ce qu'était la population mondiale en 1950 et elle sera principalement le fait des régions moins développées, dont la population passerait de 5,4 milliards en 2007 à 7,9 milliards en 2050. Par contraste, la population des régions développées devrait rester pratiquement inchangée à 1,2 milliard, et elle baisserait d'ailleurs sans l'apport du solde migratoire projeté des pays en développement vers les pays développés, qui devrait en moyenne représenter 2,3 millions de personnes par an après 2010.

Sous l'effet d'une baisse de la fécondité et d'une augmentation de la longévité, la population d'un nombre grandissant de pays vieillit rapidement. Entre 2005 et 2050, la moitié de l'augmentation de la population mondiale sera due à l'augmentation de la population âgée de 60 ans ou plus, alors que le nombre d'enfants (personnes de moins de 15 ans) diminuera légèrement. En outre, dans les régions développées, la population âgée de 60 ans ou plus devrait pratiquement doubler (passant de 245 millions en 2005 à 406 millions en 2050) tandis que celle des personnes ayant moins de 60 ans baisserait vraisemblablement (de 971 millions en 2005 à 839 millions en 2050).

La *Révision de 2006* confirme la diversité de la dynamique démographique dans les différentes régions du monde. Alors que la population au niveau mondial dépassera sans doute 9 milliards en 2050, et après cette date continuera à augmenter, celle des régions développées ne changera pratiquement pas et vieillira nettement. Comme on l'a déjà noté, presque tout l'accroissement de la population a lieu dans les régions moins développées et en particulier dans le groupe des 50 pays les moins avancés (PMA), dont beaucoup ont encore une population relativement jeune qui ne devrait donc vieillir que modérément au cours de l'avenir prévisible. Dans le reste des pays en développement, il faut s'attendre à un vieillissement rapide de la population.

Cette image contrastée de l'accroissement de la population et de l'évolution des pyramides des âges s'explique par des tendances divergentes de la fécondité comme de la mortalité. Un niveau de fécondité inférieur au seuil de remplacement est constaté dans les régions développées et cette situation devrait se poursuivre jusqu'en 2050. Par contraste, la fécondité est encore élevée dans la plupart des pays

les moins avancés et, si elle est appelée à baisser, elle restera élevée, plus que dans le reste du monde. Dans le reste des pays en développement, la fécondité a notablement baissé depuis la fin des années 60 et devrait, dans la majorité d'entre eux, tomber en dessous du seuil de remplacement d'ici à 2050.

La mortalité dans les pays développés à économie de marché est faible et continue à baisser, mais elle est stationnaire ou même en augmentation dans plusieurs pays en transition, ce qui s'explique par la dégradation de la situation sociale et économique et, dans certains cas, par la propagation du sida. La mortalité diminue aussi dans la majorité des pays en développement, mais elle augmente dans ceux qui sont durement frappés par l'épidémie de sida.

L'épidémie de VIH/sida continue à s'étendre. Le nombre de pays comptant un effectif important de personnes contaminées est de 62 dans la *Révision de 2006*, alors qu'il était de 60 dans celle de 2004, et de 53 dans celle de 2002. Bien que les taux de prévalence du VIH dans certains pays aient été révisés à la baisse depuis 2004 sur la base des nouvelles statistiques disponibles au niveau national, le tribut payé à la maladie demeure très lourd et le restera probablement malgré la baisse projetée des taux de prévalence du VIH/sida.

La baisse attendue des taux de prévalence du VIH dépend de l'exécution par les gouvernements des engagements qu'ils ont pris dans la Déclaration du Millénaire (2000)⁴ et dans la Déclaration d'engagement des Nations Unies (2001) sur le VIH/sida⁵. En particulier, les projections démographiques dépendent d'une augmentation massive de la proportion de patients qui reçoivent un traitement antirétroviral et du succès des efforts faits pour enrayer la propagation du VIH. Dans la *Révision de 2006*, les 62 pays considérés comme fortement touchés par l'épidémie de sida comprennent 40 pays africains. Si l'on cherche à projeter l'effet de la maladie, on suppose que 31 des pays les plus touchés parviendront à offrir un traitement antirétroviral d'ici à 2015 à 70 % ou plus de leurs malades du sida. Dans le reste des pays fortement touchés, le niveau de traitement serait plus faible, entre 40 % et 50 % d'ici à 2015. On fait en outre l'hypothèse que les personnes qui reçoivent un traitement antirétroviral survivent en moyenne 17,5 années au lieu de 10 ans en l'absence de traitement. En raison surtout des hypothèses de travail retenues et du fait de la révision à la baisse du taux de prévalence du sida dans les pays pour lesquels on dispose sur l'épidémie de données représentatives à l'échelon national, on projette qu'entre 2005 et 2020 dans les 62 pays les plus touchés par l'épidémie selon la *Révision de 2006*, le nombre de décès serait inférieur de 32 millions à ce qu'il aurait été si les taux de mortalité par le sida étaient les mêmes que dans la *Révision de 2004*. Ces changements amènent, dans la *Révision de 2006*, à relever les projections de population en 2050 (9,2 milliards au lieu de 9,1 milliards) dans la *Révision de 2004*.

La réalisation dans les faits des projections de la variante moyenne contenues dans la *Révision de 2006* dépend aussi de la poursuite de la baisse de la fécondité dans les pays en développement. Selon la *Révision de 2006*, la fécondité, dans les pays en développement, pris ensemble, devrait baisser, passant de 2,75 enfants par femme en 2005-2010 à 2,05 en 2045-2050. La réduction attendue dans le groupe des 50 pays les moins avancés (PMA) est plus marquée encore : la fécondité passerait de 4,63 enfants par femme à 2,50. Mais pour que de telles diminutions de la

⁴ Voir résolution 55/2 de l'Assemblée générale.

⁵ Voir résolution S-26/2 de l'Assemblée générale.

fécondité se réalisent, il est essentiel que, dans les pays les plus pauvres, l'accès aux soins de planification familiale s'élargisse. L'urgence de cette réduction de la fécondité est bien mise en évidence par le fait que si la fécondité demeure constante au niveau estimé en 2000-2005, la population des pays en développement augmenterait de 10,6 milliards, au lieu de 7,9 milliards dans l'hypothèse d'une poursuite de la baisse de la fécondité. En d'autres termes, en l'absence de nouvelles baisses de la fécondité, la population mondiale pourrait augmenter de l'équivalent de deux fois la population mondiale en 1950.

On trouvera ici un résumé des autres principales constatations de l'examen complet des tendances démographiques mondiales passées et des projections démographiques présentées dans la *Révision de 2006*.

1. En juillet 2007, le monde compte 6,7 milliards d'habitants, 547 millions de plus qu'en 2000, ce qui représente un accroissement annuel de 78 millions. Si l'on suppose que la fécondité continue à baisser, la population mondiale devrait atteindre 9,2 milliards en 2050 et augmenter d'environ 30 millions par an à cette date selon la variante moyenne (tableau 1).

Tableau 1
La population mondiale, dans différents scénarios, par grande région, 1950, 1975, 2007 et 2050

Grande région	Population (millions)			Population en 2050 (millions)			
	1950	1975	2007	Variante basse	Variante moyenne	Variante haute	Variante constante
Ensemble du monde	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
Régions développées	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
Régions moins développées	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
Pays les moins avancés	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
Autres pays moins développés	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845
Afrique	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
Amérique du Nord	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
Asie	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
Europe	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
Océanie	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'ONU (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision Highlights*. New York : Nations Unies.

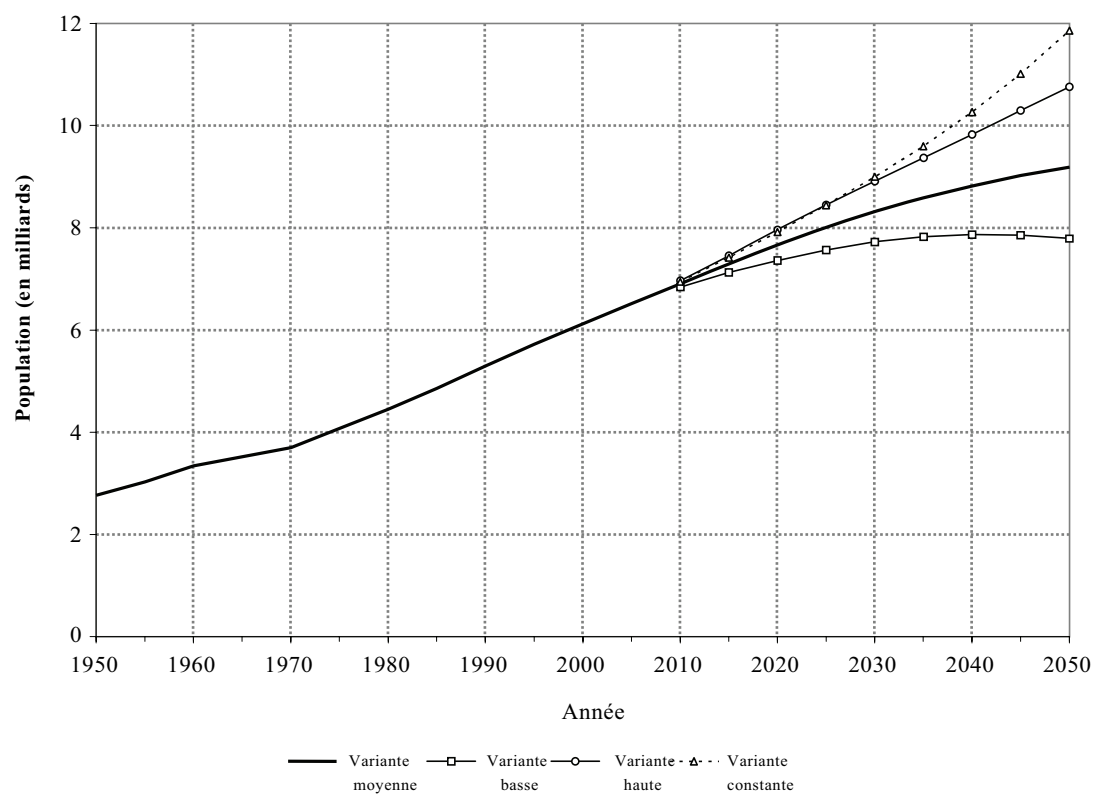
2. L'accroissement futur de la population dépend fortement de l'évolution future de la fécondité (fig. 1). Dans la variante moyenne, la fécondité mondiale baisse, passant de 2,55 enfants par femme à ce jour à un peu plus de 2 enfants par femme en 2050. Si la fécondité demeurait à un niveau supérieur d'environ 0,5 enfant par femme aux niveaux prévus dans la variante moyenne, le monde compterait 10,8 milliards d'habitants en 2050. Une évolution de la fécondité se traduisant par un niveau inférieur de 0,5 enfant par femme au niveau de la variante moyenne se traduirait par une population mondiale de 7,8 milliards au milieu du siècle. Cela

veut dire qu'au niveau mondial, la poursuite de la croissance démographique est inévitable jusqu'en 2050, même si la baisse de la fécondité s'accélère.

3. En raison de son taux d'accroissement relativement faible et en baisse, la population de l'ensemble des pays développés devrait rester pratiquement inchangée entre 2007 et 2050, avec environ 1,2 milliard d'habitants selon la variante moyenne. En revanche, la population des 50 pays les moins avancés devrait plus que doubler, passant de 0,8 milliard en 2007 à 1,7 milliard en 2050. Les prévisions font également apparaître une croissance vigoureuse de la population des autres pays en développement, qui devrait passer de 4,6 milliards à 6,2 milliards entre 2007 et 2050 dans la variante moyenne.

4. Le ralentissement de l'accroissement entraîné par la baisse de la fécondité entraîne un vieillissement de la population, ce qui donne des populations où la proportion de personnes âgées augmente, tandis que la proportion de jeunes diminue. Dans les pays développés, 20 % de la population a déjà 60 ans ou plus et cette proportion devrait atteindre 33 % en 2050 (voir tableau 2). Dans les pays développés pris ensemble, le nombre des personnes âgées (de 60 ans ou plus) dépasse déjà le nombre d'enfants (personnes de moins de 15 ans) et en 2050, le nombre de personnes âgées devrait être plus du double du nombre d'enfants dans les pays développés.

Figure 1
Population mondiale dans différents scénarios, 1950-2050



Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'ONU (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision Highlights*. New York : Nations Unies.

5. Le vieillissement de la population est moins avancé dans les pays en développement. Néanmoins, une majorité d'entre eux est sur le point d'entrer dans une période de vieillissement rapide. Dans les pays en développement pris ensemble, 8 % seulement de la population ont à ce jour 60 ans ou plus et, en 2050, 20 % de leur population serait dans cette tranche d'âge (tableau 2).

6. À l'échelle mondiale, le nombre de personnes âgées de 60 ans ou plus devrait pratiquement tripler, passant de 673 millions en 2005 à 2 milliards en 2050. Sur la même période, la proportion de personnes âgées vivant dans les pays en développement devrait augmenter, passant de 64 % à près de 80 % en 2050.

7. L'une des caractéristiques d'une population vieillissante est que la proportion de personnes âgées d'un âge donné augmente plus vite à mesure que cet âge lui-même s'élève. Ainsi, on s'attend à ce que le nombre de personnes âgées de 60 ans ou plus soit multiplié par trois, mais le nombre de personnes âgées de 80 ans ou plus (les plus âgées des personnes âgées) serait multiplié par près de cinq, passant de 88 millions en 2005 à 402 millions en 2050. À ce jour, la moitié de ces personnes très âgées vivent dans les pays en développement, mais cette proportion devrait passer à 71 % en 2050.

Tableau 2

Répartition de la population, en pourcentage, par grand groupe d'âge, dans le monde, dans certains groupes de pays, et par grande région, en 2005 et 2050, variante moyenne, 2005-2050

Région ou groupe de pays	Répartition en pourcentage en 2005				Répartition en pourcentage en 2050			
	0-14	15-59	+ de 60	+ de 80	0-14	15-59	+ de 60	+ de 80
Ensemble du monde	28,3	61,4	10,3	1,3	19,8	58,3	21,8	4,4
Régions développées	17,0	62,9	20,1	3,7	15,2	52,2	32,6	9,4
Régions moins développées	30,9	61,0	8,1	0,8	20,6	59,3	20,1	3,6
Pays les moins avancés	41,5	53,4	5,1	0,4	28,2	61,5	10,3	1,1
Autres pays en développement	29,1	62,3	8,6	0,9	18,4	58,7	22,9	4,3
Afrique	41,4	53,4	5,2	0,4	28,0	61,7	10,4	1,1
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	29,8	61,2	9,0	1,2	18,0	57,8	24,3	5,2
Amérique du Nord	20,5	62,7	16,7	3,5	17,1	55,6	27,3	7,8
Asie	28,0	62,7	9,2	1,0	18,0	58,3	23,7	4,5
Europe	15,9	63,5	20,6	3,5	14,6	50,9	34,5	9,6
Océanie	24,9	61,0	14,1	2,6	18,4	56,9	24,8	6,8

Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. New York : Nations Unies.

8. Alors que, dans un avenir prévisible, la population de tous les pays devrait vieillir, la population des pays où la fécondité demeure élevée restera relativement jeune et augmentera rapidement. Des taux élevés d'accroissement de la population sont relevés dans un certain nombre de pays en développement, qui, en majorité, figurent parmi les PMA. Ainsi, entre 2005 et 2050, la population de l'Afghanistan,

du Burundi, de la Guinée-Bissau, du Libéria, du Niger, de l'Ouganda, de la République démocratique du Congo et du Timor-Leste devrait au moins tripler.

9. Par un contraste très accusé, la population de 46 pays ou territoires, parmi lesquels figurent l'Allemagne, l'Italie, le Japon, la République de Corée et la plupart des États successeurs de l'ex-Union soviétique ainsi que plusieurs petits États insulaires, devrait être moins élevée en 2050 qu'en 2005.

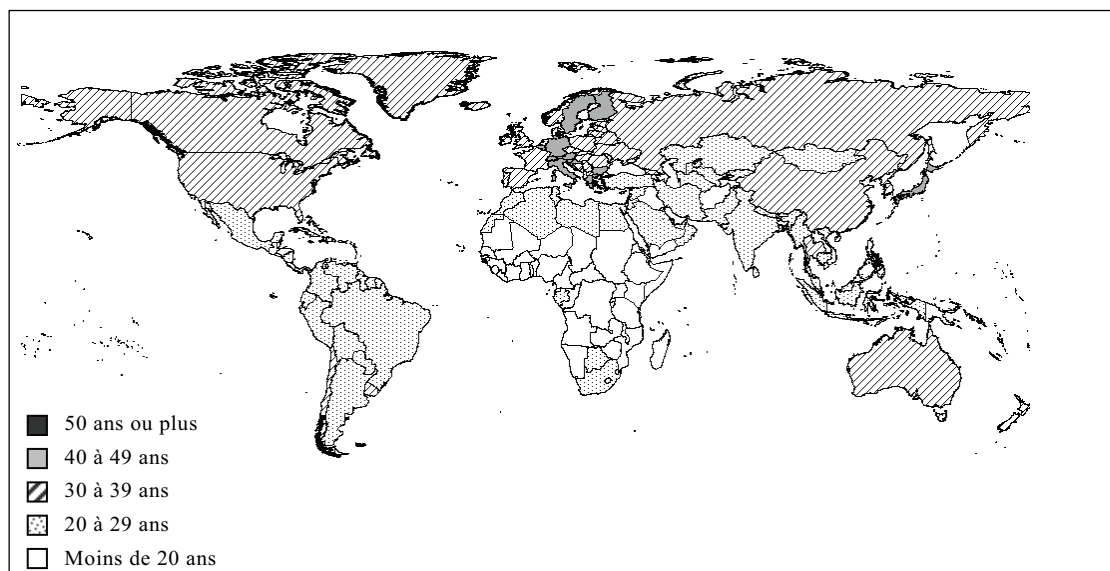
10. L'accroissement de la population demeure concentré dans les pays les plus peuplés. Entre 2005 et 2050, l'accroissement de la population dans huit pays seulement devrait représenter plus de la moitié de l'augmentation projetée de la population mondiale; ces huit pays, classés par ordre décroissant de leur contribution à l'accroissement de la population mondiale, sont les suivants : Inde, Nigéria, Pakistan, République démocratique du Congo, Éthiopie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Bangladesh et Chine.

11. L'âge médian, c'est-à-dire l'âge qui divise la population en deux parties égales, l'une plus âgée, l'autre moins âgée, est un bon indicateur du vieillissement. Au niveau de l'ensemble du monde, l'âge médian devrait passer de 28 ans à 38 ans entre 2005 et 2050. C'est l'Europe qui a actuellement la population la plus vieille : l'âge médian y est proche de 39 ans; cet âge médian atteindrait 47 ans en 2050.

12. L'âge médian est plus élevé dans les pays où, de longue date, la fécondité est faible. En 2005, l'âge médian, dans 13 pays développés ou zones développées, dépassait 40 ans. Le vieillissement général de la population se reflète dans le fait que la population de 93 pays, dont 48 pays en développement, selon les projections, devrait avoir un âge médian supérieur à 40 ans en 2050 (voir carte 1).

Carte 1

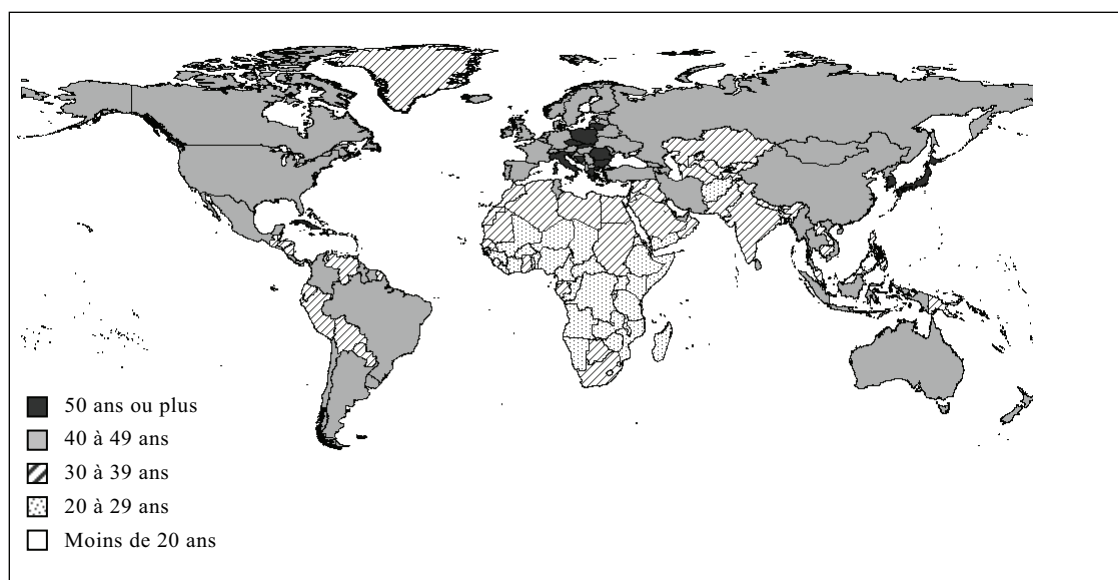
L'âge médian en 2005, variante moyenne



Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies (2007), « World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision », New York : Nations Unies.

Note : Les frontières indiquées sur la présente carte n'impliquent aucune prise de position officielle de la part des Nations Unies.

Carte 2
L'âge médian en 2050, variante moyenne



Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies (2007), « World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision », New York : Nations Unies.

Note : Les frontières indiquées sur la présente carte n'impliquent aucune prise de position officielle de la part des Nations Unies.

13. Les pays où la fécondité demeure élevée et ne baisse que lentement sont ceux où la population vieillira le plus lentement. En 2050, la population d'un pays sur cinq environ devrait avoir un âge médian inférieur à 30 ans. C'est dans les pays les moins avancés que la population restera la plus jeune, puisque dans huit de ces pays l'âge médian sera inférieur à 24 ans en 2050 : Afghanistan, Angola, Burundi, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Niger, Ouganda et République démocratique du Congo (carte 2).

14. Comme on l'a vu plus haut, la diminution de la fécondité est la principale cause du vieillissement de la population. Au niveau mondial, la fécondité est estimée à 2,55 enfants par femme, la moitié à peu près de ce qu'elle était en 1950-1955, soit 5,0 enfants par femme (tableau 3). Dans la variante moyenne, la fécondité mondiale devrait baisser encore, pour ne pas dépasser 2,02 enfants par femme. Les niveaux moyens, à l'échelle mondiale, résultent de tendances tout à fait divergentes entre les principaux groupes de pays classés en fonction de leur développement. Dans les pays développés pris ensemble, la fécondité est actuellement de 1,60 enfant par femme et augmenterait lentement, pour atteindre 1,79 enfant par femme en 2045-2050. Dans les pays les moins avancés, la fécondité est actuellement de 4,63 enfants par femme et devrait diminuer de moitié environ, pour ne pas dépasser 2,50 enfants par femme en 2045-2050. Dans le reste des pays en développement, la fécondité est déjà relativement faible, à 2,45 enfants par femme et devrait baisser encore, pour ne pas dépasser 1,91 enfant par femme au milieu du siècle, ce qui représenterait une convergence avec les taux de fécondité que l'on rencontrera alors typiquement dans les pays développés.

Tableau 3
**Indice synthétique de fécondité dans les différents scénarios
 par grande région, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 et 2045-2050**

Grande région	Indice synthétique de fécondité (nombre d'enfants par femme)					
	1970-1975	2005-2010	2045-2050			
			Variante basse	Variante moyenne	Variante haute	Variante constante
Ensemble du monde	4,47	2,55	1,54	2,02	2,51	3,49
Régions développées	2,13	1,60	1,29	1,79	2,28	1,68
Régions moins développées	5,41	2,75	1,57	2,05	2,54	3,69
Pays les moins avancés	6,61	4,63	2,02	2,50	2,99	5,49
Autres pays moins développés	5,25	2,45	1,42	1,91	2,41	3,07
Afrique	6,72	4,67	1,97	2,46	2,95	5,47
Asie	5,04	2,34	1,40	1,90	2,39	2,94
Europe	2,16	1,45	1,26	1,76	2,26	1,47
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	5,04	2,37	1,36	1,86	2,36	2,67
Amérique du Nord	2,01	2,00	1,35	1,85	2,35	1,99
Océanie	3,23	2,30	1,43	1,93	2,43	2,83

Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'ONU (2005), *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision Highlights*, New York : Nations Unies.

Note : Seuls les pays et territoires de plus de 100 000 habitants sont inclus.

15. En 2005-2010, la fécondité est élevée, avec plus de 5,0 enfants par femme dans 27 des 150 pays en développement, et ces 27 pays représentent 9 % de la population mondiale. La plupart des pays où la fécondité est très élevée sont pauvres et appartiennent au groupe des pays les moins avancés. Par contraste, la fécondité a atteint le seuil de simple remplacement dans 28 pays en développement, qui représentent 25 % de la population mondiale. Dans ce groupe figure la Chine, où la fécondité moyenne entre 2005 et 2010 est estimée à 1,73 enfant par femme.

16. La fécondité est également en dessous du seuil de remplacement dans les 45 pays ou territoires développés, qui comptent 19 % de la population mondiale. Dans 27 de ces pays, dont le Japon et la plupart des pays d'Europe du Sud et de l'Est, la fécondité demeure inférieure à 1,5 enfant par femme. Depuis 1990-1995, la baisse de la fécondité est de règle dans la grande majorité des pays développés et ce phénomène conduit à un vieillissement rapide de la population.

17. La réduction de la mortalité, chez les adultes, est un autre facteur qui contribue au vieillissement de la population. Au niveau mondial, l'espérance de vie à la naissance, qui selon les estimations est passée de 58 ans en 1970-1975 à 67 ans en 2005-2010, devrait continuer à augmenter pour atteindre 75 ans en 2045-2050 (voir tableau 4). Dans les pays développés, l'espérance de vie passerait de 77 ans à l'heure actuelle à 82 ans au milieu du siècle tandis que dans les pays en développement, l'espérance de vie passerait de 65 ans en 2005-2010 à 74 ans en 2045-2050.

Tableau 4
**Espérance de vie à la naissance dans le monde, par grande région
et groupe de pays, 2005-2010 et 2045-2050**

<i>Grande région</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Ensemble du monde	67,2	75,4
Régions développées	76,5	82,4
Régions moins développées	65,4	74,3
Pays les moins avancés	54,6	67,2
Autres pays moins développés	67,9	76,4
Afrique	52,8	66,1
Asie	69,0	77,4
Europe	74,6	81,0
Amérique latine et Caraïbes	73,3	79,6
Amérique du Nord	78,5	83,3
Océanie	75,2	81,0

Source : Division de la population du Département des affaires économiques et sociales du Secrétariat de l'Organisation des Nations Unies (2007), *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, New York : Nations Unies.

18. L'espérance de vie demeure faible dans les pays les moins avancés, où elle ne dépasse pas 55 ans, et, s'il est prévu qu'elle atteigne 67 ans en 2045-2050, ce résultat dépendra de la réduction de la propagation du VIH et de succès dans la lutte contre d'autres maladies infectieuses. Des problèmes du même ordre doivent être résolus pour que l'espérance de vie projetée dans le reste des pays en développement, inférieure à 68 ans aujourd'hui, atteigne 76 ans au milieu du siècle.

19. Parmi les régions développées, l'Europe de l'Est est celle où l'espérance de vie à la naissance est la plus faible; elle diminue depuis la fin des années 80. En 2005 et en 2010, l'espérance de vie dans la région, de 68,6 ans, est inférieure à ce qu'elle était en 1960-1965 (69,3 ans). La Fédération de Russie et l'Ukraine connaissent une augmentation grave de la mortalité, en raison en partie de la propagation du VIH.

20. En dépit des progrès obtenus dans le traitement des personnes infectées par le VIH et dans la lutte contre la propagation de l'épidémie, son impact sur la morbidité, la mortalité et le ralentissement de l'accroissement de la population continue à être manifeste dans beaucoup de pays. En Afrique australe, la région du monde où la prévalence de la maladie est la plus élevée, l'espérance de vie a diminué, passant de 62 ans en 1990-1995 à 49 ans en 2005-2010, et on ne s'attend pas à ce qu'elle retrouve le niveau qu'elle avait au début des années 90 avant 2045. En conséquence, le taux d'accroissement de la population dans la région a fortement chuté, passant de 2,5 % par an en 1990-1995 à 0,6 % par an en 2005-2010; cette forte baisse de l'accroissement national devrait se poursuivre dans l'avenir prévisible.

21. Avec la baisse de la fécondité, la contribution des migrations internationales à l'accroissement de la population dans les pays développés a gagné en importance. Entre 2005 et 2050, le solde migratoire net dans les pays développés atteindrait

103 millions, chiffre qui compense l'excédent des décès sur les naissances (74 millions) projeté au cours de la période.

22. En 2005-2010, le solde migratoire net a plus que doublé la contribution de l'accroissement naturel (natalité moins mortalité) à l'accroissement de la population dans huit pays ou territoires : la Belgique, le Canada, l'Espagne, Hong Kong, le Luxembourg, Singapour, la Suède et la Suisse. Dans huit autres pays ou territoires, les migrations nettes ont équilibré l'excédent des décès sur les naissances. Ces huit pays et territoires sont : l'Autriche, la Bosnie-Herzégovine, la Grèce, les îles Anglo-Normandes, l'Italie, le Portugal, la Slovaquie et la Slovénie.

23. En moyenne annuelle, entre 2005 et 2050, le solde migratoire net serait aux États-Unis de 1,1 million par an, au Canada de 200 000, en Allemagne de 150 000, en Italie de 139 000, au Royaume-Uni de 130 000, en Espagne de 123 000 et en Australie de 100 000. En revanche, les pays où l'émigration nette serait la plus forte selon les projections sont : la Chine (-329 000 par an), le Mexique (-306 000), l'Inde (-240 000), les Philippines (-180 000), le Pakistan (-167 000) et l'Indonésie (-164 000).

Les hypothèses de la *Révision de 2006*

Chaque nouvelle révision des estimations et projections démographiques officielles des Nations Unies comprend deux phases distinctes : a) la collecte de toutes les informations pertinentes et nouvelles concernant la dynamique passée de la démographie d'un pays ou d'une région du monde; et b) la formulation d'hypothèses de travail détaillées au sujet de l'évolution future de la fécondité, de la mortalité et des migrations internationales. Les sources utilisées et les méthodes appliquées dans la révision des estimations passées des indicateurs démographiques (qui couvrent la période 1950-2005) sont présentées dans le volume III des *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (à paraître).

Les projections concernant la population future de chaque pays sont établies à partir du chiffre de la population estimée à la date du 1^{er} juillet 2005. Étant donné que les données relatives à la population réelle pour 2005 ne sont pas encore disponibles, l'estimation de la population repose sur les données démographiques les plus récentes disponibles pour chaque pays, tirées généralement d'un recensement ou d'un registre de la population, mis à jour jusqu'en 2005 en utilisant toutes les données disponibles concernant la fécondité, la mortalité et les migrations internationales. Lorsqu'il n'y a pas de données vraiment récentes disponibles, les données démographiques estimées sont des projections à court terme établies sur la base des données disponibles les plus récentes. Les données démographiques de toutes sources sont évaluées du point de vue de leur exhaustivité, de leur exactitude et de leur cohérence, et ajustées si nécessaire⁶.

Pour projeter la population jusqu'en 2050, la Division de la population part de plusieurs hypothèses de travail concernant l'évolution future de la fécondité, de la mortalité et des migrations internationales. Comme ces tendances futures ne peuvent être connues avec certitude, plusieurs scénarios sont établis. Les paragraphes qui suivent résument les principales hypothèses de travail sur lesquelles repose le calcul des indicateurs démographiques pour la période commençant en 2005 et s'achevant en 2050. On trouvera une description plus détaillée de ces différentes hypothèses dans le volume III des *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (à paraître).

A. **Hypothèses de fécondité : convergence vers un indice synthétique de fécondité inférieur au seuil de remplacement**

Les hypothèses concernant la fécondité sont décrites pour les groupes de pays suivants :

- *Les pays à fécondité élevée* : Ceux qui, jusqu'en 2005, n'ont connu aucune réduction de la fécondité ou commencent à peine à voir leur fécondité diminuer;
- *Les pays à fécondité moyenne* : Ce sont les pays où la fécondité diminue mais où elle est encore supérieure à 2,1 enfants par femme en 2000-2005;
- *Les pays à faible fécondité* : Les pays où l'indice synthétique de fécondité est situé à 2,1 enfants par femme ou en dessous en 2000-2005.

⁶ Pour une description générale des procédures utilisées pour réviser les estimations de la dynamique de la population, voir *World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (p. 180 à 182) (publication des Nations Unies, numéro de vente : F.05.XIII.7).

1. Hypothèse de fécondité moyenne

L'indice synthétique de fécondité dans tous les pays convergerait, dans l'hypothèse retenue, vers le niveau de 1,85 enfant par femme. Cependant, tous les pays n'atteignent pas ces niveaux au cours de la période de la projection, c'est-à-dire d'ici à 2045-2050. Les méthodes de projection sont légèrement différentes selon que les pays ont un indice synthétique de fécondité supérieur ou inférieur à 1,85 enfant par femme en 2000-2005.

On fait l'hypothèse que la fécondité, dans les pays à fécondité élevée ou moyenne, suivra une trajectoire déduite des modèles de baisse de la fécondité établis par la Division de la population sur la base de l'évolution passée dans tous les pays où la fécondité a baissé en 1950-2000. Ces modèles relient le niveau de la fécondité pendant une période à la diminution moyenne attendue de l'indice synthétique de fécondité durant la période suivante. Si l'indice synthétique de fécondité projeté par un modèle, pour un pays donné, tombe à 1,85 enfant par femme avant 2050, cet indice est maintenu constant, à ce niveau, pendant le reste de la période de projection, c'est-à-dire jusqu'en 2050. Ainsi, le niveau de 1,85 enfant par femme représente une valeur plancher au-dessous de laquelle l'indice synthétique de fécondité des pays à fécondité élevée et moyenne ne peut descendre avant 2050. Cependant, il ne va pas de soi que tous les pays parviennent à ce seuil plancher en 2050. Si le modèle de l'évolution de la fécondité donne un indice synthétique de fécondité supérieur à 1,85 enfant par femme en 2045-2050, c'est cette valeur qui est utilisée pour projeter le niveau de la population.

Dans tous les cas, les trajectoires suivies par la fécondité, dans la projection, et qui sont données par les modèles, sont comparées aux évolutions récentes de la fécondité dans chaque pays. Quand ces tendances récentes de la fécondité dans un pays s'écartent considérablement de ce qui est compatible avec les modèles, on fait une projection de la fécondité sur une période initiale de 5 à 10 ans, pour tenir compte des données les plus récentes. Après cette période de transition, la projection donnée par le modèle est celle qui est retenue. Par exemple, dans les pays où la fécondité est restée stationnaire ou dans ceux où il n'y a aucune indication d'une baisse de la fécondité, on suppose que la fécondité reste constante pendant plusieurs années avant de commencer à baisser.

La fécondité dans les pays à faible fécondité est généralement censée rester inférieure à 2,1 enfants par femme pendant l'essentiel de la période couverte par la projection, pour être de 1,85 enfant par femme en 2045-2050. Dans les pays où l'indice synthétique de fécondité est déjà inférieur à 1,85 enfant par femme en 2000-2005, on fait l'hypothèse qu'au cours des 5 ou 10 prochaines années de la période de projection, la tendance de la fécondité suivra, dans chaque pays, la trajectoire observée récemment. Après cette période de transition, on suppose que la fécondité augmente linéairement à raison de 0,05 enfant par femme par période de cinq ans. Ainsi, les pays où la fécondité est actuellement très basse n'atteignent pas nécessairement un indice synthétique de fécondité égal à 1,85 enfant par femme en 2050.

2. Hypothèse de forte fécondité

Dans l'hypothèse haute, on suppose que l'indice synthétique de fécondité dépasse de 0,5 enfant par femme l'indice de fécondité de la variante moyenne pendant presque toute la période de projection. En 2045-2050, la fécondité, dans l'hypothèse haute, est donc supérieure de 0,5 enfant par femme à ce qu'elle est dans

la variante moyenne. En d'autres termes, les pays qui parviennent à un indice synthétique de fécondité de 1,85 enfant par femme dans la variante moyenne, atteignent dans la variante haute, à la fin de la période de projection, un indice synthétique de fécondité de 2,35 enfants par femme.

3. Hypothèse de fécondité faible

Dans la variante basse, le taux de fécondité resterait inférieur de 0,5 enfant par femme au taux de fécondité de la variante moyenne pendant la presque totalité de la période de projection. En 2045-2050, la fécondité serait donc de 0,5 enfant par femme inférieure à la variante moyenne. En d'autres termes, les pays atteignant un indice synthétique de fécondité de 1,85 enfant par femme dans la variante moyenne ont, dans la variante basse, à la fin de la période de projection, un indice synthétique de fécondité de 1,35 enfant par femme.

4. Hypothèse de fécondité constante

Dans chaque pays, la fécondité demeure à son niveau estimé pour la période 2000-2005.

5. Hypothèse de réalisation immédiate du seuil de remplacement

Dans chaque pays, l'indice synthétique de fécondité est fixé au niveau nécessaire pour assurer un taux net de reproduction de 1 dès la période 2005-2010. L'indice synthétique de fécondité varie pendant le reste de la période de projection de façon à ce que ce taux net de reproduction demeure toujours égal à l'unité, ce qui assure à long terme le remplacement de la population.

B. Hypothèses de mortalité : augmentation générale de l'espérance de vie, sauf dans les régions touchées par le sida

1. Hypothèse de mortalité normale

Dans la projection, la mortalité évolue sur la base des modèles de variation de l'espérance de vie produits par la Division de la population du Secrétariat de l'ONU. Ces modèles aboutissent à des augmentations moins marquées quand l'espérance de vie est déjà élevée. La sélection d'un modèle pour chaque pays repose sur les tendances récentes de l'espérance de vie par sexe. Pour les pays gravement touchés par l'épidémie de sida, le modèle qui intègre un ralentissement de la baisse de la mortalité est celui qui a été utilisé pour projeter un certain ralentissement de la réduction des facteurs généraux de mortalité qui ne sont pas liés au sida.

2. L'effet du sida sur la mortalité

Dans la *Révision de 2006*, tous les pays où le taux de prévalence de l'infection par le VIH chez les personnes âgées de 15 à 49 ans est égal ou supérieur à 1 %, sont considérés comme gravement touchés par l'épidémie de sida et la mortalité y est projetée en modélisant expressément l'évolution de l'épidémie et en projetant l'incidence annuelle de l'infection par le VIH. Figurent également parmi les pays touchés ceux où la prévalence du VIH est inférieure à un pour cent mais dont la population est si élevée que le nombre de personnes infectées est grand, comme le Brésil, les États-Unis d'Amérique ou la Chine. Au total, 62 pays sont considérés comme gravement touchés par l'épidémie de sida dans la *Révision de 2006*.

Le modèle élaboré par le Groupe de référence d'ONUSIDA sur les estimations, la modélisation et les projections⁷ est utilisé pour déterminer la dynamique passée de l'épidémie dans chaque pays à partir des estimations passées du taux de prévalence du VIH fournie par ONUSIDA pour chacun des pays touchés : on détermine ainsi les paramètres de la dynamique passée de l'épidémie. Pour la plupart des pays, le modèle est ajusté à partir de l'hypothèse que les paramètres pertinents sont restés constants dans le passé. En commençant en 2005, le paramètre PHI, qui reflète le taux de recrutement d'individus nouveaux dans les groupes à risque élevé ou les groupes vulnérables, baisserait, dans la projection, de moitié tous les 20 ans. Le paramètre R, qui représente la violence de l'infection, diminuerait de moitié tous les 30 ans. La réduction du paramètre R tient compte de l'hypothèse selon laquelle les changements de comportement chez ceux qui sont exposés au risque d'infection et l'élargissement de l'accès aux traitements des personnes infectées réduiront les risques de transmission du virus.

Dans la *Révision de 2006*, la prévention de la transmission de la mère à l'enfant est modélisée à l'aide de taux de couverture estimatifs, par pays, qui sont en moyenne de 13 % en 2005 parmi les 62 pays touchés mais varient de 0 à 90 %. Ces taux de couverture de la prévention atteindraient 60 %, en moyenne, en 2015; ils varient entre 40 et 100 % dans les pays touchés⁸. Après 2015, le taux de couverture resterait constant au niveau atteint dans chacun des pays touchés jusqu'à la fin de la période de projection. Chez les femmes qui reçoivent un traitement, la probabilité de transmission de la mère à l'enfant serait de 1 %. Ces hypothèses aboutissent à une réduction de l'incidence de l'infection par le VIH parmi les enfants nés de mère séropositive mais l'ampleur de la réduction varie d'un pays à l'autre en fonction du niveau de couverture du traitement dans chaque pays⁹.

Le taux de survie des enfants infectés⁷ tient compte de l'accès variable au traitement pédiatrique⁹. Dans la *Révision de 2006*, les enfants contaminés par le VIH sont répartis en deux groupes : i) ceux qui ont été contaminés *in utero*, chez qui la maladie progresse rapidement, et dont le taux de survie est, d'après le modèle, de 1,3 an, et ii) ceux qui sont infectés après la naissance, par l'allaitement, chez qui la maladie progresse lentement, ce qui fait qu'ils ont une durée de survie moyenne de 14 ans en l'absence de traitement¹⁰. La prise en compte expresse d'un traitement pédiatrique est assurée dans la projection, à l'aide de taux de couverture, propres à chaque pays, qui sont en moyenne de 9 % en 2005 mais varient entre 0 et 99 %

⁷ ONUSIDA, Groupe de référence sur les estimations, la modélisation et la projection (2002). Improved methods and assumptions for estimation of the HIV/sida epidemic and its impact: Recommendations of the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. AIDS, vol. 16, p. W1 à W14. URL: <http://www.epidem.org>.

⁸ UNAIDS, UNICEF, WHO (2007). *Children and Aids – A Stocktaking Report. Actions and Progress during the First Year of Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* (avec annexes statistiques). Voir tableau 1. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (p. 29 à 31) et tableau 2. Providing paediatric treatment (p. 32 à 34). URL : www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren.

⁹ Stover, J., N. Walker, N.C. Grassly, and M. Marston (2006). Projecting the demographic impact of AIDS and the number of people in need of treatment: Updates to the Spectrum projection package. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, Supplément 3 : iii, p. 45 à 50, http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45.

¹⁰ Boerma, J.T., K.A. Stanecki, M.L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenbergh, G.P. Garnett, K. Little, J.G. Calleja, S. Crowley, J.Y. Kim, E. Zaniewsky, N. Walker, J. Stover, and P.D. Ghys (2006). Monitoring the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes: methods to estimate coverage. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, n° 2, p. 145 à 150. <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>.

parmi les 62 pays touchés. En 2015, le taux projeté de couverture serait de 60 % en moyenne, mais varierait entre 40 et 100 % dans les pays touchés⁸. Les taux de couverture restent constants entre 2015 et 2050 aux niveaux atteints par chaque pays en 2015. La proportion annuelle de survie des enfants recevant un traitement est de 95 %, de sorte que leur durée moyenne de survie est de 19,5 ans et leur durée médiane de survie est de 13,5 ans en l'absence d'autre cause de décès⁹.

La *Révision de 2006* tient compte de la survie plus longue des personnes recevant un traitement antirétroviral très actif. La proportion de la population séropositive bénéficiant de ce traitement dans chaque pays est compatible avec les estimations établies par l'Organisation mondiale de la santé¹¹, soit en moyenne 25 % en 2005, mais ce chiffre varie entre 0 et 100 % dans les 62 pays touchés. Le taux de couverture se situerait entre 40 et 100 % en 2015, mais serait en moyenne de 60 % dans les pays touchés. Entre 2015 et 2050, les taux de couverture restent constants aux niveaux atteints dans chaque pays en 2015. On fait l'hypothèse que les adultes recevant ce traitement ont en moyenne une probabilité de survie de 90 %, chaque année, en l'absence d'autre cause de décès. Dans cette hypothèse de travail, la durée moyenne de survie après le début du traitement est de 9,5 ans et la durée médiane de survie est de 6,6 ans en l'absence d'autre cause de décès. On fait l'hypothèse que le traitement commence au moment où apparaît un sida déclaré. Sans traitement, les adultes contaminés ont une durée de survie moyenne de deux ans après l'apparition d'un sida déclaré¹⁰.

3. Hypothèse de mortalité constante

On fait l'hypothèse que la mortalité demeure constante, dans chaque pays, au niveau estimé pour la période 2000-2005.

C. Hypothèses sur les migrations internationales

1. Hypothèse de migrations normales

On fait l'hypothèse que l'évolution future des migrations internationales est déterminée sur la base des estimations passées des migrations internationales et d'une évaluation de la politique des pays en ce qui concerne les flux migratoires internationaux futurs. Les soldes migratoires nets projetés sont généralement maintenus constants pendant presque toute la période de projection.

2. Migrations nulles

Dans cette hypothèse de travail, dans chaque pays, les migrations internationales sont nulles dès la période 2005-2010.

¹¹ World Health Organization and UNAIDS (2006). *Progress on Global Access to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy. A report on « 3 by 5 » and Beyond*. Voir annexe 1 : Estimated number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy, people needing antiretroviral therapy, percentage coverage and numbers of antiretroviral therapy sites in low – and middle – income countries (p. 71 à 76). http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf.

D. Huit scénarios de projection

La *Révision de 2006* comprend huit scénarios différents (tableau 5). Cinq de ces scénarios reposent sur des variantes concernant la fécondité, en d'autres termes ils ont en commun certaines hypothèses de travail concernant la mortalité et les migrations internationales. Les cinq hypothèses de fécondité sont les suivantes : hypothèses basse, moyenne, haute, à fécondité constante, hypothèse de réalisation immédiate du seuil de remplacement. Une comparaison des résultats obtenus permet d'apprécier les effets de ces différentes hypothèses de fécondité sur les autres paramètres démographiques.

Indépendamment des cinq hypothèses concernant la fécondité, une hypothèse de mortalité constante, une hypothèse de migration nulle et une hypothèse de fécondité constante ont été appliquées. Dans le scénario à mortalité constante et dans le scénario à migration nulle, on a retenu le même taux de fécondité (fécondité moyenne). En outre, la variante à mortalité constante retient la même hypothèse concernant les migrations internationales que la variante moyenne. En conséquence, les résultats de l'hypothèse à mortalité constante peuvent être comparés à ceux de la variante moyenne pour déterminer l'effet d'une variation de la mortalité sur les autres paramètres démographiques. De même, l'hypothèse à migration nulle diffère de la variante moyenne uniquement en raison de l'hypothèse concernant les migrations internationales. De ce fait, l'hypothèse à migration nulle permet de déterminer l'effet d'une migration nette non nulle sur les autres paramètres démographiques. Enfin, l'hypothèse constante retient la même hypothèse sur les migrations internationales que la variante moyenne, mais diffère de celle-ci par un taux de fécondité et un taux de mortalité constants. Si on la compare à la variante moyenne, ses résultats font donc apparaître les effets d'une modification de la fécondité et de la mortalité sur les résultats obtenus.

Tableau 5
Scénarios de projection démographique, en fonction de diverses hypothèses relatives à la fécondité, la mortalité et les migrations internationales

<i>Scénario</i>	<i>Hypothèses</i>		
	<i>Fécondité</i>	<i>Mortalité</i>	<i>Migrations internationales</i>
Basse	Basse	Normale	Normale
Moyenne	Moyenne	Normale	Normale
Haute	Haute	Normale	Normale
Fécondité constante	Constante	Normale	Normale
Hypothèse de réalisation immédiate du seuil de remplacement	Seuil de remplacement immédiat	Normale	Normale
Mortalité constante	Moyenne	Constante	Normale
Constante	Constante	Constante	Normale
Migration nulle	Moyenne	Normale	Nulle

E. Modifications méthodologiques introduites dans la *Révision de 2006*

Les modifications suivantes ont été introduites dans la *Révision de 2006*, par rapport à la procédure suivie dans la *Révision de 2004*.

- Dans l'hypothèse moyenne, la fécondité des pays ayant un indice synthétique de fécondité inférieur à 1,85 enfant par femme en 2000-2005 augmente d'abord par la poursuite des tendances récentes puis la fécondité augmente de façon linéaire à raison de 0,05 enfant par femme par période de cinq ans, au lieu d'une augmentation de 0,07 enfant par femme, comme dans la *Révision de 2004*. Ces pays n'atteignent donc pas nécessairement un indice synthétique de fécondité de 1,85 enfant par femme en 2045-2050.
- Les modèles de l'incidence de l'infection par le VIH par âge ont été modifiés. Dans les nouveaux modèles, l'âge moyen lors de l'infection est généralement plus élevé que dans les modèles utilisés dans les révisions précédentes, en particulier chez les garçons. Un retard dans l'infection réduit en effet l'impact de la mortalité liée au sida sur l'espérance de vie.
- La survie des enfants séropositifs augmente par rapport aux modèles utilisés précédemment non seulement chez ceux qui bénéficient d'un traitement, mais aussi chez ceux qui ne sont pas soignés.
- Chez les adultes séropositifs recevant la trithérapie antirétrovirale, le taux de survie, après l'infection, est également plus élevé que ce qui a été retenu dans les modèles précédents.
- Les effets de la trithérapie antirétrovirale sont modélisés expressément chez les enfants et chez les adultes. En outre, les effets de la transmission de la mère à l'enfant sont en diminution, l'accès au traitement chez les femmes étant plus large.

Предисловие

В настоящем докладе представлено резюме результатов осуществленного в 2006 году «Обзора» официальных мировых демографических оценок и прогнозов, подготовленных Отделом народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций. «Обзор 2006 года» представляет собой двадцатый раунд глобальных демографических оценок и прогнозов, предпринятых Отделом народонаселения с 1950 года.

Полные результаты «Обзора 2006 года» будут представлены в серии из трех томов, которые в настоящее время находятся в стадии подготовки. В первом томе¹ будут содержаться всеобъемлющие таблицы, в которых приводятся основные демографические показатели по каждой стране за период 1950–2050 годов; во втором томе² будут приведены данные с разбивкой по возрасту и полу населения каждой страны за период 1950–2050 годов, а третий том³ будет посвящен анализу полученных результатов.

Эти данные также имеются в цифровой форме, и с ними можно ознакомиться на веб-сайте Отдела народонаселения по адресу www.unpopulation.org. Пользователи, которым необходимы полные результаты «Обзора 2006 года», могут приобрести их на КД-ПЗО. Описание данных, содержащихся на различных КД-ПЗО, и бланк заказа будут размещены на веб-сайте Отдела народонаселения.

Отдел народонаселения несет ответственность за «Обзор 2006 года». Подготовка «Обзора 2006 года» оказалась возможной благодаря сотрудничеству региональных комиссий, в особенности Экономической комиссии для Латинской Америки и Карибского бассейна и ЮНЭЙДС, специализированных учреждений и других соответствующих органов системы Организации Объединенных Наций с Отделом народонаселения.

Основным источником официальных национальных статистических данных о населении, которые использовались при подготовке этих оценок и прогнозов, является Демографический ежегодник Организации Объединенных Наций и соответствующие базы данных, которые готовятся и обновляются Статистическим отделом Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций. Отдел народонаселения выражает признательность Статистическому отделу за его неизменное сотрудничество.

Для получения дополнительной информации относительно «Обзора 2006 года» просьба обращаться к г-же Хание Злотник, Директору Отдела народонаселения, Организация Объединенных Наций, Нью-Йорк, (United Nations, NY 10017, USA) (Fax: 1 212 963 2147).

¹ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, vol. I, Comprehensive Tables* (издание Организации Объединенных Наций, будет опубликовано позднее).

² *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, vol. II, Sex and Age Distribution of the World Population* (издание Организации Объединенных Наций, будет опубликовано позднее).

³ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, vol. III, Analytical Report* (издание Организации Объединенных Наций, будет опубликовано позднее).

Резюме

«Обзор 2006 года» является двадцатым раундом официальных демографических оценок и прогнозов Организации Объединенных Наций, подготовленных Отделом народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций. Эти оценки и прогнозы используются в рамках всей системы Организации Объединенных Наций в качестве основы для деятельности, в связи с которой требуется демографическая информация. В основе «Обзора 2006 года» лежит «Обзор 2004 года» и в него включены как результаты проведенного в 2000 году раунда переписей населения в различных странах, так и результаты недавних специализированных обследований, осуществленных во всем мире. Эти источники обеспечивают как демографическую, так и другую информацию для оценки прогресса в достижении международно согласованных целей в области развития, включая цели в области развития, сформулированные в Декларации тысячелетия (ЦРДТ). Всеобъемлющий обзор прошлых мировых демографических тенденций и будущих прогнозов, которые представлены в «Обзоре 2006 года», обеспечивает демографическую основу для оценки этих целей.

В соответствии с «Обзором 2006 года» население мира, вероятно, увеличится на 2,5 миллиарда человек в течение следующих 43 лет и вырастет с нынешних 6,7 миллиарда человек до 9,2 миллиарда человек в 2050 году. Этот прирост равен размеру мирового населения в 1950 году, и он будет в основном происходить в наименее развитых регионах, где население, согласно прогнозам, увеличится с 5,4 миллиарда человек в 2007 году до 7,9 миллиарда человек в 2050 году. Для сравнения, население в наиболее развитых регионах, как ожидается, останется в основном неизменным на уровне 1,2 миллиарда человек и даже сократилось бы, если бы, как свидетельствуют прогнозы, не происходила чистая миграция из развивающихся стран в развитые страны, которая, согласно предположениям, будет составлять 2,3 миллиона человек в год после 2010 года.

В результате сокращения рождаемости и увеличения продолжительности жизни население все большего числа стран будет стремительно стареть. В период с 2005 года по 2050 год половина прироста численности населения в мире будет являться результатом роста численности населения в возрасте старше 60 лет, в то время как число детей (лица в возрасте до 15 лет) будет незначительно сокращаться. Кроме того, в более развитых регионах, согласно предположениям, население в возрасте старше 60 лет увеличится практически в два раза (с 245 миллионов человек в 2005 году до 406 миллионов в 2050 году), в то время как число людей в возрасте до 60 лет, вероятно, сократится (с 971 миллиона человек в 2005 году до 839 миллионов в 2050 году).

«Обзор 2006 года» подтверждает многообразие демографических изменений в различных регионах мира. Хотя на глобальном уровне население очевидно превысит 9 миллиардов человек к 2050 году и соответственно будет продолжать расти, население в более развитых регионах вряд ли изменится и будет заметно стареть. Как было указано выше, практически весь прирост населения будет происходить в наименее развитых регионах и особенно в группе 50 наименее развитых стран, многие из которых все еще имеют относительно молодое население, которое, как предполагается, будет стареть только умеренными темпами в предсказуемом будущем. Что касается

остальных развивающихся стран, то в них ожидается стремительное старение населения.

За всеми этими различными моделями роста и изменения возрастной структуры прослеживаются четкие тенденции в области фертильности и смертности. Уровни рождаемости ниже уровня воспроизводства преобладают во многих развитых регионах, и, как ожидается, эта тенденция сохранится до 2050 года. Рождаемость по-прежнему является высокой в большинстве наименее развитых стран, и, хотя ожидается, что она сократится, она будет выше, чем в остальных странах мира. В остальных развивающихся странах рождаемость резко сократилась с конца 60-х годов, и, согласно прогнозам, в большинстве из них она достигнет уровня ниже уровня воспроизводства к 2050 году.

В развитых странах мира со сложившейся рыночной экономикой смертность является низкой и продолжает сокращаться, однако ее показатели находились на постоянном уровне или даже увеличивались в ряде стран с переходной экономикой в основном в результате ухудшения социальных и экономических условий, а в некоторых случаях в результате распространения ВИЧ. Смертность также сокращается в большинстве развивающихся стран, однако в странах, в значительной степени затронутых эпидемией ВИЧ/СПИДа, отмечается рост показателей смерти.

Эпидемия ВИЧ/СПИДа продолжает распространяться. В настоящее время, согласно «Обзору 2006 года», число стран со значительным числом инфицированных людей составляет 62, что выше показателя в 60 стран, указанного в «Обзоре 2004 года», и 53 страны — в «Обзоре 2002 года». Хотя данные о распространении ВИЧ в некоторых странах были пересмотрены в сторону понижения с 2004 года на основе новых национальных репрезентативных данных, показатели заболевания по-прежнему являются высокими и, согласно прогнозам, будут оставаться такими, несмотря на прогнозируемое сокращение распространения ВИЧ/СПИДа.

Снижение прогнозируемых уровней распространения ВИЧ зависит от выполнения обязательств, взятых правительствами стран в Декларации тысячелетия, принятой в 2000 году⁴, и в Декларации 2001 года о приверженности делу борьбы с ВИЧ/СПИДом⁵. Так, прогнозируемые демографические тенденции зависят от существенного увеличения доли больных СПИДом, которые получают антиретровирусную терапию для лечения этой болезни, и от успеха усилий по борьбе с дальнейшим распространением ВИЧ. В «Обзоре 2006 года» 62 страны рассматриваются как серьезно затронутые эпидемией ВИЧ/СПИДа, включая 40 стран, находящихся в Африке. При прогнозировании последствий этого заболевания предполагается, что 31 из наиболее затронутых стран будет в состоянии обеспечивать к 2015 году антиретровирусное лечение для 70 процентов или более лиц, страдающих от СПИДа. В остальных затронутых странах показатели лечения, как ожидается, будут ниже, и к 2015 году охват составит примерно 40–50 процентов. Кроме того, предполагается, что лица, получающие это лечение, будут жить в среднем 17,5 лет вместо 10 лет в случае отсутствия лечения. Во многом на основе этих посылок и учитывая коррективную в сторону понижения числа случаев ВИЧ/СПИДа в странах, по которым имеются национальные репрезентативные данные относительно эпидемии в период 2005–2020 годов в 62 странах, наиболее серьезно

⁴ См. резолюцию 55/2 Генеральной Ассамблеи.

⁵ См. резолюцию S-26/2 Генеральной Ассамблеи.

пострадавших в результате эпидемии, согласно прогнозам, произойдет на 32 миллиона меньше смертных случаев в соответствии с «Обзором 2006 года» по сравнению с тем числом смертей, которое произошло, если бы сохранялись показатели смертности, которые использовались в «Обзоре 2004 года». Эти изменения также послужили основанием для того, чтобы увеличить прогнозы численности населения к 2050 году в соответствии с «Обзором 2006 года» по сравнению с «Обзором 2004 года» (9,2 миллиарда человек против 9,1 миллиарда человек).

Осуществление прогнозов согласно среднему варианту, который содержится в «Обзоре 2006 года», также зависит от того, будет ли обеспечено снижение рождаемости в развивающихся странах. Согласно «Обзору 2006 года» рождаемость в наименее развитых странах в целом, как ожидается, сократится с 2,75 ребенка на женщину в 2005–2010 годах до 2,05 ребенка в 2045–2050 годах. Сокращение, которое ожидается в группе из 50 наименее развитых стран, будет еще более резким: с 4,63 ребенка на женщину до 2,50 ребенка на женщину. Для того чтобы добиться таких сокращений, необходимо расширить доступ к услугам семейного планирования в самых бедных странах мира. Настоятельная необходимость достижения прогнозируемого сокращения показателя рождаемости должна находиться в центре внимания, учитывая, что, если показатели рождаемости будут оставаться постоянными на уровнях, рассчитанных для периода 2000–2005 годов, то население в наименее развитых регионах мира вырастет до 10,6 миллиарда человек вместо 7,9 миллиарда человек, как прогнозируется исходя из сокращения показателя рождаемости. Иначе говоря, без дальнейшего сокращения рождаемости мировое население могло бы увеличиться в два раза по сравнению с тем числом людей, которые жили на планете в 1950 году.

Другие ключевые выводы, сделанные в результате всеобъемлющего обзора прошлых общемировых демографических тенденций и будущих прогнозов, которые представлены в «Обзоре 2006 года», излагаются в кратком виде ниже.

1. В июле 2007 года население мира достигнет показателя в 6,7 миллиарда человек, т.е. на 547 миллионов человек больше, чем в 2000 году, что равнозначно приросту в 78 миллионов человек ежегодно. Предполагая, что показатели фертильности будут и впредь сокращаться, население мира, как ожидается, достигнет 9,2 миллиарда человек в 2050 году и будет увеличиваться на примерно 30 миллионов человек в течение этого периода согласно среднему варианту (таблица 1).

Таблица 1
Население мира, основные группы развития и основные регионы, 1950, 1975, 2007 и 2050 годы, согласно различным вариантам

Основной регион	Население (в млн.)			Население в 2050 году (в млн.)			
	1950 год	1975 год	2007 год	Низкая рождаемость	Средняя рождаемость	Высокая рождаемость	Неизменная рождаемость
Мир в целом	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
Более развитые регионы	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
Менее развитые регионы	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
Наименее развитые страны	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
Другие наименее развитые страны	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845

Основной регион	Население (в млн.)			Население в 2050 году (в млн.)			
	1950 год	1975 год	2007 год	Низкая рождаемость	Средняя рождаемость	Высокая рождаемость	Неизменная рождаемость
Африка	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
Азия	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
Европа	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
Латинская Америка и Карибский бассейн	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
Северная Америка	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
Океания	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

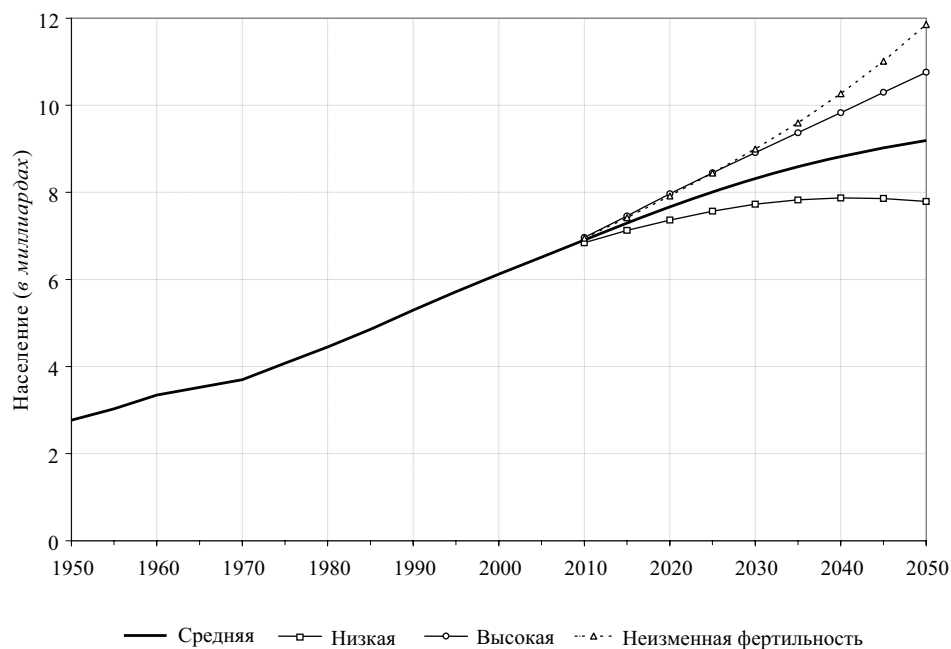
2. Будущий рост населения в значительной степени зависит от того, в соответствии с каким вариантом в будущем будет расти рождаемость (диаграмма 1). При среднем варианте рождаемость в мире сократится с 2,55 ребенка на женщину в настоящее время до немногим более 2 детей на одну женщину в 2050 году. Если рождаемость будет оставаться примерно на полребенка выше показателей, прогнозируемых в среднем варианте, то население мира достигнет 10,8 миллиарда человек к 2050 году. При показателях рождаемости на 0,5 ребенка ниже, чем при среднем варианте, население мира составит 7,8 миллиарда человек к середине века. Иначе говоря, на общемировом уровне дальнейший рост населения до 2050 года является неизбежным, даже если будет ускорено снижение показателей рождаемости.

3. Учитывая низкие и даже снижающиеся показатели роста населения, в период 2007–2050 годов в развитых странах в целом, как ожидается, численность населения будет фактически оставаться неизменной — на уровне примерно 1,2 миллиарда человек в соответствии со средним вариантом. Для сравнения, население в 50 наименее развитых странах, вероятно, увеличится более чем в два раза — с 0,8 миллиарда человек в 2007 году до 1,7 миллиарда человек в 2050 году. Согласно прогнозам также ожидается существенный рост населения в остальных развивающихся странах, хотя он и будет менее стремительным, при этом согласно среднему варианту их население вырастет с 4,6 миллиарда человек до 6,2 миллиарда человек в период между 2007 и 2050 годом.

4. Замедление темпов роста населения в результате сокращения показателей рождаемости ведет к старению населения, иначе говоря, это ведет к формированию структуры населения, в которой доля пожилых людей возрастает, а доля молодых людей сокращается. В более развитых регионах 20 процентов населения уже составляют люди в возрасте 60 лет и старше и, согласно прогнозам, эта доля достигнет 33 процентов в 2050 году (таблица 2). В развитых странах в целом число пожилых людей (лица в возрасте старше 60 лет) уже превысило число детей (лица в возрасте до 15 лет), а к 2050 году число пожилых людей, согласно прогнозам, будет в два раза превышать число детей в развитых странах.

Диаграмма 1

Население мира, 1950–2050 годы, согласно различным вариантам прогноза



Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

5. Старение населения происходит менее высокими темпами в развивающихся странах. Тем не менее ожидается, что в большинстве из них наступит период стремительного старения населения. В развивающихся странах в целом только 8 процентов населения в настоящее время имеют возраст свыше 60 лет, однако к 2050 году 20 процентов их населения, как ожидается, будут находиться в этой возрастной категории (таблица 2).

6. На глобальном уровне число людей в возрасте старше 60 лет, как ожидается, увеличится в три раза и вырастет с 673 миллионов в 2005 году до 2 миллиардов в 2050 году. В течение этого же периода времени доля пожилых людей, проживающих в развивающихся странах, как ожидается, вырастет с 64 процентов в 2005 году до почти 80 процентов в 2050 году.

7. Характерной чертой старения населения является то, что число пожилых людей растет более быстрыми темпами, если учитывать более старые возрастные группы. Так, например, ожидается, что число людей в возрасте старше 60 лет увеличится в три раза, однако число людей в возрасте старше 80 лет (долгожители), согласно прогнозам, увеличится почти в пять раз — с 88 миллионов в 2005 году до 402 миллионов в 2050 году. Сегодня примерно половина долгожителей проживает в развивающихся странах, однако ожидается, что эта доля вырастет до 71 процента в 2050 году.

Таблица 2

Распределение процентных долей населения по широким возрастным группам во всем мире, группам развития и основным районам, 2005 и 2050 годы, средний вариант, 2005–2050 годы

Основной регион	Распределение по процентам в 2005 году				Распределение по процентам в 2050 году			
	0–14	15–59	60+	80+	0–14	15–59	60+	80+
Мир в целом	28,3	61,4	10,3	1,3	19,8	58,3	21,8	4,4
Более развитые регионы	17,0	62,9	20,1	3,7	15,2	52,2	32,6	9,4
Менее развитые регионы	30,9	61,0	8,1	0,8	20,6	59,3	20,1	3,6
Наименее развитые страны	41,5	53,4	5,1	0,4	28,2	61,5	10,3	1,1
Другие наименее развитые страны	29,1	62,3	8,6	0,9	18,4	58,7	22,9	4,3
Африка	41,4	53,4	5,2	0,4	28,0	61,7	10,4	1,1
Азия	28,0	62,7	9,2	1,0	18,0	58,3	23,7	4,5
Европа	15,9	63,5	20,6	3,5	14,6	50,9	34,5	9,6
Латинская Америка и Карибский бассейн	29,8	61,2	9,0	1,2	18,0	57,8	24,3	5,2
Северная Америка	20,5	62,7	16,7	3,5	17,1	55,6	27,3	7,8
Океания	24,9	61,0	14,1	2,6	18,4	56,9	24,8	6,8

Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

8. Хотя ожидается, что население всех стран будет стареть в предсказуемом будущем, население стран, в которых рождаемость по-прежнему остается высокой, будет оставаться относительно молодым и будет резко увеличиваться. Высокие темпы роста населения преобладают в ряде развивающихся стран, большинство из которых являются наименее развитыми. В период с 2005 по 2050 год население Афганистана, Бурунди, Гвинеи-Бисау, Демократической Республики Конго, Либерии, Нигера, Тимора-Лешти и Уганды, согласно прогнозам, увеличится по крайней мере в три раза.

9. В отличие от этого население 46 стран или районов, включая Германию, Италию, Японию, Республику Корея, большинство государств-правопреемников бывшего СССР и несколько малых островных государств, согласно прогнозам, будет меньше в 2050 году, чем в 2005 году.

10. Рост населения по-прежнему сконцентрирован в странах с наибольшей численностью населения. В течение 2005–2050 годов, как ожидается, на восемь стран будет приходиться примерно половина прогнозируемого роста населения мира: Индия, Нигерия, Пакистан, Демократическая Республика Конго, Эфиопия, Соединенные Штаты Америки, Бангладеш и Китай, которые перечислены по доле их вклада в рост численности населения мира.

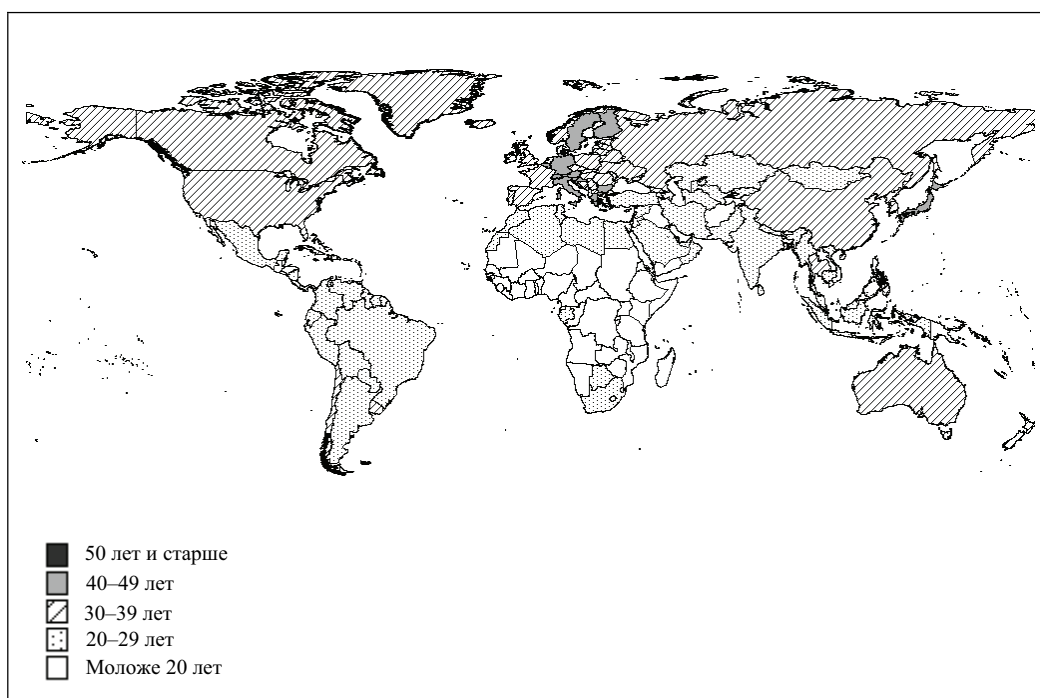
11. Средний возраст, т.е. возраст, который делит население на две части равного размера, является показателем старения населения. На глобальном уровне в период между 2005 и 2050 годами средний возраст, согласно прогнозам, увеличится с 28 до 38 лет. Сегодня Европа имеет самое старое

население, при этом средний возраст, который составляет сейчас почти 39 лет, как ожидается, увеличится до 47 лет в 2050 году.

12. Средний возраст выше в странах, где в течение продолжительных периодов времени наблюдалась низкая рождаемость. В 2005 году средний возраст в 13 развитых странах или районах был выше 40 лет. Широкое распространение явления старения населения подтверждается тем фактом, что, согласно прогнозам, 93 страны будут иметь средний возраст выше 40 лет в 2050 году, причем 48 из них будут развивающимися странами (карта 1).

Карта 1

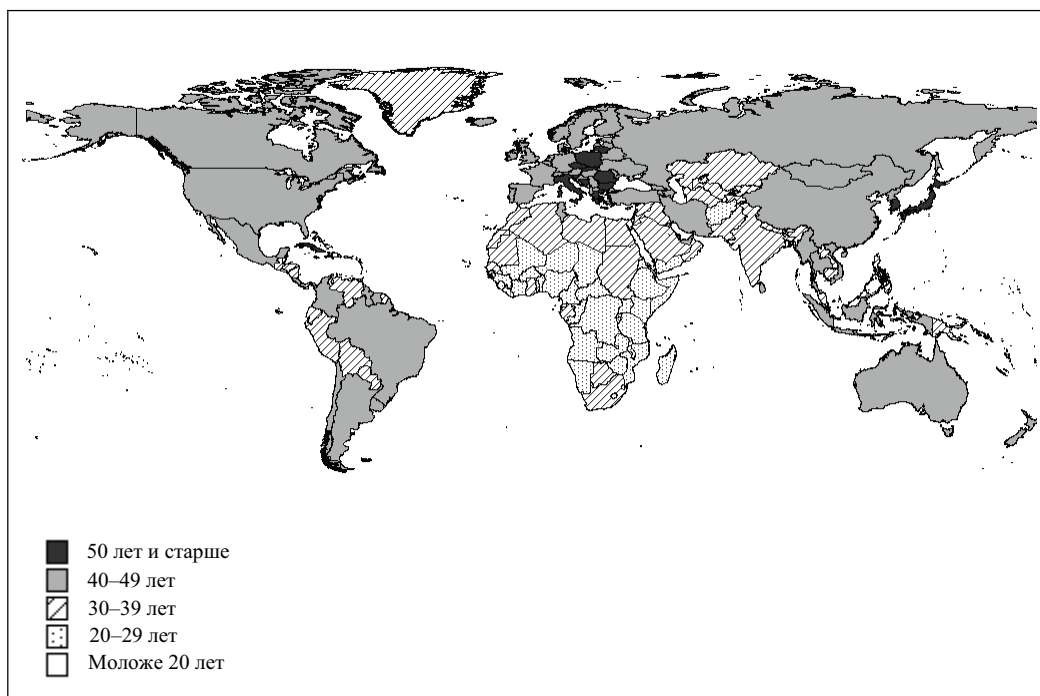
Средний возраст в 2005 году, вариант со средней рождаемостью



Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

Примечание: Границы, показанные на настоящей карте, не подразумевают официального утверждения или признания Организацией Объединенных Наций.

Карта 2
Средний возраст в 2050 году, вариант со средней рождаемостью



Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим и социальным вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

Примечание: Границы, показанные на настоящей карте, не подразумевают официального утверждения или признания Организацией Объединенных Наций.

13. Самое медленное старение населения будет происходить в странах, где рождаемость остается высокой или сократилась только незначительно. К 2050 году примерно одна из пяти стран, согласно прогнозам, будет иметь средний возраст ниже 30 лет. Наименее развитые страны будут иметь самое молодое население, причем восемь из них будут иметь средний возраст ниже 24 лет в 2050 году, а именно: Ангола, Афганистан, Бурунди, Гвинея-Бисау, Демократическая Республика Конго, Либерия, Нигер и Уганда (карта 2).

14. Как указано выше, сокращение рождаемости является основной причиной старения населения. На мировом уровне показатель рождаемости, согласно оценкам, составляет 2,55 ребенка на женщину, примерно половина уровня в 5 детей на женщину, который существовал в 1950–1955 годах (таблица 3). При среднем варианте рождаемость в мире, согласно прогнозам, сократится еще ниже до 2,02 ребенка на женщину. Средние мировые уровни формируются с учетом различных тенденций в основных группах развития. В развитых странах в целом рождаемость в настоящее время составляет 1,60 женщины на ребенка и, согласно прогнозам, будет медленно увеличиваться до 1,79 ребенка на женщину в 2045–2050 годах. В наименее развитых странах рождаемость составляет 4,63 ребенка на женщину и ожидается, что она сократится почти на половину до 2,50 ребенка на женщину к 2045–2050 годам. В остальных развивающихся странах рождаемость уже сейчас заметно ниже и составляет 2,45 ребенка на женщину и ожидается, что она сократится еще ниже до

1,91 ребенка на женщину к середине века, иначе говоря, практически совпадает с уровнями рождаемости, которые в то время будут типичными для развитых стран.

Таблица 3

Предполагаемая и прогнозируемая общая рождаемость для мира в целом, основных групп развития и основных регионов, 1970–1975, 2005–2010 и 2045–2050 годы, согласно прогнозируемому варианту

Основной регион	Общая рождаемость (среднее число детей на женщину)					
	1970–1975 годы	2005–2010 годы	2045–2050 годы			
			Низкая	Средняя	Высокая	Неизменная
Мир в целом	4,47	2,55	1,54	2,02	2,51	3,49
Более развитые регионы	2,13	1,60	1,29	1,79	2,28	1,68
Менее развитые регионы	5,41	2,75	1,57	2,05	2,54	3,69
Наименее развитые страны	6,61	4,63	2,02	2,50	2,99	5,49
Другие наименее развитые страны	5,25	2,45	1,42	1,91	2,41	3,07
Африка	6,72	4,67	1,97	2,46	2,95	5,47
Азия	5,04	2,34	1,40	1,90	2,39	2,94
Европа	2,16	1,45	1,26	1,76	2,26	1,47
Латинская Америка и Карибский бассейн	5,04	2,37	1,36	1,86	2,36	2,67
Северная Америка	2,01	2,00	1,35	1,85	2,35	1,99
Океания	3,23	2,30	1,43	1,93	2,43	2,83

Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

Примечание: В таблицу включены только страны или районы, где в 2007 году проживает 100 000 людей или более.

15. В 2005–2010 годах рождаемость будет оставаться на уровне свыше 5 детей на женщину в 27 из 150 развивающихся стран, причем на эти 27 стран приходится 9 процентов мирового населения. Большинство стран с очень высоким уровнем рождаемости являются бедными и относятся к группе наименее развитых стран. Для сопоставления, рождаемость достигла уровня, ниже уровня воспроизводства в 28 развивающихся странах, на которые приходится 25 процентов мирового населения. Эта группа включает Китай, в котором средний уровень рождаемости в течение 2005–2010 годов, согласно оценкам, составит 1,73 ребенка на женщину.

16. Рождаемость также находится на уровне, ниже уровня воспроизводства, во всех 45 развитых странах или районах, на которые приходится 19 процентов мирового населения. В 27 из них, включая Японию и большинство стран, расположенных в Южной и Восточной Европе, показатель рождаемости сохраняется на уровне 1,5 ребенка на женщину. С периода 1990–1995 годов снижение рождаемости было нормой в подавляющем большинстве развитых стран и ведет к стремительному старению населения.

17. Другим фактором, способствующим старению населения, является сокращение смертности в пожилом возрасте. Глобальный показатель

продолжительности жизни при рождении, который, согласно оценкам, вырос с 58 лет в 1970–1975 годах до 67 лет в 2005–2010 годах, как ожидается, будет продолжать расти и составит 75 лет в 2045–2050 годах (таблица 4). В более развитых регионах прогнозируемое увеличение составляет в настоящее время 77 лет и вырастет до 82 лет к середине века, а в наименее развитых регионах продолжительность жизни, согласно прогнозам, увеличится с 65 лет в 2005–2010 годах до 74 лет в 2045–2050 годах.

Таблица 4

Продолжительность жизни при рождении в мире в целом, в основных группах развития и в основных регионах, 2005–2010 и 2045–2050 годы

<i>Основной регион</i>	<i>2005–2010 годы</i>	<i>2045–2050 годы</i>
Мир в целом	67,2	75,4
Более развитые регионы	76,5	82,4
Менее развитые регионы	65,4	74,3
Наименее развитые страны	54,6	67,2
Другие наименее развитые страны	67,9	76,4
Африка	52,8	66,1
Азия	69,0	77,4
Европа	74,6	81,0
Латинская Америка и Карибский бассейн	73,3	79,6
Северная Америка	78,5	83,3
Океания	75,2	81,0

Источник: Отдел народонаселения Департамента по экономическим вопросам Секретариата Организации Объединенных Наций (2007 год). Мировые демографические прогнозы: «Обзор 2006 года». Нью-Йорк, Организация Объединенных Наций.

18. Продолжительность жизни по-прежнему остается низкой в наименее развитых странах и составляет примерно 55 лет, и, хотя, согласно прогнозам, должна составить 67 лет в 2045–2050 годах, достижение такого прироста зависит от сокращения масштабов распространения ВИЧ и успешной борьбы с другими инфекционными заболеваниями. Необходимо решить и остальные аналогичные проблемы, если цель состоит в том, чтобы добиться прогнозируемого увеличения продолжительности жизни в остальных развивающихся странах с менее чем 68 лет в настоящее время до 76 лет к середине века.

19. Среди более развитых регионов Восточная Европа имеет наименьшую продолжительность жизни при рождении, и, более того, в этом регионе начиная с конца 80-х годов наблюдалось сокращение продолжительности жизни. В 2005–2010 годах продолжительность жизни в этом регионе будет равна 68,6 года, т.е. меньше чем в 1960–1965 годах (69,3 года). В Российской Федерации и Украине наблюдалось серьезное увеличение показателей смертности, отчасти в результате распространения ВИЧ.

20. Несмотря на прогресс в лечении людей, инфицированных ВИЧ, и в деле борьбы с распространением этой эпидемии, ее воздействие с точки зрения показателей заболеваемости, смертности и медленных темпов роста населения продолжает наблюдаться во многих странах. В Южной Африке, являющейся

регионом с наиболее высокими масштабами распространения этой болезни, продолжительность жизни сократилась с 62 лет в 1990–1995 годах до 49 лет в 2005–2010 годах, и ожидается, что она вряд ли вырастет до уровня, который наблюдался в начале 90-х годов, раньше чем начиная с 2045 года. В результате этого темпы роста населения в регионе резко упали и сократились с 2,5 процента в год в 1990–1995 годах до 0,6 процента в год в 2005–2010 годах и предполагается, что они будут и впредь сокращаться в обозримом будущем.

21. Вклад международной миграции в рост населения в наиболее развитых регионах приобрел все большее значение в результате снижения показателей рождаемости. В течение 2005–2050 годов чистое число международных мигрантов в наиболее развитые регионы, согласно прогнозам, составит 103 миллиона человек, что представляет собой показатели, которые сводят на нет воздействие превышения числа смертей над числом рождений (74 миллиона), которое прогнозируется в течение этого периода.

22. В 2005–2010 годах чистая миграция более чем в два раза превысила естественный прирост населения (рождаемость минус смертность) как фактор роста населения в восьми странах или регионах, а именно в Бельгии, Гонконге (Специальный административный район Китая), Испании, Канаде, Люксембурге, Сингапуре, Швеции и Швейцарии. Еще в восьми странах или регионах чистая миграция нейтрализовала превышение числа смертей над числом рождений. К этим странам относятся Австрия, Босния и Герцеговина, Греция, Италия, Нормандские острова, Португалия, Словакия и Словения.

23. С точки зрения средних показателей в период 2005–2050 годов основными чистыми реципиентами международных мигрантов, согласно прогнозам, станут Соединенные Штаты Америки (1,1 миллиона человек в год), Канада (200 000), Германия (150 000), Италия (139 000), Соединенное Королевство (130 000), Испания (123 000) и Австралия (100 000). Странами с наиболее высокими показателями чистой миграции, согласно прогнозам, станут: Китай (–329 000 человек в год), Мексика (–306 000), Индия (–241 000), Филиппины (–180 000), Пакистан (–167 000) и Индонезия (–164 000).

Предпосылки, лежащие в основе «Обзора 2006 года»

Подготовка каждого нового обзора официальных демографических оценок и прогнозов Организации Объединенных Наций включает два отдельных процесса: а) включение всей новой и соответствующей информации, касающейся прошлых демографических изменений в населении каждой страны или районе мира; и б) формулирование подробных предположений относительно будущих тенденций рождаемости, смертности и международной миграции. Используемые источники данных и применяемые методы для пересмотра прошлых оценок демографических показателей (т.е. показателей, касающихся 1950–2005 годов) представлены в томе III «Мировые демографические прогнозы: обзор 2006 года» (готовится к публикации).

Будущее население каждой страны прогнозируется исходя из оценки численности населения на 1 июля 2005 года. Поскольку демографические данные необязательно будут иметься в наличии к этой дате, оценки 2005 года осуществляются на основе наиболее последних данных о народонаселении по каждой стране, которые получают обычно в ходе переписи населения или из реестра народонаселения путем их проецирования на 2005 год, используя все имеющиеся данные о рождаемости и смертности и тенденции международной миграции между исходной датой имеющихся данных о народонаселении и 1 июля 2005 года. В тех случаях, когда последние данные о компонентах роста населения не имеются в распоряжении, оценочные демографические предположения представляют собой прогнозы, в основу которых положены самые последние имеющиеся данные. Данные о народонаселении из всех источников подвергаются оценке с точки зрения их полноты, точности и последовательности и в них вносятся в случае необходимости соответствующие коррективы⁶.

Для составления прогноза численности населения до 2050 года Отдел народонаселения Организации Объединенных Наций использует посылки, касающиеся будущих тенденций в областях рождаемости, смертности и международной миграции. Поскольку нельзя точно определить будущие тенденции, готовится ряд прогнозируемых вариантов. В нижеследующих пунктах кратко излагаются основные предпосылки, лежащие в основе разработки демографических показателей на период, начинающийся в 2005 году и заканчивающийся в 2050 году. Более подробное описание различных предположений содержится в томе III «Мировые демографические прогнозы: обзор 2006 года» (готовится к публикации).

А. Предположения относительно рождаемости: тенденция к снижению общего показателя рождаемости ниже уровня воспроизводства

Предположения относительно рождаемости излагаются с учетом следующих групп стран:

⁶ Общее описание процедур, используемых для пересмотра оценок изменения населения см. “Chapter VI. Methodology of the United Nations population estimates and projections” (pp. 100–104) in *World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision, vol. III, Analytical Report* (United Nations publications, Sales No. E.05.XIII.7).

- *страны с высокой рождаемостью*: страны, которые до 2005 года не имели сокращения показателей рождаемости или в которых такое снижение только наметилось;
- *страны со средним уровнем рождаемости*: страны, где рождаемость сокращалась, однако ее уровень еще составлял выше 2,1 ребенка на женщину в 2000–2005 годах;
- *страны с низким уровнем рождаемости*: страны с общим показателем рождаемости на уровне или ниже уровня 2,1 ребенка на женщину в 2000–2005 годах.

1. *Предположения относительно среднего уровня рождаемости*

Общий уровень рождаемости во всех странах согласно предположениям постепенно будет снижаться до уровня 1,85 ребенка на женщину. Однако не все страны достигнут этого уровня в течение прогнозируемого периода, т.е. к 2045–2050 годам. Процедура разработки прогнозов незначительно различается в зависимости от того, имела ли страна общий показатель рождаемости выше или ниже 1,85 ребенка на женщину в 2000–2025 годах.

Рождаемость в странах с высокой или средней рождаемостью, как предлагается, будет следовать тенденции, полученной на основе моделей сокращения рождаемости, разработанных Отделом народонаселения Организации Объединенных Наций на основе прошлого опыта всех стран, где рождаемость снижалась в течение 1950–2000 годов. В этих моделях уровень общей рождаемости в течение определенного периода составляется на основе среднего предполагаемого уровня снижения общей рождаемости в течение следующего периода. Если общий показатель рождаемости, прогнозируемой с помощью этой модели для какой-то страны, снижается до показателя 1,85 ребенка на женщину до 2050 года, то общая рождаемость считается постоянной на этом уровне на весь оставшийся срок прогнозируемого периода (т.е. до 2050 года). Соответственно, уровень в 1,85 ребенка на женщину представляет собой самую низкую величину, ниже которой общая рождаемость в странах с высокой и средней рождаемостью не должна упасть до 2050 года. Однако необязательно, чтобы все страны достигли минимального уровня к 2050 году. Если же модель изменения рождаемости приводит к показателю общей рождаемости свыше 1,85 ребенка на женщину к 2045–2050 годам, то этот показатель используется для прогнозирования численности населения.

Во всех случаях прогнозируемые тенденции рождаемости, которые определяются с помощью этих моделей, сопоставляются с самыми последними тенденциями в области рождаемости по каждой стране. В тех случаях, когда последние тенденции рождаемости в той или иной стране значительно расходятся с тенденцией, которая соответствует этим моделям, то рождаемость прогнозируется на начальный период в 5 или 10 лет таким образом, чтобы она отражала последние данные. После этого переходного периода вновь начинает применяться заложенный в модели прогноз. Например, в отношении стран, где рождаемость сохранялась на одном уровне или где не имеется данных, свидетельствующих о сокращении рождаемости, предполагается, что рождаемость будет сохраняться на постоянном уровне на протяжении еще нескольких лет до того, как наметится тенденция к ее снижению.

Обычно предполагается, что в странах с низким уровнем рождаемости рождаемость будет оставаться на уровне ниже 2,1 ребенка на женщину в течение большей части прогнозируемого периода и составит 1,85 ребенка на женщину к 2045–2050 годам. Для стран, где общая рождаемость составляла

ниже 1,85 ребенка на женщину в 2000–2005 годах, предполагается, что в течение первых пяти или десяти лет прогнозируемого периода рождаемость будет соответствовать недавно наблюдаемым тенденциям в каждой стране. После переходного периода предполагается, что рождаемость будет линейно возрастать темпами в 0,05 ребенка на женщину в течение пятилетнего периода. Таким образом, страны, где в настоящее время рождаемость является низкой, необязательно достигнут уровня 1,85 ребенка на женщину к 2050 году.

2. *Предположения относительно высокой рождаемости*

При использовании варианта с высокой рождаемостью прогнозируется, что рождаемость будет превышать на 0,5 ребенка показатель рождаемости при среднем варианте на протяжении большей части прогнозируемого периода. К 2045–2050 годам рождаемость в варианте с высокой рождаемостью соответственно будет на полребенка выше, чем при среднем варианте. Иначе говоря, страны, которые достигнут общего показателя рождаемости в 1,85 ребенка на женщину при среднем варианте, имеют общую рождаемость в 2,35 ребенка на женщину при варианте с высокой рождаемостью в конце прогнозируемого периода.

3. *Предположения относительно низкой рождаемости*

В соответствии с вариантом низкой рождаемости, согласно прогнозам, рождаемость будет оставаться на уровне 0,5 ребенка ниже рождаемости в варианте со средней рождаемостью в течение большей части прогнозируемого периода. К 2045–2050 годам рождаемость в варианте с низкой рождаемостью соответственно будет на 0,5 ребенка ниже, чем при среднем варианте. Иначе говоря, страны, в которых общая рождаемость составляет 1,85 ребенка на женщину при среднем варианте, имеют общую рождаемость в 1,35 ребенка на женщину при варианте с низкой рождаемостью в конце прогнозируемого периода.

4. *Предположения относительно неизменной рождаемости*

Для каждой страны рождаемость остается неизменной на уровне, рассчитанном для 2000–2005 годов.

5. *Предположения относительно незамедлительного воспроизводства*

Для каждой страны показатель рождаемости устанавливается на уровне, необходимом для обеспечения чистого показателя воспроизводства, равного единице начиная с 2005–2010 годов. Показатель рождаемости варьируется в течение остальной части прогнозируемого периода таким образом, что чистый показатель воспроизводства по-прежнему остается равным единице, что обеспечивает в течение продолжительного периода времени воспроизводство населения.

В. Предположения относительно смертности: увеличение продолжительности жизни, за исключением стран, пострадавших от ВИЧ/СПИДа

1. *Предположение относительно нормальной смертности*

Прогнозы смертности основываются на моделях изменения продолжительности жизни, подготовленных Отделом народонаселения

Организации Объединенных Наций. В этих моделях предусматривается незначительный прирост по мере достижения более высокой продолжительности жизни. Отбор моделей для каждой страны основывается на последних тенденциях продолжительности жизни с разбивкой по полу. Для стран, серьезно пострадавших от эпидемии ВИЧ/СПИДа, обычно используется модель, включающая низкие показатели снижения смертности, с тем чтобы спроецировать определенное замедление в сокращении общего риска смертности, не связанной с ВИЧ/СПИДом.

2. Воздействие ВИЧ/СПИДа на смертность

В обзоре 2006 года все страны, где показатель распространения ВИЧ среди лиц в возрасте от 15 до 49 лет равен или больше 1 процента, рассматриваются как страны, серьезно пострадавшие от эпидемии ВИЧ/СПИДа, и показатели их смертности прогнозируются путем конкретного моделирования хода развития эпидемии и прогнозирования ежегодных показателей распространения инфекции ВИЧ. Что касается пострадавших стран, то также рассматриваются и страны, где показатели распространения ВИЧ ниже 1 процента, однако население которых является настолько большим, что общее число инфицированных лиц является большим, как, например, Бразилия, Китай или Соединенные Штаты Америки. В общей сложности в «Обзоре 2006 года» 62 страны относятся к категории наиболее серьезно пострадавших от эпидемии ВИЧ/СПИДа.

Модель, разработанная методической группой ЮНЭЙДС по вопросам оценки, моделирования и прогнозирования⁷, используется для сопоставления прошлых оценок распространения ВИЧ, подготовленных ЮНЭЙДС по каждой из пострадавших стран, с тем чтобы разработать параметры для определения прошлой динамики эпидемии по каждой из них. Что касается большинства стран, то модель корректируется исходя из предположения о том, что соответствующие параметры оставались постоянными в прошлом. Начиная с 2005 года предполагается, что параметр РНІ, который отражает показатель пополнения группы высокого риска или подверженной риску группы новыми индивидуумами, должен сокращаться наполовину каждые 20 лет. Параметр R, который представляет собой степень инфекции, согласно прогнозам, должен сокращаться наполовину каждые 30 лет. Сокращение параметра R отражает предположение о том, что изменения в поведении лиц, подверженных риску инфекции, а также расширение доступа к лечению для зараженных лиц приведут к снижению возможности передачи вируса.

В «Обзоре 2006 года» предотвращение передачи инфекции от матери ребенку моделируется с использованием оценочных показателей охвата по конкретным странам, которые составили 13 процентов в 2005 году среди 62 пострадавших стран, однако они варьируются от 0 до 90 процентов в этих странах. Эти показатели охвата, согласно прогнозам, составят 60 процентов в среднем к 2015 году, причем они будут варьироваться в пределах от 40 до 100 процентов в пострадавших странах⁸. После 2015 года предполагается, что

⁷ Методическая группа ЮНЭЙДС по вопросам оценки, моделирования и прогнозирования (2002 год). Улучшение методики и предположений для оценки эпидемии ВИЧ/СПИДа и ее воздействия: рекомендации Методической группы ЮНЭЙДС по вопросам оценки, моделирования и прогнозирования. *AIDS*, vol. 16, pp. W1–W14. URL: <http://www.epidem.org>.

⁸ UNAIDS, UNICEF, WHO (2007). *Children and AIDS — A Stocktaking Report. Actions and Progress during the First Year of Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* (with Statistical An-

степень охвата будет оставаться постоянной на уровне, достигнутом для каждой из пострадавших стран до конца прогнозируемого периода. Среди женщин, получающих лечение, предполагается, что возможность передачи инфекции от матери ребенку будет составлять 1 процент. Эти предположения свидетельствуют о сокращении числа случаев инфицирования ВИЧ среди детей, родившихся у ВИЧ-позитивных женщин, однако показатели сокращения варьируются в разных странах в зависимости от уровня охвата лечением, которое обеспечивается в каждой стране⁹.

В показателе выживаемости инфицированных детей⁷ учитываются различные варианты доступа к педиатрическому лечению⁹. В «Обзоре 2006 года» дети, инфицированные ВИЧ, разделяются на две группы: i) дети, инфицированные ВИЧ в утробе, среди которых болезнь протекает стремительно и средний показатель выживаемости, согласно модели, составляет 1,3 года, и ii) дети, инфицированные ВИЧ после рождения в результате грудного вскармливания, среди которых болезнь протекает медленно и средний возраст выживания которых составляет 14 лет без лечения¹⁰. Целевое включение педиатрического лечения осуществляется на основе показателя охвата по конкретным странам, который составляет в среднем 9 процентов в 2005 году, однако варьируется в пределах от 0 до 99 процентов среди 62 пострадавших стран. К 2015 году прогнозируемый охват, согласно оценкам, составит 60 процентов в среднем и будет варьироваться от 40 до 100 процентов среди пострадавших стран⁸. Уровень охвата по-прежнему остается постоянным в период между 2015 и 2050 годами на уровне, достигнутом в каждой стране к 2015 году. Ежегодный показатель выживания детей, получающих лечение, составляет 95 процентов, таким образом, средний показатель продолжительности их жизни составляет 19,5 лет, а средний показатель продолжительности жизни в случае отсутствия других причин смерти составляет 13,5 лет⁹.

«Обзор 2006 года» предусматривает большую продолжительность жизни для лиц, получающих лечение с помощью высокоактивной антиретровирусной терапии (АРТ). Доля ВИЧ-позитивного населения, получающего лечение в каждой стране, соответствует оценкам, подготовленным Всемирной организацией здравоохранения¹¹, которые в среднем составляли 25 процентов в 2005 году, однако варьировались в пределах от 0 до 100 процентов среди 62 пострадавших стран. Согласно прогнозам, охват будет составлять от 40 до 100 процентов к 2015 году и в среднем составлять 60 процентов для пострадавших стран. В период между

nexes). See Table 1. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of HIV (pp. 29–31) and Table 2. Providing paediatric treatment (pp. 32–34). URL: www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren.

⁹ Stover, J., N. Walker, N.C. Grassly, and M. Marston (2006). Projecting the demographic impact of AIDS and the number of people in need of treatment: Updates to the Spectrum projection package. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, Supplement 3: iii, pp. 45–50. URL: http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45.

¹⁰ Boerma, J.T., K.A. Stanecki, M.L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenbergh, G.P. Garnett, K. Little, J.G. Calleja, S. Crowley, J.Y. Kim, E. Zaniewski, N. Walker, J. Stover, and P.D. Ghys (2006). Monitoring the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes: methods to estimate coverage. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, No. 2, pp. 145–150. URL: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>.

¹¹ World Health Organization and UNAIDS (2006). *Progress on Global Access to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy. A Report on "3 by 5" and Beyond*. See Annex 1. Estimated number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy, people needing antiretroviral therapy, percentage coverage and numbers of antiretroviral therapy sites in low- and middle-income countries (pp. 71–76). URL: http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf.

2015 и 2050 годами показатели охвата будут оставаться постоянными на уровне, достигнутом в каждой стране к 2015 году. Предполагается, что взрослые люди, получающие лечение в среднем имеют 90-процентный шанс выжить каждый год в случае отсутствия других причин смерти. В соответствии с этой предпосылкой средняя продолжительность жизни после начала лечения составляет 9,5 лет, а средний показатель выживания составляет 6,6 лет при отсутствии других причин смерти. Предполагается, что лечение начинается в момент, когда имеет место полномасштабное заболевание СПИДом. Без лечения инфицированные взрослые лица имеют среднюю продолжительность жизни порядка двух лет после наступления полномасштабного заболевания СПИДом¹⁰.

3. *Предположение относительно неизменной смертности*

В соответствии с этим предположением смертность остается неизменной в каждой стране на уровне, рассчитанном для периода 2000–2005 годов.

C. Предположение относительно международной миграции

1. *Предположение относительно нормальной миграции*

В соответствии с предположением относительно нормальной миграции будущая тенденция относительно международной миграции определяется на основе прошлых оценок международной миграции и с учетом политики каждой страны в отношении будущих потоков международной миграции. Прогнозируемые уровни чистой миграции обычно являются постоянными для большей части прогнозируемого периода.

2. *Предположение относительно нулевой миграции*

В соответствии с этим предположением для каждой страны международная миграция устанавливается на нулевом уровне начиная с периода 2005–2010 годов.

D. Восемь вариантов прогнозов

В «Обзор 2006 года» включены восемь различных вариантов прогнозов (таблица 5). Пять из этих вариантов отличаются между собой только с точки зрения показателей рождаемости в каждом из них, т.е. в них используются одинаковые предположения относительно смертности и международной миграции. К этим пяти вариантам относятся: варианты с низкой, средней, высокой и неизменной рождаемостью и рождаемостью на уровне немедленного воспроизводства. Сопоставление их результатов позволяет сделать оценку последствий, которые различные тенденции рождаемости имеют на другие демографические параметры.

Наряду с пятью вариантами рождаемости были подготовлены вариант с неизменным показателем смертности, вариант с нулевым показателем миграции и вариант с постоянными показателями. Вариант с неизменным показателем смертности и вариант с нулевым показателем миграции рассчитаны на основе одинаковых предположений относительно рождаемости (т.е. средняя рождаемость). Кроме того, вариант с неизменным показателем смертности включает такое же предположение относительно международной миграции, как и средний вариант. Соответственно результаты варианта с

неизменным показателем смертности можно сравнивать с результатами среднего варианта для оценки последствий изменения смертности на другие демографические параметры. Аналогично вариант с нулевой миграцией отличается от среднего варианта только в отношении основополагающей предпосылки относительно международной миграции. Поэтому вариант с нулевой миграцией допускает оценку последствий, которые чистая миграция, не равная нулю, имеет на другие демографические параметры. Наконец, вариант с неизменными показателями имеет такие же показатели международной миграции, как и средний вариант, однако отличается от последнего тем, что он имеет неизменные показатели рождаемости и смертности. Поэтому при сравнении со средним вариантом его результаты дают представление о воздействии изменения показателей рождаемости и смертности на получаемые результаты.

Таблица 5

Варианты прогнозов с точки зрения предположения относительно рождаемости, смертности и международной миграции

<i>Вариант прогноза</i>	<i>Предположения</i>		
	<i>Рождаемость</i>	<i>Смертность</i>	<i>Международная миграция</i>
Низкая	Низкая	Нормальная	Нормальная
Средняя	Средняя	Нормальная	Нормальная
Высокая	Высокая	Нормальная	Нормальная
Неизменная рождаемость	Неизменная	Нормальная	Нормальная
Рождаемость на уровне немедленного воспроизводства	Немедленное воспроизводство	Нормальная	Нормальная
Неизменная смертность	Средняя	Неизменная	Нормальная
Неизменный показатель	Неизменная	Неизменная	Нормальная
Нулевая миграция	Средняя	Нормальная	Нулевая

Е. Методологические изменения, использованные в «Обзоре 2006 года»

Следующие изменения и коррективы были внесены в «Обзор 2006 года» применительно к процедурам, которые использовались в «Обзоре 2004 года».

- При среднем варианте рождаемость в странах, где общая рождаемость была ниже 1,85 ребенка на женщину в 2000–2005 годах, прогнозируется сначала путем продолжения нынешних тенденций, а затем путем линейного увеличения рождаемости на 0,05 ребенка на женщину в течение пятилетнего периода вместо увеличения на 0,07 ребенка, как в «Обзоре 2004 года». Эти страны не обязательно достигнут уровня в 1,85 ребенка на женщину к 2045–2050 годам.
- Были изменены модели распространенности инфекции ВИЧ с разбивкой по возрасту. В новых моделях средний возраст инфицирования обычно выше, чем в моделях, которые использовались в обзорах, особенно для мужчин. Более поздний возраст заболевания снижает воздействие смертности, связанной со СПИДом, на продолжительность жизни.
- Продолжительность жизни ВИЧ-положительных детей увеличилась по сравнению с ранее использовавшимися моделями не только в отношении детей, получающих лечение, но также и в отношении детей, которые его не получают.
- Что касается ВИЧ-положительных взрослых, получающих активное антиретровирусное лечение, то также был увеличен срок продолжительности их жизни после инфицирования по сравнению с ранее использовавшимися моделями.
- Впоследствии получение АРТ моделировались эксплицитно, как по отношению к детям, так и по отношению к взрослым. Кроме того, согласно прогнозам, последствия передачи заболевания от матери ребенку должны сократиться по мере того, как расширяется доступ женщин к лечению.

Prefacio

El presente informe contiene un resumen de los resultados de la *Revisión de 2006* de las estimaciones y proyecciones oficiales de población mundial que prepara la División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas. La *Revisión de 2006* es la 20ª serie de estimaciones y proyecciones demográficas mundiales que prepara la División de Población desde 1950.

Los resultados completos de la *Revisión de 2006* se publicarán en una serie de tres volúmenes que se están preparando actualmente. En el primer volumen¹ figurarán cuadros completos en que se recogen los principales indicadores demográficos correspondientes a cada país respecto del período 1950-2050; en el segundo volumen², se presentará la distribución por edad y sexo de la población de cada país respecto del mismo período, y en el tercero³ se hará un análisis de los resultados obtenidos.

Algunos datos también estarán disponibles en formato digital y podrán consultarse en el sitio web de la División de Población, www.unpopulation.org. Los usuarios interesados podrán adquirir un CD-ROM con los resultados completos de la *Revisión de 2006*. En el sitio web de la División de Población se presentará una descripción de los datos contenidos en los distintos CD-ROM disponibles y se facilitará un formulario para encargarlos.

La *Revisión de 2006* es responsabilidad de la División de Población. Las comisiones regionales, especialmente la Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe, así como el Programa conjunto de las Naciones Unidas sobre el virus de la inmunodeficiencia humana y el síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida (ONUSIDA), y los organismos especializados y otros órganos competentes de las Naciones Unidas, que colaboraron con la División, facilitaron su preparación.

Entre las fuentes más importantes de estadísticas de población nacionales oficiales consultadas para la preparación de estas estimaciones y proyecciones destacan el *Demographic Yearbook* de las Naciones Unidas y sus bases de datos complementarias, de cuya elaboración y mantenimiento se encarga la División de Estadística del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas. La División de Población agradece a la División de Estadística su permanente cooperación.

Para más información sobre la *Revisión de 2006*, se ruega dirigirse a la Sra. Hania Zlotnik, Directora de la División de Población, Naciones Unidas, Nueva York, NY 10017 (Estados Unidos de América) (fax: 1 212 963 2147).

¹ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. I, *Comprehensive Tables* (publicación de las Naciones Unidas, de próxima aparición).

² *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. II, *Sex and Age Distribution of the World Population* (publicación de las Naciones Unidas, de próxima aparición).

³ *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (publicación de las Naciones Unidas, de próxima aparición).

Resumen

La *Revisión de 2006* es la 20ª serie de estimaciones y proyecciones demográficas oficiales de las Naciones Unidas que prepara la División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de la Organización. Esas estimaciones y proyecciones se utilizan en todo el sistema de las Naciones Unidas como base para actividades en que se precisa información demográfica. La *Revisión de 2006* toma como base la *Revisión de 2004* e incorpora los resultados de la serie de censos de población nacionales de 2000 y de los estudios especializados realizados recientemente en todo el mundo. Estas fuentes proporcionan información demográfica y de otro tipo para evaluar los avances realizados en el cumplimiento de los objetivos de desarrollo convenidos a nivel internacional, entre ellos los objetivos de desarrollo del Milenio. El examen exhaustivo de las tendencias demográficas mundiales hasta la fecha y las proyecciones para el futuro que se presentan en la *Revisión de 2006* proporcionan la información demográfica que se necesita para evaluar el cumplimiento de esos objetivos.

Según la *Revisión de 2006*, la población mundial seguramente aumentará en 2.500 millones de habitantes en los próximos 43 años, pasando de los actuales 6.700 millones a 9.200 millones en 2050. Este aumento equivale al total de población que había en el mundo en 1950 y corresponderá sobre todo a las regiones menos desarrolladas, cuya población se prevé que aumentará de 5.400 millones en 2007 a 7.900 millones en 2050. Por el contrario, la población de las regiones más desarrolladas se mantendrá al mismo nivel, es decir, en 1.200 millones de habitantes, y sufrirá una disminución si no fuera por la migración neta prevista desde los países en desarrollo a los países desarrollados, de un promedio de 2.300.000 personas al año a partir de 2010.

Como consecuencia de la disminución de la fecundidad y del aumento de la longevidad, las poblaciones de un número cada vez mayor de países están envejeciendo rápidamente. Entre 2005 y 2050, la mitad del aumento de la población mundial se deberá al aumento de la población de 60 o más años de edad, mientras que el número de niños (personas de menos de 15 años de edad) sufrirá una ligera disminución. Por otra parte, en las regiones más desarrolladas, se prevé la casi duplicación de la población de 60 años o más (de 245 millones en 2005 a 406 millones en 2050), mientras que la de menos de 60 años seguramente descenderá (de 971 millones en 2005 a 839 millones en 2050).

La *Revisión de 2006* confirma la existencia de dinámicas demográficas diferentes en las distintas regiones del mundo. A nivel mundial, la población sigue aumentando y habrá superado los 9.000 millones en 2050, pero en las regiones más desarrolladas apenas varía y se producirá un notable envejecimiento. Como ya se ha señalado, prácticamente todo el crecimiento demográfico está ocurriendo en las regiones menos desarrolladas y especialmente en los 50 países menos adelantados, muchos de los cuales siguen teniendo poblaciones relativamente jóvenes que en el futuro previsible envejecerán sólo moderadamente. En el resto de los países en desarrollo se producirá un rápido envejecimiento de la población.

Bajo estas pautas diferentes de crecimiento y cambios en la estructura de edad subyacen tendencias claras de fecundidad y mortalidad. En las regiones más desarrolladas predomina la fecundidad por debajo del nivel de reemplazo,

que seguramente se mantendrá hasta 2050. La fecundidad sigue siendo alta en la mayoría de los países menos adelantados y, si bien se prevé que disminuirá, seguirá siendo superior en esos países que en el resto del mundo. En los demás países en desarrollo, la fecundidad ha descendido de forma notable desde finales de los años sesenta, y en la mayoría de ellos se prevé que para 2050 se habrá llegado a un nivel por debajo del nivel de reemplazo.

En los países del mundo desarrollado con economías de mercado establecidas la mortalidad es baja y sigue disminuyendo, pero en una serie de países de economía en transición se ha estancado o incluso ha aumentado, en buena parte como consecuencia del deterioro de las condiciones sociales y económicas y, en algunos casos, a causa de la propagación del virus de inmunodeficiencia humana. La mortalidad está disminuyendo también en la mayoría de los países en desarrollo, si bien ha aumentado en los muy afectados por la epidemia del virus de inmunodeficiencia humana (VIH) y el síndrome de inmunodeficiencia adquirida (SIDA).

La epidemia del VIH/SIDA sigue propagándose. En la *Revisión de 2006* aparecen 62 países con un número considerable de personas infectadas, frente a 60 en la *Revisión de 2004* y 53 en la *Revisión de 2002*. Aunque la prevalencia del VIH en algunos países se ha revisado a la baja desde 2004 gracias a los nuevos datos representativos nacionales disponibles desde hace poco, el número de víctimas de la enfermedad es todavía alto y probablemente seguirá siéndolo, pese a la reducción prevista de la prevalencia.

El logro de una prevalencia más baja del VIH, conforme a las proyecciones, dependerá de que los gobiernos cumplan los compromisos contraídos en la Declaración del Milenio⁴, aprobada en 2000, y la Declaración de compromiso en la lucha contra el VIH/SIDA⁵, aprobada en 2001. En particular, el cumplimiento de las proyecciones sobre las tendencias demográficas dependerá de que aumente considerablemente la proporción de enfermos de SIDA que reciben tratamiento antirretroviral y del éxito de los esfuerzos por evitar que se siga propagando el VIH. Según la *Revisión de 2006*, 40 de los 62 países considerados muy afectados por la epidemia del VIH/SIDA están en África. Las proyecciones sobre los efectos de la enfermedad se basan en el supuesto de que 31 de los países más afectados lograrán suministrar tratamiento antirretroviral para 2015 al 70% o más de las personas con SIDA. En el resto de los países afectados, se prevé que los niveles de tratamiento serán inferiores, concretamente, que oscilarán entre el 40% y el 50% para 2015. Además, se presupone que las personas que reciban tratamiento sobrevivirán, como promedio, 17,5 años en lugar de los 10 años habituales si no se recibe tratamiento. Principalmente como consecuencia de estas hipótesis, y debido a la revisión a la baja de la prevalencia del VIH/SIDA en los países de los que se han podido obtener datos nacionales representativos sobre la epidemia, se calcula que habrá unos 32 millones de muertes menos entre 2005 y 2020 en los 62 países más afectados por la epidemia, según la *Revisión de 2006*, de las que se hubieran registrado de mantenerse la misma tasa de muerte que indicaba la *Revisión de 2004*. Estos cambios también contribuyen a que las proyecciones demográficas para 2050 sean más altas en la *Revisión de 2006* que en la de 2004 (de 9.200 millones, frente a 9.100 millones).

El cumplimiento de las variantes medias de las proyecciones contenidas en la *Revisión de 2006* también dependerá de que la fecundidad siga disminuyendo en los

⁴ Véase la resolución 55/2 de la Asamblea General.

⁵ Véase la resolución S-26/2 de la Asamblea General.

países en desarrollo. En la *Revisión de 2006* se prevé que la fecundidad en los países menos desarrollados descenderá, en general, de 2,75 hijos por mujer entre 2005 y 2010 a 2,05 entre 2045 y 2050. La reducción prevista en el grupo de los 50 países menos adelantados es aún mayor: de 4,63 a 2,50 hijos por mujer. Para lograr esa reducción es fundamental ampliar el acceso a la planificación familiar en los países más pobres del mundo. La urgencia de lograr esa reducción prevista de la fecundidad cobra más importancia si se considera que, con una fecundidad constante a los niveles estimados para 2000-2005, la población de las regiones menos desarrolladas aumentaría a 10.600 millones en lugar de a los 7.900 millones previstos si desciende la fecundidad. Es decir, si no se produce una mayor reducción de la fecundidad, la población mundial se duplicará con respecto a la que había en 1950.

Otras conclusiones importantes del examen exhaustivo que se hace en la *Revisión de 2006* de las tendencias demográficas mundiales hasta ahora y las perspectivas para el futuro se resumen a continuación.

1. En julio de 2007, la población mundial ascenderá a 6.700 millones de habitantes, es decir, aumentará en 547 millones con respecto a 2000 o en 78 millones de personas al año. Suponiendo que sigan disminuyendo los niveles de fecundidad, se prevé que la población mundial alcance los 9.200 millones en 2050 y aumente en unos 30 millones de habitantes al año durante ese período, según la variante de proyección media (cuadro 1).

Cuadro 1

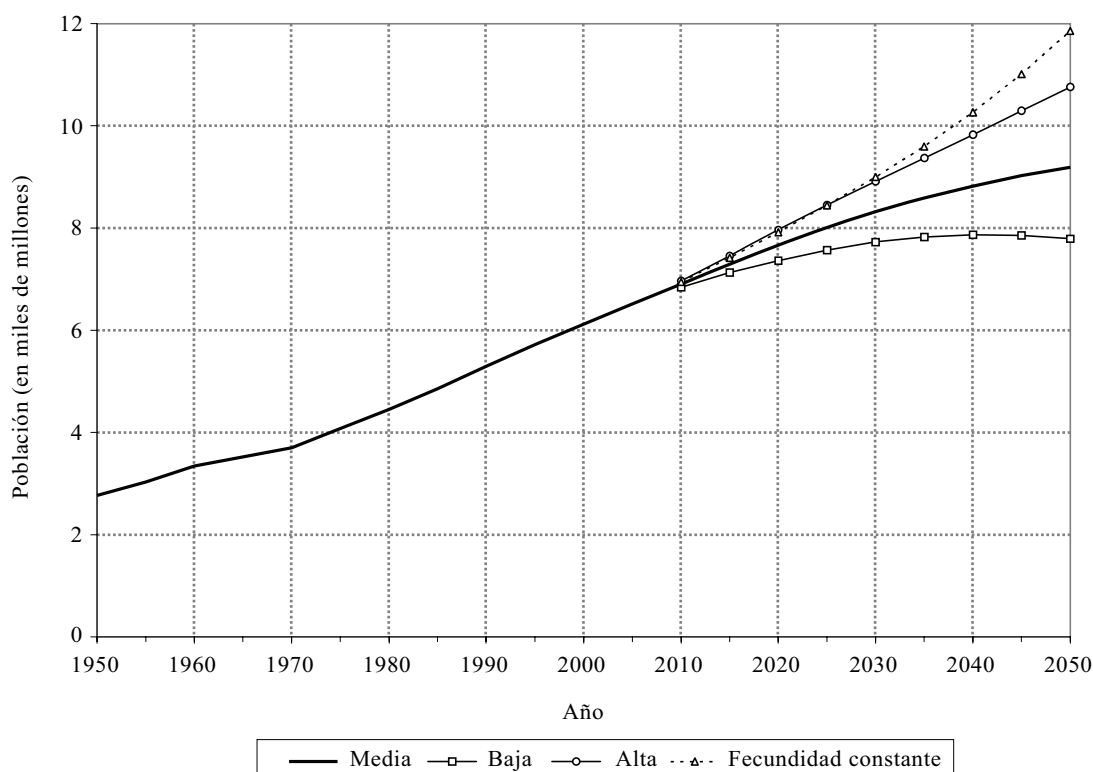
Población mundial, desglosada por principales grupos de desarrollo y zonas (1950, 1975, 2007 y 2050) y por variante de proyección

Zonas principales	Población (en millones de habitantes)			Población en 2050 (en millones de habitantes)			
	1950	1975	2007	Baja	Media	Alta	Constante
Mundo	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
Regiones más desarrolladas	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
Regiones menos desarrolladas	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
Países menos adelantados	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
Otros países menos desarrollados	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845
África	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
América del Norte	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
América Latina y el Caribe	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
Asia	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
Europa	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
Oceanía	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

2. El crecimiento demográfico futuro dependerá en gran medida de la evolución de las tasas de fecundidad (gráfico 1). Según la variante media, la fecundidad en el mundo descenderá de los 2,55 hijos por mujer de hoy a poco más de 2 hijos por mujer en 2050. Si la fecundidad permaneciera aproximadamente medio hijo por encima de los niveles proyectados en la variante media, la población mundial ascendería a 10.800 millones de habitantes para 2050. Mantener la fecundidad a medio hijo por debajo de la variante media daría una población de 7.800 millones de habitantes para mediados de siglo. Es decir, a nivel mundial, es inevitable que siga creciendo la población hasta 2050 aunque aumente el ritmo de disminución de la fecundidad.

Gráfico 1
Población mundial, de 1950 a 2050, por variante de proyección



Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

3. Debido a la tasa baja, y en disminución, del crecimiento demográfico en los países desarrollados, se prevé que, en general, la población de esos países no varíe prácticamente entre 2007 y 2050 y se mantenga en 1.200 millones, según la variante media. Por el contrario, la población de los 50 países menos adelantados seguramente aumentará hasta más que duplicarse, pasando de 800 millones en 2007 a 1.700 millones en 2050. Se prevé que el crecimiento en el resto del mundo en desarrollo también será fuerte, si bien menos rápido, y que la población de esos

países pasará de 4.600 millones a 6.200 millones entre 2007 y 2050, según la variante media.

4. El crecimiento demográfico lento causado por la reducción de la fecundidad lleva al envejecimiento de la población, es decir, a una población en que la proporción de personas mayores aumenta mientras que la de personas jóvenes disminuye. En las regiones más desarrolladas, el 20% de la población ya tiene 60 años de edad o más, y se prevé que esa proporción alcanzará el 33% en 2050 (cuadro 2). En el conjunto de los países desarrollados, el número de personas mayores (de 60 años o más) ya supera el número de niños (menores de 15 años), y para 2050 se prevé que en esos países el número de personas mayores será más del doble que el de niños.

Cuadro 2

Distribución porcentual de la población por grupos de edad amplios a nivel mundial, por principales grupos de desarrollo y zonas, en 2005 y 2050, según la variante media, 2005-2050

Zonas principales	Distribución en 2005				Distribución en 2050			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Mundo	28,3	61,4	10,3	1,3	19,8	58,3	21,8	4,4
Regiones más desarrolladas	17,0	62,9	20,1	3,7	15,2	52,2	32,6	9,4
Regiones menos desarrolladas	30,9	61,0	8,1	0,8	20,6	59,3	20,1	3,6
Países menos adelantados	41,5	53,4	5,1	0,4	28,2	61,5	10,3	1,1
Otros países menos desarrollados	29,1	62,3	8,6	0,9	18,4	58,7	22,9	4,3
África	41,4	53,4	5,2	0,4	28,0	61,7	10,4	1,1
América del Norte	20,5	62,7	16,7	3,5	17,1	55,6	27,3	7,8
América Latina y el Caribe	29,8	61,2	9,0	1,2	18,0	57,8	24,3	5,2
Asia	28,0	62,7	9,2	1,0	18,0	58,3	23,7	4,5
Europa	15,9	63,5	20,6	3,5	14,6	50,9	34,5	9,6
Oceanía	24,9	61,0	14,1	2,6	18,4	56,9	24,8	6,8

Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

5. El envejecimiento de la población es menos rápido en los países en desarrollo. No obstante, la mayoría de esos países van a iniciar un período de rápido envejecimiento demográfico. En el conjunto de los países en desarrollo sólo el 8% de la población tiene hoy 60 años de edad o más, pero para 2050 ese grupo de edad constituirá el 20% de la población (cuadro 2).

6. A nivel mundial, se prevé que el número de personas de 60 años de edad o mayores aumentará casi el triple, pasando de 673 millones en 2005 a 2.000 millones en 2050. Durante el mismo período, se prevé que la proporción de personas mayores, que viven en países en desarrollo aumentará del 64% en 2005 a casi el 80% en 2050.

7. Una característica de las poblaciones que envejecen es que el número de personas mayores aumenta más rápido cuanto más alto es el grupo de edad examinado. Por lo tanto, si se prevé que el número de personas de 60 años o más aumentará el triple, también se prevé que el de las personas de 80 años o más (las personas más ancianas) se multiplicará por más de 5, pasando de 88 millones en 2005 a 402 millones en 2050. Hoy, aproximadamente la mitad de las personas más ancianas viven en países en desarrollo, pero en 2050 esa proporción seguramente ascenderá al 71%.

8. Aunque se prevé que las poblaciones de todos los países envejecerán en el futuro previsible, las de los países con una fecundidad todavía alta permanecerán relativamente jóvenes y aumentarán rápidamente. Varios países en desarrollo, la mayoría de ellos entre los menos adelantados, tienen unas tasas de crecimiento demográfico altas. Entre 2005 y 2050, las poblaciones del Afganistán, Burundi, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, el Níger, la República Democrática del Congo, Timor-Leste y Uganda se habrán multiplicado por tres como mínimo.

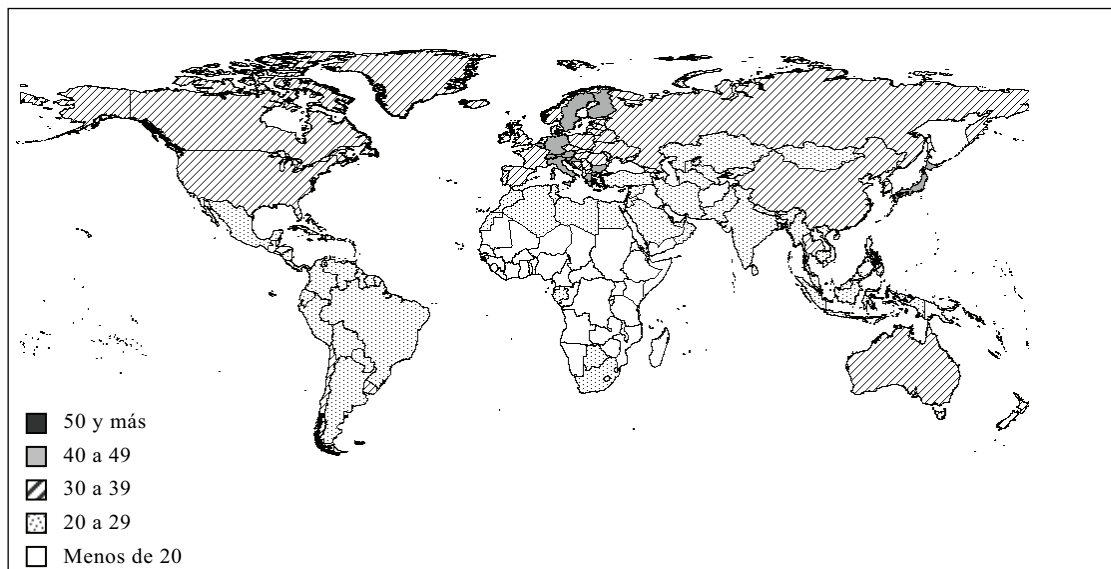
9. En el otro extremo, la población de 46 países o zonas, incluidos Alemania, Italia, el Japón, la República de Corea, la mayoría de los Estados sucesores de la antigua Unión Soviética y varios pequeños Estados insulares, habrá disminuido en 2050 con respecto a 2005.

10. El crecimiento demográfico sigue concentrado en los países populosos. Entre 2005 y 2050, la mitad del aumento proyectado de la población mundial corresponderá a ocho países: la India, Nigeria, el Pakistán, la República Democrática del Congo, Etiopía, los Estados Unidos de América, Bangladesh y China, por orden de contribución al crecimiento demográfico durante ese período.

11. La edad mediana, es decir, la que divide a la población en dos mitades de igual tamaño, es un indicador del envejecimiento de la población. A nivel mundial, se prevé que la edad mediana aumentará de 28 a 38 años entre 2005 y 2050. Europa tiene hoy la población más vieja, con una edad mediana de casi 39 años, que en 2050 será de 47.

12. La edad mediana es más elevada en los países que han tenido bajas tasas de fecundidad durante largos períodos. En 2005, la edad mediana en 13 zonas o países desarrollados era superior a 40 años. La generalización del envejecimiento de la población queda reflejada en la proyección de que en 2050 habrá 93 países, 48 de ellos en desarrollo, con poblaciones cuya edad mediana superará los 40 años (mapa 1).

Mapa 1
Edad mediana en 2005, variante media

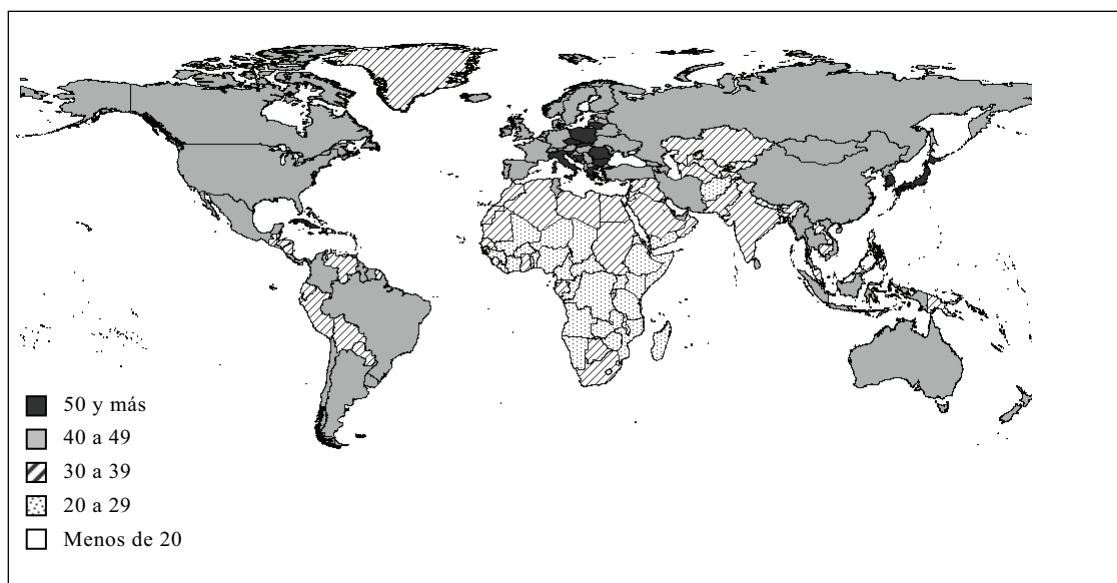


Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

Nota: Los límites que figuran en este mapa no cuentan necesariamente con la aprobación o aceptación oficial de las Naciones Unidas.

13. Los países donde la fecundidad permanece elevada y sólo ha disminuido moderadamente experimentarán el ritmo de envejecimiento más lento. En 2050, aproximadamente uno de cada cinco países tendrá una edad mediana de menos de 30 años. Los países menos adelantados tendrán las poblaciones más jóvenes, y ocho de ellos tendrán edades medianas de menos de 24 años, a saber, el Afganistán, Angola, Burundi, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, el Níger, la República Democrática del Congo y Uganda (mapa 2).

Mapa 2
Edad mediana en 2050, variante media



Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

Nota: Los límites que figuran en este mapa no cuentan necesariamente con la aprobación o aceptación oficial de las Naciones Unidas.

14. Como se señala más arriba, la reducción de las tasas de fecundidad es la causa principal del envejecimiento de la población. A nivel mundial, se estima que la fecundidad es de 2,55 hijos por mujer, aproximadamente la mitad de la tasa correspondiente a 1950-1955, que era de 5 hijos por mujer (cuadro 3). En la variante media se prevé que la fecundidad mundial disminuirá aún más, hasta 2,02 hijos por mujer. Los niveles medios mundiales son el resultado de unas diferencias muy marcadas en las tendencias de los principales grupos de desarrollo. En el conjunto de los países desarrollados, la tasa de fecundidad es actualmente de 1,60 hijos por mujer y se prevé que aumentará poco a poco a 1,79 hijos por mujer en 2045-2050. En los países menos adelantados, la fecundidad es de 4,63 hijos por mujer y se prevé que disminuirá a aproximadamente la mitad, es decir, a 2,50 hijos por mujer, en 2045-2050. En el resto del mundo en desarrollo, la fecundidad ya es de 2,45 hijos por mujer, una tasa moderadamente baja, y se prevé que habrá disminuido aún más, a 1,91 hijos por mujer, para mediados de siglo, llegando casi a la convergencia con los niveles de fecundidad que serán entonces típicos en el mundo desarrollado.

Cuadro 3
Fecundidad total a nivel mundial, por principales grupos de desarrollo y zonas, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 y 2045-2050, y por variantes de proyección

Fecundidad total (número medio de hijos por mujer)

Zonas principales	1970-1975	2005-2010	2045-2050			
			Baja	Media	Alta	Constante
Mundo	4,47	2,55	1,54	2,02	2,51	3,49
Regiones más desarrolladas	2,13	1,60	1,29	1,79	2,28	1,68
Regiones menos desarrolladas	5,41	2,75	1,57	2,05	2,54	3,69
Países menos adelantados	6,61	4,63	2,02	2,50	2,99	5,49
Otros países menos desarrollados	5,25	2,45	1,42	1,91	2,41	3,07
África	6,72	4,67	1,97	2,46	2,95	5,47
América del Norte	2,01	2,00	1,35	1,85	2,35	1,99
América Latina y el Caribe	5,04	2,37	1,36	1,86	2,36	2,67
Asia	5,04	2,34	1,40	1,90	2,39	2,94
Europa	2,16	1,45	1,26	1,76	2,26	1,47
Oceanía	3,23	2,30	1,43	1,93	2,43	2,83

Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

Nota: Sólo se incluyen los países o zonas con 100.000 personas o más en 2007.

15. En el período 2005-2010, la fecundidad sigue por encima de los 5 hijos por mujer en 27 de los 150 países en desarrollo, y esos 27 países representan el 9% de la población mundial. La mayoría de los países con tasas de fecundidad muy altas son pobres y pertenecen al grupo de países menos adelantados. Por el contrario, la fecundidad se encuentra por debajo del nivel de reemplazo en 28 países en desarrollo, que representan el 25% de la población mundial. Ese grupo incluye a China, cuya fecundidad media para 2005-2010 se estima en 1,73 hijos por mujer.

16. Los 45 países o zonas desarrollados, que representan el 19% de la población mundial, tienen también un nivel de fecundidad por debajo del nivel de reemplazo. En 27 de ellos, incluido el Japón y la mayoría de los países del sur y el este de Europa, la fecundidad permanece por debajo de 1,5 hijos por mujer. Desde el período 1990-1995, la disminución de la fecundidad ha sido la norma en la gran mayoría de los países desarrollados y está causando un rápido envejecimiento de la población.

17. Otro factor que contribuye al envejecimiento de la población es la reducción de la mortalidad en la edad adulta. A nivel mundial, la esperanza de vida al nacer, que se calcula que ha aumentado de 58 años en 1970-1975 a 67 años en 2005-2010, seguirá aumentando hasta llegar a los 75 años en 2045-2050 (cuadro 4). En las regiones más desarrolladas, el aumento previsto es de los 77 años de hoy a 82 años para mediados de siglo, y en las regiones menos desarrolladas se prevé que aumente de 65 años en 2005-2010 a 74 años en 2045-2050.

Cuadro 4
Esperanza de vida al nacer a nivel mundial, por grupos principales de desarrollo y zonas, 2005-2010 y 2045-2050

<i>Zonas principales</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Mundo	67,2	75,4
Regiones más desarrolladas	76,5	82,4
Regiones menos desarrolladas	65,4	74,3
Países menos adelantados	54,6	67,2
Otros países menos desarrollados	67,9	76,4
África	52,8	66,1
América del Norte	78,5	83,3
América Latina y el Caribe	73,3	79,6
Asia	69,0	77,4
Europa	74,6	81,0
Oceanía	75,2	81,0

Fuente: División de Población del Departamento de Asuntos Económicos y Sociales de la Secretaría de las Naciones Unidas (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision*. Nueva York: Naciones Unidas.

18. La esperanza de vida sigue siendo baja, de sólo 55 años de edad, en los países menos adelantados, y aunque se prevé que ascenderá a los 67 años en 2045-2050, ese aumento dependerá de que se reduzca la propagación del VIH y se controlen también otras enfermedades infecciosas. Asimismo habrá que superar obstáculos parecidos para conseguir que la esperanza de vida en el resto de los países en desarrollo aumente de los 68 años de hoy a 76 años para mediados de siglo.

19. Entre las regiones más desarrolladas, Europa oriental tiene la más baja esperanza de vida al nacer, y ese indicador ha venido empeorando desde finales de los ochenta. En 2005-2010 la esperanza de vida en la región, de 68,6 años, es inferior a la que se registró en 1960-1965 (69,3 años). La Federación de Rusia y Ucrania han experimentado un fuerte aumento de la mortalidad, en parte debido a la propagación del VIH.

20. Pese a los avances logrados en el tratamiento de las personas infectadas por el VIH y el control de la propagación del virus, los estragos de la epidemia siguen siendo evidentes en las tasas de morbilidad y mortalidad y en la ralentización del crecimiento demográfico que han sufrido muchos países. En el África meridional, la región con mayor prevalencia de la enfermedad, la esperanza de vida ha caído de los 62 años en 1990-1995 a los 49 en 2005-2010 y no se prevé que vuelva a los niveles de principios de los años noventa antes de 2045. Como consecuencia, la tasa de crecimiento demográfico en la región ha sufrido un fortísimo descenso, pasando del 2,5% anual en 1990-1995 al 0,6% anual en 2005-2010, y se prevé que siga disminuyendo durante el futuro previsible.

21. La contribución de la migración internacional al crecimiento demográfico en las regiones más desarrolladas ha cobrado importancia a medida que han descendido las tasas de fecundidad. Entre 2005 y 2050, se prevé que el número

neto de migrantes internacionales a las regiones más desarrolladas será de 103 millones, cifra que contrarresta el exceso de muertes respecto de nacimientos (74 millones) previsto para el período.

22. En 2005-2010, la migración neta fue más del doble que el crecimiento natural de la población (nacimientos menos muertes) en ocho países o zonas, a saber, Bélgica, el Canadá, España, Hong Kong (RAE de China), Luxemburgo, Singapur, Suecia y Suiza. La migración neta contrarrestó el exceso de muertes respecto de nacimientos en otros ocho países o zonas: Austria, Bosnia y Herzegovina, Eslovaquia, Eslovenia, Grecia, las Islas Anglonormandas, Italia y Portugal.

23. En lo que respecta a promedios anuales durante el período 2005-2050, se prevé que los principales receptores netos de migrantes internacionales serán los Estados Unidos (1.100.000 al año), el Canadá (200.000), Alemania (150.000), Italia (139.000), el Reino Unido (130.000), España (123.000) y Australia (100.000). Se prevé que los países con los niveles más elevados de emigración neta serán: China (-329.000 al año), México (-306.000), la India (-241.000), Filipinas (-180.000), el Pakistán (-167.000) e Indonesia (-164.000).

Hipótesis en las que se basa la *Revisión de 2006*

Para preparar cada nueva revisión de las estimaciones y proyecciones demográficas oficiales de las Naciones Unidas se siguen dos procesos diferentes: a) la incorporación de toda la información nueva y pertinente sobre la dinámica que ha seguido la población en cada país y cada zona del mundo; y b) la formulación de hipótesis detalladas sobre la futura evolución de la fecundidad, la mortalidad y la migración internacional. Las fuentes de datos utilizadas y los métodos aplicados para revisar las estimaciones pasadas de los indicadores demográficos (es decir, las referentes a 1950-2005) se presentan en el volumen III de *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (que se publicará próximamente).

La población futura de cada país se proyecta a partir de una estimación de la población correspondiente al 1º de julio de 2005. Dado que no necesariamente se dispone de datos demográficos para esa fecha, la estimación de 2005 se basa en los datos demográficos más recientes disponibles sobre cada país, que se obtienen normalmente a partir de un censo o registro de población, y se proyecta para 2005 utilizando todos los datos disponibles sobre tendencias de fecundidad, mortalidad y migración internacional entre la fecha de referencia de los datos demográficos disponibles y el 1º de julio de 2005. En los casos en que no se dispone de datos recientes sobre los componentes del crecimiento demográfico, las estimaciones de tendencias demográficas son proyecciones basadas en los datos disponibles más recientes. Los datos demográficos de todas las fuentes se evalúan para verificar que están completos y que son exactos y coherentes, y se ajustan según sea necesario⁶.

Para elaborar las proyecciones demográficas hasta 2050, la División de Población de las Naciones Unidas parte de una serie de hipótesis sobre las tendencias futuras con respecto a la fecundidad, la mortalidad y la migración internacional. Dado que no se pueden conocer las tendencias futuras con total seguridad, se elaboran distintas variantes de las proyecciones. En los siguientes párrafos se resumen las principales hipótesis a partir de las cuales se derivan los indicadores demográficos para el período que comienza en 2005 y termina en 2050. En el volumen III de *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* (que se publicará próximamente) se hace una descripción más detallada de las diferentes hipótesis.

A. Hipótesis de fecundidad: convergencia hacia una fecundidad total inferior al nivel de reemplazo

Las hipótesis de fecundidad se describen en función de los siguientes grupos de países:

- *Países de alta fecundidad*: países que hasta 2005 no registraron ningún descenso en su tasa de fecundidad o registraron un incipiente descenso;

⁶ Para obtener una descripción general de los procedimientos empleados en la revisión de las estimaciones de la dinámica demográfica, véase “Chapter VI. Methodology of the United Nations population estimates and projections” (págs. 100 a 104) en *World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision*, vol. III, *Analytical Report* (publicación de las Naciones Unidas, número de venta: E.05.XIII.7).

- *Países de fecundidad media*: países donde la fecundidad ha estado disminuyendo pero se mantiene por encima de los 2,1 hijos por mujer en el período 2000-2005;
- *Países de baja fecundidad*: países con una tasa de fecundidad total de 2,1 hijos por mujer o menos en el período 2000-2005.

1. Hipótesis de fecundidad media

Se parte del supuesto de que la fecundidad total en todos los países acabará por converger en una tasa de 1,85 hijos por mujer. No obstante, no todos los países alcanzarán ese nivel en el período de la proyección, es decir, entre 2045 y 2050. Los procedimientos de proyección difieren ligeramente dependiendo de si el país tenía una fecundidad total superior o inferior a 1,85 hijos por mujer en 2000-2005.

En los países de tasas altas y medias se supone que la fecundidad seguirá una trayectoria deducida de los modelos de disminución de la fecundidad establecidos por la División de Población de las Naciones Unidas sobre la base de lo ocurrido en todos los países en que se redujo la fecundidad entre 1950 y 2000. Los modelos relacionan el nivel de fecundidad total durante un período determinado con la disminución media de la fecundidad total prevista para el período siguiente. Si la fecundidad total prevista en un modelo para un país desciende a 1,85 hijos por mujer antes de 2050, la tasa de fecundidad total se mantiene constante a ese nivel durante el resto del período de la proyección (es decir, hasta 2050). Por lo tanto, la tasa de 1,85 hijos por mujer representa un valor mínimo más allá del cual no puede bajar la fecundidad total de los países de tasa alta o media antes de 2050. No obstante, no es necesario que todos los países alcancen el valor mínimo para 2050. Si el modelo de cambio de la tasa de fecundidad produce una fecundidad total de más de 1,85 hijos por mujer para el período 2045-2050, ese valor es el que se utiliza en la proyección de la población.

En todos los casos, la evolución de la fecundidad prevista en los diferentes modelos se verifica analizando las tendencias recientes de la fecundidad en cada país. Cuando las tendencias recientes de fecundidad de un país se desvían considerablemente de las que establecen los modelos, se proyecta la fecundidad por un período inicial de 5 ó 10 años teniendo en cuenta la evolución más reciente. La proyección del modelo es la que prima tras el período de transición. Por ejemplo, en países donde la fecundidad se ha estancado o donde no hay pruebas de un descenso de la fecundidad, se prevé que ésta permanecerá constante durante varios años más antes de iniciar su descenso.

La fecundidad en los países de fecundidad baja se supone que, en general, permanecerá por debajo de los 2,1 hijos por mujer durante la mayor parte del período de proyección y que alcanzará la tasa de 1,85 hijos por mujer para 2045-2050. Para los países donde la fecundidad total era de menos de 1,85 hijos por mujer en 2000-2005, se supone que durante los primeros 5 ó 10 años del período de proyección la fecundidad seguirá las tendencias más recientes observadas en cada país. Tras ese período de transición, se supone que la fecundidad aumentará de forma lineal a un ritmo de 0,05 hijos por mujer y quinquenio. Así pues, los países que actualmente tienen una fecundidad muy baja quizá no hayan alcanzado un nivel de 1,85 hijos por mujer en 2050.

2. Hipótesis de fecundidad alta

En la variante alta, se prevé que la fecundidad permanecerá 0,5 hijos por encima de la cifra prevista en la variante media durante la mayor parte del período de proyección. Por lo tanto, para 2045-2050 la fecundidad prevista en la variante alta es de medio hijo más alta que la que prevé la variante media. Es decir, los países que alcanzan una fecundidad total de 1,85 hijos por mujer en la variante media tienen una fecundidad total de 2,35 hijos por mujer en la variante alta al final del período de proyección.

3. Hipótesis de fecundidad baja

En la variante baja, se prevé que la fecundidad permanecerá 0,5 hijos por debajo de la fecundidad que prevé la variante media durante la mayor parte del período de proyección. Por lo tanto, para 2045-2050, la fecundidad, prevista en la variante baja será medio hijo más baja que la prevista en la variante media. Es decir, los países que alcanzan una fecundidad total de 1,85 hijos por mujer en la variante media tienen una fecundidad total de 1,35 hijos por mujer en la variante baja al final del período de proyección.

4. Hipótesis de fecundidad constante

Para cada país, la fecundidad permanece constante al nivel estimado para 2000-2005.

5. Hipótesis de fecundidad a nivel de reemplazo

Para cada país, se fija la fecundidad al nivel necesario para asegurar una tasa de reproducción neta de 1 a partir del período 2005-2010. La fecundidad varía a lo largo del resto del período de proyección de forma que la tasa de reproducción neta siempre sigue igual a la unidad, lo que a la larga asegura el reemplazo de la población.

B. Hipótesis de mortalidad: aumento de la esperanza de vida, excepto en los países afectados por el VIH/SIDA

1. Hipótesis de mortalidad normal

La mortalidad se proyecta partiendo de los modelos de evolución de la esperanza de vida que elabora la División de Población de las Naciones Unidas. Según esos modelos, cuanto más alta sea la esperanza de vida ya alcanzada, menor será el incremento. La elección del modelo adecuado para cada país se basa en las tendencias más recientes de la esperanza de vida por sexo. En el caso de los países muy afectados por la epidemia del VIH/SIDA, se ha utilizado por lo general el modelo que prevé un ritmo lento de disminución de la mortalidad para tener en cuenta la reducción algo menor de los riesgos de mortalidad general no relacionados con el VIH/SIDA.

2. Influencia del VIH/SIDA en la mortalidad

En la *Revisión de 2006* se considera que todos los países con prevalencia del VIH igual o superior al 1% entre las personas de 15 a 49 años de edad están seriamente afectados por la epidemia del VIH/SIDA, y la mortalidad de esos países se proyecta según un modelo explícito de la evolución futura de la epidemia y

proyecciones de la incidencia anual de la infección por el VIH. También se consideran países muy afectados los que registran una prevalencia del VIH inferior al 1% pero tienen poblaciones tan grandes que el número de personas infectadas es considerable, como el Brasil, China o los Estados Unidos de América. En total, se considera en la *Revisión de 2006* que hay 62 países muy afectados por la epidemia del VIH/SIDA.

El modelo elaborado por el Grupo de Referencia del ONUSIDA sobre estimaciones, modelos y proyecciones⁷ se utiliza para ajustar las estimaciones anteriores de la prevalencia del VIH proporcionadas por el ONUSIDA acerca de los países afectados y deducir los parámetros que han determinado la dinámica de la epidemia hasta el momento en cada uno de ellos. Para la mayoría de los países, el modelo se ajusta partiendo del supuesto de que los parámetros pertinentes se han mantenido constantes en el pasado. A partir de 2005, el parámetro PHI, que representa la tasa de ingreso de nuevos individuos en el grupo vulnerable o de alto riesgo, se reducirá a la mitad cada 20 años. El parámetro R, que representa la intensidad de la infección, lo hará cada 30 años. La reducción del parámetro R se basa en la hipótesis de que los cambios de comportamiento entre quienes están expuestos al riesgo de infección, junto con un mayor acceso de las personas infectadas al tratamiento, reducirán las probabilidades de transmisión del virus.

En la *Revisión de 2006* la prevención de la transmisión de madre a hijo se basa en un modelo que utiliza tasas estimadas de cobertura específicas para cada país de una media del 13% en 2005 entre los 62 países afectados, pero que oscilan entre el 0% y el 90%. Se prevé que esas tasas de cobertura alcanzarán un promedio del 60% para 2015, y que oscilarán entre el 40% y el 100% entre los diferentes países afectados⁸. Después de 2015, se supone que la tasa de cobertura permanecerá constante al nivel alcanzado en cada uno de los países afectados hasta el final del período de proyección. Entre las mujeres que reciben tratamiento, se supone que la probabilidad de transmisión de madre a hijo es del 1%. Estos supuestos producen una reducción en la incidencia de la infección por el VIH entre los niños nacidos de madres seropositivas, pero el grado de reducción varía entre los diferentes países dependiendo del nivel de cobertura que se alcance en cada uno de ellos⁹.

Para calcular la tasa de supervivencia de los niños infectados⁷ se tienen en cuenta las diferencias en el acceso al tratamiento pediátrico⁹. En la *Revisión de 2006*, los niños infectados por el VIH se dividen en dos grupos: i) los que se infectaron en el útero, cuya enfermedad progresa rápidamente, que tienen una tasa media de supervivencia estimada en 1,3 años, y ii) los que se infectaron después de

⁷ Grupo de Referencia del ONUSIDA sobre estimaciones, modelos y proyecciones (2002).

Improved methods and assumptions for estimation of the HIV/AIDS epidemic and its impact: Recommendations of the UNAIDS Reference Group on Estimates, Modelling and Projections. *AIDS*, vol. 16, págs. W1 a W14. URL: <http://www.epidem.org>.

⁸ ONUSIDA, Fondo de las Naciones Unidas para la Infancia (UNICEF), Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS) (2007). *Children and AIDS – A Stocktaking Report. Actions and Progress during the First Year of Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* (con anexos estadísticos). Véase Table 1. Preventing mother-to-child transmission for HIV (págs. 29 a 31) y Table 2. Providing pediatric treatment (págs. 32 a 34). URL: www.unicef.org/uniteforchildren.

⁹ Stover, J., N. Walker, N. C. Grassly, y M. Marston (2006). Projecting the demographic impact of AIDS and the number of people in need of treatment: Updates to the Spectrum projection package. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, Supplement 3: iii, págs. 45 a 50. URL: http://sti.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/82/suppl_3/iii45.

nacer mediante la lactancia, cuya enfermedad progresa lentamente, que tienen una tasa de supervivencia media de 14 años sin tratamiento¹⁰. La inclusión explícita del tratamiento pediátrico se hace mediante las tasas de cobertura de cada país, que alcanzaron un promedio del 9% en 2005 pero oscilan entre el 0% y el 99% entre los 62 países afectados. Para 2015, se prevé que la cobertura alcance, como promedio, el 60%, y que oscile entre el 40% y el 100% entre los países afectados⁸. Los niveles de cobertura se mantienen constantes entre 2015 y 2050 al nivel alcanzado en cada país en 2015. La tasa de supervivencia anual de los niños que reciben tratamiento es del 95%, de forma que el período medio de supervivencia es de 19,5 años, y el período mediano, de 13,5 años si no hay otra causa de muerte⁹.

La *Revisión de 2006* prevé un período de supervivencia más largo para las personas que reciben tratamiento antirretroviral de alta actividad. La proporción de la población seropositiva que recibe tratamiento en cada país concuerda con las estimaciones preparadas por la Organización Mundial de la Salud (OMS)¹¹, según las cuales el promedio fue del 25% en 2005, con una oscilación de entre el 0% y el 100% entre los 62 países afectados. Se prevé que para 2015 la cobertura alcanzará entre el 40% y el 100%, con un promedio del 60% en los países afectados. Entre 2015 y 2050, los niveles de cobertura se mantienen constantes al nivel alcanzado en cada país para 2015. Se supone que los adultos que reciben tratamiento tienen, como promedio anual, una probabilidad de supervivencia del 90% si no hay otra causa de muerte. Bajo este supuesto, el período medio de supervivencia tras iniciar el tratamiento es de 9,5 años, y el período mediano, de 6,6 años si no hay otra causa de muerte. Se supone que el tratamiento comienza a administrarse en el momento en que se manifiesta plenamente el SIDA. Sin tratamiento, los adultos infectados tienen un período de supervivencia medio de dos años una vez que se manifiesta plenamente el SIDA¹⁰.

3. Hipótesis de mortalidad constante

Según este supuesto, la mortalidad se mantiene constante en cada país al nivel estimado para 2000-2005.

C. Hipótesis de migración internacional

1. Hipótesis de migración normal

Bajo la hipótesis de migración normal, se fija la evolución futura de la migración internacional en función de las estimaciones pasadas y de la orientación de las políticas de cada país respecto de las corrientes futuras de migración internacional. Los niveles de migración neta previstos suelen mantenerse constantes durante la mayor parte del período de proyección.

¹⁰ Boerma, J. T., K. A. Stanecki, M. L. Newell, C. Luo, M. Beusenbergh, G. P. Garnett, K. Little, J. G. Calleja, S. Crowley, J. Y. Kim, E. Zaniewski, N. Walker, J. Stover, y P.D. Ghys (2006). Monitoring the scale-up of antiretroviral therapy programmes: methods to estimate coverage. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 84, No. 2, págs. 145 a 150. URL: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/84/2/145.pdf>.

¹¹ OMS y ONUSIDA (2006). *Progress on Global Access to HIV Antiretroviral Therapy. A Report on "3 by 5" and Beyond*. Véase Annex 1. Estimated number of people receiving antiretroviral therapy, people needing antiretroviral therapy, percentage coverage and numbers of antiretroviral therapy sites in low- and middle- income countries (págs. 71 a 76). URL: http://www.who.int/hiv/fullreport_en_highres.pdf.

2. Hipótesis de migración cero

Bajo esta hipótesis, se fija en cero la migración internacional para cada país a partir del período 2005-2010.

D. Ocho variantes de proyección

La *Revisión de 2006* incluye ocho variantes diferentes de las proyecciones (cuadro 5). Cinco de esas variantes se diferencian entre sí únicamente en la previsión del nivel de fecundidad y, por lo tanto, comparten los mismos supuestos en relación con la mortalidad y la migración internacional. Las cinco variantes relativas a la fecundidad son las siguientes: baja, media, alta, constante y a nivel de reemplazo. La comparación de sus resultados permite evaluar los efectos que las diferentes tendencias de fecundidad tienen en otros parámetros demográficos.

Además de las cinco variantes de fecundidad, se han elaborado una variante de mortalidad constante, una variante de migración cero y una variante constante. La variante de mortalidad constante y la de migración cero prevén la misma hipótesis de fecundidad (es decir, suponen una fecundidad media). Por otra parte, la variante de mortalidad constante contiene la misma hipótesis de migración internacional que la variante media. Por lo tanto, los resultados de la variante de mortalidad constante pueden compararse con los de la variante media para evaluar los efectos de una mortalidad cambiante en otros parámetros demográficos. Del mismo modo, la variante de migración cero difiere de la variante media únicamente en cuanto al supuesto básico sobre la migración internacional. Así pues, la variante de migración cero permite evaluar los efectos que la migración neta diferente a cero tiene sobre otros parámetros demográficos. Por último, la variante constante incluye el mismo supuesto acerca de la migración internacional que la variante media pero difiere de ésta en que supone una fecundidad y una mortalidad constantes. Por lo tanto, cuando se compara con la variante media, permite dilucidar los efectos que tienen los cambios en la fecundidad y en la mortalidad sobre los resultados obtenidos.

Cuadro 5

Variantes de proyección en cuanto a las hipótesis de fecundidad, mortalidad y migración internacional

<i>Variante de proyección</i>	<i>Hipótesis</i>		
	<i>Fecundidad</i>	<i>Mortalidad</i>	<i>Migración internacional</i>
Baja	Baja	Normal	Normal
Media	Media	Normal	Normal
Alta	Alta	Normal	Normal
Fecundidad constante	Constante	Normal	Normal
Fecundidad a nivel de reemplazo	Reemplazo inmediato	Normal	Normal
Mortalidad constante	Media	Constante	Normal
Constante	Constante	Constante	Normal
Migración cero	Media	Normal	Cero

E. Cambios metodológicos introducidos en la Revisión de 2006

Se hicieron los siguientes cambios y ajustes en la *Revisión de 2006* con respecto a los procedimientos seguidos en la *Revisión de 2004*.

- En la variante media, las proyecciones de la fecundidad de los países con una fecundidad total inferior a 1,85 hijos por mujer en el período 2000-2005 se han hecho partiendo del supuesto de que las tendencias más recientes se mantendrán en un primer momento y que después aumentará la fecundidad de forma lineal a un ritmo de 0,05 hijos por mujer y quinquenio, en lugar del aumento de 0,07 previsto en la *Revisión de 2004*. En esos países no se habrá alcanzado necesariamente el nivel de 1,85 hijos por mujer para el período 2045-2050.
- Los modelos de incidencia de la infección por el VIH por edades se han modificado. En los nuevos modelos, la edad media de infección es generalmente más alta que en los modelos de las revisiones anteriores, en particular en lo que respecta a los hombres. La contracción más tardía de la enfermedad reduce la influencia de la mortalidad por SIDA en la esperanza de vida.
- La tasa de supervivencia de los niños seropositivos, tanto de los que reciben tratamiento como de los que no, aumentó con respecto a las previsiones de los modelos anteriores.
- La tasa de supervivencia tras la infección de los adultos seropositivos que reciben tratamiento antirretroviral también ha aumentado con respecto a las previsiones de los modelos utilizados anteriormente.
- Se han elaborado modelos explícitos de los efectos del tratamiento antirretroviral tanto en los niños como en los adultos. Además, se prevé que los efectos de la transmisión de madre a hijo disminuirán a medida que las mujeres tengan mayor acceso al tratamiento.

I. INTRODUCTION

Timely and accurate information about population trends is in high demand. Knowledge about the current size and structure of a country's population is needed for the formulation and implementation of policies and programmes in almost all areas of public life. Because policies are aimed at achieving goals in the future, knowledge about future population trends is required. What is true for individual countries also holds for the international community. United Nations activities in areas as diverse as health and environment, poverty reduction and promoting social progress and economic growth, rely on comprehensive and consistent demographic information. The population estimates and projections prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) provide that information.

The Population Division has been preparing the official United Nations estimates and projections of the world's population since 1951. The *2006 Revision of World Population Prospects* is the twentieth set of global estimates and projections completed by the Population Division since that date. Until 1978, revisions of the global set of population projections were published every five years, but since that date the Population Division has issued revisions of the estimates and projections for all countries and areas of the world every two years.

The data produced for each revision of *World Population Prospects* represent a unique set of comprehensive, consistent and internationally comparable estimates and projections of population by age and sex as well as estimates and projections of mortality and fertility schedules by age and sex, and estimates of net international migration for each country. Such data serve as a basis for the calculation of sectoral estimates and projections produced by the various agencies and bodies of the United Nations system. Given the numerous uses of the Population Division's estimates and projections as well as the fact that future world population trends are inherently uncertain, it is important to ensure that the official set of population estimates and projections of the United Nations system are kept as up-to-date as possible. This goal is met by revising the official set of projections every two years and, in the process, incorporating the most recent demographic information available for each country of the world.

The results of the *2006 Revision* are published in three volumes. Volume I presents all major demographic indicators, for all countries and their aggregates, in the form of demographic profiles and indicator-specific data tables. Volume II presents detailed information about the composition of populations by age and sex. Volume III is devoted to an analysis of the results, the methodological underpinnings and the documentation of the data sources of the *2006 Revision*. In addition, the results of the *2006 Revision* are available in digital form on two CD-ROMs, as well as on the Population Division's website at <http://www.unpopulation.org>. A wall chart showing population estimates and projections for 2007, 2020, and 2050 for all countries of the world and corresponding demographic indicators has also been issued.

The *2006 Revision* provides estimates and projections for 229 countries. For 195 countries of the world that had an estimated population of 100,000 inhabitants or more in the year 2007, the projections are carried out using the cohort-component method, which requires explicit assumptions on future fertility, mortality and migration trends for each country. For 34 countries that in 2007 had less than 100,000 inhabitants, projections of the total population are made on the basis of assumptions about the future rate of population growth. Such methodology does not require or produce information on future fertility, mortality and migration levels.

Estimates and projections are made and presented for each country separately. The estimates cover the period 1950-2005 and the projections cover the period 2005-2050. Results are also presented for the world as a whole, its 21 regions and six major areas. In addition, countries are organized by level of de-

velopment. The sets of countries that constitute each region, major area and development group are shown in the explanatory notes.

The *2006 Revision* includes eight projection variants and three AIDS scenarios. The eight variants are: low, medium, high, constant-fertility, instant-replacement-fertility, constant-mortality, no change (constant fertility and constant mortality), and zero-migration. The first five variants, namely, the low, medium, high, constant-fertility and instant-replacement-fertility, differ among themselves exclusively in the assumptions made regarding the future path of fertility. The sixth variant, named “constant-mortality”, differs from the medium variant only with regard to the path followed by future mortality. The seventh variant, denominated “no change”, has constant mortality and constant fertility and thus differs from the medium variant with respect to both fertility and mortality. The eighth variant, denominated “zero-migration”, differs from the medium variant only with regard to the path followed by future international migration. Generally, variants differ from each other only over the period 2005-2050. The low, medium and high variants constitute the core of the official projections. They encompass the likely future path of population growth for each country of the world. The low and high variants provide lower and upper bounds for that growth. The medium variant is a useful central reference for trends over the longer term. The constant-fertility, instant-replacement-fertility, constant-mortality, no change, and zero-migration variants have been produced for illustrative purposes, to permit an assessment of the effects that future assumptions on fertility, mortality and international migration in the medium variant have in relation to these scenarios.

In addition, the *2006 Revision* includes three AIDS scenarios named No-AIDS, high-AIDS and AIDS-vaccine. These scenarios are variations of the medium variant and differ from each other and from the medium variant in terms of the path mortality follows because they each incorporate different assumptions regarding the course of the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Note that only 62 countries are considered to be significantly affected by the epidemic. Consequently, the AIDS scenarios produce different projections only for those countries.

The No-AIDS scenario applies the mortality likely to be exhibited by the non-infected population to the whole population, thus excluding the direct impacts of the epidemic. The high-AIDS scenario assumes that the AIDS modeling parameters determining the path of the HIV/AIDS epidemic remain constant at their 2005 level. The AIDS-vaccine scenario assumes that there are no new HIV infections starting in 2010. The estimates associated with the No-AIDS scenario (that is, the figures for 1980-2005) differ from the estimates of the other variants because AIDS started affecting the populations in the majority of the highly-affected countries around 1980. By comparing these results with those of the estimates and medium variant that include explicitly the effects of the HIV/AIDS epidemic, the user can infer the impact of the epidemic. The two other AIDS scenarios (high-AIDS and AIDS-vaccine) provide alternative bounds on the possible course of the epidemic.

Volumes I, II and III present results for the three main variants, medium, high and low. Additionally, projection results from the constant-fertility variant are shown in volume I. The results of the four additional variants, instant-replacement, constant-mortality, no change, zero-migration, and the three special HIV/AIDS scenarios are not included in the volumes. However, the results of these additional variants and scenarios are contained in the CD-ROMs entitled “Comprehensive” and “Extended” (see order form, chapter III).

Data in volume I are presented in two different forms. First demographic profiles for aggregates, starting with the world and its development groups are provided, followed by alphabetically sorted major areas and their regions. That is followed by demographic profiles for individual countries in alphabetical order. Exhaustive tabulations for individual demographic indicators for all countries for which such information is calculated are presented at the end of the publication.

In addition to the data tables, this report includes an executive summary of the main results and a summary of the assumptions of the *2006 Revision* in all six official languages of the United Nations. A more detailed description of the assumptions is provided in volume III.

II. ANALYSIS

A. WORLD POPULATION TRENDS

1. Population size and growth

On 1 July 2007, the world population will reach 6.7 billion with 5.4 billion (or 82 per cent of the world's total) living in the less developed regions (table 1). Out of these, 804 million reside in the 50 least developed countries and account for 12 per cent of the world population. More developed countries, whose total population amounts to 1.2 billion inhabitants, account for 18 per cent of the world population (table 2).

According to the medium variant, the world population is projected to reach 9.2 billion persons by 2050, that is, 2.5 billion more than in 2007, an increase equivalent to the combined populations of China and India today. Most of this growth will be absorbed by developing countries. Between 2007 and 2050, the population of the more developed regions will remain largely unchanged at 1.2 billion inhabitants, but the population of the less developed regions is projected to rise from 5.4 billion in 2007 to 7.9 billion in 2050. At the same time, the population of the least developed countries is projected more than to double, from 804 million inhabitants in 2007 to 1.7 billion in 2050. Consequently, by 2050, 86 per cent of the world population is expected to live in the less developed regions, including 19 per cent in the least developed countries, whereas only 14 per cent will live in the more developed regions.

World population in 2050 would be substantially higher if the decline in fertility projected in the medium variant fails to be realized. If fertility were to remain constant at current levels in all countries, world population would almost double by 2050, reaching 11.9 billion. In the high variant, where fertility is assumed to remain mostly half a child higher than in the medium variant, the world population in 2050 would reach 10.8 billion persons. In the low variant, where fertility is projected to be half a child lower than in the medium variant, world population would still grow, but only to reach 7.8 billion by 2050. According to the low variant, the population of the least developed countries would still nearly double, to reach 1.5 billion by 2050, but the population of the more developed regions would decline to less than 1.1 billion.

TABLE 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD, MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND MAJOR AREAS, 1950, 1975, 2007 AND 2050 ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT VARIANTS

Major area	Population (millions)			Population in 2050 (millions)			
	1950	1975	2007	Low	Medium	High	Constant
World.....	2 535	4 076	6 671	7 792	9 191	10 756	11 858
More developed regions	814	1 048	1 223	1 065	1 245	1 451	1 218
Less developed regions.....	1 722	3 028	5 448	6 727	7 946	9 306	10 639
Least developed countries	200	358	804	1 496	1 742	2 002	2 794
Other less developed countries	1 521	2 670	4 644	5 231	6 204	7 304	7 845
Africa.....	224	416	965	1 718	1 998	2 302	3 251
Asia	1 411	2 394	4 030	4 444	5 266	6 189	6 525
Europe	548	676	731	566	664	777	626
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	168	325	572	641	769	914	939
Northern America.....	172	243	339	382	445	517	460
Oceania.....	13	21	34	42	49	56	57

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

TABLE 2. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE WORLD POPULATION BY DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1950, 1975, 2007 AND 2050, ACCORDING TO PROJECTION VARIANT

Major area	Percentage distribution			Percentage distribution in 2050			
	1950	1975	2007	Low	Medium	High	Constant
More developed regions	32.1	25.7	18.3	13.7	13.5	13.5	10.3
Less developed regions.....	67.9	74.3	81.7	86.3	86.5	86.5	89.7
Least developed countries.....	7.9	8.8	12.1	19.2	19.0	18.6	23.6
Other less developed countries	60.0	65.5	69.6	67.1	67.5	67.9	66.2
Africa.....	8.8	10.2	14.5	22.0	21.7	21.4	27.4
Asia	55.6	58.7	60.4	57.0	57.3	57.5	55.0
Europe	21.6	16.6	11.0	7.3	7.2	7.2	5.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	6.6	8.0	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.5	7.9
Northern America.....	6.8	6.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	3.9
Oceania.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

Most of the world population lives in a few countries. In 2007, 40 per cent of the world population lived in China and India. A further eight countries accounted for a further 20 per cent of the earth's inhabitants, namely, the United States, Indonesia, Brazil, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nigeria, the Russian Federation and Japan, in order of population size. However, most of the countries of the world have small populations. Thus, 77 per cent of the 229 countries or areas covered by the *2006 Revision* had populations of less than 20 million inhabitants in 2007 and, taken together, they account for 12 per cent of the world's population.

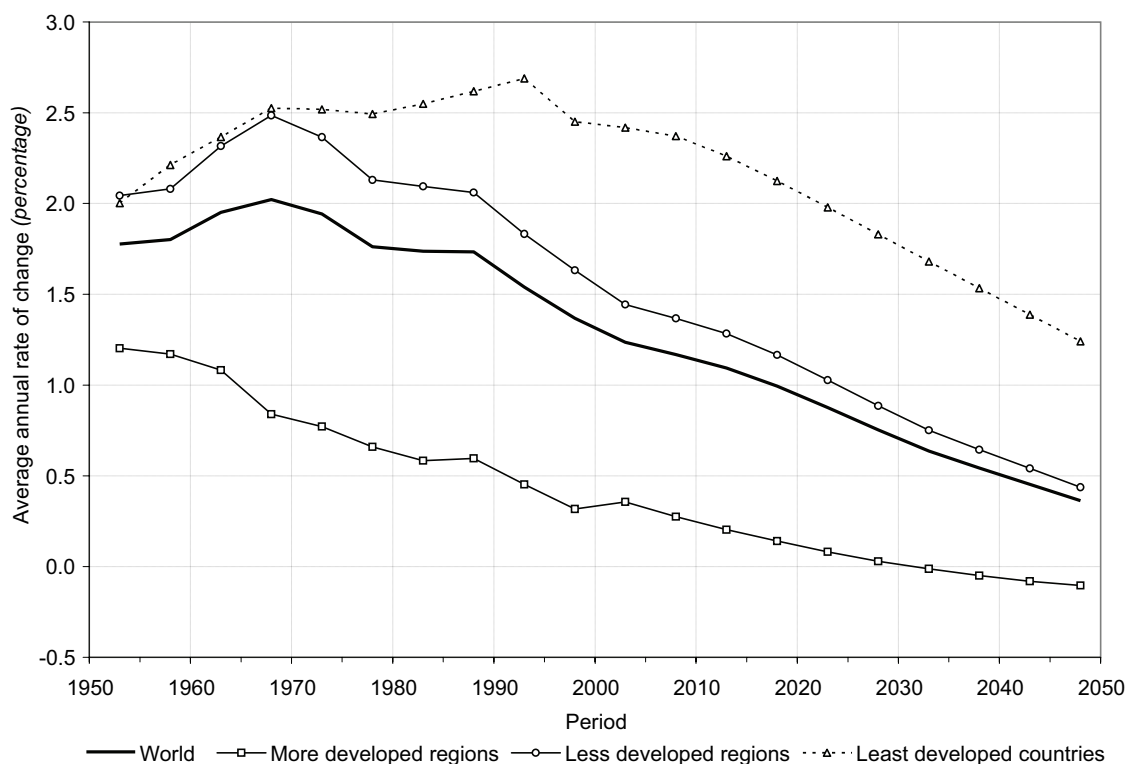
By 2025, the population of India is projected to surpass that of China and the two will account then for about 36 per cent of the world population. By 2050, three least developed countries—Bangladesh, the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Ethiopia—will be among the ten most populous countries in the world. Together with India, China, the United States, Indonesia, Pakistan, Nigeria and Brazil, in order of population size, they are projected to be the ten most populous countries in the world in 2050.

Increments in the world population are also largely concentrated in a few countries, generally the most populous. Thus, during 2005-2050, eight countries—India, Nigeria, Pakistan, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, the United States, Bangladesh and China, in order of population increment—are expected to account for almost half of the projected population increase at the world level.

Over most of human history, the world population grew very slowly if at all. Growth rates began increasing slowly during the 17th or 18th centuries as mortality started to decline. With accelerating gains in longevity, the growth rate of the world population increased, especially during the 20th century, when it reached a peak at 2 per cent per year in 1965-1970 (figure 1). Since then, the speed of population growth has been decelerating, largely as a result of falling fertility in the developing world. By 2005-2010, the population growth rate at the world level had reached 1.17 per cent per year and is projected to decline to 0.36 per cent per year by 2045-2050.

However, because fertility decline has not occurred simultaneously in all countries, the pace of population growth still differs considerably among development groups. Thus, whereas today the population of the more developed regions is rising at an annual rate of 0.28 per cent, that of the less developed regions is increasing almost five times as fast, at 1.37 per cent annually, and the least developed countries as a group are experiencing even more rapid population growth, at 2.37 per cent per year. Such differences,

Figure 1. Average annual rate of population change for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050 (medium variant)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

albeit dampened, are expected to persist until 2050. By that time, according to the medium variant, the population of the more developed regions will have been declining for about 20 years, whereas the population of the less developed regions will still be rising at an annual rate of 0.44 per cent per year. More importantly, the population of the least developed countries will likely be increasing at a robust annual rate of 1.24 per cent in 2045-2050, a rate that, if maintained, would lead to a doubling of the population every 56 years (figure 1).

2. Population age composition

The primary demographic consequence of fertility decline, especially if combined with increases in life expectancy, is population ageing, a process whereby the proportion of older persons in the population increases and that of younger persons declines. In 1950, just 8 per cent of the world population was aged 60 years or over. By 2005 that proportion had risen to 10 per cent and it is expected to reach 22 per cent in 2050 (table 3). Globally, the number of older persons (aged 60 years or over) will nearly triple, passing from 673 million in 2005 to 2 billion in 2050. In contrast, the number of children (persons under age 15) is projected to decline over the next 45 years, passing from 1.84 billion in 2005 to 1.82 billion in 2050 and their share of the total population will drop from 28 per cent in 2005 to 20 per cent in 2050.

Increases in the median age, the age at which half the population is older and half is younger than that age, are indicative of population ageing. In 2005, 13 countries, all of them located in the more developed regions, had a median age higher than 40 years. Leading this group was Japan with a median age of 43

TABLE 3. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY BROAD AGE GROUP FOR THE WORLD, THE MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND THE MAJOR AREAS, MEDIUM VARIANT, 2005 AND 2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Percentage distribution in 2005</i>				<i>Percentage distribution in 2050</i>			
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>
World.....	28.3	61.4	10.3	1.3	19.8	58.3	21.8	4.4
More developed region.....	17.0	62.9	20.1	3.7	15.2	52.2	32.6	9.4
Less developed regions.....	30.9	61.0	8.1	0.8	20.6	59.3	20.1	3.6
Least developed countries	41.5	53.4	5.1	0.4	28.2	61.5	10.3	1.1
Other less developed countries	29.1	62.3	8.6	0.9	18.4	58.7	22.9	4.3
Africa.....	41.4	53.4	5.2	0.4	28.0	61.7	10.4	1.1
Asia	28.0	62.7	9.2	1.0	18.0	58.3	23.7	4.5
Europe	15.9	63.5	20.6	3.5	14.6	50.9	34.5	9.6
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	29.8	61.2	9.0	1.2	18.0	57.8	24.3	5.2
Northern America.....	20.5	62.7	16.7	3.5	17.1	55.6	27.3	7.8
Oceania.....	24.9	61.0	14.1	2.6	18.4	56.9	24.8	6.8

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

years, followed closely by Germany and Italy, with median ages of 42 years. In contrast, the median ages in Mali, Niger and Uganda in 2005 were all at or below 16 years, making their populations the youngest on the planet.

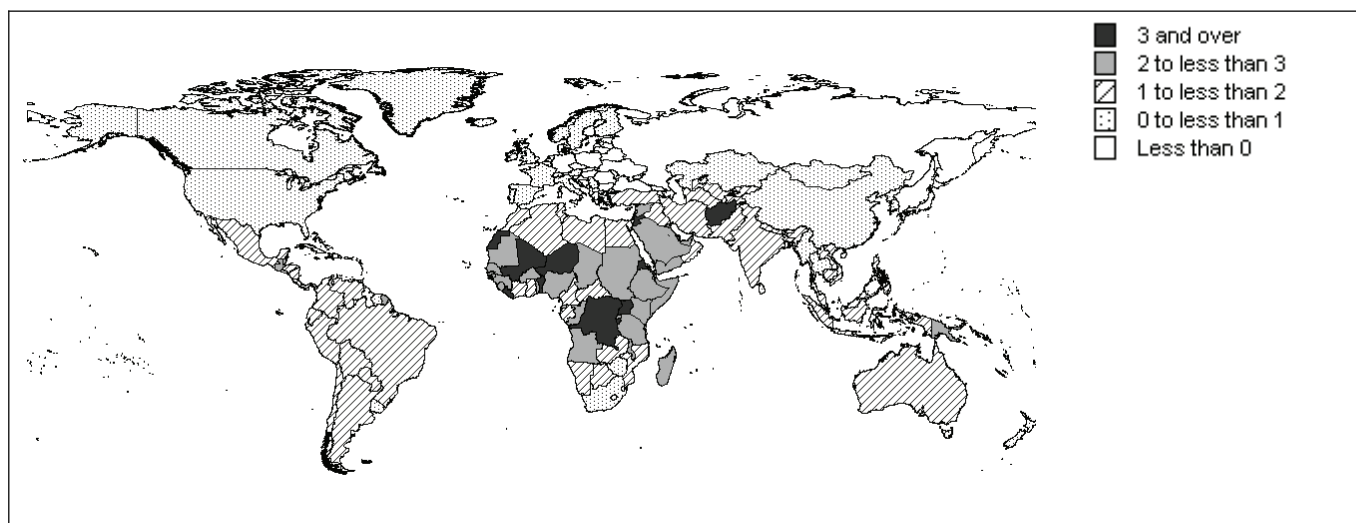
By 2050, 93 countries are expected to have a median age above 40, 48 of which are located in the developing world. That is, population ageing, which is already pervasive in developed countries, is expected to be common in the developing world of the future and is projected to occur more rapidly in developing countries than it did in their developed counterparts (map 3 and map 4).

Despite the general trend toward population ageing, countries that still have relatively high fertility will have a younger population than the rest in 2050. Mostly least developed countries are in this group. In 2050, eight least developed countries will have the youngest populations on earth, with median ages at or below 24 years. They are: Afghanistan, Angola, Burundi, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Niger and Uganda.

The more developed regions have been leading the process of population ageing and their experience provides a point of comparison for the expected ageing of the population of less developed regions. In 1950, the number of children (persons under age 15) in the more developed world was more than twice the number of older persons (those aged 60 years or over), with children accounting for 27 per cent of the total population and the elderly for only 12 per cent. By 2005, the proportion of older persons in the more developed regions had surpassed that of children (20 per cent versus 17 per cent) and in 2050, the proportion of older persons is expected to be more than double that of children (33 per cent versus 15 per cent). In 2050, the number of older persons in more developed regions is projected to be more than four times their number in 1950 (95 million versus 406 million) while the number of children is projected to decline from 223 million in 1950 to 190 million in 2050.

Until 2005, population ageing had been considerably slower in the less developed regions where fertility is still relatively high. The proportion of children had declined from 37 per cent in 1950 to 31 per cent in 2005, while the proportion of older persons had increased from 6 per cent to 8 per cent. However, a period of more rapid population ageing lies ahead for the less developed regions. By 2050, the proportion of older persons in those regions is expected to rise to 20 per cent, whereas the proportion of children is expected to decline to 21 per cent.

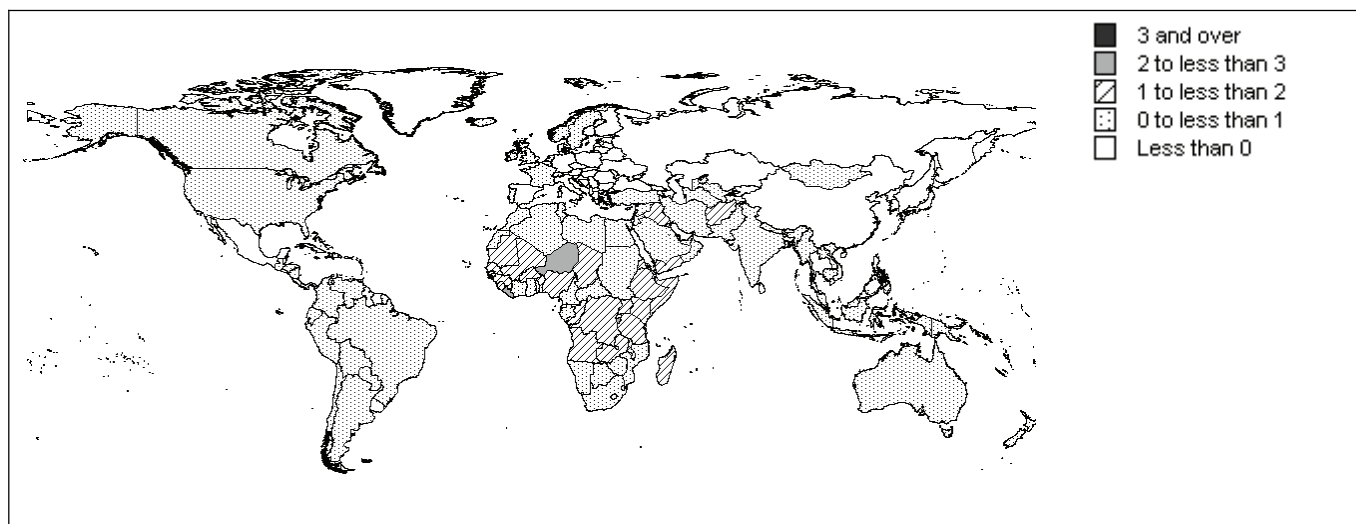
Map 1. Average annual rate of population change, 2005-2010, medium variant (percentage)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Map 2. Average annual rate of population change, 2045-2050, medium variant (percentage)



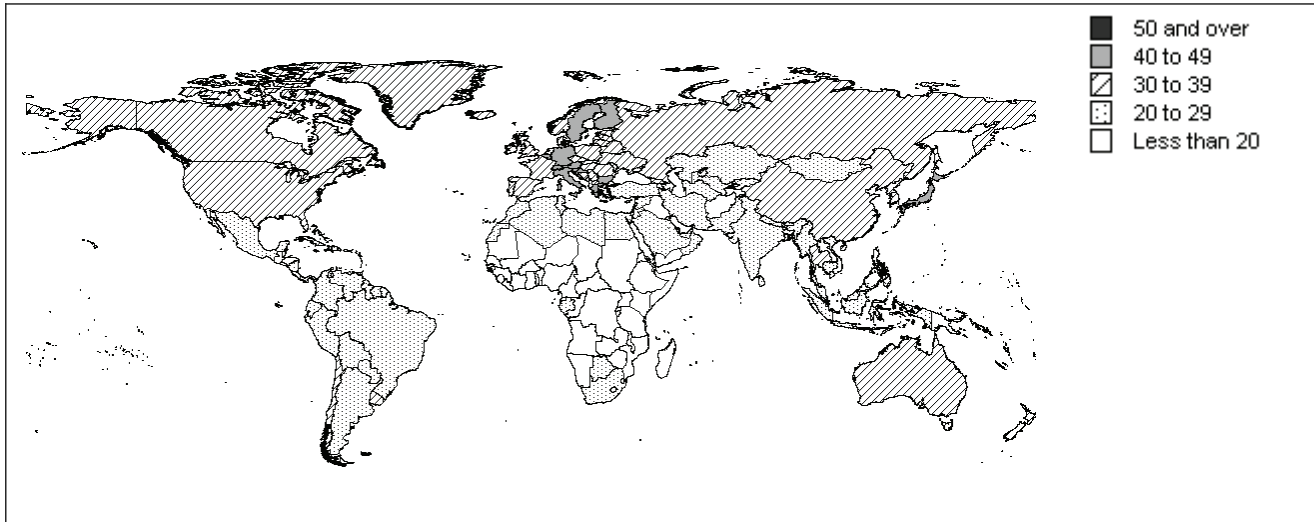
Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Trends in the number of persons of working age (those aged 15 to 59 years) are particularly important for all countries. The proportion of the population in those ages is an important factor related to the potential for economic growth. In the more developed regions, the proportion of the population of working age decreased from 61 per cent in 1950 to 59 per cent in 1970 and then increased steadily to reach 63 per cent in 2005. However, this increase is over and the proportion of the population of working age in the more developed regions is expected to decline steadily in the future, reaching 52 per cent by 2050.

In the less developed regions, the proportion of the population of working age is expected to decline slightly, passing from 61 per cent in 2005 to 59 per cent in 2050. However, among the least developed countries, that proportion will rise from 53 per cent in 2005 to 61 per cent in 2050, an increase that repre-

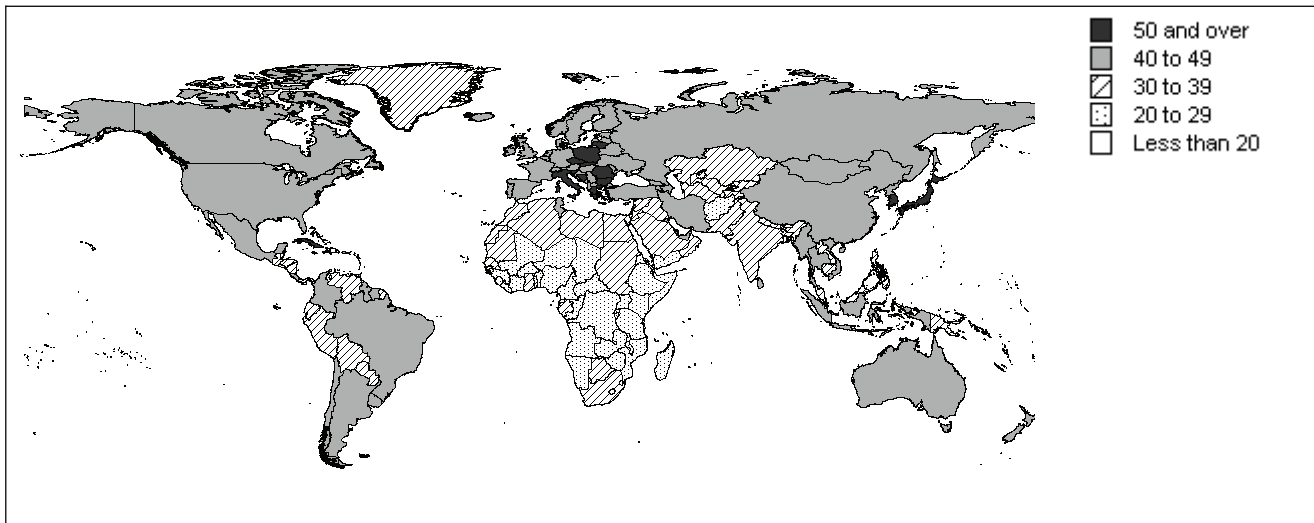
Map 3. Median age in 2005, medium variant (years)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Map 4. Median age in 2050, medium variant (years)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

sents both an opportunity and a challenge: the opportunity for economic growth provided that the challenge of creating gainful employment for the growing numbers of persons of working age is met.

Among the older population, the number and proportion of the oldest-old, that is, persons aged 80 years or over, is rising. In 2005, there were 88 million oldest-old corresponding to 1.3 per cent of the world population. By 2050, this segment of the population is projected to reach 402 million or 4.4 per cent of the world population. The oldest-old is the fastest growing segment of the world population. Particularly rapid increases in this segment of the population are expected in the less developed regions where the oldest-old are projected to increase from 43 million in 2005 to 284 million in 2050 implying an

average annual rate of 4.2 per cent (table 4). By 2050, 71 per cent of all persons aged 80 or over are expected to live in developing countries.

In 2005, over 60 countries had populations where the oldest-old accounted for more than 1.3 per cent of the population, the percentage of the oldest-old at the world level. In Italy and Sweden the oldest-old accounted for over 5 per cent of the population. By 2050, 92 countries are expected to have populations where those aged 80 years or over account for more than 4.4 per cent of the population, the projected share of the oldest-old at the world level. In 23 of those countries, led by Japan and Singapore, the oldest-old are expected to account for over 10 per cent of the population.

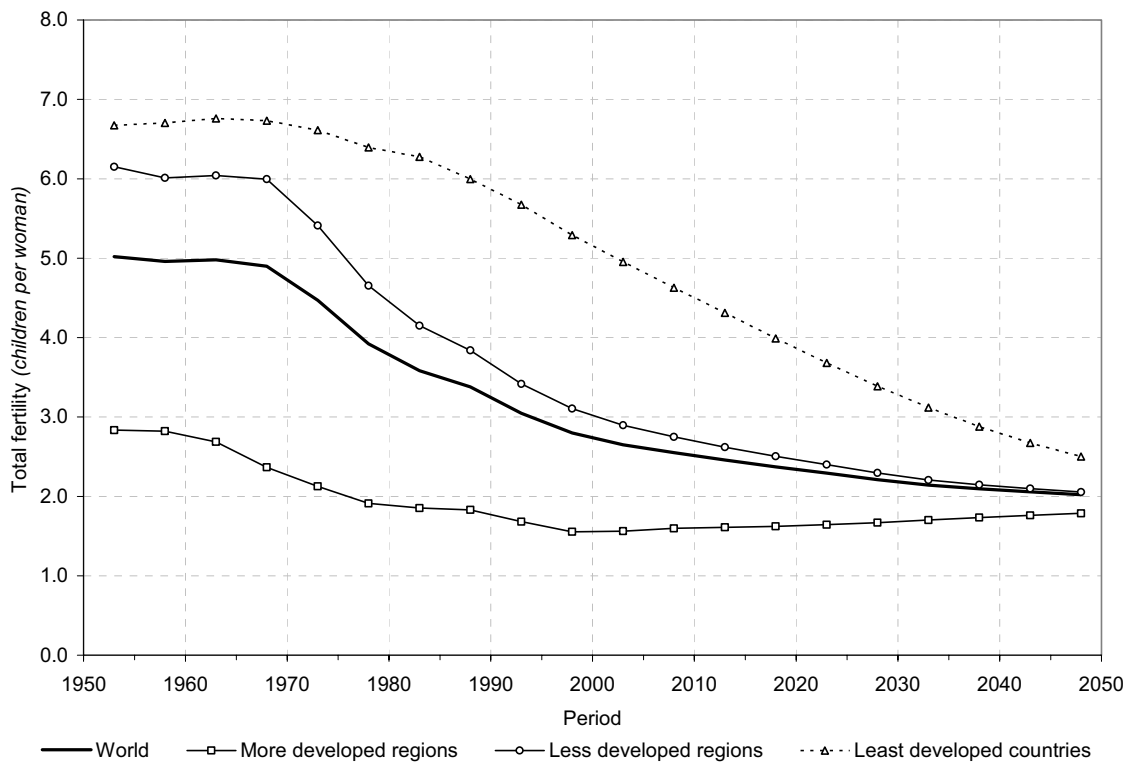
Just as the overall population, the oldest-old tend to be concentrated in the most populous countries. In 2005, 15.4 million lived in China, 10.6 million in the United States and 7.8 million in India. In 2050, those countries will still have the largest numbers of persons aged 80 or over: 103 million in China, 51 million in India and 31 million in the United States.

TABLE 4. AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF POPULATION CHANGE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION AND THE POPULATION IN BROAD AGE GROUPS BY MAJOR AREA, MEDIUM VARIANT, 2005-2050
(percentage)

<i>Major area</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>Total population</i>
World.....	-0.03	0.65	2.43	3.38	0.76
More developed regions.....	-0.19	-0.36	1.13	2.16	0.05
Less developed regions.....	0.00	0.84	2.93	4.19	0.90
Least developed countries.....	0.96	2.14	3.39	3.97	1.82
Other less developed countries	-0.32	0.56	2.88	4.20	0.70
Africa.....	0.85	2.04	3.25	3.88	1.72
Asia.....	-0.34	0.48	2.74	4.04	0.65
Europe	-0.41	-0.70	0.93	2.02	-0.21
Latin America and the Caribbean	-0.41	0.59	2.92	3.91	0.71
Northern America.....	0.25	0.38	1.73	2.42	0.65
Oceania.....	0.17	0.68	2.08	2.97	0.84

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

Figure 2. Total fertility trajectories for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050 (medium variant)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

B. FERTILITY

According to the *2006 Revision*, total fertility—that is, the average number of children a woman would bear if fertility rates remained unchanged during her lifetime—is 2.55 children per woman in 2005-2010 at the world level (table 5). This average masks the heterogeneity of fertility levels among countries. In 2005-2010, 73 countries or areas (45 of them located in the more developed regions) have fertility levels below 2.1 children per woman, that is, below replacement level¹, whereas 122 countries or areas (all of which are located in the less developed regions) have total fertility levels at or above 2.1 children per woman. Among these 122 countries, 27 have total fertility levels at or above 5 children per woman, 25 of which are least developed countries (table 6 and map 5).

The 73 countries where total fertility is below replacement level in 2005-2010 account for 43 per cent of the world population or approximately 2.9 billion people. Countries with fertility at or above replacement level account for 3.8 billion people or 57 per cent of the world population. Because of their low fertility and the expectation that it will not rise markedly in the future, the countries with below-replacement fertility in 2005-2010 are projected to have only a slightly larger population in 2050 than today. In contrast, the countries whose fertility is currently at or above replacement level are expected to experience a marked population increase, reaching 6.1 billion by 2050 and accounting then for 67 per cent of the world population.

¹ Replacement-level fertility is the level that needs to be sustained over the long run to ensure that a population replaces itself. For most countries having low or moderate mortality levels, replacement level is close to 2.1 children per woman.

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED AND PROJECTED TOTAL FERTILITY FOR THE WORLD, THE MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND THE MAJOR AREAS, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050 ACCORDING TO VARIANT

<i>Major area</i>	<i>Total fertility (children per woman)</i>					
	<i>1970-1975</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>			
			<i>Low</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>High</i>	<i>Constant</i>
World.....	4.47	2.55	1.54	2.02	2.51	3.49
More developed regions	2.13	1.60	1.29	1.79	2.28	1.68
Less developed regions.....	5.41	2.75	1.57	2.05	2.54	3.69
Least developed countries.....	6.61	4.63	2.02	2.50	2.99	5.49
Other less developed countries	5.25	2.45	1.42	1.91	2.41	3.07
Africa.....	6.72	4.67	1.97	2.46	2.95	5.47
Asia	5.04	2.34	1.40	1.90	2.39	2.94
Europe	2.16	1.45	1.26	1.76	2.26	1.47
Latin America and the Caribbean	5.04	2.37	1.36	1.86	2.36	2.67
Northern America.....	2.01	2.00	1.35	1.85	2.35	1.99
Oceania.....	3.23	2.30	1.43	1.93	2.43	2.83

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

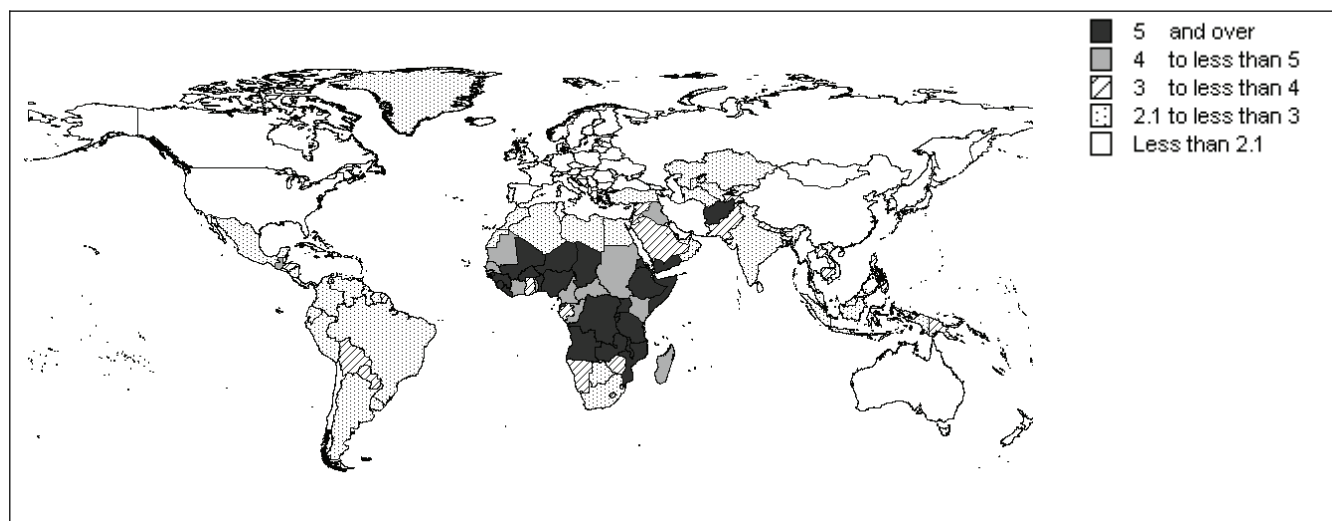
TABLE 6. DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRIES AND AREAS BY LEVEL OF TOTAL FERTILITY IN 1950-1955, 1970-1975, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Range of total fertility</i>	<i>Population (millions)</i>				<i>Number of countries</i>			
	<i>1953</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2048</i>	<i>1950-1955</i>	<i>1970-1975</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
Greater or equal to 7.....	141	156	45	0	32	33	3	0
Between 6 and less than 7	1 068	603	182	0	72	50	11	0
Between 5 and less than 6	560	921	388	0	31	27	13	0
Between 4 and less than 5	35	1 113	213	0	14	20	14	0
Between 3 and less than 4	275	88	451	185	16	14	29	6
Between 2.1 and less than 3 ...	585	355	2 547	1 650	25	32	52	41
Less than 2.1.....	10	687	2 922	7 294	5	19	73	148
Total	2 675	3 924	6 748	9 128	195	195	195	195
	<i>Percentage</i>							
Greater or equal to 7.....	5.3	4.0	0.7	0.0	16.4	16.9	1.5	0.0
Between 6 and less than 7	39.9	15.4	2.7	0.0	36.9	25.6	5.6	0.0
Between 5 and less than 6	20.9	23.5	5.8	0.0	15.9	13.8	6.7	0.0
Between 4 and less than 5	1.3	28.4	3.2	0.0	7.2	10.3	7.2	0.0
Between 3 and less than 4	10.3	2.2	6.7	2.0	8.2	7.2	14.9	3.1
Between 2.1 and less than 3 ...	21.9	9.0	37.7	18.1	12.8	16.4	26.7	21.0
Less than 2.1.....	0.4	17.5	43.3	79.9	2.6	9.7	37.4	75.9

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 100,000 inhabitants or more in 2007 are included.

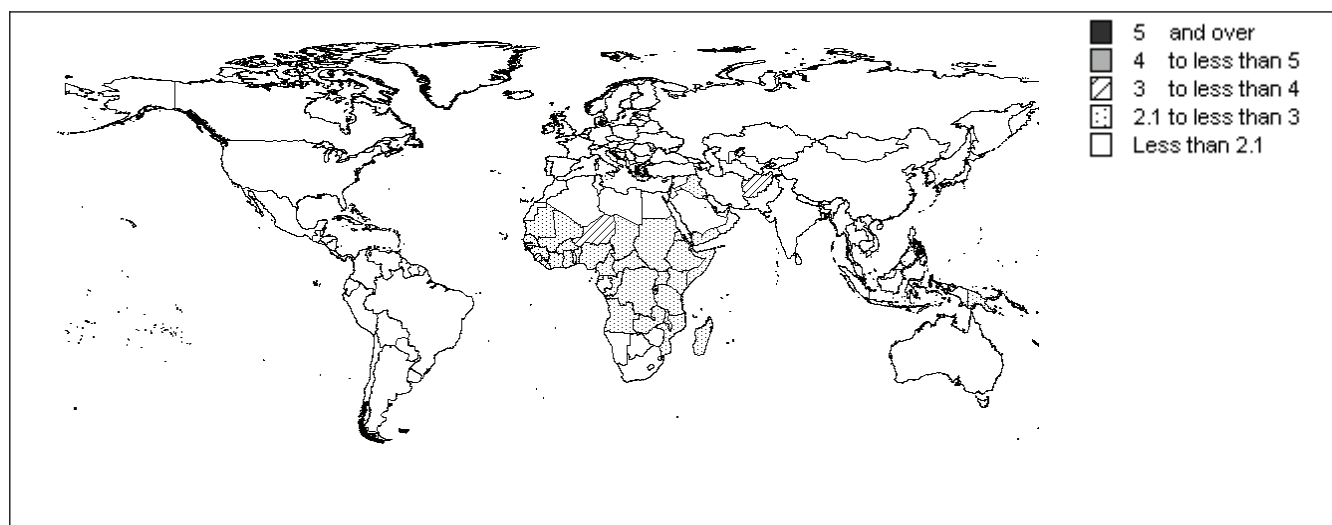
Map 5. Total fertility in 2005-2010, medium variant (*children per woman*)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Map 6. Total fertility in 2045-2050, medium variant (*children per woman*)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Since, 1974, when the first World Population Conference was held in Bucharest, Romania, fertility has declined by more than 20 per cent in 135 developing countries and by over 50 per cent in 66 of them. The fastest fertility reductions occurred in countries in Asia, including Bhutan, Hong Kong SAR China, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Kuwait, Macao SAR China, Mongolia, the Republic of Korea and Viet Nam. Fertility also declined rapidly in Algeria and Tunisia in Northern Africa and in Mexico in Latin America. The average number of children in those countries is currently below 2.38 children per woman.

Although most developing countries are already far advanced in the transition from high to low fertility, 14 countries still have fertility levels of 6 children per woman or higher in 2005-2010 and in three of them total fertility is equal or greater than 7 children per woman (table 6). Although the fertility

of those 14 countries is projected to decline after 2010 at a pace of about one child per decade, none is expected to reach 2.1 children per woman by 2045-2050 in the medium variant. As a result, their population is expected nearly to triple, passing from 227 million in 2008 to 642 million in 2050.

These 14 countries are least developed countries—Afghanistan, Angola, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Chad, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Timor Leste and Uganda—and several are highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Moreover, a number of them have been experiencing civil strife and political instability in recent years, factors that militate against the provision of basic services for the population. The continuation of rapid population growth poses serious challenges to their future development.

Despite the important contribution to population growth of high-fertility countries (those with a total fertility above 6 children per woman), they account today for less than 4 per cent of the world population and are expected to constitute 7 per cent of the world population by 2050, according to the medium variant. Countries with total fertility ranging from 4 to 6 children per woman account today for 9 per cent of the world population (table 6).

In 2007, the majority of people in the developing world live in the 81 countries with total fertility ranging from 2.1 to 4 children per woman, which account for 44 per cent of the world population. Most of those countries are projected to have a total fertility below replacement level by 2045-2050, according to the medium variant. Overall, 148 countries or areas are projected to have below-replacement fertility in 2045-2050, with 119 having a total fertility equal to or lower than 1.85 children per woman. As a result, according to the medium variant, nearly 80 per cent of the world population is expected to live in countries with below-replacement fertility in 2045-2050.

Fertility levels in developed countries, many of which experienced a “baby-boom” during the 1950s and 1960s, have generally declined since the early 1970s to below-replacement level. In fact, in 1970-1975, 19 countries out of the 45 developed countries in the world already had below-replacement fertility. By 2005-2010, all developed countries had reached fertility levels below 2.1 children per woman. Among them, 12 had reached historically unprecedented low fertility levels (below 1.3 children per woman), with Belarus, Poland and the Ukraine exhibiting the lowest levels in the developed world.

At the world level, the medium variant projects total fertility to be 2.02 children per woman in 2045-2050 (table 5), the result of 1.79 children per woman in the more developed regions and 2.05 children per woman in the less developed regions. That is, although the difference in total fertility between the more and the less developed regions narrows considerably by mid-century, the less developed regions are still expected to have a higher total fertility than the more developed regions. That difference persists in all projection variants. Total fertility in the low variant is expected to be 1.29 children per woman in the more developed regions and 1.57 children per woman in the less developed regions. In the high variant, total fertility is projected to be 2.28 children per woman in the more developed regions and 2.54 children per woman in the less developed regions.

C. MORTALITY AND THE DEMOGRAPHIC IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS

1. Trends and prospects in world mortality

The twentieth century witnessed the most rapid decline in mortality in human history. In 1950-1955, life expectancy at the world level was 46 years and it had reached 67 years by 2005-2010. Over the next 45 years, life expectancy at the global level is expected to rise further to reach 75 years in 2045-2050 (table 7). The more developed regions already had a high expectation of life in 1950-1955 (66 years) and have since experienced further gains in longevity. By 2005-2010 their life expectancy stood at 76.5 years, 11 years higher than in the less developed regions where the expectation of life at birth was 65.4 years. Although the gap between the two groups is expected to narrow between 2005 and mid-century, in 2045-

TABLE 7. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH FOR THE WORLD, THE MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS AND THE MAJOR AREAS, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

<i>Major area</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>
World	67.2	75.4
More developed regions	76.5	82.4
Less developed regions	65.4	74.3
Least developed countries	54.6	67.2
Other less developed countries.....	67.9	76.4
Africa	52.8	66.1
Asia	69.0	77.4
Europe.....	74.6	81.0
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	73.3	79.6
Northern America	78.5	83.3
Oceania	75.2	81.0

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

2050 the more developed regions are still expected to have considerably higher life expectancy at birth than the less developed regions (82.4 years versus 74.3 years).

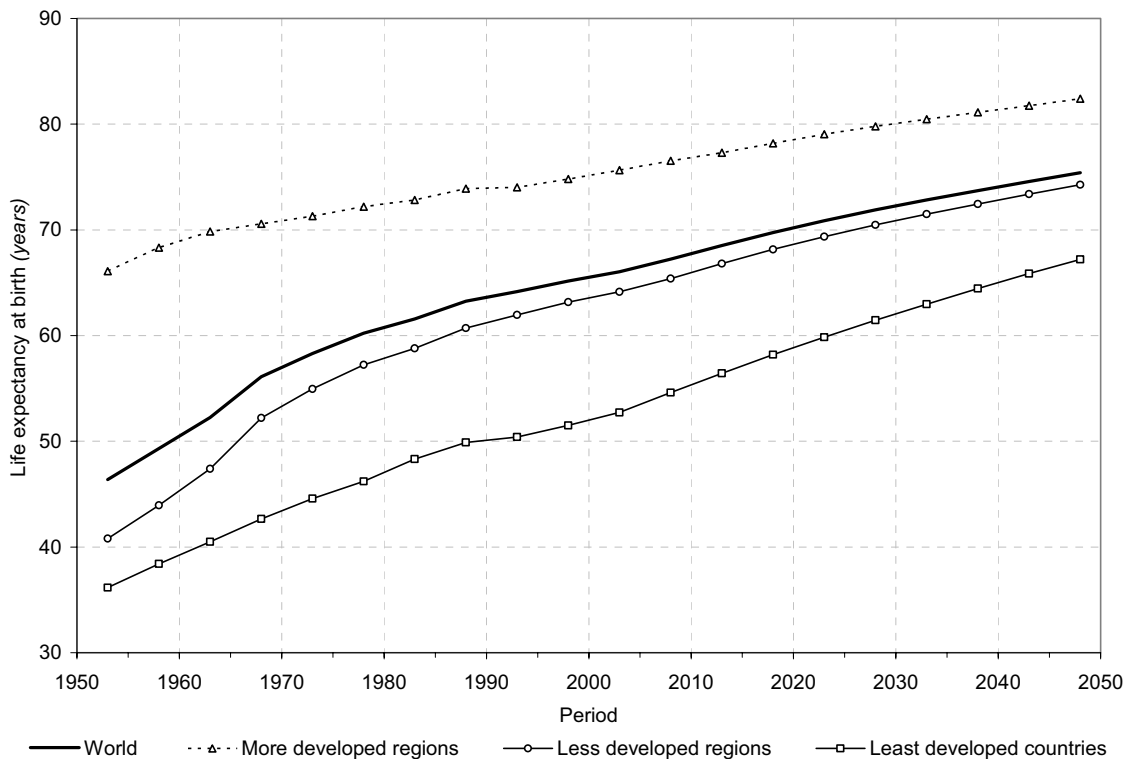
The 50 least developed countries, which include 31 of the countries that are highly affected by HIV/AIDS, have been experiencing higher mortality than other development groups. Their life expectancy at birth was 55 years in 2005-2010 and is expected to remain relatively low, reaching 67 years in 2045-2050.

The general upward trend in life expectancy for the more developed and the less developed regions (figure 3) conceals different trends among the world's major areas (figure 4). In Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, Northern America and Oceania, life expectancy has been increasing at a steady pace. In contrast, Europe as a whole experienced a slowdown in the increase of life expectancy starting in the late 1960s and stagnating levels since the late 1980s. This trend is the result of severe reductions in life expectancy in countries of Eastern Europe, particularly in the Russian Federation and the Ukraine. The remaining regions of Europe have had increasing life expectancies which are currently equal to or higher than that of Northern America.

Africa has the lowest life expectancy levels of any major area. Furthermore, life expectancy in Africa has virtually stagnated since the late 1980s. While this trend is due in large part to the HIV/AIDS epidemic, other factors have also played a role, including armed conflict, economic stagnation, and resurgent infectious diseases such as tuberculosis and malaria. The recent negative developments in many countries of Africa represent major set backs in reducing mortality. Only in 2005-2010 is life expectancy expected to begin rising again and, provided efforts to reduce the expansion of the HIV/AIDS epidemic and to treat those affected by it succeed, it is expected to continue rising to reach 66 years in 2045-2050. However, even if these gains materialize, by mid-century the population of Africa is still expected to be subject to the highest mortality levels in the world, with its overall life expectancy being 11 years lower than the next lowest one, that of Asia.

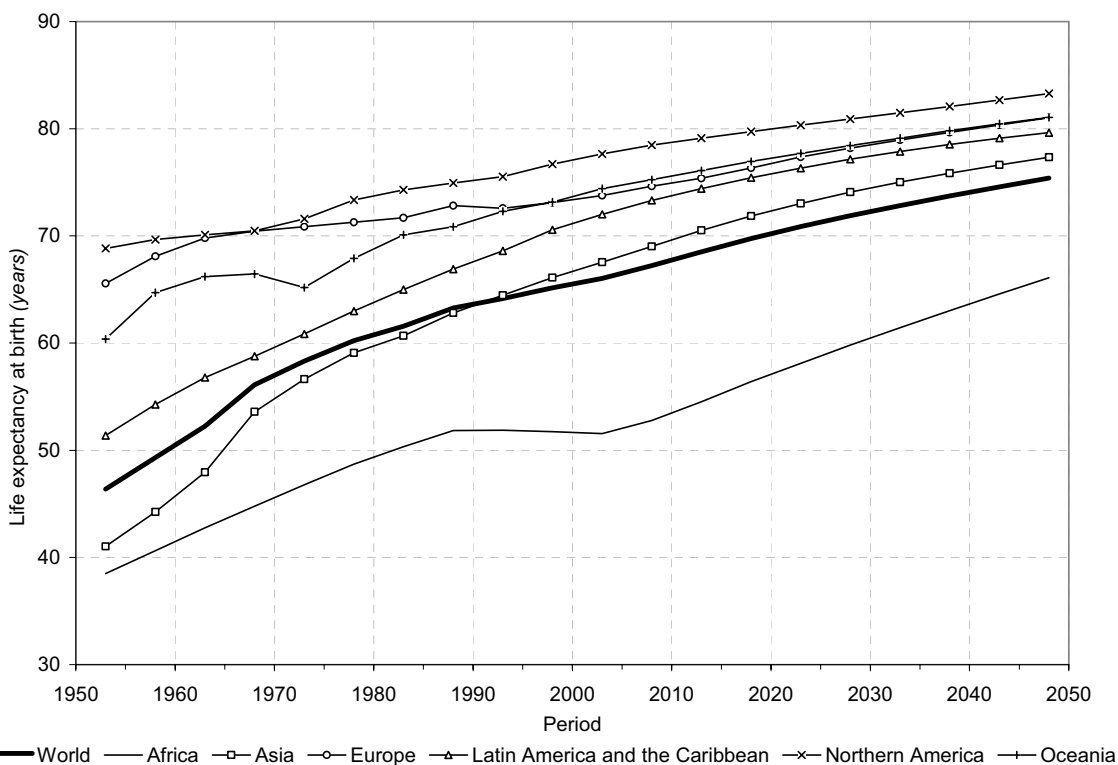
In nearly all countries of the world, female life expectancy at birth is higher than that of males. At the world level, females have a life expectancy of 70 years in 2005-2010, compared to 65 years for males (table 8). The female advantage is considerably larger in the more developed regions (7 years) than in the less developed regions (3 years). The gap between male and female life expectancy is particularly narrow in the least developed countries (2 years). At the world level, a difference of about 5 years between

Figure 3. Life expectancy at birth for the world and the major development groups, 1950-2050



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

Figure 4. Life expectancy at birth for the world and the major areas, 1950-2050



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

TABLE 8. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX FOR THE WORLD AND THE MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUPS, 2005-2010 AND 2045-2050

Major area	Life expectancy at birth (years)			
	2005-2010		2045-2050	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
World.....	65.0	69.5	73.1	77.8
More developed regions.....	72.9	80.2	79.4	85.4
Less developed regions.....	63.7	67.2	72.1	76.5
Least developed countries.....	53.4	55.8	65.4	69.1

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

female and male life expectancy is expected to persist until 2045-2050, but whereas the female to male gap in life expectancy is expected to narrow in the more developed regions, it is expected to widen in the less developed regions.

Under-five mortality, expressed as the probability of dying between birth and the exact age of five, is an important indicator of development and the well-being of children. In 1950-1955, almost a quarter (236 deaths per 1,000 births) of all children born worldwide did not reach their fifth birthday. By 2005-2010, this rate had fallen to 74 deaths per 1,000 births. Although child mortality has fallen in all major areas, sub-Saharan Africa has lagged behind in achieving lower levels of child mortality (figure 5). In the 1950s, sub-Saharan Africa and South-Central Asia had similarly high levels of child mortality and both experienced significant reductions until the 1980s but thereafter, the pace of decline in child mortality in sub-Saharan Africa slowed down. As a result, by 2005-2010, under-five mortality had reached 82 deaths per 1,000 births in South-Central Asia, but it was still a high 155 deaths per 1,000 births in sub-Saharan Africa.

2. The demographic impact of AIDS

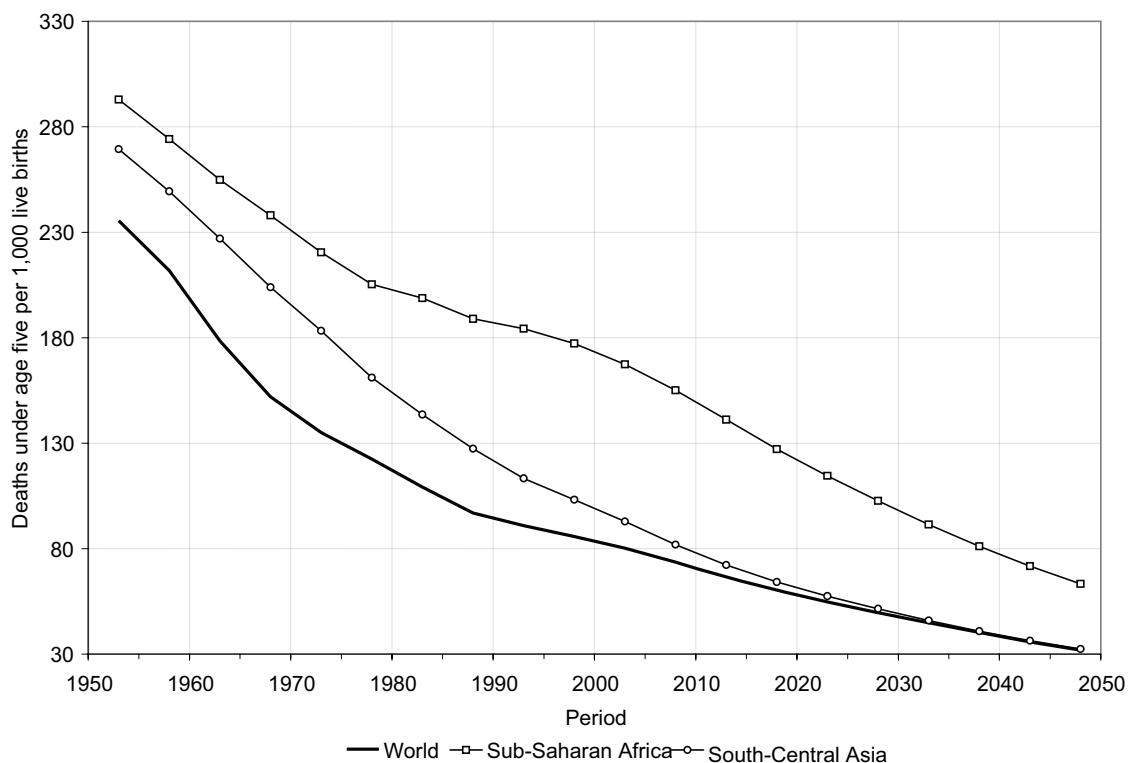
Twenty-seven years into the HIV/AIDS epidemic, its impact on the populations of the highly-affected countries is evident. In the *2006 Revision*, the impact of HIV/AIDS is explicitly modelled for 62 countries, up from 60 in the *2004 Revision*. In most of these countries, HIV prevalence in 2005 was estimated to be 1 per cent or higher among the population aged 15-49 years. Four populous countries with lower prevalence levels were also included because they have a large number of persons living with HIV. They are Brazil, China, India and the United States.

Among the 62 highly affected countries, 40 are in sub-Saharan Africa, five in Asia, 11 in Latin America and the Caribbean, four in Europe, one in Northern America and one in Oceania. Together they account for 35.5 million of the 38.6 million HIV-infected adults and children estimated to be alive in 2005 or 90 per cent of the world total.

The dynamics of the HIV/AIDS epidemic as reflected in the *2006 Revision* are consistent with the estimates of HIV prevalence in 2005 as reported by UNAIDS² for each country. Beginning in 2005, the *2006 Revision* assumes that changes in behaviour, along with treatment, will reduce the chances of infection. Rates of recruitment into high-risk groups are assumed to decline as well. In light of major expansions in antiretroviral therapy (ART) coverage, average survival of those infected is expected to increase at a rate determined by projected levels of ART coverage and efficacy. However, because the epidemic is still expanding, some countries are expected to experience increasing levels of HIV

² Report on the Global HIV/AIDS epidemic 2006 (Geneva, UNAIDS, 2006).

Figure 5. Under-five mortality for the world and selected regions, 1950-2005



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

prevalence over the medium-term future. Nevertheless, in nearly all highly affected countries, HIV prevalence is projected to be lower in 2025 than in 2005.

In the *2006 Revision*, the estimated and projected long-term impact of HIV/AIDS is somewhat less severe than that projected in the *2004 Revision*. Part of this reduction is due to the incorporation of revised and lower estimates of HIV prevalence for several countries where nationally representative data on the epidemic have become available. Another part stems from the assumption that antiretroviral therapy will reach an ever increasing proportion of the persons who need it and that, as a result, those persons will not only survive longer but will be less infectious. However, realization of these projections is contingent on sustained commitment by Governments to assure treatment for those infected and to promote preventive measures and behavioural changes among the uninfected.

The *2006 Revision* confirms yet again the devastating toll AIDS has in terms of increased morbidity, mortality and population loss. Life expectancy in the most affected countries already shows dramatic declines. In Botswana, where HIV prevalence is estimated at 24 per cent in 2005 among the population aged 15-49 years, life expectancy has fallen from 64 years in 1985-1990 to 47 years in 2000-2005. By 2005-2010, life expectancy is expected to increase again to 51 years as a result of declining HIV prevalence and increased access to anti-retroviral therapy. In Southern Africa as a whole, where most of the worst affected countries are, life expectancy has fallen from 61 to 49 years over the last 20 years. While the impact in Southern Africa is particularly stark, the majority of highly affected countries in Africa have experienced declines in life expectancy in recent years because of the epidemic.

In countries where HIV prevalence rates are lower, AIDS has mainly slowed down the increase in life expectancy. To assess the impact of the disease on life expectancy in these countries, the medium variant projections are compared with a hypothetical scenario in which AIDS does not exist. One can thus conclude that in 2005-2010, for instance, life expectancy is expected to be lower than it would have been

in the absence of AIDS by 2 years in Cambodia and the Dominican Republic, and one year in Ukraine. A larger impact is yet to come in many countries, such as India, where the impact of AIDS on life expectancy relative to the No-AIDS scenario is projected to increase from 1.0 year in 2005-2010 to 1.3 years in 2010-2015. Similarly, in the Russian Federation, that difference is projected to rise from 0.6 year in 2005-2010 to 2 years by 2015-2020.

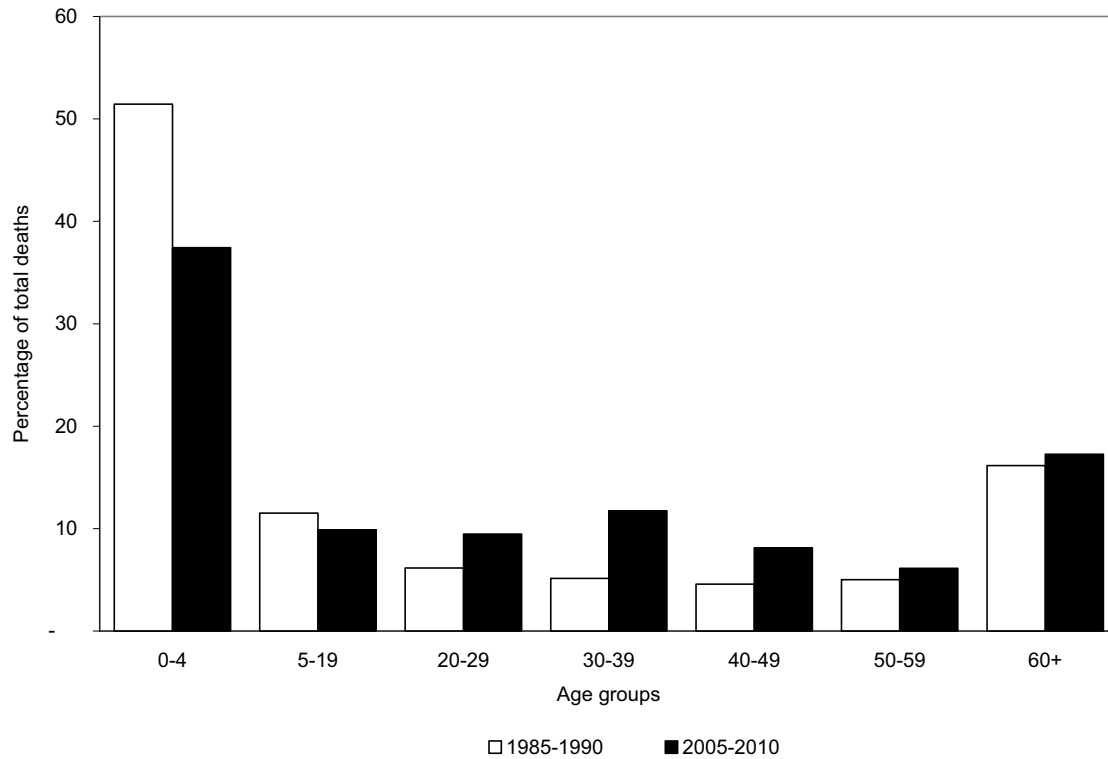
The toll that HIV/AIDS is taking is already retarding progress in reducing child mortality. Thirty-five per cent of children infected through mother-to-child transmission are estimated to die before their first birthday, and 61 per cent die by age five. The impact of HIV on child mortality is particularly dramatic in countries that had achieved relatively low levels of child mortality before the epidemic began. In Zimbabwe, for instance, where under-five mortality was one of the lowest in sub-Saharan Africa, it has risen from 87 child deaths per 1,000 births in 1985-1990 to 104 per 1,000 in 2000-2005 and is projected to decline to 94 per 1,000 in 2005-2010. In Swaziland, under-five mortality has risen from 118 to 135 deaths per 1,000 births between 1985-1990 and 2000-2005, and is expected to decline to 114 deaths per 1,000 in 2005-2010. The impact of HIV/AIDS on child mortality is projected to decrease in the future with improved prevention of mother-to-child transmission.

AIDS reshapes the percentage distribution of deaths by age. In 1985-1990, deaths in Eastern Africa were concentrated among young children and older adults (figure 6), and adults aged 20 to 49 years accounted for only 16 per cent of all deaths. By 2005-2010, a shift had taken place in the distribution of deaths by age, with 29 per cent of all deaths occurring between the ages of 20 and 49. Such large increases in mortality deplete the cohorts that are in the prime of their working and parental careers, creating the potential for severe shocks to economic and societal structures.

AIDS-related mortality and its impact on the potential number of births are reshaping the age structure of populations in the affected countries. Figure 7 shows the effect on the population of South Africa in 2015 by comparing the age distribution resulting from the No-AIDS scenario with that projected under the medium variant. The population aged 15 or over is 16 per cent smaller according to the medium variant than according to the No-AIDS scenario. The reduced size of cohorts under age 15 is partly due to the deaths of large numbers of women during the reproductive ages and to the lower survival prospects of infected children. Total population in South Africa in 2015 is projected to be 50.3 millions or 14 per cent lower than according to the No-AIDS scenario.

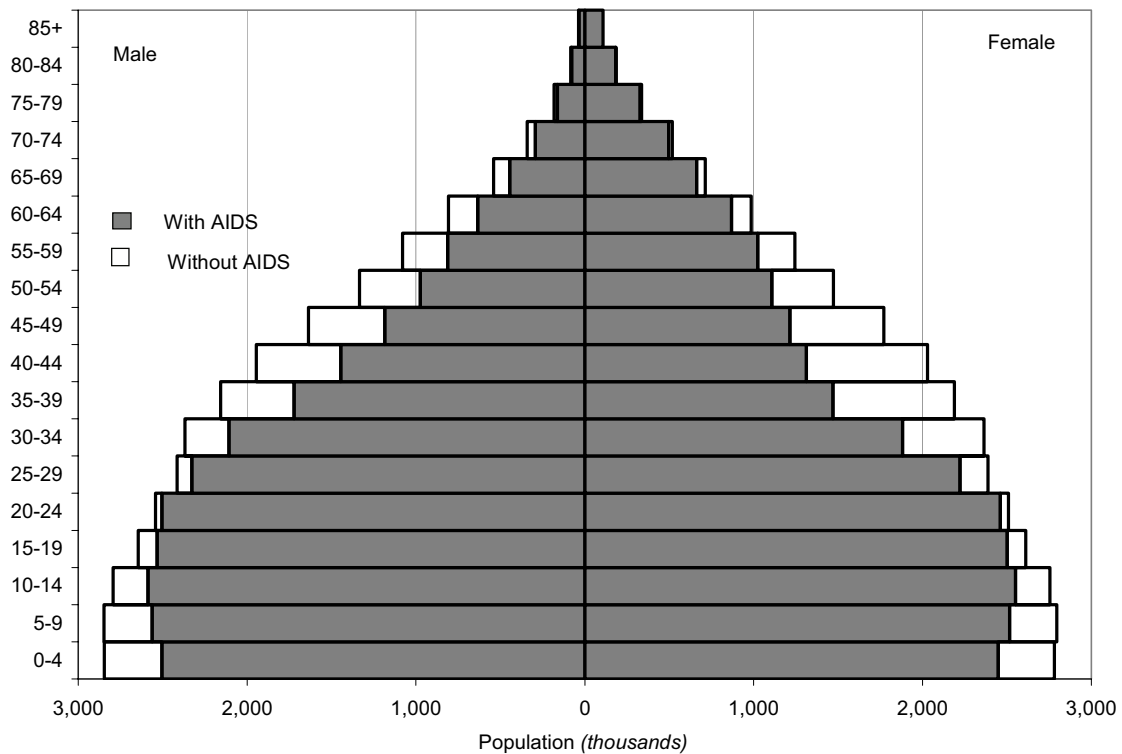
Despite the effect of the epidemic on reducing population growth rates, the populations of affected countries are generally expected to be larger by mid-century than today, mainly because most of them maintain high to moderate fertility levels. In fact, owing to the downward revision of the prevalence of HIV/AIDS combined with the expected expansion of access to anti-retroviral therapy and efforts to control the further spread of HIV, all the countries with the highest prevalence in 2005 are expected to experience positive population growth rates between 2005 and 2050. This trend marks a reversal from previous projections which expected outright reductions of population (that is, negative population growth rates) in countries such as Botswana, Lesotho or Swaziland.

Figure 6. Percentage distribution of deaths by age, Eastern Africa, 1985-1990 and 2005-2010



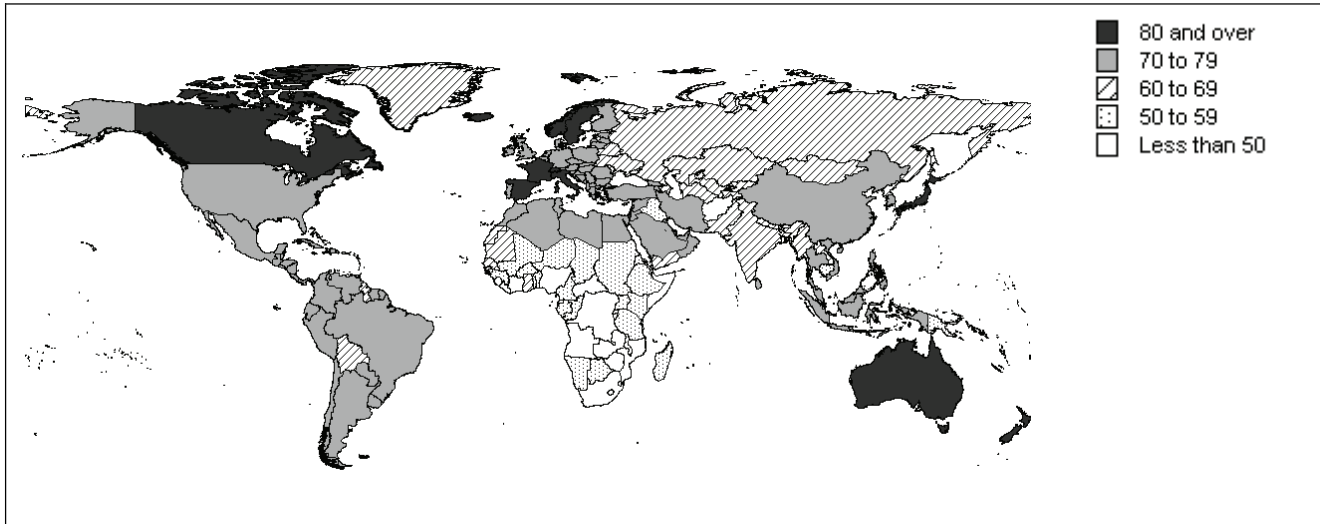
Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

Figure 7. Population in 2015, projected with AIDS and without AIDS, by sex and age group, South Africa



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

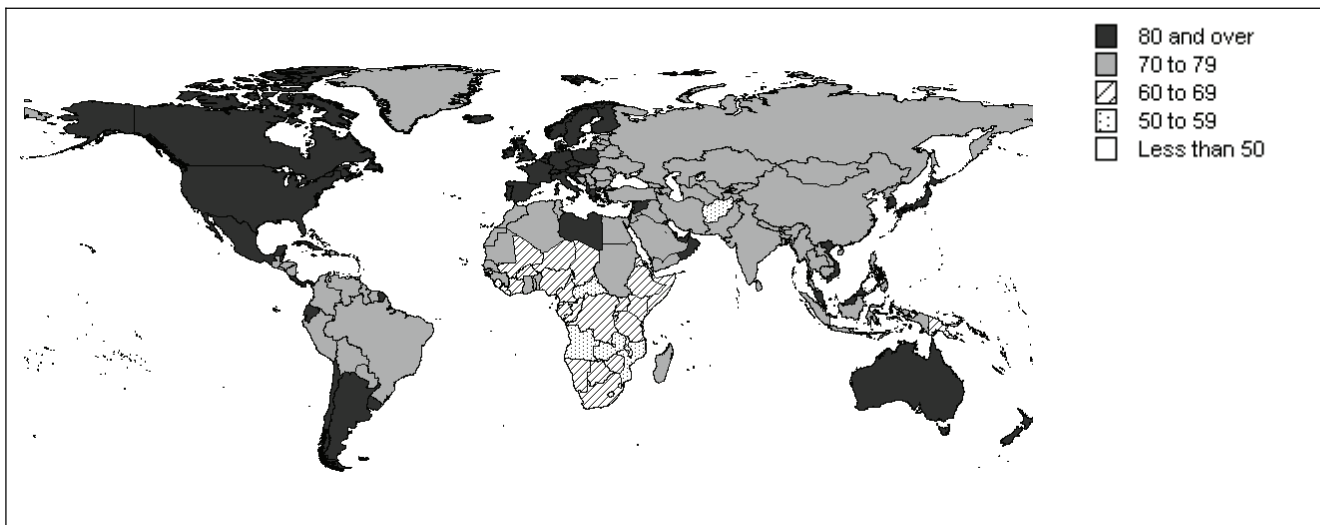
Map 7. Life expectancy at birth, 2005-2010, medium variant (years)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Map 8. Life expectancy at birth, 2045-2050, medium variant (years)



Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: The boundaries shown on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

D. INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

Estimates of net migration between the major development groups show that since 1960 the more developed regions have been net gainers of emigrants from the less developed regions (table 9). Furthermore, net migration to the more developed regions has been increasing steadily from 1960 to 2000. During 1990-2000, the more developed regions were gaining annually 2.5 million migrants. About half of that net flow was directed to Northern America (1.3 million annually). During 2000-2010, the level of net migration to the more developed regions as a whole changes only slightly, but there is some increase in the net number of migrants received by Northern America (1.5 million annually). Over the rest of the projection period, net migration to the more developed regions is projected to remain at about 2.3 million per year, of which 1.3 million are directed to Northern America.

With respect to the other major areas, Asia was by far the major source of migrants during 2000-2010 (1.3 million annually), followed by Latin America and the Caribbean (1.1 million annually) and then Africa (0.4 million annually). Over the projection period, more than half of all the net number of emigrants from the less developed regions are expected to be from Asia, between 25 per cent to 30 per cent from Latin America and the Caribbean, and the remaining from Africa.

At the country level, during 2000-2010, 33 of the 45 developed countries have been net receivers of international migrants. This group includes traditional countries of immigration such as Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United States, most of the populous countries in Northern, Southern and Western Europe as well as the Russian Federation and Japan. The movement of people from less developed regions to more developed regions has dominated the world migration patterns for almost half a century, but flows among developing countries have also been important. Several developing countries or areas have been attracting migrants in large numbers, including Hong Kong SAR China, Israel, Kuwait, Malaysia, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Africa, Thailand and the United Arab Emirates. Jordan and the Syrian Arab Republic have been the primary receivers of refugees from Iraq. Many African countries have been the destination of refugee flows from neighbouring countries.

During 2000-2010, the countries having the highest levels of net emigration included China, India, Indonesia, Mexico and the Philippines. Pakistan and the Islamic Republic of Iran also registered high levels of net emigration, partly as a result of the repatriation of Afghani refugees.

International migration is the component of population change most difficult to measure and estimate reliably. Thus, the quality and quantity of the data used in the estimation and projection of net migration varies considerably by country. Furthermore, the movement of people across international boundaries, which is very often a response to changing socio-economic, political and environmental forces, is subject to a great deal of volatility. Refugee movements, for instance, may involve large numbers of people moving across boundaries in a short time. For these reasons, projections of future international migration levels are the least robust part of current population projections and reflect mainly a continuation of recent levels and trends in net migration.

TABLE 9. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL MIGRANTS PER DECADE BY MAJOR DEVELOPMENT GROUP AND MAJOR AREA, 1950-2050 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Major area	Net number of migrants (thousands)										
	1950-1960	1960-1970	1970-1980	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2020	2020-2030	2030-2040	2040-2050	
More developed regions.....	-3	556	1 088	1 530	2 493	2 902	2 268	2 269	2 272	2 272	
Less developed regions.....	3	-556	-1 088	-1 530	-2 493	-2 902	-2 268	-2 269	-2 272	-2 272	
Least developed countries.....	-104	-148	-447	-788	-37	-29	-277	-373	-375	-375	
Other less developed countries.....	108	-409	-641	-742	-2 456	-2 873	-1 991	-1 896	-1 897	-1 897	
Africa.....	-125	-242	-289	-267	-310	-416	-377	-395	-393	-393	
Asia.....	194	-22	-377	-451	-1 340	-1 311	-1 210	-1 221	-1 222	-1 222	
Europe.....	-489	-31	288	441	1 051	1 271	799	805	808	808	
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	-68	-293	-415	-781	-775	-1 108	-616	-590	-595	-595	
Northern America.....	403	479	748	972	1 277	1 453	1 305	1 300	1 300	1 300	
Oceania.....	85	109	44	86	96	111	99	101	102	102	

Source: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat (2007). World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision, Highlights. New York: United Nations.

III. ORDERING THE WORLD POPULATION PROSPECTS DATA ON CD-ROM

The *2006 Revision of the World Population Prospects*, prepared by the United Nations Population Division, provides a comprehensive and consistent set of population data for the world's countries and their aggregates.

The results of this Revision are available on two CD-ROM editions that differ with regard to the data included and their prices (table 1). All two CDs contain estimates and projections of national populations by five-year age group and sex for 1950-2050 and demographic indicators for the same period. Data for 1950-2005 are estimates and those thereafter are projections.

The Comprehensive CD-ROM contains for all fertility projection variants (low, medium, high and constant-fertility) all essential data such as total births, total deaths, total net-migration, the respective crude rates, life expectancy at birth by sex, infant and child mortality, total fertility, net-reproduction rate and population growth rates for 1950-2050 by five-year periods. It includes population by five-year age group and sex for five-year periods and interpolated annual total population. In addition, this CD edition provides births and deaths by five-year age group, the corresponding age-specific fertility and mortality rates and abridged life tables (survivors and life expectancies at specific ages). It also comprises standard sets of demographic indicators and population by age group and sex for four other variants (instant-replacement-fertility, zero-migration, constant-mortality and no mortality and fertility change) and for three AIDS scenarios. All data on this CD are presented in Excel worksheets and correspond to

the datasets 1 to 3 and 5 to 14 listed in table 1.

The Extended CD-ROM contains all the data from the Comprehensive CD, plus population figures by single calendar year and single age group for 1950-2050. This CD also provides interpolated demographic indicators for single calendar years (total births and deaths, their respective crude rates, life expectancy at birth by sex, infant and child mortality, survivors to age 1, total fertility), urban population, population density and interpolated total population by main age group and sex, and their respective percentage distributions and sex ratios. The data are presented in Excel and database formats (ASCII comma delimited format for all datasets) and correspond to all datasets listed in table 1.

All CDs show data for 229 countries and areas, 33 country aggregates, including the world as a whole, the more and the less developed regions, and the major areas. For the AIDS scenarios (datasets 11-14), special aggregations by region and HIV prevalence level in 2005 are provided for 62 countries affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic. The Microsoft Excel files correspond to version 97/2003 and later of this software. For a detailed listing of the contents of each CD, see table 2. Data files in database formats are shown in table 3. All CDs include the English Executive Summary of *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* in Adobe Acrobat PDF format.

For information on how to order this CD-ROM please see the order form at the end.

Table 1. Summary contents of each CD-ROM

Description: Datasets included on CD-ROM	Comprehensive CD	Extended CD
0. Locations list	Excel format	Excel and database formats
1. Period indicators, five-year periods	Excel format	Excel and database formats
2. Stock indicators, five-year periods (and annual population)	Excel format	Excel and database formats
3. Population by five-year age group and sex, five-year periods	Excel format	Excel and database formats
4. Population by five-year age group and sex, annual		Excel and database formats
5. Mortality indicators by age and sex, five-year periods	Excel format	Excel and database formats
6. Fertility indicators by age, five-year periods	Excel format	Excel and database formats
7. Instant-replacement-fertility variant	Excel format	Excel and database formats
8. Zero-migration variant	Excel format	Excel and database formats
9. Constant-mortality variant	Excel format	Excel and database formats
10. No-change variant (constant-mortality and constant-fertility)	Excel format	Excel and database formats
11. No-AIDS mortality scenario	Excel format	Excel and database formats
12. AIDS mortality scenario (medium/default)	Excel format	Excel and database formats
13. High-AIDS mortality scenario	Excel format	Excel and database formats
14. AIDS-Vaccine mortality scenario	Excel format	Excel and database formats
15. Interpolated demographic and population indicators, annual		Excel and database formats
16. Population (by sex and both sexes combined) interpolated by single years of age and single calendar years		Excel and database formats
Price (US\$)	\$250	\$800

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
F0	Location list with codes (numerical and ISO3), description, major area, region and development group; countries with explicit HIV/AIDS mortality modelling in WPP 2006 revision, HIV prevalence rate (%) in population aged 15-49 years in 2005 (UNAIDS, 2006) and by prevalence groups.	C/E	229	---	---	---
Dataset 1. Period indicators, five-year periods						
F1.	Total fertility	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F2.	Net reproduction rate	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F3.	Crude birth rate	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F4.	Births	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F5.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	195	Medium	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F6.	Infant mortality, q(1)	C/E	195	Medium	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Under-five mortality, q(5)	C/E	195	Medium	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Crude death rate	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Total number of deaths (both sexes)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Total number of male deaths	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Total number of female deaths	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F9.	Net migration rate	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F10.	Net number of migrants (both sexes)	C/E	195	Medium	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F11.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	229	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F12.	Rate of natural increase	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
F13.	Sex ratio at birth	C/E	195	Medium	1950-1955,.....2045-2050	---
Dataset 2. Stock indicators						
F1.	Total population (both sexes), annual	C/E	229	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1951,.....2049, 2050	---
F2.	Male population, annual	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1951,.....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Female population, annual	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1951,.....2049, 2050	---
F4.	Sex ratio of the population	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	---
F5.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	---
F6.	Median age of the population	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	---
F7.	Total population by main age group	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-14, 0-14, 15-24, 15-59, 15-64, 60+, 65+, 80+, 90+
F8.	Percentage total population by main age group	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-14, 0-14, 15-24, 15-59, 15-64, 60+, 65+, 80+, 90+
F9.	Sex ratio and femininity ratio by main age group	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-14, 0-14, 15-24, 15-59, 15-64, 60+, 65+, 80+, 90+

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
F10.	Population density	C/E	229	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....2045, 2050	---
Dataset 3. Population by age and sex, five-year periods						
F1.	Population by five-year age group (both sexes)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....1985, 1990 1995, 2000,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Male population by five-year age group	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....1985, 1990 1995, 2000,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F3.	Female population by five-year age group	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1950, 1955,.....1985, 1990 1995, 2000,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
Dataset 4. Population by age and sex, annual						
F1A.	Population by five-year age group (both sexes)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....1994	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F1B.	"	"	"	"	1995, 1996,.....2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2A.	Population by five-year age group (male)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....1994	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F2B.	"	"	"	"	1995, 1996,.....2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F3A.	Population by five-year age group (female)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....1994	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F3B.	"	"	"	"	1995, 1996,.....2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
Dataset 5. Mortality indicators by age and sex, five-year periods						
F1.	Deaths by five-year age group (both sexes)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F2.	Deaths by five-year age group (male)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F3.	Deaths by five-year age group (female)	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F4.	Life table l(x) values by sex	C/E	195	Medium	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,....80, 85
F5.	Life expectancy at age (x) by sex	C/E	195	Medium	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,....95, 100
Dataset 6. Fertility indicators by age, five-year periods						
F1.	Births by five-year age group of mother	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	15-19, 20-24,....45-49
F2.	Age-specific fertility rates	C/E	195	Low, medium, high, constant-fertility	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	15-19, 20-24,....45-49
Dataset 7. Instant-replacement-fertility variant						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	229	Instant-replacement-fertility	2006, 2007,.....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Total fertility	C/E	195	Instant-replacement-fertility	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
Dataset 8. Zero-migration variant						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	229	Zero-migration	2006, 2007,....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	195	Zero-migration	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
Dataset 9. Constant-mortality variant						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	229	Constant-mortality	2006, 2007,....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F8.	Deaths by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2005-2010,....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F9.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	195	Constant-mortality	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
Dataset 10. No-change variant (constant-mortality and constant-fertility)						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	229	Constant mortality and fertility	2006, 2007,....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2010, 2015,.... 2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---
F8.	Deaths by five-year age group and sex	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2005-2010,....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+
F9.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	195	Constant mortality and fertility	2005-2010,....2045-2050	---

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
AIDS Mortality Scenarios for 62 countries affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic and 13 special aggregations (by region and HIV prevalence level in 2005)						
Dataset 11. No-AIDS mortality scenario						
11.1 Period indicators						
F2.	Net reproduction rate	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F3.	Crude birth rate	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F4.	Births	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F5.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F6.1	Infant mortality, q(1)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F6.2	Under-five mortality, q(5)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Crude death rate	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F8.1	Total number of deaths (both sexes)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F8.2	Total number of male deaths	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F8.3	Total number of female deaths	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F11.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F12.	Rate of natural increase	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
11.2 Stock indicators						
F1.	Total population (both sexes), annual	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2049, 2050	---
F2.	Male population, annual	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2049, 2050	---
F3.	Female population, annual	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2049, 2050	---
F4.	Sex ratio of the population	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,.....,2045, 2050	---
F5.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,.....,2045, 2050	---
F6.	Median age of the population	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,.....,2045, 2050	---
11.3 Population by age and sex, five-year periods						
F1.	Population by five-year age group (both sexes)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,....., 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Male population by five-year age group	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,....., 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F3.	Female population by five-year age group	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1985,....., 2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
11.4 Population by age and sex, annual						
F1.	Population by five-year age group	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Population by five-year age group (male)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F3.	Population by five-year age group (female)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980, 1981,.....,2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
11.5 Mortality indicators by age and sex, five-year periods						
F1.	Deaths by five-year age group (both sexes)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F2.	Deaths by five-year age group (male)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F3.	Deaths by five-year age group (female)	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F4.	Life table l(x) values by sex	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,.....80, 85
F5.	Life expectancy at age (x) by sex	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,.....95, 100
11.6 Fertility indicators by age, five-year periods						
F1.	Births by five-year age group of mother	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	15-19, 20-24,....45-49
F2.	Age-specific fertility rates	C/E	62	No-AIDS	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	15-19, 20-24,....45-49
Dataset 12. AIDS mortality scenario (medium/default)						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980, 1985,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980, 1981,.....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980, 1985,.....2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980, 1985,.....2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Deaths by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F9.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1980-1985,.....2045-2050	---
F10.	Life table l(x) values by sex	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,.....80, 85
F11.	Life expectancy at age (x) by sex	C/E	62	AIDS (medium)	1995-2000,.....2045-2050	0, 1, 5, 10,.....95, 100
Dataset 13. High-AIDS mortality scenario (2005 situation constant until 2050)						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2006, 2007,.....2049, 2050	---
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Deaths by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F9.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	62	High-AIDS	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
Dataset 14. AIDS-Vaccine scenario (no new HIV infection starting in 2010)						
F1.	Population by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	0-4, 5-9, ...75-79, 80+, 80-84, ...95-99, 100+
F2.	Total population (both sexes)	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2006, 2007,.....2049, 2050	---

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
F3.	Dependency ratio (0-14 and 65+ by 15-64)	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	---
F4.	Median age of the population	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2010, 2015,.....2045, 2050	---
F5.	Crude birth rate	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F6.	Crude death rate	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F7.	Average annual rate of population change	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
F8.	Deaths by five-year age group and sex	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	0-4, 5-9,.....75-79, 80+
F9.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	C/E	62	AIDS-Vaccine	2005-2010,.....2045-2050	---
Dataset 15. Interpolated annual Indicators (SUPPLEMENT)						
F1.	Total number of deaths (both sexes)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Crude death rate	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Life expectancy at birth by sex	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Infant deaths (under age 1)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Infant mortality, q(1)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Survivors to age 1	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Under-five mortality, q(5)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Births	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Crude birth rate	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Total fertility	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F1.	Rate of natural increase	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....2029, 2030	---
F2.	Interpolated population by main age group	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	< 1, < 5, < 15, < 18, 5-14, 6-11, 12-14, 15-17, 15-24, 18-23, 15-59, 15-64, 60+, 65+, 80+, 90+
F2.	Interpolated female population in reproductive ages	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	15-49
F2.	Interpolated total population	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	---
F2.	Interpolated urban population	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	---
F3.	Percentage of total population by main age group	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	< 1, < 5, < 15, < 18, 5-14, 6-11, 12-14, 15-17, 15-24, 18-23, 15-59, 15-64, 60+, 65+, 80+, 90+
F3.	Percentage of female population in reproductive ages in total population	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	15-49
F3.	Interpolated percentage urban population	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	---
F3.	Interpolated population density	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.... 2029, 2030	---
Dataset 16. Interpolated annual populations by single age (INTERPOLATED)						
F1.	Population by single age (both sexes)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951,.....1994 1995, 1996,.....2050	0, 1, 2,.... 79, 80+ 0, 1, 2,.... 79, 80+, 81.... 99, 100+

TABLE 2. CONTENTS OF DATASETS IN DIGITAL FORM

Dataset and File	Indicators	CD-ROM Edition ¹	Number of countries or areas	Projection variants or scenarios (starting in 2005)	Periods covered	Age groups
F2.	Population by single age (male)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951, ..., 1994 1995, 1996, ..., 2050	0, 1, 2, ..., 79, 80+
F3.	Population by single age (female)	E	195	Medium	1950, 1951, ..., 1994 1995, 1996, ..., 2050	0, 1, 2, ..., 79, 80+

Note: (1) CD-ROM editions are: C = Comprehensive, E = Extended

Datasets 11 to 14 present, in addition to the default AIDS mortality scenario (medium), three other AIDS scenarios for 62 countries affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic: (1) the No-AIDS scenario applies the mortality likely to be exhibited by the non-infected population to the whole population, thus excluding the direct impacts of the epidemic; (2) the High-AIDS scenario assumes that the AIDS modelling parameters determining the path of the HIV/AIDS epidemic remain constant at their 2005 level; and (3) the AIDS-Vaccine scenario assumes that there are no new HIV infections starting in 2010. The estimates associated with the No-AIDS scenario (that is, the figures for 1980-2005) differ from the estimates of the other variants because AIDS started affecting the populations in the majority of the highly-affected countries around 1980. By comparing these results with those of the estimates and medium variant that include explicitly the effects of the HIV/AIDS epidemic, the user can infer the impact of the epidemic. The two other AIDS scenarios (High-AIDS mortality and AIDS-Vaccine mortality) provide alternative bounds on the possible course of the epidemic.

TABLE 3. DATA FILES IN DATABASE FORMAT INCLUDED IN THE EXTENDED CD-ROM EDITION

Topic / Data file	Description	Data file format ¹	Number of indicators ²	Number of records
Locations.csv	Location list with codes (numerical and ISO3), description, major area, region and development group; countries with explicit HIV/AIDS mortality modelling in WPP 2006 revision, HIV prevalence rate (%) in population aged 15-49 years in 2005 (UNAIDS, 2006) and by prevalence groups.	CSV	12	277
DB01. Period indicators				
DB01_Period_Indicators.csv	All period indicators (total fertility, net reproduction rate, crude birth rate, births, life expectancy at birth, infant mortality, under-five mortality, crude death rate, number of deaths (by sex), net migration rate, net number of migrants, average annual rate of population change, rate of natural increase, sex ratio at birth) by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1950-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	18	48,170
DB02. Stock indicators				
DB02_Populations_Annual.csv	Total population (by sex and both sexes combined) and average annual rate of population change, by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, annually for 1950-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	4	243,374
DB02_Populations_Main_Age_Groups.csv	Total population by main age group (by sex and both sexes combined) by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1950-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	54	44,982
DB02_Stock_Indicators.csv	All stock indicators (total population by sex, dependency ratio, sex ratio, median age, population density, percentage by main age group, sex ratio (M/F) and femininity ratio (F/M) by main age group), by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1950-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	92	50,694
DB03. Population by age and sex, five-year periods				
DB03_Population_Quinquennial.csv	Population by age group and sex, by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1950-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	1	2,695,978
DB03_Population_By_Sex_Quinquennial.csv	Database format with sex in column and age in row.	CSV	3	898,659
DB03_Population_By_Age_Quinquennial.csv	Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 100+ in column.	CSV	22	134,946
DB04. Population by age and sex, annual				
DB04_Population_Annual.csv	Population by age group and sex, by major area, region and country, annually for 1950-2050 (estimates and Medium variant, and 4 AIDS mortality scenarios). Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.	CSV	1	2,694,667
DB04_Population_By_Sex_Annual.csv	Database format with sex in column and age in row.	CSV	3	898,222
DB04_Population_By_Age_Annual.csv	Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 100+ in column.	CSV	22	132,303

TABLE 3. DATA FILES IN DATABASE FORMAT INCLUDED IN THE EXTENDED CD-ROM EDITION

Topic / Data file	Description	Data file format ¹	Number of indicators ²	Number of records
DB05. Mortality indicators by age and sex	Total deaths by age group and sex, by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1995-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.			
DB05_Deaths.csv	Database format with sex and age in rows.	CSV	1	1,286,934
DB05_Deaths_By_Sex.csv	Database format with sex in column and age in row.	CSV	3	428,978
DB05_Deaths_By_Age.csv	Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 100+ in column.	CSV	22	75,702
	Life Table (by sex and both sexes combined) by major area, region and country, 1995-2050 (estimates, medium variant and No-AIDS scenario).			
DB05_Life_Table.csv	Life table survivors, $l(x)$, and life expectancy at exact age, $e(x)$ (by sex and both sexes combined). Database format with sex and age in rows.	CSV	2	232,320
DB05_Life_Table_lx_By_Age.csv	Life table survivors, $l(x)$, at exact age x (by sex and both sexes combined). Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 85 in column.	CSV	18	10,560
DB05_Life_Table_ex_By_Age.csv	Life expectancy at exact age, $e(x)$ (by sex and both sexes combined). Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 100 in column.	CSV	21	10,560
DB06. Fertility indicators by age	Births by age group of mother and age-specific fertility rates, by major area, region and country, for estimates and all 11 projection variants or scenarios, 1995-2050. Data only for 1980-2050 for AIDS scenarios.			
DB06_Fertility_Indicators.csv	Database format with indicators in column and age groups in row.	CSV	2	176,638
DB06_Fertility_Indicators_By_Age.csv	Database format with indicators by age group in column.	CSV	14	25,234
DB15. Interpolated annual indicators				
WPP2006_SUP_F1_Annual_Demographic_Indicators.csv	Interpolated demographic indicators by major area, region and country, annually for 1950-2050 (estimates and medium variant).	CSV	16	222,832
WPP2006_SUP_F2_Annual_Population_Indicators.csv	Interpolated total population by main age group and urban population, by major area, region and country, annually for 1950-2050 (estimates and medium variant).	CSV	21	
WPP2006_SUP_F3_Annual_Population_Indicators_Percentage.csv	Percentage of total population by main age group, percentage urban and population density, by major area, region and country, annually for 1950-2050 (estimates and medium variant).	CSV	19	49,439
DB16. Interpolated annual populations by single age	Population (by sex and both sexes combined) interpolated by single years of age and single calendar years, by major area, region and country, annually for 1950-2050 (estimates and medium variant).			
WPP2006_INT_Population_Annual_Single_Medium.csv	Database format with sex and age in rows.	CSV	1	6,400,188
WPP2006_INT_Population_By_Sex_Annual_Single_Medium.csv	Database format with sex in column and age in row.	CSV	3	2,133,396
WPP2006_INT_Population_By_Age_Annual_Single_Medium.csv	Database format with sex in row and age from 0 to 100+ in column.	CSV	102	69,084

(1) File format is: CSV for ASCII comma delimited data files (.csv) with field names in header.

(2) Number of indicators does not include descriptive fields like codes and names for location, projection variant/scenario, calendar year or period, age group and/or sex.



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ANNEX TABLES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILES

WORLD

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 535 093	2 770 753	3 031 931	3 342 771	3 698 676	4 076 080	4 451 470	4 855 264	5 294 879	5 719 045	6 124 123
Males	1 266 107	1 384 911	1 517 181	1 675 747	1 856 812	2 049 823	2 240 462	2 445 825	2 669 665	2 883 984	3 087 322
Females	1 268 986	1 385 842	1 514 751	1 667 024	1 841 863	2 026 257	2 211 007	2 409 439	2 625 214	2 835 061	3 036 801
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.1	13.3	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.0	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	20.9	22.7	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.0	21.6	20.7	20.7	20.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.6	16.7	16.7	18.1	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.0	18.0	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	48.4	46.8	45.8	46.4	46.9	48.0	49.3	50.1	50.9	51.6
Median age (years)	23.9	23.5	23.1	22.4	22.1	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.5	25.5	26.7
Population density (population per sq km)	19	20	22	25	27	30	33	36	39	42	45
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	47 132	52 236	62 168	71 181	75 481	75 078	80 759	87 923	84 833	81 016	78 126
Births per year (thousands)	99 181	102 870	111 829	117 740	119 550	120 479	128 653	136 825	135 888	133 632	133 493
Deaths per year (thousands)	52 049	50 634	49 661	46 559	44 069	45 402	47 894	48 902	51 055	52 616	55 368
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.78	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.94	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.54	1.37	1.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	35.5	35.1	33.4	30.8	28.3	27.6	27.0	24.7	22.6	21.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.6	17.5	15.6	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.02	4.96	4.98	4.90	4.47	3.92	3.58	3.38	3.05	2.80	2.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.71	1.82	1.87	1.75	1.58	1.47	1.41	1.28	1.18	1.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	137	116	100	90	83	73	65	62	58	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	45.0	47.9	50.9	54.7	56.7	58.5	59.7	61.3	62.1	63.0	63.9
Females	47.8	50.7	53.6	57.5	59.9	62.0	63.5	65.2	66.3	67.4	68.3
Both sexes combined	46.4	49.3	52.2	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.6	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 514 751	6 906 558	7 295 135	7 667 020	8 010 509	8 317 707	8 587 050	8 823 546	9 025 982	9 191 287
Males	3 282 525	3 478 362	3 672 121	3 857 022	4 026 661	4 176 822	4 307 160	4 420 830	4 517 796	4 596 660
Females	3 232 226	3 428 196	3 623 014	3 810 068	3 983 848	4 140 886	4 279 890	4 402 716	4 508 186	4 594 627
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.2	101.1	100.9	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.6	17.0	16.6	16.1	15.4	14.7	14.0	13.6	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.7	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.4	13.9	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.1	12.3	13.5	15.0	16.6	18.0	19.1	20.4	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.7	8.3	9.4	10.5	11.7	13.1	14.3	15.2	16.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.9	51.0	49.9	49.1	48.6	47.9	46.9	46.0	45.3
Median age (years)	28.0	29.2	30.3	31.5	32.7	34.0	35.3	36.3	37.3	38.1
Population density (population per sq km)	48	51	54	56	59	61	63	65	66	68
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	78 361	77 715	74 391	68 684	61 440	53 869	47 299	40 487	33 061	
Births per year (thousands)	136 327	138 136	137 420	134 926	131 678	128 972	127 827	126 442	124 106	
Deaths per year (thousands)	57 965	60 420	63 029	66 242	70 239	75 104	80 527	85 955	91 045	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.17	1.10	1.00	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.45	0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.5	18.4	17.2	16.1	15.3	14.7	14.2	13.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.55	2.46	2.37	2.29	2.21	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.02	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.07	1.05	1.02	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	45	41	38	35	32	29	26	23	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	74	67	60	55	50	45	40	36	32	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	65.0	66.3	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.2	73.1	
Females	69.5	70.8	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	77.0	77.8	
Both sexes combined	67.2	68.5	69.8	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.6	75.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 514 751	6 967 407	7 459 289	7 966 382	8 450 822	8 913 727	9 368 003	9 829 961	10 297 036	10 756 366
Males	3 282 527	3 509 879	3 757 099	4 011 871	4 254 346	4 484 735	4 710 168	4 939 655	5 172 466	5 402 111
Females	3 232 224	3 457 529	3 702 190	3 954 511	4 196 477	4 428 991	4 657 836	4 890 306	5 124 570	5 354 255
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.5	17.4	18.0	18.0	17.5	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.4	16.2	15.1	15.2	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.0	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.6	8.1	9.0	9.9	11.0	12.0	12.8	13.3	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.4	49.9	48.1	47.3	47.2	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.8
Median age (years)	28.0	28.9	29.6	30.3	31.1	31.8	32.3	32.7	33.0	33.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	90 531	98 376	101 419	96 888	92 581	90 855	92 392	93 415	91 866	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	22.2	21.5	20.0	18.9	18.3	18.2	18.0	17.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.80	2.86	2.87	2.79	2.71	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.51	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.17	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 514 751	6 843 645	7 127 009	7 363 824	7 568 540	7 727 192	7 828 666	7 871 770	7 857 864	7 791 945
Males	3 282 527	3 445 782	3 585 104	3 700 166	3 798 225	3 871 899	3 915 960	3 930 340	3 916 334	3 876 736
Females	3 232 224	3 397 863	3 541 905	3 663 658	3 770 314	3 855 293	3 912 706	3 941 430	3 941 529	3 915 209
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.8	16.5	15.0	13.8	13.0	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.7	16.9	16.4	15.4	14.2	13.3	12.7	12.3	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	11.2	12.6	14.1	15.9	17.8	19.7	21.4	23.4	25.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.8	11.1	12.6	14.3	16.0	17.4	19.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	52.3	52.2	51.9	51.1	50.1	48.7	47.0	45.4	43.9
Median age (years)	28.0	29.5	31.0	32.7	34.5	36.3	38.1	39.9	41.6	43.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	65 779	56 673	47 363	40 943	31 730	20 295	8 621	- 2 781	- 13 184	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.99	0.81	0.65	0.55	0.42	0.26	0.11	-0.04	-0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	16.6	15.1	14.2	13.1	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	2.06	1.87	1.79	1.71	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.54	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.89	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.74	0.73	0.72	0.71	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 514 751	6 944 634	7 416 822	7 919 765	8 443 704	8 996 239	9 597 117	10 265 188	11 014 053	11 857 786
Males	3 282 527	3 497 840	3 734 368	3 986 166	4 247 860	4 523 092	4 822 462	5 156 074	5 531 323	5 955 468
Females	3 232 224	3 446 794	3 682 455	3 933 599	4 195 843	4 473 147	4 774 656	5 109 115	5 482 730	5 902 318
Median age (years)	28.0	29.0	29.8	30.4	30.8	31.1	31.3	31.1	30.8	30.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.28	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.35	1.41	1.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.2	21.5	22.1	22.8	23.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	

MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	813 561	864 004	916 095	967 002	1 008 477	1 048 104	1 083 274	1 115 352	1 149 064	1 175 400	1 194 199
Males	387 642	413 210	439 480	465 376	486 067	506 141	523 689	539 827	557 423	570 636	579 654
Females	425 919	450 794	476 615	501 626	522 409	541 963	559 585	575 525	591 641	604 764	614 546
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	91.7	92.2	92.8	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.2	94.4	94.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	17.3	18.3	18.2	17.8	16.5	15.2	14.4	13.8	13.6	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.4	16.5	16.8	16.6	15.7	14.6	14.0	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.5	14.5	15.5	15.5	16.4	17.6	18.4	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.9	10.8	11.6	11.6	12.5	13.5	14.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	50.1	48.0	47.3	48.3	48.7	48.8	49.1	48.9	49.3	48.9
Median age (years)	29.0	29.4	29.8	30.0	30.6	31.1	32.0	33.2	34.5	35.9	37.4
Population density (population per sq km)	15	16	17	18	19	20	20	21	22	22	22
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	10 089	10 418	10 181	8 295	7 925	7 034	6 416	6 742	5 267	3 760	4 287
Births per year (thousands)	18 796	18 961	18 500	16 933	16 654	15 925	15 965	15 746	14 415	13 292	13 327
Deaths per year (thousands)	8 646	8 597	8 836	9 234	9 717	10 077	10 695	10 917	11 680	11 986	12 330
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.20	1.17	1.08	0.84	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.45	0.32	0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	21.3	19.6	17.1	16.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.84	2.82	2.69	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.68	1.55	1.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.28	1.24	1.10	1.00	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.80	0.74	0.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	43	33	26	21	18	15	13	10	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.5	65.5	66.7	67.2	67.8	68.5	69.1	70.3	70.2	71.0	71.9
Females	68.6	71.0	72.8	73.7	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.3	77.8	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined	66.1	68.3	69.8	70.6	71.3	72.2	72.8	73.9	74.0	74.8	75.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 215 636	1 232 457	1 245 021	1 253 852	1 258 970	1 260 770	1 259 931	1 256 835	1 251 757	1 245 247
Males	590 071	598 255	604 259	608 433	610 746	611 370	610 796	609 380	607 340	604 884
Females	625 565	634 202	640 762	645 419	648 224	649 400	649 135	647 455	644 417	640 363
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	12.9	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.7	23.5	25.4	27.3	28.8	30.0	31.0	31.8	32.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	15.9	17.3	19.0	20.7	22.4	23.7	24.7	25.4	26.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.3	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.5	44.6	43.1	42.0	41.0	39.9	38.8	38.3	38.2
Median age (years)	38.6	39.7	40.8	41.9	43.0	44.1	45.0	45.5	45.7	45.7
Population density (population per sq km)	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	23
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 364	2 513	1 766	1 024	360	- 168	- 619	- 1 015	- 1 302	
Births per year (thousands)	13 538	13 362	12 992	12 587	12 368	12 394	12 506	12 537	12 468	
Deaths per year (thousands)	12 687	13 129	13 482	13 830	14 280	14 833	15 397	15 824	16 042	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2 514	2 280	2 256	2 266	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	2 272	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.28	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-0.08	-0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.79	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.85	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.9	73.7	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.4	
Females	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	
Both sexes combined	76.5	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.8	82.4	

MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (*)

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 215 636	1 242 905	1 271 670	1 299 740	1 323 381	1 344 683	1 367 059	1 392 651	1 421 036	1 450 731
Males	590 072	603 622	617 944	631 994	643 814	654 442	665 773	679 063	694 170	710 257
Females	625 564	639 283	653 726	667 745	679 567	690 241	701 287	713 588	726 865	740 474
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	10.9	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	12.8	11.5	10.8	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.0	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.5	23.0	24.5	26.0	27.0	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	15.7	17.0	18.3	19.7	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.4	22.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.2	43.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	40.1	39.6	39.5	40.1
Median age (years)	38.6	39.4	40.0	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.1	40.3	39.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 454	5 753	5 614	4 728	4 261	4 475	5 118	5 677	5 939	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	13.2	13.1	12.4	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.7	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	2.01	2.12	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 215 636	1 221 975	1 218 218	1 207 540	1 193 975	1 177 049	1 155 984	1 129 960	1 099 155	1 065 151
Males	590 072	592 875	590 501	584 662	577 388	568 408	557 467	544 304	529 090	512 566
Females	625 564	629 099	627 718	622 879	616 587	608 641	598 518	585 656	570 065	552 585
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.5	11.1	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	13.0	12.0	11.6	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.1	21.9	24.0	26.4	28.8	30.8	32.7	34.4	36.3	38.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	16.0	17.7	19.7	21.9	24.0	25.8	27.5	28.9	30.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.1	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.9	45.5	44.7	43.3	41.6	39.5	37.6	36.2	35.2
Median age (years)	38.6	40.0	41.6	43.2	44.8	46.5	48.0	49.4	50.6	51.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 268	- 751	- 2 136	- 2 713	- 3 385	- 4 213	- 5 205	- 6 161	- 6 801	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.10	-0.06	-0.18	-0.23	-0.29	-0.36	-0.46	-0.55	-0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.1	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.35	1.21	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.29	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.58	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.61	0.62	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 215 636	1 231 200	1 242 124	1 249 000	1 252 103	1 251 642	1 247 723	1 240 448	1 230 317	1 218 291
Males	590 072	597 612	602 773	605 942	607 217	606 678	604 519	600 954	596 315	591 023
Females	625 564	633 588	639 351	643 058	644 885	644 964	643 204	639 494	634 002	627 268
Median age (years)	38.6	39.7	40.9	42.0	43.2	44.3	45.2	45.9	46.2	46.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.1	

(*) More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 721 532	1 906 749	2 115 836	2 375 768	2 690 199	3 027 977	3 368 196	3 739 912	4 145 815	4 543 645	4 929 924
Males	878 466	971 701	1 077 700	1 210 371	1 370 745	1 543 682	1 716 774	1 905 997	2 112 242	2 313 348	2 507 668
Females	843 067	935 048	1 038 136	1 165 398	1 319 454	1 484 294	1 651 422	1 833 914	2 033 573	2 230 296	2 422 255
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.2	103.9	103.8	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.7	103.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	16.7	16.2	16.4	16.2	15.3	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.3	11.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	22.5	24.7	25.6	25.5	25.9	25.5	23.8	22.6	22.6	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.3	17.4	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.7	20.4	20.2	19.1	18.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.5	46.2	45.2	45.7	46.2	47.7	49.3	50.5	51.4	52.3
Median age (years)	21.5	20.8	20.2	19.3	18.9	19.4	20.1	20.9	21.7	22.8	24.1
Population density (population per sq km)	21	23	26	29	32	37	41	45	50	55	59
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	37 043	41 817	51 986	62 886	67 556	68 044	74 343	81 181	79 566	77 256	73 838
Births per year (thousands)	80 386	83 908	93 329	100 807	102 897	104 554	112 688	121 080	121 473	120 340	120 166
Deaths per year (thousands)	43 403	42 037	40 826	37 325	34 352	35 324	37 199	37 986	39 375	40 630	43 038
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.04	2.08	2.32	2.49	2.37	2.13	2.09	2.06	1.83	1.63	1.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.3	41.7	41.6	39.8	36.0	32.7	31.7	30.7	28.0	25.4	23.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.9	20.9	18.2	14.7	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.15	6.01	6.04	6.00	5.41	4.65	4.15	3.84	3.42	3.11	2.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.92	2.08	2.20	2.06	1.82	1.66	1.57	1.41	1.29	1.21
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	159	133	113	101	92	81	72	68	63	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.0	43.2	46.8	51.5	54.2	56.2	57.6	59.4	60.5	61.6	62.5
Females	41.6	44.8	48.0	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.1	62.1	63.5	64.9	65.9
Both sexes combined	40.8	43.9	47.4	52.2	55.0	57.2	58.8	60.7	62.0	63.2	64.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 299 115	5 674 101	6 050 114	6 413 238	6 751 540	7 056 937	7 327 119	7 566 711	7 774 225	7 946 040
Males	2 692 454	2 880 107	3 067 863	3 248 589	3 415 915	3 565 451	3 696 363	3 811 450	3 910 456	3 991 776
Females	2 606 661	2 793 995	2 982 251	3 164 649	3 335 624	3 491 486	3 630 755	3 755 261	3 863 769	3 954 264
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.3	103.1	102.9	102.7	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.2	100.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	19.1	18.3	17.7	17.1	16.3	15.5	14.7	14.2	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.6	17.5	16.6	16.1	15.9	15.5	15.0	14.4	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.7	14.4	15.9	17.2	18.5	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.3	12.5	13.5	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.2	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.1	52.4	51.3	50.4	50.0	49.3	48.3	47.3	46.4
Median age (years)	25.5	26.9	28.2	29.5	30.8	32.2	33.6	34.8	35.9	36.9
Population density (population per sq km)	64	68	73	77	81	85	88	91	94	96
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	74 997	75 203	72 625	67 660	61 079	54 036	47 919	41 503	34 363	
Births per year (thousands)	122 789	124 774	124 427	122 338	119 310	116 578	115 321	113 905	111 638	
Deaths per year (thousands)	45 278	47 292	49 547	52 412	55 959	60 270	65 130	70 131	75 003	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2 514	- 2 280	- 2 256	- 2 266	- 2 272	- 2 272	- 2 272	- 2 272	- 2 272	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.37	1.28	1.17	1.03	0.89	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	21.3	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.9	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.62	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.21	2.15	2.10	2.05	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.13	1.09	1.06	1.03	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.95	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	49	45	41	38	34	31	28	26	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	81	73	66	60	54	49	44	39	35	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.7	65.0	66.3	67.4	68.5	69.4	70.4	71.3	72.1	
Females	67.2	68.7	70.1	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.5	
Both sexes combined	65.4	66.8	68.2	69.4	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	74.3	

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (*)

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 299 115	5 724 503	6 187 619	6 666 642	7 127 442	7 569 043	8 000 944	8 437 310	8 876 000	9 305 634
Males	2 692 454	2 906 256	3 139 155	3 379 877	3 610 532	3 830 293	4 044 395	4 260 592	4 478 295	4 691 854
Females	2 606 661	2 818 246	3 048 464	3 286 766	3 516 910	3 738 750	3 956 549	4 176 718	4 397 705	4 613 781
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	10.9	10.9	10.6	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	18.9	18.7	19.1	19.0	18.3	17.4	16.7	16.5	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.4	17.2	16.0	15.9	16.6	16.7	16.3	15.5	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.7	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.4	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.2	11.9	12.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	52.6	51.3	49.4	48.5	48.4	48.3	47.7	47.1	46.8
Median age (years)	25.5	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.2	30.0	30.7	31.3	31.8	32.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	85 077	92 623	95 805	92 160	88 320	86 380	87 273	87 738	85 927	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.56	1.49	1.34	1.20	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	24.0	23.2	21.5	20.1	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	3.02	3.00	2.90	2.79	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.54	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.31	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.18	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 299 115	5 621 670	5 908 790	6 156 284	6 374 565	6 550 143	6 672 682	6 741 810	6 758 709	6 726 794
Males	2 692 454	2 852 907	2 994 603	3 115 504	3 220 838	3 303 492	3 358 493	3 386 036	3 387 244	3 364 170
Females	2 606 661	2 768 763	2 914 187	3 040 779	3 153 727	3 246 651	3 314 188	3 355 774	3 371 464	3 362 624
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	19.3	18.8	16.2	14.9	14.0	13.2	12.4	11.5	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	18.0	17.3	16.2	15.0	14.0	13.4	12.9	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.9	10.2	11.7	13.4	15.5	17.5	19.3	21.3	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.8	9.1	10.6	12.4	14.1	15.6	17.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.5	53.6	53.4	52.6	51.7	50.3	48.7	47.0	45.3
Median age (years)	25.5	27.2	28.9	30.7	32.5	34.4	36.4	38.3	40.2	41.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	64 511	57 424	49 499	43 656	35 116	24 508	13 826	3 380	- 6 383	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.18	1.00	0.82	0.70	0.54	0.37	0.21	0.05	-0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	18.4	16.6	15.5	14.2	12.9	11.9	10.9	10.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.22	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	0.95	0.87	0.84	0.80	0.77	0.75	0.74	0.72	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 299 115	5 713 434	6 174 699	6 670 765	7 191 601	7 744 597	8 349 394	9 024 741	9 783 736	10 639 495
Males	2 692 454	2 900 228	3 131 595	3 380 224	3 640 643	3 916 415	4 217 942	4 555 120	4 935 008	5 364 445
Females	2 606 661	2 813 206	3 043 103	3 290 541	3 550 958	3 828 183	4 131 452	4 469 621	4 848 728	5 275 050
Median age (years)	25.5	26.7	27.5	28.2	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.50	1.48	1.50	1.56	1.62	1.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	24.1	23.8	23.3	23.1	23.4	24.0	24.6	25.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	

(*) Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	200 321	221 417	247 317	278 395	315 868	358 263	405 815	460 974	525 473	601 083	679 447
Males	99 843	110 636	123 743	139 386	158 154	179 451	202 988	230 593	262 824	300 566	339 750
Females	100 479	110 781	123 574	139 008	157 714	178 812	202 826	230 381	262 649	300 517	339 698
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	17.6	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.3	16.8	16.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.7	25.4	26.2	26.5	26.8	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	46.4	46.0	45.4	45.2	45.1	45.4	45.6	46.0	46.5	47.2
Median age (years)	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.0	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5
Population density (population per sq km)	10	11	12	13	15	17	20	22	25	29	33
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 219	5 180	6 215	7 495	8 479	9 510	11 032	12 900	15 122	15 673	17 474
Births per year (thousands)	10 327	11 389	12 670	14 074	15 620	17 209	19 374	21 324	23 391	25 136	27 196
Deaths per year (thousands)	6 009	6 099	6 271	6 467	6 754	7 192	7 391	7 800	8 558	9 101	9 636
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	2.21	2.37	2.53	2.52	2.49	2.55	2.62	2.69	2.45	2.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	48.6	48.2	47.4	46.3	45.0	44.7	43.2	41.5	39.3	37.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.5	26.0	23.9	21.8	20.0	18.8	17.1	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.67	6.70	6.76	6.73	6.61	6.39	6.28	6.00	5.68	5.29	4.95
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.92	2.03	2.11	2.15	2.14	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.93	1.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	197	183	170	157	146	137	125	117	111	103	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.6	37.7	39.7	41.8	43.7	45.3	47.3	48.8	49.1	50.2	51.5
Females	36.8	39.1	41.3	43.6	45.5	47.2	49.3	51.0	51.7	52.8	54.0
Both sexes combined	36.2	38.4	40.5	42.7	44.6	46.2	48.3	49.9	50.4	51.5	52.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	766 816	863 394	966 718	1 075 104	1 186 916	1 300 634	1 414 665	1 527 425	1 637 146	1 741 959
Males	383 599	432 209	484 182	538 615	594 673	651 549	708 436	764 526	818 916	870 677
Females	383 217	431 185	482 536	536 489	592 244	649 085	706 230	762 899	818 231	871 282
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	99.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	15.1	14.5	13.8	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.2	24.7	24.2	23.4	22.5	21.6	20.6	19.6	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.3	13.7	13.1	12.4	11.8	11.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.7	49.2	49.8	50.6	51.3	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.2
Median age (years)	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.3	25.4	26.6	27.9
Population density (population per sq km)	37	42	46	52	57	63	68	73	79	84
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19 316	20 665	21 677	22 362	22 744	22 806	22 552	21 944	20 962	
Births per year (thousands)	29 272	31 191	32 628	33 687	34 433	34 929	35 181	35 155	34 844	
Deaths per year (thousands)	9 985	10 311	10 612	10 953	11 315	11 748	12 254	12 835	13 506	
Net migration per year (thousands)	29	- 215	- 338	- 372	- 374	- 375	- 375	- 375	- 375	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.37	2.26	2.13	1.98	1.83	1.68	1.53	1.39	1.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	34.1	32.0	29.8	27.7	25.7	23.9	22.2	20.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.63	4.31	3.99	3.68	3.39	3.12	2.88	2.67	2.50	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.70	1.61	1.52	1.43	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	81	74	67	61	56	50	46	41	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	141	127	115	104	93	83	74	66	58	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	53.4	55.2	56.9	58.4	59.9	61.4	62.8	64.1	65.4	
Females	55.8	57.7	59.5	61.3	63.0	64.6	66.2	67.6	69.1	
Both sexes combined	54.6	56.4	58.2	59.8	61.4	63.0	64.5	65.9	67.2	

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (*)
C. HIGH VARIANT
Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	766 816	869 680	985 124	1 111 473	1 243 963	1 382 883	1 529 016	1 682 312	1 840 877	2 001 829
Males	383 599	435 399	493 516	557 047	623 569	693 193	766 312	842 901	922 000	1 002 167
Females	383 217	434 281	491 608	554 427	620 394	689 690	762 704	839 410	918 877	999 663
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	15.7	15.5	15.0	14.1	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.1	24.9	25.0	24.8	24.0	23.0	22.1	21.5	20.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.1	19.6	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.2	48.7	49.6	50.3	50.6	50.8	51.0
Median age (years)	19.0	19.5	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.3	25.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20 573	23 089	25 270	26 498	27 784	29 227	30 659	31 713	32 191	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.25	2.12	2.01	1.91	1.80	1.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	36.5	34.9	32.5	30.4	28.8	27.4	26.0	24.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.86	4.70	4.49	4.18	3.88	3.61	3.37	3.16	2.99	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.85	1.82	1.73	1.64	1.55	1.48	1.41	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	766 816	855 804	945 653	1 035 276	1 125 806	1 214 211	1 297 175	1 372 431	1 438 865	1 495 711
Males	383 599	428 358	473 500	518 427	563 712	607 786	648 968	686 098	718 596	746 095
Females	383 217	427 446	472 153	516 849	562 094	606 425	648 207	686 333	720 270	749 616
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	14.4	13.4	12.5	11.8	11.0	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.5	24.5	23.1	21.9	20.8	19.9	18.8	17.5	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.0	19.2	18.6	18.1	17.6	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.5	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.9	8.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	49.1	50.3	51.7	52.6	53.3	53.5	53.7	53.6	53.2
Median age (years)	19.0	19.9	20.9	22.1	23.4	24.8	26.3	27.8	29.5	31.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17 798	17 970	17 925	18 106	17 681	16 593	15 051	13 287	11 369	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	2.00	1.81	1.68	1.51	1.32	1.13	0.95	0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.0	31.3	28.7	26.8	24.7	22.4	20.2	18.3	16.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.38	3.91	3.49	3.18	2.89	2.63	2.39	2.19	2.02	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.53	1.40	1.31	1.21	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	766 816	873 199	998 818	1 145 727	1 316 897	1 518 091	1 757 067	2 042 674	2 384 654	2 794 406
Males	383 599	437 187	500 461	574 399	660 487	761 596	881 644	1 025 107	1 196 917	1 402 862
Females	383 217	436 012	498 357	571 329	656 411	756 495	875 422	1 017 567	1 187 737	1 391 544
Median age (years)	19.0	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.60	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.92	3.01	3.10	3.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	

(*) Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, EXCLUDING LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 521 211	1 685 332	1 868 519	2 097 374	2 374 331	2 669 714	2 962 381	3 278 938	3 620 342	3 942 562	4 250 477
Males	778 623	861 066	953 957	1 070 984	1 212 591	1 364 231	1 513 785	1 675 405	1 849 418	2 012 783	2 167 919
Females	742 588	824 266	914 561	1 026 389	1 161 740	1 305 482	1 448 596	1 603 533	1 770 924	1 929 779	2 082 558
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.9	104.5	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.4	104.3	104.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	16.6	15.9	16.2	16.0	14.9	13.4	13.0	12.8	11.6	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.3	22.3	24.6	25.5	25.4	25.8	25.3	23.4	22.0	21.9	21.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.2	17.3	17.1	18.6	19.4	19.8	20.5	20.3	19.0	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.7	46.2	45.2	45.8	46.4	48.0	49.9	51.2	52.1	53.1
Median age (years)	21.8	21.0	20.4	19.5	19.1	19.6	20.5	21.4	22.3	23.5	25.0
Population density (population per sq km)	24	27	30	34	38	43	48	53	58	63	68
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	32 824	36 637	45 771	55 391	59 077	58 533	63 311	68 281	64 444	61 583	56 365
Births per year (thousands)	70 058	72 520	80 659	86 733	87 276	87 345	93 314	99 755	98 082	95 204	92 969
Deaths per year (thousands)	37 394	35 938	34 555	30 858	27 598	28 132	29 808	30 186	30 818	31 529	33 401
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	2.06	2.31	2.48	2.35	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.7	40.8	40.7	38.8	34.6	31.0	29.9	28.9	25.9	23.2	21.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.3	20.2	17.4	13.8	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.09	5.92	5.94	5.90	5.25	4.42	3.87	3.55	3.11	2.80	2.59
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.92	2.09	2.21	2.05	1.78	1.60	1.50	1.33	1.20	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	155	127	106	93	84	72	63	57	53	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.7	44.0	47.9	53.1	55.9	58.2	59.4	61.4	62.7	63.9	64.9
Females	42.3	45.6	49.1	54.4	57.5	60.2	62.1	64.2	65.9	67.4	68.5
Both sexes combined	41.5	44.8	48.5	53.7	56.7	59.2	60.7	62.7	64.2	65.6	66.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 532 300	4 810 707	5 083 396	5 338 134	5 564 623	5 756 303	5 912 453	6 039 286	6 137 078	6 204 081
Males	2 308 856	2 447 898	2 583 680	2 709 974	2 821 243	2 913 902	2 987 928	3 046 924	3 091 540	3 121 099
Females	2 223 444	2 362 810	2 499 716	2 628 160	2 743 381	2 842 401	2 924 526	2 992 362	3 045 538	3 082 982
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.8	103.6	103.4	103.1	102.8	102.5	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.0	17.0	16.4	15.7	14.9	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.3	17.1	16.0	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.6	9.4	10.8	12.3	14.0	16.1	17.9	19.4	21.0	22.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.3	7.0	8.3	9.5	11.0	12.8	14.3	15.5	16.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	10.8	10.2	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	53.9	53.0	51.6	50.4	49.7	48.7	47.3	45.9	44.8
Median age (years)	26.6	28.2	29.7	31.1	32.7	34.3	35.8	37.2	38.4	39.4
Population density (population per sq km)	73	77	82	86	90	93	95	97	99	100
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	55 682	54 538	50 948	45 298	38 336	31 230	25 367	19 558	13 401	
Births per year (thousands)	93 517	93 583	91 800	88 651	84 877	81 649	80 140	78 751	76 795	
Deaths per year (thousands)	35 293	36 981	38 935	41 459	44 644	48 522	52 876	57 295	61 497	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2 543	- 2 064	- 1 918	- 1 894	- 1 898	- 1 897	- 1 897	- 1 897	- 1 897	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.10	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.54	0.42	0.32	0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.0	18.9	17.6	16.3	15.0	14.0	13.4	12.9	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.45	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.91	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.03	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	39	35	31	28	25	23	21	19	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	62	55	48	43	38	34	31	27	24	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	66.1	67.4	68.7	69.8	70.9	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2	
Females	69.8	71.3	72.7	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.0	77.9	78.7	
Both sexes combined	67.9	69.3	70.6	71.8	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.4	

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, EXCLUDING LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (*)

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 532 300	4 854 823	5 202 495	5 555 169	5 883 479	6 186 161	6 471 928	6 754 998	7 035 123	7 303 805
Males	2 308 856	2 470 858	2 645 639	2 822 830	2 986 963	3 137 100	3 278 083	3 417 691	3 556 295	3 689 687
Females	2 223 444	2 383 965	2 556 856	2 732 339	2 896 516	3 049 061	3 193 845	3 337 307	3 478 828	3 614 118
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	17.8	17.5	17.9	17.8	17.1	16.1	15.4	15.2	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.1	16.7	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	14.7	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.6	9.3	10.6	11.8	13.3	15.0	16.4	17.4	18.4	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	12.8	13.5	14.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	53.4	51.8	49.6	48.5	48.2	47.9	46.9	46.1	45.6
Median age (years)	26.6	28.0	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.9	32.7	33.3	33.7	34.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	64 505	69 534	70 535	65 662	60 536	57 154	56 614	56 025	53 736	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.15	1.00	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	21.7	20.9	19.2	17.9	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.70	2.73	2.73	2.63	2.55	2.48	2.45	2.43	2.41	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 532 300	4 765 866	4 963 137	5 121 007	5 248 759	5 335 932	5 375 507	5 369 379	5 319 843	5 231 083
Males	2 308 856	2 424 549	2 521 103	2 597 077	2 657 126	2 695 705	2 709 526	2 699 939	2 668 649	2 618 075
Females	2 223 444	2 341 317	2 442 034	2 523 930	2 591 633	2 640 227	2 665 981	2 669 441	2 651 195	2 613 008
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.5	17.5	16.7	15.4	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.6	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.6	9.5	11.1	12.8	14.9	17.3	19.7	21.8	24.3	27.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.6	10.1	11.9	14.1	16.1	17.9	20.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	54.4	54.3	53.7	52.6	51.3	49.6	47.4	45.2	43.1
Median age (years)	26.6	28.5	30.4	32.4	34.5	36.6	38.9	41.0	43.1	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	46 713	39 454	31 574	25 550	17 435	7 915	- 1 225	- 9 907	- 17 752	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.01	0.81	0.63	0.49	0.33	0.15	-0.02	-0.19	-0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.1	16.0	14.2	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.8	9.0	8.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.20	1.93	1.73	1.64	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.43	1.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.85	0.77	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 532 300	4 840 235	5 175 881	5 525 038	5 874 704	6 226 507	6 592 328	6 982 067	7 399 082	7 845 089
Males	2 308 856	2 463 042	2 631 134	2 805 826	2 980 156	3 154 819	3 336 298	3 530 013	3 738 091	3 961 583
Females	2 223 444	2 377 194	2 544 747	2 719 212	2 894 547	3 071 688	3 256 030	3 452 054	3 660 991	3 883 506
Median age (years)	26.6	28.0	29.1	30.0	30.7	31.4	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.32	1.34	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.2	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	

(*) Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, EXCLUDING CHINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 164 608	1 295 073	1 455 097	1 642 676	1 855 328	2 095 520	2 364 028	2 667 243	2 990 669	3 323 296	3 652 859
Males	589 151	655 603	737 543	833 268	941 262	1 063 453	1 199 310	1 352 587	1 515 833	1 683 199	1 848 243
Females	575 457	639 470	717 553	809 408	914 066	1 032 068	1 164 718	1 314 656	1 474 837	1 640 096	1 804 616
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.2	14.5	13.6	12.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	23.5	24.7	26.0	26.3	26.0	25.5	25.0	24.7	24.2	23.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.8	18.0	17.5	18.4	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.8	46.6	45.5	45.8	46.4	47.1	47.7	48.4	49.5	50.8
Median age (years)	20.4	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.6	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.4	21.1	22.1
Population density (population per sq km)	16	18	20	22	25	29	32	36	41	45	50
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	26 093	32 005	37 516	42 530	48 038	53 702	60 643	64 685	66 525	65 913	65 149
Births per year (thousands)	54 827	60 964	66 898	71 915	77 679	83 724	90 972	96 279	99 839	100 423	102 538
Deaths per year (thousands)	28 802	28 935	28 947	28 802	28 790	28 862	29 187	29 740	30 974	32 261	34 414
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.12	2.33	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.29	2.11	1.89	1.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.6	44.3	43.2	41.1	39.3	37.5	36.2	34.0	31.6	28.8	26.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.4	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.2	9.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.13	6.20	6.18	5.97	5.66	5.24	4.86	4.45	4.05	3.63	3.34
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.98	2.08	2.10	2.07	1.99	1.91	1.79	1.65	1.49	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	151	138	126	114	103	92	83	76	70	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.4	43.2	46.0	48.6	51.1	53.5	55.5	57.4	58.5	59.5	60.3
Females	41.3	44.2	47.1	50.0	52.8	55.6	58.1	60.2	61.7	62.9	63.8
Both sexes combined	40.9	43.7	46.5	49.3	51.9	54.5	56.8	58.7	60.0	61.2	62.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 978 606	4 314 679	4 653 263	4 983 415	5 296 917	5 589 441	5 859 569	6 108 970	6 333 310	6 527 690
Males	2 010 665	2 178 602	2 347 609	2 511 984	2 667 308	2 811 317	2 943 403	3 064 645	3 173 209	3 266 702
Females	1 967 941	2 136 077	2 305 653	2 471 431	2 629 609	2 778 124	2 916 166	3 044 325	3 160 101	3 260 989
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.2	102.0	101.8	101.6	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.7	100.4	100.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.9	20.1	19.3	18.4	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.1	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.3	18.6	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.4	15.8	15.1	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.6	8.4	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.2	14.5	16.1	17.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.2	11.4	12.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.4	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.9	51.6	51.0	50.1	49.0	48.1
Median age (years)	23.2	24.4	25.7	27.0	28.4	29.9	31.2	32.6	33.9	35.1
Population density (population per sq km)	54	59	63	68	72	76	80	83	86	89
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	67 215	67 717	66 030	62 700	58 505	54 026	49 880	44 868	38 876	
Births per year (thousands)	105 271	106 740	106 395	104 899	102 972	101 379	100 621	99 261	97 064	
Deaths per year (thousands)	35 831	37 031	38 392	40 191	42 454	45 340	48 727	52 379	56 174	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2 226	- 1 992	- 1 973	- 2 008	- 2 014	- 2 014	- 2 014	- 2 014	- 2 014	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.62	1.51	1.37	1.22	1.08	0.94	0.83	0.72	0.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.9	17.7	16.8	16.0	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.10	2.89	2.70	2.54	2.40	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.09	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.24	1.17	1.12	1.07	1.03	1.00	0.98	0.96	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	54	49	45	41	38	34	31	28	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	89	81	73	66	60	54	48	43	38	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.9	67.0	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.1	
Females	65.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.5	
Both sexes combined	63.4	65.0	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.3	

LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS, EXCLUDING CHINA

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 978 606	4 353 070	4 759 083	5 180 138	5 591 355	5 996 110	6 403 408	6 820 088	7 238 680	7 648 138
Males	2 010 665	2 198 300	2 401 889	2 612 856	2 818 230	3 019 682	3 221 932	3 428 706	3 636 551	3 839 911
Females	1 967 941	2 154 770	2 357 194	2 567 282	2 773 125	2 976 427	3 181 476	3 391 382	3 602 129	3 808 227
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.7	20.4	20.6	20.3	19.4	18.4	17.7	17.4	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.2	18.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.5	16.9	16.1	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.5	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.1	12.0	13.0	14.1	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.7	51.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.1
Median age (years)	23.2	24.2	25.1	25.9	26.8	27.7	28.5	29.3	30.1	31.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	74 893	81 203	84 211	82 243	80 951	81 460	83 336	83 718	81 892	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.80	1.78	1.70	1.53	1.40	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	26.6	25.3	23.3	21.9	21.0	20.5	19.9	19.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.35	3.29	3.20	3.04	2.89	2.78	2.70	2.63	2.58	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.34	1.29	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.19	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 978 606	4 274 942	4 544 602	4 782 817	4 998 432	5 182 266	5 326 772	5 431 206	5 494 452	5 516 836
Males	2 010 665	2 158 222	2 291 888	2 409 142	2 514 330	2 602 722	2 670 581	2 717 743	2 744 029	2 749 728
Females	1 967 941	2 116 720	2 252 715	2 373 675	2 484 102	2 579 544	2 656 192	2 713 463	2 750 424	2 767 108
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	10.5	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	21.1	19.7	17.9	16.3	15.2	14.3	13.3	12.4	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.5	19.0	18.5	17.6	16.2	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.9	11.3	12.8	14.5	16.4	18.6	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.5	13.1	15.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.6	53.4	54.2	54.2	53.6	52.4	50.9	49.2	47.4
Median age (years)	23.2	24.7	26.3	28.2	30.1	32.0	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	59 267	53 932	47 643	43 123	36 767	28 901	20 887	12 649	4 477	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.22	1.02	0.88	0.72	0.55	0.39	0.23	0.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	20.9	18.6	17.2	15.7	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.85	2.49	2.20	2.04	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.66	1.60	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.06	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.74	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 978 606	4 356 169	4 783 236	5 252 432	5 758 523	6 309 985	6 924 151	7 617 479	8 402 937	9 294 052
Males	2 010 665	2 199 883	2 414 235	2 649 785	2 903 590	3 179 884	3 487 587	3 835 236	4 229 748	4 678 055
Females	1 967 941	2 156 286	2 369 001	2 602 646	2 854 933	3 130 101	3 436 564	3 782 243	4 173 188	4 615 997
Median age (years)	23.2	24.2	24.9	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.81	1.87	1.87	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.02	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	27.5	27.2	26.6	26.3	26.4	26.8	27.3	27.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	180 090	201 087	226 372	256 461	292 688	335 741	388 063	449 349	519 391	596 402	679 873
Males	88 626	99 104	111 719	126 657	144 754	166 254	192 356	222 849	257 614	295 876	337 511
Females	91 464	101 983	114 654	129 804	147 934	169 487	195 707	226 500	261 777	300 526	342 361
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.6	17.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	25.0	25.5	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.4	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.5	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	46.2	45.8	45.1	44.9	44.7	44.6	44.5	44.8	45.5	46.2
Median age (years)	19.0	18.7	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.7
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	25	28
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 199	5 057	6 018	7 245	8 611	10 464	12 257	14 008	15 402	16 694	17 895
Births per year (thousands)	9 302	10 366	11 622	13 067	14 879	17 025	19 526	21 956	24 360	26 767	29 448
Deaths per year (thousands)	5 077	5 280	5 504	5 780	6 106	6 534	7 125	7 761	8 842	10 024	11 340
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.21	2.37	2.50	2.64	2.75	2.90	2.93	2.90	2.77	2.62	2.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.8	48.5	48.1	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.6	45.3	43.7	41.9	40.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	19.4	18.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.73	6.76	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.75	6.66	6.44	6.12	5.77	5.48
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.00	2.11	2.19	2.27	2.32	2.34	2.30	2.19	2.06	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	177	166	154	144	133	124	117	112	110	106	100
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.3	38.3	40.3	42.1	44.0	45.8	47.1	48.3	47.8	47.6	47.6
Females	38.9	40.9	43.1	45.1	47.1	48.9	50.3	51.5	51.3	50.8	49.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	39.6	41.7	43.6	45.5	47.3	48.7	49.9	49.6	49.2	48.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	769 348	866 948	971 522	1 081 029	1 193 581	1 308 461	1 424 351	1 539 590	1 652 280	1 760 724
Males	382 596	431 993	484 943	540 360	597 250	655 186	713 479	771 262	827 552	881 452
Females	386 752	434 955	486 579	540 669	596 331	653 275	710 872	768 328	824 728	879 272
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.2	15.4	14.5	13.6	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.4	26.1	25.5	24.5	23.5	22.4	21.3	20.3	19.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.4	20.1	19.5	18.9	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	47.3	48.0	49.2	50.5	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.3	53.4
Median age (years)	18.0	18.4	19.0	19.7	20.6	21.7	22.8	24.1	25.3	26.7
Population density (population per sq km)	32	36	40	45	49	54	59	63	68	72
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19 520	20 915	21 901	22 510	22 976	23 178	23 048	22 538	21 689	
Births per year (thousands)	31 792	33 558	34 765	35 654	36 360	36 861	37 061	36 927	36 525	
Deaths per year (thousands)	12 068	12 439	12 655	12 901	13 140	13 437	13 768	14 143	14 591	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 204	- 204	- 208	- 243	- 244	- 246	- 246	- 246	- 246	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.39	2.28	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.41	1.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.9	36.5	33.9	31.3	29.1	27.0	25.0	23.1	21.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	13.5	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.13	4.71	4.27	3.87	3.50	3.19	2.93	2.71	2.53	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.89	1.78	1.67	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.26	1.18	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	86	79	72	66	60	54	49	44	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	155	141	127	115	103	92	81	72	63	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	49.0	50.9	52.8	54.6	56.3	58.1	59.7	61.4	62.9	
Females	50.9	52.7	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.7	62.5	64.3	66.0	
Both sexes combined	50.0	51.8	53.8	55.7	57.6	59.4	61.1	62.8	64.5	

SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (*)
C. HIGH VARIANT
Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	769 348	873 228	989 836	1 117 241	1 250 536	1 390 812	1 539 109	1 695 277	1 857 215	2 022 172
Males	382 596	435 164	494 187	558 632	625 981	696 718	771 348	849 774	930 913	1 013 330
Females	386 752	438 064	495 649	558 609	624 556	694 094	767 761	845 503	926 302	1 008 842
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.8	16.4	15.7	14.7	13.9	13.3	12.7	12.1	11.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.2	26.2	26.2	25.8	24.8	23.7	22.8	22.1	21.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.3	20.0	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.4	19.9	19.3	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.9	47.2	47.6	48.7	49.9	50.9	51.4	51.7	51.9
Median age (years)	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.5	20.4	21.3	22.3	23.2	24.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20 776	23 322	25 481	26 659	28 055	29 659	31 234	32 388	32 991	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	2.51	2.42	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.4	39.0	36.9	34.1	31.9	30.1	28.5	26.9	25.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.36	5.10	4.77	4.36	4.00	3.69	3.43	3.21	3.03	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.93	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	769 348	860 089	952 193	1 043 842	1 135 709	1 225 614	1 310 669	1 388 587	1 458 063	1 518 442
Males	382 596	428 531	475 190	521 600	568 061	613 410	656 162	695 126	729 614	759 263
Females	386 752	431 558	477 003	522 242	567 648	612 204	654 507	693 461	728 449	759 179
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	15.5	14.4	13.2	12.4	11.5	10.6	9.7	8.8	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	26.6	25.9	24.6	23.1	21.9	20.8	19.6	18.3	16.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.2	21.0	20.3	19.6	18.9	18.3	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.8	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	47.6	49.0	50.9	52.5	53.7	54.4	54.8	55.0	54.7
Median age (years)	18.0	18.6	19.4	20.5	21.8	23.2	24.6	26.2	27.9	29.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	18 148	18 421	18 330	18 373	17 981	17 011	15 583	13 895	12 076	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	2.04	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.34	1.16	0.98	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	33.9	30.8	28.4	26.0	23.6	21.3	19.2	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	13.3	12.2	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.2	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.88	4.31	3.77	3.37	3.01	2.70	2.44	2.22	2.04	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.63	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.13	1.04	0.97	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	769 348	876 725	1 005 783	1 159 354	1 340 619	1 556 153	1 814 510	2 125 752	2 501 095	2 953 608
Males	382 596	436 933	502 248	579 909	671 478	780 204	910 378	1 067 050	1 255 855	1 483 333
Females	386 752	439 792	503 535	579 445	669 141	775 949	904 132	1 058 701	1 245 240	1 470 274
Median age (years)	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.61	2.75	2.84	2.91	2.98	3.07	3.17	3.25	3.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	41.6	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.0	13.9	12.8	11.7	10.7	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.5	

(*) Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	224 202	250 633	282 241	319 574	364 132	416 446	479 786	554 294	637 421	726 334	820 959
Males	110 724	123 947	139 810	158 448	180 586	206 810	238 551	275 713	317 055	361 201	408 314
Females	113 478	126 686	142 430	161 126	183 546	209 636	241 234	278 582	320 366	365 133	412 645
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.0	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.5	16.7	16.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.9	25.6	26.4	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.1	26.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.7	18.4	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.6	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	46.3	45.7	44.9	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.8	45.2	46.2	47.3
Median age (years)	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.9	18.4
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	24	27
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 286	6 322	7 467	8 912	10 463	12 668	14 902	16 625	17 783	18 925	20 210
Births per year (thousands)	11 608	12 862	14 449	16 066	18 151	20 550	23 311	25 728	27 850	30 062	32 816
Deaths per year (thousands)	6 209	6 403	6 682	6 971	7 287	7 705	8 231	8 747	9 731	10 854	12 164
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	2.38	2.49	2.61	2.69	2.83	2.89	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	45.1	43.2	40.8	38.9	37.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.2	24.0	22.2	20.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.75	6.82	6.87	6.80	6.72	6.61	6.45	6.13	5.68	5.28	4.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	2.07	2.17	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.33	2.25	2.09	1.94	1.84
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	169	156	145	133	122	113	107	103	99	93
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.3	39.4	41.5	43.4	45.4	47.2	48.8	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.3
Females	39.7	41.9	44.1	46.2	48.2	50.2	51.9	53.5	53.6	53.4	52.8
Both sexes combined	38.5	40.6	42.8	44.8	46.8	48.7	50.3	51.8	51.9	51.7	51.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	922 011	1 032 013	1 149 117	1 270 528	1 393 871	1 518 310	1 642 679	1 765 372	1 884 446	1 997 935
Males	459 067	514 566	573 683	634 930	697 071	759 614	821 950	883 257	942 554	998 816
Females	462 943	517 447	575 435	635 598	696 801	758 697	820 728	882 116	941 892	999 118
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	15.2	14.5	13.7	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.2	24.9	24.4	23.5	22.4	21.4	20.4	19.5	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.3	19.9	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.5	18.9	18.3	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.7	11.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.4	48.9	49.8	50.8	51.7	52.2	52.4	52.5	52.5
Median age (years)	19.0	19.6	20.3	21.1	22.1	23.1	24.3	25.5	26.7	28.0
Population density (population per sq km)	30	34	38	42	46	50	54	58	62	66
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22 001	23 421	24 282	24 669	24 888	24 874	24 539	23 815	22 698	
Births per year (thousands)	35 324	37 162	38 301	39 045	39 622	40 056	40 226	40 054	39 563	
Deaths per year (thousands)	12 934	13 362	13 645	13 980	14 341	14 790	15 295	15 846	16 473	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 389	- 379	- 374	- 397	- 393	- 393	- 393	- 393	- 393	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.25	2.15	2.01	1.85	1.71	1.58	1.44	1.31	1.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.2	34.1	31.7	29.3	27.2	25.3	23.6	21.9	20.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.67	4.32	3.95	3.61	3.30	3.04	2.81	2.62	2.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.67	1.57	1.47	1.38	1.29	1.22	1.15	1.10	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	80	73	67	62	56	51	46	41	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	143	130	118	106	96	85	76	67	59	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	51.7	53.4	55.2	56.8	58.4	60.0	61.5	63.0	64.4	
Females	53.8	55.6	57.6	59.4	61.2	62.9	64.6	66.2	67.8	
Both sexes combined	52.8	54.5	56.4	58.1	59.8	61.4	63.0	64.6	66.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	922 011	1 039 937	1 171 953	1 315 002	1 462 891	1 616 858	1 778 638	1 948 489	2 124 135	2 302 149
Males	459 067	518 577	585 236	657 422	731 966	809 423	890 657	975 796	1 063 693	1 152 575
Females	462 943	521 360	586 717	657 579	730 926	807 435	887 980	972 693	1 060 442	1 149 575
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	15.9	15.6	14.9	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.1	25.1	25.3	24.9	23.9	22.8	22.0	21.3	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.2	19.5	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.7	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.1	49.0	49.9	50.6	50.9	51.1	51.3
Median age (years)	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.8	21.6	22.5	23.4	24.3	25.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	23 585	26 403	28 610	29 578	30 793	32 356	33 970	35 129	35 603	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.41	2.39	2.30	2.13	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.73	1.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.8	36.6	34.7	32.1	30.0	28.5	27.1	25.8	24.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.4	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.90	4.70	4.45	4.11	3.80	3.53	3.30	3.11	2.95	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.83	1.78	1.68	1.59	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.32	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	922 011	1 023 510	1 125 267	1 225 078	1 323 948	1 419 416	1 508 397	1 588 464	1 658 379	1 717 518
Males	459 067	510 264	561 621	611 950	661 725	709 637	754 103	793 874	828 326	857 120
Females	462 943	513 246	563 646	613 129	662 224	709 779	754 294	794 590	830 053	860 398
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	14.5	13.5	12.4	11.6	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	25.5	24.7	23.4	22.0	20.8	19.7	18.6	17.3	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.5	20.3	20.6	20.4	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.5	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	8.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.8	50.0	51.6	52.9	53.7	53.9	54.0	53.9	53.5
Median age (years)	19.0	19.8	20.7	22.0	23.3	24.8	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20 300	20 351	19 962	19 774	19 093	17 796	16 013	13 983	11 828	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.09	1.90	1.70	1.55	1.39	1.22	1.03	0.86	0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.4	31.4	28.5	26.3	24.2	22.0	19.9	18.0	16.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.42	3.92	3.45	3.11	2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.51	1.37	1.26	1.17	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.88	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	922 011	1 043 102	1 187 267	1 356 478	1 553 321	1 784 398	2 058 766	2 386 874	2 779 969	3 250 865
Males	459 067	520 176	592 973	678 373	777 640	894 033	1 032 106	1 197 121	1 394 754	1 631 423
Females	462 943	522 925	594 293	678 104	775 681	890 364	1 026 660	1 189 753	1 385 215	1 619 442
Median age (years)	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.47	2.59	2.67	2.71	2.77	2.86	2.96	3.05	3.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.5	38.8	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.6	38.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.4	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.4	

EASTERN AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	65 072	73 056	82 759	94 656	109 021	125 888	145 950	169 404	197 244	224 280	257 294
Males	32 117	36 059	40 862	46 752	53 871	62 230	72 117	83 779	97 523	110 864	127 243
Females	32 955	36 996	41 897	47 904	55 149	63 657	73 833	85 625	99 720	113 416	130 051
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.5	17.8	17.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.6	26.3	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.5	27.7	28.0	27.9	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.8	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	45.6	45.1	44.5	44.2	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.6	45.4	45.9
Median age (years)	18.3	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.2
Population density (population per sq km)	10	11	13	15	17	20	23	27	31	35	40
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 597	1 941	2 380	2 873	3 373	4 013	4 691	5 568	5 407	6 603	7 049
Births per year (thousands)	3 485	3 888	4 394	4 990	5 700	6 558	7 458	8 448	9 272	10 210	11 307
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 858	1 911	1 967	2 076	2 207	2 406	2 664	2 919	3 422	3 821	4 234
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.32	2.49	2.69	2.83	2.88	2.96	2.98	3.04	2.57	2.75	2.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.5	49.9	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.3	46.1	44.0	42.4	41.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.9	24.5	22.2	20.4	18.8	17.7	16.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.97	6.97	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.97	6.85	6.62	6.24	5.90	5.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	2.09	2.22	2.31	2.38	2.42	2.41	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	178	164	149	138	127	120	113	108	106	97	89
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.1	38.4	40.8	42.8	44.7	46.2	47.1	48.2	46.6	46.6	47.4
Females	38.7	41.1	43.8	45.8	47.8	49.3	50.3	51.4	50.2	49.9	49.4
Both sexes combined	37.4	39.7	42.3	44.3	46.2	47.7	48.7	49.8	48.4	48.2	48.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292 539	332 107	374 956	419 782	465 394	511 524	557 920	604 136	649 414	692 942
Males	145 014	165 008	186 650	209 270	232 246	255 410	278 624	301 665	324 158	345 690
Females	147 525	167 098	188 306	210 512	233 147	256 114	279 296	302 471	325 256	347 252
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.3	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.6	15.8	14.8	13.7	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.6	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.1	23.8	22.6	21.4	20.4	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.6	20.9	20.9	20.5	19.8	19.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.5	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.3	14.4	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	47.0	47.8	49.1	50.6	51.9	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.8
Median age (years)	17.5	17.9	18.5	19.2	20.2	21.3	22.5	23.8	25.1	26.5
Population density (population per sq km)	46	52	59	66	73	80	88	95	102	109
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 914	8 570	8 965	9 122	9 226	9 279	9 243	9 056	8 706	
Births per year (thousands)	12 298	13 027	13 493	13 785	14 012	14 216	14 354	14 362	14 234	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4 315	4 398	4 481	4 601	4 722	4 872	5 046	5 241	5 463	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 70	- 58	- 47	- 62	- 64	- 65	- 65	- 65	- 65	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.54	2.43	2.26	2.06	1.89	1.74	1.59	1.45	1.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	36.8	34.0	31.1	28.7	26.6	24.7	22.9	21.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.8	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.25	4.79	4.31	3.85	3.45	3.12	2.86	2.65	2.47	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.86	1.73	1.58	1.46	1.35	1.26	1.18	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	73	65	59	53	48	43	38	34	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	134	119	105	93	82	72	63	55	48	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.0	52.1	54.1	55.8	57.4	59.0	60.6	62.1	63.6	
Females	51.9	54.2	56.3	58.2	60.2	62.0	63.8	65.5	67.1	
Both sexes combined	50.9	53.2	55.2	57.0	58.8	60.5	62.2	63.8	65.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292 539	334 740	382 445	434 290	488 148	544 536	604 128	666 982	732 226	798 666
Males	145 014	166 335	190 419	216 569	243 691	272 008	301 851	333 253	365 782	398 834
Females	147 525	168 406	192 026	217 721	244 457	272 528	302 277	333 729	366 443	399 832
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.3	16.8	15.9	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.8	12.2	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.3	25.2	23.9	23.0	22.3	21.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.5	20.1	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.8	20.2	19.4	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.6	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.1	51.2	51.7	52.0	52.2
Median age (years)	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.4	19.1	20.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	24.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8 440	9 541	10 369	10 772	11 278	11 918	12 571	13 049	13 288	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.70	2.67	2.54	2.34	2.19	2.08	1.98	1.87	1.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.1	39.4	36.9	33.9	31.5	29.8	28.3	26.7	25.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.9	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.50	5.19	4.81	4.35	3.95	3.62	3.36	3.14	2.97	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.79	1.67	1.56	1.47	1.40	1.35	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292 539	329 473	367 468	405 275	442 690	478 846	512 862	544 044	571 880	596 003
Males	145 014	163 682	182 881	201 971	220 828	238 980	255 976	271 465	285 192	296 970
Females	147 525	165 791	184 587	203 304	221 863	239 866	256 885	272 579	286 688	299 033
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	15.9	14.7	13.5	12.5	11.5	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.2	26.6	25.2	23.7	22.3	21.0	19.6	18.3	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.4	21.4	20.8	20.0	19.2	18.5	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.5	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	47.3	48.8	50.8	52.6	54.0	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.2
Median age (years)	17.5	18.1	18.9	20.0	21.4	22.8	24.3	25.9	27.6	29.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 387	7 599	7 561	7 483	7 231	6 803	6 236	5 567	4 825	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.18	1.96	1.77	1.57	1.37	1.18	1.00	0.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	34.3	30.9	28.2	25.6	23.2	20.9	18.9	17.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.00	4.39	3.81	3.35	2.95	2.63	2.36	2.15	1.98	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.71	1.53	1.38	1.24	1.13	1.04	0.96	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292 539	335 757	388 196	450 678	524 278	611 714	716 556	842 820	994 846	1 177 658
Males	145 014	166 847	193 318	224 825	261 885	305 827	358 436	421 735	497 916	589 511
Females	147 525	168 910	194 878	225 853	262 393	305 887	358 120	421 085	496 930	588 147
Median age (years)	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.76	2.90	2.99	3.03	3.09	3.16	3.25	3.32	3.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.7	41.9	41.5	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.0	12.8	11.6	10.6	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.8	

MIDDLE AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	26 104	28 788	32 172	36 184	41 288	47 273	54 715	63 431	73 632	86 675	97 765
Males	12 528	13 873	15 567	17 575	20 128	23 128	26 856	31 220	36 317	42 796	48 318
Females	13 575	14 914	16 605	18 609	21 161	24 145	27 859	32 211	37 315	43 880	49 447
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.3	93.0	93.8	94.4	95.1	95.8	96.4	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.5	25.9	26.4	26.7	27.2	27.6	27.7	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	46.9	46.5	45.8	45.2	44.6	44.1	43.8	43.9	44.2	44.8
Median age (years)	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.9
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	13	15
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	537	677	802	1 021	1 197	1 488	1 743	2 040	2 609	2 218	2 948
Births per year (thousands)	1 288	1 439	1 623	1 837	2 105	2 442	2 829	3 250	3 768	4 255	4 857
Deaths per year (thousands)	749	774	808	844	890	951	1 061	1 205	1 439	1 764	1 931
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	2.22	2.35	2.64	2.71	2.92	2.96	2.98	3.26	2.41	2.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.9	47.9	47.4	47.0	46.1	46.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.3	25.4	23.6	21.8	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.6	18.0	19.1	18.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.04	6.13	6.27	6.37	6.48	6.60	6.63	6.56	6.46	6.29	6.21
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.81	1.93	2.04	2.16	2.27	2.32	2.31	2.25	2.12	2.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	182	171	159	147	135	125	120	119	119	126	117
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.5	37.2	39.1	41.2	43.3	45.2	46.1	46.4	45.3	43.3	44.4
Females	38.7	40.5	42.3	44.5	46.6	48.6	49.5	49.9	49.1	46.7	47.1
Both sexes combined	37.1	38.9	40.7	42.8	44.9	46.9	47.8	48.1	47.2	45.0	45.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	112 505	129 583	148 522	169 062	191 326	214 994	239 502	264 226	288 710	312 671
Males	55 714	64 301	73 809	84 109	95 265	107 111	119 367	131 714	143 913	155 814
Females	56 791	65 282	74 714	84 954	96 061	107 883	120 134	132 512	144 798	156 857
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	18.1	17.6	16.8	15.9	15.1	14.1	13.1	12.1	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.3	26.7	25.9	25.0	24.0	22.8	21.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.9	19.8	20.0	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.2	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	16.9	17.0	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.3	14.6	13.8	13.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.3	45.7	46.6	47.8	49.1	50.3	51.5	52.6	53.6
Median age (years)	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.7	18.4	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.5	23.8
Population density (population per sq km)	17	20	22	26	29	33	36	40	44	47
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 416	3 788	4 108	4 453	4 734	4 902	4 945	4 897	4 792	
Births per year (thousands)	5 480	6 035	6 469	6 877	7 220	7 439	7 526	7 525	7 479	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 096	2 224	2 319	2 400	2 462	2 513	2 557	2 604	2 663	
Net migration per year (thousands)	32	- 23	- 42	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.83	2.73	2.59	2.47	2.33	2.16	2.17	1.77	1.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.3	43.4	40.7	38.2	35.5	32.7	29.9	27.2	24.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.3	16.0	14.6	13.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.4	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.02	5.70	5.28	4.84	4.38	3.92	3.49	3.13	2.84	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.05	1.96	1.85	1.72	1.58	1.44	1.33	1.23	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	112	105	97	89	81	74	67	60	54	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	190	177	162	147	133	119	106	93	82	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.5	54.4	56.2	58.0	59.8	
Females	48.2	49.9	51.6	53.4	55.4	57.3	59.2	61.2	63.1	
Both sexes combined	47.0	48.6	50.3	52.1	53.9	55.8	57.7	59.6	61.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	112 505	130 058	150 365	173 524	198 843	226 317	255 821	287 117	319 810	353 446
Males	55 714	64 540	74 734	86 347	99 033	112 787	127 547	143 189	159 506	176 262
Females	56 791	65 519	75 632	87 177	99 810	113 530	128 274	143 928	160 305	177 184
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.0	16.1	15.2	14.4	13.6	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.1	26.1	25.2	24.3	23.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.9	19.5	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.4	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.4	46.3	47.4	48.8	49.9	50.9	51.8
Median age (years)	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.9	20.9	21.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 511	4 061	4 632	5 064	5 495	5 901	6 259	6 539	6 727	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.90	2.90	2.87	2.72	2.59	2.45	2.31	2.16	2.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.1	45.3	43.7	40.8	38.1	35.6	33.3	30.9	28.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.4	16.2	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.14	6.01	5.78	5.33	4.87	4.41	3.99	3.63	3.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.04	1.92	1.78	1.65	1.54	1.44	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	112 505	128 604	145 759	163 718	182 888	202 611	222 011	240 376	257 350	272 758
Males	55 714	63 809	72 423	81 429	91 035	100 906	110 603	119 761	128 193	135 804
Females	56 791	64 795	73 337	82 289	91 853	101 705	111 408	120 615	129 157	136 955
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	17.5	16.7	15.7	14.9	13.9	12.8	11.6	10.4	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.5	27.4	26.6	25.6	24.7	23.8	22.6	21.0	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.4	20.2	20.0	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.7	46.6	48.1	49.6	50.8	52.0	53.3	54.5	55.4
Median age (years)	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.5	19.3	20.3	21.5	22.9	24.4	26.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 220	3 431	3 592	3 834	3 945	3 880	3 673	3 395	3 082	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	2.50	2.32	2.22	2.05	1.83	1.59	1.37	1.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.6	40.9	37.8	35.5	32.7	29.5	26.2	23.3	20.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.1	15.7	14.4	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.77	5.30	4.78	4.34	3.88	3.42	3.00	2.64	2.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	1.91	1.77	1.66	1.52	1.38	1.24	1.11	1.01	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	112 505	130 318	151 476	176 807	207 456	244 698	290 179	345 882	414 209	498 131
Males	55 714	64 670	75 292	87 996	103 358	122 014	144 795	172 692	206 903	248 914
Females	56 791	65 648	76 184	88 811	104 098	122 684	145 384	173 190	207 306	249 218
Median age (years)	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.94	3.01	3.09	3.20	3.30	3.41	3.51	3.61	3.69	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.5	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.7	45.6	45.6	45.5	45.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.4	16.3	15.1	13.9	12.7	11.5	10.5	9.5	8.6	

NORTHERN AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	53 302	59 761	67 308	75 942	85 939	97 481	111 364	128 002	143 963	159 423	174 435
Males	26 681	29 936	33 798	38 194	43 076	48 950	56 038	64 433	72 467	80 152	87 579
Females	26 621	29 825	33 510	37 748	42 863	48 531	55 326	63 569	71 496	79 272	86 856
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2	100.4	100.9	101.2	100.5	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.1	100.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	17.2	17.6	17.8	17.1	17.4	16.8	16.4	15.1	13.3	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.9	25.7	26.8	27.3	26.6	26.3	26.4	26.5	25.9	24.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.7	18.1	17.5	18.5	19.4	19.6	19.4	19.4	20.2	21.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.6	45.7	44.3	44.4	45.1	45.6	45.8	46.9	49.1	51.5
Median age (years)	19.3	19.0	18.5	17.8	17.6	17.8	18.3	18.5	19.0	20.0	21.4
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	20
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 292	1 509	1 727	1 999	2 308	2 777	3 328	3 192	3 092	3 002	3 025
Births per year (thousands)	2 758	3 005	3 396	3 639	3 997	4 348	4 714	4 792	4 599	4 487	4 577
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 377	1 385	1 457	1 481	1 485	1 486	1 435	1 338	1 253	1 205	1 216
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.29	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.52	2.66	2.79	2.35	2.04	1.80	1.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.8	47.3	47.4	45.0	43.6	41.6	39.4	35.2	30.3	26.9	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.4	21.8	20.3	18.3	16.2	14.2	12.0	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.82	7.00	7.06	6.83	6.46	6.12	5.74	5.04	4.20	3.56	3.16
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.12	2.27	2.35	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.07	1.78	1.54	1.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	189	177	164	150	132	115	97	81	67	55	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.9	43.2	45.4	47.8	50.1	52.8	55.7	58.7	61.3	63.4	65.2
Females	42.8	45.2	47.5	49.9	52.3	55.1	58.2	61.5	64.5	67.0	69.0
Both sexes combined	41.8	44.1	46.4	48.8	51.1	53.9	57.0	60.1	62.8	65.2	67.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	189 562	206 295	223 208	239 526	254 557	268 296	280 801	292 060	301 975	310 239
Males	95 049	103 342	111 723	119 781	127 166	133 873	139 935	145 358	150 120	154 071
Females	94 513	102 953	111 485	119 745	127 390	134 422	140 866	146 702	151 855	156 168
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.3	19.7	19.1	18.1	17.0	15.9	15.0	14.3	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	19.7	18.1	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.2	15.4	14.5	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.3	8.2	9.4	10.7	11.9	13.4	15.3	17.4	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.2	9.2	10.4	12.0	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	11.9	10.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	53.6	53.3	53.0	52.7	52.1	50.9	49.4	48.2	47.3
Median age (years)	22.9	24.4	26.0	27.6	29.1	30.6	32.0	33.4	34.8	36.2
Population density (population per sq km)	22	24	26	28	30	31	33	34	35	36
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 347	3 383	3 264	3 006	2 748	2 501	2 252	1 983	1 653	
Births per year (thousands)	4 764	4 855	4 804	4 676	4 550	4 474	4 425	4 365	4 252	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 259	1 324	1 402	1 506	1 643	1 816	2 016	2 225	2 442	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 159	- 149	- 139	- 164	- 159	- 157	- 157	- 157	- 157	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.69	1.58	1.41	1.22	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.67	0.54	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	22.6	20.8	18.9	17.4	16.3	15.4	14.7	13.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.89	2.67	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	2.01	1.96	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.93	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	33	29	25	23	20	18	16	15	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	52	44	38	33	29	25	22	19	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	66.8	68.1	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.1	72.9	73.7	74.5	
Females	70.7	72.2	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.2	79.0	
Both sexes combined	68.7	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.0	76.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	189 562	208 274	228 681	249 625	269 464	288 510	307 453	326 706	346 044	364 697
Males	95 049	104 353	114 517	124 937	134 779	144 196	153 547	163 055	172 635	181 896
Females	94 513	103 921	114 164	124 688	134 686	144 314	153 907	163 651	173 409	182 801
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.1	20.0	20.5	20.1	19.1	17.8	17.0	16.7	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	19.5	17.6	16.5	16.7	17.4	17.4	16.6	15.6	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.6	15.2	16.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.5	11.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	53.1	52.0	50.9	50.6	50.4	49.7	48.7	47.9	47.5
Median age (years)	22.9	24.2	25.4	26.3	27.3	28.1	28.9	29.8	30.8	31.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 742	4 082	4 189	3 968	3 809	3 789	3 850	3 868	3 731	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.88	1.87	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.27	1.22	1.15	1.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	25.5	24.1	21.9	20.2	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.14	3.07	3.00	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.33	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.19	1.17	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	189 562	204 317	217 734	229 427	239 668	248 262	254 873	259 253	261 430	261 446
Males	95 049	102 332	108 928	114 625	119 564	123 643	126 693	128 601	129 410	129 147
Females	94 513	101 985	108 806	114 802	120 104	124 619	128 180	130 651	132 020	132 300
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	10.2	9.1	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.5	19.2	17.5	15.9	14.5	13.6	12.6	11.6	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	19.9	18.5	17.9	17.2	15.9	14.7	13.7	13.0	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.8	11.3	12.9	14.8	17.2	20.2	23.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.8	10.1	11.8	13.9	16.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	54.1	54.6	55.3	55.1	54.1	52.1	49.9	48.1	46.3
Median age (years)	22.9	24.7	26.7	28.8	30.9	33.1	35.2	37.4	39.5	41.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 951	2 683	2 339	2 048	1 719	1 322	876	435	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.50	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.71	0.53	0.34	0.17	0.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.7	14.3	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.64	2.27	2.00	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.58	1.52	1.47	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.04	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.72	0.70	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	189 562	208 300	229 331	251 827	275 014	299 194	325 085	353 362	384 349	418 050
Males	95 049	104 366	114 848	126 059	137 607	149 643	162 536	176 645	192 164	209 099
Females	94 513	103 934	114 483	125 768	137 407	149 551	162 549	176 716	192 185	208 951
Median age (years)	22.9	24.2	25.2	26.0	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.89	1.92	1.87	1.76	1.69	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	26.1	25.4	24.2	23.4	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	

SOUTHERN AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	15 591	17 493	19 732	22 426	25 461	29 093	32 974	37 454	41 828	47 408	51 950
Males	7 733	8 695	9 814	11 089	12 610	14 426	16 323	18 529	20 613	23 283	25 477
Females	7 858	8 798	9 918	11 336	12 850	14 667	16 652	18 925	21 215	24 126	26 473
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	98.8	98.9	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.0	97.9	97.2	96.5	96.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.4	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.2	13.9	12.7	11.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	23.8	24.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.3	26.0	25.5	23.9	22.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	47.0	46.2	45.4	45.7	46.3	46.9	47.9	49.5	51.7	53.1
Median age (years)	20.8	20.2	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.9	21.4	22.6
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	7	8	10	11	12	14	16	18	19
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	380	448	539	607	726	776	896	875	1 116	908	590
Births per year (thousands)	719	796	883	931	1 050	1 141	1 230	1 240	1 281	1 302	1 317
Deaths per year (thousands)	339	341	354	358	364	367	358	345	369	469	738
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.30	2.41	2.56	2.54	2.67	2.50	2.55	2.21	2.51	1.83	1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	42.7	41.9	38.9	38.5	36.8	34.9	31.3	28.7	26.2	24.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.5	18.3	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.3	9.4	13.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.46	6.46	6.29	5.77	5.57	5.14	4.72	4.05	3.52	3.10	2.90
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.22	2.31	2.25	2.24	2.13	2.03	1.79	1.57	1.34	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	98	92	89	81	74	64	54	51	52	54
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	43.6	46.1	47.7	49.3	50.8	52.5	54.9	57.3	58.2	56.3	50.6
Females	45.9	49.3	51.7	54.1	56.2	58.5	61.4	64.1	65.3	63.1	54.5
Both sexes combined	44.7	47.7	49.7	51.6	53.4	55.4	58.0	60.6	61.7	59.6	52.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	54 900	56 592	57 906	59 254	60 577	61 788	62 802	63 646	64 374	65 049
Males	26 927	27 863	28 668	29 492	30 292	31 003	31 578	32 039	32 422	32 755
Females	27 973	28 729	29 239	29 762	30 285	30 785	31 224	31 607	31 952	32 295
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.3	97.0	98.0	99.1	100.0	100.7	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	21.2	20.6	19.8	19.0	18.3	17.7	17.0	16.2	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.4	20.3	19.8	19.3	18.7	18.1	17.6	17.1	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	12.1	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.3	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	52.0	51.7	51.8	52.3	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.8	52.1
Median age (years)	23.4	23.9	24.5	25.4	26.3	27.2	28.2	29.3	30.4	31.5
Population density (population per sq km)	21	21	22	22	23	23	23	24	24	24
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	339	263	270	264	242	203	169	146	135	
Births per year (thousands)	1 278	1 232	1 204	1 178	1 145	1 105	1 060	1 017	981	
Deaths per year (thousands)	944	973	938	917	906	905	895	875	849	
Net migration per year (thousands)	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.61	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	21.5	20.6	19.7	18.7	17.7	16.8	15.9	15.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.9	17.0	16.0	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.71	2.53	2.39	2.27	2.17	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.86	0.85	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	40	35	32	28	26	23	21	19	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	69	58	50	44	40	36	32	29	26	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	48.5	49.8	51.9	53.8	55.2	56.3	57.7	59.3	61.0	
Females	49.3	49.3	51.4	53.6	55.9	57.8	59.8	61.7	63.7	
Both sexes combined	49.0	49.7	51.9	54.0	55.7	57.2	58.8	60.5	62.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	54 900	57 149	59 380	61 920	64 497	67 123	69 827	72 665	75 618	78 667
Males	26 927	28 144	29 412	30 838	32 273	33 698	35 130	36 608	38 128	39 677
Females	27 973	29 005	29 968	31 081	32 225	33 424	34 697	36 058	37 490	38 990
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	21.0	21.0	21.3	21.1	20.5	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.2	19.8	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.2	18.7	18.1	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.3	11.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	51.5	50.4	49.6	50.0	50.9	51.6	51.8	51.6	51.5
Median age (years)	23.4	23.7	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.9	25.5	26.2	27.0	27.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	450	446	508	516	525	541	568	591	610	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.80	0.77	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.79	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	24.5	24.0	22.8	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.3	19.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	16.9	15.7	14.7	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.4	11.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.96	2.93	2.89	2.77	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.08	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	54 900	56 035	56 432	56 589	56 667	56 527	56 026	55 196	54 149	53 008
Males	26 927	27 582	27 923	28 146	28 317	28 345	28 151	27 759	27 232	26 631
Females	27 973	28 453	28 509	28 443	28 350	28 183	27 875	27 437	26 917	26 377
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	9.8	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	21.4	20.2	18.1	16.6	15.7	15.1	14.3	13.2	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.8	19.7	17.9	16.5	15.9	15.5	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.9	14.4	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.6	9.2	10.0	11.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.8	52.5	53.0	54.2	55.0	55.4	55.0	54.5	53.5	52.0
Median age (years)	23.4	24.2	25.2	26.6	28.0	29.6	31.3	33.1	34.8	36.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	227	79	31	16	- 28	- 100	- 166	- 209	- 228	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.41	0.14	0.06	0.03	-0.05	-0.18	-0.30	-0.38	-0.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	18.5	16.9	16.2	15.2	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.9	17.1	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.3	14.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.46	2.13	1.89	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.38	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.85	0.77	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.62	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	54 900	56 994	59 095	61 568	64 353	67 432	70 804	74 545	78 722	83 393
Males	26 927	28 066	29 268	30 660	32 199	33 854	35 623	37 556	39 695	42 065
Females	27 973	28 928	29 827	30 907	32 153	33 578	35 180	36 989	39 027	41 328
Median age (years)	23.4	23.8	24.0	24.4	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.6	25.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.94	0.98	1.03	1.09	1.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.6	23.2	23.2	23.0	22.9	22.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	16.9	15.7	14.8	14.0	13.5	12.8	12.0	11.2	

WESTERN AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	64 134	71 536	80 270	90 366	102 423	116 712	134 782	156 005	180 754	208 547	239 515
Males	31 665	35 383	39 769	44 837	50 901	58 075	67 218	77 753	90 134	104 107	119 697
Females	32 468	36 153	40 501	45 529	51 522	58 636	67 564	78 251	90 620	104 440	119 819
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.1	17.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.6	25.1	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.4	27.7	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	46.4	46.0	45.3	45.1	44.9	44.7	44.2	44.2	44.5	45.5
Median age (years)	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.1	16.9	17.0	17.3
Population density (population per sq km)	10	12	13	15	17	19	22	25	29	34	39
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 480	1 747	2 019	2 411	2 858	3 614	4 244	4 950	5 559	6 194	6 598
Births per year (thousands)	3 358	3 735	4 153	4 669	5 299	6 061	7 079	7 999	8 930	9 808	10 758
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 886	1 993	2 096	2 211	2 342	2 495	2 713	2 941	3 247	3 595	4 045
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.19	2.30	2.37	2.51	2.61	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.86	2.77	2.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.5	49.2	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.7	47.5	45.9	43.8	42.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.8	26.3	24.6	22.9	21.4	19.8	18.7	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.86	6.89	6.93	6.99	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.85	6.57	6.17	5.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.95	2.04	2.13	2.23	2.31	2.38	2.38	2.30	2.17	2.04
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	191	181	170	160	149	139	130	124	120	116	112
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.3	37.0	38.7	40.5	42.3	44.2	45.8	47.3	48.1	48.4	48.5
Females	37.5	39.2	41.0	42.8	44.8	46.7	48.5	49.9	50.5	50.8	50.3
Both sexes combined	36.4	38.1	39.9	41.6	43.5	45.4	47.1	48.6	49.3	49.6	49.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	272 505	307 436	344 525	382 903	422 018	461 709	501 654	541 305	579 973	617 033
Males	136 363	154 051	172 834	192 278	212 101	232 216	252 447	272 481	291 941	310 486
Females	136 141	153 385	171 691	190 624	209 917	229 492	249 207	268 824	288 032	306 547
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.2	15.3	14.3	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.6	26.0	25.2	24.2	23.0	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.8	19.1	18.5	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	47.2	48.3	49.7	51.1	52.3	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.2
Median age (years)	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.9	20.9	22.1	23.3	24.6	26.0	27.3
Population density (population per sq km)	44	50	56	62	69	75	82	88	94	101
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6 986	7 418	7 676	7 823	7 938	7 989	7 930	7 734	7 412	
Births per year (thousands)	11 504	12 014	12 331	12 530	12 696	12 823	12 861	12 785	12 617	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4 320	4 443	4 505	4 556	4 607	4 684	4 781	4 901	5 055	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 197	- 153	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.41	2.28	2.11	1.95	1.80	1.66	1.52	1.38	1.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.7	36.9	33.9	31.1	28.7	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.30	4.79	4.28	3.84	3.47	3.17	2.93	2.72	2.55	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.78	1.64	1.51	1.40	1.31	1.23	1.17	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	98	91	83	76	70	64	58	53	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	176	161	146	132	118	106	95	85	75	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	49.6	51.3	53.2	55.1	57.0	58.8	60.5	62.1	63.7	
Females	51.1	52.8	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.5	62.4	64.2	66.0	
Both sexes combined	50.3	52.1	54.0	55.9	57.8	59.7	61.4	63.2	64.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	272 505	309 716	351 081	395 643	441 939	490 372	541 408	595 019	650 438	706 673
Males	136 363	155 206	176 154	198 731	222 190	246 734	272 583	299 691	327 643	355 906
Females	136 141	154 510	174 927	196 913	219 749	243 638	268 825	295 327	322 795	350 767
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.8	16.2	15.4	14.4	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.8	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.4	26.2	26.0	25.4	24.4	23.2	22.3	21.6	20.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.3	20.1	19.9	20.1	20.4	20.2	19.6	18.9	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	46.9	47.4	48.1	49.3	50.5	51.4	51.7	51.8	51.9
Median age (years)	17.8	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.8	20.7	21.8	22.8	23.8	24.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 442	8 273	8 913	9 259	9 687	10 207	10 722	11 084	11 247	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.56	2.51	2.39	2.21	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.78	1.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	39.4	36.9	33.9	31.5	29.7	28.2	26.6	24.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.1	13.9	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.54	5.18	4.78	4.34	3.97	3.67	3.42	3.22	3.05	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.93	1.83	1.71	1.60	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.33	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	272 505	305 081	337 873	370 070	402 035	433 170	462 625	489 595	513 570	534 302
Males	136 363	152 859	169 466	185 780	201 981	217 763	232 679	246 287	258 299	268 569
Females	136 141	152 222	168 407	184 290	200 054	215 407	229 945	243 307	255 271	265 733
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	15.5	14.3	13.0	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.4	8.6	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.0	26.8	25.9	24.4	22.8	21.4	20.3	19.0	17.8	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.0	20.2	19.3	18.5	17.8	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.2	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	7.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	47.6	49.3	51.4	53.1	54.3	54.8	55.0	54.9	54.4
Median age (years)	17.8	18.5	19.5	20.7	22.1	23.6	25.1	26.8	28.5	30.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6 515	6 558	6 439	6 393	6 227	5 891	5 394	4 795	4 146	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.26	2.04	1.82	1.66	1.49	1.32	1.13	0.96	0.79	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.0	34.2	30.8	28.1	25.7	23.3	21.0	18.9	17.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.05	4.39	3.78	3.34	2.97	2.67	2.43	2.23	2.06	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.63	1.45	1.31	1.20	1.10	1.02	0.96	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	272 505	311 733	359 169	415 598	482 221	561 359	656 142	770 265	907 844	1 073 632
Males	136 363	156 227	180 248	208 834	242 591	282 695	330 716	388 492	458 076	541 834
Females	136 141	155 506	178 921	206 764	239 630	278 665	325 427	381 773	449 768	531 799
Median age (years)	17.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.69	2.83	2.92	2.97	3.04	3.12	3.21	3.29	3.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	43.0	42.6	42.0	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.2	14.2	13.1	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.7	

ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 410 649	1 550 986	1 704 289	1 898 591	2 138 765	2 393 643	2 635 738	2 896 192	3 181 211	3 451 674	3 704 838
Males	723 532	794 297	872 299	972 191	1 095 537	1 227 127	1 351 204	1 485 224	1 631 659	1 769 925	1 898 415
Females	687 117	756 689	831 990	926 399	1 043 228	1 166 516	1 284 534	1 410 969	1 549 552	1 681 749	1 806 422
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.9	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.2	105.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	16.1	15.3	15.7	15.6	14.5	12.8	12.4	12.3	11.2	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.0	22.0	24.2	25.0	24.6	25.3	24.9	22.7	21.2	21.2	20.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.3	17.3	17.2	18.6	19.2	19.5	20.4	20.2	18.7	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.0	46.7	45.9	46.4	46.8	48.4	50.3	51.6	52.3	53.1
Median age (years)	22.2	21.4	21.0	20.1	19.7	20.2	21.2	22.2	23.1	24.4	26.0
Population density (population per sq km)	44	49	53	60	67	75	83	91	100	108	116
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	28 067	30 661	38 860	48 035	50 976	48 419	52 091	57 004	54 093	50 633	46 636
Births per year (thousands)	63 052	63 924	70 704	76 143	75 917	74 190	78 945	84 627	82 844	79 547	76 623
Deaths per year (thousands)	35 145	33 490	31 883	28 026	24 712	25 246	26 633	26 941	27 394	27 592	28 573
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	1.89	2.16	2.38	2.25	1.93	1.89	1.88	1.63	1.42	1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	39.3	39.2	37.7	33.5	29.5	28.5	27.9	25.0	22.2	20.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.7	20.6	17.7	13.9	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.87	5.63	5.65	5.67	5.04	4.19	3.67	3.40	2.97	2.67	2.47
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.79	1.96	2.11	1.95	1.67	1.50	1.42	1.26	1.15	1.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	160	130	107	94	86	74	64	59	54	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.4	43.6	47.5	53.1	56.1	58.3	59.6	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.8
Females	41.7	44.9	48.4	54.1	57.2	59.9	61.8	64.0	65.9	67.7	69.4
Both sexes combined	41.0	44.2	48.0	53.6	56.6	59.1	60.7	62.8	64.5	66.1	67.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 938 020	4 166 308	4 389 000	4 596 189	4 778 988	4 930 983	5 051 850	5 147 894	5 219 778	5 265 895
Males	2 015 897	2 130 143	2 241 088	2 343 710	2 433 299	2 506 384	2 563 128	2 607 159	2 639 271	2 658 838
Females	1 922 123	2 036 165	2 147 912	2 252 479	2 345 689	2 424 599	2 488 722	2 540 736	2 580 507	2 607 057
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.9	104.6	104.3	104.1	103.7	103.4	103.0	102.6	102.3	102.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.3	16.3	15.8	15.2	14.4	13.6	12.8	12.3	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.0	16.7	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.1	11.6	13.0	14.8	16.9	18.9	20.3	21.9	23.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.7	13.5	15.1	16.2	17.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.3	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.9	53.0	51.3	49.9	49.1	48.2	46.7	45.3	44.2
Median age (years)	27.6	29.2	30.6	32.1	33.6	35.3	36.8	38.1	39.2	40.2
Population density (population per sq km)	124	131	138	144	150	155	158	161	164	165
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	45 658	44 539	41 438	36 560	30 399	24 173	19 209	14 377	9 223	
Births per year (thousands)	76 831	77 119	75 847	73 238	69 921	67 113	65 969	64 982	63 438	
Deaths per year (thousands)	29 964	31 391	33 178	35 457	38 301	41 717	45 538	49 383	52 993	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1 209	- 1 189	- 1 231	- 1 221	- 1 221	- 1 222	- 1 222	- 1 222	- 1 222	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	1.04	0.92	0.78	0.63	0.48	0.38	0.28	0.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.0	18.0	16.9	15.6	14.4	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.34	2.24	2.16	2.08	2.01	1.95	1.93	1.91	1.90	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	38	34	31	27	25	22	20	18	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	59	52	46	40	36	32	29	26	23	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.2	68.6	69.9	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	
Females	71.0	72.6	74.0	75.2	76.4	77.3	78.2	78.9	79.7	
Both sexes combined	69.0	70.5	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 938 020	4 203 972	4 490 509	4 780 962	5 049 840	5 294 716	5 523 299	5 749 512	5 974 077	6 189 365
Males	2 015 897	2 149 827	2 294 114	2 440 182	2 574 639	2 696 000	2 808 581	2 919 985	3 031 034	3 137 946
Females	1 922 123	2 054 145	2 196 394	2 340 780	2 475 201	2 598 717	2 714 718	2 829 527	2 943 043	3 051 419
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.2	16.8	17.3	17.3	16.6	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.8	16.4	14.9	14.8	15.5	15.7	15.2	14.4	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.0	11.3	12.5	14.0	15.8	17.3	18.2	19.1	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.5	14.2	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.4	51.8	49.4	48.0	47.7	47.4	46.5	45.6	45.1
Median age (years)	27.6	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.9	32.9	33.6	34.1	34.5	35.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	53 190	57 307	58 091	53 776	48 975	45 717	45 243	44 913	43 058	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.31	1.32	1.25	1.09	0.95	0.85	0.80	0.77	0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	20.8	20.1	18.5	17.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.59	2.64	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.45	2.42	2.41	2.39	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 938 020	4 127 206	4 284 706	4 408 874	4 507 871	4 572 127	4 595 620	4 580 381	4 528 586	4 443 976
Males	2 015 897	2 109 706	2 186 611	2 245 946	2 291 900	2 319 417	2 325 703	2 312 151	2 280 355	2 232 474
Females	1 922 123	2 017 500	2 098 094	2 162 928	2 215 971	2 252 709	2 269 918	2 268 229	2 248 232	2 211 502
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.5	15.8	14.1	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.2	17.2	16.2	14.9	13.5	12.5	11.8	11.3	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.2	11.9	13.6	15.7	18.3	20.8	22.8	25.2	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.9	7.8	9.3	10.7	12.6	14.8	17.0	18.7	20.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.4	54.2	53.4	52.0	50.7	48.9	46.6	44.4	42.2
Median age (years)	27.6	29.5	31.4	33.4	35.5	37.6	39.8	41.9	43.9	45.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	37 837	31 500	24 834	19 799	12 851	4 699	- 3 048	- 10 359	- 16 922	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.94	0.75	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.10	-0.07	-0.23	-0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	15.1	13.5	12.5	11.4	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.09	1.84	1.66	1.58	1.51	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.40	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.82	0.74	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 938 020	4 190 573	4 463 566	4 744 337	5 021 318	5 295 579	5 577 549	5 875 420	6 191 052	6 524 736
Males	2 015 897	2 142 622	2 279 469	2 419 936	2 557 904	2 693 828	2 833 448	2 981 308	3 138 763	3 306 157
Females	1 922 123	2 047 951	2 184 098	2 324 401	2 463 414	2 601 752	2 744 101	2 894 112	3 052 289	3 218 579
Median age (years)	27.6	29.0	30.1	31.0	31.8	32.5	32.9	33.2	33.3	33.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	20.3	19.9	19.1	18.5	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	

EASTERN ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	669 906	733 395	791 744	873 920	986 626	1 096 781	1 178 001	1 254 941	1 343 912	1 414 933	1 476 295
Males	344 672	375 577	404 353	446 315	504 232	561 405	603 415	643 483	689 612	726 124	757 559
Females	325 235	357 818	387 391	427 605	482 395	535 376	574 587	611 458	654 300	688 809	718 736
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.0	105.0	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.9	105.0	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	15.7	13.7	14.6	15.1	13.1	9.8	9.3	9.8	8.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	21.1	24.3	24.0	23.1	24.7	24.5	20.3	17.0	17.4	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.7	16.6	17.1	19.0	18.8	19.1	21.4	21.2	17.8	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	47.7	46.5	46.0	46.8	46.9	49.5	53.2	55.4	55.8	55.5
Median age (years)	23.5	22.5	22.1	21.1	20.7	21.6	23.2	24.8	26.4	28.7	31.0
Population density (population per sq km)	57	62	67	74	84	93	100	107	114	120	126
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12 698	11 670	16 435	22 541	22 031	16 244	15 388	17 794	14 204	12 272	9 235
Births per year (thousands)	28 622	26 036	29 564	32 223	28 854	23 832	24 537	27 251	24 054	22 225	19 661
Deaths per year (thousands)	15 886	14 322	13 040	9 657	6 653	7 521	9 109	9 398	9 671	9 770	10 138
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.81	1.53	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.27	1.37	1.03	0.85	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.6	27.7	21.0	20.2	21.0	17.4	15.4	13.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.6	18.8	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.67	5.09	5.15	5.42	4.46	3.12	2.47	2.36	1.88	1.74	1.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.68	1.92	2.20	1.89	1.37	1.09	1.05	0.84	0.78	0.74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	165	112	76	56	48	35	30	28	27	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.4	45.1	50.4	59.6	63.2	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.2	69.8	71.3
Females	44.7	48.5	52.5	61.6	65.2	67.6	68.4	70.2	71.7	73.6	75.2
Both sexes combined	42.9	46.7	51.4	60.6	64.2	66.4	66.8	68.5	69.9	71.6	73.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 522 472	1 562 576	1 599 849	1 631 368	1 653 595	1 662 797	1 658 173	1 642 909	1 620 096	1 591 242
Males	781 141	801 296	819 776	835 195	845 711	849 209	845 513	836 486	823 858	808 521
Females	741 331	761 280	780 073	796 174	807 884	813 589	812 660	806 424	796 237	782 721
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.4	105.3	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.4	104.0	103.7	103.5	103.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	12.9	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.6	13.8	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	14.1	16.6	18.6	21.4	25.0	28.1	29.3	30.4	32.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.8	9.6	11.1	13.3	15.0	17.4	20.7	23.3	24.1	24.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.7	5.3	6.4	8.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	9.7	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.3	54.6	52.1	47.9	44.3	42.9	41.7	39.8	38.7	37.9
Median age (years)	33.4	35.8	37.3	38.8	40.4	42.2	43.8	45.0	45.7	45.9
Population density (population per sq km)	129	133	136	139	141	141	141	140	138	135
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8 021	7 455	6 304	4 445	1 840	- 925	- 3 053	- 4 563	- 5 771	
Births per year (thousands)	19 393	19 790	19 709	19 073	17 900	16 681	16 122	16 027	15 927	
Deaths per year (thousands)	11 127	12 094	13 168	14 416	15 848	17 394	18 962	20 378	21 486	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 246	- 242	- 237	- 212	- 212	- 212	- 212	- 212	- 212	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.52	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.11	-0.06	-0.19	-0.28	-0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.68	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	28	25	22	20	18	16	15	13	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.1	73.0	73.9	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.7	
Females	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	
Both sexes combined	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.3	79.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 522 472	1 576 288	1 635 737	1 695 169	1 744 954	1 780 857	1 803 828	1 821 781	1 840 255	1 858 840
Males	781 141	808 627	838 958	869 283	894 507	912 191	923 086	931 549	940 577	950 017
Females	741 331	767 662	796 780	825 886	850 447	868 666	880 741	890 232	899 678	908 822
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	12.8	12.4	13.3	13.9	13.8	13.1	12.3	12.1	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.5	13.5	11.9	11.6	12.6	13.4	13.4	12.8	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	14.0	16.3	17.9	20.3	23.4	25.8	26.4	26.8	27.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.8	9.6	10.8	12.8	14.2	16.3	19.0	21.0	21.2	21.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.3	54.1	51.0	46.2	42.8	42.1	41.8	40.9	40.4	40.1
Median age (years)	33.4	35.4	36.5	37.4	38.6	39.8	40.5	40.7	40.0	39.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	10 763	11 890	11 886	9 957	7 181	4 594	3 591	3 695	3 717	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.58	0.41	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	15.2	15.3	14.4	13.3	12.5	12.6	13.4	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.93	2.12	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.32	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.95	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 522 472	1 548 164	1 562 929	1 567 792	1 565 086	1 550 498	1 521 173	1 477 495	1 421 940	1 357 942
Males	781 141	793 589	800 042	801 228	798 446	789 309	772 553	748 564	718 766	685 082
Females	741 331	754 574	762 887	766 563	766 640	761 188	748 620	728 931	703 174	672 860
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.1	11.2	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.7	14.1	12.8	11.1	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	14.2	17.0	19.4	22.6	26.8	30.6	32.5	34.6	37.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.8	9.7	11.4	13.8	15.8	18.7	22.5	25.9	27.4	29.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.9	5.1	5.9	7.3	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.3	55.1	53.3	49.7	45.8	43.6	41.3	38.4	36.4	34.6
Median age (years)	33.4	36.0	38.2	40.2	42.3	44.4	46.7	48.7	50.5	52.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 138	2 953	973	- 541	- 2 918	- 5 865	- 8 736	- 11 111	- 12 800	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.19	0.06	-0.04	-0.19	-0.38	-0.58	-0.77	-0.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.6	14.0	15.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.43	1.32	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 522 472	1 560 626	1 594 830	1 620 268	1 632 260	1 629 764	1 615 201	1 591 124	1 557 901	1 515 325
Males	781 141	800 244	817 074	829 230	834 266	831 529	822 566	808 894	790 803	768 292
Females	741 331	760 382	777 757	791 038	797 995	798 235	792 635	782 230	767 098	747 033
Median age (years)	33.4	35.8	37.4	39.1	40.8	42.9	44.8	46.2	47.3	47.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.43	0.32	0.15	-0.03	-0.18	-0.30	-0.42	-0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.1	11.5	10.4	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.9	14.0	

SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	511 449	561 299	622 306	694 619	777 432	872 819	981 920	1 106 852	1 242 969	1 382 701	1 516 156
Males	264 683	290 865	322 788	360 514	403 489	452 872	508 967	573 164	643 032	714 474	782 342
Females	246 766	270 434	299 519	334 105	373 943	419 947	472 953	533 688	599 937	668 228	733 814
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.3	107.6	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.6	107.4	107.2	106.9	106.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.6	16.5	16.5	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.6	13.7	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	22.6	24.2	25.7	25.7	25.3	24.9	24.5	24.4	24.3	23.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.7	17.9	17.3	18.5	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.1	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	48.6	47.2	46.2	46.6	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.3	49.1	50.7
Median age (years)	21.2	20.6	20.0	19.4	19.0	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.5	21.0	22.0
Population density (population per sq km)	47	52	58	64	72	81	91	103	115	128	141
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9 970	12 201	14 463	16 563	19 077	21 820	24 986	27 224	27 946	26 691	25 927
Births per year (thousands)	23 545	25 552	27 577	29 418	31 727	34 586	37 789	40 451	41 870	40 856	40 420
Deaths per year (thousands)	13 668	13 540	13 250	12 863	12 623	12 417	12 528	12 714	12 934	13 103	13 560
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.86	2.06	2.20	2.25	2.32	2.36	2.40	2.32	2.13	1.84	1.64
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.9	43.2	41.9	40.0	38.5	37.3	36.2	34.4	31.9	28.2	25.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.5	22.9	20.1	17.5	15.3	13.4	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.06	6.06	6.02	5.81	5.50	5.16	4.83	4.49	4.10	3.57	3.19
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.82	1.91	1.95	1.94	1.91	1.86	1.78	1.66	1.47	1.33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	170	158	145	133	122	110	99	89	79	72	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.1	41.9	44.9	48.1	51.0	53.7	55.9	57.9	59.4	60.6	61.5
Females	37.8	40.5	43.5	46.9	50.1	53.5	56.2	58.5	60.7	62.4	64.1
Both sexes combined	38.4	41.2	44.2	47.5	50.5	53.6	56.0	58.2	60.0	61.5	62.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 645 790	1 777 379	1 908 136	2 032 724	2 145 999	2 246 028	2 333 798	2 413 132	2 481 494	2 536 010
Males	847 660	913 685	979 062	1 040 997	1 096 849	1 145 628	1 187 919	1 225 795	1 258 107	1 283 396
Females	798 130	863 694	929 074	991 727	1 049 150	1 100 400	1 145 879	1 187 337	1 223 387	1 252 614
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.2	105.8	105.4	105.0	104.5	104.1	103.7	103.2	102.8	102.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.5	19.3	18.5	17.5	16.4	15.1	14.1	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.9	18.9	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.0	15.1	14.1	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.5	15.1	17.0	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	11.8	13.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.3	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.5	9.8	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.0	52.2	50.8	49.1	47.5
Median age (years)	23.2	24.5	26.0	27.6	29.3	31.0	32.6	34.2	35.7	37.2
Population density (population per sq km)	153	165	177	188	199	208	216	224	230	235
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	26 318	26 151	24 918	22 655	20 006	17 554	15 867	13 672	10 903	
Births per year (thousands)	40 813	40 915	40 105	38 450	36 636	35 313	35 012	34 355	33 205	
Deaths per year (thousands)	13 827	14 093	14 497	15 104	15 939	17 068	18 454	19 992	21 611	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 669	- 671	- 691	- 691	- 691	- 691	- 691	- 691	- 691	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.42	1.27	1.09	0.91	0.77	0.67	0.56	0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	22.2	20.4	18.4	16.7	15.4	14.8	14.0	13.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.88	2.64	2.44	2.26	2.12	2.01	1.98	1.95	1.93	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.15	1.08	1.01	0.96	0.92	0.91	0.90	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	52	47	42	38	35	31	28	25	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	82	72	64	58	52	46	41	36	33	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.1	64.8	66.3	67.7	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0	
Females	66.1	68.0	69.8	71.4	72.8	74.1	75.2	76.2	77.2	
Both sexes combined	64.5	66.3	68.0	69.5	70.8	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 645 790	1 793 286	1 952 109	2 114 432	2 268 000	2 414 171	2 558 013	2 704 908	2 850 451	2 989 190
Males	847 660	921 928	1 001 848	1 083 322	1 160 021	1 232 652	1 303 898	1 376 632	1 448 731	1 517 410
Females	798 130	871 358	950 261	1 031 110	1 107 978	1 181 519	1 254 115	1 328 277	1 401 720	1 471 780
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.2	16.4	16.1	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.7	18.5	17.0	16.8	17.2	17.1	16.3	15.3	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.5	14.8	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	52.6	52.1	51.3	51.1	51.2	50.8	49.8	48.6	47.8
Median age (years)	23.2	24.3	25.4	26.5	27.6	28.6	29.5	30.6	31.6	32.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	29 499	31 765	32 465	30 714	29 234	28 768	29 379	29 108	27 748	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.05	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	25.1	23.7	21.4	19.8	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.13	3.04	2.94	2.76	2.62	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.24	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 645 790	1 760 698	1 862 348	1 948 224	2 020 792	2 076 172	2 112 971	2 134 269	2 139 290	2 127 541
Males	847 660	905 046	955 347	997 245	1 032 040	1 057 746	1 073 727	1 081 677	1 081 355	1 072 530
Females	798 130	855 652	907 002	950 980	988 752	1 018 426	1 039 244	1 052 592	1 057 935	1 055 011
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	9.9	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	20.7	18.9	17.0	15.3	13.9	12.7	11.5	10.5	9.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.0	19.4	18.5	17.3	15.7	14.4	13.4	12.4	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.6	8.7	10.0	11.5	13.1	14.9	17.1	19.8	22.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.9	10.3	11.8	13.7	16.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	53.5	54.6	55.6	55.7	55.2	53.7	51.6	49.1	46.4
Median age (years)	23.2	24.8	26.7	28.8	31.0	33.3	35.7	38.0	40.3	42.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22 982	20 330	17 175	14 513	11 076	7 360	4 260	1 004	- 2 350	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.35	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.54	0.35	0.20	0.05	-0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	19.2	16.7	15.0	13.3	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.63	2.24	1.94	1.77	1.62	1.51	1.48	1.45	1.43	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	0.97	0.85	0.79	0.73	0.69	0.68	0.67	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 645 790	1 796 874	1 966 954	2 150 238	2 341 363	2 542 235	2 759 299	2 996 671	3 254 814	3 533 656
Males	847 660	923 788	1 009 549	1 101 888	1 198 032	1 298 963	1 408 064	1 527 527	1 657 730	1 798 661
Females	798 130	873 086	957 405	1 048 350	1 143 331	1 243 272	1 351 234	1 469 144	1 597 083	1 734 995
Median age (years)	23.2	24.2	25.1	25.9	26.5	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.6	27.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.76	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.64	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.1	26.2	25.6	24.5	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	

(*) The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	178 149	197 821	223 127	253 067	286 762	322 762	359 106	399 286	440 574	481 288	519 996
Males	88 694	98 650	111 437	126 524	143 472	161 516	179 537	199 577	220 240	240 580	259 671
Females	89 455	99 171	111 691	126 543	143 290	161 247	179 569	199 708	220 334	240 709	260 326
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	16.6	17.3	17.2	16.6	15.7	14.6	13.8	12.8	11.7	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.9	24.1	26.0	26.7	26.5	26.0	24.8	23.6	22.5	21.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.2	18.0	17.0	17.9	19.5	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.1	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.2	46.7	45.1	45.2	46.2	47.6	49.1	50.7	52.3	54.1
Median age (years)	20.6	20.3	19.7	18.8	18.3	18.6	19.2	20.3	21.5	22.8	24.4
Population density (population per sq km)	40	44	50	56	64	72	80	89	98	107	116
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 934	5 061	5 988	6 739	7 200	7 269	8 036	8 258	8 143	7 742	7 535
Births per year (thousands)	8 305	9 479	10 442	11 146	11 636	11 725	12 122	12 189	11 982	11 416	11 470
Deaths per year (thousands)	4 399	4 443	4 453	4 362	4 303	4 202	3 879	3 709	3 604	3 516	3 611
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.10	2.41	2.52	2.50	2.37	2.13	2.12	1.97	1.77	1.55	1.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.2	45.0	43.9	41.3	38.2	34.4	32.0	29.0	26.0	22.8	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.4	21.1	18.7	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.2	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.96	6.15	6.19	6.03	5.58	4.84	4.18	3.61	3.12	2.71	2.51
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.99	2.11	2.17	2.09	1.89	1.72	1.54	1.37	1.22	1.15
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	151	134	118	105	91	75	61	51	41	33
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.8	42.7	45.4	48.3	50.7	53.6	56.8	59.8	62.2	64.3	66.0
Females	42.0	45.1	48.0	51.3	54.1	57.1	60.8	63.7	66.3	69.0	71.0
Both sexes combined	40.9	43.9	46.7	49.7	52.3	55.3	58.7	61.7	64.2	66.6	68.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 669	594 214	628 038	658 591	686 251	710 602	731 148	747 254	759 054	766 611
Males	278 101	296 064	312 663	327 641	341 087	352 803	362 553	370 050	375 490	378 947
Females	279 568	298 150	315 375	330 949	345 164	357 798	368 595	377 203	383 563	387 664
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.1	17.3	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.3	17.1	16.2	15.7	14.9	14.1	13.4	12.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.7	10.0	11.7	13.6	15.7	17.8	19.8	21.8	23.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.6	9.1	10.7	12.5	14.2	15.9	17.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.7	53.8	52.9	51.7	50.3	48.6	46.8	45.3	44.2
Median age (years)	26.0	27.7	29.4	31.2	32.9	34.6	36.2	37.6	39.0	40.2
Population density (population per sq km)	124	132	140	147	153	158	163	166	169	171
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 309	6 765	6 111	5 532	4 870	4 109	3 221	2 360	1 511	
Births per year (thousands)	11 317	10 973	10 549	10 291	10 053	9 830	9 561	9 322	9 076	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3 688	3 858	4 094	4 415	4 838	5 377	5 996	6 617	7 221	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 320	- 350	- 344	- 344	- 344	- 344	- 344	- 344	- 344	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.11	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.57	0.44	0.31	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	18.0	16.4	15.3	14.4	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.33	2.16	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.87	1.86	1.86	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.01	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	23	20	17	15	13	12	11	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	35	29	25	21	18	16	14	13	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.0	69.5	70.8	72.0	73.0	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.2	
Females	72.9	74.4	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.3	80.9	
Both sexes combined	70.4	71.9	73.3	74.4	75.5	76.3	77.2	77.9	78.6	

SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 669	600 119	643 783	686 899	727 399	765 716	802 857	839 097	874 193	907 131
Males	278 101	299 079	320 702	342 096	362 101	380 954	399 187	416 981	434 337	450 776
Females	279 568	301 040	323 082	344 803	365 298	384 761	403 670	422 116	439 856	456 355
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.4	16.5	15.7	15.2	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.2	16.7	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.0	14.3	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.6	9.7	11.2	12.9	14.6	16.2	17.6	18.9	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.2	8.5	10.0	11.4	12.6	13.8	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.2	52.6	50.8	49.6	48.8	47.8	46.6	45.6	45.2
Median age (years)	26.0	27.4	28.7	29.9	31.0	32.0	32.8	33.4	34.1	34.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8 490	8 733	8 623	8 100	7 663	7 428	7 248	7 019	6 588	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.41	1.30	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.7	20.9	19.7	18.3	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.58	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 669	588 345	612 349	630 310	645 182	656 116	661 762	661 002	654 231	642 211
Males	278 101	293 067	304 653	313 201	320 112	324 973	327 108	325 982	321 926	315 373
Females	279 568	295 278	307 696	317 110	325 069	331 142	334 654	335 020	332 305	326 839
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.3	16.8	14.5	12.7	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.6	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.5	17.5	16.9	15.8	13.8	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.8	10.2	12.2	14.5	17.0	19.6	22.3	25.3	28.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.9	9.6	11.6	13.8	16.1	18.4	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	55.3	55.2	55.2	54.0	52.0	49.4	46.8	44.3	42.1
Median age (years)	26.0	27.9	30.1	32.5	34.9	37.2	39.5	41.7	43.9	46.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6 135	4 801	3 592	2 974	2 187	1 129	- 152	- 1 354	- 2 404	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.07	0.80	0.58	0.47	0.34	0.17	-0.02	-0.21	-0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	14.9	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.9	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	1.76	1.53	1.48	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.36	1.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.83	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 669	598 800	641 939	685 816	729 196	772 077	815 183	859 004	903 649	948 944
Males	278 101	298 406	319 762	341 549	363 033	384 230	405 528	427 220	449 482	472 270
Females	279 568	300 394	322 177	344 267	366 163	387 846	409 655	431 784	454 166	476 674
Median age (years)	26.0	27.4	28.7	29.9	30.9	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.42	1.39	1.32	1.23	1.14	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.2	20.8	20.0	19.1	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.9	

WESTERN ASIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	51 145	58 471	67 111	76 985	87 944	101 280	116 710	135 114	153 757	172 752	192 390
Males	25 484	29 205	33 722	38 839	44 344	51 334	59 285	68 999	78 774	88 748	98 843
Females	25 662	29 266	33 389	38 146	43 600	49 946	57 426	66 115	74 982	84 004	93 547
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	99.8	101.0	101.8	101.7	102.8	103.2	104.4	105.1	105.6	105.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	16.8	17.1	16.7	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.2	14.5	13.4	12.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.9	24.8	26.6	26.5	26.3	25.7	25.3	25.0	24.2	23.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.9	17.1	16.6	18.3	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.6	44.9	43.6	44.8	45.4	45.7	46.6	47.6	49.3	51.2
Median age (years)	20.5	20.2	19.7	18.9	18.8	18.7	19.1	19.8	20.5	21.4	22.6
Population density (population per sq km)	11	12	14	16	18	21	24	28	32	36	40
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 465	1 728	1 975	2 192	2 667	3 086	3 681	3 728	3 799	3 928	3 940
Births per year (thousands)	2 581	2 858	3 121	3 356	3 700	4 046	4 497	4 737	4 938	5 050	5 072
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 192	1 184	1 139	1 143	1 133	1 106	1 117	1 120	1 184	1 203	1 263
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	2.76	2.75	2.66	2.82	2.84	2.93	2.59	2.33	2.15	1.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	45.5	43.3	40.7	39.1	37.1	35.7	32.8	30.2	27.7	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.8	18.9	15.8	13.9	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.48	6.36	6.27	5.98	5.75	5.38	5.03	4.52	4.09	3.64	3.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.22	2.27	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.19	1.97	1.80	1.62	1.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	191	168	148	130	114	93	76	60	54	51	46
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	43.7	47.2	50.2	52.6	55.3	58.2	60.3	62.6	63.7	65.1	66.1
Females	46.7	50.3	53.6	56.2	59.0	62.0	64.3	66.6	67.8	69.4	70.6
Both sexes combined	45.2	48.7	51.8	54.3	57.1	60.1	62.3	64.6	65.7	67.2	68.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	212 088	232 139	252 978	273 506	293 144	311 556	328 731	344 599	359 135	372 032
Males	108 993	119 098	129 587	139 877	149 652	158 744	167 143	174 827	181 816	187 973
Females	103 095	113 041	123 390	133 629	143 491	152 812	161 588	169 772	177 319	184 059
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.7	105.4	105.0	104.7	104.3	103.9	103.4	103.0	102.5	102.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.4	19.4	18.8	18.0	17.0	15.9	15.1	14.4	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.3	16.7	16.5	16.0	15.3	14.6	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.9	10.3	11.8	13.5	15.2	17.0	18.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.9	9.1	10.5	12.0	13.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.2	12.2	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	53.4	53.3	52.9	52.5	51.9	51.1	50.0	48.9	47.7
Median age (years)	23.9	25.2	26.5	27.8	29.2	30.6	32.0	33.4	34.6	35.8
Population density (population per sq km)	44	48	52	57	61	64	68	71	74	77
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 010	4 168	4 106	3 928	3 682	3 435	3 174	2 907	2 580	
Births per year (thousands)	5 307	5 440	5 483	5 424	5 332	5 289	5 274	5 278	5 230	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 322	1 347	1 418	1 522	1 675	1 879	2 126	2 395	2 676	
Net migration per year (thousands)	26	75	41	26	26	25	25	25	25	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.81	1.72	1.56	1.39	1.22	1.07	0.94	0.83	0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	22.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	16.5	15.7	15.0	14.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.07	2.03	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.29	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.97	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	32	26	22	19	16	14	13	11	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	49	38	31	26	22	18	16	14	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.5	69.4	70.7	71.9	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.1	
Females	72.0	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.7	
Both sexes combined	69.7	71.6	73.0	74.1	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.6	78.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	212 088	234 279	258 879	284 462	309 487	333 973	358 601	383 725	409 178	434 204
Males	108 993	120 193	132 607	145 481	158 009	170 202	182 410	194 823	207 389	219 743
Females	103 095	114 086	126 272	138 981	151 478	163 770	176 192	188 903	201 789	214 461
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.2	19.8	20.1	19.9	19.0	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.8	17.8	16.6	16.5	17.1	17.1	16.5	15.6	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.7	11.0	12.3	13.7	14.9	16.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	52.9	52.1	50.9	50.4	50.1	49.9	49.2	48.3	47.8
Median age (years)	23.9	24.9	25.8	26.6	27.5	28.5	29.3	30.1	30.9	31.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 438	4 920	5 117	5 005	4 897	4 926	5 025	5 090	5 005	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.99	2.00	1.89	1.69	1.52	1.42	1.35	1.28	1.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	25.2	24.0	22.0	20.4	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.25	3.20	3.11	2.95	2.81	2.70	2.62	2.56	2.52	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.29	1.25	1.23	1.21	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	212 088	230 000	247 079	262 548	276 811	289 341	299 713	307 614	313 125	316 282
Males	108 993	118 003	126 570	134 272	141 301	147 388	152 314	155 928	158 307	159 490
Females	103 095	111 997	120 510	128 275	135 510	141 953	147 400	151 686	154 818	156 792
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.3	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.5	19.0	17.3	15.8	14.7	13.7	12.8	11.8	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.0	16.9	15.7	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.1	7.9	9.2	10.9	12.7	14.8	17.1	19.4	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	7.0	8.5	10.0	11.8	13.8	15.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	53.9	54.6	55.1	54.8	53.8	52.4	50.8	49.0	47.0
Median age (years)	23.9	25.4	27.1	28.9	30.8	32.8	34.7	36.8	38.7	40.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 582	3 416	3 094	2 853	2 506	2 074	1 580	1 102	631	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.62	1.43	1.21	1.06	0.89	0.70	0.52	0.36	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	19.5	17.4	16.0	14.6	13.2	12.0	11.1	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.40	2.11	1.95	1.81	1.71	1.63	1.58	1.54	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.11	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.78	0.75	0.74	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	212 088	234 274	259 843	288 016	318 499	351 504	387 866	428 622	474 689	526 811
Males	108 993	120 184	133 084	147 270	162 573	179 105	197 289	217 668	240 748	266 934
Females	103 095	114 089	126 759	140 746	155 926	172 399	190 577	210 954	233 941	259 877
Median age (years)	23.9	24.9	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.99	2.07	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.2	24.8	24.9	25.3	25.9	26.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	

EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	548 194	575 970	605 201	634 811	656 666	676 455	693 170	706 576	721 322	728 513	728 501
Males	255 705	270 442	285 669	301 445	312 967	323 109	331 929	338 935	347 175	351 021	350 828
Females	292 490	305 528	319 532	333 367	343 699	353 346	361 241	367 641	374 147	377 492	377 673
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	88.5	89.4	90.4	91.1	91.4	91.9	92.2	92.8	93.0	92.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	5.7	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	16.0	17.2	17.5	17.3	16.1	15.0	14.3	13.8	13.6	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.6	15.2	14.5	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.0	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.2	15.5	16.5	16.1	16.9	18.2	19.0	20.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.5	11.5	12.4	11.9	12.7	13.9	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.9	48.1	46.7	47.7	47.9	47.7	47.9	47.5	48.5	48.8
Median age (years)	29.7	30.1	30.7	31.1	31.8	32.1	32.7	33.7	34.8	36.1	37.6
Population density (population per sq km)	24	25	26	28	28	29	30	31	31	32	32

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 555	5 846	5 922	4 371	3 958	3 343	2 681	2 949	1 438	- 2	517
Births per year (thousands)	12 087	12 262	11 873	10 838	10 453	10 128	10 080	9 806	8 366	7 431	7 419
Deaths per year (thousands)	6 047	5 923	6 052	6 304	6 729	7 127	7 544	7 594	8 120	8 344	8 492
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.68	0.59	0.49	0.38	0.41	0.20	0.00	0.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	20.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5	10.2	10.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.89	1.83	1.57	1.40	1.41
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.18	1.09	1.01	0.93	0.89	0.87	0.75	0.67	0.67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	50	37	30	25	22	18	16	13	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	62.9	65.3	66.7	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	69.0	68.4	68.9	69.6
Females	67.9	70.6	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.5	76.7	77.4	78.0
Both sexes combined	65.6	68.1	69.8	70.4	70.9	71.3	71.7	72.8	72.6	73.1	73.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	731 087	730 478	727 227	722 060	715 220	706 908	697 507	687 244	676 104	664 183
Males	351 922	351 457	349 657	347 005	343 585	339 446	334 872	330 052	324 999	319 704
Females	379 165	379 020	377 570	375 055	371 635	367 462	362 635	357 192	351 105	344 479
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.8	92.7	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.4	92.6	92.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	12.7	11.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.9	23.6	25.6	27.6	29.4	30.9	32.2	33.5	34.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	16.2	17.4	18.9	20.7	22.6	24.2	25.5	26.5	27.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	46.9	44.7	43.0	41.6	40.3	38.7	37.2	36.6	36.6
Median age (years)	38.9	40.2	41.6	42.9	44.2	45.5	46.6	47.2	47.3	47.3
Population density (population per sq km)	32	32	32	31	31	31	30	30	29	29

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 122	- 650	- 1 033	- 1 368	- 1 662	- 1 880	- 2 053	- 2 228	- 2 384	
Births per year (thousands)	7 520	7 318	7 008	6 674	6 459	6 414	6 452	6 436	6 349	
Deaths per year (thousands)	8 593	8 774	8 833	8 843	8 929	9 102	9 312	9 471	9 541	
Net migration per year (thousands)	951	806	792	802	808	808	808	808	808	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.02	-0.09	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.27	-0.30	-0.33	-0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.45	1.48	1.52	1.56	1.61	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.76	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.85	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.5	71.3	72.5	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	
Females	78.8	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	
Both sexes combined	74.6	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.3	81.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	731 087	736 830	743 202	749 011	752 266	754 357	757 482	762 864	769 848	777 168
Males	351 924	354 724	357 869	360 857	362 623	363 826	365 681	368 888	373 132	377 700
Females	379 163	382 106	385 333	388 154	389 643	390 531	391 802	393 976	396 716	399 468
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.8	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.5	12.1	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	12.6	10.9	10.2	11.0	12.2	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.7	23.1	24.7	26.3	27.5	28.5	29.0	29.4	29.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	16.1	17.0	18.2	19.7	21.2	22.3	22.9	23.3	23.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	46.5	43.8	41.6	40.5	39.9	39.2	38.3	38.2	38.9
Median age (years)	38.9	39.9	40.9	41.6	42.4	43.1	43.3	42.7	41.6	40.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 149	1 274	1 162	651	418	625	1 076	1 397	1 464	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.5	12.4	11.6	11.4	11.8	12.7	13.2	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.70	1.88	2.02	2.06	2.10	2.15	2.19	2.22	2.26	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.90	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	731 087	724 107	711 151	694 786	677 662	659 381	639 351	617 036	592 345	566 034
Males	351 924	348 186	341 400	332 995	324 294	315 038	305 012	294 013	282 016	269 354
Females	379 163	375 921	369 751	361 791	353 368	344 343	334 340	323 024	310 329	296 680
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	12.8	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	22.1	24.1	26.6	29.2	31.5	33.7	35.9	38.2	40.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	16.3	17.7	19.6	21.9	24.3	26.4	28.4	30.3	32.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.8	10.1	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	47.3	45.7	44.6	42.9	40.7	38.1	35.5	34.0	33.0
Median age (years)	38.9	40.5	42.3	44.2	46.0	47.8	49.5	51.0	52.3	53.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1 396	- 2 591	- 3 273	- 3 425	- 3 656	- 4 006	- 4 463	- 4 938	- 5 262	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.19	-0.36	-0.47	-0.50	-0.55	-0.62	-0.71	-0.82	-0.91	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.6	16.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.20	1.08	1.02	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.52	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.61	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	731 087	729 346	724 238	716 260	706 004	693 850	679 867	663 869	645 900	626 370
Males	351 924	350 878	348 124	344 028	338 853	332 741	325 814	318 048	309 490	300 289
Females	379 163	378 468	376 114	372 232	367 151	361 109	354 054	345 821	336 411	326 081
Median age (years)	38.9	40.3	41.7	43.2	44.6	46.1	47.4	48.5	49.1	49.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.05	-0.14	-0.22	-0.29	-0.35	-0.41	-0.48	-0.55	-0.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.4	15.0	

EASTERN EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	220 198	237 112	253 469	266 937	276 415	285 737	294 972	303 505	310 860	310 421	304 870
Males	98 434	107 520	116 256	123 517	128 647	133 416	138 452	143 111	147 329	147 169	144 090
Females	121 765	129 592	137 213	143 419	147 768	152 321	156 520	160 394	163 530	163 251	160 780
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.8	83.0	84.7	86.1	87.1	87.6	88.5	89.2	90.1	90.1	89.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	10.9	10.6	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.5	5.7	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.5	16.0	18.5	19.6	18.4	15.6	14.6	15.1	15.4	15.5	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	18.6	15.8	14.1	16.7	17.9	16.7	14.5	13.9	14.8	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.5	13.0	14.5	14.1	14.7	16.4	17.0	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.8	10.1	10.6	12.2	12.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	53.6	49.8	47.7	49.7	50.3	48.5	47.5	46.2	48.6	50.2
Median age (years)	26.4	27.4	28.3	29.2	30.8	31.2	31.6	32.4	33.5	35.0	36.4
Population density (population per sq km)	12	13	13	14	15	15	16	16	17	16	16
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 383	3 271	2 694	1 896	1 864	1 847	1 707	1 471	- 88	- 1 110	- 1 419
Births per year (thousands)	5 905	5 887	5 060	4 245	4 563	4 809	4 935	4 793	3 567	2 864	2 869
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 361	2 224	2 232	2 310	2 630	3 001	3 391	3 469	3 936	4 122	4 311
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.48	1.33	1.04	0.70	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.48	-0.03	-0.36	-0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	24.0	19.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.5	15.6	11.5	9.3	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.4	14.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.91	2.79	2.43	2.15	2.15	2.07	2.09	2.10	1.63	1.29	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.26	1.12	1.00	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.77	0.61	0.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	58	40	33	28	27	23	21	19	18	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	60.7	63.6	65.4	65.5	65.0	64.1	63.7	65.2	63.0	62.5	62.3
Females	67.0	69.9	72.4	73.0	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.9	73.4	73.4	73.7
Both sexes combined	64.2	67.1	69.3	69.6	69.5	69.0	68.6	69.7	68.2	67.9	67.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	297 775	290 755	283 474	275 701	267 284	258 344	249 251	240 144	230 968	221 697
Males	140 046	136 135	132 170	128 146	123 937	119 569	115 276	111 160	107 166	103 179
Females	157 729	154 619	151 304	147 555	143 347	138 775	133 975	128 984	123 802	118 518
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.8	88.0	87.4	86.8	86.5	86.2	86.0	86.2	86.6	87.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	10.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	14.1	11.0	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.1	21.1	23.4	25.1	26.2	27.8	30.0	32.6	35.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	13.7	14.6	16.4	18.6	20.2	21.0	22.3	24.2	26.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.1	5.2	6.3	6.7	6.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	9.0	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	48.6	46.5	45.3	44.0	42.1	39.3	36.4	35.2	35.4
Median age (years)	37.5	38.5	39.6	41.1	43.0	45.0	46.8	47.9	48.1	48.1
Population density (population per sq km)	16	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	12
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1 404	- 1 456	- 1 555	- 1 683	- 1 788	- 1 819	- 1 821	- 1 835	- 1 854	
Births per year (thousands)	2 956	2 843	2 600	2 319	2 144	2 107	2 120	2 085	1 992	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4 294	4 269	4 145	3 992	3 922	3 915	3 932	3 910	3 837	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 66	- 30	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.48	-0.51	-0.56	-0.62	-0.68	-0.72	-0.74	-0.78	-0.82	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.68	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.0	63.6	65.0	66.6	67.8	68.9	69.8	70.8	71.7	
Females	74.5	75.0	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	
Both sexes combined	68.6	69.2	70.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	297 775	293 587	290 497	287 164	282 555	277 628	273 604	270 755	268 434	266 017
Males	140 046	137 591	135 779	134 037	131 783	129 475	127 781	126 874	126 391	125 909
Females	157 729	155 996	154 718	153 127	150 772	148 153	145 822	143 882	142 043	140 107
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.6	9.5	10.8	12.4	12.5	11.7	10.9	11.1	12.0	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	14.0	10.8	9.7	11.1	12.7	12.9	12.0	11.1	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.0	20.6	22.5	23.8	24.4	25.4	26.6	28.1	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	13.6	14.2	15.8	17.6	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.8	22.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	48.2	45.5	43.7	42.7	41.7	39.9	37.7	37.3	38.3
Median age (years)	37.5	38.1	38.8	39.9	41.4	42.8	43.5	42.7	41.5	40.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 838	- 618	- 666	- 922	- 985	- 805	- 570	- 464	- 484	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.28	-0.21	-0.23	-0.32	-0.35	-0.29	-0.21	-0.17	-0.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	12.6	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.5	12.9	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.54	1.72	1.87	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.81	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	297 775	287 924	276 417	264 065	251 747	239 112	226 003	212 338	198 265	183 960
Males	140 046	134 681	128 543	122 167	115 954	109 690	103 339	96 890	90 362	83 835
Females	157 729	153 244	147 873	141 898	135 793	129 421	122 663	115 448	107 844	100 124
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.6	9.7	9.3	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	14.2	11.3	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.2	19.3	21.6	24.4	26.7	28.3	30.7	33.9	38.0	42.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	13.8	14.9	17.1	19.8	21.8	23.2	25.2	28.2	32.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.8	7.1	7.8	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	49.1	47.6	47.1	45.4	42.5	38.4	34.1	31.8	30.7
Median age (years)	37.5	38.8	40.4	42.5	44.7	47.1	49.5	51.8	53.7	55.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1 970	- 2 302	- 2 470	- 2 464	- 2 527	- 2 622	- 2 733	- 2 826	- 2 849	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.67	-0.82	-0.91	-0.96	-1.03	-1.13	-1.25	-1.38	-1.49	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.1	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.9	16.8	17.8	18.9	19.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.04	0.92	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.18	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.49	0.43	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	297 775	290 438	282 405	273 270	263 285	252 716	241 646	229 931	217 594	204 865
Males	140 046	135 973	131 621	126 897	121 882	116 677	111 368	105 914	100 297	94 536
Females	157 729	154 466	150 784	146 373	141 403	136 039	130 277	124 018	117 297	110 329
Median age (years)	37.5	38.5	39.8	41.4	43.5	45.6	47.7	49.4	50.5	51.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.50	-0.56	-0.66	-0.74	-0.82	-0.90	-0.99	-1.10	-1.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.4	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.8	16.6	17.4	18.1	

NORTHERN EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	78 093	79 635	81 762	84 928	87 357	89 011	89 877	90 745	92 120	93 177	94 341
Males	37 863	38 518	39 538	41 268	42 500	43 363	43 768	44 146	44 827	45 346	45 980
Females	40 230	41 117	42 224	43 660	44 857	45 648	46 110	46 599	47 293	47 831	48 361
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.1	93.7	93.6	94.5	94.7	95.0	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	95.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.2	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.7	16.1	16.1	15.1	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.3	12.7	13.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.0	13.3	13.8	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.6	15.9	14.6	13.0	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.4	16.2	17.0	18.2	19.1	19.4	20.1	20.3	20.2	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.6	13.6	14.5	14.8	15.3	15.4	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.4	45.9	45.3	44.7	44.5	46.0	47.6	48.1	47.7	46.8
Median age (years)	33.4	33.8	34.3	33.9	33.5	33.4	34.0	35.1	35.7	36.5	37.7
Population density (population per sq km)	43	44	45	47	48	49	50	50	51	51	52
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	308	425	633	486	331	173	174	275	211	233	406
Births per year (thousands)	1 334	1 365	1 501	1 467	1 304	1 158	1 221	1 249	1 225	1 118	1 100
Deaths per year (thousands)	875	880	922	954	990	1 016	1 024	1 018	1 037	1 006	976
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.19	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.25	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	16.9	18.0	17.0	14.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.2	11.9	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.32	2.52	2.73	2.47	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.68	1.69
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.19	1.29	1.16	0.99	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.81	0.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	26	22	18	16	13	10	9	8	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.8	67.9	68.3	68.7	69.2	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.5	73.9	75.3
Females	71.5	73.2	73.9	74.8	75.5	76.2	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.6	80.6
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.6	71.2	71.8	72.4	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.6	76.8	78.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	96 370	98 353	100 210	102 008	103 635	104 973	105 978	106 791	107 515	108 176
Males	47 131	48 241	49 259	50 219	51 063	51 743	52 255	52 684	53 087	53 476
Females	49 239	50 112	50 951	51 790	52 572	53 230	53 723	54 107	54 427	54 700
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.7	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	13.1	12.3	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	22.7	23.7	24.9	26.6	28.1	29.0	29.3	29.7	30.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.5	18.0	19.0	20.1	21.7	23.0	23.7	23.9	24.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.4	9.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.8	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.3	44.6	42.8	41.8	41.5	41.1	40.5	40.0	39.8
Median age (years)	38.8	40.0	40.8	41.3	41.8	42.4	43.1	43.6	43.7	43.7
Population density (population per sq km)	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	59	59	60
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	397	371	360	325	268	201	163	145	132	
Births per year (thousands)	1 148	1 164	1 176	1 175	1 153	1 134	1 141	1 158	1 170	
Deaths per year (thousands)	973	990	1 013	1 046	1 088	1 136	1 181	1 216	1 240	
Net migration per year (thousands)	221	197	196	196	202	202	202	202	202	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.41	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.9	80.4	81.0	81.6	
Females	81.4	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.1	85.7	86.2	
Both sexes combined	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	96 370	99 141	102 269	105 664	108 852	111 753	114 587	117 743	121 324	125 161
Males	47 131	48 645	50 315	52 094	53 739	55 220	56 671	58 301	60 170	62 188
Females	49 239	50 496	51 954	53 570	55 113	56 533	57 916	59 442	61 154	62 973
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	6.6	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.3	11.9	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	13.0	12.0	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.2	13.2	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	22.5	23.2	24.1	25.3	26.4	26.8	26.6	26.4	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.4	17.7	18.3	19.2	20.3	21.3	21.5	21.2	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.0	43.7	41.4	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.3
Median age (years)	38.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.3	38.5	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	554	626	679	638	580	567	631	716	767	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	14.1	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.03	2.21	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	96 370	97 563	98 149	98 343	98 387	98 180	97 555	96 488	95 016	93 246
Males	47 131	47 836	48 202	48 338	48 371	48 258	47 935	47 400	46 677	45 818
Females	49 239	49 727	49 947	50 004	50 016	49 921	49 620	49 088	48 339	47 427
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.5	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	13.2	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	22.9	24.2	25.9	28.0	30.1	31.5	32.4	33.6	35.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.8	16.7	18.4	19.7	21.2	23.2	25.0	26.2	27.0	28.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.7	45.5	44.3	43.2	42.2	40.9	39.4	38.2	37.3
Median age (years)	38.8	40.2	41.6	42.7	43.8	44.8	46.1	47.3	48.5	49.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	239	117	39	9	- 42	- 125	- 213	- 294	- 354	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.25	0.12	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	-0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.53	1.41	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	96 370	98 038	99 490	100 826	101 931	102 723	103 157	103 299	103 232	103 014
Males	47 131	48 080	48 889	49 613	50 190	50 590	50 809	50 894	50 892	50 830
Females	49 239	49 959	50 600	51 213	51 741	52 133	52 348	52 405	52 340	52 184
Median age (years)	38.8	40.1	41.1	41.7	42.4	43.2	44.1	44.9	45.4	45.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.0	

SOUTHERN EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	108 996	113 588	118 067	122 979	127 244	132 564	137 890	140 512	142 286	143 858	145 801
Males	52 874	55 339	57 552	59 947	62 140	64 748	67 473	68 729	69 551	70 281	71 192
Females	56 122	58 250	60 516	63 032	65 104	67 816	70 417	71 783	72 734	73 577	74 608
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.2	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.4	95.5	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.5	7.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.7	17.5	17.7	17.2	17.4	17.3	16.6	15.5	13.4	11.9	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.3	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.4	16.0	16.4	16.0	15.1	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	11.5	12.4	13.2	14.7	15.6	15.5	16.8	18.9	20.5	22.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	13.4	14.9	16.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.6	51.2	49.6	48.9	48.5	47.7	47.7	48.0	48.8	49.5	48.9
Median age (years)	27.6	28.5	29.6	30.3	31.0	31.4	32.0	33.2	35.0	36.5	38.2
Population density (population per sq km)	83	86	90	93	97	101	105	107	108	109	111
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	918	896	982	853	1 064	1 065	524	355	314	389	906
Births per year (thousands)	2 343	2 402	2 482	2 426	2 318	2 141	1 840	1 648	1 530	1 455	1 500
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 174	1 131	1 133	1 164	1 204	1 226	1 252	1 282	1 329	1 393	1 418
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.68	0.82	0.79	0.38	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	20.7	20.6	19.4	17.8	15.8	13.2	11.7	10.7	10.0	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.67	2.54	2.24	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.36
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.16	1.04	0.85	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76	63	52	41	31	23	18	14	10	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.5	64.4	66.3	67.5	68.8	70.0	71.0	72.0	72.8	74.1	75.5
Females	65.2	68.6	70.9	72.7	74.2	76.0	77.2	78.5	79.4	80.5	81.6
Both sexes combined	63.4	66.5	68.6	70.1	71.5	73.0	74.1	75.3	76.1	77.3	78.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150 333	152 912	153 940	153 896	153 245	152 292	151 201	149 949	148 367	146 335
Males	73 537	74 865	75 413	75 431	75 144	74 686	74 138	73 492	72 677	71 648
Females	76 796	78 047	78 527	78 465	78 101	77 606	77 063	76 457	75 690	74 687
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.8	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.0	95.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	10.8	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	24.0	25.3	27.1	29.4	31.9	34.5	36.4	37.4	37.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.6	18.2	19.4	20.6	22.2	24.4	26.7	29.0	30.7	31.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.2	11.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.3	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.4	44.1	41.8	39.7	37.8	36.5	35.7	35.3	35.2
Median age (years)	39.8	41.4	43.2	45.0	46.7	48.2	49.1	49.5	49.5	49.3
Population density (population per sq km)	114	116	117	117	116	116	115	114	113	111
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	516	205	- 9	- 130	- 191	- 218	- 250	- 316	- 406	
Births per year (thousands)	1 542	1 478	1 379	1 315	1 298	1 323	1 357	1 363	1 341	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 501	1 593	1 664	1 716	1 760	1 812	1 878	1 951	2 018	
Net migration per year (thousands)	475	320	276	271	271	271	271	271	271	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.13	-0.01	-0.09	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.43	1.48	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.65	1.70	1.74	1.79	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.4	77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	
Females	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150 333	154 222	157 149	159 242	160 583	161 696	163 103	165 003	167 098	168 972
Males	73 539	75 543	77 071	78 191	78 932	79 540	80 279	81 257	82 337	83 319
Females	76 794	78 679	80 078	81 051	81 651	82 156	82 824	83 745	84 761	85 653
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.8	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.8	11.5	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	10.7	10.0	9.7	10.7	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.1	28.0	30.1	32.0	33.1	33.2	32.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.6	18.0	19.0	19.9	21.2	23.0	24.8	26.4	27.3	27.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.1	43.2	40.4	38.7	37.6	37.1	36.8	36.8	37.4
Median age (years)	39.8	41.1	42.5	43.9	45.1	45.9	45.9	45.1	43.9	43.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	778	585	419	268	223	281	380	419	375	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.51	0.38	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.68	1.88	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.15	2.20	2.24	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.90	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150 333	151 592	150 681	148 442	145 758	142 800	139 545	135 814	131 433	126 425
Males	73 539	74 187	73 736	72 623	71 289	69 799	68 136	66 215	63 960	61 401
Females	76 794	77 405	76 945	75 819	74 469	73 001	71 408	69 599	67 473	65 025
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.9	9.4	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.7
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	10.9	10.4	10.4	9.9	8.7	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	24.2	25.9	28.0	30.9	34.1	37.4	40.2	42.2	43.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.6	18.4	19.8	21.4	23.4	26.0	29.0	32.0	34.7	36.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.8	11.5	13.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	46.8	45.0	43.2	40.7	38.0	35.7	34.0	32.7	31.8
Median age (years)	39.8	41.7	43.8	46.1	48.3	50.3	52.1	53.4	54.4	55.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	252	- 182	- 448	- 537	- 592	- 651	- 746	- 876	- 1 002	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.17	-0.12	-0.30	-0.37	-0.41	-0.46	-0.54	-0.66	-0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.18	1.08	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.29	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.62	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	150 333	152 506	152 921	152 169	150 682	148 727	146 383	143 564	140 134	136 064
Males	73 539	74 658	74 891	74 545	73 829	72 855	71 663	70 211	68 445	66 368
Females	76 794	77 848	78 030	77 624	76 854	75 872	74 720	73 353	71 689	69 696
Median age (years)	39.8	41.5	43.4	45.3	47.3	49.0	50.3	51.2	51.9	52.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.05	-0.10	-0.20	-0.26	-0.32	-0.39	-0.48	-0.59	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.9	13.7	14.6	

WESTERN EUROPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	140 906	145 635	151 903	159 968	165 650	169 143	170 430	171 813	176 057	181 057	183 489
Males	66 533	69 065	72 324	76 712	79 680	81 582	82 237	82 949	85 468	88 225	89 566
Females	74 373	76 569	79 579	83 255	85 970	87 561	88 194	88 864	90 589	92 832	93 923
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.5	90.2	90.9	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.3	94.3	95.0	95.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.0	6.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	14.9	15.4	15.6	16.1	16.2	14.4	12.3	11.8	12.0	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	14.8	14.4	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.2	14.4	12.4	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.0	15.7	16.8	17.9	18.7	19.1	18.2	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.1	13.1	13.9	14.6	13.8	14.4	15.3	16.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	47.8	45.3	43.9	45.3	45.7	47.2	48.6	48.3	48.1	47.3
Median age (years)	34.6	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.5	34.5	35.4	36.2	37.4	38.9
Population density (population per sq km)	127	131	137	144	149	153	154	155	159	163	166
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	946	1 254	1 613	1 137	699	257	277	849	1 000	486	624
Births per year (thousands)	2 505	2 608	2 830	2 699	2 267	2 019	2 084	2 116	2 044	1 994	1 949
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 637	1 688	1 765	1 875	1 906	1 885	1 877	1 825	1 819	1 824	1 786
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.66	0.84	1.04	0.70	0.42	0.15	0.16	0.49	0.56	0.27	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.6	13.5	11.9	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.39	2.49	2.67	2.46	1.93	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.50	1.52	1.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.10	1.20	1.12	0.91	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.72	0.73	0.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	34	26	21	18	13	10	8	6	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	65.2	66.9	67.7	68.0	68.4	69.6	70.7	72.1	73.1	74.4	75.9
Females	69.9	72.3	73.6	74.4	75.0	76.5	77.7	79.0	80.0	81.0	82.0
Both sexes combined	67.6	69.7	70.7	71.3	71.7	73.1	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.8	79.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 609	188 458	189 603	190 455	191 055	191 299	191 077	190 360	189 254	187 974
Males	91 208	92 216	92 815	93 210	93 441	93 448	93 202	92 715	92 068	91 401
Females	95 401	96 242	96 787	97 245	97 615	97 851	97 875	97 645	97 186	96 573
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.5	95.2	95.0	94.7	94.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	24.1	25.9	27.9	30.3	32.4	33.2	33.3	33.6	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.3	19.5	21.1	22.9	25.1	27.0	27.6	27.6	27.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.6	11.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	44.8	42.7	40.7	39.6	39.1	38.4	37.8	37.6	37.4
Median age (years)	40.5	42.2	43.7	44.7	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.7	46.7
Population density (population per sq km)	168	170	171	172	172	173	172	172	171	170
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	370	229	170	120	49	- 44	- 143	- 221	- 256	
Births per year (thousands)	1 874	1 833	1 852	1 865	1 864	1 850	1 834	1 830	1 847	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 825	1 922	2 011	2 089	2 160	2 238	2 322	2 395	2 447	
Net migration per year (thousands)	320	318	329	344	344	344	344	344	344	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.20	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.12	-0.14	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.59	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.5	81.1	81.6	
Females	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	87.4	
Both sexes combined	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 609	189 880	193 287	196 941	200 276	203 280	206 189	209 364	212 991	217 018
Males	91 208	92 945	94 705	96 536	98 169	99 591	100 949	102 456	104 233	106 284
Females	95 401	96 935	98 583	100 405	102 107	103 689	105 239	106 908	108 758	110 735
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	11.8	11.1	10.7	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	23.9	25.4	26.9	28.9	30.4	30.8	30.3	29.9	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.1	19.2	20.4	21.8	23.6	25.0	25.1	24.5	24.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	44.5	41.9	39.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.3
Median age (years)	40.5	41.9	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.4	41.6	40.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	654	682	731	667	601	582	635	726	805	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.84	1.99	2.12	2.16	2.19	2.22	2.24	2.27	2.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.96	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 609	187 028	185 905	183 936	181 770	179 289	176 248	172 397	167 690	162 403
Males	91 208	91 483	90 919	89 867	88 679	87 290	85 600	83 508	81 017	78 299
Females	95 401	95 545	94 986	94 069	93 090	91 999	90 648	88 889	86 673	84 104
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.1	10.8	9.7	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.4	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.7	24.3	26.4	28.8	31.8	34.5	36.0	36.8	37.9	39.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.4	19.9	21.8	24.0	26.8	29.2	30.5	31.1	32.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.9	10.2	11.9	13.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.1	43.5	42.0	40.8	39.6	38.0	36.4	35.4	34.4
Median age (years)	40.5	42.4	44.4	46.1	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.3	51.3	52.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	84	- 225	- 394	- 433	- 496	- 608	- 770	- 941	- 1 057	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.05	-0.12	-0.21	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.44	-0.55	-0.64	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.34	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.57	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 609	188 364	189 423	189 996	190 106	189 684	188 682	187 075	184 941	182 428
Males	91 208	92 168	92 723	92 974	92 954	92 619	91 973	91 030	89 855	88 556
Females	95 401	96 196	96 700	97 022	97 152	97 065	96 709	96 045	95 086	93 873
Median age (years)	40.5	42.2	43.8	44.8	45.4	46.0	46.6	47.1	47.5	47.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.19	0.11	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.11	-0.17	-0.23	-0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.9	13.3	

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	167 626	192 022	220 167	252 850	287 543	324 834	364 379	404 492	444 271	483 860	523 048
Males	83 796	96 045	110 089	126 393	143 724	162 278	181 811	201 455	220 856	240 030	258 979
Females	83 830	95 978	110 077	126 456	143 818	162 556	182 568	203 037	223 415	243 830	264 070
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.9	15.1	14.4	13.6	12.5	11.6	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	24.4	25.6	26.3	26.6	26.2	25.2	24.4	23.6	22.5	21.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.1	17.7	17.8	18.8	19.7	20.3	20.2	19.8	19.6	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	46.8	45.5	44.7	45.3	46.3	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.8	52.9
Median age (years)	20.0	19.6	19.1	18.7	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.9	22.0	23.2	24.5
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	25
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 879	5 629	6 537	6 939	7 458	7 909	8 023	7 956	7 918	7 838	6 986
Births per year (thousands)	7 655	8 607	9 691	10 233	10 804	11 389	11 769	11 790	11 757	11 683	11 601
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 791	2 827	2 900	2 964	2 993	3 004	3 010	3 009	3 063	3 072	3 249
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.57	2.44	2.30	2.09	1.88	1.71	1.56	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	41.8	41.0	37.9	35.3	33.0	30.6	27.8	25.3	23.2	21.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.5	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.54	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.41	3.03	2.73	2.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.26	2.36	2.25	2.10	1.92	1.73	1.53	1.38	1.26	1.18
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	126	113	101	91	81	69	57	47	38	32	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.7	52.5	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.5	62.0	63.8	65.4	67.3	68.8
Females	53.1	56.2	58.8	60.9	63.3	65.6	68.2	70.2	71.9	73.9	75.3
Both sexes combined	51.4	54.3	56.8	58.8	60.9	63.0	65.0	66.9	68.6	70.6	72.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 979	593 697	627 958	659 562	688 030	712 841	733 378	749 670	761 599	769 229
Males	275 402	292 699	309 271	324 520	338 151	349 895	359 470	366 931	372 253	375 513
Females	282 576	300 998	318 687	335 042	349 879	362 946	373 908	382 739	389 346	393 716
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	97.2	97.0	96.9	96.6	96.4	96.1	95.9	95.6	95.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	18.6	17.6	16.5	15.5	14.6	13.9	13.2	12.6	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.6	13.1	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	10.0	11.3	12.9	14.8	16.6	18.6	20.5	22.5	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.9	10.3	11.9	13.6	15.2	16.9	18.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.9	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	53.0	52.4	51.7	50.6	49.4	47.9	46.5	45.2	43.9
Median age (years)	26.0	27.6	29.2	30.9	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.3	38.8	40.1
Population density (population per sq km)	27	29	31	32	33	35	36	36	37	37
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 144	6 852	6 321	5 694	4 962	4 107	3 258	2 386	1 526	
Births per year (thousands)	11 438	11 197	10 900	10 634	10 334	9 973	9 675	9 392	9 132	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3 445	3 698	3 994	4 355	4 777	5 271	5 822	6 412	7 012	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 849	- 646	- 586	- 585	- 595	- 595	- 595	- 595	- 595	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	1.12	0.98	0.85	0.71	0.57	0.44	0.32	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	18.3	16.9	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.0	12.4	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.37	2.23	2.12	2.04	1.97	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.86	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.05	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	16	14	12	10	9	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	27	24	21	18	16	14	13	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.1	71.2	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5	
Females	76.6	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.7	
Both sexes combined	73.3	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 979	599 430	643 315	687 305	728 911	768 749	807 239	844 631	880 407	914 203
Males	275 402	295 625	317 110	338 684	359 021	378 431	397 159	415 370	432 837	449 414
Females	282 576	303 805	326 205	348 621	369 890	390 318	410 080	429 260	447 570	464 789
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	18.5	18.0	18.1	17.7	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.7	16.7	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.7	15.1	14.5	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	9.9	11.1	12.4	13.9	15.4	16.9	18.2	19.4	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	11.1	12.3	13.5	14.6	15.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	52.5	51.2	49.6	48.7	47.8	47.0	46.1	45.4	44.9
Median age (years)	26.0	27.3	28.5	29.5	30.6	31.5	32.3	33.0	33.8	34.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8 290	8 777	8 798	8 321	7 968	7 698	7 478	7 155	6 759	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.43	1.41	1.32	1.18	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.83	0.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	21.2	20.2	18.8	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.54	2.47	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 979	587 933	612 531	631 684	647 115	657 604	662 067	660 556	653 343	640 881
Males	275 402	289 757	301 395	310 287	317 263	321 701	323 085	321 480	317 063	310 110
Females	282 576	298 177	311 136	321 396	329 852	335 902	338 982	339 075	336 280	330 772
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	8.5	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	18.8	17.1	14.8	13.1	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.4	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	15.8	13.9	12.5	11.6	11.1	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	10.1	11.6	13.5	15.7	18.0	20.6	23.3	26.2	29.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.3	11.0	13.0	15.0	17.2	19.7	22.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.3	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	53.5	53.7	53.8	52.9	51.1	48.9	46.6	44.3	41.7
Median age (years)	26.0	27.9	30.0	32.2	34.5	36.8	39.2	41.6	43.9	46.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 991	4 920	3 831	3 086	2 098	893	- 302	- 1 442	- 2 492	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.05	-0.22	-0.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	15.4	13.4	12.5	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.12	1.83	1.62	1.54	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.37	1.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.86	0.77	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	557 979	597 587	639 449	682 066	724 548	766 901	809 418	852 268	895 504	939 225
Males	275 402	294 684	315 136	336 009	356 794	377 491	398 280	419 284	440 567	462 221
Females	282 576	302 903	324 313	346 057	367 754	389 410	411 139	432 984	454 937	477 004
Median age (years)	26.0	27.4	28.7	29.8	30.7	31.5	32.2	32.7	33.1	33.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.37	1.35	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.2	20.6	19.9	19.2	18.7	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	

CARIBBEAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	17 132	18 836	20 771	23 143	25 421	27 741	29 855	32 049	34 353	36 577	38 617
Males	8 599	9 440	10 378	11 543	12 702	13 848	14 896	15 974	17 088	18 179	19 152
Females	8 532	9 396	10 393	11 600	12 719	13 893	14 959	16 075	17 265	18 399	19 466
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.8	100.5	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	15.7	15.6	16.5	15.1	13.7	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.2	24.8	24.8	26.2	26.4	24.6	22.0	20.7	20.7	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.4	18.2	17.6	18.0	19.0	20.4	21.1	19.8	18.0	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	48.0	47.0	45.6	45.0	46.0	48.7	50.9	51.7	51.7	51.7
Median age (years)	20.4	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.5	20.1	21.3	22.6	23.9	25.2	27.0
Population density (population per sq km)	73	80	89	99	108	118	127	137	147	156	165

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	341	387	474	456	464	423	439	461	445	408	381
Births per year (thousands)	701	749	863	859	836	791	830	852	836	813	800
Deaths per year (thousands)	271	259	258	249	247	248	262	272	289	294	308
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	1.96	2.16	1.88	1.75	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.26	1.09	0.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	37.8	39.3	35.4	31.4	27.5	26.8	25.7	23.6	21.6	20.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.1	13.1	11.7	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.27	5.20	5.49	5.01	4.40	3.64	3.37	3.09	2.83	2.68	2.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	2.00	2.20	2.06	1.85	1.54	1.44	1.34	1.24	1.19	1.15
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	110	94	83	73	70	66	54	46	39	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.9	54.0	56.9	59.4	61.2	62.4	63.4	64.6	65.3	66.5	67.5
Females	53.7	57.1	60.2	62.7	64.8	66.3	67.3	68.8	69.9	71.4	72.6
Both sexes combined	52.3	55.5	58.5	61.0	63.0	64.3	65.3	66.7	67.6	68.9	70.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	40 525	42 300	44 025	45 664	47 144	48 357	49 282	49 926	50 295	50 387
Males	20 085	20 949	21 789	22 584	23 296	23 874	24 308	24 603	24 764	24 793
Females	20 439	21 351	22 236	23 080	23 848	24 484	24 975	25 323	25 530	25 594
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.3	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.9	16.9	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.3	13.6	13.0	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.3	16.5	15.8	15.1	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.4	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	12.0	13.2	14.5	16.7	18.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	24.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.4	11.6	13.5	15.3	16.8	17.7	18.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.3	10.7	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.5	10.4	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.8	50.4	48.9	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.4	44.5	43.6
Median age (years)	28.0	29.5	31.0	32.4	33.6	34.9	36.3	37.6	38.8	39.9
Population density (population per sq km)	173	181	188	195	201	206	210	213	215	215

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	355	345	328	296	243	185	129	74	19	
Births per year (thousands)	783	780	775	754	725	695	669	646	623	
Deaths per year (thousands)	312	323	339	361	385	413	443	475	507	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 116	- 112	- 108	- 97	- 97	- 97	- 97	- 97	- 97	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.86	0.80	0.73	0.64	0.51	0.38	0.26	0.15	0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	18.1	17.3	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.5	12.9	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.5	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.40	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.12	2.05	1.99	1.94	1.91	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.02	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.91	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	22	20	18	16	14	12	11	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	38	34	32	30	25	22	19	17	17	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.9	69.9	70.9	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	
Females	74.2	75.3	76.3	77.1	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.1	
Both sexes combined	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	40 525	42 672	45 012	47 439	49 747	51 893	53 937	55 916	57 811	59 576
Males	20 085	21 139	22 293	23 491	24 626	25 680	26 684	27 661	28 601	29 482
Females	20 439	21 534	22 719	23 949	25 121	26 213	27 253	28 255	29 211	30 093
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.7	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.8	15.6	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.2	16.2	15.2	15.0	15.5	15.7	15.3	14.7	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	11.9	12.9	14.0	15.8	17.4	18.7	19.3	20.1	20.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.4	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.6	14.0	15.0	15.4	16.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.3	49.3	47.2	46.0	45.9	45.7	45.2	44.7	44.6
Median age (years)	28.0	29.2	30.3	31.1	31.8	32.4	33.1	33.7	34.2	34.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	430	468	485	461	429	409	396	379	353	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.03	1.07	1.05	0.95	0.85	0.77	0.72	0.67	0.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.7	20.7	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.65	2.73	2.77	2.70	2.62	2.55	2.49	2.44	2.41	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.25	1.28	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.16	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	40 525	41 924	43 026	43 862	44 514	44 831	44 746	44 257	43 395	42 193
Males	20 085	20 757	21 279	21 664	21 953	22 072	21 992	21 710	21 244	20 613
Females	20 439	21 167	21 747	22 199	22 562	22 758	22 755	22 547	22 151	21 580
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	18.0	16.4	14.6	13.3	12.5	11.9	11.0	10.1	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.5	16.9	16.4	15.1	13.6	12.6	12.0	11.6	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	17.6	20.2	22.5	24.4	26.7	29.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.8	12.3	14.5	16.8	18.9	20.6	22.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	52.2	51.5	50.9	49.6	48.7	47.1	45.3	43.5	41.5
Median age (years)	28.0	29.8	31.7	33.7	35.6	37.5	39.5	41.6	43.8	45.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	280	220	167	130	63	- 17	- 98	- 172	- 240	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.68	0.52	0.39	0.30	0.14	-0.04	-0.22	-0.39	-0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	15.3	14.0	13.2	12.1	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.7	11.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.15	1.93	1.77	1.70	1.62	1.55	1.49	1.45	1.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.88	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.69	0.67	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	40 525	42 588	44 807	47 126	49 518	51 936	54 428	57 043	59 814	62 760
Males	20 085	21 095	22 187	23 329	24 507	25 698	26 930	28 230	29 615	31 100
Females	20 439	21 492	22 620	23 797	25 011	26 238	27 498	28 813	30 199	31 660
Median age (years)	28.0	29.3	30.4	31.2	31.8	32.2	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	20.2	20.0	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	

CENTRAL AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	37 515	43 503	50 916	59 551	69 581	80 853	92 255	102 510	112 724	124 052	135 587
Males	18 718	21 725	25 449	29 785	34 822	40 461	46 124	51 087	56 038	61 466	67 039
Females	18 796	21 778	25 467	29 767	34 759	40 391	46 130	51 423	56 687	62 586	68 548
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.2	97.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	18.9	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.0	16.3	14.8	13.8	13.1	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	27.0	28.3	28.2	28.0	28.4	27.8	25.9	24.1	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.1	17.6	17.9	18.9	19.7	20.0	20.3	21.2	21.2	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	45.1	43.8	42.8	43.4	43.7	44.7	46.3	48.9	50.8	52.4
Median age (years)	18.7	17.9	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.4	18.3	19.4	20.9	22.5
Population density (population per sq km)	15	18	21	24	28	33	37	41	45	50	55
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 198	1 482	1 727	2 006	2 254	2 280	2 051	2 043	2 266	2 307	1 638
Births per year (thousands)	1 955	2 224	2 494	2 835	3 198	3 255	3 252	3 301	3 412	3 331	3 265
Deaths per year (thousands)	712	695	695	723	734	712	695	672	665	652	688
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.96	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.00	2.64	2.11	1.90	1.92	1.78	1.17
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	47.1	45.2	43.9	42.5	37.6	33.4	30.7	28.8	25.7	23.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.6	14.7	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.74	6.82	6.77	6.69	6.40	5.37	4.49	3.89	3.47	2.96	2.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.56	2.65	2.70	2.67	2.32	1.99	1.76	1.59	1.38	1.25
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	127	109	96	86	75	64	53	44	36	30	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.7	51.5	54.5	56.6	58.8	60.5	62.4	65.1	67.5	69.9	71.2
Females	50.8	54.9	58.2	60.5	63.4	66.5	69.0	71.1	73.0	75.1	76.5
Both sexes combined	49.2	53.2	56.3	58.5	61.0	63.4	65.6	68.1	70.2	72.5	73.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 775	153 657	163 233	172 095	180 108	187 152	192 990	197 437	200 451	202 045
Males	70 476	75 210	79 812	84 062	87 866	91 163	93 844	95 830	97 118	97 728
Females	73 299	78 447	83 421	88 033	92 242	95 989	99 146	101 607	103 333	104 317
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.1	95.9	95.7	95.5	95.3	95.0	94.7	94.3	94.0	93.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.1	18.6	17.3	16.1	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.2	17.2	16.2	15.2	14.3	13.6	13.1	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.7	13.4	15.4	17.9	20.1	22.1	24.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.2	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.9	12.6	14.8	16.7	18.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.6	53.8	53.3	51.8	50.3	48.8	47.2	45.4	43.8
Median age (years)	24.4	26.0	27.7	29.5	31.4	33.4	35.3	37.1	38.9	40.5
Population density (population per sq km)	58	62	66	69	73	75	78	80	81	81
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 976	1 915	1 772	1 603	1 409	1 168	889	603	319	
Births per year (thousands)	3 181	3 089	2 974	2 909	2 838	2 733	2 612	2 500	2 401	
Deaths per year (thousands)	731	792	869	964	1 077	1 213	1 371	1 545	1 730	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 474	- 382	- 332	- 343	- 352	- 352	- 352	- 352	- 352	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.46	0.30	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	19.5	17.7	16.5	15.5	14.4	13.4	12.6	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.47	2.28	2.12	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.08	1.01	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	16	14	12	10	9	8	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.4	73.5	74.4	75.2	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.3	77.7	
Females	77.7	78.8	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.5	82.9	
Both sexes combined	75.1	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 775	155 192	167 364	179 601	191 205	202 332	213 021	223 156	232 590	241 199
Males	70 476	75 994	81 923	87 897	93 536	98 919	104 077	108 966	113 530	117 717
Females	73 299	79 198	85 441	91 703	97 669	103 414	108 944	114 190	119 061	123 482
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	17.4	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.4	17.7	16.5	16.1	16.1	15.8	15.2	14.6	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.8	10.0	11.2	12.6	14.2	16.2	17.8	19.0	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.1	11.5	13.1	14.4	15.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.1	52.6	51.1	49.7	48.7	47.7	46.7	45.6	44.9
Median age (years)	24.4	25.7	26.9	28.1	29.5	30.8	31.8	32.8	33.8	34.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 283	2 434	2 447	2 321	2 225	2 138	2 027	1 887	1 722	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.53	1.51	1.41	1.25	1.13	1.03	0.93	0.83	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	22.4	21.1	19.6	18.6	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.72	2.68	2.62	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.37	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 775	152 113	159 078	164 542	169 002	172 179	173 693	173 355	171 237	167 479
Males	70 476	74 421	77 689	80 203	82 191	83 513	83 987	83 531	82 202	80 087
Females	73 299	77 692	81 389	84 339	86 811	88 666	89 707	89 823	89 034	87 392
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.1	7.8	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.3	18.1	15.6	13.6	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.6	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.0	16.4	14.2	12.5	11.5	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	9.0	10.5	12.3	14.3	16.7	19.9	22.9	25.9	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.5	10.1	11.8	14.1	16.9	19.6	22.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.1	55.2	55.6	54.2	52.2	49.8	47.3	44.5	41.5
Median age (years)	24.4	26.3	28.5	30.9	33.4	35.9	38.6	41.3	44.0	46.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 668	1 393	1 093	892	635	303	- 68	- 424	- 752	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	0.90	0.68	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.04	-0.25	-0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	16.4	14.1	13.1	12.0	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.22	1.88	1.62	1.54	1.49	1.45	1.41	1.38	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	0.89	0.77	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 775	155 025	167 400	180 435	193 604	206 914	220 562	234 675	249 317	264 532
Males	70 476	75 909	81 941	88 322	94 759	101 256	107 924	114 843	122 064	129 622
Females	73 299	79 116	85 460	92 113	98 845	105 658	112 638	119 831	127 253	134 911
Median age (years)	24.4	25.7	26.9	28.0	29.1	30.0	30.7	31.1	31.4	31.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.54	1.50	1.41	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.21	1.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	22.7	22.0	21.2	20.5	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	

SOUTH AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	112 980	129 684	148 480	170 156	192 541	216 240	242 269	269 933	297 194	323 230	348 844
Males	56 478	64 880	74 263	85 066	96 201	107 968	120 790	134 394	147 730	160 385	172 788
Females	56 502	64 804	74 217	85 089	96 340	108 272	121 479	135 539	149 464	162 845	176 056
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.1	14.2	13.9	13.3	12.2	11.1	10.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	24.0	25.2	25.8	26.1	25.5	24.0	23.4	23.1	22.0	20.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.1	17.7	17.8	19.0	19.9	20.4	20.1	19.2	19.2	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.2	45.9	45.3	46.0	47.4	48.8	49.8	50.8	52.2	53.2
Median age (years)	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.3	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.7	22.7	23.8	25.0
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	8	10	11	12	14	15	17	18	20
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 341	3 759	4 335	4 477	4 740	5 206	5 533	5 452	5 207	5 123	4 967
Births per year (thousands)	4 999	5 634	6 334	6 539	6 771	7 343	7 687	7 637	7 508	7 539	7 537
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 808	1 873	1 948	1 991	2 012	2 044	2 053	2 065	2 109	2 127	2 252
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.76	2.71	2.73	2.47	2.32	2.27	2.16	1.92	1.68	1.53	1.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	40.5	39.8	36.1	33.1	32.0	30.0	26.9	24.2	22.4	20.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.69	5.74	5.77	5.23	4.65	4.27	3.79	3.27	2.88	2.65	2.46
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.20	2.28	2.12	1.94	1.84	1.68	1.48	1.32	1.23	1.15
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	126	115	104	94	84	71	57	47	38	31	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.3	52.6	54.7	56.4	58.1	60.2	61.7	63.3	64.7	66.6	68.1
Females	53.8	56.5	58.9	60.8	63.1	65.3	68.0	70.0	71.8	73.8	75.2
Both sexes combined	52.0	54.5	56.7	58.5	60.5	62.6	64.8	66.5	68.2	70.1	71.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	373 679	397 740	420 700	441 803	460 777	477 332	491 105	502 307	510 853	516 797
Males	184 841	196 540	207 669	217 874	226 988	234 858	241 319	246 498	250 371	252 991
Females	188 838	201 200	213 030	223 929	233 789	242 473	249 787	255 809	260 482	263 806
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.4	96.1	95.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.2	17.2	16.3	15.3	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.5	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.6	16.7	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.2	11.6	13.2	15.1	16.9	18.6	20.6	22.6	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.1	10.5	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.8	18.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.5	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	52.9	52.1	51.3	50.5	49.2	47.8	46.4	45.2	43.9
Median age (years)	26.5	28.0	29.7	31.3	32.9	34.4	35.9	37.4	38.7	40.0
Population density (population per sq km)	21	22	24	25	26	27	28	28	29	29
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 812	4 592	4 221	3 795	3 311	2 755	2 240	1 709	1 189	
Births per year (thousands)	7 474	7 328	7 151	6 971	6 771	6 545	6 394	6 246	6 109	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 403	2 583	2 785	3 031	3 314	3 645	4 008	4 392	4 775	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 258	- 152	- 145	- 145	- 145	- 145	- 145	- 145	- 145	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.25	1.12	0.98	0.84	0.71	0.57	0.45	0.34	0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	17.9	16.6	15.4	14.4	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.32	2.21	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	16	14	12	11	9	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	27	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.4	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.2	
Females	76.4	77.5	78.4	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.8	
Both sexes combined	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	373 679	401 566	430 939	460 265	487 959	514 523	540 281	565 559	590 005	613 428
Males	184 841	198 492	212 894	227 296	240 859	253 833	266 398	278 743	290 707	302 215
Females	188 838	203 073	218 044	232 969	247 100	260 691	273 884	286 816	299 298	311 213
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.0	17.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.5	15.2	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.4	16.3	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.5	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.3	15.7	16.9	18.3	19.5	20.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.7	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	52.4	50.9	49.3	48.5	47.7	46.8	46.0	45.4	44.9
Median age (years)	26.5	27.7	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.7	32.4	33.0	33.8	34.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 577	5 875	5 865	5 539	5 313	5 152	5 056	4 889	4 685	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	20.8	19.8	18.5	17.6	17.1	16.8	16.4	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	373 679	393 896	410 428	423 280	433 599	440 594	443 627	442 944	438 712	431 209
Males	184 841	194 579	202 428	208 421	213 119	216 116	217 107	216 239	213 617	209 409
Females	188 838	199 317	208 000	214 858	220 479	224 478	226 521	226 704	225 095	221 800
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	18.3	16.7	14.6	12.9	11.8	11.1	10.2	9.3	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.8	17.2	16.9	15.6	13.8	12.5	11.6	11.1	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	10.3	11.9	13.8	16.1	18.3	20.6	23.3	26.3	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.5	11.2	13.2	15.2	17.2	19.6	22.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.4	5.4	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	53.4	53.3	53.5	52.7	50.9	48.7	46.5	44.3	41.8
Median age (years)	26.5	28.3	30.4	32.6	34.8	37.1	39.3	41.7	43.9	46.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4 043	3 306	2 570	2 064	1 399	607	- 137	- 846	- 1 500	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.03	-0.19	-0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	14.9	13.1	12.1	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.07	1.81	1.61	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	373 679	399 974	427 242	454 505	481 426	508 051	534 429	560 550	586 373	611 933
Males	184 841	197 680	211 008	224 358	237 528	250 537	263 425	276 211	288 888	301 499
Females	188 838	202 294	216 233	230 147	243 898	257 514	271 004	284 340	297 486	310 433
Median age (years)	26.5	27.8	29.2	30.3	31.3	32.1	32.8	33.3	33.8	34.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.36	1.32	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.85	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	19.9	19.1	18.4	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.1	

NORTHERN AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	171 615	186 882	204 150	219 157	231 932	243 417	255 546	269 023	283 920	299 670	315 672
Males	85 831	92 924	101 249	108 276	114 073	119 776	125 433	132 074	139 482	147 284	155 256
Females	85 784	93 958	102 901	110 881	117 859	123 641	130 113	136 949	144 438	152 386	160 415
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.1	98.9	98.4	97.7	96.8	96.9	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	11.4	11.3	10.2	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	18.4	19.8	20.4	20.0	17.7	15.2	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	13.2	13.7	15.7	17.5	18.8	18.7	16.8	14.6	13.7	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	47.4	45.6	45.5	46.7	48.6	50.6	51.7	52.0	51.4	50.3
Median age (years)	29.8	29.9	29.3	28.1	27.9	28.7	30.0	31.4	32.8	34.1	35.4
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	12	13	14	14
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 053	3 453	3 001	2 555	2 297	2 426	2 695	2 979	3 150	3 200	3 315
Births per year (thousands)	4 404	4 802	4 663	4 002	3 735	3 760	4 064	4 356	4 518	4 341	4 461
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 687	1 818	1 964	2 101	2 149	2 119	2 285	2 405	2 536	2 527	2 653
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.71	1.77	1.42	1.13	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.6	24.6	22.0	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.46	3.72	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.75	1.57	1.20	0.95	0.85	0.86	0.91	0.95	0.93	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	27	25	22	18	14	10	9	8	7	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.1	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.9	69.6	70.8	71.6	72.3	73.8	74.9
Females	71.9	73.0	73.6	74.3	75.5	77.3	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.5	80.3
Both sexes combined	68.8	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.6	73.4	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.7	77.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	332 245	348 574	364 334	379 270	392 978	405 429	416 777	427 072	436 481	445 303
Males	163 546	171 763	179 685	187 129	193 864	199 891	205 345	210 324	214 963	219 435
Females	168 699	176 811	184 649	192 140	199 115	205 537	211 432	216 749	221 518	225 867
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.2	13.6	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.7	18.2	20.1	22.3	24.2	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.6	27.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.9	14.3	16.1	18.1	19.8	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.0	7.7	8.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.4	45.6	44.7	44.4	44.3	43.9	43.2	42.5	42.2
Median age (years)	36.3	36.8	37.3	38.0	38.7	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.5
Population density (population per sq km)	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	20	20	20
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 266	3 152	2 987	2 742	2 490	2 270	2 059	1 882	1 764	
Births per year (thousands)	4 641	4 760	4 769	4 727	4 733	4 814	4 909	4 984	5 025	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 774	2 918	3 082	3 285	3 543	3 845	4 150	4 402	4 560	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1 399	1 310	1 300	1 300	1 300	1 300	1 300	1 300	1 300	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	0.88	0.80	0.71	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.00	1.97	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.7	
Females	81.0	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9	
Both sexes combined	78.5	79.1	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	332 245	351 450	372 011	393 157	413 338	432 920	452 730	473 339	494 860	517 137
Males	163 546	173 237	183 620	194 247	204 298	213 978	223 764	234 022	244 858	256 211
Females	168 699	178 213	188 391	198 910	209 041	218 942	228 966	239 318	250 002	260 926
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.8	13.0	13.4	14.3	14.5	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.1	13.3	12.5	12.9	13.8	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.7	18.1	19.7	21.5	23.0	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.5	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.8	14.0	15.5	17.2	18.5	18.9	18.9	18.6	18.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.0	44.7	43.2	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.0	43.2
Median age (years)	36.3	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.0	36.6	36.3	36.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 841	4 112	4 229	4 036	3 916	3 962	4 122	4 304	4 455	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.0	14.6	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.25	2.37	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	332 245	345 698	356 656	365 382	372 678	378 308	382 037	383 611	383 244	381 551
Males	163 546	170 289	175 750	180 012	183 460	185 995	187 547	188 063	187 702	186 800
Females	168 699	175 409	180 907	185 370	189 218	192 314	194 490	195 548	195 541	194 750
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.8	13.2	12.4	11.2	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.2	14.4	13.9	13.5	12.8	11.7	10.9	10.4	10.2	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.7	18.4	20.6	23.2	25.5	27.1	28.1	29.1	30.3	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	13.0	14.6	16.7	19.1	21.2	22.4	23.3	24.0	25.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.5	6.6	7.8	8.8	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.7	46.5	46.3	46.0	45.4	44.2	42.8	41.4	40.3
Median age (years)	36.3	37.2	38.1	39.3	40.6	42.1	43.5	44.8	46.0	47.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 691	2 192	1 745	1 459	1 126	746	315	- 73	- 339	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.79	0.62	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.08	-0.02	-0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	10.8	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.75	1.57	1.41	1.35	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.75	0.68	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	332 245	348 411	364 416	380 352	395 753	410 209	423 614	436 148	448 137	459 983
Males	163 546	171 679	179 727	187 684	195 285	202 341	208 847	214 972	220 932	226 952
Females	168 699	176 732	184 689	192 668	200 468	207 869	214 767	221 176	227 205	233 032
Median age (years)	36.3	36.9	37.3	37.8	38.5	39.1	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.64	0.58	0.54	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.1	

OCEANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	12 807	14 260	15 884	17 788	19 639	21 286	22 852	24 686	26 733	28 995	31 106
Males	6 519	7 256	8 064	8 994	9 926	10 724	11 534	12 424	13 438	14 524	15 530
Females	6 288	7 003	7 820	8 794	9 713	10 562	11 318	12 262	13 295	14 471	15 576
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.7	103.6	103.1	102.3	102.2	101.5	101.9	101.3	101.1	100.4	99.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.3	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	19.8	21.1	21.1	21.3	20.5	20.0	18.4	17.3	17.1	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	14.4	15.0	16.8	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.2	17.4	16.2	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.5	9.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.4	46.3	46.2	47.1	48.0	49.1	50.9	52.1	51.9	50.8
Median age (years)	28.0	27.6	26.9	25.6	25.3	25.6	26.7	27.7	28.9	30.1	31.3
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	291	325	381	370	329	313	367	409	452	422	461
Births per year (thousands)	374	413	449	459	491	463	484	518	554	567	573
Deaths per year (thousands)	170	173	181	194	200	201	191	205	211	227	237
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.15	2.16	2.26	1.98	1.61	1.42	1.54	1.59	1.62	1.41	1.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	27.4	26.7	24.5	24.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	18.9	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.87	4.09	3.98	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.59	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.37
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.73	1.70	1.54	1.40	1.23	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.08
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	55	51	48	44	42	34	33	29	30	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.1	59.8	61.1	61.8	63.1	64.9	66.8	67.6	69.2	70.2	71.6
Females	62.9	64.9	66.5	67.4	68.7	71.1	73.7	74.3	75.6	76.3	77.3
Both sexes combined	60.4	62.3	63.7	64.5	65.8	67.9	70.1	70.9	72.3	73.2	74.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	33 410	35 489	37 499	39 482	41 421	43 236	44 860	46 293	47 575	48 742
Males	16 691	17 735	18 738	19 727	20 692	21 591	22 395	23 109	23 756	24 354
Females	16 719	17 754	18 761	19 755	20 729	21 644	22 465	23 184	23 819	24 389
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	16.5	15.8	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.1	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.4	15.2	14.7	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.1	15.7	17.2	18.7	20.3	21.5	22.6	23.2	23.9	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	11.0	12.4	13.7	15.1	16.5	17.5	18.4	18.8	19.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.1	48.0	47.1	46.1	45.7	45.3	44.9	44.4	43.9
Median age (years)	32.3	33.3	34.4	35.2	36.2	37.1	38.0	38.8	39.4	40.0
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	416	402	397	388	363	325	287	256	234	
Births per year (thousands)	574	580	595	607	610	603	596	595	598	
Deaths per year (thousands)	256	277	297	321	349	380	411	441	466	
Net migration per year (thousands)	98	98	99	101	102	102	102	102	102	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.21	1.10	1.03	0.96	0.86	0.74	0.63	0.55	0.49	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	15.9	15.5	15.0	14.4	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.93	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.03	1.01	0.99	0.97	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	21	20	18	16	14	13	11	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	35	31	28	26	23	21	18	16	14	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.6	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	
Females	77.9	78.6	79.4	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.1	
Both sexes combined	75.2	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	33 410	35 789	38 300	40 945	43 576	46 127	48 615	51 127	53 710	56 343
Males	16 691	17 889	19 150	20 479	21 799	23 078	24 326	25 595	26 912	28 264
Females	16 719	17 900	19 150	20 466	21 776	23 049	24 289	25 532	26 798	28 078
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.5	15.7	15.5	15.9	16.1	15.9	15.4	15.0	14.8	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.3	14.9	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.3	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.1	15.5	16.8	18.1	19.3	20.2	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	10.9	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.5	16.1	16.6	16.7	16.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	48.7	47.0	45.5	44.6	44.6	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.5
Median age (years)	32.3	33.1	33.6	34.0	34.4	34.8	35.1	35.1	35.0	35.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	476	502	529	526	510	498	502	517	526	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.25	1.14	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.55	2.64	2.68	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.46	2.43	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.15	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	33 410	35 189	36 697	38 019	39 265	40 357	41 193	41 723	41 966	41 985
Males	16 691	17 581	18 326	18 975	19 584	20 112	20 510	20 759	20 871	20 877
Females	16 719	17 609	18 371	19 044	19 681	20 245	20 683	20 964	21 095	21 108
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.3	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.5	15.9	14.6	12.9	11.9	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.2	14.1	12.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.1	15.8	17.5	19.5	21.5	23.1	24.6	25.8	27.1	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	11.1	12.6	14.2	15.9	17.7	19.0	20.4	21.3	22.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.8	5.6	6.5	7.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.5	49.0	48.9	47.9	47.0	45.8	44.7	43.5	42.3
Median age (years)	32.3	33.6	35.1	36.6	38.0	39.5	41.0	42.5	43.9	45.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	356	302	264	249	218	167	106	49	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.04	0.84	0.71	0.65	0.55	0.41	0.26	0.12	0.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	13.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	1.84	1.68	1.62	1.58	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.43	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.85	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.68	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	33 410	35 615	37 887	40 272	42 759	45 302	47 903	50 610	53 490	56 606
Males	16 691	17 800	18 939	20 135	21 383	22 659	23 968	25 341	26 817	28 427
Females	16 719	17 815	18 948	20 137	21 376	22 643	23 935	25 269	26 673	28 179
Median age (years)	32.3	33.2	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.4	35.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	18.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	

AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	10 127	11 337	12 648	14 153	15 548	16 708	17 751	18 916	20 284	21 745	22 993
Males	5 103	5 732	6 387	7 125	7 823	8 376	8 858	9 425	10 108	10 804	11 391
Females	5 024	5 605	6 262	7 029	7 725	8 332	8 893	9 491	10 176	10 941	11 602
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.6	102.3	102.0	101.4	101.3	100.5	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.5	9.7	9.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	16.0	18.5	19.7	19.7	19.7	18.7	17.8	15.9	14.7	14.4	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	13.2	14.0	16.2	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.2	16.3	15.0	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.4	15.7	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.7	9.7	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	47.5	46.4	46.6	47.4	48.3	49.6	51.4	52.6	52.1	50.7
Median age (years)	30.2	29.9	29.2	27.8	27.2	27.7	29.2	30.4	32.0	33.5	35.2
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	242	262	301	279	232	209	233	274	292	250	283
Births per year (thousands)	252	279	303	301	319	279	287	302	318	307	307
Deaths per year (thousands)	101	107	117	131	137	134	137	145	148	159	163
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.26	2.19	2.25	1.88	1.44	1.21	1.27	1.40	1.39	1.12	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	13.7	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.96	2.59	2.02	1.92	1.89	1.89	1.81	1.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.64	1.59	1.38	1.22	1.01	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.87	0.86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	22	20	18	17	13	10	9	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	67.0	67.7	67.9	67.7	68.5	69.9	71.7	72.7	74.4	75.7	77.7
Females	72.3	73.4	74.1	74.3	75.1	76.8	78.3	79.1	80.3	81.3	82.6
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.5	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.3	75.0	75.9	77.4	78.5	80.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	24 407	25 647	26 854	28 033	29 157	30 182	31 078	31 867	32 582	33 250
Males	12 117	12 747	13 353	13 942	14 501	15 006	15 443	15 831	16 190	16 531
Females	12 290	12 900	13 501	14 091	14 656	15 176	15 635	16 036	16 392	16 719
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	19.6	21.6	23.6	25.6	27.0	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	14.0	15.8	17.6	19.4	21.2	22.4	23.4	23.8	24.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.1	46.2	44.6	43.1	42.5	41.9	41.3	40.7	40.4
Median age (years)	36.5	37.8	39.0	39.8	40.7	41.5	42.3	43.0	43.3	43.5
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	248	241	236	225	205	179	158	143	134
Births per year (thousands)	315	324	334	341	342	341	344	351	358
Deaths per year (thousands)	177	193	208	226	247	272	296	318	335
Net migration per year (thousands)	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.79	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.9	10.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	78.8	79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.0
Females	83.3	84.0	84.5	85.1	85.7	86.2	86.8	87.3	87.8
Both sexes combined	81.1	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.4	85.9

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	24 407	25 860	27 414	29 042	30 619	32 106	33 538	35 005	36 552	38 158
Males	12 117	12 856	13 640	14 460	15 251	15 993	16 706	17 442	18 227	19 051
Females	12 290	13 003	13 774	14 582	15 368	16 113	16 832	17 563	18 325	19 108
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.1	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.7	12.9	11.9	12.0	12.8	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	19.5	21.2	22.8	24.4	25.4	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	13.9	15.5	17.0	18.5	19.9	20.7	21.3	21.2	21.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	47.7	45.3	43.1	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.6
Median age (years)	36.5	37.5	38.2	38.4	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.0	38.4	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	290	311	326	315	297	286	293	309	321	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.06	0.95	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.86	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	14.8	15.0	14.5	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.07	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	24 407	25 434	26 292	27 024	27 692	28 259	28 672	28 909	28 977	28 921
Males	12 117	12 638	13 065	13 424	13 749	14 019	14 209	14 313	14 339	14 310
Females	12 290	12 796	13 228	13 599	13 943	14 240	14 464	14 596	14 638	14 611
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.7	11.5	10.2	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.9	13.4	12.8	11.8	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.9	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.6	19.8	22.1	24.5	27.0	28.9	30.7	31.8	33.2	34.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.9	14.1	16.2	18.3	20.5	22.6	24.2	25.8	26.8	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.5	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.5	47.1	46.2	44.6	43.4	41.9	40.5	39.2	38.2
Median age (years)	36.5	38.1	39.8	41.2	42.6	44.0	45.3	46.7	47.9	49.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	205	172	146	134	114	83	47	14	- 11	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.29	0.16	0.05	-0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	24 407	25 619	26 777	27 894	28 949	29 899	30 720	31 424	32 038	32 588
Males	12 117	12 733	13 313	13 871	14 394	14 861	15 260	15 604	15 910	16 192
Females	12 290	12 886	13 463	14 023	14 554	15 038	15 460	15 820	16 127	16 396
Median age (years)	36.5	37.9	39.1	40.0	40.9	41.9	42.8	43.5	44.0	44.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.97	0.88	0.82	0.74	0.65	0.54	0.45	0.39	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.4	10.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	

MELANESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 289	2 483	2 735	3 056	3 426	3 865	4 321	4 905	5 489	6 204	7 003
Males	1 207	1 293	1 418	1 571	1 761	1 981	2 276	2 554	2 833	3 182	3 574
Females	1 082	1 190	1 317	1 485	1 665	1 884	2 045	2 351	2 655	3 021	3 429
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	111.5	108.6	107.7	105.8	105.8	105.2	111.3	108.6	106.7	105.3	104.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	17.1	17.2	19.3	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.3	15.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	25.0	26.2	26.3	27.1	26.7	27.9	26.8	25.8	25.2	24.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.8	20.3	20.7	21.2	21.0	20.3	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	47.0	46.2	44.9	46.6	47.3	47.1	48.9	50.4	51.0	50.8
Median age (years)	19.7	18.9	18.3	17.1	18.0	18.1	17.7	18.3	19.0	19.6	19.8
Population density (population per sq km)	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	13

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	39	50	64	74	88	91	117	117	143	160	163
Births per year (thousands)	104	113	122	133	147	159	169	186	206	231	239
Deaths per year (thousands)	63	60	58	57	57	61	49	54	57	62	68
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.62	1.93	2.23	2.28	2.41	2.23	2.53	2.25	2.45	2.42	2.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.2	42.3	40.9	40.4	38.9	36.6	35.7	35.3	34.9	32.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.6	23.1	20.0	17.5	15.5	14.8	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.29	6.33	6.22	6.01	5.81	5.55	5.17	4.74	4.51	4.41	4.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	2.00	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.10	1.93	1.87	1.84	1.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	133	121	111	101	91	73	71	64	62	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.4	39.0	41.7	44.2	46.7	50.2	53.1	53.7	55.1	55.9	56.4
Females	38.5	41.2	43.9	46.5	48.9	54.0	58.1	59.0	60.4	61.4	62.0
Both sexes combined	37.4	40.0	42.7	45.3	47.7	52.0	55.0	55.8	57.3	58.3	58.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 820	8 588	9 323	10 058	10 806	11 536	12 213	12 818	13 355	13 834
Males	3 976	4 355	4 720	5 085	5 459	5 825	6 167	6 475	6 751	6 998
Females	3 844	4 233	4 604	4 972	5 347	5 711	6 046	6 342	6 604	6 836
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.4	102.9	102.5	102.3	102.1	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	12.7	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.1	9.3	8.6	8.1	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	24.8	23.1	21.2	20.0	19.3	18.7	17.8	16.6	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.8	20.7	20.8	19.6	18.2	17.4	17.1	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.1	12.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	7.4	8.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.5	15.1	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.7	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.5	12.1	12.4	11.8	10.9	10.4	10.2	10.1	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.6	52.7	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.3	53.0	51.9
Median age (years)	20.2	21.1	22.3	23.7	25.1	26.5	27.8	29.1	30.4	31.7
Population density (population per sq km)	14	16	17	19	20	21	23	24	25	26

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	154	147	147	150	146	135	121	108	96	
Births per year (thousands)	233	230	234	241	243	237	229	222	218	
Deaths per year (thousands)	73	77	82	87	93	98	104	111	118	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.88	1.64	1.52	1.44	1.31	1.14	0.97	0.82	0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.3	25.7	24.2	23.1	21.7	20.0	18.3	17.0	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.63	3.24	2.95	2.73	2.55	2.41	2.29	2.18	2.09	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.39	1.29	1.20	1.13	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.96	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	51	46	43	39	35	31	28	26	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	76	69	62	57	51	45	40	36	32	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.0	58.2	59.5	60.7	62.0	63.5	64.9	66.2	67.4	
Females	62.5	63.4	64.8	66.0	67.2	68.4	69.5	70.4	71.4	
Both sexes combined	59.5	60.6	62.0	63.2	64.6	65.9	67.2	68.3	69.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 820	8 663	9 531	10 452	11 409	12 381	13 350	14 310	15 266	16 212
Males	3 976	4 394	4 827	5 289	5 770	6 261	6 754	7 246	7 738	8 228
Females	3 844	4 269	4 704	5 163	5 639	6 120	6 596	7 064	7 527	7 984
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	24.6	23.4	22.4	21.7	21.2	20.5	19.7	18.8	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.6	20.2	20.0	19.2	18.6	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.1	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.5	51.8	52.0	51.8	51.2
Median age (years)	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.7	23.6	24.5	25.4	26.3	27.3	28.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	169	174	184	192	194	194	192	191	189	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	1.91	1.84	1.75	1.64	1.51	1.39	1.29	1.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.2	28.4	27.4	26.1	24.7	23.2	22.0	21.0	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.88	3.64	3.45	3.22	3.05	2.90	2.78	2.68	2.59	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.57	1.50	1.42	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.18	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 820	8 513	9 115	9 664	10 203	10 698	11 103	11 396	11 583	11 682
Males	3 976	4 316	4 612	4 882	5 148	5 393	5 595	5 741	5 835	5 885
Females	3 844	4 197	4 503	4 782	5 055	5 305	5 509	5 655	5 747	5 796
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	11.9	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.2	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.0	22.8	19.9	18.0	17.1	16.5	15.5	14.1	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.0	21.1	21.6	20.0	17.7	16.3	15.8	15.6	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.7	10.0	11.2	12.8	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.5	9.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	52.0	53.8	55.7	55.9	55.7	55.2	54.8	53.9	52.1
Median age (years)	20.2	21.3	22.9	24.6	26.5	28.5	30.5	32.4	34.3	36.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	139	120	110	108	99	81	58	37	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.70	1.37	1.17	1.09	0.95	0.74	0.52	0.33	0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	22.9	20.7	19.8	18.4	16.5	14.5	12.9	11.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.38	2.84	2.45	2.23	2.05	1.91	1.79	1.68	1.59	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.22	1.07	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.76	0.73	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 820	8 730	9 751	10 913	12 229	13 701	15 352	17 219	19 337	21 740
Males	3 976	4 428	4 940	5 526	6 193	6 943	7 788	8 750	9 845	11 091
Females	3 844	4 302	4 811	5 386	6 036	6 758	7 564	8 469	9 492	10 649
Median age (years)	20.2	20.7	21.1	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	2.21	2.25	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.8	31.6	31.5	31.3	30.8	30.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	

MICRONESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	148	164	184	211	242	267	301	358	417	466	497
Males	85	91	98	111	127	138	154	184	216	238	249
Females	63	73	86	99	115	129	147	174	202	228	248
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	135.1	124.0	114.6	112.0	109.7	107.3	104.4	105.9	107.0	104.4	100.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	16.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.3	15.0	14.7	13.9	13.5	12.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	22.8	25.8	27.2	27.4	27.0	26.0	23.9	22.9	22.8	21.9
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	19.9	17.4	18.2	20.0	20.7	20.4	20.8	19.7	17.8	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	45.5	43.7	43.8	44.9	45.8	47.9	50.1	51.7	52.7	54.8
Median age (years)	21.1	20.1	19.0	18.3	18.2	18.6	19.2	20.3	21.6	22.4	23.7
Population density (population per sq km)	48	53	59	68	78	86	97	115	134	150	160
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	4	5	6	5	7	11	12	10	6	8
Births per year (thousands)	6	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.01	2.30	2.73	2.77	1.95	2.45	3.44	3.07	2.20	1.29	1.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.0	41.2	40.9	39.2	36.2	35.2	34.3	32.0	30.4	27.9	24.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.0	12.4	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.30	6.49	6.51	6.07	5.37	4.89	4.46	4.06	3.82	3.45	3.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.60	2.68	2.53	2.29	2.12	1.95	1.80	1.71	1.56	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	105	95	85	76	64	57	52	47	39	33	29
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	51.9	54.0	56.0	57.9	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.3	65.7	67.4	68.7
Females	54.6	56.7	58.9	60.9	63.1	65.0	66.4	68.0	69.7	71.4	72.8
Both sexes combined	53.2	55.2	57.3	59.3	61.4	63.2	64.6	66.1	67.6	69.3	70.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	538	575	611	648	684	717	746	771	791	808
Males	267	285	302	320	337	353	366	377	387	394
Females	271	290	309	328	347	364	380	393	404	414
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.2	96.9	96.5	96.0	95.7	95.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	20.2	19.0	17.8	16.9	16.2	15.4	14.7	14.0	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.6	18.4	17.9	17.0	16.1	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.3	8.8	10.4	12.1	13.7	14.8	15.7	17.2	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.0	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.7	12.2	11.4	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	54.8	54.5	54.1	53.7	53.3	52.3	51.3	50.3	49.1
Median age (years)	24.7	25.8	26.7	27.9	29.3	30.8	32.3	33.6	34.9	36.1
Population density (population per sq km)	173	185	197	209	221	231	240	248	255	260

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	7	7	7	7	6	5	4	3
Births per year (thousands)	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.23	1.18	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65	0.52	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	20.5	19.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	14.9	14.0	13.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.6	-3.1	-2.3	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.68	2.46	2.30	2.17	2.07	1.97	1.89	1.82	1.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.15	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	21	19	16	14	12	11	10	9
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	30	26	22	19	17	14	12	11	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.9	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.3	76.0	76.7
Females	74.1	75.3	76.4	77.3	78.3	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.4
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.4	79.1

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	538	581	627	678	729	777	825	872	918	964
Males	267	288	311	336	360	384	407	430	452	475
Females	271	293	317	343	368	393	418	442	466	489
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	20.0	19.5	19.4	19.1	18.5	17.7	17.0	16.5	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.4	17.9	17.1	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.5	15.9	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.2	8.6	9.9	11.3	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.7	11.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	54.3	53.1	51.8	51.4	51.3	51.0	50.5	49.9	49.3
Median age (years)	24.7	25.5	25.9	26.6	27.6	28.4	29.2	30.0	30.8	31.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.43	1.30	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.98	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	23.6	22.9	21.4	20.2	19.3	18.7	18.1	17.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.6	-3.0	-2.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.93	2.86	2.80	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.34	1.32	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	538	569	595	619	641	658	671	676	676	671
Males	267	282	294	305	315	323	328	329	328	324
Females	271	287	301	314	326	336	343	347	348	347
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	9.3	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	20.4	18.6	16.0	14.4	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.1	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.7	17.2	15.1	13.8	13.1	12.7	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.4	9.0	10.9	12.9	15.0	16.4	17.9	20.1	22.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.6	5.6	7.0	8.6	10.3	12.0	13.2	14.5	16.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.3	4.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	55.4	55.9	56.5	56.4	55.5	53.7	52.0	50.2	48.0
Median age (years)	24.7	26.0	27.4	29.2	31.1	33.2	35.4	37.6	39.7	41.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	5	5	4	4	2	1	0	-1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	0.90	0.78	0.69	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.01	-0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	17.3	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.4	11.1	9.9	9.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.6	-3.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.06	1.80	1.67	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.32	1.29	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	0.96	0.85	0.79	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.63	0.61	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	538	581	630	685	744	806	873	944	1 023	1 110
Males	267	288	312	339	368	399	432	467	506	550
Females	271	293	318	346	376	407	441	477	517	560
Median age (years)	24.7	25.4	25.7	26.2	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	24.2	24.0	23.6	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	

POLYNESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	242	276	317	368	423	447	478	508	543	580	613
Males	124	141	162	187	215	229	246	262	281	299	315
Females	118	135	156	181	208	218	232	246	262	281	298
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.0	104.2	103.6	103.3	103.4	105.0	105.9	106.2	107.1	106.4	105.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	19.1	19.1	19.0	17.6	15.4	14.5	14.7	13.7	12.7	12.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	27.7	28.3	29.3	29.5	29.3	27.2	24.5	24.2	24.4	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.4	19.2	20.9	21.8	22.3	21.3	19.1	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.1	6.0	6.5	7.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	44.9	44.3	43.5	44.5	45.9	48.1	49.9	49.5	50.0	50.4
Median age (years)	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.9	16.3	17.3	18.5	19.6	20.5	21.7	22.4
Population density (population per sq km)	29	33	38	44	50	53	57	60	65	69	73

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	8	10	11	5	6	6	7	7	7	6
Births per year (thousands)	12	14	16	17	16	15	16	17	16	16	15
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.60	2.80	2.97	2.78	1.10	1.33	1.21	1.35	1.31	1.11	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.4	45.5	41.9	36.0	33.2	33.5	33.0	28.8	26.8	23.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.69	6.90	6.97	6.37	5.42	4.75	4.53	4.24	3.91	3.56	3.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.54	2.75	2.86	2.69	2.33	2.09	2.04	1.94	1.81	1.66	1.54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	83	74	65	58	51	39	31	25	22	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	48.6	51.9	54.1	56.3	58.4	60.0	62.5	64.4	66.4	68.0	69.3
Females	52.5	56.1	58.4	60.8	62.9	64.9	67.7	69.9	71.6	73.2	74.5
Both sexes combined	50.4	53.9	56.1	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.9	66.9	68.8	70.4	71.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	645	679	711	743	774	801	823	838	847	850
Males	331	348	363	379	394	408	418	425	428	430
Females	314	331	347	364	379	393	405	413	418	421
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.4	105.1	104.7	104.3	104.0	103.6	103.2	102.8	102.5	102.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	10.4	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.3	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.5	19.3	18.7	17.2	16.0	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.2	9.3	10.6	12.4	14.4	15.7	16.7	18.1	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.1	9.7	11.4	12.6	13.4	14.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.2	51.6	51.1	50.7	50.5	49.9	48.8	47.8	46.1
Median age (years)	23.2	24.3	25.8	27.6	29.4	31.0	32.7	34.3	35.8	37.3
Population density (population per sq km)	77	81	84	88	92	95	98	100	101	101

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	6	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
Births per year (thousands)	14	14	14	14	14	13	12	11	11	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 4	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.02	0.90	0.90	0.81	0.70	0.54	0.36	0.21	0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.2	15.9	14.5	13.5	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-6.3	-5.7	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1	-3.9	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.05	2.79	2.59	2.41	2.27	2.15	2.07	2.01	1.97	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.32	1.22	1.15	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.94	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	16	14	13	12	10	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	
Females	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	
Both sexes combined	73.0	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.3	78.1	78.7	79.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	645	685	727	773	819	863	903	940	975	1 008
Males	331	351	372	395	418	439	459	477	494	511
Females	314	334	355	378	401	423	444	463	480	497
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.5	20.2	19.7	19.3	18.8	18.1	17.3	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	18.9	18.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.0	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.7	13.3	14.3	14.9	15.8	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.7	9.0	10.4	11.2	11.6	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.8	50.5	49.1	48.6	48.8	48.9	48.3	47.8	46.8
Median age (years)	23.2	24.0	25.2	26.6	27.7	28.6	29.5	30.3	31.3	32.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8	8	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.15	1.04	0.91	0.80	0.73	0.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.6	22.8	22.3	21.2	20.0	18.8	17.9	17.4	17.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.2	-5.6	-4.4	-4.2	-3.9	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-3.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.30	3.19	3.09	2.91	2.77	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.47	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.51	1.46	1.38	1.32	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.18	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	645	673	694	713	729	741	746	742	730	712
Males	331	345	355	364	371	377	378	376	369	358
Females	314	328	339	349	358	364	368	367	362	353
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	9.6	8.4	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.9	19.4	16.8	15.1	14.2	13.7	12.8	11.6	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	17.4	15.2	13.7	13.1	12.9	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.3	9.5	11.0	13.1	15.5	17.4	18.9	21.0	24.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.3	8.6	10.5	12.6	14.2	15.5	17.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.7	52.8	53.2	52.9	52.4	51.1	49.0	47.2	44.4
Median age (years)	23.2	24.5	26.4	28.7	31.2	33.5	35.8	38.4	40.9	43.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	4	4	3	2	1	- 1	- 2	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.85	0.62	0.53	0.44	0.32	0.14	-0.10	-0.33	-0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	17.4	15.7	15.0	14.2	12.8	11.1	9.7	8.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.3	-5.8	-4.7	-4.6	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.80	2.39	2.09	1.92	1.77	1.65	1.57	1.51	1.47	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.13	0.99	0.91	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.72	0.70	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	645	685	729	781	837	897	959	1 023	1 092	1 168
Males	331	351	373	399	427	457	488	520	555	593
Females	314	334	356	382	410	440	471	503	537	574
Median age (years)	23.2	24.0	25.1	26.3	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.5	27.8	28.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.24	1.38	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.6	23.2	22.6	22.2	22.3	22.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	

AFGHANISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 151	8 805	9 616	10 612	11 840	13 329	13 946	12 333	12 659	18 256	20 737
Males	4 220	4 562	4 986	5 505	6 143	6 917	7 237	6 399	6 567	9 463	10 744
Females	3 932	4 243	4 630	5 107	5 696	6 412	6 709	5 934	6 092	8 792	9 994
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.8	107.6	107.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	16.9	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.9	26.4	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.6	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.8	19.4	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.3	45.7	45.3	44.9	44.5	44.0	43.8
Median age (years)	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.3
Population density (population per sq km)	13	14	15	16	18	20	21	19	19	28	32
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	131	162	199	246	298	123	- 323	65	1 119	496	866
Births per year (thousands)	442	481	528	584	648	693	672	644	806	1 013	1 139
Deaths per year (thousands)	311	318	329	339	350	346	316	291	349	437	496
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.76	1.97	2.19	2.37	0.91	-2.46	0.52	7.32	2.55	3.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.5	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.0	49.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	36.7	34.5	32.5	30.2	27.8	25.4	24.1	23.3	22.6	22.4	21.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	8.00	8.00	7.48
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.70	1.79	1.90	2.01	2.13	2.23	2.31	2.40	2.40	2.27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	275	261	246	228	212	194	184	177	171	171	168
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	29.2	30.7	32.3	34.3	36.3	38.7	40.0	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2
Females	28.4	30.0	31.7	33.8	35.9	38.2	39.7	40.7	41.7	41.8	42.1
Both sexes combined	28.8	30.3	32.0	34.0	36.1	38.4	39.9	40.8	41.7	41.8	42.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 067	30 389	35 631	40 993	46 927	53 252	59 780	66 374	72 953	79 423
Males	12 985	15 737	18 446	21 217	24 284	27 553	30 926	34 331	37 722	41 049
Females	12 083	14 652	17 185	19 776	22 643	25 699	28 854	32 044	35 231	38 374
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.5	107.4	107.3	107.3	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.1	107.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.3	18.0	17.6	16.9	15.9	14.8	13.6	12.5	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	28.4	28.0	27.5	27.3	27.2	26.8	26.0	24.9	23.5	22.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	20.0	20.4	20.2	20.0	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.5	15.9	15.1	14.2	13.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	45.1	45.9	46.4	47.1	48.2	49.5	51.1	52.5	53.6
Median age (years)	16.4	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.6	23.0
Population density (population per sq km)	38	47	55	63	72	82	92	102	112	122
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 064	1 048	1 072	1 187	1 265	1 306	1 319	1 316	1 294	
Births per year (thousands)	1 337	1 546	1 726	1 869	1 965	2 014	2 032	2 033	2 019	
Deaths per year (thousands)	552	609	649	678	696	705	709	714	721	
Net migration per year (thousands)	280	111	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.85	3.18	2.80	2.70	2.53	2.31	2.09	1.89	1.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	46.8	45.0	42.5	39.2	35.6	32.2	29.2	26.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.9	18.4	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.07	6.67	6.24	5.75	5.21	4.62	4.04	3.54	3.14	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.17	2.10	2.00	1.87	1.71	1.55	1.40	1.27	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	157	147	137	127	116	106	96	86	76	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	235	220	204	187	170	154	137	122	107	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	43.9	45.5	47.2	48.9	50.8	52.7	54.6	56.6	58.5	
Females	43.8	45.5	47.2	49.0	50.9	52.9	54.9	56.9	58.9	
Both sexes combined	43.8	45.5	47.2	49.0	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.7	58.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 067	30 581	36 192	42 106	48 702	55 882	63 574	71 711	80 207	88 941
Males	12 985	15 836	18 735	21 792	25 201	28 913	32 888	37 091	41 475	45 973
Females	12 083	14 746	17 457	20 315	23 501	26 969	30 686	34 620	38 732	42 968
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.5	17.7	16.8	15.8	14.9	13.9	13.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.4	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.0	27.7	26.9	25.9	24.8	23.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.9	20.0	19.7	19.7	20.2	20.7	20.9	20.7	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	44.8	45.2	45.2	45.7	46.8	48.2	49.6	50.8	51.9
Median age (years)	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.5	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 103	1 122	1 183	1 319	1 436	1 538	1 627	1 699	1 747	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.98	3.37	3.03	2.91	2.75	2.58	2.41	2.24	2.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.8	49.1	47.6	44.8	41.6	38.4	35.5	32.7	30.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.2	18.8	17.3	15.7	14.1	12.6	11.3	10.3	9.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	10.0	3.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.32	7.07	6.74	6.25	5.71	5.12	4.54	4.04	3.64	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.30	2.27	2.18	2.05	1.90	1.74	1.59	1.47	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 067	30 197	35 070	39 879	45 153	50 640	56 058	61 220	66 059	70 518
Males	12 985	15 638	18 157	20 643	23 368	26 203	29 001	31 664	34 156	36 442
Females	12 083	14 559	16 913	19 237	21 786	24 437	27 057	29 556	31 904	34 076
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.0	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.4	28.2	27.5	26.8	26.2	25.8	25.1	23.7	22.0	20.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	20.2	20.7	20.8	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	45.4	46.7	47.7	48.6	49.6	51.0	52.7	54.2	55.4
Median age (years)	16.4	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.6	19.3	20.2	21.6	23.1	24.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 026	974	962	1 055	1 097	1 083	1 032	968	892	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.72	2.99	2.57	2.48	2.29	2.03	1.76	1.52	1.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	44.5	42.4	40.1	36.7	32.7	28.8	25.5	22.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.7	18.1	16.6	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.2	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	10.1	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.82	6.27	5.74	5.25	4.71	4.12	3.54	3.04	2.64	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.04	1.93	1.83	1.69	1.53	1.36	1.20	1.07	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 067	30 652	36 523	43 046	50 948	60 545	72 325	86 902	104 991	127 454
Males	12 985	15 872	18 906	22 276	26 360	31 320	37 408	44 939	54 281	65 872
Females	12 083	14 780	17 617	20 770	24 588	29 224	34 917	41 963	50 711	61 582
Median age (years)	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.02	3.51	3.29	3.37	3.45	3.56	3.67	3.78	3.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.3	50.7	50.6	50.0	49.4	49.1	49.0	48.8	48.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.3	19.0	17.7	16.3	14.9	13.6	12.3	11.1	9.9	

ALBANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 215	1 379	1 611	1 870	2 136	2 401	2 671	2 957	3 289	3 150	3 080
Males	612	694	811	943	1 079	1 214	1 379	1 525	1 687	1 588	1 533
Females	603	685	799	927	1 057	1 187	1 293	1 432	1 602	1 562	1 547
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	101.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.3	106.6	106.5	105.3	101.7	99.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	15.9	17.4	16.9	15.1	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.8	10.9	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.3	23.7	26.0	27.3	25.9	23.0	22.3	20.9	21.6	22.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.2	18.5	17.1	17.7	19.9	21.5	20.6	19.5	17.4	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.1	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	9.2	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	6.2	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	46.1	45.3	44.0	45.0	47.6	49.1	50.3	51.8	50.3	50.4
Median age (years)	20.6	20.2	19.7	19.0	18.8	19.5	21.3	22.5	23.8	25.0	25.7
Population density (population per sq km)	42	48	56	65	74	84	93	103	114	110	107

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	33	46	52	53	53	54	57	66	- 28	- 14	15
Births per year (thousands)	51	62	68	69	71	72	75	79	74	60	54
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	16	17	17	18	17	17	18	20	19	17
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	3.10	2.99	2.66	2.34	2.14	2.04	2.13	-0.87	-0.45	0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	41.5	39.2	34.7	31.4	28.3	26.8	25.4	22.8	19.4	17.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	10.9	9.7	8.3	8.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.78	2.48	2.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.40	2.40	2.20	2.04	1.85	1.53	1.47	1.29	1.15	1.05
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	125	99	77	58	50	45	38	31	28	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.4	58.5	63.7	65.1	66.0	66.8	68.0	69.2	68.9	70.0	72.6
Females	56.1	60.1	66.0	67.4	69.5	71.2	73.0	75.0	74.9	76.2	79.0
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.3	64.8	66.2	67.7	68.9	70.4	72.0	71.6	73.0	75.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 154	3 245	3 346	3 430	3 488	3 519	3 527	3 519	3 494	3 451
Males	1 571	1 610	1 655	1 691	1 714	1 725	1 725	1 718	1 705	1 684
Females	1 583	1 635	1 691	1 739	1 774	1 794	1 802	1 800	1 789	1 767
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	98.5	97.9	97.2	96.6	96.2	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.8	16.6	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.1	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	13.5	15.1	17.4	19.8	21.4	22.5	23.7	25.5	28.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.4	9.8	10.6	12.0	14.0	16.2	17.6	18.4	19.4	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	5.1	6.2	6.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	11.5	10.2	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.6	50.6	49.1	48.1	47.1	45.6	43.1	40.7	39.4
Median age (years)	28.6	29.9	31.5	33.4	35.5	37.5	39.5	40.9	42.1	43.1
Population density (population per sq km)	110	113	116	119	121	122	123	122	122	120

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	18	20	17	12	6	2	- 2	- 5	- 9	
Births per year (thousands)	52	51	50	47	44	42	41	40	38	
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	21	23	26	28	30	32	34	36	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 15	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.57	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.17	0.05	-0.05	-0.14	-0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.3	15.5	14.7	13.6	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-4.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.90	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	17	15	13	12	12	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	17	15	14	12	11	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.1	78.7	
Females	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.3	
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 154	3 277	3 433	3 583	3 703	3 799	3 891	3 989	4 082	4 160
Males	1 571	1 627	1 700	1 770	1 825	1 870	1 913	1 961	2 008	2 050
Females	1 583	1 651	1 733	1 813	1 878	1 930	1 978	2 028	2 074	2 110
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	8.7	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	15.7	15.4	16.2	16.4	15.7	14.6	14.1	14.4	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.6	16.2	13.9	13.9	14.9	15.2	14.6	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	13.3	14.7	16.6	18.6	19.8	20.4	20.9	21.8	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.4	9.7	10.4	11.5	13.2	15.0	15.9	16.3	16.6	17.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.1	49.4	47.1	46.3	45.9	45.3	43.4	41.7	41.4
Median age (years)	28.6	29.6	30.6	32.0	33.5	34.9	35.5	35.4	35.7	36.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	31	30	24	19	18	19	19	16	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.77	0.93	0.86	0.66	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	18.5	18.1	16.4	15.2	15.2	15.7	15.7	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-4.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.31	2.31	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 154	3 213	3 260	3 277	3 274	3 243	3 185	3 098	2 986	2 855
Males	1 571	1 594	1 611	1 612	1 604	1 583	1 548	1 501	1 443	1 377
Females	1 583	1 619	1 650	1 665	1 670	1 661	1 636	1 597	1 544	1 478
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	16.0	14.3	12.5	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.4	7.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.9	17.1	15.2	13.7	12.1	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	13.6	15.5	18.2	21.1	23.2	24.9	26.9	29.8	34.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.4	9.9	10.9	12.5	14.9	17.6	19.5	20.9	22.7	25.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	53.1	51.9	51.2	50.2	48.3	45.7	42.1	38.6	36.0
Median age (years)	28.6	30.2	32.4	34.7	37.4	40.1	42.8	45.5	48.0	50.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	9	3	- 1	- 6	- 12	- 17	- 22	- 26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.29	0.10	-0.02	-0.19	-0.37	-0.55	-0.73	-0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	12.4	11.1	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-4.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.81	1.51	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.71	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 154	3 267	3 410	3 545	3 653	3 735	3 804	3 869	3 929	3 976
Males	1 571	1 621	1 688	1 750	1 799	1 837	1 868	1 899	1 929	1 955
Females	1 583	1 645	1 722	1 794	1 854	1 899	1 936	1 970	2 000	2 021
Median age (years)	28.6	29.7	30.9	32.4	34.0	35.5	36.5	36.8	37.2	37.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.86	0.77	0.60	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	17.9	17.4	15.9	14.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.3	

ALGERIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 753	9 715	10 800	11 923	13 746	16 018	18 811	22 097	25 283	28 265	30 506
Males	4 465	4 927	5 436	5 990	6 721	7 901	9 440	11 112	12 736	14 257	15 392
Females	4 288	4 788	5 364	5 933	7 025	8 117	9 371	10 985	12 547	14 008	15 114
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.1	102.9	101.3	101.0	95.7	97.3	100.7	101.2	101.5	101.8	101.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	16.7	18.1	19.5	19.5	18.8	17.9	17.4	15.2	12.9	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.6	25.6	27.0	28.9	28.8	28.0	27.5	27.9	26.7	24.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.6	18.5	19.3	20.2	20.4	21.1	22.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.9	45.4	44.1	41.6	42.2	43.4	44.4	46.1	49.5	54.2
Median age (years)	19.9	19.3	18.2	16.7	15.8	16.2	16.9	17.3	18.2	19.5	21.8
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	192	217	225	365	454	559	657	637	597	448	470
Births per year (thousands)	471	521	573	628	714	791	844	824	771	635	657
Deaths per year (thousands)	221	217	220	223	229	233	203	173	164	159	159
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.09	2.12	1.98	2.85	3.06	3.22	3.22	2.69	2.23	1.53	1.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.0	50.8	50.4	48.9	48.0	45.4	41.2	34.8	28.8	21.6	20.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	9.9	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.18	6.49	5.29	4.13	2.89	2.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	2.41	2.56	2.73	2.78	2.79	2.66	2.28	1.83	1.30	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	175	159	148	131	106	84	65	54	47	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	42.1	44.7	47.3	50.4	53.5	57.0	60.2	64.7	66.6	67.9	69.7
Females	44.2	46.8	49.4	52.5	55.5	59.0	62.6	67.1	69.1	70.4	72.2
Both sexes combined	43.1	45.7	48.3	51.4	54.5	58.0	61.4	65.8	67.7	69.2	71.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 854	35 423	38 088	40 630	42 882	44 726	46 255	47 570	48 721	49 610
Males	16 583	17 882	19 227	20 504	21 630	22 538	23 275	23 894	24 427	24 827
Females	16 271	17 540	18 861	20 126	21 252	22 188	22 981	23 676	24 293	24 782
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.3	100.9	100.6	100.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	17.3	17.2	17.2	16.7	15.4	13.8	12.6	12.1	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	20.5	17.0	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.3	14.4	13.0	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.9	8.0	9.2	11.1	13.3	15.7	18.5	21.6	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.7	10.6	12.6	14.9	17.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.2	7.5	7.2	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.6	12.5	10.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.2	8.7	7.9	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.2	58.3	56.5	54.6	53.2	51.8	49.8	47.6	45.4	44.5
Median age (years)	24.0	26.2	28.3	30.3	32.3	34.2	35.5	36.9	38.1	39.4
Population density (population per sq km)	14	15	16	17	18	19	19	20	20	21

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	514	533	508	450	369	306	263	230	178	
Births per year (thousands)	710	741	731	682	627	599	600	615	613	
Deaths per year (thousands)	169	180	195	213	240	277	321	369	420	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 18	- 18	- 16	- 16	- 16	- 16	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.45	1.29	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.56	0.48	0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	20.2	18.6	16.3	14.3	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	26	22	19	17	14	13	12	11	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	33	27	23	20	17	15	14	13	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.5	77.1	
Females	73.7	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.3	80.9	
Both sexes combined	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 854	35 784	39 086	42 453	45 512	48 164	50 618	53 099	55 690	58 197
Males	16 583	18 067	19 737	21 435	22 973	24 295	25 505	26 721	27 992	29 220
Females	16 271	17 717	19 349	21 018	22 538	23 869	25 113	26 379	27 699	28 977
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	10.6	10.9	10.4	9.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	17.1	17.7	18.8	18.9	17.7	15.9	14.6	14.4	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	20.2	16.5	14.2	15.0	16.5	16.9	15.9	14.3	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.8	10.4	12.3	14.3	16.5	18.9	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.1	9.7	11.3	13.1	15.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.2	57.8	55.1	52.3	51.0	50.2	49.1	47.6	45.9	45.4
Median age (years)	24.0	26.0	27.6	29.0	30.4	31.2	31.9	32.8	33.7	34.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	586	660	673	612	531	491	496	518	501	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.71	1.77	1.65	1.39	1.13	0.99	0.96	0.95	0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	23.3	22.1	19.3	16.9	15.9	16.1	16.7	16.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.63	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 854	35 061	37 089	38 806	40 253	41 305	41 976	42 284	42 261	41 877
Males	16 583	17 697	18 717	19 572	20 286	20 790	21 088	21 191	21 124	20 873
Females	16 271	17 364	18 372	19 234	19 966	20 515	20 889	21 093	21 137	21 004
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	17.5	16.7	15.5	14.1	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	20.7	17.4	15.5	15.2	14.4	13.4	12.3	11.2	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	7.0	8.2	9.6	11.8	14.4	17.3	20.8	24.9	28.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.2	7.5	9.4	11.7	14.2	17.2	20.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.2	58.9	58.0	57.1	55.8	53.7	50.5	47.3	44.3	42.6
Median age (years)	24.0	26.5	29.0	31.6	34.2	36.8	39.3	41.3	43.3	45.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	441	406	343	289	210	134	62	- 5	- 77	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.12	0.91	0.73	0.52	0.32	0.15	-0.01	-0.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	16.9	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.2	9.4	8.9	8.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.6	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.13	1.86	1.66	1.57	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.88	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 854	35 613	38 663	41 771	44 747	47 463	50 037	52 616	55 248	57 833
Males	16 583	17 980	19 521	21 086	22 583	23 937	25 208	26 475	27 766	29 035
Females	16 271	17 634	19 142	20 684	22 164	23 526	24 829	26 141	27 481	28 798
Median age (years)	24.0	26.1	27.9	29.5	31.0	31.8	32.4	33.0	33.7	34.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.61	1.64	1.55	1.38	1.18	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	22.1	21.1	19.2	17.5	16.6	16.7	17.0	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.5	

ANGOLA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 148	4 531	5 012	5 505	6 083	6 812	7 834	9 276	10 534	12 317	13 930
Males	2 034	2 221	2 456	2 699	2 985	3 347	3 852	4 565	5 188	6 069	6 864
Females	2 113	2 311	2 556	2 806	3 098	3 466	3 982	4 711	5 346	6 248	7 066
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.3	96.1	96.1	96.2	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.0	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.6	18.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.0	24.9	26.2	26.8	27.2	27.1	27.2	27.6	27.8	28.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.5	18.1	17.5	18.0	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	46.8	45.7	44.3	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.1	44.9
Median age (years)	19.4	18.9	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.5
Population density (population per sq km)	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	96	99	115	146	204	288	252	357	323	433
Births per year (thousands)	234	259	285	308	334	383	452	526	599	643	730
Deaths per year (thousands)	156	160	164	166	170	183	211	244	271	296	332
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	2.02	1.88	2.00	2.27	2.80	3.38	2.55	3.13	2.46	2.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	54.0	54.4	54.3	53.2	51.8	52.4	52.9	53.1	52.5	49.0	48.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	35.9	33.5	31.1	28.7	26.4	25.0	24.7	24.7	23.8	22.6	22.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.10	6.90	6.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.82	1.97	2.06	2.09	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.13	2.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	231	215	200	186	173	164	160	160	155	148	141
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	28.6	30.6	32.5	34.5	36.5	37.9	38.4	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.3
Females	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.1	41.6	41.6	42.4	42.8	42.7
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	37.9	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.6	41.0	41.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 095	18 493	21 231	24 169	27 324	30 652	34 089	37 579	41 082	44 566
Males	7 934	9 125	10 485	11 944	13 512	15 162	16 866	18 593	20 325	22 044
Females	8 162	9 368	10 746	12 224	13 813	15 489	17 223	18 985	20 757	22 522
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.3	16.4	15.4	14.4	13.4	12.5	11.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	27.3	27.4	27.3	26.9	26.3	25.3	24.3	23.1	22.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.4	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.0	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.8	14.0	13.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	45.8	46.0	46.6	47.6	48.9	50.2	51.4	52.4	53.3
Median age (years)	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.5	18.1	18.8	19.6	20.7	21.9	23.2
Population density (population per sq km)	13	15	17	19	22	25	27	30	33	36
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	480	548	588	631	665	687	698	701	697	
Births per year (thousands)	818	904	978	1 036	1 079	1 108	1 124	1 131	1 133	
Deaths per year (thousands)	355	372	388	403	412	419	424	429	434	
Net migration per year (thousands)	16	16	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	2.76	2.59	2.45	2.30	2.13	1.95	1.78	1.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	45.5	43.1	40.2	37.2	34.2	31.4	28.8	26.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.5	18.7	17.1	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	10.9	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.43	6.04	5.61	5.14	4.63	4.12	3.66	3.28	2.98	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.03	1.96	1.86	1.73	1.59	1.46	1.34	1.25	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	122	113	104	96	88	79	71	64	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	231	213	195	178	162	146	131	116	102	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	41.2	43.2	45.0	46.7	48.5	50.4	52.3	54.3	56.2	
Females	44.3	46.3	48.2	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.1	58.1	60.2	
Both sexes combined	42.7	44.8	46.6	48.3	50.3	52.2	54.2	56.2	58.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 095	18 625	21 604	24 893	28 468	32 343	36 517	40 966	45 647	50 523
Males	7 934	9 190	10 671	12 306	14 082	16 006	18 077	20 282	22 602	25 015
Females	8 162	9 434	10 933	12 587	14 386	16 337	18 441	20 683	23 045	25 507
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	19.0	18.8	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.6	14.8	14.0	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	27.1	27.5	27.9	27.9	27.3	26.3	25.5	24.6	23.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.3	19.7	19.3	19.8	20.5	20.9	20.8	20.4	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	45.5	45.2	45.3	46.1	47.4	48.7	49.7	50.6	51.5
Median age (years)	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	506	596	658	715	775	835	890	936	975	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.92	2.97	2.83	2.68	2.55	2.43	2.30	2.16	2.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	47.9	45.8	42.7	39.9	37.3	34.9	32.5	30.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.7	19.1	17.4	15.9	14.3	13.0	11.9	10.9	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.68	6.44	6.11	5.64	5.13	4.62	4.16	3.78	3.48	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.17	2.13	2.04	1.92	1.79	1.66	1.55	1.46	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 095	18 361	20 858	23 445	26 183	28 978	31 719	34 329	36 777	39 048
Males	7 934	9 059	10 299	11 583	12 942	14 328	15 684	16 973	18 179	19 293
Females	8 162	9 303	10 560	11 862	13 241	14 650	16 035	17 356	18 598	19 756
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.8	17.1	16.2	15.4	14.4	13.2	12.0	10.9	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	27.5	27.3	26.6	25.9	25.1	24.2	22.9	21.4	19.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.2	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	46.2	46.8	48.0	49.2	50.5	51.8	53.1	54.2	55.1
Median age (years)	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.8	20.9	22.3	23.7	25.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	453	499	517	548	559	548	522	490	454	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.03	1.81	1.58	1.38	1.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.6	43.0	40.2	37.6	34.4	31.0	27.7	24.8	22.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.3	18.4	16.8	15.4	14.1	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.18	5.64	5.11	4.64	4.13	3.62	3.16	2.78	2.48	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.90	1.78	1.68	1.54	1.40	1.26	1.14	1.04	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 095	18 635	21 739	25 368	29 701	34 938	41 329	49 171	58 807	70 657
Males	7 934	9 196	10 739	12 543	14 698	17 302	20 481	24 382	29 178	35 079
Females	8 162	9 440	11 001	12 825	15 003	17 636	20 848	24 789	29 629	35 578
Median age (years)	16.6	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.93	3.08	3.09	3.15	3.25	3.36	3.48	3.58	3.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.1	49.2	48.7	48.0	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.1	46.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.8	19.3	17.8	16.4	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.4	10.2	

ARGENTINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	17 150	18 928	20 616	22 283	23 962	26 049	28 094	30 305	32 581	34 835	36 896
Males	8 827	9 666	10 470	11 244	12 019	13 004	13 860	14 913	15 997	17 086	18 059
Females	8 323	9 261	10 146	11 039	11 943	13 046	14 233	15 392	16 584	17 749	18 836
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.1	104.4	103.2	101.9	100.6	99.7	97.4	96.9	96.5	96.3	95.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.8	11.9	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	19.4	19.8	19.7	19.1	18.5	18.7	20.2	20.3	19.2	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.1	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.2	16.1	15.8	16.2	17.6	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.2	13.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	52.7	51.2	50.3	49.9	49.2	47.5	46.6	46.8	48.2	48.6
Median age (years)	25.7	26.3	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.3	27.8
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	13
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	355	338	333	336	417	409	442	455	451	412	370
Births per year (thousands)	458	481	498	521	585	695	676	697	717	707	681
Deaths per year (thousands)	164	171	189	211	225	242	249	266	276	275	291
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	1.71	1.56	1.45	1.67	1.51	1.52	1.45	1.34	1.15	0.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	22.2	21.3	19.7	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.05	2.90	2.63	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.43	1.59	1.47	1.43	1.37	1.25	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	60	60	57	48	39	32	27	24	22	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	60.4	62.1	62.5	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.6	69.7	70.6
Females	65.1	67.4	68.6	69.3	70.8	72.2	73.7	74.6	75.8	77.0	78.1
Both sexes combined	62.5	64.4	65.1	65.6	67.1	68.5	69.9	70.8	71.9	73.3	74.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 747	40 738	42 676	44 486	46 115	47 534	48 727	49 786	50 683	51 382
Males	18 949	19 923	20 877	21 767	22 563	23 250	23 819	24 319	24 736	25 052
Females	19 799	20 815	21 800	22 719	23 552	24 284	24 908	25 467	25 947	26 331
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.7	95.7	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.3	95.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	16.6	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.1	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.7	14.5	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.5	15.3	16.2	17.1	18.0	19.4	21.5	23.2	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.5	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.5	14.4	15.6	17.5	19.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.7	9.9	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.0	47.8	46.9	45.8	44.4	43.1
Median age (years)	28.9	30.2	31.4	32.6	34.0	35.4	36.8	38.1	39.2	40.3
Population density (population per sq km)	14	15	15	16	17	17	18	18	18	18
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	398	388	362	326	284	239	212	179	140	
Births per year (thousands)	696	699	687	666	642	620	619	614	604	
Deaths per year (thousands)	304	317	331	346	365	387	413	441	470	
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.00	0.93	0.83	0.72	0.61	0.50	0.43	0.36	0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	16.8	15.8	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.25	2.16	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5	77.0	
Females	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.0	84.5	
Both sexes combined	75.3	76.2	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.2	79.7	80.3	80.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 747	41 118	43 692	46 316	48 795	51 171	53 490	55 885	58 315	60 709
Males	18 949	20 116	21 394	22 698	23 927	25 101	26 242	27 421	28 618	29 793
Females	19 799	21 002	22 298	23 618	24 868	26 070	27 248	28 464	29 698	30 916
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.0	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.8	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.6	15.8	14.6	14.6	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.8	17.7	19.1	20.1	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.6	13.1	13.9	15.2	16.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.0	48.5	47.5	47.2	46.4	46.2	45.5	44.8	44.2
Median age (years)	28.9	29.9	30.6	31.3	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.6	34.3	35.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	474	515	525	496	475	464	479	486	479	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.04	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	19.5	18.9	17.6	16.7	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.56	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 747	40 359	41 661	42 659	43 451	43 977	44 181	44 127	43 800	43 202
Males	18 949	19 730	20 360	20 837	21 207	21 440	21 506	21 440	21 236	20 894
Females	19 799	20 629	21 301	21 822	22 244	22 538	22 676	22 687	22 564	22 308
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	16.8	15.3	13.8	12.4	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.9	16.5	15.8	14.7	13.3	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.7	15.7	16.9	18.1	19.5	21.4	24.2	26.8	29.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.9	17.6	20.2	22.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.9	50.7	51.5	51.1	49.3	47.6	45.6	43.3	40.9
Median age (years)	28.9	30.5	32.2	34.0	36.0	38.0	40.2	42.3	44.4	46.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	322	260	199	158	105	41	- 11	- 65	- 120	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.64	0.47	0.37	0.24	0.09	-0.03	-0.15	-0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	13.9	12.4	11.5	10.6	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.00	1.76	1.58	1.50	1.42	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 747	40 884	43 119	45 373	47 592	49 772	51 930	54 072	56 197	58 284
Males	18 949	19 997	21 102	22 218	23 315	24 389	25 449	26 500	27 541	28 561
Females	19 799	20 887	22 017	23 155	24 277	25 383	26 481	27 572	28 656	29 722
Median age (years)	28.9	30.1	31.0	32.0	32.9	33.8	34.4	34.8	35.3	35.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.07	1.07	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	18.1	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	

ARMENIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 354	1 564	1 867	2 205	2 518	2 826	3 096	3 339	3 545	3 227	3 082
Males	642	747	901	1 072	1 230	1 379	1 509	1 633	1 719	1 532	1 450
Females	711	816	966	1 133	1 288	1 447	1 587	1 706	1 825	1 695	1 632
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.3	91.5	93.2	94.6	95.5	95.3	95.1	95.7	94.2	90.3	88.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	15.0	17.0	15.7	11.6	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.0	9.0	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.2	17.1	21.5	26.0	27.6	23.7	19.7	18.8	19.4	20.5	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	22.4	17.0	13.0	17.1	21.6	23.1	19.4	15.8	14.8	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.7	8.1	10.0	12.5	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.6	8.4	10.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	50.9	46.1	43.8	47.2	51.5	52.7	51.6	49.3	49.8	52.8
Median age (years)	22.4	22.7	22.5	20.8	20.4	21.9	23.5	25.2	27.0	29.2	30.3
Population density (population per sq km)	45	52	63	74	85	95	104	112	119	108	103

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	42	61	67	63	61	54	49	41	- 64	- 29	- 13
Births per year (thousands)	49	61	69	58	59	67	76	78	65	43	34
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	16	13	13	14	16	18	23	28	27	27
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.89	3.55	3.32	2.66	2.30	1.83	1.51	1.20	-1.88	-0.92	-0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.7	35.5	33.7	24.7	22.2	22.6	23.6	22.7	19.1	13.5	11.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.1	9.5	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.38	1.75	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	2.04	2.05	1.61	1.43	1.18	1.12	1.20	1.09	0.78	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	78	73	68	63	58	53	48	41	34	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.8	61.8	63.9	66.0	67.6	67.3	67.7	65.9	65.3	66.9	67.9
Females	65.9	68.0	70.0	72.1	73.6	73.5	73.8	70.7	72.1	73.7	74.6
Both sexes combined	62.8	64.9	67.1	69.2	70.8	70.6	70.9	68.4	68.7	70.4	71.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 018	2 987	2 976	2 955	2 908	2 838	2 757	2 669	2 570	2 458
Males	1 407	1 387	1 381	1 373	1 350	1 318	1 280	1 241	1 197	1 148
Females	1 611	1 600	1 595	1 583	1 557	1 520	1 477	1 428	1 373	1 310
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	86.7	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.9	87.2	87.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	11.8	11.4	12.2	12.0	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.2	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.2	15.0	11.5	11.2	12.2	12.2	11.2	9.9	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.5	14.7	16.4	19.6	22.6	23.6	24.2	25.9	29.2	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	11.1	11.0	12.6	15.7	18.6	19.3	19.6	20.9	24.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.9	4.1	5.9	7.0	6.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	5.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	12.1	9.6	6.9	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	53.7	50.1	48.3	47.7	46.2	43.1	38.3	34.8	33.9
Median age (years)	31.7	32.9	34.3	36.4	38.9	41.7	44.3	46.6	48.1	48.6
Population density (population per sq km)	101	100	100	99	98	95	93	90	86	82

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 6	- 2	- 4	- 10	- 14	- 16	- 18	- 20	- 22	
Births per year (thousands)	38	38	35	30	26	25	25	25	23	
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	30	31	31	32	33	35	36	37	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 15	- 10	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.21	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.48	-0.58	-0.65	-0.76	-0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	12.8	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.7	12.7	13.9	14.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-5.0	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.1	-3.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.39	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.83	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	27	25	23	21	19	18	17	15	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	34	32	30	27	25	23	21	20	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.4	69.1	69.9	70.8	71.6	72.3	73.0	73.7	74.3	
Females	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	
Both sexes combined	72.0	72.7	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 018	3 020	3 062	3 097	3 094	3 071	3 052	3 042	3 027	2 994
Males	1 407	1 405	1 428	1 449	1 450	1 442	1 437	1 439	1 438	1 430
Females	1 611	1 615	1 634	1 649	1 644	1 629	1 615	1 604	1 588	1 564
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	7.1	7.7	7.3	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	11.7	12.1	14.4	14.8	13.4	11.7	11.5	12.5	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.0	14.6	10.9	11.6	14.1	14.6	13.1	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.5	14.5	16.0	18.7	21.2	21.8	21.9	22.7	24.8	27.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	11.0	10.7	12.1	14.8	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.8	19.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	53.1	48.9	46.3	46.1	45.6	43.5	39.5	36.8	37.2
Median age (years)	31.7	32.5	33.5	35.0	37.2	39.5	41.1	41.3	39.8	39.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	8	7	- 1	- 5	- 4	- 2	- 3	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.02	0.28	0.23	-0.02	-0.15	-0.12	-0.07	-0.10	-0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.5	12.2	13.5	13.8	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.5	12.2	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.0	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.64	1.81	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	2.21	2.26	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.07	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 018	2 953	2 890	2 812	2 718	2 607	2 480	2 335	2 176	2 006
Males	1 407	1 369	1 335	1 296	1 249	1 195	1 133	1 064	989	910
Females	1 611	1 584	1 555	1 516	1 469	1 413	1 347	1 271	1 187	1 096
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	11.9	10.5	9.7	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.4	15.5	12.1	10.7	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.6	7.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.5	14.8	16.9	20.6	24.2	25.6	26.9	29.6	34.5	41.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	11.2	11.3	13.3	16.8	20.2	21.5	22.4	24.7	29.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.2	4.6	6.7	8.3	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	54.2	51.4	50.4	49.5	47.0	42.4	36.2	31.2	28.7
Median age (years)	31.7	33.3	35.2	37.9	40.6	43.8	47.0	50.2	53.1	56.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 13	- 13	- 15	- 19	- 22	- 26	- 29	- 32	- 34	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.43	-0.44	-0.54	-0.68	-0.83	-1.01	-1.20	-1.41	-1.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	9.3	8.2	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.8	14.2	16.0	17.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.0	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.5	-3.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.14	1.01	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.26	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 018	2 982	2 962	2 923	2 852	2 762	2 660	2 543	2 406	2 252
Males	1 407	1 384	1 374	1 355	1 321	1 277	1 229	1 174	1 111	1 040
Females	1 611	1 598	1 588	1 567	1 531	1 485	1 431	1 369	1 295	1 212
Median age (years)	31.7	33.0	34.5	36.8	39.4	42.4	45.3	48.0	50.5	52.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.24	-0.14	-0.27	-0.49	-0.64	-0.75	-0.90	-1.11	-1.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	12.2	10.6	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.3	12.1	13.2	14.6	16.0	

ARUBA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	38	44	49	54	57	59	61	65	64	83	90
Males	18	21	24	26	28	29	30	32	31	41	43
Females	20	22	25	28	29	30	31	33	32	42	47
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.6	94.8	95.6	96.0	96.0	95.0	94.5	95.4	96.2	97.9	92.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	18.5	16.9	14.9	11.8	10.0	9.0	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.6	27.0	27.6	26.3	21.9	17.6	14.5	16.2	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.0	17.6	18.0	20.1	21.7	22.0	19.0	13.5	13.4	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.8	6.5	8.3	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.0	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.6	5.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	6.5	7.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	47.7	46.2	46.4	49.4	53.8	57.4	57.4	54.4	56.0	54.9
Median age (years)	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.8	20.2	23.2	25.8	28.1	31.6	32.4	34.3
Population density (population per sq km)	211	243	273	300	315	328	338	359	354	462	502

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	4	1	3
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.77	2.36	1.83	1.03	0.80	0.58	1.21	-0.30	5.32	1.67	2.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.3	39.1	33.4	26.0	22.5	22.3	22.3	20.6	18.8	17.7	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.12
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.26	1.99	1.52	1.26	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.01
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	52	43	35	26	24	17	16	17	20	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.5	68.3	71.6	71.5	71.1	70.0	70.5
Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	74.5	75.4	76.6	77.5	77.1	76.0	76.4
Both sexes combined	60.4	64.4	66.6	68.3	70.9	71.8	74.1	74.5	74.1	73.0	73.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	103	103	105	106	107	108	108	107	105	104
Males	49	49	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	50
Females	54	54	55	56	56	56	56	56	55	54
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.1	91.4	91.4	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.5	92.1	93.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.3	13.6	12.3	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.8	13.3	12.1	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.8	14.4	17.3	21.7	25.7	28.2	30.0	29.1	27.4	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.4	11.4	13.8	17.6	20.9	22.9	24.2	23.2	21.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.9	7.3	7.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	48.9	45.1	42.9	40.7	40.0	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.8
Median age (years)	35.5	38.4	40.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.7	42.3	42.8
Population density (population per sq km)	572	572	584	591	595	598	598	594	586	575

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.01	0.41	0.24	0.16	0.10	-0.01	-0.14	-0.28	-0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	11.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.3	72.1	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	
Females	77.1	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.6	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.1	
Both sexes combined	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	103	104	107	110	112	115	117	118	120	121
Males	49	50	51	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
Females	54	54	56	57	59	60	61	61	62	62
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.1	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.8	13.4	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.8	14.3	17.0	21.0	24.5	26.5	27.6	26.3	24.1	23.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.3	11.2	13.4	16.7	19.6	21.1	21.9	20.4	18.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.3	6.4	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	48.5	44.3	41.6	39.5	39.3	40.5	41.3	41.8	42.4
Median age (years)	35.5	38.2	39.9	39.8	38.6	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.16	0.63	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.34	0.27	0.21	0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.6	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	2.37	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	103	102	103	103	102	101	99	96	93	88
Males	49	49	49	49	48	48	47	46	44	42
Females	54	53	54	54	53	53	52	51	49	46
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.1	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	14.4	13.1	10.8	9.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.5	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	13.0	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.0	9.2	8.9	9.6	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.8	14.5	17.6	22.4	27.0	30.2	32.6	32.4	31.2	31.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	9.5	11.6	14.3	18.5	22.4	24.9	26.9	26.4	25.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.7	6.6	8.3	9.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	49.3	45.9	44.3	41.9	40.8	40.7	40.1	39.1	38.0
Median age (years)	35.5	38.6	41.1	42.9	43.6	43.7	44.3	45.4	46.8	48.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.15	0.18	-0.05	-0.17	-0.25	-0.38	-0.56	-0.76	-0.91	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	9.7	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.9	9.0	10.3	11.6	13.0	14.3	15.4	16.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.79	1.57	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.75	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	103	103	106	108	110	111	112	113	112	112
Males	49	49	51	52	52	53	54	54	54	54
Females	54	54	55	56	57	58	59	59	58	58
Median age (years)	35.5	38.3	40.3	40.6	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.06	0.51	0.40	0.34	0.27	0.16	0.05	-0.02	-0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.1	

AUSTRALIA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 219	9 201	10 276	11 525	12 728	13 625	14 638	15 669	16 873	18 072	19 139
Males	4 144	4 657	5 195	5 807	6 414	6 838	7 310	7 816	8 426	8 994	9 499
Females	4 075	4 544	5 082	5 719	6 315	6 787	7 329	7 853	8 448	9 078	9 639
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.7	102.5	102.2	101.5	101.6	100.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.1	98.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.3	9.5	9.2	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	15.7	18.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	18.4	17.6	15.8	14.6	14.3	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	13.1	14.0	16.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.1	16.2	14.9	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.7	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.7	9.6	10.1	11.2	11.9	12.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	47.8	46.8	47.0	47.8	48.5	49.8	51.4	52.7	52.2	50.7
Median age (years)	30.4	30.2	29.6	28.3	27.6	28.0	29.4	30.6	32.2	33.7	35.4
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	196	215	250	241	179	203	206	241	240	213	234
Births per year (thousands)	200	220	238	240	258	226	237	246	257	250	250
Deaths per year (thousands)	82	86	95	107	112	109	111	118	121	131	135
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.26	2.21	2.29	1.99	1.36	1.44	1.36	1.48	1.37	1.15	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	13.5	12.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.54	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.78	1.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.60	1.54	1.35	1.20	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.85	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	21	20	18	17	13	10	9	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.9	67.5	67.8	67.6	68.4	70.1	71.9	73.0	74.7	75.9	77.9
Females	72.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	75.2	77.0	78.7	79.4	80.6	81.5	82.9
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.5	75.2	76.1	77.6	78.7	80.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 310	21 362	22 397	23 418	24 393	25 287	26 075	26 778	27 425	28 041
Males	10 101	10 634	11 151	11 659	12 141	12 579	12 962	13 306	13 628	13 941
Females	10 209	10 728	11 246	11 759	12 252	12 707	13 113	13 472	13 797	14 100
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.4	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	13.6	13.0	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.9	21.9	23.9	25.8	27.1	28.4	28.9	29.6	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.2	16.1	17.8	19.6	21.3	22.4	23.5	23.8	24.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.0	46.1	44.6	43.1	42.4	41.8	41.3	40.8	40.5
Median age (years)	36.7	38.0	39.2	40.0	40.8	41.6	42.4	43.0	43.3	43.4
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	210	207	204	195	179	158	141	129	123	
Births per year (thousands)	257	268	279	284	286	286	289	296	304	
Deaths per year (thousands)	147	161	174	189	207	228	248	266	280	
Net migration per year (thousands)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.01	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1	
Females	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.0	
Both sexes combined	81.2	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	86.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 310	21 539	22 865	24 259	25 612	26 891	28 128	29 399	30 746	32 152
Males	10 101	10 725	11 390	12 090	12 766	13 402	14 015	14 651	15 332	16 050
Females	10 209	10 815	11 474	12 169	12 845	13 489	14 113	14 749	15 414	16 102
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.3	12.4	13.2	13.7	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	13.5	12.7	11.8	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.7	21.4	23.1	24.6	25.5	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.1	15.7	17.2	18.7	20.0	20.8	21.4	21.3	21.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.9	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	47.6	45.2	43.1	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.6
Median age (years)	36.7	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	246	265	279	271	256	247	254	269	281	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.09	0.98	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	14.7	15.0	14.4	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	2.23	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 310	21 184	21 929	22 575	23 171	23 683	24 066	24 305	24 408	24 412
Males	10 101	10 543	10 910	11 227	11 514	11 756	11 932	12 038	12 081	12 080
Females	10 209	10 642	11 018	11 349	11 657	11 926	12 134	12 267	12 327	12 333
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.8	13.8	13.3	12.6	11.6	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	20.1	22.4	24.8	27.1	28.9	30.7	31.9	33.2	34.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.3	16.4	18.5	20.7	22.7	24.3	25.8	26.8	28.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.8	8.9	10.0	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.4	47.1	46.2	44.5	43.3	41.8	40.5	39.3	38.3
Median age (years)	36.7	38.3	40.0	41.4	42.7	44.1	45.4	46.7	47.8	48.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	175	149	129	119	102	77	48	21	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.84	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.20	0.08	0.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.7	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.54	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 310	21 338	22 319	23 264	24 156	24 960	25 658	26 259	26 784	27 257
Males	10 101	10 621	11 111	11 580	12 019	12 412	12 748	13 040	13 299	13 539
Females	10 209	10 717	11 208	11 684	12 136	12 549	12 910	13 219	13 484	13 718
Median age (years)	36.7	38.1	39.3	40.2	41.2	42.1	43.0	43.8	44.3	44.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.99	0.90	0.83	0.75	0.66	0.55	0.46	0.40	0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.4	

(*) Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

AUSTRIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 935	6 947	7 048	7 271	7 467	7 579	7 549	7 578	7 729	8 047	8 111
Males	3 216	3 231	3 282	3 404	3 518	3 581	3 567	3 599	3 711	3 902	3 955
Females	3 719	3 716	3 766	3 867	3 949	3 998	3 982	3 979	4 018	4 144	4 156
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.5	86.9	87.1	88.0	89.1	89.6	89.6	90.4	92.3	94.2	95.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.0	8.1	8.8	8.1	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.4	15.3	14.0	14.5	16.2	16.7	14.7	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	13.5	14.7	14.3	13.5	14.5	16.5	17.0	15.2	12.7	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.4	16.5	18.0	19.4	20.1	20.4	19.1	19.8	20.1	19.7	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.4	11.3	12.0	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.4	14.2	14.9	15.1	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.3	47.2	45.0	42.8	43.4	43.3	45.7	48.1	48.9	48.4	48.2
Median age (years)	35.8	34.9	35.4	35.0	33.9	33.8	34.7	35.2	35.6	36.4	38.3
Population density (population per sq km)	83	83	84	87	89	90	90	90	92	96	97

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	20	45	39	22	- 6	6	30	63	13	36
Births per year (thousands)	104	118	132	125	102	87	91	88	93	84	78
Deaths per year (thousands)	85	87	90	96	95	94	91	85	82	81	78
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.04	0.29	0.62	0.53	0.30	-0.08	0.08	0.40	0.81	0.16	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	10.3	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.09	2.52	2.78	2.53	2.02	1.64	1.62	1.45	1.47	1.39	1.38
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	1.14	1.28	1.18	0.95	0.78	0.77	0.69	0.70	0.67	0.67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	42	32	27	24	16	12	9	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.2	65.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.6	72.7	74.2	75.9
Females	68.4	71.1	72.6	73.4	74.3	75.7	76.8	78.3	79.3	80.6	81.7
Both sexes combined	65.7	68.0	69.3	69.9	70.6	72.0	73.1	74.9	76.3	77.5	78.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 292	8 442	8 514	8 575	8 622	8 643	8 634	8 602	8 555	8 500
Males	4 060	4 146	4 190	4 224	4 246	4 253	4 242	4 219	4 189	4 158
Females	4 232	4 296	4 324	4 351	4 375	4 391	4 393	4 383	4 365	4 342
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.0	95.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	10.1	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.9	23.1	24.4	26.5	29.6	32.5	34.0	34.4	35.0	35.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.2	17.5	18.6	19.8	21.8	24.6	27.3	28.5	28.6	29.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.7	10.5	11.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.3	44.7	41.7	39.9	39.1	38.0	37.3	36.6	36.4
Median age (years)	40.1	42.0	43.8	45.1	45.8	46.6	47.4	48.0	48.3	48.0
Population density (population per sq km)	99	101	102	102	103	103	103	103	102	101

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	30	14	12	9	4	- 2	- 7	- 9	- 11	
Births per year (thousands)	77	77	78	79	78	77	77	79	81	
Deaths per year (thousands)	79	83	86	90	94	99	104	108	112	
Net migration per year (thousands)	32	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.36	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.05	-0.02	-0.08	-0.11	-0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.6	13.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.7	
Females	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	
Both sexes combined	79.8	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.3	83.9	84.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 292	8 507	8 682	8 871	9 039	9 181	9 312	9 458	9 627	9 812
Males	4 060	4 180	4 276	4 376	4 461	4 529	4 590	4 658	4 740	4 831
Females	4 232	4 327	4 406	4 495	4 579	4 653	4 723	4 800	4 888	4 981
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	10.0	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	11.9	11.1	10.1	10.2	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.9	22.9	23.9	25.7	28.3	30.6	31.5	31.3	31.1	30.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.2	17.3	18.3	19.1	20.8	23.2	25.3	25.9	25.4	25.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.9	9.3	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.0	43.8	40.4	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.0	38.3
Median age (years)	40.1	41.7	43.1	43.7	43.9	44.3	44.3	44.0	42.9	41.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	43	35	38	34	28	26	29	34	37	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.51	0.41	0.43	0.38	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.67	1.85	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.89	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 292	8 377	8 344	8 276	8 198	8 100	7 969	7 796	7 586	7 351
Males	4 060	4 113	4 103	4 071	4 029	3 974	3 900	3 806	3 693	3 569
Females	4 232	4 264	4 241	4 206	4 169	4 126	4 068	3 991	3 894	3 782
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	10.1	9.0	7.6	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	12.0	11.6	10.8	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.9	23.2	24.9	27.5	31.2	34.7	36.8	38.0	39.5	40.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.2	17.6	19.0	20.5	22.9	26.3	29.6	31.4	32.3	33.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.6	11.8	13.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.7	45.5	43.2	41.2	39.6	37.5	35.8	34.2	33.2
Median age (years)	40.1	42.2	44.5	46.3	47.8	49.0	50.4	51.6	52.7	53.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	- 7	- 13	- 16	- 20	- 26	- 34	- 42	- 47	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.20	-0.08	-0.16	-0.19	-0.24	-0.33	-0.44	-0.55	-0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.0	15.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.17	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 292	8 430	8 483	8 510	8 507	8 465	8 383	8 265	8 115	7 937
Males	4 060	4 140	4 174	4 191	4 187	4 161	4 113	4 046	3 964	3 869
Females	4 232	4 290	4 309	4 320	4 319	4 304	4 270	4 219	4 151	4 068
Median age (years)	40.1	42.0	43.9	45.3	46.3	47.4	48.5	49.5	50.4	50.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.33	0.13	0.06	-0.01	-0.10	-0.19	-0.28	-0.37	-0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.2	14.0	

AZERBAIJAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 896	3 326	3 894	4 574	5 172	5 689	6 161	6 670	7 212	7 791	8 143
Males	1 363	1 575	1 864	2 209	2 511	2 774	3 000	3 248	3 529	3 815	3 974
Females	1 533	1 751	2 031	2 366	2 661	2 915	3 161	3 422	3 683	3 976	4 169
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.0	90.0	91.8	93.3	94.3	95.2	94.9	94.9	95.8	95.9	95.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	14.6	18.6	18.3	14.6	12.3	11.5	12.1	13.1	11.5	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.0	16.2	19.8	25.8	29.6	27.8	23.1	20.7	21.2	22.4	22.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.2	23.0	16.7	11.7	14.8	20.2	24.1	22.1	19.2	17.6	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.1	10.0	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.2	4.9	5.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.9	45.7	40.9	42.0	46.1	50.2	51.1	50.1	51.3	55.3
Median age (years)	22.8	23.2	22.6	19.6	18.2	19.1	21.1	22.8	23.2	24.1	25.7
Population density (population per sq km)	33	38	45	53	60	66	71	77	83	90	94
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	86	114	136	120	103	94	102	108	116	70	42
Births per year (thousands)	126	146	171	160	142	149	167	184	196	150	118
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	39	30	33	36	40	43	45	57	55	57
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.77	3.16	3.22	2.46	1.91	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.55	0.88	0.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	40.4	40.5	32.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	26.5	26.1	18.9	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.95	2.90	2.20	1.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.33	2.48	2.20	1.94	1.64	1.37	1.29	1.26	0.94	0.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	115	110	105	100	95	90	85	81	78	76
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.4	56.4	58.3	60.3	61.8	61.2	61.0	62.2	62.2	62.6	63.2
Females	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.5	69.0	68.7	68.6	69.8	69.5	70.0	70.5
Both sexes combined	58.0	60.0	62.1	64.1	65.6	65.2	65.0	66.1	65.6	66.3	66.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 352	8 671	9 008	9 307	9 508	9 599	9 614	9 587	9 523	9 404
Males	4 060	4 217	4 381	4 523	4 613	4 646	4 642	4 622	4 589	4 535
Females	4 292	4 454	4 627	4 783	4 895	4 953	4 971	4 965	4 934	4 869
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.2	93.8	93.4	93.1	93.0	93.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	14.0	12.9	14.1	14.3	13.4	11.9	10.8	10.6	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.8	17.1	12.8	12.0	13.4	13.9	13.2	11.8	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.2	10.6	13.3	16.7	18.9	20.6	22.1	24.3	27.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.0	6.8	8.0	10.5	13.5	15.4	16.7	17.6	19.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.6	4.9	5.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.7	7.8	7.9	8.7	8.6	7.9	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	5.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	5.9	4.2	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	12.8	10.9	7.8	6.8	8.0	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.7	59.0	55.4	51.2	49.2	48.2	46.5	43.2	40.0	38.8
Median age (years)	27.7	29.4	31.3	33.4	35.8	38.2	40.6	42.0	42.4	42.5
Population density (population per sq km)	96	100	104	107	110	111	111	111	110	109
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	64	67	60	40	18	3	- 5	- 13	- 24	
Births per year (thousands)	138	148	146	131	114	106	107	110	107	
Deaths per year (thousands)	64	71	76	81	86	93	103	113	121	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	0.76	0.65	0.43	0.19	0.03	-0.06	-0.13	-0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	16.8	16.0	13.9	11.9	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	67	62	58	53	49	45	41	38	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	86	78	72	66	60	55	50	46	42	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.8	64.7	65.6	66.4	67.4	68.5	69.5	70.4	71.2	
Females	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.6	
Both sexes combined	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 352	8 762	9 253	9 733	10 088	10 330	10 544	10 781	11 018	11 198
Males	4 060	4 266	4 512	4 751	4 921	5 033	5 133	5 250	5 372	5 470
Females	4 292	4 496	4 741	4 983	5 167	5 297	5 411	5 531	5 646	5 728
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	8.3	9.1	8.9	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	13.8	13.5	16.0	16.8	15.7	13.7	12.8	13.3	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.6	16.7	12.2	12.2	14.8	15.8	14.8	13.0	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.1	10.3	12.7	15.7	17.6	18.8	19.6	21.0	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.6	9.9	12.5	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.7	58.4	54.0	49.2	47.5	47.2	46.4	43.7	41.0	40.6
Median age (years)	27.7	29.1	30.5	32.2	34.1	36.1	37.1	36.5	36.2	36.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	82	98	96	71	49	43	47	47	36	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	1.09	1.01	0.72	0.48	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	20.2	19.5	16.5	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.9	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.07	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.95	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 352	8 581	8 765	8 881	8 923	8 870	8 726	8 503	8 214	7 866
Males	4 060	4 168	4 251	4 296	4 302	4 260	4 174	4 052	3 903	3 732
Females	4 292	4 412	4 514	4 584	4 621	4 610	4 552	4 451	4 311	4 135
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	14.1	12.3	12.0	11.4	10.6	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	21.0	17.6	13.4	11.8	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.0	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.3	10.9	13.9	17.7	20.5	22.7	24.9	28.2	32.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.1	7.0	8.4	11.1	14.6	17.0	18.8	20.5	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.1	5.7	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.7	59.5	56.8	53.4	51.3	49.4	46.4	42.1	37.8	35.6
Median age (years)	27.7	29.7	32.1	34.6	37.5	40.4	43.3	46.1	48.3	50.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	37	23	8	- 11	- 29	- 45	- 58	- 70	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.54	0.42	0.26	0.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.52	-0.69	-0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	13.3	12.1	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.7	13.2	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.57	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 352	8 623	8 901	9 125	9 244	9 264	9 216	9 113	8 947	8 712
Males	4 060	4 191	4 324	4 426	4 473	4 468	4 432	4 373	4 287	4 174
Females	4 292	4 432	4 577	4 698	4 771	4 795	4 784	4 740	4 660	4 539
Median age (years)	27.7	29.6	31.7	33.9	36.6	39.3	41.8	44.0	45.3	45.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.64	0.63	0.50	0.26	0.04	-0.10	-0.22	-0.37	-0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	15.5	14.4	12.4	10.7	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.2	10.0	11.1	12.4	13.5	

BAHAMAS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	79	89	110	140	170	189	210	233	255	280	303
Males	37	41	52	69	84	93	104	116	127	138	149
Females	42	47	57	72	86	96	106	118	129	142	154
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.6	87.3	91.7	95.6	98.3	96.3	98.7	98.5	98.3	97.3	96.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	16.0	17.6	18.3	15.9	14.3	12.5	12.5	11.0	11.0	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.8	27.7	27.0	25.9	23.1	21.5	20.3	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.2	18.9	22.4	22.5	21.2	19.1	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	48.9	46.3	44.3	44.7	47.2	50.2	52.5	54.4	54.4	55.0
Median age (years)	20.7	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.7	21.4	23.2	24.8	26.4
Population density (population per sq km)	6	6	8	10	12	14	15	17	18	20	22

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	4	6	6	4	4	5	4	5	5	4
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.27	4.26	4.96	3.79	2.13	2.13	2.10	1.78	1.89	1.56	1.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.6	36.0	37.8	32.4	29.3	27.5	27.2	23.6	23.7	21.3	18.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.05	4.31	4.50	3.79	3.44	3.22	3.16	2.62	2.60	2.40	2.11
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.62	1.76	1.50	1.38	1.30	1.47	1.23	1.21	1.11	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	56	48	41	38	35	30	24	21	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.3	60.8	61.0	62.9	63.2	63.4	64.1	66.2	65.8	65.3	68.5
Females	61.2	63.8	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.1	72.2	73.5	73.2	71.8	73.6
Both sexes combined	59.8	62.4	64.2	65.8	66.5	67.2	67.9	69.5	69.2	68.5	71.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	323	343	363	381	397	412	425	435	443	449
Males	158	168	177	185	192	199	204	208	211	214
Females	165	176	186	196	205	214	221	227	231	235
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	95.3	94.7	94.1	93.5	92.9	92.3	91.8	91.3	90.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.0	15.3	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.1	16.9	15.3	14.0	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.5	12.0	14.2	16.9	19.2	21.5	23.0	24.9	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.5	11.4	13.7	15.7	17.6	18.8	20.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.2	5.3	6.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.4	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	10.0	10.3	9.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.5	53.2	51.4	49.5	48.3	46.6	45.3	43.6	42.1
Median age (years)	28.0	29.7	31.6	33.3	34.9	36.7	38.4	39.8	40.8	41.7
Population density (population per sq km)	23	25	26	27	29	30	31	31	32	32

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	1	
Births per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.20	1.11	0.96	0.85	0.74	0.61	0.46	0.35	0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	16.0	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.6	72.4	72.9	74.4	75.4	76.2	76.3	77.0	78.0	
Females	76.3	78.3	78.6	80.3	81.3	82.2	81.6	82.4	83.5	
Both sexes combined	73.5	75.4	75.8	77.4	78.4	79.3	79.1	79.7	80.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	323	347	372	397	421	445	468	490	511	533
Males	158	169	181	193	204	215	226	236	246	257
Females	165	177	191	204	217	230	242	254	265	276
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.3	15.7	15.1	14.7	14.7	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.0	16.5	14.7	14.0	14.6	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.4	11.7	13.6	15.9	17.8	19.5	20.4	21.5	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.2	7.2	8.0	9.1	10.7	12.7	14.3	15.6	16.3	17.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.0	52.0	49.4	47.6	46.9	45.9	45.1	44.0	43.4
Median age (years)	28.0	29.4	30.8	31.8	32.9	34.0	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.40	1.41	1.31	1.18	1.08	1.01	0.92	0.86	0.82	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	18.9	18.4	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.27	2.35	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	323	340	354	364	373	380	384	384	381	376
Males	158	166	172	176	180	182	183	182	180	176
Females	165	174	182	188	194	198	201	202	201	199
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.2	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.1	14.7	12.7	11.4	10.6	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.3	17.3	16.0	14.0	12.3	11.1	10.5	10.3	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	10.6	12.3	14.9	18.0	20.8	23.7	26.1	28.9	31.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.2	7.3	8.4	10.0	12.1	14.9	17.4	19.9	21.9	24.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.8	6.2	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	55.0	54.5	53.6	51.7	49.8	47.2	45.0	42.4	39.7
Median age (years)	28.0	30.0	32.4	34.8	37.0	39.3	41.7	44.0	46.2	48.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	2	2	1	1	0	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.00	0.80	0.59	0.49	0.37	0.21	-0.01	-0.17	-0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	12.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	10.6	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.77	1.55	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.74	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	323	344	366	388	408	427	445	460	474	488
Males	158	168	178	188	197	206	214	221	227	234
Females	165	176	188	199	211	221	231	239	247	254
Median age (years)	28.0	29.6	31.3	32.7	34.0	35.5	36.7	37.6	38.1	38.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.23	1.12	1.03	0.92	0.81	0.68	0.60	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	17.2	16.6	15.8	15.1	14.5	14.1	13.9	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.8	9.0	

BAHRAIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	116	134	156	191	220	272	347	413	493	578	650
Males	62	72	84	96	118	149	202	244	286	337	374
Females	53	62	72	95	102	123	145	170	207	241	276
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	116.1	116.1	116.5	101.1	115.7	121.4	139.3	143.7	138.5	139.6	135.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.7	17.8	20.9	17.2	14.9	12.7	11.8	11.7	11.6	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.0	25.2	29.9	28.8	28.1	21.9	19.8	19.8	18.9	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.1	19.1	16.6	18.3	23.8	21.6	16.2	16.2	15.9	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.7	44.5	41.8	42.7	45.3	50.5	54.6	54.8	55.7	58.6
Median age (years)	18.9	18.7	18.5	14.7	16.9	17.7	22.3	25.9	25.9	26.6	27.3
Population density (population per sq km)	167	193	225	275	316	392	500	596	710	832	937

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	7	6	10	15	13	16	17	14	15
Births per year (thousands)	6	7	8	9	9	11	12	14	14	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.91	3.10	4.04	2.79	4.28	4.88	3.51	3.52	3.17	2.36	2.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.8	21.3	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.97	6.97	7.18	6.97	5.95	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.36	2.76	2.51
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.49	2.61	2.81	2.84	2.52	2.28	2.14	1.93	1.59	1.31	1.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	150	110	76	50	35	21	18	17	14	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.6	52.4	55.4	58.3	61.7	63.9	67.4	69.1	71.1	72.5	73.5
Females	52.5	55.5	58.7	61.8	65.4	67.8	71.5	73.2	74.8	75.8	76.5
Both sexes combined	50.9	53.8	56.9	59.9	63.3	65.6	69.1	70.8	72.6	73.9	74.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	725	792	857	917	972	1 025	1 072	1 112	1 146	1 173
Males	416	452	486	517	546	572	594	613	627	638
Females	309	341	371	399	426	453	478	500	519	535
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	134.4	132.7	131.1	129.6	128.0	126.3	124.4	122.5	120.8	119.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	15.9	14.9	13.6	12.6	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	16.0	15.5	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.6	7.8	11.0	14.2	17.1	19.7	21.7	23.1	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	4.2	6.2	8.9	11.5	13.9	15.9	17.5	18.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.1	4.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	9.5	9.5	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	58.5	56.7	55.2	53.8	52.0	50.2	48.5	46.6	45.4
Median age (years)	28.8	30.5	32.0	33.6	35.0	36.6	37.9	39.0	40.1	40.9
Population density (population per sq km)	1 044	1 142	1 234	1 321	1 401	1 477	1 545	1 603	1 651	1 690

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	14	13	12	11	11	9	8	7	5	
Births per year (thousands)	13	13	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	3	4	4	5	7	8	9	10	
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	1.56	1.35	1.18	1.05	0.90	0.74	0.59	0.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.2	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.01	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	
Females	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	
Both sexes combined	75.6	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	725	799	876	951	1 024	1 095	1 163	1 228	1 290	1 349
Males	416	455	496	535	572	608	641	672	701	728
Females	309	344	380	416	451	487	522	556	589	621
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	15.7	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	15.9	15.1	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.1	12.8	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.6	7.7	10.6	13.5	16.0	18.1	19.7	20.5	21.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	4.2	5.9	8.4	10.8	12.8	14.4	15.6	16.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	58.0	55.3	52.9	51.6	50.3	49.2	48.1	46.8	46.2
Median age (years)	28.8	30.3	31.4	32.5	33.6	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.2	36.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	15	15	14	14	14	13	12	12	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	1.82	1.66	1.47	1.34	1.21	1.09	0.98	0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	18.1	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.54	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.20	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	725	785	838	882	921	955	983	1 002	1 012	1 013
Males	416	448	476	500	520	536	549	556	558	556
Females	309	337	361	382	401	419	434	446	454	457
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.0	7.2	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	16.0	14.4	12.0	10.3	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	16.2	15.8	15.1	13.9	11.9	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	5.7	8.0	11.5	15.0	18.3	21.4	24.1	26.2	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	4.3	6.4	9.4	12.4	15.1	17.7	19.9	21.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.4	4.6	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	59.1	58.2	57.6	56.3	54.0	51.3	48.7	45.9	43.7
Median age (years)	28.8	30.7	32.7	34.7	36.7	38.6	40.6	42.4	44.1	45.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	10	9	8	7	6	4	2	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.61	1.29	1.03	0.87	0.74	0.57	0.38	0.19	0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	12.7	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.2	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	1.71	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.82	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	725	798	875	952	1 030	1 106	1 180	1 251	1 320	1 388
Males	416	455	495	536	575	613	649	683	716	749
Females	309	344	379	417	454	492	530	567	604	640
Median age (years)	28.8	30.3	31.5	32.5	33.4	34.3	34.8	35.1	35.3	35.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.94	1.82	1.70	1.57	1.43	1.29	1.17	1.08	1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	18.1	17.6	17.0	16.5	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.8	

BANGLADESH

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	43 852	48 415	54 253	61 479	69 817	78 993	88 855	100 532	113 049	126 297	139 434
Males	22 609	25 113	28 190	31 913	36 139	40 837	45 862	51 808	58 204	64 875	71 523
Females	21 243	23 302	26 063	29 565	33 678	38 156	42 993	48 724	54 845	61 422	67 911
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.4	107.8	108.2	107.9	107.3	107.0	106.7	106.3	106.1	105.6	105.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	17.5	17.8	18.1	17.7	16.9	16.1	16.1	15.2	14.3	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.8	25.5	26.7	27.2	27.4	26.8	25.8	25.6	25.3	24.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.1	18.6	18.4	18.8	19.8	20.4	20.6	20.3	19.9	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.9	45.0	45.6	46.9	48.0	48.9	49.5	51.2
Median age (years)	20.0	18.9	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.7	18.2	18.7	19.3	20.0	21.0
Population density (population per sq km)	305	336	377	427	485	549	617	698	785	877	968
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	913	1 168	1 445	1 668	1 835	1 972	2 335	2 503	2 650	2 628	2 769
Births per year (thousands)	2 231	2 494	2 813	3 048	3 244	3 425	3 778	3 915	4 026	3 912	4 069
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 316	1 324	1 357	1 372	1 406	1 444	1 424	1 392	1 324	1 224	1 200
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.98	2.28	2.50	2.54	2.47	2.35	2.47	2.35	2.22	1.98	1.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	48.6	48.6	46.4	43.6	40.8	39.9	36.7	33.6	29.4	27.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.5	25.8	23.5	20.9	18.9	17.2	15.0	13.0	11.1	9.2	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.76	6.85	6.60	6.15	5.60	5.25	4.63	4.12	3.50	3.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.96	2.07	2.10	2.01	1.89	1.87	1.73	1.63	1.45	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	187	174	159	148	138	120	105	89	73	61
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.3	40.0	41.7	43.5	45.6	47.1	50.1	52.9	55.5	59.0	61.3
Females	36.7	38.7	40.7	43.4	45.0	46.8	50.0	52.8	56.7	59.9	62.8
Both sexes combined	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.5	45.3	46.9	50.0	52.8	56.0	59.4	62.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153 281	166 638	180 114	193 333	206 024	217 932	228 836	238 600	247 073	254 084
Males	78 470	85 145	91 844	98 373	104 587	110 361	115 588	120 196	124 107	127 263
Females	74 811	81 493	88 269	94 960	101 437	107 571	113 248	118 404	122 967	126 820
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.9	104.5	104.1	103.6	103.1	102.6	102.1	101.5	100.9	100.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	21.6	20.5	19.3	18.4	17.4	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.0	19.1	18.4	17.7	16.9	16.4	15.8	15.1	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.2	10.6	11.9	13.3	15.1	17.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.7	13.1	12.3	11.6	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	53.5	53.7	53.9	53.7	53.4	52.6	51.6	50.4	49.4
Median age (years)	22.2	23.5	24.9	26.4	27.8	29.2	30.8	32.2	33.6	35.1
Population density (population per sq km)	1 064	1 157	1 251	1 343	1 431	1 513	1 589	1 657	1 716	1 764
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 671	2 695	2 644	2 538	2 382	2 181	1 953	1 695	1 402	
Births per year (thousands)	3 972	4 006	3 988	3 943	3 875	3 791	3 701	3 595	3 470	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 200	1 211	1 244	1 304	1 393	1 510	1 648	1 800	1 968	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	- 100	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.67	1.56	1.42	1.27	1.12	0.98	0.84	0.70	0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	23.1	21.4	19.7	18.3	17.0	15.8	14.8	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.83	2.63	2.47	2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.18	1.13	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	52	44	36	29	24	20	17	15	13	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	69	56	44	36	29	24	20	17	15	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	
Females	65.0	67.4	69.5	71.3	73.0	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.6	
Both sexes combined	64.1	66.2	68.1	69.7	71.2	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153 281	168 061	184 108	200 875	217 515	234 111	250 774	267 442	283 844	299 666
Males	78 470	85 872	93 885	102 223	110 449	118 610	126 768	134 889	142 840	150 490
Females	74 811	82 189	90 224	98 652	107 066	115 500	124 006	132 553	141 004	149 176
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	21.5	20.9	20.5	20.2	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.4	16.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.8	18.7	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.2	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.8	10.9	11.9	13.2	14.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	53.0	52.5	51.9	51.5	51.4	51.0	50.3	49.6	49.2
Median age (years)	22.2	23.3	24.3	25.3	26.1	27.0	27.9	28.8	29.7	30.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 956	3 209	3 353	3 328	3 319	3 333	3 334	3 281	3 164	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	1.82	1.74	1.59	1.47	1.38	1.29	1.19	1.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	25.8	24.6	22.8	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.9	18.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.08	3.03	2.97	2.83	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.32	1.28	1.25	1.21	1.18	1.15	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153 281	164 598	174 768	183 795	192 056	199 033	204 235	207 522	208 985	208 680
Males	78 470	84 103	89 114	93 504	97 461	100 725	103 052	104 364	104 705	104 133
Females	74 811	80 495	85 654	90 291	94 595	98 308	101 183	103 158	104 280	104 547
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.1	9.0	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	21.9	20.0	17.4	15.8	14.7	13.9	12.8	11.6	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.2	19.7	19.3	18.0	15.9	14.7	14.0	13.4	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.9	11.6	13.4	15.3	17.9	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.5	8.8	10.4	12.1	14.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	54.1	55.3	56.7	56.5	55.8	54.3	52.7	50.6	48.5
Median age (years)	22.2	23.8	25.7	27.8	29.9	32.0	34.2	36.6	38.8	40.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 263	2 034	1 806	1 652	1 395	1 040	657	293	- 61	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.43	1.20	1.01	0.88	0.71	0.52	0.32	0.14	-0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	19.5	17.3	16.1	14.6	13.0	11.5	10.3	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.58	2.23	1.97	1.83	1.72	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.00	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.67	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153 281	169 100	186 621	205 419	225 529	247 357	271 218	297 215	325 431	356 071
Males	78 470	86 403	95 168	104 542	114 538	125 364	137 187	150 061	164 035	179 245
Females	74 811	82 697	91 453	100 877	110 991	121 993	134 030	147 154	161 396	176 826
Median age (years)	22.2	23.1	23.9	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	1.97	1.92	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.81	1.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	27.3	26.3	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	

BARBADOS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	211	227	231	235	239	246	249	260	271	280	286
Males	97	104	103	108	112	118	118	124	130	135	138
Females	114	123	127	127	127	128	131	136	141	145	148
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.1	84.2	81.2	85.2	88.5	91.8	90.1	91.3	92.2	93.0	93.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	13.6	14.0	13.8	10.9	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.2	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.2	24.1	25.2	26.1	22.6	21.0	18.2	15.9	15.5	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	16.3	15.6	16.4	19.2	21.0	21.7	20.8	19.2	16.8	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.5	9.5	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.6	14.1	13.2	12.7	12.2	12.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	8.3	9.9	10.5	10.1	9.4	9.3	9.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	46.3	43.1	41.2	41.8	47.1	48.1	52.0	55.2	56.4	56.5
Median age (years)	24.6	24.3	22.3	20.6	21.2	23.7	24.4	26.3	28.3	30.7	33.0
Population density (population per sq km)	491	529	536	547	555	571	579	605	631	651	666

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.49	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.56	0.28	0.86	0.85	0.63	0.46	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.5	16.7	14.9	13.0	11.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.06	1.94	1.80	1.27	1.06	0.92	0.84	0.77	0.72	0.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	87	61	46	33	27	19	16	14	14	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.0	60.2	63.5	65.2	66.9	68.7	70.1	71.5	72.3	71.4	72.8
Females	59.5	65.0	68.3	70.1	72.0	73.9	75.2	76.5	77.4	78.1	78.8
Both sexes combined	57.2	62.6	65.9	67.6	69.4	71.3	72.7	74.0	74.9	74.9	76.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292	297	300	303	303	301	297	290	281	272
Males	141	144	146	148	148	147	144	141	136	132
Females	151	153	154	155	155	155	153	149	145	140
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	94.2	94.7	95.0	95.1	94.9	94.5	94.2	94.0	94.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.5	17.8	22.1	26.7	30.2	33.2	34.5	35.5	36.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.2	9.7	11.6	14.6	18.6	22.6	25.6	28.1	28.8	29.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	5.8	7.8	9.6	10.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.9	8.5	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	52.0	48.0	44.6	41.3	39.5	37.9	36.3	35.3	34.9
Median age (years)	35.5	38.0	40.4	42.4	44.2	45.9	47.4	48.5	49.2	49.3
Population density (population per sq km)	679	690	698	704	705	701	690	674	654	632

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.32	0.25	0.16	0.04	-0.13	-0.31	-0.47	-0.59	-0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.50	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.89	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	74.4	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.1	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.1	
Females	79.8	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.6	83.1	83.7	84.1	
Both sexes combined	77.3	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.8	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292	299	307	314	320	323	324	324	324	323
Males	141	145	150	153	156	157	158	158	158	158
Females	151	154	158	161	163	165	166	166	166	165
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.8	12.2	11.0	11.0	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.4	17.4	21.3	25.3	28.3	30.4	30.8	30.9	30.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.2	9.6	11.3	14.1	17.6	21.2	23.5	25.1	25.0	24.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.9	5.3	6.9	8.3	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	51.5	47.0	43.0	40.1	39.0	38.2	37.4	37.1	37.6
Median age (years)	35.5	37.7	39.7	41.0	42.3	43.3	44.0	43.8	42.7	41.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.52	0.47	0.33	0.19	0.08	0.02	-0.02	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.6	11.7	12.6	13.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.75	1.93	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.93	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292	294	294	291	287	281	271	258	244	228
Males	141	143	143	142	140	136	131	125	117	109
Females	151	151	151	150	148	144	140	134	127	118
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	11.9	10.3	8.4	7.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	14.0	12.8	11.8	10.3	8.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	14.7	18.2	23.0	28.2	32.5	36.4	38.6	41.0	43.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.2	9.8	11.9	15.2	19.6	24.3	28.1	31.5	33.2	35.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.4	6.3	8.7	11.1	12.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	52.4	49.1	46.3	42.6	40.0	37.3	34.6	32.4	30.6
Median age (years)	35.5	38.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	48.5	50.6	52.6	54.4	55.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.14	-0.02	-0.16	-0.28	-0.46	-0.71	-0.95	-1.16	-1.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.2	7.8	8.8	10.4	12.3	14.2	16.1	17.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.25	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.55	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	292	297	300	302	301	298	291	282	271	258
Males	141	144	146	147	147	145	141	137	131	125
Females	151	153	154	155	154	153	150	146	140	133
Median age (years)	35.5	38.0	40.5	42.6	44.5	46.4	48.1	49.5	50.7	51.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.32	0.23	0.12	-0.04	-0.23	-0.44	-0.64	-0.81	-0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.5	13.2	14.6	16.0	

BELARUS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 745	7 804	8 190	8 607	9 040	9 367	9 659	9 999	10 260	10 266	10 052
Males	3 424	3 483	3 698	3 925	4 151	4 327	4 485	4 662	4 808	4 821	4 708
Females	4 321	4 320	4 492	4 682	4 889	5 040	5 173	5 336	5 451	5 445	5 344
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.2	80.6	82.3	83.8	84.9	85.9	86.7	87.4	88.2	88.5	88.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	10.4	11.8	10.6	8.3	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	6.0	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	14.9	17.0	20.1	20.7	17.6	15.2	14.7	15.2	15.8	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.5	15.6	12.8	15.2	17.5	17.7	15.6	13.8	14.3	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.6	12.2	11.7	12.3	13.2	14.2	13.7	14.6	16.5	17.8	19.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.0	10.6	12.5	13.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	53.3	49.4	46.5	48.4	49.3	48.4	47.0	45.5	47.6	49.9
Median age (years)	27.2	27.7	28.2	28.8	30.1	30.5	31.3	31.9	33.0	34.6	36.3
Population density (population per sq km)	37	38	39	41	44	45	47	48	49	49	48
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	77	83	87	66	58	68	52	1	- 43	- 51
Births per year (thousands)	178	194	178	148	147	150	164	161	124	96	92
Deaths per year (thousands)	88	82	50	62	72	86	98	102	123	139	143
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.15	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.71	0.61	0.69	0.52	0.01	-0.42	-0.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	24.3	21.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	16.7	15.9	12.1	9.5	9.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	10.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.1	12.0	13.7	14.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.61	2.73	2.69	2.38	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.05	1.68	1.31	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.27	1.26	1.11	1.06	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.79	0.62	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	44	30	24	21	22	20	16	15	15	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.1	63.1	64.6	65.6	66.6	65.8	65.6	66.6	64.2	62.5	62.5
Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.4	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.6	74.9	74.2	74.6
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	70.4	71.5	71.1	70.7	71.3	69.6	68.2	68.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 795	9 529	9 260	8 974	8 668	8 346	8 015	7 674	7 321	6 960
Males	4 567	4 424	4 287	4 145	3 993	3 835	3 676	3 519	3 362	3 203
Females	5 228	5 104	4 972	4 829	4 675	4 511	4 339	4 155	3 960	3 756
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.4	86.7	86.2	85.8	85.4	85.0	84.7	84.7	84.9	85.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.4	14.7	11.6	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.2	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	18.4	19.7	22.2	24.5	25.8	27.7	29.7	32.6	35.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.4	13.5	13.7	15.0	17.4	19.6	20.7	22.2	23.9	26.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.7	6.6	6.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	9.4	7.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	49.6	47.2	45.9	44.3	42.5	39.6	36.1	34.5	34.3
Median age (years)	37.4	38.4	39.6	41.0	42.8	44.9	47.0	48.6	49.6	49.6
Population density (population per sq km)	47	46	45	43	42	40	39	37	35	34
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 53	- 54	- 57	- 61	- 64	- 66	- 68	- 71	- 72	
Births per year (thousands)	91	88	81	72	65	62	62	60	57	
Deaths per year (thousands)	142	140	136	131	127	127	128	129	128	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.55	-0.57	-0.63	-0.70	-0.76	-0.81	-0.87	-0.94	-1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.76	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.1	64.0	65.0	66.1	67.3	68.4	69.4	70.3	71.2	
Females	75.2	75.8	76.4	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.4	80.0	
Both sexes combined	69.0	69.9	70.7	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 795	9 622	9 494	9 358	9 177	8 985	8 816	8 674	8 539	8 393
Males	4 567	4 472	4 408	4 343	4 255	4 164	4 088	4 032	3 987	3 940
Females	5 228	5 150	5 086	5 015	4 922	4 821	4 728	4 641	4 552	4 453
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.6	10.5	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.4	14.6	11.3	9.8	10.8	12.3	12.7	11.8	10.9	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	18.2	19.3	21.3	23.2	24.0	25.1	26.3	28.0	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.4	13.4	13.4	14.4	16.5	18.2	18.8	19.6	20.5	22.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.0	5.1	5.6	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	49.2	46.2	44.2	43.0	42.1	40.2	37.7	36.8	37.6
Median age (years)	37.4	38.0	38.7	39.6	41.2	42.8	44.0	44.0	42.6	41.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 35	- 26	- 27	- 36	- 38	- 34	- 28	- 27	- 29	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.36	-0.27	-0.29	-0.39	-0.42	-0.38	-0.33	-0.31	-0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	12.2	11.8	10.5	10.1	10.7	11.7	12.2	12.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.45	1.63	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.78	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.97	1.00	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 795	9 435	9 025	8 585	8 149	7 709	7 251	6 768	6 261	5 746
Males	4 567	4 376	4 166	3 945	3 726	3 507	3 283	3 053	2 817	2 580
Females	5 228	5 059	4 858	4 640	4 423	4 201	3 967	3 715	3 444	3 166
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.8	8.9	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.4	14.9	11.9	10.7	9.8	8.3	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.1	18.6	20.3	23.2	26.1	28.0	30.6	33.7	38.2	43.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.4	13.6	14.1	15.7	18.5	21.3	22.9	25.2	27.9	32.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.9	6.5	7.7	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	50.0	48.3	47.8	45.8	42.9	38.5	33.7	30.7	29.0
Median age (years)	37.4	38.7	40.4	42.4	44.5	47.0	49.5	52.1	54.5	56.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 72	- 82	- 88	- 87	- 88	- 92	- 97	- 101	- 103	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.75	-0.89	-1.00	-1.04	-1.11	-1.22	-1.38	-1.56	-1.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.9	18.2	19.7	21.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.95	0.83	0.78	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.45	0.40	0.37	0.40	0.42	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.52	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 795	9 541	9 269	8 957	8 613	8 253	7 879	7 479	7 050	6 600
Males	4 567	4 430	4 292	4 136	3 965	3 787	3 606	3 418	3 222	3 019
Females	5 228	5 110	4 977	4 821	4 648	4 466	4 273	4 061	3 828	3 582
Median age (years)	37.4	38.3	39.5	41.0	43.0	45.2	47.4	49.5	50.9	51.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.53	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.85	-0.93	-1.04	-1.18	-1.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	9.3	8.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.7	

BELGIUM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 628	8 862	9 155	9 451	9 632	9 779	9 828	9 816	9 933	10 084	10 193
Males	4 252	4 358	4 491	4 639	4 717	4 780	4 802	4 778	4 850	4 931	4 987
Females	4 376	4 505	4 664	4 812	4 916	4 999	5 026	5 038	5 083	5 153	5 206
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	96.7	96.3	96.4	96.0	95.6	95.5	94.8	95.4	95.7	95.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	7.8	8.2	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.9	14.0	15.3	15.6	16.1	15.6	14.1	13.0	12.1	11.9	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.5	12.2	13.5	14.9	15.6	16.1	15.6	14.0	12.7	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.9	16.6	17.6	18.4	19.0	19.2	18.4	19.5	20.6	21.4	22.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.6	13.4	13.9	14.4	13.8	15.0	15.9	16.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	47.1	44.3	44.1	45.8	46.2	47.1	47.5	47.9	48.1	47.0
Median age (years)	35.5	34.7	35.2	34.8	34.6	34.0	34.2	34.9	36.3	37.6	39.1
Population density (population per sq km)	283	290	300	310	316	320	322	322	325	330	334

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	47	59	59	36	29	10	- 2	23	30	22	41
Births per year (thousands)	144	153	159	146	132	121	119	118	120	114	112
Deaths per year (thousands)	105	106	117	120	118	115	114	105	107	104	106
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.54	0.65	0.64	0.38	0.30	0.10	-0.02	0.24	0.30	0.22	0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.34	2.50	2.64	2.39	2.02	1.71	1.60	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.16	1.24	1.12	0.95	0.81	0.76	0.75	0.78	0.78	0.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	31	27	21	17	13	10	9	8	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	65.9	67.4	67.1	67.6	68.4	69.4	70.6	72.2	73.0	74.3	75.1
Females	70.9	72.7	73.1	73.8	74.9	76.1	77.2	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.2
Both sexes combined	68.4	70.0	70.1	70.7	71.6	72.7	73.9	75.6	76.4	77.5	78.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 398	10 522	10 613	10 684	10 742	10 780	10 788	10 762	10 710	10 643
Males	5 089	5 154	5 202	5 239	5 266	5 281	5 277	5 256	5 223	5 188
Females	5 309	5 367	5 411	5 446	5 476	5 499	5 511	5 507	5 487	5 455
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.0	95.8	95.4	95.2	95.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.7	25.3	27.3	29.5	31.1	32.2	32.7	33.0	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	17.6	19.0	20.5	22.4	24.4	25.9	26.7	27.0	27.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.9	7.8	9.0	10.1	10.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	44.8	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.7	39.1	38.7	38.2	38.1
Median age (years)	40.3	41.7	42.9	43.8	44.4	45.0	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.2
Population density (population per sq km)	341	345	348	350	352	353	353	353	351	349

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	18	14	12	8	2	- 5	- 10	- 13	
Births per year (thousands)	109	108	108	108	107	105	104	104	104	
Deaths per year (thousands)	104	110	114	116	119	124	129	134	137	
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.24	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.85	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	
Females	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 398	10 604	10 825	11 057	11 274	11 474	11 661	11 854	12 068	12 302
Males	5 089	5 197	5 310	5 429	5 539	5 636	5 724	5 814	5 918	6 036
Females	5 309	5 408	5 514	5 627	5 735	5 838	5 937	6 040	6 150	6 265
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.6	11.0	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	11.9	11.5	10.9	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.5	24.8	26.4	28.1	29.2	29.8	29.7	29.3	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	17.5	18.6	19.8	21.3	22.9	23.9	24.2	24.0	23.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.9	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	44.5	42.2	40.1	39.3	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.9
Median age (years)	40.3	41.4	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.2	41.8	40.9	40.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	41	44	46	43	40	37	39	43	47	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.90	2.06	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 398	10 439	10 401	10 312	10 210	10 089	9 929	9 716	9 450	9 151
Males	5 089	5 112	5 093	5 048	4 994	4 927	4 838	4 720	4 579	4 425
Females	5 309	5 327	5 307	5 264	5 216	5 162	5 092	4 996	4 871	4 726
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.6	11.2	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.6	10.7	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.8	25.8	28.3	31.0	33.2	34.9	36.2	37.4	38.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.3	17.7	19.4	21.2	23.5	26.1	28.1	29.6	30.6	31.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.2	7.3	8.5	9.9	11.4	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	45.2	43.8	42.9	41.6	40.3	38.8	37.4	36.2	35.1
Median age (years)	40.3	42.0	43.6	45.1	46.4	47.6	48.7	49.8	51.0	52.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8	- 8	- 18	- 20	- 24	- 32	- 43	- 53	- 60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.08	-0.07	-0.17	-0.20	-0.24	-0.32	-0.44	-0.55	-0.64	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.40	1.26	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.61	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 398	10 517	10 599	10 656	10 694	10 705	10 681	10 619	10 524	10 409
Males	5 089	5 152	5 195	5 224	5 242	5 242	5 222	5 182	5 128	5 068
Females	5 309	5 365	5 404	5 432	5 452	5 463	5 459	5 437	5 396	5 341
Median age (years)	40.3	41.7	42.9	43.9	44.6	45.2	45.9	46.5	46.9	47.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.23	0.16	0.11	0.07	0.02	-0.05	-0.12	-0.18	-0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.1	

BELIZE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	69	80	93	107	123	134	144	163	186	214	245
Males	34	39	46	53	61	67	73	83	94	109	124
Females	35	41	47	54	62	67	71	80	91	106	121
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	97.2	97.4	98.4	99.3	100.3	102.4	102.9	103.4	102.9	102.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	20.5	19.8	18.0	17.5	17.9	16.7	16.5	16.2	15.5	14.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	22.9	25.8	29.3	29.6	29.2	29.5	28.8	28.1	26.8	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	17.1	15.9	16.4	18.6	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.2	20.8	21.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	44.8	42.4	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.8	43.4	45.1	47.6	49.8
Median age (years)	20.8	18.6	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.6	18.4	19.5
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	3	3	3	2	2	4	5	6	6	6
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.98	2.97	2.82	2.76	1.73	1.45	2.52	2.60	2.85	2.67	2.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.5	34.3	31.6	28.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.35	3.85	3.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.70	2.73	2.76	2.77	2.80	2.06	1.78	2.04	1.83	1.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	78	69	60	52	45	39	36	29	23	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	66.9	68.9	69.9	70.4	70.8	72.2	72.8
Females	58.3	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.2	73.5	74.6	76.9	78.8
Both sexes combined	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.2	67.6	69.7	71.0	71.9	72.5	74.4	75.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	276	306	335	363	389	413	435	454	472	487
Males	139	154	168	182	194	206	216	225	234	241
Females	137	152	167	181	195	208	219	229	238	246
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.8	101.4	100.8	100.2	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.1	21.3	19.7	18.4	17.1	15.8	14.4	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.2	20.0	19.3	18.2	17.2	16.3	15.4	14.5	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.2	6.9	8.0	9.4	11.0	12.9	14.9	17.0	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.3	7.5	8.9	10.4	12.1	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.0	14.0	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.2	11.8	11.9	11.6	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	52.9	54.0	54.5	54.2	53.7	52.8	51.7	50.1	48.0
Median age (years)	20.9	22.4	23.9	25.6	27.5	29.5	31.5	33.5	35.3	37.1
Population density (population per sq km)	12	13	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	21
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.08	1.83	1.59	1.41	1.20	1.01	0.87	0.75	0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.2	22.9	20.9	19.0	17.1	15.3	14.4	13.8	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.93	2.65	2.41	2.21	2.04	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.27	1.16	1.06	0.98	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.3	73.1	72.5	74.0	74.8	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.4	
Females	79.2	79.6	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6	81.8	82.2	82.9	
Both sexes combined	76.1	76.2	75.8	77.0	77.8	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	276	309	344	379	413	447	480	513	546	578
Males	139	155	173	190	207	223	239	255	271	287
Females	137	153	171	189	207	224	241	258	274	291
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.6	12.1	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	22.9	21.6	21.1	20.4	19.3	18.0	16.9	16.2	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.0	19.5	18.5	17.8	17.8	17.5	16.7	15.7	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.9	10.1	11.7	13.2	14.7	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.5	11.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	52.4	52.7	52.2	51.8	51.6	51.2	50.5	49.4	48.1
Median age (years)	20.9	22.1	23.3	24.4	25.8	27.1	28.4	29.8	31.1	32.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.28	2.14	1.95	1.75	1.56	1.41	1.33	1.25	1.15	1.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	25.9	24.4	22.2	20.4	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.4	17.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.18	3.05	2.91	2.71	2.54	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.46	1.40	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	276	303	327	347	365	380	392	400	404	406
Males	139	152	164	174	182	189	194	198	200	200
Females	137	150	163	173	183	191	197	202	205	206
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	10.8	9.4	8.2	7.4	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.3	20.9	18.1	16.0	14.5	13.1	11.6	10.4	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.4	20.6	20.2	18.5	16.4	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.4	10.0	11.9	14.3	17.0	19.9	22.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.7	8.1	9.8	11.9	14.1	16.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	53.5	55.4	56.9	56.9	56.1	54.5	52.7	50.2	46.9
Median age (years)	20.9	22.6	24.6	26.9	29.3	31.9	34.6	37.4	40.2	42.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.87	1.52	1.21	1.03	0.81	0.58	0.40	0.24	0.09	0.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.2	19.8	17.2	15.4	13.5	11.5	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.5	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.68	2.25	1.91	1.71	1.54	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.08	0.92	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	276	311	350	391	436	484	537	595	657	725
Males	139	156	176	196	218	242	268	297	328	362
Females	137	154	174	195	218	243	269	298	329	363
Median age (years)	20.9	21.9	22.8	23.5	24.1	24.5	24.9	25.4	25.8	26.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.40	2.36	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	28.1	27.3	26.3	25.6	25.2	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7

BENIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 005	2 130	2 316	2 533	2 828	3 212	3 709	4 394	5 179	6 209	7 227
Males	961	1 024	1 117	1 226	1 374	1 567	1 816	2 163	2 562	3 102	3 616
Females	1 044	1 106	1 199	1 307	1 454	1 645	1 893	2 232	2 618	3 106	3 611
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.1	92.5	93.1	93.8	94.6	95.2	95.9	96.9	97.9	99.9	100.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	16.7	17.6	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.5	19.8	19.1	18.3	17.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	22.7	24.8	26.7	26.5	26.2	26.8	26.8	28.1	28.2	27.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.9	19.2	20.0	19.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.6	12.6	10.3	8.3	6.8	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.1	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	40.0	41.0	41.8	43.4	44.4	45.2	44.9	44.1	43.8	44.4	45.1
Median age (years)	23.7	21.1	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.7	17.0
Population density (population per sq km)	18	19	21	22	25	29	33	39	46	55	64

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	37	43	59	77	99	137	157	206	204	253
Births per year (thousands)	95	106	110	125	143	166	208	233	264	296	332
Deaths per year (thousands)	66	65	62	61	62	63	69	74	79	86	99
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.21	1.67	1.79	2.20	2.55	2.88	3.39	3.29	3.63	3.04	3.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.0	47.9	45.4	46.5	47.5	48.0	51.4	48.6	46.3	44.0	42.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	31.7	29.1	25.5	22.7	20.4	18.1	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.8	12.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	7.14	6.90	6.63	6.25	5.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	2.05	2.13	2.25	2.36	2.46	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.38	2.24
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	187	176	165	155	145	136	129	122	116	110	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.0	39.2	41.4	43.6	45.5	47.4	49.4	50.9	52.6	53.3	53.0
Females	39.4	41.6	43.9	46.2	48.6	50.9	52.3	53.7	55.1	56.2	55.7
Both sexes combined	38.2	40.4	42.6	44.9	47.0	49.2	50.9	52.3	53.9	54.8	54.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 490	9 872	11 331	12 874	14 460	16 076	17 712	19 349	20 957	22 506
Males	4 274	4 986	5 730	6 514	7 319	8 138	8 967	9 796	10 608	11 389
Females	4 217	4 886	5 602	6 360	7 141	7 938	8 745	9 553	10 348	11 117
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.5	15.7	14.6	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.5	26.2	25.7	24.6	23.3	21.9	20.7	19.6	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.2	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.3	19.9	19.2	18.4	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.5	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.0	14.1	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	11.8	11.4	10.9	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.7	47.6	48.8	50.4	51.9	52.7	53.2	53.3	53.2
Median age (years)	17.7	18.2	18.8	19.5	20.6	21.9	23.2	24.6	26.1	27.7
Population density (population per sq km)	75	88	101	114	128	143	157	172	186	200

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	276	292	309	317	323	327	327	322	310	
Births per year (thousands)	369	397	415	426	434	442	447	448	445	
Deaths per year (thousands)	102	104	105	107	109	113	118	125	133	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.02	2.76	2.55	2.32	2.12	1.94	1.77	1.60	1.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.2	37.5	34.3	31.2	28.4	26.2	24.1	22.2	20.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.2	9.8	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.42	4.92	4.41	3.92	3.49	3.14	2.87	2.66	2.50	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.00	1.83	1.66	1.51	1.38	1.28	1.20	1.13	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	91	83	77	70	63	58	52	48	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	146	131	117	105	94	83	74	66	59	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	55.6	58.2	60.2	61.9	63.7	65.4	67.0	68.3	69.6	
Females	57.8	60.3	62.5	64.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.8	
Both sexes combined	56.7	59.3	61.4	63.2	64.9	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 490	9 948	11 549	13 300	15 136	17 069	19 120	21 283	23 521	25 795
Males	4 274	5 025	5 840	6 731	7 664	8 644	9 684	10 781	11 916	13 067
Females	4 217	4 923	5 708	6 569	7 473	8 425	9 436	10 502	11 605	12 728
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.2	16.6	15.7	14.5	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.7	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	25.8	24.6	23.3	22.2	21.5	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.0	19.6	19.4	19.8	20.4	20.3	19.6	18.8	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.4	46.7	47.3	48.6	50.1	51.0	51.5	51.7	51.8
Median age (years)	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.5	21.6	22.8	23.9	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	291	320	350	367	387	410	433	448	455	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.17	2.98	2.82	2.59	2.40	2.27	2.14	2.00	1.85	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.9	40.0	37.2	33.9	31.3	29.5	27.8	26.1	24.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.67	5.32	4.91	4.42	3.99	3.64	3.37	3.16	3.00	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.23	2.16	2.04	1.88	1.73	1.60	1.50	1.42	1.36	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 490	9 797	11 114	12 448	13 786	15 094	16 340	17 501	18 557	19 489
Males	4 274	4 948	5 619	6 297	6 976	7 638	8 268	8 854	9 385	9 851
Females	4 217	4 849	5 495	6 151	6 810	7 456	8 072	8 647	9 172	9 638
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	15.9	14.7	13.4	12.3	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.7	26.1	24.8	23.3	21.8	20.3	18.8	17.4	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.3	19.5	18.6	17.8	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.6	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.1	48.5	50.5	52.3	53.8	54.6	55.0	55.0	54.5
Median age (years)	17.7	18.4	19.2	20.4	21.8	23.4	25.0	26.9	28.8	30.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	261	263	267	268	262	249	232	211	186	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.86	2.52	2.27	2.04	1.81	1.59	1.37	1.17	0.98	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.5	34.9	31.3	28.2	25.4	22.7	20.3	18.2	16.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.0	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.17	4.52	3.91	3.42	2.99	2.64	2.37	2.16	2.00	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.83	1.63	1.45	1.29	1.16	1.06	0.97	0.91	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 490	9 997	11 766	13 879	16 379	19 363	22 955	27 291	32 514	38 794
Males	4 274	5 050	5 951	7 026	8 296	9 812	11 639	13 844	16 502	19 698
Females	4 217	4 947	5 815	6 853	8 082	9 551	11 317	13 447	16 012	19 095
Median age (years)	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.27	3.26	3.30	3.31	3.35	3.40	3.46	3.50	3.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.0	43.0	42.4	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.5	

BHUTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	168	196	224	256	298	358	423	480	547	507	559
Males	86	100	114	130	151	184	219	248	281	258	283
Females	82	96	110	125	146	173	204	233	267	249	275
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.2	104.7	104.3	103.8	103.3	106.3	107.5	106.3	105.3	103.5	102.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	16.8	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.0	16.6	16.0	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.1	24.3	24.3	24.6	24.1	24.3	25.6	26.0	27.6	27.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.4	18.8	18.4	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.3	18.0	18.3	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	48.3	48.4	48.1	47.6	47.3	46.4	45.1	44.9	43.9	47.4
Median age (years)	18.0	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.0	18.7	18.1	19.3
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	8	9	10	12	11	12

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	6	6	8	12	13	12	13	- 8	10	16
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	13	15	18	19	21	19	16	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	7	5	5
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.09	2.62	2.63	3.05	3.68	3.33	2.57	2.61	-1.53	1.94	2.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	47.9	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.1	42.3	40.5	35.7	29.3	22.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.8	26.5	25.6	24.0	21.9	19.5	17.1	15.1	12.6	10.0	7.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	6.20	5.39	4.19	2.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.77	1.83	1.91	2.02	2.14	2.19	2.23	2.07	1.71	1.25
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	181	174	163	149	133	117	104	88	70	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.0	36.3	37.3	38.9	41.1	43.8	46.8	49.4	53.0	57.3	61.8
Females	36.3	36.9	38.2	40.1	42.7	45.8	49.2	52.3	56.3	60.8	65.2
Both sexes combined	36.1	36.6	37.7	39.5	41.8	44.7	47.9	50.7	54.5	58.9	63.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	637	684	737	780	819	851	877	900	920	935
Males	335	361	389	410	428	442	453	462	469	474
Females	302	323	347	370	391	409	424	438	450	461
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	111.1	111.8	112.2	110.7	109.4	108.1	106.9	105.6	104.3	103.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	19.2	16.1	15.5	15.8	15.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	23.0	22.4	20.0	16.7	14.4	14.0	14.7	14.3	13.2	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.8	13.5	16.3	19.9	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.9	7.7	9.2	10.7	13.1	16.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.7	11.2	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.1	6.7	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.8	13.4	12.4	10.2	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	56.6	58.3	57.8	56.4	55.3	53.6	50.7	47.4	44.8
Median age (years)	22.3	25.0	27.4	29.7	32.0	34.2	36.3	37.9	39.1	39.9
Population density (population per sq km)	14	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	20	20

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	10	9	8	6	5	5	4	3	
Births per year (thousands)	12	13	14	13	12	11	11	11	11	
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.43	1.48	1.14	0.98	0.77	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	18.9	18.2	16.5	14.5	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.2	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	0.95	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	38	33	28	25	22	19	17	16	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	65	53	44	36	30	26	23	20	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	64.0	65.8	67.4	68.8	70.1	71.2	72.2	73.1	73.9	
Females	67.5	69.6	71.4	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.5	
Both sexes combined	65.6	67.6	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	637	691	755	815	871	920	965	1 012	1 061	1 109
Males	335	365	399	428	454	477	498	519	541	562
Females	302	326	356	387	417	443	467	493	520	547
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	19.0	16.6	17.1	18.1	17.7	16.1	14.9	14.5	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.0	22.2	19.5	16.0	14.2	15.0	16.2	15.9	14.6	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.9	12.3	14.5	17.3	19.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.5	7.1	8.4	9.5	11.3	13.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	56.0	56.8	55.2	53.7	53.1	52.3	50.1	47.4	45.7
Median age (years)	22.3	24.8	26.8	28.6	30.3	31.7	32.7	33.3	33.7	34.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	13	12	11	10	9	9	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.62	1.79	1.52	1.32	1.10	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	22.1	22.0	19.8	17.5	16.3	16.5	16.9	16.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.44	2.50	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	637	678	718	745	768	783	792	794	791	782
Males	335	358	380	392	402	408	410	409	405	397
Females	302	320	338	353	366	376	382	385	387	385
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	7.6	7.3	6.7	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	19.4	15.7	13.7	13.2	12.4	11.3	10.0	9.1	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	23.0	22.6	20.5	17.5	14.5	12.9	12.7	12.1	11.2	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.6	10.8	12.8	15.0	18.5	23.2	27.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.2	7.3	8.4	10.2	12.1	15.2	19.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	57.1	59.9	60.6	59.5	57.8	55.1	51.0	46.5	42.8
Median age (years)	22.3	25.2	28.0	30.8	33.7	36.6	39.4	42.1	44.6	46.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8	8	5	5	3	2	0	- 1	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	1.16	0.74	0.60	0.41	0.21	0.06	-0.08	-0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	15.6	14.2	13.0	11.2	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.94	1.70	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	637	703	778	849	919	988	1 061	1 139	1 222	1 306
Males	335	370	411	445	479	512	546	583	622	662
Females	302	332	368	404	440	477	515	556	599	644
Median age (years)	22.3	24.4	26.1	27.5	28.6	29.1	29.0	29.3	29.8	30.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	2.05	1.74	1.58	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	24.9	24.0	22.2	20.9	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	

BOLIVIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 714	3 006	3 351	3 748	4 212	4 759	5 355	5 964	6 669	7 482	8 317
Males	1 353	1 493	1 660	1 852	2 077	2 345	2 641	2 947	3 304	3 716	4 138
Females	1 360	1 513	1 692	1 896	2 134	2 414	2 714	3 017	3 365	3 765	4 178
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	98.7	98.1	97.7	97.3	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.2	98.7	99.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.2	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.5	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.4	26.1	25.4	25.1	25.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.8	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.7	19.5	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.4	45.6	45.5	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.8	47.6	47.8	48.2
Median age (years)	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.6	20.1
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	8
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	58	69	79	93	109	119	122	141	163	167	173
Births per year (thousands)	134	149	163	181	203	207	217	233	253	257	265
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	73	77	81	85	81	76	72	71	70	72
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	2.18	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.36	2.15	2.23	2.30	2.12	1.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.4	36.8	35.8	32.6	30.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.3	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80	4.32	3.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	2.07	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.07	2.01	1.98	1.97	1.83	1.71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	170	164	157	151	131	109	90	75	67	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	43.0	44.6	48.0	52.0	55.6	58.3	60.1	61.8
Females	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.2	55.9	59.1	61.8	64.0	66.0
Both sexes combined	40.4	41.9	43.4	45.0	46.7	50.0	53.9	57.3	60.0	62.1	63.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 182	10 031	10 854	11 638	12 368	13 034	13 626	14 136	14 564	14 908
Males	4 575	5 003	5 418	5 812	6 178	6 511	6 806	7 057	7 266	7 430
Females	4 607	5 028	5 437	5 826	6 190	6 523	6 820	7 079	7 298	7 478
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	12.4	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.4	22.1	20.7	19.3	17.9	16.7	15.5	14.4	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.0	19.9	19.3	18.7	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.1	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.6	12.1	13.7	15.4	17.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.6	11.0	12.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.7	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	50.3	51.4	52.4	52.9	53.1	52.9	52.2	50.8	49.2
Median age (years)	20.8	21.9	23.2	24.8	26.4	28.2	30.1	32.0	34.0	35.9
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	11	11	12	12	13	13	14
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	170	165	157	146	133	118	102	86	69	
Births per year (thousands)	263	259	253	245	236	226	215	206	197	
Deaths per year (thousands)	73	75	77	79	83	88	93	100	108	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	1.58	1.39	1.22	1.05	0.89	0.74	0.60	0.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	24.8	22.5	20.4	18.6	17.0	15.5	14.3	13.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.50	3.09	2.75	2.47	2.26	2.10	1.98	1.90	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.38	1.24	1.13	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.89	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	38	33	27	23	20	18	16	14	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	61	52	44	38	32	28	25	22	19	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.4	65.0	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.0	
Females	67.7	69.4	71.0	72.5	74.0	75.4	76.7	77.9	79.0	
Both sexes combined	65.6	67.2	68.8	70.3	71.7	73.1	74.3	75.4	76.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 182	10 115	11 090	12 085	13 052	13 994	14 917	15 815	16 683	17 515
Males	4 575	5 046	5 538	6 040	6 527	7 001	7 465	7 914	8 347	8 760
Females	4 607	5 069	5 552	6 045	6 525	6 993	7 453	7 901	8 336	8 755
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	13.1	12.5	11.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.2	22.4	21.8	21.0	19.9	18.7	17.7	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.8	19.5	18.6	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.1	16.2	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.9	11.1	12.2	13.5	14.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.6	10.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	49.9	50.3	50.5	50.8	51.1	51.3	50.9	50.0	49.2
Median age (years)	20.8	21.7	22.7	23.7	24.8	26.1	27.4	28.8	30.2	31.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	187	195	199	193	188	185	180	174	166	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.94	1.84	1.72	1.54	1.39	1.28	1.17	1.07	0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.1	27.5	25.7	23.5	21.8	20.4	19.3	18.3	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.75	3.49	3.25	2.97	2.76	2.60	2.48	2.40	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.55	1.46	1.35	1.27	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 182	9 946	10 616	11 186	11 680	12 078	12 364	12 534	12 594	12 549
Males	4 575	4 960	5 296	5 582	5 827	6 023	6 162	6 240	6 261	6 227
Females	4 607	4 986	5 320	5 605	5 853	6 054	6 202	6 294	6 333	6 323
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	11.6	10.2	8.9	8.1	7.2	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.6	21.8	19.4	17.3	15.6	14.3	12.9	11.5	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.1	17.3	15.7	14.4	13.4	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.5	13.4	15.4	17.8	20.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.2	10.9	12.7	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	50.7	52.5	54.5	55.2	55.3	54.7	53.4	51.3	48.6
Median age (years)	20.8	22.1	23.8	25.9	28.1	30.4	33.0	35.7	38.4	41.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	153	134	114	99	79	57	34	12	- 9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.60	1.30	1.05	0.86	0.67	0.47	0.27	0.10	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	22.1	19.1	17.1	15.2	13.3	11.6	10.3	9.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.25	2.69	2.25	1.97	1.76	1.60	1.48	1.40	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.20	1.01	0.90	0.81	0.74	0.69	0.66	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 182	10 185	11 336	12 626	14 050	15 623	17 381	19 352	21 567	24 048
Males	4 575	5 081	5 663	6 316	7 036	7 833	8 722	9 720	10 841	12 097
Females	4 607	5 104	5 672	6 310	7 013	7 791	8 658	9 632	10 726	11 952
Median age (years)	20.8	21.5	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.07	2.14	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	30.5	30.0	29.3	28.7	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 661	2 944	3 180	3 396	3 564	3 747	3 914	4 122	4 308	3 421	3 787
Males	1 285	1 430	1 552	1 669	1 746	1 842	1 926	2 033	2 129	1 692	1 851
Females	1 377	1 514	1 628	1 728	1 819	1 905	1 987	2 089	2 179	1 730	1 936
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.3	94.4	95.3	96.6	96.0	96.7	96.9	97.3	97.7	97.8	95.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.4	15.1	14.3	13.7	10.9	9.8	8.5	8.6	7.9	6.1	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	21.7	24.3	24.4	23.7	21.0	18.7	16.5	16.3	15.7	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.5	22.0	18.1	16.9	19.6	21.2	21.0	19.2	17.4	16.1	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.7	10.5	13.0	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	8.0	12.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	51.3	49.0	49.3	51.8	53.9	55.0	54.8	52.6	53.7	51.3
Median age (years)	20.0	20.8	21.7	21.5	22.6	24.0	25.9	28.0	29.7	32.0	36.3
Population density (population per sq km)	52	58	62	66	70	73	76	81	84	67	74
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	57	47	43	34	37	33	42	37	- 177	73	26
Births per year (thousands)	104	106	102	87	78	75	73	72	50	43	36
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	32	29	26	25	25	27	30	27	29	34
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.02	1.54	1.32	0.97	1.00	0.87	1.04	0.89	-4.61	2.03	0.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.8	12.0	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.82	4.28	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.53	1.54	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.77	1.61	1.39	1.18	1.04	0.93	0.89	0.72	0.73	0.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	137	115	94	72	51	36	27	20	17	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	52.6	56.9	60.1	62.6	65.2	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.5	70.5	71.4
Females	54.8	59.8	63.6	66.7	69.5	72.1	73.4	74.5	75.1	75.9	76.7
Both sexes combined	53.8	58.5	61.9	64.8	67.5	69.9	70.7	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 915	3 942	3 899	3 833	3 751	3 653	3 544	3 423	3 294	3 160
Males	1 904	1 916	1 894	1 863	1 824	1 779	1 727	1 669	1 607	1 543
Females	2 011	2 026	2 005	1 970	1 926	1 875	1 817	1 754	1 687	1 617
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.9	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	11.4	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.3	12.6	11.7	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	20.5	22.3	24.1	26.4	28.4	30.9	33.6	35.4	37.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.7	15.4	16.3	17.6	19.2	21.3	23.2	25.5	27.9	29.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	2.2	3.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.7	8.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.5	6.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.4	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	49.0	47.7	46.0	43.4	40.9	39.1	37.0	35.7	33.9
Median age (years)	37.1	39.1	41.1	42.9	44.7	46.1	47.7	49.2	50.4	51.5
Population density (population per sq km)	76	77	76	75	73	71	69	67	64	62
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	- 9	- 13	- 17	- 19	- 22	- 24	- 26	- 27	
Births per year (thousands)	35	34	33	32	30	27	26	25	25	
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	42	46	48	49	49	50	51	52	
Net migration per year (thousands)	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.13	-0.22	-0.34	-0.44	-0.53	-0.61	-0.69	-0.77	-0.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	10.8	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.1	16.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.23	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.77	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.2	72.9	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.5	
Females	77.4	78.1	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	
Both sexes combined	74.9	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	79.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 915	3 976	3 985	3 981	3 955	3 914	3 869	3 826	3 786	3 746
Males	1 904	1 933	1 939	1 939	1 930	1 913	1 895	1 878	1 862	1 846
Females	2 011	2 042	2 046	2 042	2 025	2 000	1 974	1 948	1 925	1 900
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	11.3	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.0	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	20.3	21.8	23.2	25.0	26.5	28.3	30.0	30.8	31.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.7	15.2	16.0	17.0	18.2	19.8	21.3	22.8	24.3	24.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	48.6	46.8	44.4	42.1	40.4	39.6	38.4	37.9	37.1
Median age (years)	37.1	38.8	40.4	41.7	42.8	43.7	44.7	45.0	45.3	44.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	2	- 1	- 5	- 8	- 9	- 9	- 8	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.31	0.05	-0.02	-0.13	-0.21	-0.23	-0.22	-0.21	-0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	10.7	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.48	1.66	1.81	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.79	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.96	0.98	1.01	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 915	3 907	3 812	3 684	3 544	3 393	3 232	3 055	2 863	2 662
Males	1 904	1 898	1 849	1 786	1 717	1 644	1 566	1 479	1 384	1 285
Females	2 011	2 009	1 963	1 898	1 826	1 749	1 666	1 576	1 479	1 377
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	11.5	8.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.4	4.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.4	12.8	12.2	9.6	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.1	20.7	22.8	25.1	27.9	30.6	33.9	37.6	40.7	44.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.7	15.5	16.7	18.3	20.3	22.9	25.4	28.6	32.1	34.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	2.2	3.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.0	7.2	8.8	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	49.4	48.8	47.7	44.9	41.4	38.4	34.9	32.3	29.0
Median age (years)	37.1	39.4	41.8	44.2	46.4	48.5	50.5	52.7	55.0	56.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	- 19	- 25	- 28	- 30	- 32	- 35	- 38	- 40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.04	-0.50	-0.68	-0.78	-0.87	-0.98	-1.13	-1.30	-1.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	10.9	12.3	13.4	14.2	14.8	15.8	17.1	18.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.98	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.46	0.41	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 915	3 948	3 909	3 839	3 746	3 633	3 506	3 366	3 213	3 048
Males	1 904	1 919	1 899	1 866	1 822	1 768	1 707	1 640	1 565	1 485
Females	2 011	2 029	2 009	1 973	1 924	1 865	1 799	1 726	1 648	1 563
Median age (years)	37.1	39.0	41.0	42.9	44.7	46.3	48.0	49.8	51.2	52.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.17	-0.20	-0.36	-0.49	-0.61	-0.71	-0.82	-0.93	-1.06	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	10.8	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.5	15.4	16.5	

BOTSWANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	416	475	532	604	701	826	996	1 174	1 367	1 566	1 729
Males	200	229	254	287	336	400	486	574	672	772	854
Females	216	246	278	316	365	427	510	600	695	794	875
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.5	93.1	91.2	90.8	92.0	93.6	95.3	95.8	96.6	97.3	97.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	19.0	19.3	18.9	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.2	16.3	14.3	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.3	26.6	30.0	29.3	28.3	27.7	28.4	28.7	27.5	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.7	18.2	16.9	19.2	21.2	20.3	19.5	19.8	21.1	22.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	45.8	44.1	42.5	43.8	44.2	44.8	44.7	45.9	48.8	51.7
Median age (years)	19.5	18.7	17.1	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.6	16.6	17.3	18.5	19.8
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	11	14	19	25	34	36	39	40	33	21
Births per year (thousands)	22	24	26	30	34	41	46	48	48	48	46
Deaths per year (thousands)	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	20	29
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.69	2.23	2.55	2.99	3.29	3.73	3.29	3.05	2.72	1.98	1.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	47.9	46.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	42.5	37.4	32.4	29.1	26.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.2	17.6	15.7	14.0	11.9	9.9	8.5	7.1	7.2	12.1	16.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.50	6.58	6.65	6.70	6.55	6.37	5.97	5.11	4.32	3.70	3.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.39	2.49	2.57	2.62	2.66	2.56	2.25	1.89	1.44	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	124	113	104	90	75	64	54	52	60	59
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	45.6	47.7	49.7	51.5	54.1	57.2	59.4	61.4	60.0	50.0	45.7
Females	49.5	51.5	53.3	55.0	57.8	61.2	63.5	65.7	65.5	55.1	47.4
Both sexes combined	47.6	49.6	51.5	53.3	56.0	59.3	61.5	63.6	62.7	52.6	46.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 836	1 953	2 062	2 165	2 265	2 358	2 445	2 533	2 620	2 703
Males	911	974	1 035	1 093	1 148	1 200	1 246	1 292	1 335	1 375
Females	925	978	1 026	1 072	1 116	1 158	1 199	1 241	1 285	1 328
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	99.6	100.9	102.0	102.9	103.6	104.0	104.1	103.9	103.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.0	21.0	20.7	20.2	19.2	18.1	17.1	16.3	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	23.4	22.5	20.9	19.4	18.8	18.9	18.6	17.9	16.9	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.5	10.2	12.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.2	7.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.3	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.8	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.1	13.5	12.6	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.2	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.8	54.2	54.6	55.5	56.4	56.4	55.7	54.6	53.5
Median age (years)	21.1	22.4	23.6	24.6	25.6	26.5	27.5	28.7	30.0	31.5
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	22	21	20	19	17	17	17	17	17
Births per year (thousands)	47	48	48	46	45	44	44	43	42	42
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	28	28	28	27	28	27	27	26	26
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.23	1.09	0.98	0.90	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.63	0.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	23.9	22.6	21.0	19.4	18.3	17.5	16.7	15.7	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.1	14.1	13.2	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.90	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.01	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	38	31	27	23	20	18	16	15	15
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	68	52	40	34	29	25	22	20	17	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.5	52.2	54.7	57.1	59.1	60.5	62.2	64.0	65.8	65.8
Females	50.7	51.6	54.0	56.4	58.9	60.8	63.2	65.5	67.9	67.9
Both sexes combined	50.7	52.0	54.5	56.9	59.1	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.7	66.7

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 836	1 972	2 115	2 264	2 411	2 558	2 708	2 874	3 053	3 237
Males	911	984	1 062	1 143	1 222	1 300	1 379	1 464	1 554	1 645
Females	925	988	1 053	1 121	1 189	1 257	1 329	1 410	1 499	1 592
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.2	11.3	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	21.7	21.3	22.1	22.3	21.4	20.1	19.2	18.7	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	23.4	22.2	20.4	18.6	18.5	19.5	19.7	19.0	17.8	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.7	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	6.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.3	52.9	52.2	52.9	54.0	54.5	54.1	53.2	52.5
Median age (years)	21.1	22.2	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	27.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	27	29	30	29	29	30	33	36	37	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.9	27.0	26.1	24.1	22.5	21.7	21.5	21.1	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.15	3.08	3.01	2.87	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.49	2.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.17	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 836	1 933	2 008	2 066	2 118	2 161	2 190	2 210	2 222	2 226
Males	911	965	1 008	1 043	1 075	1 100	1 118	1 129	1 134	1 133
Females	925	969	1 000	1 023	1 044	1 060	1 072	1 081	1 088	1 092
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.8	10.5	9.7	8.9	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	22.2	20.6	19.1	17.8	16.7	15.7	14.6	13.5	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	23.4	22.7	21.5	20.4	19.2	18.2	17.2	16.3	15.4	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.0	14.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.3	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.3	55.7	57.2	58.5	59.1	58.6	57.3	55.7	53.8
Median age (years)	21.1	22.6	24.2	25.8	27.3	28.9	30.6	32.3	34.1	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	15	12	10	8	6	4	2	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.04	0.76	0.57	0.50	0.40	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.7	18.8	17.5	16.0	14.7	13.4	12.3	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.1	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.65	2.28	2.01	1.87	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.49	1.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	0.93	0.85	0.82	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.67	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 836	1 973	2 118	2 275	2 445	2 630	2 832	3 061	3 319	3 608
Males	911	984	1 064	1 149	1 240	1 337	1 441	1 558	1 688	1 832
Females	925	988	1 054	1 127	1 206	1 293	1 390	1 502	1 631	1 776
Median age (years)	21.1	22.2	22.9	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.9	27.3	26.8	25.9	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	14.0	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.1	

BRAZIL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	53 975	62 886	72 742	84 328	95 989	108 124	121 615	136 120	149 522	161 615	174 161
Males	26 776	31 319	36 261	42 077	47 920	53 960	60 675	67 786	74 288	80 084	86 099
Females	27 199	31 567	36 481	42 251	48 069	54 164	60 940	68 334	75 233	81 531	88 062
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.2	97.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	17.3	17.2	17.1	15.3	14.3	14.0	13.6	11.8	10.4	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	24.8	26.0	26.6	27.0	26.0	24.1	23.4	23.5	22.2	19.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.1	19.3	20.3	21.0	20.4	19.3	19.4	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.9	45.5	45.0	46.2	47.9	49.6	50.6	51.7	53.6	55.0
Median age (years)	19.2	18.9	18.6	18.2	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.3	22.5	23.9	25.3
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	9	10	11	13	14	16	18	19	20
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 782	1 971	2 317	2 332	2 427	2 698	2 901	2 680	2 419	2 509	2 534
Births per year (thousands)	2 572	2 918	3 303	3 330	3 441	3 741	3 973	3 757	3 519	3 624	3 723
Deaths per year (thousands)	900	947	986	998	1 014	1 043	1 069	1 058	1 063	1 073	1 143
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.06	2.91	2.96	2.59	2.38	2.35	2.25	1.88	1.56	1.50	1.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	30.8	26.3	22.6	21.6	20.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.31	3.80	3.10	2.60	2.45	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.34	2.41	2.16	1.96	1.84	1.68	1.39	1.19	1.13	1.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	135	122	109	100	91	79	63	52	43	34	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.3	51.5	53.9	55.8	57.4	59.4	60.4	61.9	63.6	65.7	67.3
Females	52.7	55.3	57.7	59.8	62.0	64.0	66.8	69.1	71.3	73.3	74.9
Both sexes combined	50.9	53.3	55.7	57.6	59.5	61.5	63.3	65.2	67.1	69.4	71.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 831	198 982	210 048	219 992	228 833	236 480	242 752	247 814	251 607	254 085
Males	92 183	98 034	103 340	108 100	112 300	115 891	118 789	121 088	122 772	123 836
Females	94 648	100 948	106 708	111 892	116 534	120 589	123 963	126 726	128 835	130 249
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	97.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	96.1	95.8	95.6	95.3	95.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.2	17.7	17.1	16.0	14.9	14.1	13.4	12.7	12.2	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.0	16.0	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.0	13.3	12.8	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	10.0	11.5	13.3	15.5	17.4	19.2	21.3	23.5	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.8	7.7	9.1	10.7	12.5	14.2	15.7	17.5	19.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.9	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	10.2	9.4	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.5	52.2	51.3	50.4	48.9	47.1	45.7	44.7	43.6
Median age (years)	26.9	28.5	30.3	32.0	33.5	34.9	36.3	37.8	39.1	40.4
Population density (population per sq km)	22	23	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	30
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 430	2 213	1 989	1 768	1 529	1 254	1 012	759	496	
Births per year (thousands)	3 698	3 569	3 447	3 356	3 266	3 156	3 095	3 030	2 956	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 222	1 318	1 421	1 550	1 699	1 864	2 045	2 234	2 422	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 46	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 38	- 38	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.26	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.66	0.52	0.41	0.30	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.2	17.5	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.25	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	20	17	14	12	10	9	8	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	21	18	16	13	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.8	70.0	71.2	72.2	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.4	76.0	
Females	76.1	77.2	78.3	79.2	80.1	80.9	81.7	82.4	83.0	
Both sexes combined	72.4	73.5	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.9	79.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 831	200 924	215 202	229 203	242 347	254 993	267 305	279 454	291 206	302 400
Males	92 183	99 025	105 970	112 801	119 196	125 336	131 309	137 217	142 950	148 445
Females	94 648	101 899	109 232	116 403	123 151	129 658	135 996	142 238	148 256	153 955
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.2	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.6	15.3	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.8	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.4	14.8	14.3	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.8	14.6	16.1	17.4	18.9	20.3	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.7	10.1	11.6	12.9	13.9	15.1	16.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.0	51.0	49.3	48.5	47.4	46.2	45.3	44.9	44.6
Median age (years)	26.9	28.2	29.6	30.6	31.4	32.1	32.7	33.4	34.1	34.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 819	2 856	2 800	2 629	2 529	2 462	2 430	2 350	2 239	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.45	1.37	1.26	1.12	1.02	0.94	0.89	0.82	0.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	20.3	19.3	18.0	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.55	2.56	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 831	197 029	204 872	210 741	215 294	218 114	218 923	217 965	215 340	211 103
Males	92 183	97 037	100 699	103 379	105 391	106 522	106 638	105 875	104 297	101 953
Females	94 648	99 992	104 174	107 362	109 903	111 592	112 285	112 090	111 043	109 150
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	8.1	6.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.2	17.9	16.5	14.3	12.5	11.4	10.7	9.7	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.1	16.4	16.6	15.6	13.7	12.2	11.3	10.7	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	10.1	11.8	13.9	16.4	18.8	21.3	24.2	27.5	30.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.5	11.4	13.6	15.7	17.8	20.4	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.7	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.0	53.4	53.5	52.6	50.6	47.9	45.7	43.8	41.4
Median age (years)	26.9	28.8	31.1	33.4	35.6	37.8	39.9	42.2	44.4	46.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 040	1 569	1 174	911	564	162	- 192	- 525	- 847	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.06	0.78	0.57	0.43	0.26	0.07	-0.09	-0.24	-0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.2	14.5	12.6	11.6	10.5	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.00	1.75	1.56	1.48	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.83	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186 831	199 759	212 428	224 696	236 589	248 173	259 410	270 182	280 416	290 132
Males	92 183	98 431	104 554	110 501	116 258	121 858	127 287	132 497	137 463	142 211
Females	94 648	101 328	107 874	114 195	120 331	126 315	132 122	137 685	142 954	147 920
Median age (years)	26.9	28.4	30.0	31.3	32.3	33.1	33.9	34.6	35.2	35.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.34	1.23	1.12	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.81	0.74	0.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.0	18.9	17.9	17.3	16.8	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	48	63	82	103	130	161	193	223	257	295	333
Males	25	33	42	53	67	83	103	118	136	155	174
Females	23	31	40	50	63	78	90	105	121	140	160
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.0	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.9	106.7	114.0	112.2	112.2	110.2	108.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	19.9	19.8	18.2	16.1	15.4	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.6	11.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	19.7	23.7	28.1	26.9	24.7	23.7	23.8	21.4	20.4	19.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	16.7	14.7	13.5	16.8	19.5	22.3	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.3	43.7	41.3	45.1	47.7	51.4	51.9	55.8	58.3	59.8
Median age (years)	22.4	21.2	19.4	17.6	18.4	19.8	20.4	21.4	23.4	24.2	25.1
Population density (population per sq km)	8	11	14	18	22	28	33	39	45	51	58
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	5.57	5.10	4.51	4.71	4.30	3.65	2.89	2.84	2.76	2.45	2.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	28.2	25.1	23.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.09	2.70	2.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.89	2.93	2.86	2.60	2.56	2.03	1.78	1.60	1.48	1.29	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	64	62	61	54	23	14	12	8	7	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.6	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.9	68.1	70.1	71.5	72.4	73.4	74.2
Females	61.1	62.0	63.5	66.0	69.9	71.4	73.6	75.3	77.1	78.1	78.9
Both sexes combined	60.4	61.5	63.0	64.9	68.3	69.7	71.6	73.2	74.5	75.5	76.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	374	414	453	491	526	561	595	626	655	681
Males	194	214	233	251	268	284	299	313	326	338
Females	180	201	221	240	259	277	295	313	328	342
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.5	106.5	105.5	104.5	103.5	102.4	101.3	100.3	99.4	98.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.8	16.9	15.7	14.5	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.7	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.0	13.2	12.9	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	5.7	7.5	9.6	11.2	13.2	14.9	16.8	18.4	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	4.3	5.8	7.6	8.9	10.5	11.9	13.4	14.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.7	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	59.9	59.7	58.6	57.5	55.7	53.7	51.8	50.1	48.7
Median age (years)	26.2	27.4	28.6	30.0	31.5	32.9	34.1	35.3	36.5	37.4
Population density (population per sq km)	65	72	79	85	91	97	103	109	114	118
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	
Births per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	1.81	1.58	1.40	1.28	1.16	1.03	0.89	0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.5	19.5	17.7	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.02	0.94	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	
Females	79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.3	83.7	
Both sexes combined	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	374	419	466	514	561	608	657	706	756	806
Males	194	216	239	263	285	308	331	355	378	403
Females	180	203	227	251	275	300	326	352	378	404
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	17.6	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.1	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.5	16.6	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.5	14.8	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	5.7	7.3	9.2	10.5	12.2	13.5	14.9	16.0	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	4.2	5.6	7.1	8.2	9.5	10.5	11.6	12.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	59.2	58.1	56.0	54.8	53.5	52.2	50.8	49.5	48.8
Median age (years)	26.2	27.1	27.9	28.8	29.7	30.5	31.1	31.7	32.3	32.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	9	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	10
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.27	2.14	1.96	1.74	1.62	1.53	1.45	1.37	1.28	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	22.7	21.4	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.6	18.3	17.8	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.54	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	374	410	441	468	492	515	534	550	561	569
Males	194	211	226	239	250	260	268	275	278	281
Females	180	198	215	229	242	255	266	276	283	288
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	8.8	7.4	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	18.0	16.3	13.8	11.8	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.9	17.5	17.2	16.0	13.9	12.1	11.1	10.9	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	5.8	7.7	10.1	12.0	14.4	16.6	19.1	21.5	24.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	4.4	6.1	8.1	9.7	11.7	13.5	15.6	17.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.0	60.6	61.4	61.5	60.6	58.3	55.4	52.7	50.1	47.8
Median age (years)	26.2	27.6	29.3	31.3	33.3	35.3	37.3	39.2	41.1	42.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	6	5	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.47	1.18	1.01	0.90	0.76	0.58	0.40	0.26	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	16.1	13.7	12.7	12.3	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.4	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.0	8.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	1.71	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.98	0.82	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	374	418	465	513	563	614	665	717	771	825
Males	194	215	239	262	287	311	335	360	386	413
Females	180	202	226	251	277	303	330	357	385	413
Median age (years)	26.2	27.1	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.2	30.7	31.2	31.6	32.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	2.12	1.99	1.85	1.72	1.61	1.52	1.44	1.37	1.37
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	22.6	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.5	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8

BULGARIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 251	7 499	7 867	8 204	8 490	8 721	8 862	8 960	8 819	8 357	8 003
Males	3 624	3 739	3 927	4 100	4 244	4 354	4 415	4 452	4 347	4 093	3 901
Females	3 627	3 760	3 940	4 104	4 246	4 367	4 446	4 508	4 472	4 264	4 102
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.8	97.2	96.0	95.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.3	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.0	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	16.7	17.3	17.7	16.3	15.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.0	12.9	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.5	14.9	15.7	16.1	15.1	14.1	13.5	13.9	14.5	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.6	11.4	13.0	14.7	16.1	15.7	17.5	19.3	21.4	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.3	13.1	15.1	16.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	52.4	51.0	50.9	52.0	50.2	48.1	47.0	47.1	47.7	47.2
Median age (years)	27.3	28.9	30.4	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.2	35.7	36.6	38.3	39.7
Population density (population per sq km)	65	68	71	74	77	79	80	81	80	75	72
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	50	74	67	57	46	28	20	- 28	- 92	- 71	- 52
Births per year (thousands)	155	144	134	133	139	139	124	116	87	67	69
Deaths per year (thousands)	75	68	66	73	83	93	100	107	110	117	112
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	0.96	0.84	0.68	0.54	0.32	0.22	-0.32	-1.08	-0.87	-0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	18.7	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.8	13.9	13.0	10.2	8.2	8.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	14.3	14.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.01	1.92	1.48	1.19	1.26
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.92	0.71	0.56	0.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	62	36	31	26	22	18	14	16	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	62.2	65.4	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.4	68.2	67.6	67.5	68.9
Females	66.1	68.8	72.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	74.2	74.7	74.7	74.6	76.0
Both sexes combined	64.1	67.1	70.2	70.9	71.0	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.0	72.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 745	7 471	7 180	6 873	6 551	6 224	5 900	5 580	5 264	4 949
Males	3 758	3 610	3 459	3 305	3 146	2 986	2 828	2 674	2 524	2 374
Females	3 987	3 862	3 721	3 568	3 405	3 238	3 072	2 906	2 741	2 575
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	93.5	93.0	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.0	92.1	92.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.6	12.0	9.9	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.7	8.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.9	24.6	26.1	27.5	28.9	30.5	32.8	35.5	38.0	40.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.7	19.2	20.6	22.0	23.3	24.8	26.8	29.5	31.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.3	7.6	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	45.7	44.0	42.5	40.8	38.4	36.0	33.6	32.5	32.7
Median age (years)	40.8	41.8	43.1	44.6	46.4	48.2	49.8	51.3	52.2	52.3
Population density (population per sq km)	70	67	65	62	59	56	53	50	47	45
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 55	- 58	- 61	- 64	- 65	- 65	- 64	- 63	- 63	
Births per year (thousands)	68	62	56	50	47	46	45	42	39	
Deaths per year (thousands)	112	111	108	105	102	100	99	95	93	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.72	-0.80	-0.87	-0.96	-1.03	-1.07	-1.12	-1.16	-1.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.6	18.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.31	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.81	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.5	70.4	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	
Females	76.7	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.8	
Both sexes combined	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.3	76.1	76.8	77.6	78.2	78.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 745	7 535	7 333	7 121	6 884	6 647	6 436	6 253	6 085	5 917
Males	3 758	3 642	3 538	3 432	3 317	3 203	3 104	3 020	2 945	2 872
Females	3 987	3 893	3 796	3 689	3 567	3 444	3 333	3 233	3 139	3 045
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	8.8	9.9	11.0	11.1	10.5	10.1	10.4	11.3	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.6	11.9	9.7	9.0	10.3	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.9	24.4	25.5	26.5	27.5	28.6	30.0	31.7	32.9	33.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.5	18.8	19.9	21.0	21.8	22.7	23.9	25.5	26.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	45.4	43.1	41.2	39.8	38.2	36.8	35.2	34.9	36.2
Median age (years)	40.8	41.5	42.4	43.5	44.9	46.0	46.9	46.8	45.3	43.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 42	- 40	- 42	- 48	- 47	- 42	- 37	- 34	- 34	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.55	-0.54	-0.59	-0.68	-0.70	-0.64	-0.58	-0.55	-0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	10.8	10.4	9.6	9.6	10.5	11.4	11.7	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.56	1.74	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.05	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 745	7 408	7 025	6 620	6 213	5 804	5 392	4 973	4 552	4 131
Males	3 758	3 577	3 379	3 175	2 972	2 770	2 567	2 362	2 158	1 954
Females	3 987	3 831	3 646	3 445	3 241	3 034	2 825	2 611	2 394	2 177
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.6	12.2	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.9	24.8	26.6	28.5	30.5	32.7	35.9	39.9	44.0	48.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.8	19.6	21.4	23.2	25.0	27.1	30.1	34.1	38.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.0	6.1	7.1	8.0	9.0	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	46.1	44.9	44.1	41.9	38.5	34.8	31.1	28.7	27.3
Median age (years)	40.8	42.1	43.8	45.8	48.0	50.3	52.4	54.6	56.8	58.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 67	- 77	- 81	- 81	- 82	- 83	- 84	- 84	- 84	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.89	-1.06	-1.19	-1.27	-1.36	-1.48	-1.62	-1.77	-1.94	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.2	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	15.3	15.7	16.3	17.0	17.9	19.0	20.0	21.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-2.1	-2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.06	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.51	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.57	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 745	7 456	7 141	6 799	6 439	6 071	5 697	5 313	4 925	4 533
Males	3 758	3 602	3 439	3 267	3 088	2 907	2 724	2 536	2 349	2 160
Females	3 987	3 854	3 702	3 532	3 351	3 164	2 973	2 777	2 576	2 372
Median age (years)	40.8	41.9	43.3	44.9	46.9	48.9	50.9	52.8	54.6	55.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.76	-0.86	-0.98	-1.09	-1.18	-1.27	-1.40	-1.52	-1.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.9	18.6	19.5	

BURKINA FASO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 983	4 242	4 563	4 933	5 449	6 097	6 827	7 709	8 871	10 271	11 882
Males	2 032	2 163	2 323	2 499	2 747	3 056	3 399	3 818	4 391	5 086	5 905
Females	1 951	2 079	2 240	2 433	2 702	3 042	3 429	3 891	4 480	5 186	5 977
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.1	104.0	103.7	102.7	101.7	100.5	99.1	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	16.4	16.6	17.2	18.4	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2	18.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	23.7	23.6	25.1	25.6	26.7	28.4	29.0	28.5	28.2	28.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.5	19.7	18.3	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.4	20.5	20.6	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	49.7	49.0	46.3	44.6	43.0	41.9	41.9	42.9	43.5	44.4
Median age (years)	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.2	18.0	17.0	16.2	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3
Population density (population per sq km)	15	15	17	18	20	22	25	28	32	37	43

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	52	64	74	103	130	146	176	232	280	322	410
Births per year (thousands)	201	212	229	261	295	323	357	405	469	528	593
Deaths per year (thousands)	129	127	126	129	131	133	138	147	163	182	202
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.26	1.46	1.56	1.99	2.25	2.26	2.43	2.81	2.93	2.91	3.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.9	48.1	48.2	50.3	51.1	49.9	49.2	48.9	49.0	47.7	45.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	31.3	28.8	26.6	24.8	22.8	20.6	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.72	7.33	7.75	7.75	7.68	7.44	7.16	6.77	6.36
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.50	1.64	1.83	2.14	2.42	2.55	2.61	2.58	2.51	2.38	2.26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	238	217	197	178	156	139	131	127	121	116	110
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.1	35.8	38.3	40.8	43.2	45.3	47.0	48.2	48.6	48.5	49.0
Females	30.9	34.1	37.3	40.6	44.0	47.0	49.3	51.0	52.0	52.1	52.2
Both sexes combined	32.0	34.9	37.8	40.7	43.6	46.1	48.1	49.6	50.3	50.3	50.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 933	16 097	18 475	21 034	23 729	26 505	29 309	32 101	34 845	37 503
Males	6 962	8 067	9 278	10 580	11 948	13 356	14 774	16 183	17 564	18 897
Females	6 971	8 030	9 197	10 454	11 780	13 149	14 535	15 918	17 281	18 606
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	17.8	16.9	15.9	14.8	13.7	12.7	11.8	11.0	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.5	22.2	21.0	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.5	20.1	19.5	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.6	11.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.6	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.3	47.3	48.3	49.4	50.6	51.7	52.7	53.3	53.5
Median age (years)	16.8	17.1	17.7	18.3	19.2	20.3	21.6	22.9	24.3	25.7
Population density (population per sq km)	51	59	67	77	87	97	107	117	127	137

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	433	476	512	539	555	561	558	549	531	
Births per year (thousands)	661	714	758	790	810	821	826	829	826	
Deaths per year (thousands)	215	225	233	238	242	247	255	267	282	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	- 13	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.89	2.76	2.59	2.41	2.21	2.01	1.82	1.64	1.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	41.3	38.4	35.3	32.2	29.4	26.9	24.8	22.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	5.57	5.09	4.58	4.07	3.62	3.25	2.95	2.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.09	1.95	1.81	1.65	1.49	1.37	1.26	1.18	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	104	100	94	88	82	77	71	66	61	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	181	169	156	142	128	116	105	95	87	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.7	52.3	53.8	55.6	57.3	59.0	60.6	62.1	63.4	
Females	53.8	55.5	57.2	59.0	60.8	62.6	64.2	65.6	67.0	
Both sexes combined	52.3	53.9	55.5	57.3	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.8	65.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 933	16 216	18 812	21 686	24 758	28 011	31 437	35 027	38 744	42 532
Males	6 962	8 127	9 449	10 911	12 472	14 121	15 856	17 670	19 545	21 453
Females	6 971	8 089	9 362	10 775	12 287	13 890	15 582	17 357	19 199	21 079
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	18.4	17.7	16.9	15.8	14.8	13.9	13.1	12.5	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.4	27.4	27.4	26.9	25.9	24.7	23.5	22.5	21.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.4	20.8	20.8	20.4	19.7	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.0	46.4	46.8	47.8	49.0	50.2	51.2	51.7	52.1
Median age (years)	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.4	22.5	23.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	457	519	575	615	651	685	718	743	758	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.03	2.97	2.84	2.65	2.47	2.31	2.16	2.02	1.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.7	43.7	41.1	37.8	34.9	32.4	30.3	28.4	26.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.5	13.3	12.1	10.8	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.25	5.97	5.59	5.08	4.57	4.12	3.75	3.45	3.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.24	2.15	2.00	1.85	1.70	1.58	1.48	1.40	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 933	15 978	18 139	20 381	22 701	25 011	27 224	29 284	31 160	32 833
Males	6 962	8 006	9 107	10 248	11 426	12 597	13 715	14 752	15 691	16 524
Females	6 971	7 972	9 032	10 134	11 275	12 414	13 509	14 532	15 469	16 309
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.2	17.1	15.9	14.8	13.8	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.4	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	27.8	27.2	26.0	24.7	23.5	22.2	20.7	19.1	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.2	20.8	20.2	19.7	19.1	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.7	48.1	49.8	51.1	52.3	53.4	54.4	55.0	55.0
Median age (years)	16.8	17.3	18.1	19.0	20.2	21.6	23.0	24.6	26.3	28.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	409	432	449	464	462	443	412	375	335	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.74	2.54	2.33	2.16	1.94	1.70	1.46	1.24	1.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	38.9	35.5	32.6	29.4	26.2	23.4	20.9	18.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	12.8	11.5	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.75	5.17	4.59	4.08	3.57	3.12	2.75	2.45	2.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	1.94	1.76	1.61	1.44	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.97	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 933	16 257	19 052	22 390	26 383	31 192	37 009	44 045	52 549	62 829
Males	6 962	8 148	9 572	11 270	13 298	15 739	18 688	22 254	26 562	31 770
Females	6 971	8 109	9 480	11 121	13 085	15 453	18 321	21 791	25 987	31 060
Median age (years)	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.09	3.17	3.23	3.28	3.35	3.42	3.48	3.53	3.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.0	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.1	43.9	43.7	43.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	13.6	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	

BURUNDI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 456	2 687	2 940	3 213	3 514	3 680	4 130	4 885	5 692	6 242	6 668
Males	1 176	1 288	1 411	1 544	1 691	1 762	1 987	2 368	2 775	3 038	3 233
Females	1 280	1 399	1 529	1 669	1 823	1 919	2 143	2 517	2 918	3 205	3 436
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.9	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.7	91.8	92.8	94.1	95.1	94.8	94.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.5	19.1	18.5	17.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.5	26.2	27.5	27.2	27.9	27.0	25.7	26.3	28.7	30.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.4	19.7	20.8	21.0	20.3	18.8	18.2	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	46.7	45.5	44.6	44.9	44.2	45.2	46.3	45.6	44.3	43.8
Median age (years)	19.5	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.3	17.7	17.3	16.4	15.9
Population density (population per sq km)	88	97	106	115	126	132	148	176	205	224	240

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	51	54	60	33	90	151	161	110	85	238
Births per year (thousands)	125	131	139	149	158	174	213	255	277	283	321
Deaths per year (thousands)	65	66	68	69	73	73	81	93	117	118	121
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	1.81	1.77	1.79	0.93	2.31	3.36	3.06	1.85	1.32	3.29
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.5	44.0	44.7	47.2	48.2	46.5	43.8	44.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.6	19.7	18.2	16.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	2.08	2.18	2.28	2.28	2.38	2.32	2.35	2.21	2.25	2.34
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	157	149	140	137	127	119	113	129	114	106
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.5	39.0	40.4	41.9	42.4	44.2	45.7	46.4	42.9	43.6	45.9
Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.1	45.6	47.5	49.2	50.0	46.6	46.9	48.7
Both sexes combined	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.1	45.9	47.5	48.2	44.7	45.3	47.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 859	9 553	11 223	13 062	15 040	17 232	19 720	22 476	25 374	28 315
Males	3 837	4 692	5 532	6 456	7 446	8 540	9 781	11 153	12 594	14 054
Females	4 022	4 861	5 690	6 607	7 595	8 692	9 940	11 323	12 780	14 261
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.4	96.5	97.2	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	18.8	19.2	18.2	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.4	14.4	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	25.4	26.7	28.5	28.6	27.3	26.2	25.7	25.3	24.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.9	18.6	17.8	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.4	19.9	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.6	15.6	16.8	17.9	17.6	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	12.5	10.9	10.2	10.8	12.1	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.7	45.1	44.4	45.6	47.2	47.9	48.3	49.1	50.6
Median age (years)	17.0	17.7	17.1	16.7	17.0	17.7	18.5	19.2	19.9	20.8
Population density (population per sq km)	282	343	403	469	540	619	709	808	912	1 017

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	339	334	368	396	438	498	551	580	588	
Births per year (thousands)	410	489	532	568	619	686	746	781	795	
Deaths per year (thousands)	136	151	160	169	176	184	191	197	203	
Net migration per year (thousands)	65	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.90	3.22	3.04	2.82	2.72	2.70	2.62	2.43	2.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	47.1	43.8	40.5	38.3	37.1	35.4	32.6	29.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	14.5	13.2	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	7.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.63	6.26	5.85	5.40	4.91	4.40	3.90	3.48	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.43	2.38	2.28	2.17	2.03	1.87	1.70	1.55	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	92	85	78	71	64	57	50	45	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	169	155	141	129	116	102	90	78	68	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	48.1	49.8	51.3	52.7	54.4	56.3	58.2	60.0	61.7	
Females	51.0	52.8	54.6	56.2	58.1	60.1	62.2	64.1	65.9	
Both sexes combined	49.6	51.3	53.0	54.5	56.3	58.2	60.2	62.0	63.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 859	9 619	11 415	13 437	15 628	18 103	21 002	24 331	27 961	31 788
Males	3 837	4 725	5 629	6 644	7 740	8 976	10 422	12 081	13 889	15 791
Females	4 022	4 893	5 786	6 794	7 888	9 127	10 580	12 250	14 073	15 997
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	19.4	20.0	19.1	17.8	17.2	17.1	16.7	15.8	14.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	25.2	26.8	29.1	29.4	28.2	27.0	26.6	26.6	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.8	18.3	17.3	18.9	20.9	21.3	20.4	19.8	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.4	44.3	43.2	44.3	45.9	46.7	46.9	47.5	48.9
Median age (years)	17.0	17.5	16.7	16.0	16.3	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	352	359	404	438	495	580	666	726	765	
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.04	3.43	3.26	3.02	2.94	2.97	2.94	2.78	2.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.6	49.3	46.2	42.5	40.5	39.8	38.6	36.1	33.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.8	14.7	13.4	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	7.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.05	7.03	6.76	6.35	5.90	5.41	4.90	4.40	3.98	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.58	2.56	2.48	2.37	2.24	2.08	1.92	1.77	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 859	9 487	11 030	12 687	14 453	16 367	18 465	20 689	22 921	25 074
Males	3 837	4 659	5 436	6 268	7 152	8 107	9 153	10 259	11 367	12 432
Females	4 022	4 828	5 594	6 420	7 301	8 260	9 312	10 430	11 554	12 642
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	18.3	18.4	17.2	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.1	12.9	11.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	25.6	26.6	27.9	27.6	26.3	25.3	24.6	24.0	22.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.1	18.9	18.3	19.6	20.9	21.0	20.3	19.9	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.0	45.8	45.7	47.0	48.5	49.2	49.7	50.7	52.3
Median age (years)	17.0	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.8	18.6	19.5	20.4	21.4	22.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	326	309	331	353	383	420	445	446	431	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.77	3.01	2.80	2.61	2.49	2.41	2.28	2.05	1.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.5	44.8	41.3	38.2	36.0	34.3	32.0	29.0	25.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.4	14.3	13.0	11.9	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	7.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.55	6.23	5.76	5.35	4.90	4.41	3.90	3.40	2.98	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.29	2.19	2.09	1.97	1.83	1.66	1.48	1.32	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 859	9 553	11 258	13 239	15 512	18 208	21 523	25 632	30 676	36 804
Males	3 837	4 692	5 550	6 544	7 682	9 029	10 684	12 735	15 251	18 308
Females	4 022	4 861	5 708	6 695	7 830	9 179	10 839	12 898	15 425	18 495
Median age (years)	17.0	17.7	17.0	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.4	16.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.90	3.29	3.24	3.17	3.21	3.35	3.49	3.59	3.64	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	47.8	46.1	44.2	43.4	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	14.6	13.4	12.3	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.4	7.5	

CAMBODIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 346	4 840	5 433	6 141	6 938	7 098	6 748	8 106	9 698	11 395	12 780
Males	2 173	2 420	2 717	3 072	3 473	3 552	3 124	3 819	4 619	5 484	6 193
Females	2 173	2 420	2 716	3 069	3 465	3 545	3 623	4 288	5 079	5 910	6 586
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	86.2	89.1	90.9	92.8	94.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	15.5	14.4	20.6	18.5	17.0	13.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.8	26.8	22.6	26.1	29.3	28.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.1	18.9	19.5	21.3	20.2	18.4	16.1	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.8	46.4	47.3	50.5	48.5	46.9	44.7	48.0
Median age (years)	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.7	18.8	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.3
Population density (population per sq km)	24	27	30	34	38	39	37	45	54	63	71
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	99	119	142	159	32	- 70	272	318	339	277	235
Births per year (thousands)	208	232	260	287	280	232	388	407	432	386	367
Deaths per year (thousands)	109	113	118	127	158	277	116	118	122	125	134
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.15	2.31	2.45	2.44	0.46	-1.01	3.67	3.59	3.23	2.29	1.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	33.4	52.2	45.7	41.0	32.0	27.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	15.6	13.3	11.6	10.4	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.54	4.70	6.60	6.00	5.55	4.45	3.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.93	2.01	2.08	1.68	0.96	2.41	2.30	2.19	1.78	1.48
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	165	152	140	130	181	263	116	98	90	83	73
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.1	40.0	42.0	44.0	39.0	30.0	49.2	52.2	54.1	54.4	53.7
Females	40.8	42.8	44.9	46.9	41.7	32.5	52.6	55.5	57.3	58.4	59.5
Both sexes combined	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	40.3	31.2	51.0	53.9	55.8	56.5	56.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 956	15 224	16 641	18 102	19 489	20 761	21 949	23 089	24 165	25 114
Males	6 790	7 445	8 183	8 944	9 666	10 325	10 939	11 526	12 072	12 545
Females	7 165	7 779	8 458	9 158	9 824	10 435	11 010	11 563	12 093	12 569
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	95.7	96.7	97.7	98.4	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	21.9	20.4	20.3	20.0	18.9	17.4	16.0	15.3	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.2	21.0	18.1	17.2	17.5	17.6	16.9	15.7	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.6	10.1	12.7	15.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.5	9.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.1	13.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.2	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	7.3	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.2	13.7	13.0	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	53.6	53.8	53.2	53.6	55.0	54.0	52.6	50.6	49.4
Median age (years)	20.1	21.9	23.6	25.3	26.6	28.0	29.2	30.6	32.1	33.6
Population density (population per sq km)	77	84	92	100	108	115	121	128	133	139
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	254	284	292	277	254	238	228	215	190	
Births per year (thousands)	386	413	421	408	388	379	381	381	371	
Deaths per year (thousands)	131	128	127	128	132	140	151	164	179	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.74	1.78	1.68	1.48	1.26	1.11	1.01	0.91	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.4	25.9	24.3	21.7	19.3	17.8	16.9	16.1	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.18	2.90	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	1.99	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.34	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63	53	44	36	30	25	20	18	15	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	89	73	59	47	37	31	25	21	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.3	60.7	63.4	65.5	67.2	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.8	
Females	61.9	64.5	67.0	69.3	71.3	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.2	
Both sexes combined	59.7	62.8	65.3	67.5	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.1	74.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 956	15 364	17 047	18 877	20 654	22 359	24 080	25 896	27 777	29 611
Males	6 790	7 517	8 390	9 339	10 259	11 139	12 024	12 954	13 910	14 834
Females	7 165	7 847	8 657	9 538	10 395	11 220	12 056	12 942	13 867	14 777
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	12.5	12.9	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	21.7	20.7	21.6	21.9	21.0	19.3	18.1	17.7	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.0	20.5	17.4	16.9	18.0	18.7	18.0	16.6	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.0	11.0	12.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	53.1	52.5	51.1	51.3	52.9	52.5	51.4	49.7	49.0
Median age (years)	20.1	21.7	23.0	24.1	24.9	25.5	26.4	27.5	28.6	29.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	282	337	366	355	341	344	363	376	367	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.92	2.08	2.04	1.80	1.59	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.4	29.0	27.8	24.8	22.3	21.1	20.8	20.4	19.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.43	3.30	3.18	3.01	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.49	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.37	1.33	1.29	1.26	1.22	1.19	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 956	15 083	16 235	17 327	18 326	19 179	19 881	20 440	20 852	21 095
Males	6 790	7 373	7 976	8 549	9 073	9 520	9 887	10 178	10 387	10 500
Females	7 165	7 710	8 259	8 778	9 253	9 659	9 994	10 262	10 466	10 595
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.9	10.3	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	22.1	20.1	18.8	17.8	16.5	15.1	13.7	12.5	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.4	21.6	19.0	17.6	16.9	16.3	15.4	14.3	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.4	9.6	10.6	11.4	14.7	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.0	8.7	11.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	54.1	55.0	55.5	56.2	57.3	55.8	53.8	51.1	49.1
Median age (years)	20.1	22.1	24.1	26.3	28.4	30.4	32.4	34.4	36.4	38.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	225	230	218	200	171	140	112	82	48	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.55	1.47	1.30	1.12	0.91	0.72	0.55	0.40	0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	22.7	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.2	12.9	11.8	10.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.93	2.50	2.18	2.01	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.49	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.09	0.98	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.71	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 956	15 465	17 325	19 431	21 666	24 019	26 586	29 471	32 716	36 301
Males	6 790	7 568	8 532	9 621	10 774	11 984	13 300	14 774	16 425	18 242
Females	7 165	7 897	8 793	9 810	10 892	12 034	13 286	14 697	16 291	18 059
Median age (years)	20.1	21.5	22.7	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.6	24.1	24.6	24.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	2.27	2.30	2.18	2.06	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	31.0	30.4	28.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.6	26.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	

CAMEROON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 466	4 900	5 408	6 046	6 838	7 825	9 078	10 515	12 239	14 058	15 861
Males	2 189	2 405	2 659	2 978	3 375	3 870	4 499	5 219	6 083	6 993	7 899
Females	2 277	2 495	2 749	3 068	3 463	3 954	4 579	5 296	6 156	7 065	7 962
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.1	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	16.3	16.4	17.0	17.5	17.9	18.2	18.4	17.8	17.0	15.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.7	26.3	26.9	27.6	27.6	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	47.6	47.2	46.4	45.6	44.7	44.0	43.6	43.8	44.7	46.4
Median age (years)	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.4	18.9	18.3	17.8	17.3	17.3	17.5	18.1
Population density (population per sq km)	9	10	11	13	14	16	19	22	26	30	33

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	87	102	128	158	197	251	287	345	364	360	387
Births per year (thousands)	203	221	252	287	331	382	439	488	537	567	637
Deaths per year (thousands)	117	120	124	130	136	143	142	148	173	206	252
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.85	1.97	2.23	2.46	2.70	2.97	2.94	3.04	2.77	2.41	2.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.0	43.9	44.6	45.2	45.2	44.8	42.9	40.9	37.9	37.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.9	23.3	21.6	20.1	18.6	16.9	14.5	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.40	6.10	5.70	5.10	4.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.72	1.87	2.01	2.16	2.28	2.42	2.38	2.20	1.91	1.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	158	145	133	121	110	93	83	87	91	90
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.2	39.1	41.4	43.5	45.8	48.1	51.5	53.5	52.8	51.0	49.3
Females	39.9	41.8	44.0	46.1	48.4	50.7	54.6	56.6	56.0	53.4	50.3
Both sexes combined	38.5	40.4	42.6	44.8	47.0	49.4	53.0	55.0	54.3	52.2	49.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17 795	19 662	21 525	23 352	25 136	26 892	28 603	30 233	31 752	33 144
Males	8 885	9 839	10 786	11 713	12 617	13 504	14 366	15 183	15 940	16 626
Females	8 910	9 823	10 739	11 639	12 519	13 388	14 237	15 050	15 813	16 519
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	14.6	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.5	25.0	23.5	22.1	20.9	19.8	18.9	18.0	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.1	20.6	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.5	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.5	11.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.7	15.7	15.2	14.2	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.4	10.8	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	48.9	50.3	52.3	53.8	54.6	54.7	54.4	53.9	53.4
Median age (years)	18.7	19.4	20.5	21.5	22.8	24.2	25.5	26.9	28.3	29.6
Population density (population per sq km)	37	41	45	49	53	57	60	64	67	70

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	373	373	365	357	351	342	326	304	278	
Births per year (thousands)	647	645	640	638	637	631	619	604	588	
Deaths per year (thousands)	270	270	273	280	284	287	291	298	308	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	1.81	1.63	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.11	0.98	0.86	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.5	31.3	28.5	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.0	19.5	18.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.31	3.77	3.35	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.44	2.31	2.20	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.45	1.32	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.02	0.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	80	73	67	61	54	48	43	38	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	144	132	118	108	96	85	74	64	55	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.0	51.7	53.3	54.7	56.4	58.2	60.0	61.6	63.2	
Females	50.8	53.0	54.9	56.5	58.3	60.3	62.2	64.0	65.7	
Both sexes combined	50.4	52.4	54.1	55.6	57.3	59.2	61.0	62.8	64.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17 795	19 828	21 991	24 238	26 500	28 832	31 256	33 753	36 284	38 814
Males	8 885	9 922	11 021	12 159	13 303	14 478	15 698	16 951	18 215	19 473
Females	8 910	9 906	10 971	12 079	13 198	14 353	15 558	16 803	18 069	19 341
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.3	14.6	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.3	25.2	24.5	23.6	22.6	21.6	20.8	20.2	19.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	20.9	20.2	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.2	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.3	9.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	48.5	49.2	50.4	51.6	52.4	52.7	52.6	52.3	52.1
Median age (years)	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.4	26.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	407	433	449	452	466	485	499	506	506	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.16	2.07	1.95	1.79	1.69	1.62	1.54	1.45	1.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	34.1	31.8	29.4	27.7	26.3	25.0	23.6	22.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	13.3	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.56	4.17	3.85	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.94	2.81	2.70	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.28	1.24	1.22	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17 795	19 496	21 059	22 466	23 776	24 979	26 034	26 901	27 567	28 034
Males	8 885	9 755	10 551	11 267	11 933	12 543	13 076	13 510	13 838	14 059
Females	8 910	9 741	10 508	11 198	11 843	12 436	12 958	13 390	13 728	13 975
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	13.9	12.3	11.0	10.2	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.7	24.8	22.4	20.4	18.9	17.8	16.7	15.5	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.3	21.1	21.5	21.2	19.6	18.1	17.1	16.5	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	9.2	10.9	13.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.9	7.0	8.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	49.4	51.4	54.3	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.3	55.4	54.4
Median age (years)	18.7	19.6	21.0	22.5	24.2	26.1	27.9	29.8	31.7	33.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	340	313	281	262	240	211	173	133	93	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.54	1.29	1.13	0.99	0.83	0.66	0.49	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.7	28.4	25.0	22.9	21.0	19.0	16.9	15.2	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	12.9	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.06	3.37	2.85	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.94	1.81	1.70	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.30	1.12	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.80	0.77	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	17 795	20 044	22 723	25 810	29 333	33 427	38 248	43 940	50 636	58 495
Males	8 885	10 031	11 389	12 950	14 727	16 788	19 211	22 067	25 424	29 360
Females	8 910	10 013	11 334	12 860	14 606	16 639	19 038	21 873	25 212	29 135
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.51	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.84	2.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.7	38.8	38.1	37.4	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.7	

CANADA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	13 737	15 736	17 909	19 678	21 717	23 142	24 516	25 843	27 701	29 302	30 689
Males	6 969	7 978	9 076	9 896	10 912	11 580	12 211	12 831	13 733	14 503	15 197
Females	6 768	7 758	8 833	9 782	10 805	11 563	12 305	13 012	13 967	14 799	15 492
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.0	102.8	102.8	101.2	101.0	100.1	99.2	98.6	98.3	98.0	98.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.4	12.5	11.5	8.5	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.8	19.7	21.1	21.9	21.6	18.5	15.4	14.1	13.7	13.6	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.4	14.6	16.0	18.6	19.6	19.8	17.5	14.7	13.6	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.6	47.2	46.9	48.9	51.2	53.2	53.5	53.6	52.7	51.4
Median age (years)	27.7	27.3	26.4	25.5	25.9	27.4	29.2	31.0	32.9	34.8	36.9
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	400	435	354	408	285	275	265	372	320	277	316
Births per year (thousands)	409	466	463	381	349	362	374	381	393	348	335
Deaths per year (thousands)	129	136	145	154	163	168	175	187	201	217	227
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	2.59	1.88	1.97	1.27	1.15	1.05	1.39	1.12	0.93	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.8	11.6	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.65	3.88	3.68	2.61	1.98	1.73	1.63	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.85	1.71	1.20	0.94	0.83	0.78	0.78	0.82	0.75	0.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	30	26	21	16	12	9	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.0	69.6	70.8	72.5	73.7	74.8	75.9	77.3
Females	71.7	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.7	78.2	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.4	82.3
Both sexes combined	69.1	70.6	71.4	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.9	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 271	33 752	35 191	36 588	37 912	39 105	40 148	41 069	41 920	42 754
Males	15 980	16 724	17 447	18 144	18 792	19 366	19 859	20 294	20 704	21 119
Females	16 291	17 028	17 743	18 444	19 120	19 739	20 289	20 774	21 216	21 636
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.3	12.4	11.3	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	20.0	22.5	25.3	28.0	29.4	30.2	30.9	31.4	31.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.2	16.1	18.4	20.9	23.2	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.0	6.2	7.4	8.7	9.8	10.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.1	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	48.2	45.6	44.1	42.9	41.8	40.9	40.0	39.2	38.9
Median age (years)	38.6	40.0	41.1	42.1	43.0	43.9	44.7	45.4	45.5	45.3
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	296	288	279	265	239	209	184	170	167	
Births per year (thousands)	341	352	366	378	383	389	401	420	440	
Deaths per year (thousands)	245	264	287	314	345	380	417	450	473	
Net migration per year (thousands)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.90	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.41	0.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.3	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.2	
Females	82.9	83.6	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9	86.4	86.9	87.5	
Both sexes combined	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.8	85.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 271	34 029	35 927	37 911	39 828	41 635	43 375	45 152	47 045	49 067
Males	15 980	16 867	17 825	18 823	19 775	20 664	21 515	22 390	23 334	24 357
Females	16 291	17 163	18 102	19 088	20 052	20 971	21 860	22 762	23 711	24 710
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.0	11.1	11.9	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.2	12.2	10.9	11.0	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.9	22.1	24.5	26.6	27.6	28.0	28.1	28.0	27.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.1	15.8	17.7	19.9	21.8	22.5	22.7	22.6	22.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.9	7.9	8.7	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	47.8	44.7	42.6	41.6	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.4
Median age (years)	38.6	39.7	40.3	40.7	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.4	40.4	39.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	352	380	397	383	361	348	355	379	404	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.06	1.09	1.08	0.99	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.78	1.93	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.93	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 271	33 474	34 454	35 265	35 999	36 595	37 000	37 193	37 205	37 108
Males	15 980	16 581	17 069	17 465	17 810	18 078	18 244	18 306	18 285	18 222
Females	16 291	16 892	17 385	17 800	18 188	18 517	18 756	18 887	18 920	18 885
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.1	10.0	8.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.4	12.7	11.7	10.6	9.4	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	20.2	23.0	26.3	29.5	31.4	32.8	34.1	35.4	36.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.1	14.3	16.5	19.1	22.0	24.8	26.4	27.5	28.5	29.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.6	8.1	9.6	11.0	11.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	48.6	46.6	45.7	44.3	42.7	40.8	39.1	37.5	36.5
Median age (years)	38.6	40.3	41.8	43.4	44.9	46.3	47.6	48.9	50.1	50.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	241	196	162	147	119	81	38	2	- 19	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	0.58	0.47	0.41	0.33	0.22	0.10	0.01	-0.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.1	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.28	1.13	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.62	0.54	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.63	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	32 271	33 747	35 182	36 545	37 775	38 815	39 648	40 297	40 802	41 206
Males	15 980	16 722	17 443	18 122	18 722	19 217	19 603	19 898	20 130	20 324
Females	16 291	17 025	17 739	18 423	19 053	19 598	20 046	20 399	20 671	20 882
Median age (years)	38.6	40.0	41.1	42.1	43.1	44.2	45.2	46.1	46.6	46.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.90	0.83	0.76	0.66	0.54	0.43	0.33	0.25	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.5	

CAPE VERDE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	146	169	196	229	267	278	289	319	355	401	451
Males	66	78	91	108	127	130	133	148	167	190	215
Females	80	92	105	121	140	148	157	171	189	211	236
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	83.1	84.7	86.5	88.6	90.8	87.7	84.8	86.6	88.2	89.8	91.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	14.9	19.2	17.4	15.7	16.3	16.9	18.4	18.2	16.3	14.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	23.9	23.9	27.9	31.8	30.4	29.1	27.4	29.4	30.1	28.4
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	19.5	15.7	16.3	16.9	19.8	22.6	22.8	19.5	19.3	21.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.0	47.8	42.8	40.9	39.1	41.0	42.8	43.0	41.1	43.5	47.8
Median age (years)	21.4	20.7	19.7	17.5	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.2	16.6	17.9
Population density (population per sq km)	36	42	49	57	66	69	72	79	88	99	112
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	7	8	2	2	6	7	9	10	11
Births per year (thousands)	8	9	10	11	11	10	13	14	14	13	15
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.95	2.96	3.07	3.07	0.80	0.80	1.97	2.15	2.43	2.33	2.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	41.5	40.7	36.3	31.7	30.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	10.9	9.3	7.5	6.1	5.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.45	5.90	5.00	4.10	3.77
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.52	2.68	2.78	2.86	2.62	2.78	2.62	2.29	1.92	1.78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	130	116	105	92	83	71	63	53	44	36	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.0	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	66.8
Females	50.0	52.5	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.5	64.0	66.5	69.0	71.3	73.0
Both sexes combined	48.5	51.0	53.0	55.5	57.5	60.0	61.8	64.1	66.4	68.6	70.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	507	567	628	690	750	808	864	916	962	1 002
Males	243	274	305	336	367	397	425	451	474	494
Females	264	293	323	353	383	411	439	465	488	508
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.3	93.4	94.3	95.2	95.9	96.4	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	13.3	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	23.9	23.3	22.1	20.7	19.2	17.9	16.9	16.0	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	22.9	21.8	19.8	18.9	18.9	18.3	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.9	7.3	8.8	9.9	11.7	14.0	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.6	6.8	7.7	9.2	11.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.2	14.6	14.2	13.4	12.5	11.6	10.8	10.2	9.6	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.5	13.0	11.7	11.0	11.2	10.9	10.4	9.9	9.4	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.7	51.8	52.4	53.4	53.3	52.3	50.8	49.7	48.9
Median age (years)	19.3	20.8	22.2	23.6	25.0	26.7	28.5	30.2	32.0	33.7
Population density (population per sq km)	126	141	156	171	186	200	214	227	239	248
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	12	12	12	12	11	10	9	8	
Births per year (thousands)	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	2.06	1.87	1.67	1.50	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.9	26.6	24.2	22.0	20.2	18.8	17.5	16.2	15.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.37	3.05	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.03	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.46	1.35	1.26	1.19	1.12	1.07	1.03	0.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	
Females	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.2	80.0	80.6	81.2	
Both sexes combined	71.7	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	507	572	644	719	795	871	950	1 030	1 108	1 184
Males	243	276	313	351	390	429	468	508	548	586
Females	264	296	331	368	405	443	482	521	561	599
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	14.2	13.7	12.8	11.7	11.0	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	23.6	23.6	23.4	22.6	21.2	19.9	19.0	18.5	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	22.9	21.5	19.3	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.4	17.5	16.6	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.9	8.1	9.0	10.4	12.1	13.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	8.0	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	51.2	50.6	50.3	51.1	51.3	50.7	49.6	48.8	48.7
Median age (years)	19.3	20.5	21.6	22.4	23.4	24.4	25.7	27.0	28.3	29.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	15
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.43	2.36	2.21	2.00	1.84	1.73	1.61	1.47	1.33	1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	29.6	27.6	25.1	23.4	22.3	21.5	20.4	19.3	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.62	3.45	3.30	3.11	2.95	2.82	2.71	2.62	2.53	2.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.66	1.59	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.23	1.23

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	507	561	613	660	705	746	781	809	828	840
Males	243	271	297	321	344	365	383	397	406	412
Females	264	290	315	339	361	381	398	412	422	428
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	12.5	11.0	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	24.1	22.9	20.7	18.6	16.9	15.7	14.4	13.2	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	22.9	22.0	20.3	19.8	19.3	17.7	16.2	15.1	14.2	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.8	9.5	11.0	13.2	16.2	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.6	6.1	7.6	8.8	10.7	13.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	52.2	53.1	54.7	55.9	55.6	54.0	52.0	50.2	48.6
Median age (years)	19.3	21.0	22.9	24.9	26.9	29.1	31.5	34.0	36.4	38.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	10	9	9	8	7	6	4	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.03	1.75	1.49	1.32	1.13	0.92	0.70	0.48	0.27	0.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.9	23.6	20.6	18.7	16.9	15.1	13.5	12.0	10.7	10.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.8	6.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.12	2.65	2.30	2.11	1.95	1.82	1.71	1.62	1.53	1.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.27	1.11	1.02	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.75	0.75

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	507	575	654	741	836	940	1 056	1 184	1 325	1 481
Males	243	278	318	362	411	463	522	586	658	736
Females	264	297	336	379	426	477	534	598	668	745
Median age (years)	19.3	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.3	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	2.57	2.50	2.41	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.9	31.7	30.4	29.1	28.2	27.9	27.7	27.6	27.3	27.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 314	1 412	1 530	1 685	1 871	2 060	2 329	2 678	3 008	3 450	3 864
Males	629	674	730	805	896	988	1 120	1 292	1 456	1 674	1 878
Females	685	738	800	880	976	1 072	1 209	1 386	1 552	1 776	1 986
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.8	92.2	92.7	93.3	93.8	94.3	94.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.3	16.9	17.2	16.8	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.6	23.0	24.2	24.3	24.8	25.0	25.5	26.2	26.1	26.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.0	17.7	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.3	19.0	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	48.1	47.0	46.2	46.1	45.5	45.0	45.3	44.7	45.7	46.0
Median age (years)	22.6	21.9	21.1	20.4	19.8	19.3	18.9	18.8	18.3	18.4	18.4
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	24	31	37	38	54	70	66	88	83	66
Births per year (thousands)	59	63	69	76	84	96	106	120	134	146	153
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	40	40	41	42	42	44	46	53	66	78
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.61	1.93	2.10	1.92	2.46	2.80	2.32	2.74	2.27	1.63
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.5	42.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.6	40.0	37.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	29.1	27.1	24.9	23.0	21.4	19.0	17.7	16.1	16.6	18.0	19.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.52	5.60	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.60	5.30	4.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.64	1.73	1.81	1.88	2.06	2.04	2.11	2.04	1.87	1.72
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	190	177	164	152	141	123	115	104	108	104	102
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	44.1	45.7	48.0	46.8	43.6	41.7
Females	38.0	40.0	42.1	44.1	46.0	49.5	51.0	53.1	52.1	48.5	44.8
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.5	46.8	48.3	50.5	49.4	46.1	43.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 191	4 592	5 021	5 434	5 831	6 214	6 586	6 946	7 289	7 609
Males	2 042	2 245	2 462	2 671	2 872	3 064	3 248	3 423	3 589	3 742
Females	2 149	2 347	2 559	2 763	2 959	3 150	3 339	3 523	3 701	3 867
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.7	96.2	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.1	14.5	13.6	12.7	11.8	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.3	25.4	24.8	24.0	22.8	21.6	20.5	19.6	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.6	19.8	19.0	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.5	16.0	15.4	15.1	14.5	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.1	48.7	50.2	51.9	53.4	54.5	54.9	54.7	54.3
Median age (years)	18.3	18.8	19.5	20.3	21.2	22.2	23.4	24.5	25.8	27.1
Population density (population per sq km)	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	12

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	86	83	79	77	74	72	69	64
Births per year (thousands)	159	165	165	163	161	159	158	154	150
Deaths per year (thousands)	80	81	83	84	85	85	85	86	86
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.78	1.58	1.41	1.27	1.16	1.07	0.96	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	34.2	31.6	29.0	26.8	24.9	23.3	21.7	20.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.1	16.8	15.8	14.9	14.0	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.58	4.14	3.67	3.29	2.99	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.51	1.38	1.27	1.19	1.12	1.07	1.03	1.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	89	81	75	68	61	55	49	44
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	163	149	134	123	110	98	86	75	66
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	43.3	45.0	46.4	47.8	49.4	50.9	52.6	54.3	56.2
Females	46.1	47.9	49.4	51.1	53.1	55.2	57.3	59.2	61.1
Both sexes combined	44.7	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.2	53.0	54.9	56.7	58.6

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 191	4 630	5 127	5 637	6 144	6 659	7 197	7 760	8 338	8 918
Males	2 042	2 264	2 515	2 773	3 028	3 286	3 552	3 828	4 111	4 394
Females	2 149	2 366	2 612	2 865	3 116	3 374	3 645	3 932	4 227	4 523
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	15.8	15.6	14.9	13.9	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.0	25.5	25.7	25.4	24.4	23.1	22.3	21.7	21.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	20.5	21.0	21.0	20.3	19.5	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.8	47.7	48.4	49.9	51.4	52.5	52.9	52.9	52.8
Median age (years)	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.7	21.6	22.6	23.5	24.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	88	99	102	101	103	108	113	116	116	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.99	2.04	1.90	1.72	1.61	1.55	1.51	1.44	1.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.0	37.0	34.9	32.1	29.9	28.5	27.3	25.8	24.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.3	17.0	15.9	14.9	13.8	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.83	4.54	4.17	3.79	3.49	3.25	3.07	2.92	2.79	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.66	1.57	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.28	1.25	1.21	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 191	4 554	4 914	5 230	5 519	5 775	5 993	6 174	6 317	6 423
Males	2 042	2 226	2 409	2 570	2 717	2 845	2 952	3 038	3 104	3 151
Females	2 149	2 328	2 506	2 661	2 802	2 930	3 041	3 136	3 213	3 272
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	14.4	13.4	12.2	11.3	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.5	25.2	23.8	22.4	20.9	19.7	18.4	17.2	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	21.4	21.9	22.1	21.5	20.8	20.0	19.0	18.2	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.7	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.5	49.7	52.2	54.2	55.7	56.6	56.9	56.6	55.7
Median age (years)	18.3	19.0	19.9	21.2	22.5	24.0	25.4	27.0	28.6	30.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	73	72	63	58	51	44	36	29	21	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.66	1.52	1.25	1.07	0.91	0.74	0.59	0.46	0.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.3	31.4	28.1	25.7	23.3	21.1	19.1	17.3	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.0	16.6	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.33	3.74	3.17	2.79	2.49	2.25	2.07	1.92	1.79	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.36	1.19	1.08	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.82	0.78	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 191	4 647	5 208	5 855	6 599	7 463	8 485	9 702	11 146	12 850
Males	2 042	2 273	2 555	2 881	3 255	3 687	4 194	4 797	5 513	6 358
Females	2 149	2 374	2 652	2 974	3 344	3 777	4 291	4 905	5 633	6 492
Median age (years)	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.06	2.28	2.34	2.39	2.46	2.57	2.68	2.77	2.85	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.7	39.6	39.6	39.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.4	17.2	16.2	15.1	13.9	12.7	11.7	10.6	9.7	

CHAD

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 429	2 677	2 967	3 308	3 682	4 155	4 611	5 227	6 113	7 151	8 465
Males	1 199	1 318	1 459	1 626	1 810	2 044	2 270	2 578	3 021	3 541	4 198
Females	1 230	1 359	1 508	1 682	1 872	2 111	2 341	2 649	3 093	3 611	4 267
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	97.0	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.7	98.1	98.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	16.5	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.8	18.3	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	22.7	23.8	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.8	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	17.8	17.6	17.4	18.0	18.6	18.3	18.1	18.4	18.9	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	47.3	46.1	44.9	44.9	44.4	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.8	44.3
Median age (years)	21.5	20.8	20.1	19.5	18.9	18.5	18.0	17.4	17.0	16.9	16.8
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	7
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	50	58	68	75	94	91	123	177	208	263	336
Births per year (thousands)	118	130	143	160	185	211	237	270	315	372	441
Deaths per year (thousands)	69	71	74	76	81	85	87	93	105	123	149
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.94	2.05	2.17	2.15	2.41	2.08	2.51	3.13	3.14	3.37	3.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.6	47.2	48.2	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.0	25.3	23.5	21.9	20.6	19.4	17.7	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.60	6.74	6.75	6.70	6.65	6.62	6.54
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.87	1.97	2.07	2.22	2.33	2.42	2.45	2.46	2.44	2.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	188	179	169	160	152	144	134	127	125	125	124
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.2	38.0	39.8	41.7	43.7	45.5	47.7	49.3	50.1	49.9	49.1
Females	40.0	41.8	43.7	45.6	47.6	49.4	51.4	52.9	53.4	53.2	52.0
Both sexes combined	38.1	39.9	41.7	43.6	45.6	47.4	49.5	51.1	51.7	51.6	50.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 146	11 715	13 429	15 336	17 504	19 799	22 161	24 559	26 976	29 395
Males	5 040	5 829	6 691	7 650	8 740	9 893	11 080	12 283	13 493	14 701
Females	5 106	5 886	6 738	7 686	8 764	9 906	11 082	12 276	13 483	14 694
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.7	15.8	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.7	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.9	27.8	27.2	26.6	25.9	24.8	23.6	22.2	20.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.1	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.3	15.8	15.1	14.3	13.4	12.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	44.6	45.4	46.6	47.9	49.2	50.7	52.0	53.1	53.6
Median age (years)	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.7	18.4	19.3	20.3	21.6	22.9	24.3
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	12	14	15	17	19	21	23
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	314	343	381	434	459	473	479	484	484	
Births per year (thousands)	497	543	586	624	652	668	678	687	694	
Deaths per year (thousands)	168	176	180	184	187	190	193	198	204	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 15	- 24	- 24	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.88	2.73	2.66	2.65	2.46	2.26	2.05	1.88	1.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.5	43.2	40.7	38.0	34.9	31.9	29.0	26.7	24.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.4	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.20	5.78	5.32	4.82	4.31	3.83	3.41	3.08	2.83	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.19	2.07	1.93	1.77	1.61	1.46	1.34	1.25	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	112	104	96	89	82	75	69	63	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	189	174	157	142	127	114	102	92	83	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	49.3	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.7	58.5	60.2	61.9	63.5	
Females	52.0	53.5	55.5	57.5	59.6	61.6	63.5	65.3	67.0	
Both sexes combined	50.7	52.1	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.0	61.9	63.6	65.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 146	11 801	13 673	15 814	18 267	20 934	23 797	26 843	30 058	33 415
Males	5 040	5 872	6 813	7 890	9 124	10 465	11 903	13 433	15 046	16 727
Females	5 106	5 929	6 859	7 923	9 143	10 470	11 894	13 410	15 012	16 688
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	18.7	18.3	17.7	16.8	15.8	14.9	14.0	13.3	12.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.6	26.9	25.9	24.8	23.8	22.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.8	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.7	20.3	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	44.3	44.6	45.2	46.3	47.7	49.1	50.3	51.3	51.9
Median age (years)	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.5	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.2	22.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	331	374	428	491	533	572	609	643	671	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.02	2.95	2.91	2.89	2.73	2.56	2.41	2.26	2.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	45.6	43.5	40.5	37.6	35.0	32.6	30.4	28.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	14.3	12.8	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.45	6.18	5.82	5.32	4.81	4.33	3.91	3.58	3.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.34	2.27	2.13	1.98	1.82	1.68	1.56	1.47	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 146	11 629	13 185	14 858	16 743	18 674	20 564	22 366	24 072	25 674
Males	5 040	5 786	6 568	7 409	8 356	9 327	10 275	11 178	12 030	12 826
Females	5 106	5 844	6 617	7 449	8 386	9 347	10 289	11 188	12 042	12 848
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.8	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.1	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.6	28.1	27.7	26.5	25.5	24.7	23.6	22.1	20.4	18.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.8	20.4	21.1	21.1	20.7	20.4	20.3	19.9	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	45.0	46.2	48.1	49.5	50.9	52.3	53.8	54.9	55.4
Median age (years)	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.4	19.4	20.4	21.7	23.2	24.8	26.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	297	311	335	377	386	378	360	341	320	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.73	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.18	1.93	1.68	1.47	1.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	40.7	37.8	35.3	32.1	28.6	25.4	22.7	20.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.95	5.38	4.82	4.32	3.81	3.33	2.91	2.58	2.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.19	2.03	1.88	1.73	1.56	1.40	1.25	1.13	1.03	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 146	11 828	13 832	16 291	19 401	23 219	27 918	33 711	40 856	49 672
Males	5 040	5 886	6 894	8 130	9 695	11 616	13 980	16 895	20 489	24 923
Females	5 106	5 942	6 938	8 160	9 706	11 603	13 938	16 816	20 367	24 749
Median age (years)	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.07	3.13	3.27	3.50	3.59	3.69	3.77	3.85	3.91	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.6	47.6	47.4	47.1	46.9	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.7	14.5	13.2	11.9	10.8	9.7	8.8	8.0	7.2	

CHANNEL ISLANDS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	102	106	110	116	122	127	129	135	142	144	147
Males	49	51	53	56	59	62	62	65	69	70	72
Females	53	55	57	60	63	66	67	70	73	74	75
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.4	92.8	93.3	93.7	94.0	93.6	92.7	93.5	93.7	94.0	95.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	13.0	11.1	10.4	11.1	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.7	14.6	15.3	16.0	16.2	15.1	12.4	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	18.1	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.1	19.6	19.5	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	46.6	44.7	44.4	44.4	46.8	48.6	50.9	52.1	51.9	50.3
Median age (years)	35.7	36.2	36.7	36.2	35.3	34.6	35.0	35.8	36.0	36.9	38.1
Population density (population per sq km)	524	544	564	593	626	653	662	691	727	738	752
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	0.73	1.01	1.07	0.85	0.29	0.85	1.03	0.30	0.37	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.8	17.6	15.8	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.06	2.22	2.56	2.36	1.86	1.52	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.40	1.41
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.05	1.27	1.12	0.85	0.71	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.68	0.68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	23	22	18	15	13	9	6	6	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	74.4	75.2	75.9
Females	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.8
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.4	73.1	74.1	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	149	150	151	151	152	151	150	149	146	144
Males	73	73	74	74	74	74	73	72	71	70
Females	76	77	77	77	78	78	77	76	75	74
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.7	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.3	94.9	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	11.2	10.7	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	11.5	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	22.4	24.5	27.2	30.6	33.6	35.2	35.8	35.8	36.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.5	18.1	20.0	22.5	25.5	28.2	29.5	29.8	29.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.5	5.1	6.7	7.7	8.9	10.6	12.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	47.5	44.6	41.5	39.3	37.8	37.2	36.2	35.9	35.6
Median age (years)	40.0	42.1	44.2	45.8	46.9	47.6	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.4
Population density (population per sq km)	762	769	774	777	778	776	771	763	751	738
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.19	0.11	0.07	0.03	-0.04	-0.13	-0.23	-0.30	-0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0	81.5	
Females	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	
Both sexes combined	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	149	151	154	157	159	161	162	163	165	166
Males	73	74	75	77	78	79	79	80	80	81
Females	76	77	78	80	81	82	83	84	84	85
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.2	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	22.2	24.0	26.3	29.2	31.7	32.7	32.6	31.8	31.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.4	17.7	19.4	21.4	24.0	26.2	26.9	26.5	25.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.4	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	47.2	43.8	40.2	38.2	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.6	37.8
Median age (years)	40.0	41.9	43.5	44.6	45.0	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.2	43.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.67	1.82	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.88	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	149	149	148	146	144	142	139	135	130	125
Males	73	73	72	71	70	69	67	65	63	60
Females	76	76	76	75	74	73	72	70	67	64
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.2	10.8	9.3	7.4	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.3	9.9	7.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	22.5	25.0	28.1	32.1	35.9	38.2	39.5	40.3	41.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.6	18.4	20.7	23.6	27.2	30.6	32.6	33.6	34.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.4	7.2	8.3	9.8	12.0	13.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	47.9	45.4	42.9	40.4	38.3	36.6	34.6	33.3	32.0
Median age (years)	40.0	42.4	44.9	47.0	48.8	50.2	51.2	52.3	53.5	54.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.04	-0.13	-0.23	-0.27	-0.34	-0.45	-0.59	-0.73	-0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.9	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.9	11.9	13.0	14.1	15.2	16.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.17	1.02	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	149	150	151	151	151	150	148	145	142	138
Males	73	73	74	74	74	73	72	71	69	67
Females	76	77	77	77	77	77	76	75	73	71
Median age (years)	40.0	42.2	44.2	45.9	47.1	48.0	48.7	49.6	50.3	51.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.18	0.11	0.05	-0.03	-0.13	-0.25	-0.37	-0.48	-0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.3	13.2	14.1	14.8	

(*) Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

CHILE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 082	6 764	7 643	8 647	9 570	10 413	11 174	12 102	13 179	14 395	15 412
Males	3 012	3 348	3 780	4 272	4 723	5 137	5 513	5 973	6 512	7 121	7 624
Females	3 069	3 416	3 863	4 375	4 846	5 276	5 661	6 129	6 667	7 274	7 787
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.9	97.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	14.8	15.9	15.6	13.5	12.1	10.5	10.9	11.1	10.3	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	23.3	23.6	24.9	26.2	24.9	22.5	19.9	18.8	19.3	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.3	17.3	17.7	18.4	20.2	21.9	21.0	18.8	16.7	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.2	45.8	45.0	45.8	48.3	51.4	52.9	53.3	52.5	52.7
Median age (years)	22.2	21.7	20.6	20.0	20.2	21.0	22.6	24.1	25.7	27.1	28.7
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	11	13	14	15	16	17	19	20

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	136	176	201	185	169	152	186	215	243	203	177
Births per year (thousands)	232	280	307	285	273	248	272	298	301	269	249
Deaths per year (thousands)	87	96	100	94	88	80	74	75	76	77	79
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.13	2.44	2.47	2.03	1.69	1.41	1.60	1.70	1.77	1.37	1.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.1	38.8	37.7	31.3	27.3	23.0	23.4	23.6	21.9	18.0	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	13.3	12.2	10.3	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.95	5.49	5.44	4.44	3.63	2.80	2.67	2.65	2.55	2.21	2.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.18	2.23	1.90	1.61	1.28	1.26	1.26	1.22	1.06	0.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	118	109	89	69	45	24	18	14	11	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	52.9	53.8	55.3	57.6	60.5	63.9	67.4	69.6	71.5	72.8	74.8
Females	56.8	58.7	61.0	63.8	66.8	70.6	74.2	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.8
Both sexes combined	54.7	56.1	57.9	60.5	63.4	67.1	70.6	72.5	74.1	75.8	77.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 295	17 134	17 926	18 639	19 266	19 778	20 166	20 435	20 596	20 655
Males	8 061	8 474	8 861	9 204	9 501	9 737	9 907	10 018	10 076	10 089
Females	8 234	8 660	9 065	9 434	9 764	10 041	10 258	10 417	10 520	10 566
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.0	96.6	96.2	95.8	95.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	15.0	13.9	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	17.2	15.7	13.8	12.9	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.6	13.2	15.0	17.5	20.3	22.6	24.4	25.5	26.9	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.2	10.5	12.1	14.3	16.8	18.7	20.2	21.0	22.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.9	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.6	50.5	48.4	46.8	45.9	44.6	42.9	41.1	40.2
Median age (years)	30.6	32.1	33.6	35.2	37.0	38.8	40.5	41.7	42.6	43.1
Population density (population per sq km)	22	23	24	25	25	26	27	27	27	27

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	168	158	143	125	102	78	54	32	12
Births per year (thousands)	251	254	251	248	241	235	230	228	225
Deaths per year (thousands)	90	101	114	129	145	163	182	202	220
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.00	0.90	0.78	0.66	0.53	0.39	0.27	0.16	0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	14.5	13.7	13.1	12.4	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.7	79.0
Females	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.4
Both sexes combined	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.2

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 295	17 296	18 358	19 410	20 383	21 275	22 112	22 915	23 688	24 421
Males	8 061	8 557	9 081	9 597	10 070	10 500	10 898	11 280	11 650	12 005
Females	8 234	8 740	9 277	9 813	10 312	10 776	11 214	11 635	12 038	12 416
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	14.8	14.4	15.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.0	13.9	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	17.1	15.3	13.2	13.0	13.8	14.1	13.9	13.4	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.6	13.0	14.6	16.8	19.2	21.0	22.2	22.7	23.4	24.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.6	13.6	15.6	17.1	18.0	18.3	18.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.0	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.1	49.3	46.5	45.1	44.7	44.2	43.1	42.0	41.9
Median age (years)	30.6	31.7	32.7	33.8	35.1	36.2	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	200	212	211	194	179	167	161	155	147	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.19	1.12	0.98	0.86	0.77	0.71	0.66	0.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	17.3	16.9	16.0	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.19	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 295	16 973	17 496	17 872	18 160	18 320	18 324	18 166	17 857	17 416
Males	8 061	8 392	8 642	8 814	8 938	8 994	8 970	8 863	8 683	8 441
Females	8 234	8 581	8 854	9 058	9 222	9 325	9 354	9 303	9 174	8 974
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.4	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	15.1	13.3	11.6	10.5	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.4	7.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	17.4	16.1	14.4	12.8	11.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.6	13.3	15.4	18.3	21.6	24.4	26.8	28.7	31.0	34.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.1	9.3	10.8	12.6	15.2	18.2	20.6	22.7	24.2	26.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.0	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	53.1	51.7	50.4	48.7	47.2	44.9	42.2	39.4	37.3
Median age (years)	30.6	32.4	34.4	36.6	38.9	41.3	43.6	45.9	47.9	49.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	136	105	75	58	32	1	- 32	- 62	- 88	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.61	0.43	0.32	0.18	0.01	-0.17	-0.34	-0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.69	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.72	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 295	17 171	18 033	18 848	19 577	20 198	20 709	21 122	21 447	21 686
Males	8 061	8 493	8 915	9 311	9 660	9 951	10 184	10 367	10 509	10 613
Females	8 234	8 678	9 118	9 537	9 917	10 247	10 525	10 755	10 938	11 073
Median age (years)	30.6	32.0	33.3	34.8	36.5	38.1	39.5	40.4	40.8	41.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.62	0.50	0.40	0.31	0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.2	

CHINA (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	554 760	609 005	657 492	729 191	830 675	927 808	998 877	1 066 906	1 149 069	1 213 732	1 269 962
Males	288 200	314 727	338 494	375 124	427 348	477 851	514 711	550 443	593 306	626 866	655 994
Females	266 560	294 278	318 998	354 067	403 327	449 956	484 166	516 463	555 762	586 865	613 967
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	108.1	106.9	106.1	105.9	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.6	106.8	106.8	106.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.7	16.5	14.2	15.4	15.9	13.6	10.0	9.7	10.3	8.6	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.9	20.6	24.7	24.8	23.8	25.9	25.5	20.8	17.4	18.1	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	17.2	16.1	16.6	19.0	19.1	19.5	22.2	21.9	18.1	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.2	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	46.9	45.3	44.5	45.5	45.8	49.0	53.5	56.0	56.6	56.6
Median age (years)	23.9	22.5	21.8	20.4	19.7	20.6	22.1	23.7	25.2	27.5	30.0
Population density (population per sq km)	58	63	69	76	87	97	104	111	120	126	132
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	10 849	9 697	14 340	20 297	19 427	14 214	13 606	16 433	12 933	11 246	8 603
Births per year (thousands)	25 468	22 838	26 313	28 798	25 131	20 745	21 627	24 721	21 555	19 848	17 569
Deaths per year (thousands)	14 579	13 080	11 856	8 501	5 539	6 437	7 985	8 217	8 366	8 334	8 586
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.87	1.53	2.07	2.61	2.21	1.48	1.32	1.48	1.10	0.91	0.67
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	36.1	38.0	36.9	28.6	21.5	20.9	22.3	18.2	16.0	13.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.1	20.7	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92	1.78	1.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.79	2.10	2.44	2.04	1.45	1.11	1.09	0.85	0.79	0.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	195	179	121	81	61	52	38	31	30	28	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.3	43.1	48.7	58.8	62.5	64.5	64.3	66.0	67.4	69.0	70.5
Females	42.3	46.2	50.4	60.4	63.9	66.3	66.9	68.8	70.3	72.0	73.7
Both sexes combined	40.8	44.6	49.5	59.6	63.2	65.3	65.5	67.3	68.7	70.4	72.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 312 979	1 351 512	1 388 600	1 421 260	1 445 782	1 458 421	1 458 292	1 448 355	1 431 448	1 408 846
Males	678 176	697 722	716 324	732 544	744 433	749 870	748 632	742 439	732 860	720 677
Females	634 803	653 790	672 276	688 716	701 348	708 551	709 659	705 916	698 588	688 169
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.4	106.1	105.8	105.5	105.2	104.9	104.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	13.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.2	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.2	14.2	12.6	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.0	12.5	15.1	17.1	20.0	23.8	26.9	28.1	29.2	31.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	8.4	9.6	11.9	13.7	16.2	19.6	22.2	22.9	23.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.9	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.7	10.1	8.6	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.0	53.3	48.8	45.1	43.7	42.6	40.6	39.4	38.7
Median age (years)	32.5	34.9	36.4	37.9	39.4	41.3	42.9	44.1	44.9	45.0
Population density (population per sq km)	137	141	145	148	151	152	152	151	149	147
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7 707	7 417	6 532	4 904	2 528	- 26	- 1 987	- 3 381	- 4 520	
Births per year (thousands)	17 459	17 976	17 973	17 380	16 278	15 140	14 640	14 582	14 510	
Deaths per year (thousands)	9 403	10 209	11 096	12 156	13 430	14 846	16 307	17 644	18 710	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 350	- 350	- 345	- 320	- 320	- 320	- 320	- 320	- 320	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.58	0.54	0.47	0.34	0.17	0.00	-0.14	-0.24	-0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	20	18	17	15	13	12	11	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	26	23	21	19	17	15	14	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.3	72.2	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.4	
Females	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	
Both sexes combined	73.0	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 312 979	1 363 447	1 420 092	1 477 607	1 526 776	1 563 252	1 587 522	1 606 899	1 626 706	1 646 612
Males	678 176	704 135	733 237	762 788	787 885	806 034	817 745	827 036	836 766	846 834
Females	634 803	659 312	686 855	714 819	738 891	757 218	769 777	779 862	789 940	799 778
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	13.2	12.8	13.8	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.6	12.3	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.1	13.9	12.1	11.8	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.0	12.4	14.8	16.5	19.0	22.2	24.7	25.3	25.7	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	8.3	9.4	11.5	12.9	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.2	20.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	55.5	52.2	47.0	43.5	42.8	42.6	41.5	41.0	40.7
Median age (years)	32.5	34.5	35.6	36.4	37.6	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.0	38.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	10 094	11 329	11 503	9 834	7 295	4 854	3 875	3 962	3 981	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.25	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	15.8	15.9	14.9	13.7	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.98	2.18	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.97	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 312 979	1 338 894	1 356 129	1 365 238	1 367 762	1 359 403	1 337 388	1 302 098	1 255 831	1 201 666
Males	678 176	690 942	698 885	702 473	702 576	696 816	683 964	664 380	639 366	610 670
Females	634 803	647 952	657 244	662 765	665 186	662 588	653 423	637 718	616 466	590 996
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.5	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.1	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.4	14.5	13.1	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.0	12.6	15.5	17.8	21.2	25.6	29.4	31.2	33.3	36.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	8.4	9.9	12.4	14.4	17.4	21.4	24.7	26.2	27.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.3	5.1	6.6	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.5	54.5	50.7	46.6	44.5	42.3	39.3	37.3	35.5
Median age (years)	32.5	35.2	37.3	39.3	41.3	43.5	45.8	47.9	49.7	51.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5 183	3 447	1 822	505	- 1 672	- 4 403	- 7 058	- 9 253	- 10 833	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.39	0.26	0.13	0.04	-0.12	-0.33	-0.54	-0.72	-0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.3	13.7	15.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.48	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 312 979	1 349 364	1 383 236	1 409 825	1 424 334	1 425 688	1 416 201	1 398 168	1 371 719	1 336 436
Males	678 176	696 568	713 443	726 406	732 929	732 344	726 139	715 668	701 071	682 250
Females	634 803	652 796	669 793	683 419	691 405	693 344	690 062	682 500	670 648	654 186
Median age (years)	32.5	34.9	36.5	38.2	39.9	42.0	44.0	45.4	46.5	47.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.55	0.50	0.38	0.21	0.02	-0.13	-0.26	-0.38	-0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	12.7	12.0	10.8	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.6	12.7	13.8	

(*) For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

CHINA, HONG KONG SAR (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 974	2 490	3 075	3 692	3 942	4 396	5 039	5 456	5 704	6 206	6 662
Males	1 014	1 279	1 578	1 873	2 004	2 249	2 625	2 816	2 922	3 084	3 219
Females	960	1 211	1 497	1 818	1 937	2 147	2 414	2 641	2 782	3 122	3 443
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.7	105.6	105.4	103.0	103.5	104.8	108.8	106.6	105.0	98.8	93.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.4	16.0	14.3	10.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.6	6.1	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	14.3	19.0	24.9	26.2	26.2	21.4	17.3	15.7	14.9	13.3	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	22.7	16.4	11.6	15.7	19.7	21.9	22.6	19.3	15.7	14.8	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.5	8.8	10.0	11.3	12.6	13.8	14.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.0	5.4	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.6	11.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.8	52.4	45.5	44.9	46.7	49.6	53.1	54.6	56.3	59.4	60.0
Median age (years)	23.7	24.0	23.1	19.6	21.2	23.9	26.0	28.3	31.0	33.5	36.3
Population density (population per sq km)	1796	2266	2798	3359	3587	4000	4585	4965	5191	5647	6062
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	103	117	123	50	91	129	84	50	100	91	79
Births per year (thousands)	84	101	112	90	81	81	82	72	74	64	55
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	20	21	21	21	24	25	27	33	33	36
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.64	4.22	3.66	1.31	2.18	2.73	1.59	0.89	1.69	1.42	1.15
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.4	10.0	8.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.44	4.72	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.29	1.08	0.94
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.09	2.41	1.84	1.35	1.11	0.86	0.65	0.62	0.52	0.45
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	54	33	23	17	13	10	7	5	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	57.2	61.0	64.0	66.5	68.5	70.5	72.6	74.3	75.5	77.2	78.6
Females	64.9	68.5	71.3	73.5	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.9	81.0	83.0	84.5
Both sexes combined	61.0	64.8	67.7	70.0	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	77.6	80.0	81.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 057	7 419	7 744	8 040	8 305	8 532	8 714	8 847	8 933	8 980
Males	3 388	3 548	3 689	3 814	3 922	4 010	4 076	4 119	4 144	4 159
Females	3 670	3 871	4 056	4 227	4 383	4 522	4 638	4 728	4 789	4 822
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.3	91.7	90.9	90.2	89.5	88.7	87.9	87.1	86.5	86.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.9	9.4	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	11.9	11.1	9.8	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.4	17.8	21.1	25.7	30.2	33.0	35.4	37.2	38.6	39.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.5	14.5	17.5	21.7	25.8	28.3	30.2	31.6	32.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.9	7.8	10.3	12.6	13.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	53.6	48.7	45.0	41.8	39.2	37.2	35.9	34.7	34.1
Median age (years)	38.9	41.1	43.2	45.1	46.9	48.5	49.9	50.9	51.7	52.1
Population density (population per sq km)	6 422	6 751	7 047	7 316	7 557	7 764	7 929	8 050	8 128	8 171
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	72	65	59	53	45	36	27	17	9	
Births per year (thousands)	55	54	55	55	56	56	57	59	61	
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	49	56	62	70	79	90	101	111	
Net migration per year (thousands)	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.00	0.86	0.75	0.65	0.54	0.42	0.30	0.19	0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.97	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.65	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	79.4	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.3	
Females	85.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	87.4	88.0	88.6	89.2	89.8	
Both sexes combined	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 057	7 490	7 924	8 351	8 743	9 098	9 421	9 723	10 007	10 273
Males	3 388	3 585	3 781	3 974	4 148	4 302	4 440	4 570	4 698	4 825
Females	3 670	3 906	4 143	4 377	4 595	4 795	4 980	5 152	5 310	5 447
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.9	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	11.8	10.8	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.4	17.6	20.7	24.7	28.7	31.0	32.7	33.9	34.5	34.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.3	14.2	16.9	20.6	24.2	26.2	27.5	28.2	28.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.5	7.2	9.4	11.2	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	53.1	47.7	43.5	40.7	38.8	37.6	37.0	36.5	36.5
Median age (years)	38.9	40.8	42.5	43.9	45.1	46.2	47.0	47.3	47.2	46.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	87	87	85	78	71	65	60	57	53	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.13	1.05	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.63	0.58	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.22	1.39	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.67	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.86	0.89	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 057	7 349	7 565	7 730	7 868	7 971	8 026	8 022	7 958	7 845
Males	3 388	3 512	3 596	3 653	3 697	3 721	3 721	3 693	3 641	3 573
Females	3 670	3 837	3 969	4 076	4 172	4 250	4 305	4 329	4 318	4 272
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	10.9	9.5	7.8	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.2	8.6	7.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.4	17.9	21.6	26.7	31.9	35.4	38.4	41.1	43.4	45.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.0	12.6	14.9	18.3	22.9	27.6	30.7	33.4	35.5	37.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	6.3	8.4	11.3	14.1	15.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	54.1	49.8	46.7	43.1	39.6	36.6	34.3	32.2	30.8
Median age (years)	38.9	41.4	43.9	46.4	48.6	50.7	52.6	54.3	55.7	56.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	58	43	33	28	21	11	- 1	- 13	- 23	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.81	0.58	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.14	-0.01	-0.16	-0.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.6	14.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.72	0.59	0.54	0.59	0.64	0.69	0.74	0.79	0.84	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.34	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.41	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 057	7 412	7 723	7 993	8 219	8 397	8 518	8 579	8 578	8 522
Males	3 388	3 544	3 678	3 789	3 878	3 941	3 975	3 980	3 960	3 922
Females	3 670	3 868	4 045	4 204	4 341	4 456	4 543	4 599	4 618	4 600
Median age (years)	38.9	41.1	43.3	45.3	47.2	49.0	50.7	52.0	53.1	54.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.98	0.82	0.69	0.56	0.43	0.29	0.14	0.00	-0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.8	13.0	

(*) As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

CHINA, MACAO SAR (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	190	181	173	209	254	253	252	306	372	412	441
Males	100	93	86	106	130	129	128	152	181	199	212
Females	90	88	87	104	123	124	124	154	191	213	229
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	111.4	104.9	98.4	101.9	105.7	104.6	103.7	98.8	94.3	93.4	92.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	16.4	13.3	14.0	9.4	9.4	7.8	11.8	10.6	8.1	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	19.6	27.8	28.8	29.1	20.1	16.3	13.5	15.0	18.0	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	14.9	12.5	16.2	24.4	28.0	24.3	19.5	15.5	12.8	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	6.2	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.5	11.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	5.6	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.2	49.5	43.0	42.3	47.9	52.6	53.7	56.4	59.6	59.7	61.1
Median age (years)	25.3	24.5	21.8	18.3	18.7	22.2	25.7	27.1	29.0	31.2	33.6
Population density (population per sq km)	7325	6970	6639	8051	9767	9730	9694	11776	14313	15832	16964
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	- 2	7	9	0	0	11	13	8	6	6
Births per year (thousands)	7	5	6	5	5	4	7	7	7	5	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.99	-0.97	3.86	3.86	-0.08	-0.08	3.89	3.90	2.02	1.38	1.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	16.9	10.9	7.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.55	1.12	0.84
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.98	2.17	1.33	1.45	0.93	1.20	0.99	0.74	0.54	0.41
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	85	66	49	43	31	16	12	10	9	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	51.5	54.5	58.5	62.5	64.0	67.0	71.5	73.5	75.2	76.5	77.6
Females	56.5	59.5	63.5	67.5	69.0	72.0	76.5	78.5	79.8	80.9	82.2
Both sexes combined	54.0	57.0	61.0	65.0	66.4	69.4	74.0	76.0	77.3	78.8	80.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	473	490	507	523	535	543	544	540	533	524
Males	226	234	241	247	252	254	252	248	244	238
Females	247	256	266	275	284	289	292	292	290	285
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.8	91.2	90.5	89.8	88.9	87.7	86.4	85.1	84.1	83.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	8.7	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	16.2	12.3	8.8	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.0	7.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	13.2	17.9	24.0	29.2	33.3	36.1	37.2	39.5	42.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.2	10.9	15.1	20.7	25.5	29.1	31.2	31.7	33.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	4.5	7.1	10.4	12.8	14.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	4.0	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	10.4	7.9	5.5	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.7	59.4	53.7	47.4	43.3	41.4	38.6	35.0	32.6	31.8
Median age (years)	36.5	39.5	41.9	44.0	45.6	47.8	50.0	52.3	54.2	55.5
Population density (population per sq km)	18 196	18 845	19 493	20 110	20 596	20 869	20 918	20 781	20 508	20 139

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	3	3	1	0	- 1	- 1	- 2
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	7
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.68	0.62	0.48	0.26	0.05	-0.13	-0.27	-0.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	7.9	8.1	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.9	12.6	14.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.31
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.61	0.63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	78.5	79.4	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.8
Females	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.8	87.4
Both sexes combined	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	473	495	520	546	568	584	594	601	607	612
Males	226	236	248	259	269	275	278	279	281	283
Females	247	259	272	287	300	309	316	322	326	328
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	3.7	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	8.6	8.0	9.6	10.7	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.7	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	16.1	12.0	8.4	8.0	9.6	10.8	10.9	10.0	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	13.1	17.4	23.0	27.5	31.0	33.0	33.4	34.7	36.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.2	10.6	14.5	19.5	23.7	26.6	28.1	27.9	28.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	4.2	6.5	9.4	11.2	12.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.7	58.8	52.5	45.5	41.8	40.8	39.2	36.8	35.2	35.0
Median age (years)	36.5	39.1	41.1	42.2	43.5	45.4	47.4	49.1	49.8	48.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	5	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.90	0.99	0.99	0.79	0.54	0.34	0.24	0.19	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	11.0	11.7	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.9	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.4	9.9	11.2	12.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.16	1.36	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	1.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.65	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.88	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	473	485	494	499	503	502	495	483	467	447
Males	226	231	234	235	235	233	227	219	210	199
Females	247	254	260	264	267	269	268	264	257	248
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	8.8	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.9	16.4	12.7	9.2	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.3	13.4	18.4	25.1	31.1	36.1	39.6	41.6	45.1	50.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	8.3	11.1	15.8	22.1	27.6	32.0	34.9	36.2	39.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	4.9	7.8	11.6	14.6	16.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.7	59.9	55.1	49.4	45.0	42.1	37.7	32.6	28.9	27.0
Median age (years)	36.5	39.8	42.8	45.7	48.1	50.2	52.8	55.2	57.7	60.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	1	1	0	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.35	0.23	0.13	-0.04	-0.25	-0.48	-0.69	-0.86	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.9	8.2	9.9	12.0	14.2	16.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.66	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.61	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.32	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.37	0.39	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	473	489	503	516	525	527	524	515	502	485
Males	226	233	239	244	246	246	242	236	227	218
Females	247	256	264	272	278	282	282	280	274	266
Median age (years)	36.5	39.5	42.1	44.5	46.4	48.7	51.1	53.5	55.9	57.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.65	0.59	0.50	0.33	0.11	-0.13	-0.34	-0.53	-0.69	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.8	9.4	11.3	13.3	15.0	

(*) As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

COLOMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	12 568	14 523	16 841	19 554	22 500	25 302	28 356	31 564	34 875	38 259	41 683
Males	6 220	7 198	8 357	9 714	11 187	12 582	14 105	15 679	17 293	18 905	20 557
Females	6 349	7 325	8 484	9 841	11 314	12 720	14 251	15 885	17 581	19 353	21 125
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.4	97.7	97.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.3	15.0	14.4	13.4	12.7	12.1	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	26.0	27.9	28.6	28.6	28.6	26.4	24.5	23.5	22.4	21.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	17.7	17.4	18.3	20.0	21.2	22.0	22.2	20.9	19.6	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	44.5	42.9	42.6	43.7	45.7	48.4	51.0	52.4	53.6	54.1
Median age (years)	18.7	17.7	16.9	16.5	16.8	17.8	18.9	20.2	21.6	22.8	24.1
Population density (population per sq km)	11	13	15	17	20	22	25	28	31	34	37

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	391	464	543	589	560	611	642	662	677	685	653
Births per year (thousands)	642	710	800	858	828	874	893	920	956	944	918
Deaths per year (thousands)	221	206	208	211	210	207	197	209	229	230	241
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.89	2.96	2.99	2.81	2.35	2.28	2.14	2.00	1.85	1.71	1.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	45.3	44.0	40.8	34.6	32.6	29.8	27.7	26.1	23.6	21.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.3	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.18	5.00	4.34	3.69	3.17	2.93	2.70	2.47
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.62	2.72	2.56	2.13	1.89	1.67	1.45	1.36	1.26	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	123	105	92	82	73	57	43	35	28	24	20
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.0	53.5	56.2	58.3	59.7	61.8	63.6	64.5	64.5	66.5	68.0
Females	52.3	56.9	59.7	61.8	63.9	66.3	70.2	71.7	73.0	74.2	75.4
Both sexes combined	50.6	55.1	57.9	60.0	61.6	63.8	66.7	67.8	68.4	70.3	71.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44 946	47 890	50 663	53 238	55 563	57 577	59 204	60 447	61 326	61 860
Males	22 134	23 546	24 875	26 106	27 213	28 166	28 934	29 521	29 931	30 176
Females	22 812	24 343	25 788	27 132	28 350	29 411	30 270	30 925	31 395	31 684
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.0	96.7	96.5	96.2	96.0	95.8	95.6	95.5	95.3	95.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	18.8	17.1	15.8	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.8	12.3	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.4	17.8	16.7	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.8	10.5	12.5	14.8	17.2	19.0	21.0	22.8	24.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.7	6.8	8.3	10.1	12.1	14.1	15.6	17.2	18.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.2	11.3	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.2	54.2	53.5	52.2	50.9	49.4	47.9	46.5	44.8	43.3
Median age (years)	25.6	27.4	29.1	31.0	32.8	34.7	36.5	38.1	39.5	40.6
Population density (population per sq km)	39	42	44	47	49	51	52	53	54	54

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	589	555	515	465	403	325	249	176	107	
Births per year (thousands)	869	856	845	828	804	777	753	738	722	
Deaths per year (thousands)	257	278	306	339	377	427	480	538	592	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.13	0.99	0.86	0.71	0.56	0.42	0.29	0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	17.4	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.3	12.6	12.1	11.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.22	2.09	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	17	15	13	12	11	11	10	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	21	18	17	15	14	13	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0	
Females	76.6	77.6	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	
Both sexes combined	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.5	79.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44 946	48 373	51 956	55 570	58 983	62 219	65 292	68 223	71 009	73 633
Males	22 134	23 793	25 535	27 297	28 959	30 536	32 039	33 485	34 864	36 169
Females	22 812	24 580	26 421	28 273	30 024	31 684	33 253	34 738	36 146	37 464
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	18.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	16.6	15.8	15.3	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.2	17.3	16.0	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.0	14.4	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.7	10.2	12.0	13.9	15.9	17.3	18.6	19.7	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.7	6.7	8.0	9.5	11.2	12.8	13.8	14.8	15.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.2	53.7	52.2	50.1	48.9	47.9	47.1	46.2	45.2	44.5
Median age (years)	25.6	27.1	28.4	29.6	30.9	32.0	32.9	33.6	34.2	34.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	686	716	723	683	647	614	586	557	525	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.43	1.35	1.19	1.07	0.96	0.88	0.80	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	20.4	19.7	18.3	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.44	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44 946	47 407	49 376	50 916	52 176	53 056	53 434	53 300	52 691	51 658
Males	22 134	23 300	24 218	24 920	25 483	25 859	25 991	25 880	25 535	24 985
Females	22 812	24 107	25 158	25 996	26 692	27 197	27 442	27 421	27 156	26 673
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	19.0	16.6	14.0	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.2	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.2	17.4	15.5	13.2	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.9	10.8	13.1	15.8	18.6	21.1	23.8	26.6	29.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	5.8	7.0	8.7	10.7	13.1	15.6	17.7	20.0	22.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.3	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.2	54.8	54.8	54.5	53.2	51.1	48.8	46.4	43.7	40.9
Median age (years)	25.6	27.7	29.9	32.4	34.8	37.3	39.8	42.3	44.7	47.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	492	394	308	252	176	76	- 27	- 122	- 207	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.07	0.81	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.14	-0.05	-0.23	-0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.8	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.97	1.69	1.50	1.44	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.80	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	44 946	48 373	51 914	55 467	58 943	62 329	65 611	68 800	71 875	74 848
Males	22 134	23 793	25 514	27 244	28 939	30 592	32 202	33 780	35 306	36 791
Females	22 812	24 580	26 400	28 223	30 004	31 737	33 409	35 020	36 568	38 057
Median age (years)	25.6	27.1	28.4	29.6	30.9	31.9	32.7	33.2	33.7	34.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.41	1.32	1.22	1.12	1.03	0.95	0.87	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	20.2	19.5	18.6	17.9	17.4	17.1	16.9	16.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.2	

COMOROS (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	173	194	215	240	275	318	387	456	527	607	699
Males	85	96	106	119	137	158	193	228	263	304	350
Females	87	98	108	121	138	159	194	228	263	303	349
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	97.9	98.3	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.3	18.2	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.6	17.5	16.6	16.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	26.7	26.4	26.4	27.5	28.3	28.6	28.5	29.4	28.6	26.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.2	18.6	18.3	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.5	21.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.3	44.0	43.4	43.3	43.3	44.5	46.1	48.0
Median age (years)	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.2	16.6	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.4	17.1	17.9
Population density (population per sq km)	77	87	96	107	123	142	173	204	236	272	313

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	5	7	9	14	14	14	16	18	20
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	13	15	17	21	21	22	25	27
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.30	2.04	2.22	2.73	2.89	3.94	3.29	2.89	2.85	2.82	2.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.5	48.4	50.2	50.4	49.3	48.7	48.7	42.5	39.3	38.5	36.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.5	22.0	20.5	18.9	16.7	15.1	13.7	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	5.80	5.40	4.89
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	2.11	2.29	2.42	2.54	2.62	2.70	2.54	2.36	2.27	2.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	178	167	154	141	127	116	106	95	80	68	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.5	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	56.1	58.7	60.9
Females	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.9	62.7	65.1
Both sexes combined	40.7	42.5	44.5	46.5	48.9	50.9	52.9	54.9	57.9	60.7	63.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	798	902	1 007	1 112	1 217	1 325	1 431	1 534	1 629	1 715
Males	400	453	506	558	611	664	718	768	815	857
Females	398	449	502	554	607	660	714	766	814	857
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	14.8	13.4	12.2	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.5	8.8	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	25.9	25.1	23.6	21.8	20.4	19.4	18.6	17.7	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.8	19.9	20.5	20.3	19.3	18.2	17.3	16.8	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.3	11.0	12.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.1	6.0	7.1	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	16.0	15.3	14.3	13.2	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5	53.6	53.8	53.3	52.9	52.5	51.8
Median age (years)	18.7	19.4	20.4	21.7	23.2	24.7	26.2	27.7	29.2	30.7
Population density (population per sq km)	357	404	451	497	545	593	640	686	729	767

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	17	
Births per year (thousands)	28	28	28	29	30	30	30	29	28	
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.46	2.20	1.98	1.82	1.69	1.55	1.38	1.20	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.3	29.8	26.8	24.7	23.2	21.7	20.0	18.4	17.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.30	3.76	3.34	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.44	2.31	2.20	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	1.71	1.55	1.41	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.06	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	40	33	27	23	19	17	15	13	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	63	50	40	33	27	22	19	17	15	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.0	64.9	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.6	71.7	72.6	73.4	
Females	67.4	69.5	71.4	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4	
Both sexes combined	65.2	67.2	68.9	70.5	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	798	910	1 029	1 154	1 283	1 418	1 560	1 706	1 853	1 997
Males	400	457	517	580	644	712	783	856	929	1 001
Females	398	453	513	575	639	706	777	850	924	996
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	15.5	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.5	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	25.7	25.3	24.6	23.4	22.2	21.1	20.4	19.8	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.6	18.9	18.1	17.5	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.4	8.4	9.7	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	49.2	49.9	50.6	51.4	51.9	51.6	51.4	51.2	50.9
Median age (years)	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.7	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.2	26.3	27.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	29	29
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.47	2.29	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.79	1.65	1.50	1.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	32.4	29.9	27.6	26.1	24.9	23.7	22.3	21.0	21.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.55	4.16	3.84	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.94	2.81	2.70	2.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.90	1.78	1.65	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.30	1.30

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	798	894	985	1 069	1 152	1 232	1 306	1 369	1 420	1 457
Males	400	449	494	536	577	617	654	685	709	726
Females	398	446	491	533	574	615	652	685	711	731
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	14.0	12.3	10.8	10.1	9.4	8.7	7.8	6.9	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.2	24.9	22.5	20.1	18.4	17.4	16.5	15.2	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.9	20.4	21.3	20.7	19.0	17.3	16.2	15.7	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.8	10.4	12.6	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.7	8.1	10.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	50.1	52.1	54.5	55.9	56.1	55.1	54.4	53.7	52.4
Median age (years)	18.7	19.7	21.0	22.7	24.6	26.6	28.7	30.7	32.8	34.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	18	17	16	16	15	13	10	8	8
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.28	1.93	1.64	1.48	1.35	1.17	0.95	0.72	0.53	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	27.0	23.5	21.6	20.1	18.3	16.3	14.4	12.9	12.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.05	3.36	2.84	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.94	1.81	1.70	1.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.53	1.31	1.18	1.08	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.82

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	798	919	1 061	1 224	1 411	1 628	1 880	2 175	2 518	2 916
Males	400	461	533	615	709	818	946	1 094	1 268	1 469
Females	398	457	528	609	702	809	934	1 081	1 250	1 447
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.82	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.92	2.93	2.93	2.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	36.6	35.6	34.7	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.0	33.8	33.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8

(*) Including Mayotte.

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	808	895	1 003	1 143	1 323	1 544	1 802	2 096	2 422	2 793	3 203
Males	397	438	491	560	649	759	888	1 034	1 196	1 379	1 583
Females	411	456	512	583	674	785	914	1 062	1 226	1 414	1 620
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.6	96.1	96.0	96.1	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.1	16.5	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.0	17.4	16.7	16.3	15.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	24.7	25.0	25.2	25.8	26.8	27.4	27.7	27.5	26.7	26.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.4	19.2	19.9	20.4	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	47.2	46.5	45.8	44.9	44.1	43.9	44.4	45.6	46.8	47.7
Median age (years)	20.0	19.7	19.3	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.6
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	9
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	22	28	36	44	52	59	65	74	82	81
Births per year (thousands)	36	40	46	54	63	73	81	89	100	112	127
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	19	19	18	19	21	23	25	29	38	43
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.04	2.30	2.61	2.91	3.09	3.10	3.02	2.89	2.85	2.74	2.39
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	43.4	41.6	39.6	38.5	37.2	37.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.9	19.6	17.2	14.9	13.0	12.5	11.6	10.9	11.1	12.6	12.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	5.99	5.55	5.21	4.87	4.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.97	2.16	2.36	2.50	2.52	2.44	2.29	2.13	1.93	1.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	150	130	110	95	91	86	82	76	76	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.8	42.8	46.2	49.9	52.8	53.5	54.5	55.2	53.9	51.0	51.7
Females	44.6	47.5	50.8	54.3	57.1	57.8	59.0	59.9	59.1	55.0	54.2
Both sexes combined	42.1	45.1	48.4	52.0	54.9	55.6	56.7	57.5	56.4	53.0	53.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 610	4 011	4 459	4 907	5 362	5 824	6 285	6 732	7 158	7 561
Males	1 788	1 991	2 217	2 444	2 674	2 907	3 139	3 363	3 576	3 775
Females	1 821	2 020	2 241	2 463	2 689	2 917	3 146	3 368	3 582	3 786
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.2	13.9	12.9	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.5	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.2	25.9	24.5	22.9	21.7	20.8	19.9	18.9	17.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.1	20.4	20.9	21.1	20.3	19.3	18.6	18.0	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.7	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	16.1	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.4	10.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.6	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	48.0	49.3	51.1	52.6	53.4	53.8	54.1	54.1	53.8
Median age (years)	18.8	19.0	19.7	20.7	21.9	23.2	24.5	25.8	27.1	28.5
Population density (population per sq km)	11	12	13	14	16	17	18	20	21	22
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	89	90	91	92	92	89	85	81	
Births per year (thousands)	134	134	136	138	141	142	142	140	138	
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	44	46	47	49	50	52	55	58	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.11	2.12	1.92	1.77	1.65	1.52	1.37	1.23	1.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	31.6	29.0	26.9	25.2	23.5	21.8	20.2	18.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.49	3.99	3.55	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.66	1.51	1.38	1.29	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.06	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	64	57	50	44	38	33	28	25	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	102	91	80	69	59	50	43	37	32	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	54.0	55.4	56.9	58.6	60.2	61.8	63.4	64.8	66.1	
Females	56.6	58.1	59.7	61.3	63.1	64.8	66.5	68.0	69.5	
Both sexes combined	55.3	56.8	58.3	60.0	61.7	63.3	64.9	66.4	67.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 610	4 045	4 554	5 091	5 649	6 239	6 861	7 507	8 166	8 834
Males	1 788	2 008	2 265	2 536	2 817	3 115	3 428	3 752	4 082	4 415
Females	1 821	2 037	2 289	2 555	2 831	3 124	3 433	3 755	4 084	4 419
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	16.0	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.2	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.9	26.1	25.5	24.4	23.3	22.4	21.7	21.0	20.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.6	20.5	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	47.6	48.3	49.3	50.6	51.4	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4
Median age (years)	18.8	18.8	19.2	19.8	20.6	21.6	22.6	23.6	24.5	25.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	87	102	107	112	118	124	129	132	134	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.28	2.37	2.23	2.08	1.99	1.90	1.80	1.69	1.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.9	34.3	32.1	29.9	28.3	27.0	25.6	24.2	22.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.5	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.74	4.39	4.05	3.69	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	1.82	1.72	1.60	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.33	1.29	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 610	3 977	4 363	4 724	5 077	5 415	5 726	5 996	6 224	6 407
Males	1 788	1 974	2 169	2 352	2 531	2 702	2 859	2 994	3 107	3 196
Females	1 821	2 003	2 194	2 372	2 546	2 713	2 867	3 002	3 117	3 212
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.6	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.4	25.7	23.5	21.3	19.8	18.8	17.7	16.4	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.3	20.8	21.7	21.7	20.2	18.6	17.7	17.1	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.7	10.0	11.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	48.4	50.4	53.1	54.9	55.7	56.0	56.1	55.8	55.0
Median age (years)	18.8	19.2	20.2	21.7	23.3	25.0	26.8	28.5	30.3	32.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	73	77	72	71	68	62	54	45	37	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.94	1.85	1.59	1.44	1.29	1.12	0.92	0.74	0.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.3	28.9	25.6	23.7	21.8	19.8	17.8	16.0	14.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.3	10.4	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.24	3.59	3.05	2.69	2.41	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.49	1.29	1.17	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.82	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 610	4 047	4 609	5 263	6 025	6 914	7 953	9 170	10 593	12 258
Males	1 788	2 009	2 293	2 622	3 006	3 454	3 976	4 587	5 301	6 135
Females	1 821	2 038	2 316	2 641	3 019	3 460	3 977	4 583	5 292	6 122
Median age (years)	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.29	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.89	2.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.0	36.7	36.5	36.2	35.9	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.5	10.7	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.1	

COSTA RICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	966	1 129	1 334	1 582	1 821	2 051	2 347	2 697	3 076	3 475	3 929
Males	493	575	679	804	924	1 039	1 196	1 373	1 565	1 768	1 998
Females	473	554	655	778	897	1 011	1 151	1 323	1 511	1 707	1 931
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.2	103.9	103.6	103.4	103.1	102.8	104.0	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	18.3	18.7	18.5	15.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.4	11.6	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	23.5	26.2	28.0	29.1	27.8	24.2	22.3	22.5	22.8	21.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	16.3	16.0	16.5	18.9	21.4	22.8	21.8	19.0	18.0	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	43.2	41.4	40.6	42.5	46.3	49.7	51.4	51.2	52.1	53.8
Median age (years)	21.6	19.7	18.0	16.9	17.4	18.7	20.0	21.4	22.5	23.5	24.5
Population density (population per sq km)	19	22	26	31	36	40	46	53	60	68	77

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	33	41	50	48	46	59	70	76	80	91	80
Births per year (thousands)	47	56	65	62	59	66	76	83	81	79	79
Deaths per year (thousands)	14	15	15	14	13	12	12	13	14	14	16
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.12	3.33	3.42	2.81	2.38	2.70	2.78	2.63	2.44	2.46	1.93
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.6	45.1	44.3	36.3	30.5	30.1	30.0	28.9	24.7	21.4	19.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.5	11.9	10.2	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.72	7.11	7.22	5.80	4.35	3.78	3.53	3.37	2.95	2.58	2.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.69	2.93	3.06	2.53	1.96	1.75	1.67	1.60	1.40	1.24	1.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	88	81	68	53	30	19	17	15	12	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	56.0	58.8	61.6	63.9	66.1	68.9	71.6	72.9	74.0	75.0	75.8
Females	58.6	61.5	64.5	67.5	70.2	73.3	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.7	80.6
Both sexes combined	57.2	60.0	62.8	65.4	67.8	70.8	73.5	74.8	75.7	77.3	78.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 665	4 983	5 276	5 549	5 795	6 008	6 185	6 324	6 426
Males	2 200	2 369	2 527	2 672	2 806	2 925	3 026	3 108	3 170	3 215
Females	2 127	2 296	2 456	2 604	2 743	2 870	2 982	3 077	3 154	3 211
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.4	103.2	102.9	102.6	102.3	101.9	101.5	101.0	100.5	100.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.3	17.3	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.7	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.9	17.1	15.6	14.7	14.0	13.2	12.7	12.3	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.4	11.1	13.4	16.0	18.3	19.9	21.9	24.1	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.4	7.4	9.0	11.0	13.2	15.1	16.5	18.1	19.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.3	5.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.4	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.5	10.3	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	55.0	53.7	52.4	51.6	50.0	47.9	45.6	43.8	42.5
Median age (years)	26.1	28.0	30.0	32.3	34.4	36.3	38.0	39.5	40.7	41.8
Population density (population per sq km)	85	91	98	103	109	113	118	121	124	126

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	68	64	59	55	49	43	35	28	20	
Births per year (thousands)	80	78	76	76	75	74	73	72	71	
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	21	24	28	32	38	44	50	57	
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.50	1.32	1.14	1.01	0.87	0.72	0.58	0.45	0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	16.2	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.6	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.10	1.94	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.5	
Females	81.2	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.4	84.7	
Both sexes combined	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.5	81.8	82.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 711	5 107	5 502	5 881	6 247	6 603	6 948	7 279	7 592
Males	2 200	2 392	2 591	2 787	2 976	3 156	3 330	3 498	3 659	3 811
Females	2 127	2 319	2 517	2 714	2 906	3 091	3 273	3 450	3 621	3 782
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.3	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.3	15.6	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.7	16.7	14.9	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.3	10.9	12.9	15.1	17.0	18.1	19.5	21.0	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.6	10.4	12.3	13.8	14.7	15.7	16.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	54.4	52.4	50.3	49.5	48.4	47.0	45.4	44.3	43.8
Median age (years)	26.1	27.7	29.3	31.0	32.5	33.7	34.5	34.9	35.5	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	79	79	76	73	71	69	66	63	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.70	1.62	1.49	1.33	1.21	1.11	1.02	0.93	0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	19.2	18.3	17.2	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.35	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 619	4 858	5 049	5 218	5 351	5 439	5 476	5 463	5 405
Males	2 200	2 345	2 463	2 556	2 636	2 698	2 735	2 745	2 730	2 693
Females	2 127	2 274	2 395	2 493	2 582	2 654	2 704	2 731	2 733	2 712
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.3	17.4	15.5	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.1	17.5	16.3	14.7	12.8	11.3	10.6	10.3	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.5	11.4	14.0	17.0	19.8	22.0	24.7	28.0	31.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.4	11.7	14.3	16.7	18.6	20.9	23.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.9	6.2	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	55.5	55.1	54.8	53.9	51.8	48.8	45.5	42.7	40.2
Median age (years)	26.1	28.3	30.8	33.5	36.2	38.8	41.3	43.7	45.9	48.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	58	48	38	34	27	18	7	- 3	- 12	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.01	0.77	0.66	0.51	0.33	0.14	-0.05	-0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.8	13.2	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	1.54	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.74	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 699	5 084	5 464	5 828	6 175	6 509	6 827	7 128	7 408
Males	2 200	2 386	2 578	2 768	2 948	3 119	3 282	3 436	3 581	3 716
Females	2 127	2 313	2 505	2 696	2 880	3 056	3 227	3 391	3 547	3 691
Median age (years)	26.1	27.8	29.5	31.2	32.8	34.1	35.0	35.6	36.2	36.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.65	1.57	1.44	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.96	0.86	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.2	18.8	17.8	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.3	7.9	

CÔTE D'IVOIRE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 505	2 969	3 557	4 290	5 310	6 592	8 344	10 506	12 780	14 986	17 049
Males	1 270	1 507	1 811	2 190	2 728	3 398	4 322	5 448	6 608	7 702	8 712
Females	1 235	1 461	1 746	2 101	2 582	3 194	4 022	5 058	6 173	7 283	8 337
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.8	103.2	103.8	104.2	105.7	106.4	107.5	107.7	107.0	105.8	104.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.8	19.3	19.5	19.8	18.5	17.1	15.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	24.4	24.9	26.0	25.8	25.6	25.7	26.2	27.6	28.2	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.2	18.4	17.3	17.8	18.1	17.9	17.4	17.6	18.7	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	46.6	45.6	44.1	44.4	44.1	43.8	43.1	43.1	44.1	46.3
Median age (years)	18.3	18.3	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.0
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	11	13	16	20	26	33	40	46	53
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	93	118	147	204	256	350	432	455	441	413	307
Births per year (thousands)	145	171	202	242	304	379	479	544	593	629	669
Deaths per year (thousands)	66	74	80	88	100	112	133	154	194	252	294
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.40	3.62	3.75	4.27	4.33	4.71	4.61	3.92	3.18	2.58	1.73
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.0	52.5	51.5	50.5	51.0	50.7	50.8	46.7	42.7	39.3	37.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.2	22.6	20.5	18.4	16.8	15.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	15.7	16.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.11	7.31	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	6.28	5.62	5.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.25	2.42	2.52	2.67	2.78	2.86	2.69	2.37	2.02	1.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	165	154	143	133	122	115	111	116	118	122
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.1	41.1	43.4	45.8	48.3	50.8	52.3	52.9	50.0	46.4	45.9
Females	41.9	44.0	46.6	49.1	51.6	54.3	56.1	56.9	54.6	50.1	48.0
Both sexes combined	40.5	42.5	44.9	47.4	49.8	52.4	54.0	54.7	52.0	48.0	46.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 585	20 375	22 343	24 315	26 233	28 088	29 878	31 595	33 214	34 704
Males	9 445	10 316	11 285	12 265	13 222	14 152	15 050	15 911	16 718	17 455
Females	9 139	10 058	11 058	12 051	13 011	13 937	14 828	15 684	16 496	17 250
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.3	102.6	102.0	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	14.4	13.6	12.6	11.7	10.9	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	25.4	24.4	23.4	22.3	21.1	19.9	18.8	17.9	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.8	21.4	20.8	20.3	19.9	19.3	18.5	17.7	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	9.1	10.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.5	12.7	12.0	11.3	10.7	10.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	49.0	50.8	52.5	54.0	55.0	55.2	54.8	54.1	53.3
Median age (years)	18.5	19.4	20.5	21.6	22.8	24.0	25.3	26.7	28.1	29.6
Population density (population per sq km)	58	63	69	75	81	87	93	98	103	108
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	358	394	395	384	371	358	343	324	298	
Births per year (thousands)	688	698	697	689	679	670	659	644	626	
Deaths per year (thousands)	301	307	309	311	314	318	322	326	333	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 29	2	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.37	1.24	1.12	1.00	0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.3	32.7	29.9	27.3	25.0	23.1	21.4	19.9	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.4	14.4	13.2	12.3	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.46	3.90	3.44	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.46	1.33	1.23	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.98	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	117	109	101	94	87	80	73	68	62	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	183	168	151	136	123	111	100	90	81	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	47.5	49.2	51.3	53.2	55.1	56.8	58.5	60.2	61.8	
Females	49.3	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.5	58.3	60.1	61.8	63.5	
Both sexes combined	48.3	49.9	52.0	53.9	55.8	57.5	59.3	61.0	62.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 585	20 540	22 811	25 215	27 621	30 058	32 573	35 174	37 818	40 447
Males	9 445	10 399	11 519	12 715	13 917	15 138	16 400	17 706	19 030	20 341
Females	9 139	10 141	11 292	12 500	13 704	14 920	16 173	17 469	18 789	20 106
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	15.1	14.7	13.9	12.9	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	25.2	24.6	24.4	23.9	22.8	21.6	20.7	20.1	19.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.6	20.9	20.1	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.2	18.4	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.9	8.0	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	48.6	49.7	50.6	51.8	52.9	53.3	53.0	52.5	52.1
Median age (years)	18.5	19.2	20.0	20.7	21.4	22.4	23.4	24.4	25.5	26.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	391	454	481	481	487	503	520	529	526	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	2.10	2.00	1.82	1.69	1.61	1.54	1.45	1.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	35.5	33.3	30.4	28.2	26.7	25.4	24.0	22.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	14.7	13.5	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.71	4.30	3.94	3.60	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.60	1.52	1.43	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.19	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 585	20 210	21 874	23 416	24 849	26 142	27 262	28 197	28 944	29 500
Males	9 445	10 234	11 050	11 814	12 529	13 177	13 740	14 207	14 575	14 839
Females	9 139	9 976	10 824	11 601	12 320	12 965	13 522	13 989	14 369	14 661
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	13.7	12.4	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	25.6	24.2	22.4	20.7	19.2	18.0	16.7	15.4	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	22.0	21.8	21.6	20.8	19.7	18.6	17.6	16.7	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.5	8.6	10.4	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.5	8.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	49.4	51.9	54.5	56.4	57.4	57.3	56.7	55.6	54.2
Median age (years)	18.5	19.6	21.0	22.5	24.1	25.9	27.6	29.4	31.4	33.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	325	333	308	287	259	224	187	150	111	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.68	1.58	1.36	1.19	1.01	0.84	0.67	0.52	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.5	29.8	26.3	23.9	21.5	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.2	14.1	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.21	3.50	2.94	2.60	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.31	1.13	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.76	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 585	20 730	23 491	26 741	30 457	34 743	39 767	45 704	52 702	60 911
Males	9 445	10 494	11 859	13 479	15 338	17 485	20 006	22 986	26 498	30 617
Females	9 139	10 236	11 631	13 262	15 120	17 258	19 761	22 718	26 204	30 295
Median age (years)	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.19	2.50	2.59	2.60	2.63	2.70	2.78	2.85	2.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.2	40.0	39.6	38.6	37.9	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.9	15.1	14.0	12.8	11.8	10.8	10.0	9.2	8.5	

CROATIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 850	3 966	4 045	4 122	4 169	4 263	4 377	4 471	4 517	4 669	4 506
Males	1 834	1 891	1 932	1 974	2 015	2 061	2 118	2 164	2 185	2 250	2 170
Females	2 016	2 075	2 114	2 147	2 155	2 202	2 258	2 308	2 332	2 419	2 336
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	91.1	91.4	91.9	93.5	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.0	92.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.8	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.7	17.0	18.6	17.3	15.7	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.0	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.5	15.2	15.6	17.3	16.6	15.3	14.0	13.5	13.6	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	10.9	11.8	13.0	15.0	15.5	14.8	15.6	17.1	19.8	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.9	7.4	7.4	8.3	9.7	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.3	13.4	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.4	51.3	49.1	49.6	51.6	50.8	49.4	47.7	46.9	47.6	47.4
Median age (years)	27.9	28.3	29.4	30.6	32.5	33.1	33.6	34.4	35.8	37.4	39.0
Population density (population per sq km)	68	70	72	73	74	75	77	79	80	83	80
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	16	15	10	19	23	19	9	30	- 33	9
Births per year (thousands)	88	79	72	66	63	67	65	59	49	48	41
Deaths per year (thousands)	55	45	42	42	44	46	51	51	49	51	52
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.60	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.45	0.53	0.43	0.20	0.66	-0.71	0.20
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	10.7	10.5	9.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.76	2.42	2.27	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.52	1.54	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.09	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.72	0.74	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	81	58	41	27	21	18	14	11	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.0	62.4	64.5	65.3	66.2	67.1	66.4	67.0	68.3	69.8	71.3
Females	63.2	66.9	69.6	71.4	72.9	74.1	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.4
Both sexes combined	61.2	64.8	67.1	68.5	69.6	70.6	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.7	74.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 551	4 532	4 455	4 369	4 274	4 168	4 052	3 930	3 811	3 692
Males	2 191	2 182	2 147	2 108	2 064	2 014	1 959	1 902	1 847	1 793
Females	2 361	2 350	2 308	2 261	2 210	2 154	2 093	2 029	1 964	1 899
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.1	11.3	10.3	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.7	25.8	27.8	29.5	30.8	31.9	33.4	34.8	35.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.4	18.7	20.6	22.5	24.1	25.1	26.0	27.3	28.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.9	7.0	8.0	8.7	9.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.0	43.5	42.0	40.5	38.9	37.3	36.2	35.5	35.1
Median age (years)	40.6	41.9	43.0	44.1	45.4	46.7	47.8	48.5	48.8	48.7
Population density (population per sq km)	81	80	79	77	76	74	72	70	67	65
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 4	- 15	- 17	- 19	- 21	- 23	- 24	- 24	- 24	
Births per year (thousands)	41	42	41	39	37	36	36	36	36	
Deaths per year (thousands)	55	57	58	58	58	59	60	60	59	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.09	-0.34	-0.39	-0.44	-0.50	-0.57	-0.61	-0.62	-0.64	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.5	15.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.83	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.78	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.8	
Females	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.9	83.3	
Both sexes combined	75.7	76.5	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 551	4 570	4 550	4 529	4 493	4 446	4 401	4 372	4 361	4 355
Males	2 191	2 201	2 196	2 190	2 177	2 157	2 138	2 128	2 129	2 134
Females	2 361	2 368	2 354	2 339	2 316	2 289	2 262	2 243	2 232	2 221
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.8	9.9	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.0	11.1	9.9	10.0	11.3	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.5	25.2	26.8	28.1	28.9	29.4	30.0	30.4	30.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.3	18.3	19.9	21.4	22.6	23.1	23.4	23.8	24.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	44.6	42.7	40.6	39.5	38.6	37.9	37.5	37.2	37.6
Median age (years)	40.6	41.6	42.3	42.9	43.7	44.4	44.6	44.1	42.7	41.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	- 4	- 4	- 7	- 9	- 9	- 6	- 2	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.08	-0.09	-0.09	-0.16	-0.21	-0.20	-0.13	-0.05	-0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.6	11.6	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.4	13.3	13.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.82	1.99	2.06	2.13	2.20	2.27	2.33	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.87	0.95	0.99	1.02	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 551	4 494	4 360	4 207	4 051	3 890	3 714	3 524	3 325	3 121
Males	2 191	2 163	2 098	2 025	1 950	1 871	1 786	1 693	1 597	1 500
Females	2 361	2 332	2 261	2 182	2 102	2 018	1 929	1 831	1 728	1 621
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	10.0	8.6	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 15-24	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.7	9.2	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.9	26.3	28.9	31.2	33.0	34.8	37.3	39.9	42.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	17.6	19.1	21.4	23.7	25.8	27.4	29.0	31.2	33.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.9	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.4	7.7	9.0	9.9	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.3	44.4	43.5	41.7	39.2	36.4	34.2	32.5	31.0
Median age (years)	40.6	42.2	43.8	45.4	47.2	48.9	50.7	52.3	53.7	55.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 11	- 27	- 31	- 31	- 32	- 35	- 38	- 40	- 41	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.25	-0.61	-0.71	-0.75	-0.82	-0.92	-1.05	-1.17	-1.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.10	1.02	0.99	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.33	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.53	0.49	0.47	0.51	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.64	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 551	4 532	4 444	4 337	4 213	4 073	3 918	3 750	3 572	3 390
Males	2 191	2 182	2 141	2 092	2 033	1 966	1 890	1 809	1 724	1 638
Females	2 361	2 350	2 302	2 245	2 181	2 108	2 028	1 941	1 848	1 752
Median age (years)	40.6	41.9	43.1	44.4	45.9	47.5	49.0	50.2	51.3	52.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.09	-0.39	-0.49	-0.58	-0.68	-0.78	-0.88	-0.97	-1.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.4	17.0	

CUBA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	5 920	6 540	7 141	7 950	8 710	9 432	9 823	10 086	10 605	10 930	11 142
Males	3 057	3 358	3 648	4 046	4 429	4 782	4 972	5 082	5 337	5 489	5 571
Females	2 863	3 182	3 493	3 904	4 282	4 650	4 852	5 004	5 268	5 440	5 571
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.8	105.5	104.4	103.6	103.4	102.8	102.5	101.5	101.3	100.9	100.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	13.6	12.5	15.5	14.0	12.0	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.0	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	22.3	22.6	21.6	23.6	25.4	23.6	18.1	14.2	15.1	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.5	18.7	17.4	17.3	17.2	20.1	22.5	20.7	16.1	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	6.8	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.8	14.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	50.6	50.2	47.2	46.1	45.7	50.2	55.2	56.8	55.4	53.7
Median age (years)	22.3	22.4	22.9	22.3	21.9	22.2	23.9	26.1	28.3	30.7	34.3
Population density (population per sq km)	53	59	64	72	79	85	89	91	96	99	101
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	124	120	162	152	144	78	52	104	65	42	24
Births per year (thousands)	197	194	267	263	240	167	164	182	164	144	134
Deaths per year (thousands)	67	63	65	61	58	57	63	70	79	78	85
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.99	1.76	2.15	1.83	1.59	0.81	0.53	1.00	0.60	0.38	0.21
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.6	28.4	35.4	31.6	26.5	17.4	16.5	17.6	15.2	13.1	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.15	3.70	4.68	4.30	3.60	2.15	1.85	1.85	1.65	1.61	1.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.58	2.05	1.94	1.65	1.01	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	70	59	50	38	22	17	16	15	10	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	57.8	60.8	63.8	67.0	69.4	71.5	72.6	72.8	72.9	74.2	75.3
Females	61.3	64.2	67.1	70.2	72.7	74.9	76.0	76.6	76.7	78.2	79.1
Both sexes combined	59.4	62.3	65.2	68.3	70.7	72.6	73.7	74.2	74.4	76.2	77.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 260	11 257	11 250	11 248	11 231	11 126	10 929	10 653	10 312	9 911
Males	5 636	5 632	5 627	5 620	5 603	5 542	5 435	5 291	5 114	4 911
Females	5 624	5 625	5 623	5 628	5 628	5 584	5 493	5 363	5 197	5 000
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.1	10.8	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	14.0	12.6	11.6	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	17.6	19.7	21.9	26.5	31.2	35.3	36.6	37.6	39.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.2	12.6	14.3	16.3	18.3	22.5	26.9	30.5	31.4	31.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.4	9.9	12.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.1	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	52.8	48.9	44.5	40.4	39.0	37.9	36.1	34.6	33.7
Median age (years)	35.6	38.4	41.2	43.5	45.1	46.5	48.2	49.9	51.2	52.1
Population density (population per sq km)	102	102	101	101	101	100	99	96	93	89
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1	- 1	0	- 3	- 21	- 39	- 55	- 68	- 80	
Births per year (thousands)	116	113	114	108	101	94	89	85	82	
Deaths per year (thousands)	85	88	91	100	110	121	132	142	151	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 32	- 27	- 23	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	- 12	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.19	-0.36	-0.51	-0.65	-0.79	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.0	12.2	13.5	14.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.49	1.54	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.77	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.74	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.2	77.0	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	
Females	80.4	81.2	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.5	85.0	
Both sexes combined	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 260	11 353	11 490	11 663	11 815	11 894	11 913	11 891	11 832	11 733
Males	5 636	5 681	5 750	5 833	5 903	5 936	5 941	5 926	5 895	5 846
Females	5 624	5 671	5 740	5 830	5 912	5 958	5 972	5 965	5 937	5 886
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.9	12.4	11.2	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	17.4	19.3	21.1	25.2	29.2	32.3	32.8	32.7	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.2	12.4	14.0	15.7	17.4	21.1	24.6	27.3	27.4	27.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.6	8.7	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	52.4	47.9	42.9	39.2	38.5	38.3	37.2	36.6	36.7
Median age (years)	35.6	38.2	40.6	42.0	43.0	43.9	45.0	45.5	45.3	44.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	28	34	31	16	4	- 4	- 12	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.16	0.24	0.30	0.26	0.13	0.03	-0.04	-0.10	-0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	12.4	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.74	1.94	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.27	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.93	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 260	11 161	11 009	10 833	10 650	10 377	9 999	9 527	8 977	8 362
Males	5 636	5 583	5 503	5 407	5 305	5 157	4 958	4 713	4 429	4 115
Females	5 624	5 578	5 506	5 426	5 346	5 220	5 041	4 815	4 548	4 246
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	12.2	10.1	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	14.1	12.9	12.0	10.1	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.7	17.7	20.1	22.7	27.9	33.5	38.5	40.9	43.1	46.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.2	12.7	14.7	17.0	19.3	24.1	29.3	34.1	36.1	37.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.7	4.7	5.9	7.1	8.2	11.4	14.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	53.3	50.0	46.1	41.6	39.4	37.4	34.3	31.6	29.0
Median age (years)	35.6	38.7	41.8	45.0	47.2	49.4	51.4	53.6	55.9	57.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 20	- 31	- 35	- 37	- 55	- 76	- 94	- 110	- 123	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.18	-0.28	-0.32	-0.34	-0.52	-0.74	-0.97	-1.19	-1.42	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.9	13.5	15.3	17.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.24	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.27	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.61	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 260	11 311	11 336	11 331	11 307	11 199	11 000	10 718	10 359	9 928
Males	5 636	5 660	5 671	5 662	5 642	5 579	5 472	5 324	5 139	4 919
Females	5 624	5 651	5 665	5 668	5 665	5 620	5 528	5 394	5 220	5 008
Median age (years)	35.6	38.3	41.0	43.2	44.8	46.3	47.9	49.6	51.0	52.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.09	0.05	-0.01	-0.04	-0.19	-0.36	-0.52	-0.68	-0.85	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.1	13.4	14.8	

CYPRUS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	494	530	573	582	615	609	611	647	681	731	786
Males	244	260	282	286	304	303	305	322	339	365	387
Females	250	270	291	297	311	306	306	325	341	366	399
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.3	96.0	96.7	96.4	97.7	98.9	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	97.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	12.2	13.1	12.1	9.6	7.7	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	21.0	22.0	23.6	22.4	21.5	18.2	15.1	15.6	16.8	16.8	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	16.7	16.5	18.2	17.7	20.4	19.1	17.4	15.0	14.6	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	9.9	9.5	10.1	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.7	5.9	6.5	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.8	11.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	48.7	46.5	47.3	46.7	51.5	52.1	51.1	49.7	49.8	50.8
Median age (years)	23.7	24.4	23.0	23.3	25.9	27.1	28.7	29.3	30.9	31.9	33.5
Population density (population per sq km)	53	57	62	63	66	66	66	70	74	79	85

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	9	2	7	- 1	0	7	7	10	11	10
Births per year (thousands)	14	15	15	13	11	12	13	13	12	11	10
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	5	6
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.41	1.56	0.32	1.09	-0.19	0.06	1.16	1.00	1.43	1.46	1.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	27.3	25.2	21.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.5	17.5	14.0	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.80	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.36	1.92	1.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.59	1.57	1.29	1.18	1.06	1.14	1.16	1.13	0.92	0.78
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	31	29	29	29	20	16	11	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	65.1	66.2	67.5	68.7	70.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.6
Females	69.0	70.1	71.0	72.0	72.9	75.5	77.5	78.4	79.2	80.5	81.3
Both sexes combined	67.0	68.1	69.2	70.3	71.4	73.7	75.0	76.1	76.8	78.0	79.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	836	882	929	975	1 018	1 056	1 091	1 124	1 155	1 183
Males	407	429	453	476	498	517	534	551	567	582
Females	429	452	476	499	521	540	557	573	588	601
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	95.0	95.2	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.1	96.4	96.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.0	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.1	13.4	11.5	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.2	19.6	21.6	23.2	24.6	25.4	26.7	28.2	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	13.0	14.2	15.5	17.3	18.8	19.9	20.5	21.6	23.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.8	7.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.3	9.2	8.4	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	51.0	49.2	47.1	45.7	44.4	43.1	41.7	40.2	39.8
Median age (years)	35.3	36.3	37.4	38.7	40.1	41.5	42.7	43.6	44.0	44.0
Population density (population per sq km)	90	95	100	105	110	114	118	121	125	128

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	9	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	
Births per year (thousands)	10	11	12	12	11	12	12	12	13	
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	
Net migration per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.06	1.04	0.98	0.86	0.73	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	12.4	12.3	11.6	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.61	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.85	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.1	80.5	81.0	
Females	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.1	85.5	86.0	
Both sexes combined	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	836	890	950	1 014	1 074	1 129	1 185	1 245	1 308	1 371
Males	407	434	464	496	526	554	583	613	646	679
Females	429	456	486	518	548	575	603	632	662	692
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.0	11.7	11.8	13.2	13.8	13.6	12.9	12.6	13.0	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	14.9	13.1	11.0	11.2	12.5	13.2	13.0	12.2	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.0	19.2	20.7	22.0	23.0	23.4	24.1	24.9	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	12.9	13.9	14.9	16.4	17.5	18.3	18.5	19.1	19.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	50.5	48.2	45.4	44.2	43.5	42.9	42.0	41.0	41.1
Median age (years)	35.3	36.0	36.6	37.4	38.3	39.2	39.8	39.4	38.6	38.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	12	13	12	11	11	12	13	13	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.15	1.01	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.94	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	15.1	15.4	14.3	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.8	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.86	2.03	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.97	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	836	874	907	936	963	984	1 000	1 010	1 016	1 017
Males	407	425	442	456	469	479	487	492	495	496
Females	429	448	465	480	494	505	513	518	521	521
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	14.0	11.9	10.6	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.2	13.7	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.3	20.1	22.5	24.6	26.4	27.8	29.7	32.1	34.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.1	13.2	14.6	16.2	18.3	20.1	21.7	22.8	24.5	26.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.9	7.7	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	51.4	50.4	48.9	47.4	45.4	43.1	40.9	38.7	37.5
Median age (years)	35.3	36.6	38.2	39.9	41.9	43.7	45.5	47.2	48.8	49.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.56	0.44	0.32	0.21	0.10	0.02	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.36	1.23	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.59	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	836	883	929	974	1 014	1 048	1 077	1 103	1 125	1 145
Males	407	430	453	476	496	512	527	540	552	562
Females	429	453	476	499	519	536	550	563	574	583
Median age (years)	35.3	36.3	37.4	38.7	40.2	41.7	43.2	44.4	45.0	45.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.08	1.04	0.95	0.80	0.65	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.0	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	

CZECH REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 925	9 292	9 546	9 709	9 801	10 034	10 284	10 310	10 303	10 310	10 220
Males	4 337	4 516	4 630	4 707	4 747	4 859	4 984	5 001	5 001	5 013	4 974
Females	4 588	4 776	4 916	5 002	5 054	5 175	5 300	5 309	5 302	5 297	5 246
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.1	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.1	7.6	7.1	7.0	8.4	8.5	6.7	6.3	5.8	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.3	17.2	18.1	16.1	14.3	13.7	14.9	16.7	15.1	13.0	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	12.8	13.5	16.4	17.4	15.4	13.5	13.3	14.8	16.6	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.1	14.5	16.5	18.2	18.7	16.8	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.6	9.4	10.6	12.1	13.1	13.4	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	47.0	45.3	45.7	48.6	47.0	45.8	46.2	48.6	50.2	49.2
Median age (years)	32.7	32.2	33.1	33.7	33.6	32.8	33.0	34.1	35.2	36.1	37.6
Population density (population per sq km)	113	118	121	123	124	127	130	131	131	131	130
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	73	51	33	18	47	50	5	- 1	1	- 18	- 6
Births per year (thousands)	177	147	141	140	173	178	141	131	120	89	91
Deaths per year (thousands)	99	95	100	112	124	127	132	128	120	109	110
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.81	0.54	0.34	0.19	0.47	0.49	0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.17	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	15.6	14.6	14.4	17.5	17.5	13.7	12.7	11.7	8.7	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	11.7	10.7	10.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.69	2.35	2.22	1.93	2.19	2.31	2.00	1.92	1.65	1.17	1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.13	1.06	0.94	1.07	1.12	0.96	0.93	0.79	0.56	0.57
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	24	21	22	21	18	15	11	8	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	64.5	66.8	67.3	66.6	66.6	67.1	67.2	67.8	69.3	71.1	72.1
Females	69.5	72.3	73.4	73.4	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.2	76.4	78.0	78.7
Both sexes combined	67.0	69.6	70.4	70.0	70.1	70.7	70.8	71.5	72.7	74.6	75.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 192	10 175	10 129	10 043	9 910	9 728	9 511	9 284	9 056	8 825
Males	4 970	4 971	4 955	4 917	4 854	4 766	4 663	4 556	4 450	4 340
Females	5 222	5 204	5 174	5 126	5 056	4 961	4 849	4 728	4 606	4 485
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.2	95.5	95.8	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.4	96.6	96.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.2	12.4	10.5	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.9	22.7	25.2	26.7	28.1	29.6	32.5	35.7	37.4	38.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.6	18.2	20.5	21.8	23.0	24.2	26.9	29.9	31.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.9	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	9.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.9	7.6	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	47.5	45.8	44.4	41.7	38.6	37.0	35.4	34.2	34.2
Median age (years)	38.9	40.1	42.1	44.1	46.2	47.9	49.3	50.4	51.2	51.1
Population density (population per sq km)	129	129	128	127	126	123	121	118	115	112
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 3	- 9	- 17	- 27	- 36	- 43	- 46	- 46	- 46	
Births per year (thousands)	93	90	85	79	74	72	73	74	73	
Deaths per year (thousands)	111	113	116	119	124	130	133	134	133	
Net migration per year (thousands)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.03	-0.09	-0.17	-0.27	-0.37	-0.45	-0.49	-0.50	-0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.24	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.79	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.4	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	
Females	79.5	80.3	81.1	81.8	82.4	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.9	
Both sexes combined	76.5	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.4	82.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 192	10 268	10 358	10 424	10 426	10 374	10 313	10 282	10 285	10 300
Males	4 970	5 019	5 072	5 112	5 119	5 099	5 075	5 069	5 081	5 098
Females	5 222	5 249	5 286	5 311	5 307	5 276	5 238	5 213	5 204	5 202
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	8.9	10.0	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.2	10.1	10.7	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.2	12.2	10.3	9.0	10.1	11.4	11.7	11.1	10.4	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.9	22.5	24.7	25.7	26.7	27.7	30.0	32.3	32.9	33.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.5	17.8	19.7	20.8	21.6	22.3	24.2	26.3	26.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.7	6.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	47.1	44.9	42.8	40.5	38.4	37.8	36.9	36.3	37.0
Median age (years)	38.9	39.8	41.4	43.0	44.7	45.7	46.4	46.5	45.3	44.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	18	13	0	- 10	- 12	- 6	1	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.00	-0.10	-0.12	-0.06	0.01	0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.9	11.7	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.49	1.70	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 192	10 082	9 898	9 658	9 387	9 077	8 728	8 350	7 953	7 542
Males	4 970	4 923	4 836	4 719	4 585	4 432	4 260	4 076	3 883	3 681
Females	5 222	5 159	5 062	4 939	4 802	4 645	4 468	4 274	4 070	3 861
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
Percentage aged 15-24	13.2	12.5	10.7	9.7	9.3	8.0	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.9	22.9	25.8	27.8	29.7	31.7	35.4	39.7	42.5	45.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.8	18.6	21.3	23.1	24.6	26.4	29.9	34.0	36.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	47.9	46.8	46.1	42.9	38.8	35.9	33.3	30.9	29.9
Median age (years)	38.9	40.5	42.8	45.2	47.7	50.2	52.1	53.8	55.5	57.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 22	- 37	- 48	- 54	- 62	- 70	- 76	- 79	- 82	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.22	-0.37	-0.49	-0.57	-0.67	-0.78	-0.89	-0.98	-1.06	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.5	16.3	17.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.99	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.48	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 192	10 150	10 056	9 908	9 702	9 439	9 134	8 797	8 436	8 054
Males	4 970	4 958	4 917	4 847	4 747	4 618	4 469	4 306	4 131	3 944
Females	5 222	5 192	5 139	5 061	4 955	4 821	4 665	4 491	4 305	4 110
Median age (years)	38.9	40.2	42.3	44.5	46.8	48.9	50.6	52.2	53.6	55.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.08	-0.19	-0.30	-0.42	-0.55	-0.66	-0.75	-0.84	-0.93	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.0	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.2	

DEM. PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	9 737	9 632	10 946	12 323	14 247	16 072	17 239	18 721	20 143	21 715	22 946
Males	4 453	4 453	5 143	5 865	6 861	7 797	8 390	9 144	9 870	10 659	11 274
Females	5 284	5 179	5 803	6 458	7 386	8 275	8 849	9 576	10 273	11 057	11 672
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.3	86.0	88.6	90.8	92.9	94.2	94.8	95.5	96.1	96.4	96.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	10.4	15.5	14.3	16.1	13.6	8.8	10.0	9.4	9.7	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	32.1	29.6	21.4	21.3	23.7	24.8	25.7	19.6	16.8	17.2	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	22.1	25.9	25.8	22.6	16.1	16.1	19.4	21.2	21.8	16.8	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.4	4.6	6.2	7.8	9.5	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.4	4.7	5.7	6.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	57.2	59.6	58.8	52.8	51.5	52.1	53.8	53.9	50.6	50.1
Median age (years)	15.9	18.5	20.0	21.5	21.8	21.2	22.9	24.5	26.2	28.1	30.1
Population density (population per sq km)	81	80	91	102	118	133	143	155	167	180	190

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 21	263	275	385	365	233	296	284	314	246	134
Births per year (thousands)	230	372	381	490	458	317	388	389	441	423	351
Deaths per year (thousands)	114	109	106	105	92	83	92	105	126	177	217
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.22	2.56	2.37	2.90	2.41	1.40	1.65	1.47	1.50	1.10	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	36.2	32.8	36.9	30.2	19.0	21.6	20.0	21.1	19.0	15.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.6	9.1	7.9	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.70	3.80	3.41	4.09	3.72	2.58	2.93	2.45	2.35	2.09	1.92
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.51	1.40	1.74	1.66	1.18	1.36	1.15	1.07	0.95	0.86
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	76	67	56	44	35	30	26	42	48	50
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	48.5	52.4	54.8	57.6	60.8	63.5	65.4	67.0	66.1	64.0	64.2
Females	51.5	55.5	58.1	61.7	66.4	69.9	71.8	73.3	73.7	71.0	68.8
Both sexes combined	50.1	54.1	56.7	59.9	64.0	67.2	69.1	70.6	70.0	67.7	66.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 616	24 015	24 416	24 838	25 228	25 434	25 404	25 218	24 961	24 666
Males	11 638	11 866	12 089	12 316	12 515	12 603	12 554	12 426	12 274	12 117
Females	11 978	12 149	12 327	12 522	12 713	12 831	12 849	12 792	12 687	12 549
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.4	98.2	97.7	97.1	96.7	96.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.1	15.0	12.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.6	11.6	10.8	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	16.3	16.5	14.5	12.3	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.8	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.3	14.3	13.6	15.1	16.6	19.8	22.5	22.6	23.7	24.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	9.8	10.4	9.7	11.0	12.4	15.3	17.5	17.3	18.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	3.0	4.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.3	8.7	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	5.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.5	9.5	10.1	9.0	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	53.1	53.2	50.0	46.7	46.4	45.5	45.0	43.4	41.6
Median age (years)	32.1	33.9	34.6	35.8	36.8	38.2	39.8	41.2	41.9	41.9
Population density (population per sq km)	196	199	203	206	209	211	211	209	207	205

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	80	84	78	41	- 6	- 37	- 51	- 59	
Births per year (thousands)	315	330	347	352	324	288	276	283	290	
Deaths per year (thousands)	235	249	263	274	283	295	313	334	349	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.16	-0.02	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.0	12.8	11.3	10.9	11.3	11.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	46	43	40	38	35	33	30	28	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	62	59	55	51	48	45	41	37	34	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	65.1	66.0	66.8	67.6	68.4	69.1	69.8	70.5	71.1	
Females	69.3	70.3	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	
Both sexes combined	67.3	68.2	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	72.1	72.8	73.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 616	24 218	24 955	25 820	26 659	27 296	27 745	28 176	28 675	29 216
Males	11 638	11 970	12 366	12 820	13 250	13 561	13 759	13 949	14 186	14 459
Females	11 978	12 248	12 589	13 000	13 408	13 736	13 986	14 228	14 489	14 757
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.1	14.9	13.3	13.8	14.9	15.4	14.7	13.6	13.3	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	16.1	16.1	13.9	12.4	13.0	14.2	14.8	14.2	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.3	14.2	13.3	14.5	15.7	18.5	20.6	20.3	20.7	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	9.7	10.2	9.3	10.4	11.5	14.0	15.7	15.1	15.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	52.6	52.1	48.2	45.0	45.2	45.2	45.3	44.2	43.0
Median age (years)	32.1	33.5	33.8	34.4	34.9	35.9	36.8	36.9	36.2	35.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	120	147	173	168	128	90	86	100	108	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.47	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	16.3	17.4	17.0	15.4	14.2	14.5	15.5	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	1.01	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 616	23 813	23 878	23 857	23 797	23 580	23 117	22 427	21 581	20 648
Males	11 638	11 762	11 813	11 812	11 780	11 649	11 378	10 989	10 535	10 049
Females	11 978	12 051	12 065	12 045	12 017	11 931	11 739	11 438	11 047	10 599
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.1	15.2	12.2	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.1	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	16.4	16.8	15.1	12.2	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.8	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.3	14.4	13.9	15.7	17.6	21.4	24.7	25.5	27.4	29.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	9.9	10.7	10.1	11.6	13.4	16.8	19.7	20.0	21.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	53.5	54.4	52.0	48.6	47.8	45.8	44.3	41.8	38.8
Median age (years)	32.1	34.2	35.4	37.1	38.8	40.5	42.7	44.9	46.9	48.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	40	13	- 4	- 12	- 43	- 93	- 138	- 169	- 187	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.17	0.05	-0.02	-0.05	-0.18	-0.40	-0.61	-0.77	-0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	10.8	10.6	10.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.9	16.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.65	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 616	24 070	24 527	25 008	25 458	25 724	25 765	25 669	25 511	25 318
Males	11 638	11 894	12 146	12 403	12 633	12 752	12 740	12 658	12 557	12 453
Females	11 978	12 176	12 381	12 605	12 825	12 972	13 025	13 011	12 954	12 866
Median age (years)	32.1	33.8	34.4	35.5	36.5	37.8	39.3	40.6	41.1	40.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.21	0.03	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	14.1	14.5	14.4	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.9	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.2	13.1	13.8	

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	12 184	13 601	15 451	17 661	20 598	23 976	28 071	32 443	37 942	45 339	50 689
Males	5 707	6 436	7 376	8 496	9 974	11 677	13 739	15 941	18 695	22 364	25 027
Females	6 477	7 165	8 075	9 165	10 623	12 299	14 332	16 502	19 247	22 975	25 662
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.1	89.8	91.4	92.7	93.9	94.9	95.9	96.6	97.1	97.3	97.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.8	27.1	27.5	27.8	27.9	27.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.1	45.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.7	44.0
Median age (years)	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.4
Population density (population per sq km)	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	19	22

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	283	370	442	587	676	819	874	1 100	1 479	1 070	1 610
Births per year (thousands)	610	697	799	921	1 074	1 261	1 471	1 707	2 028	2 361	2 712
Deaths per year (thousands)	328	343	368	393	424	462	537	631	790	1 015	1 054
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	2.55	2.67	3.08	3.04	3.15	2.90	3.13	3.56	2.23	2.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.7	49.2	49.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.6	19.0	17.7	17.8	17.9	19.0	21.1	19.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.45	6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.87	1.96	2.06	2.19	2.31	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.18	2.26
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	157	149	138	127	117	117	119	119	134	120
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.4	46.2	46.2	45.7	43.5	40.8	43.5
Females	40.6	42.2	43.7	45.6	47.6	49.4	49.4	49.2	47.7	44.4	46.4
Both sexes combined	39.1	40.7	42.1	44.1	46.0	47.8	47.8	47.4	45.5	42.6	45.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 741	69 010	80 569	93 375	107 481	122 734	138 714	154 938	171 048	186 837
Males	29 066	34 223	40 021	46 437	53 500	61 132	69 126	77 235	85 273	93 132
Females	29 675	34 787	40 547	46 938	53 982	61 602	69 588	77 703	85 775	93 705
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	19.6	19.2	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.2	14.0	12.8	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.0	28.6	28.8	28.3	27.4	26.5	25.5	24.1	22.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.4	19.3	19.7	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	17.4	17.8	17.8	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.5	14.6	13.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	43.9	43.9	44.7	46.0	47.5	49.0	50.6	52.3	53.7
Median age (years)	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.7	18.7	19.7	21.0	22.5
Population density (population per sq km)	25	29	34	40	46	52	59	66	73	80

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 054	2 312	2 561	2 821	3 051	3 196	3 245	3 222	3 158	
Births per year (thousands)	3 166	3 583	3 902	4 215	4 487	4 667	4 743	4 747	4 716	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 156	1 256	1 325	1 378	1 422	1 456	1 484	1 510	1 543	
Net migration per year (thousands)	44	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.22	3.10	2.95	2.81	2.65	2.45	2.21	1.98	1.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	47.9	44.9	42.0	39.0	35.7	32.3	29.1	26.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.1	16.8	15.2	13.7	12.4	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.49	6.03	5.52	4.95	4.36	3.81	3.35	2.98	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.31	2.21	2.09	1.93	1.74	1.56	1.41	1.28	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	114	106	99	90	82	74	67	60	53	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	196	182	167	151	136	121	108	95	83	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	45.2	46.6	48.2	50.0	51.9	53.8	55.7	57.5	59.3	
Females	47.7	49.2	51.0	52.8	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.6	62.5	
Both sexes combined	46.5	47.9	49.6	51.4	53.3	55.2	57.2	59.1	60.9	

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 741	69 010	81 074	95 264	110 978	128 220	146 843	166 669	187 422	208 772
Males	29 066	34 223	40 275	47 385	55 253	63 883	73 201	83 117	93 485	104 134
Females	29 675	34 787	40 799	47 879	55 725	64 338	73 641	83 551	93 937	104 638
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.4	18.3	17.3	16.3	15.3	14.3	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.0	28.4	28.7	29.0	28.5	27.5	26.5	25.4	24.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.8	20.5	21.2	21.3	21.0	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	43.9	43.6	43.8	44.5	45.8	47.5	49.0	50.5	51.8
Median age (years)	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.6	20.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 054	2 413	2 838	3 143	3 449	3 724	3 965	4 151	4 270	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.22	3.22	3.23	3.05	2.89	2.71	2.53	2.35	2.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	49.3	47.9	44.6	41.4	38.4	35.5	32.8	30.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.1	17.0	15.6	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.70	6.53	6.02	5.45	4.86	4.31	3.85	3.48	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.39	2.40	2.28	2.12	1.94	1.77	1.62	1.49	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 741	68 505	79 143	90 603	103 053	116 119	129 190	141 729	153 438	164 162
Males	29 066	33 970	39 306	45 048	51 280	57 817	64 353	70 614	76 444	81 762
Females	29 675	34 535	39 837	45 556	51 772	58 302	64 837	71 115	76 994	82 400
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.3	14.0	12.6	11.3	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.2	28.5	28.2	27.3	26.4	25.5	24.2	22.5	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.6	19.6	20.3	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.9	20.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	44.2	44.7	46.0	47.5	49.0	50.6	52.4	54.2	55.6
Median age (years)	16.3	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.8	18.7	19.7	21.1	22.7	24.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 953	2 128	2 292	2 490	2 613	2 614	2 508	2 342	2 145	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.08	2.89	2.71	2.58	2.39	2.13	1.85	1.59	1.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.9	45.5	42.2	39.4	36.2	32.5	28.7	25.3	22.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.9	16.5	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.1	9.4	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.45	6.09	5.53	5.02	4.45	3.86	3.31	2.85	2.48	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.17	2.03	1.90	1.73	1.54	1.36	1.20	1.07	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 741	68 992	81 004	95 586	113 458	135 456	162 576	196 077	237 553	289 004
Males	29 066	34 214	40 240	47 547	56 499	67 516	81 104	97 890	118 669	144 439
Females	29 675	34 778	40 764	48 040	56 959	67 940	81 472	98 187	118 884	144 566
Median age (years)	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.22	3.21	3.31	3.43	3.54	3.65	3.75	3.84	3.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.5	49.2	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.4	48.2	48.0	47.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.1	16.9	15.7	14.3	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.7	

DENMARK

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 271	4 439	4 581	4 758	4 929	5 060	5 123	5 114	5 140	5 228	5 335
Males	2 118	2 203	2 272	2 359	2 446	2 506	2 529	2 519	2 533	2 580	2 637
Females	2 153	2 236	2 309	2 399	2 483	2 554	2 594	2 595	2 607	2 648	2 698
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.1	97.5	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.1	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	18.1	17.2	15.5	15.4	15.4	14.7	13.3	11.4	10.9	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	13.7	13.5	14.9	16.7	16.0	14.7	15.0	15.4	14.9	13.3	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.6	18.7	19.5	20.3	20.4	19.8	19.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.3	12.3	13.4	14.4	15.1	15.6	15.3	14.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.6	46.9	47.0	46.4	46.0	47.2	49.1	50.2	49.0	46.5
Median age (years)	31.8	32.4	33.0	32.8	32.5	33.0	34.3	36.0	37.1	37.7	38.4
Population density (population per sq km)	99	103	106	110	114	117	119	119	119	121	124

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	34	28	35	34	26	13	- 2	5	18	22	16
Births per year (thousands)	78	76	80	79	73	63	53	58	67	67	65
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	41	45	48	50	53	57	59	61	60	57
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.77	0.63	0.76	0.71	0.53	0.25	-0.04	0.10	0.34	0.41	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	16.8	17.2	16.3	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.0	12.6	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	10.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.27	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75	1.76	1.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.04	0.94	0.80	0.69	0.74	0.84	0.85	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	23	20	16	12	9	8	8	7	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.6	75.0
Females	72.4	73.7	74.4	75.3	76.4	77.3	77.6	77.9	77.8	78.6	79.6
Both sexes combined	71.0	72.0	72.3	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.2	76.1	77.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 417	5 473	5 510	5 544	5 578	5 602	5 606	5 588	5 558	5 528
Males	2 680	2 714	2 736	2 754	2 771	2 783	2 785	2 778	2 766	2 755
Females	2 737	2 759	2 774	2 789	2 806	2 820	2 821	2 811	2 793	2 773
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.8	12.3	11.6	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.1	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	12.3	12.9	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.8	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	23.4	24.9	26.3	28.1	29.5	30.4	30.4	29.6	29.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	16.7	18.8	20.2	21.4	22.8	24.0	24.7	24.7	23.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.8	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.4	7.2	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.6	43.4	42.0	40.6	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.8
Median age (years)	39.5	40.9	42.1	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.6	43.8
Population density (population per sq km)	126	127	128	129	129	130	130	130	129	128

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	7	7	7	5	1	- 4	- 6	- 6	
Births per year (thousands)	61	58	59	62	63	62	59	58	57	
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	57	59	61	64	67	69	70	69	
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.21	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.01	-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.80	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.7	
Females	80.6	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.2	
Both sexes combined	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 417	5 514	5 613	5 728	5 847	5 960	6 060	6 159	6 271	6 402
Males	2 680	2 735	2 789	2 849	2 909	2 966	3 018	3 071	3 132	3 204
Females	2 737	2 779	2 824	2 879	2 938	2 994	3 042	3 089	3 140	3 199
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.8	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	12.2	12.6	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	23.3	24.5	25.5	26.8	27.7	28.1	27.6	26.3	25.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	16.6	18.5	19.5	20.4	21.4	22.2	22.5	21.9	20.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.2	42.7	40.7	39.4	39.2	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.4
Median age (years)	39.5	40.6	41.4	41.5	40.6	39.8	39.6	39.2	38.5	38.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	20	23	24	23	20	20	22	26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.35	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	12.7	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	2.22	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.07	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 417	5 431	5 406	5 360	5 309	5 248	5 164	5 051	4 913	4 761
Males	2 680	2 693	2 683	2 660	2 633	2 601	2 558	2 502	2 435	2 362
Females	2 737	2 739	2 723	2 700	2 676	2 647	2 606	2 549	2 478	2 400
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.8	12.4	11.1	9.4	8.6	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	12.3	13.1	12.9	11.7	10.0	9.2	9.3	9.9	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	23.6	25.4	27.3	29.5	31.5	33.0	33.6	33.5	34.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.1	16.8	19.2	20.9	22.4	24.3	26.1	27.4	27.9	27.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.9	6.1	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.9	44.2	43.4	41.8	40.5	39.9	39.3	38.2	37.1
Median age (years)	39.5	41.1	42.7	44.2	45.1	45.3	45.8	46.9	48.1	49.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	- 5	- 9	- 10	- 12	- 17	- 23	- 28	- 30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.05	-0.09	-0.17	-0.19	-0.23	-0.32	-0.44	-0.56	-0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.2	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.55	1.42	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 417	5 465	5 491	5 511	5 531	5 539	5 522	5 482	5 428	5 373
Males	2 680	2 710	2 726	2 738	2 747	2 750	2 742	2 723	2 699	2 676
Females	2 737	2 755	2 765	2 774	2 784	2 789	2 781	2 759	2 729	2 697
Median age (years)	39.5	40.9	42.2	43.1	43.3	43.0	43.3	43.9	44.5	44.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.03	-0.06	-0.15	-0.20	-0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.9	

DJIBOUTI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	62	70	85	117	162	224	340	403	561	624	730
Males	31	35	42	58	80	111	169	200	280	311	364
Females	31	35	43	59	81	113	171	202	281	313	365
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.7	17.5	18.1	18.6	18.7	18.2	17.6	17.5	17.3	16.4	14.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	28.6	27.4	26.3	27.1	27.7	27.7	27.1	26.7	26.9	26.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.6	20.1	20.5	19.5	18.9	19.5	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.7	46.2	46.6	45.8	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.9	47.3	48.7
Median age (years)	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.2	19.0
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	4	5	7	10	15	17	24	27	31

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	3	6	9	12	23	13	32	13	21	15
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	5	7	9	13	16	21	24	23	24
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.48	3.80	6.37	6.51	6.52	8.36	3.38	6.62	2.15	3.13	1.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	50.7	51.2	50.2	47.8	45.2	44.0	43.2	40.2	34.6	31.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.3	25.7	23.8	21.6	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.9	13.7	12.3	12.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.60	7.20	6.80	6.60	6.40	5.85	5.11	4.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.04	2.17	2.29	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.32	2.30	2.16	1.92	1.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	223	203	185	169	154	141	127	120	112	102	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.3	35.8	38.2	40.6	42.9	45.1	47.4	48.6	50.1	51.5	51.9
Females	36.4	39.0	41.3	43.7	45.9	48.0	50.3	51.6	53.2	54.8	54.9
Both sexes combined	34.8	37.3	39.7	42.1	44.4	46.5	48.8	50.0	51.6	53.2	53.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	804	877	951	1 027	1 113	1 197	1 276	1 349	1 417	1 480
Males	402	439	476	514	558	600	639	676	709	740
Females	403	439	475	513	556	597	636	673	707	740
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.4	11.6	11.1	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.2	21.9	20.7	19.9	19.2	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.7	20.8	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.4	17.1	16.6	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.0	10.1	11.5	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.1	14.0	13.2	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.8	12.5	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	52.7	53.8	54.2	54.3	54.2	54.0	53.3	52.3	51.4
Median age (years)	20.1	21.5	22.9	24.4	25.6	26.9	28.2	29.4	30.7	31.9
Population density (population per sq km)	35	38	41	44	48	52	55	58	61	64

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	15	15	17	17	16	15	14	13	
Births per year (thousands)	24	24	25	25	25	24	24	24	24	
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	9	9	10	10	11	11	12	13	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.74	1.62	1.54	1.61	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.98	0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.7	26.5	24.9	23.3	21.4	19.7	18.2	17.2	16.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.3	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.95	3.48	3.13	2.86	2.65	2.49	2.35	2.24	2.14	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.22	1.16	1.10	1.06	1.03	0.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	75	65	57	50	44	38	33	28	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	126	109	93	80	68	58	49	42	36	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	53.6	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.7	65.9	67.1	
Females	56.0	58.6	61.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.2	70.5	
Both sexes combined	54.8	57.3	59.7	61.6	63.4	64.9	66.2	67.5	68.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	804	884	971	1 065	1 171	1 276	1 381	1 485	1 591	1 699
Males	402	442	486	533	587	640	692	745	797	851
Females	403	442	485	531	584	636	688	740	794	848
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.0	22.1	21.8	21.5	20.9	20.0	19.0	18.2	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.5	20.4	18.7	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	52.3	52.7	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.5	52.2	51.4	50.8
Median age (years)	20.1	21.3	22.4	23.4	24.2	24.9	25.9	26.9	27.9	28.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	16	17	19	21	21	21	21	21	22	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.90	1.73	1.57	1.46	1.38	1.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	29.2	28.1	26.2	24.2	22.5	21.4	20.7	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.5	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.20	3.88	3.63	3.36	3.15	2.99	2.85	2.74	2.64	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.33	1.29	1.25	1.22	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	804	870	932	990	1 056	1 118	1 172	1 216	1 251	1 276
Males	402	435	466	496	529	560	587	609	626	637
Females	403	435	466	494	527	558	585	607	625	639
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.7	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.4	21.6	19.6	18.1	17.1	16.3	15.3	14.2	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.2	21.9	21.2	20.1	18.9	17.4	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.2	13.0	15.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	53.2	54.9	56.2	56.6	56.4	55.6	54.5	53.0	51.6
Median age (years)	20.1	21.7	23.4	25.3	27.1	28.9	30.7	32.4	34.1	35.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	12	12	13	12	11	9	7	5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.58	1.37	1.21	1.29	1.13	0.94	0.75	0.56	0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	23.8	21.5	20.1	18.4	16.6	14.9	13.5	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.2	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.70	3.08	2.63	2.36	2.15	1.99	1.85	1.74	1.64	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.23	1.09	1.00	0.94	0.88	0.84	0.80	0.76	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	804	892	997	1 120	1 268	1 431	1 611	1 812	2 041	2 304
Males	402	446	499	561	636	718	809	910	1 025	1 157
Females	403	446	498	559	632	713	802	902	1 017	1 147
Median age (years)	20.1	21.1	21.8	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.08	2.23	2.32	2.48	2.42	2.37	2.35	2.38	2.42	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.4	33.0	32.9	32.2	31.1	30.2	29.9	30.0	30.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.3	6.9	

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 427	2 834	3 349	3 950	4 596	5 264	5 934	6 608	7 295	8 013	8 744
Males	1 236	1 444	1 705	2 007	2 332	2 668	3 005	3 343	3 685	4 040	4 397
Females	1 191	1 390	1 644	1 943	2 264	2 596	2 929	3 265	3 610	3 973	4 347
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.7	103.9	103.7	103.3	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.4	102.1	101.7	101.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.9	19.7	20.1	19.5	18.1	16.6	15.1	14.1	13.3	12.8	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	27.4	27.8	29.0	29.6	29.1	27.7	26.0	24.5	23.2	22.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.0	18.2	17.8	18.4	20.0	21.3	21.6	21.1	20.1	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.2	44.2	43.6	43.1	43.7	45.3	47.5	49.4	50.9	51.8	52.2
Median age (years)	16.6	16.5	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.9	18.1	19.3	20.6	21.8	22.9
Population density (population per sq km)	50	58	69	81	95	109	122	136	150	165	180
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	81	103	120	129	134	134	135	137	144	146	145
Births per year (thousands)	139	163	182	191	196	198	202	207	216	224	230
Deaths per year (thousands)	53	54	53	51	48	46	46	46	47	50	55
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.10	3.34	3.30	3.03	2.72	2.40	2.15	1.98	1.88	1.75	1.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.8	52.7	49.8	44.8	39.7	35.3	32.1	29.7	28.2	26.7	25.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.2	17.4	14.6	11.9	9.7	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.60	7.64	7.35	6.65	5.71	4.76	4.00	3.47	3.20	3.05	2.95
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.70	2.75	2.61	2.35	2.03	1.75	1.55	1.46	1.40	1.37
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	139	124	109	96	86	75	63	48	41	35
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.7	48.5	52.1	55.3	58.1	60.2	62.1	64.2	66.5	67.1	67.9
Females	47.3	51.4	55.1	58.6	61.6	63.8	66.0	68.9	71.7	73.1	74.2
Both sexes combined	45.9	49.8	53.5	56.8	59.6	61.8	63.7	66.0	68.5	70.0	70.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 470	10 191	10 890	11 557	12 172	12 709	13 159	13 519	13 790	13 972
Males	4 752	5 104	5 445	5 769	6 065	6 323	6 535	6 703	6 826	6 906
Females	4 718	5 087	5 445	5 789	6 106	6 386	6 623	6 816	6 964	7 066
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.0	97.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.1	20.2	19.1	18.2	17.4	16.3	15.3	14.4	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.2	18.0	17.7	17.2	16.6	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.6	14.2	15.8	17.3	18.7	20.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.6	10.0	11.5	12.8	14.1	15.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.3	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.7	51.2	50.6	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.0	48.3	47.3
Median age (years)	23.9	24.9	26.0	27.2	28.5	29.9	31.5	33.0	34.6	36.2
Population density (population per sq km)	195	210	224	238	251	262	271	279	284	288
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	144	140	133	123	107	90	72	54	36	
Births per year (thousands)	231	231	230	226	218	208	200	191	184	
Deaths per year (thousands)	58	63	69	75	82	90	99	109	119	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.33	1.19	1.04	0.86	0.70	0.54	0.40	0.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.5	21.9	20.5	19.1	17.5	16.1	15.0	14.0	13.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.81	2.66	2.51	2.35	2.19	2.06	1.96	1.89	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.25	1.19	1.11	1.04	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	33	28	24	21	18	16	14	13	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.3	70.2	71.1	71.8	72.5	73.2	73.7	74.2	74.6	
Females	75.5	76.5	77.4	78.1	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.6	81.1	
Both sexes combined	72.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 470	10 280	11 129	11 998	12 839	13 654	14 450	15 221	15 952	16 639
Males	4 752	5 149	5 567	5 994	6 406	6 805	7 194	7 571	7 928	8 264
Females	4 718	5 130	5 563	6 005	6 433	6 849	7 256	7 650	8 024	8 375
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.0	19.3	18.4	17.7	17.2	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.0	17.0	17.2	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.4	15.4	16.2	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.4	11.4	12.2	12.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	51.3	50.1	48.8	48.1	48.0	48.0	47.9	47.6	47.4
Median age (years)	23.9	24.6	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.2	30.2	31.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	162	170	174	168	163	159	154	146	137	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.64	1.59	1.50	1.36	1.23	1.13	1.04	0.94	0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.2	24.5	23.5	22.0	20.7	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.06	3.06	3.01	2.85	2.69	2.56	2.46	2.39	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.35	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.14	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 470	10 100	10 639	11 093	11 475	11 739	11 867	11 867	11 755	11 539
Males	4 752	5 058	5 317	5 532	5 710	5 828	5 877	5 861	5 789	5 667
Females	4 718	5 042	5 322	5 561	5 765	5 911	5 990	6 006	5 966	5 872
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	10.2	9.1	8.2	7.6	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	21.3	19.8	17.7	16.1	15.0	13.9	12.4	11.0	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.3	18.4	18.4	17.4	15.9	14.8	14.0	13.2	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.4	13.3	15.4	17.6	19.7	22.0	24.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.8	9.2	10.8	12.7	14.6	16.5	18.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.4	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.7	52.2	51.5	50.8	49.9	48.4	46.2
Median age (years)	23.9	25.1	26.7	28.5	30.3	32.5	34.8	37.4	39.9	42.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	126	108	91	76	53	26	0	- 22	- 43	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.29	1.04	0.84	0.68	0.46	0.22	0.00	-0.19	-0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	19.1	17.2	15.8	13.9	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.56	2.26	2.01	1.85	1.69	1.56	1.46	1.39	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.06	0.95	0.88	0.80	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 470	10 241	11 051	11 896	12 775	13 688	14 640	15 633	16 669	17 753
Males	4 752	5 130	5 527	5 942	6 373	6 823	7 291	7 782	8 295	8 834
Females	4 718	5 111	5 524	5 955	6 402	6 866	7 349	7 851	8 374	8 919
Median age (years)	23.9	24.7	25.5	26.2	26.9	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.57	1.52	1.48	1.43	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.28	1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.5	23.8	23.3	22.7	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.5	21.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	

ECUADOR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 387	3 862	4 439	5 144	5 970	6 907	7 961	9 099	10 272	11 396	12 306
Males	1 684	1 926	2 219	2 578	2 997	3 471	4 004	4 576	5 165	5 727	6 178
Females	1 704	1 937	2 220	2 566	2 973	3 436	3 958	4 523	5 107	5 669	6 127
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.0	13.7	12.4	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	23.8	25.7	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.3	23.9	22.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.4	18.7	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.5	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.2	43.3	42.7	43.7	44.7	45.9	47.5	49.3	51.2	51.9
Median age (years)	20.6	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.1	20.1	21.4	22.7
Population density (population per sq km)	12	14	16	18	21	24	28	32	36	40	43

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	95	115	141	165	187	211	227	235	225	182	151
Births per year (thousands)	165	186	211	238	261	284	297	300	298	303	294
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	70	70	73	74	73	69	65	63	62	63
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.62	2.78	2.95	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.43	2.08	1.54	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	27.5	25.6	23.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.40	3.10	2.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.43	2.53	2.53	2.41	2.24	2.02	1.77	1.54	1.43	1.32
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	129	119	107	95	82	68	56	44	33	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.1	50.1	53.4	55.4	57.4	59.7	62.5	65.3	67.6	69.7	71.3
Females	49.6	52.7	56.1	58.2	60.5	63.2	66.7	69.9	72.6	75.1	77.2
Both sexes combined	48.4	51.4	54.6	56.7	58.8	61.3	64.3	67.2	69.6	72.3	74.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 061	13 775	14 597	15 376	16 074	16 679	17 175	17 557	17 821	17 988
Males	6 550	6 898	7 299	7 677	8 014	8 301	8 533	8 707	8 823	8 891
Females	6 511	6 877	7 298	7 699	8 061	8 378	8 642	8 850	8 999	9 097
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.0	97.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.7	19.0	17.5	16.5	15.6	14.7	13.9	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.7	18.5	17.8	16.6	15.6	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.5	10.9	12.5	14.1	15.8	17.5	19.3	21.1	23.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.8	10.1	11.5	13.0	14.5	15.9	17.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	12.4	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.0	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.5	51.9	51.7	51.1	50.2	49.2	47.9	46.5	44.8
Median age (years)	24.0	25.5	27.1	28.7	30.4	32.3	34.2	36.0	37.6	39.1
Population density (population per sq km)	46	49	51	54	57	59	61	62	63	63

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	143	164	156	140	121	99	76	53	33	
Births per year (thousands)	282	274	270	263	254	243	233	223	217	
Deaths per year (thousands)	69	76	84	93	103	114	126	140	154	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 70	- 34	- 30	- 30	- 30	- 30	- 30	- 30	- 30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.07	1.16	1.04	0.89	0.74	0.59	0.44	0.30	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	19.3	18.0	16.7	15.5	14.4	13.4	12.6	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-5.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.58	2.38	2.22	2.10	2.01	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.12	1.05	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.91	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	26	22	18	15	14	12	11	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.1	72.9	73.6	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1	
Females	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0	
Both sexes combined	75.0	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 061	13 900	14 935	15 998	17 006	17 969	18 889	19 763	20 580	21 357
Males	6 550	6 962	7 472	7 995	8 489	8 960	9 408	9 833	10 230	10 609
Females	6 511	6 938	7 463	8 003	8 517	9 009	9 481	9 930	10 350	10 748
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.9	18.5	17.8	16.9	16.3	15.8	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.5	18.1	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.1	15.7	15.1	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.0	13.3	14.7	16.0	17.1	18.3	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.4	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.8	13.8	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.1	50.7	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.0	47.3	46.5	45.6
Median age (years)	24.0	25.2	26.4	27.5	28.6	29.8	30.8	31.8	32.8	33.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	168	207	213	202	192	184	175	163	155	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.25	1.44	1.38	1.22	1.10	1.00	0.90	0.81	0.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	22.0	21.2	19.7	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.83	2.78	2.72	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 061	13 648	14 254	14 744	15 130	15 389	15 500	15 459	15 273	14 965
Males	6 550	6 834	7 124	7 355	7 531	7 643	7 678	7 637	7 523	7 350
Females	6 511	6 815	7 130	7 390	7 599	7 747	7 822	7 823	7 750	7 615
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.1	7.9	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	20.9	18.5	15.9	14.2	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.8	18.9	18.6	16.8	14.6	13.2	12.4	11.7	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.6	11.2	13.0	15.0	17.1	19.4	21.9	24.6	27.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.7	7.7	9.1	10.7	12.5	14.4	16.4	18.6	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.2	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	52.0	53.1	53.8	53.3	52.1	50.4	48.4	45.9	42.8
Median age (years)	24.0	25.7	27.8	30.0	32.4	34.8	37.5	40.2	42.9	45.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	117	121	98	77	52	22	- 8	- 37	- 62	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.88	0.87	0.68	0.52	0.34	0.14	-0.05	-0.24	-0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	16.5	14.5	13.3	12.0	10.6	9.5	8.5	7.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.2	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.33	1.98	1.73	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.93	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 061	13 895	14 949	16 064	17 201	18 350	19 516	20 704	21 918	23 160
Males	6 550	6 959	7 479	8 029	8 589	9 155	9 729	10 314	10 914	11 530
Females	6 511	6 936	7 470	8 035	8 612	9 196	9 788	10 390	11 004	11 630
Median age (years)	24.0	25.2	26.3	27.3	28.3	29.1	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	1.46	1.44	1.37	1.29	1.23	1.18	1.14	1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	22.3	21.8	21.2	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.5	19.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	

EGYPT

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	21 834	24 692	27 840	31 563	35 190	39 174	43 674	49 186	55 137	60 648	66 529
Males	10 857	12 346	14 004	15 908	17 814	19 788	21 980	24 754	27 763	30 471	33 378
Females	10 977	12 346	13 837	15 655	17 376	19 386	21 694	24 432	27 374	30 178	33 151
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	100.0	101.2	101.6	102.5	102.1	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.0	100.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.2	17.2	17.1	16.7	15.1	16.1	16.2	15.7	14.9	12.9	12.1
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	23.7	25.4	26.9	26.2	24.8	25.2	26.0	25.9	25.7	23.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.5	17.3	16.9	19.5	20.3	19.4	18.7	18.5	19.6	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.7	47.6	45.8	43.4	45.7	46.5	46.2	45.9	46.6	48.8	50.6
Median age (years)	20.0	19.7	19.1	18.3	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.4	20.3	21.6
Population density (population per sq km)	22	25	28	32	35	39	44	49	55	61	66

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	572	630	745	725	797	900	1 103	1 190	1 102	1 176	1 264
Births per year (thousands)	1 131	1 177	1 348	1 384	1 501	1 650	1 761	1 826	1 685	1 706	1 778
Deaths per year (thousands)	558	552	606	611	594	600	583	531	463	420	409
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.46	2.40	2.51	2.18	2.15	2.18	2.38	2.28	1.91	1.85	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.5	40.4	39.8	37.9	35.0	29.1	26.8	25.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.5	12.6	10.2	8.0	6.6	5.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.86	5.61	5.33	4.83	3.91	3.50	3.17
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	2.30	2.35	2.28	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.00	1.70	1.58	1.47
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	210	195	180	165	142	127	111	88	67	48	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.1	43.6	46.1	48.4	50.3	52.5	55.1	58.6	62.2	65.3	67.7
Females	42.7	45.3	47.9	50.2	52.0	54.2	57.0	61.1	65.3	69.2	72.0
Both sexes combined	41.9	44.4	47.0	49.3	51.1	53.3	56.0	59.8	63.7	67.2	69.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 850	79 537	86 219	92 578	98 513	104 070	109 238	113 895	117 921	121 219
Males	36 488	39 775	43 053	46 155	49 034	51 718	54 206	56 437	58 362	59 926
Females	36 362	39 762	43 165	46 423	49 479	52 352	55 033	57 458	59 559	61 293
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.2	98.0	97.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	11.2	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.6	20.8	20.2	19.4	18.3	17.0	16.0	15.3	14.6	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.4	17.8	17.5	17.3	16.9	16.2	15.3	14.6	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.2	12.0	13.3	15.0	17.1	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.6	8.6	9.2	10.2	11.8	13.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	11.7	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	51.8	51.7	52.2	52.4	52.0	50.9	49.4	48.4	47.6
Median age (years)	22.9	24.3	25.8	27.2	28.6	29.9	31.4	33.0	34.5	36.1
Population density (population per sq km)	73	79	86	92	98	104	109	114	118	121

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 337	1 336	1 272	1 187	1 111	1 034	931	805	660	
Births per year (thousands)	1 845	1 871	1 838	1 796	1 777	1 767	1 740	1 685	1 614	
Deaths per year (thousands)	428	455	486	529	586	654	728	800	874	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	- 80	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.76	1.61	1.42	1.24	1.10	0.97	0.84	0.70	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.2	22.6	20.6	18.8	17.5	16.6	15.6	14.5	13.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.89	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.92	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95	0.92	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	24	21	18	15	13	12	10	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	34	28	23	20	17	15	13	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.1	70.3	71.4	72.4	73.3	74.1	74.8	75.5	76.2	
Females	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	
Both sexes combined	71.3	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 850	80 310	88 353	96 501	104 321	112 045	119 933	127 947	135 825	143 284
Males	36 488	40 170	44 143	48 158	52 000	55 793	59 672	63 622	67 520	71 214
Females	36 362	40 140	44 210	48 343	52 320	56 252	60 261	64 325	68 305	72 070
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	12.1	11.9	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.6	20.6	20.5	20.8	20.3	19.1	18.0	17.4	17.2	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.2	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.6	17.4	16.5	15.6	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.1	13.3	14.8	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.3	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.2	11.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	51.3	50.5	50.1	50.3	50.3	49.6	48.5	47.9	47.7
Median age (years)	22.9	24.0	25.1	25.8	26.6	27.5	28.3	29.3	30.4	31.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 492	1 608	1 630	1 564	1 545	1 578	1 603	1 575	1 492	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.95	1.91	1.76	1.56	1.43	1.36	1.29	1.20	1.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.2	25.5	23.8	21.7	20.5	20.0	19.5	18.7	17.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.14	3.08	3.01	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.49	2.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.37	1.31	1.27	1.23	1.19	1.16	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 850	78 764	84 085	88 655	92 715	96 189	98 902	100 703	101 592	101 613
Males	36 488	39 380	41 964	44 152	46 072	47 691	48 923	49 692	50 011	49 899
Females	36 362	39 383	42 121	44 503	46 643	48 498	49 980	51 011	51 581	51 715
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	10.4	9.2	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	21.6	21.0	19.8	17.9	16.0	14.6	13.7	12.8	11.7	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	19.6	18.3	18.2	17.5	16.1	14.7	13.6	13.0	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.2	7.9	9.1	10.5	11.9	13.0	14.7	17.0	19.8	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.1	9.3	10.2	11.6	13.6	16.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.3	53.0	54.5	54.8	54.0	52.2	50.0	48.5	46.6
Median age (years)	22.9	24.5	26.5	28.5	30.5	32.6	34.7	37.0	39.3	41.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 183	1 064	914	812	695	543	360	178	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.56	1.31	1.06	0.90	0.74	0.56	0.36	0.18	0.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.2	19.5	17.0	15.6	14.3	13.0	11.6	10.4	9.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.64	2.28	2.01	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.56	1.49	1.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.08	0.95	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 850	80 368	88 663	97 359	106 323	115 748	125 931	136 982	148 841	161 415
Males	36 488	40 199	44 301	48 597	53 024	57 686	62 741	68 247	74 183	80 497
Females	36 362	40 169	44 362	48 763	53 299	58 061	63 190	68 735	74 658	80 918
Median age (years)	22.9	24.0	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.3	26.7	27.2	27.5	27.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	1.97	1.87	1.76	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.3	26.1	24.9	23.7	23.1	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	

EL SALVADOR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 951	2 224	2 578	3 012	3 598	4 120	4 586	4 769	5 110	5 632	6 195
Males	975	1 113	1 293	1 512	1 810	2 070	2 288	2 345	2 502	2 757	3 038
Females	976	1 111	1 285	1 500	1 788	2 049	2 298	2 424	2 608	2 875	3 158
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.2	101.0	99.6	96.8	95.9	95.9	96.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	18.4	19.0	18.8	18.3	17.5	16.8	14.7	13.8	13.4	12.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	26.1	27.2	27.8	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.9	27.0	24.0	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.7	17.9	18.4	19.1	19.4	19.7	19.4	20.8	22.3	21.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.0	44.4	44.0	44.0	44.4	44.8	45.7	47.8	50.6	51.5
Median age (years)	18.3	17.8	17.0	16.6	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.9	18.9	20.2	21.8
Population density (population per sq km)	93	106	123	143	171	196	218	227	243	268	294

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	55	71	87	117	104	93	37	68	104	113	95
Births per year (thousands)	100	117	133	151	165	175	157	152	159	163	161
Deaths per year (thousands)	42	42	41	41	43	50	52	40	36	35	38
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.62	2.96	3.11	3.56	2.71	2.15	0.78	1.38	1.94	1.91	1.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	42.7	40.2	33.6	30.7	29.5	27.6	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	11.1	11.4	11.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.60	4.50	3.90	3.52	3.17	2.88
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.39	2.54	2.58	2.45	2.29	1.88	1.71	1.60	1.45	1.33
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	151	137	123	110	105	95	77	54	40	32	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.1	56.1	52.2	50.8	59.0	63.3	66.5	67.7
Females	46.5	50.0	54.0	57.8	60.6	62.2	63.8	68.0	71.1	72.5	73.7
Both sexes combined	45.3	48.6	52.3	55.9	58.2	56.7	56.6	63.2	66.8	69.5	70.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 668	7 142	7 602	8 077	8 525	8 935	9 299	9 609	9 858	10 040
Males	3 271	3 505	3 732	3 967	4 189	4 391	4 569	4 720	4 839	4 925
Females	3 397	3 637	3 870	4 110	4 336	4 544	4 730	4 889	5 018	5 116
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.4	96.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.3	19.8	18.5	17.3	16.4	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.5	18.6	18.1	17.1	16.1	15.4	14.8	14.2	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.1	12.7	14.9	17.6	19.4	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.7	10.2	12.2	14.5	16.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.7	12.8	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.6	53.2	53.1	52.0	50.3	49.4	48.6	47.4	45.9
Median age (years)	23.4	24.7	26.1	27.6	29.2	30.9	32.7	34.4	36.0	37.6
Population density (population per sq km)	317	339	361	384	405	425	442	457	468	477

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	95	92	95	90	82	73	62	50	37	
Births per year (thousands)	158	154	153	150	147	143	137	132	126	
Deaths per year (thousands)	41	43	46	50	54	59	64	71	78	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 22	- 19	- 11	- 11	- 11	- 11	- 11	- 11	- 11	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.37	1.25	1.21	1.08	0.94	0.80	0.66	0.51	0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	21.0	19.5	18.1	16.8	15.6	14.5	13.5	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	14	12	10	9	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	21	18	16	14	13	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.8	69.8	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.5	
Females	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.0	
Both sexes combined	71.9	73.0	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 668	7 213	7 793	8 425	9 042	9 649	10 249	10 835	11 394	11 918
Males	3 271	3 541	3 829	4 145	4 453	4 755	5 054	5 346	5 624	5 883
Females	3 397	3 672	3 963	4 280	4 589	4 894	5 195	5 489	5 771	6 035
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.1	20.2	20.0	19.4	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.4	18.1	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.1	15.5	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.7	13.6	15.6	16.8	17.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.8	12.5	13.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	52.1	52.0	51.0	49.9	48.6	48.2	47.8	47.2	46.6
Median age (years)	23.4	24.4	25.3	26.3	27.3	28.4	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	109	116	126	123	121	120	117	112	105	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.57	1.55	1.56	1.41	1.30	1.21	1.11	1.01	0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	23.9	22.8	21.2	20.0	19.2	18.4	17.6	16.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.93	2.91	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 668	7 071	7 411	7 730	8 010	8 235	8 390	8 466	8 464	8 385
Males	3 271	3 468	3 634	3 790	3 926	4 033	4 104	4 136	4 128	4 080
Females	3 397	3 602	3 777	3 940	4 085	4 202	4 285	4 330	4 336	4 304
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	9.8	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	21.5	19.4	16.8	15.0	13.9	13.0	11.9	10.8	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.7	19.0	18.9	17.3	15.2	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.6	11.8	13.8	16.6	19.9	22.6	25.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.5	11.3	13.8	16.9	19.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	53.1	54.6	55.4	54.3	52.2	50.6	49.1	47.0	44.4
Median age (years)	23.4	25.0	26.9	28.9	31.1	33.5	35.9	38.5	41.2	43.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	68	64	56	45	31	15	0	- 16	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.17	0.94	0.84	0.71	0.55	0.37	0.18	-0.01	-0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	17.9	15.9	14.8	13.4	12.0	10.6	9.5	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.3	-2.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.11	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	0.99	0.88	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 668	7 199	7 770	8 406	9 064	9 746	10 454	11 189	11 947	12 729
Males	3 271	3 534	3 818	4 135	4 464	4 805	5 159	5 527	5 907	6 297
Females	3 397	3 665	3 952	4 270	4 600	4 941	5 295	5 662	6 041	6 431
Median age (years)	23.4	24.5	25.4	26.3	27.3	28.0	28.6	29.2	29.7	30.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	23.7	22.9	22.2	21.5	21.1	20.7	20.4	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	

EQUATORIAL GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	226	238	252	269	291	223	213	304	340	382	431
Males	111	117	123	132	142	109	104	149	167	188	212
Females	115	121	129	137	148	113	108	155	173	194	218
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.7	96.3	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.6	16.7	16.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.8	20.8	22.0	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.9	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.5	17.1	16.9	17.7	18.5	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.0	47.5	46.8	46.8	46.7	46.3	46.1	45.8	45.5	45.4
Median age (years)	23.8	23.1	22.4	21.7	20.9	20.7	20.4	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.8
Population density (population per sq km)	8	8	9	10	10	8	8	11	12	14	15

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	3	3	4	- 14	- 2	18	7	8	10	11
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	10	11	10	9	11	14	15	17	18
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	6	7	7	7
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	1.18	1.33	1.53	-5.35	-0.91	7.14	2.23	2.35	2.39	2.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.4	39.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	30.4	28.7	26.9	25.3	23.9	22.6	21.3	19.7	18.3	17.5	16.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89	5.87	5.64
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.50	1.57	1.66	1.72	1.77	1.86	1.96	2.03	2.05	2.02
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	196	186	176	167	157	149	138	127	119	110	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.1	44.1	46.0	46.6	48.0
Females	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.3	47.3	49.2	49.9	50.7
Both sexes combined	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.7	45.7	47.5	48.2	49.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	484	545	616	693	773	854	936	1 019	1 101	1 183
Males	239	270	306	345	385	426	467	508	549	590
Females	245	275	310	348	388	429	470	511	552	593
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.2	14.1	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.4	25.1	24.2	22.9	21.7	20.6	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.3	19.9	19.1	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.4	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.5	11.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.4	10.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.9	46.7	47.5	48.7	50.2	51.6	52.6	53.1	53.2
Median age (years)	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.5	20.1	21.1	22.2	23.4	24.7	26.0
Population density (population per sq km)	17	19	22	25	28	30	33	36	39	42

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	14	15	16	16	16	17	16	16	16
Births per year (thousands)	20	22	23	24	24	25	25	25	25	25
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.43	2.37	2.19	2.00	1.83	1.69	1.56	1.42	1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.5	37.6	35.6	32.6	29.8	27.5	25.6	23.9	22.2	20.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.36	5.08	4.68	4.17	3.70	3.31	3.01	2.77	2.58	2.41
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.95	1.86	1.70	1.55	1.42	1.31	1.23	1.17	1.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	84	75	68	61	54	48	43	38	34
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	155	139	123	109	97	85	74	64	56	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.4	52.7	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.0	61.5	62.8	64.4	66.0
Females	52.8	55.3	57.4	59.4	61.2	62.9	64.3	65.9	67.6	69.2
Both sexes combined	51.6	54.0	56.1	58.0	59.8	61.5	62.9	64.3	66.0	67.6

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	484	549	627	716	809	906	1 010	1 121	1 237	1 358
Males	239	272	311	356	403	452	504	559	618	678
Females	245	277	316	360	406	455	506	561	619	680
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.3	15.2	14.3	13.6	13.1	12.5	11.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.3	25.5	24.2	23.2	22.4	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.5	20.2	19.4	18.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.6	45.9	46.0	47.0	48.5	50.0	50.9	51.3	51.6
Median age (years)	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.7	21.7	22.7	23.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	16	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	2.65	2.64	2.45	2.28	2.17	2.08	1.97	1.86	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.2	40.0	38.4	35.3	32.6	30.7	29.2	27.7	26.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.5	12.1	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.61	5.48	5.18	4.67	4.20	3.81	3.51	3.27	3.08	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.11	2.05	1.91	1.76	1.63	1.53	1.45	1.39	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	484	541	604	671	738	803	864	922	975	1 022
Males	239	268	300	333	367	400	431	459	486	509
Females	245	273	304	337	371	403	434	462	489	513
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	15.4	14.9	14.0	13.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	26.1	25.4	24.5	23.9	22.8	21.4	19.9	18.5	17.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.6	20.1	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5	18.7	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	46.2	47.6	49.1	50.5	52.0	53.4	54.4	54.9	54.8
Median age (years)	18.7	19.0	19.5	20.3	21.4	22.6	23.9	25.4	27.1	28.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	2.20	2.09	1.91	1.69	1.48	1.29	1.11	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.9	35.1	32.7	29.8	26.8	24.0	21.7	19.8	18.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.6	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.11	4.68	4.18	3.67	3.20	2.81	2.51	2.27	2.08	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.80	1.66	1.50	1.34	1.20	1.09	1.01	0.94	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	484	549	628	723	836	970	1 129	1 319	1 546	1 819
Males	239	272	312	360	416	484	564	659	773	910
Females	245	277	316	363	419	486	565	660	773	909
Median age (years)	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.52	2.69	2.82	2.90	2.97	3.05	3.11	3.18	3.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.5	12.3	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.1	

ERITREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 141	1 264	1 424	1 619	1 847	2 115	2 469	2 807	3 158	3 213	3 684
Males	565	627	706	804	918	1 052	1 216	1 378	1 549	1 567	1 802
Females	576	637	717	816	929	1 064	1 253	1 429	1 609	1 646	1 882
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.9	97.0	96.4	96.3	95.2	95.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.7	17.9	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.3	20.2	17.2	17.0	17.5	16.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.0	26.4	26.3	27.0	27.0	26.9	30.6	29.3	29.5	28.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.5	15.4	16.7	20.2	23.3	23.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.7	45.6	46.0	46.2	45.6	45.5	42.7	43.2	45.0	44.1	45.8
Median age (years)	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	16.8	16.1	16.5	16.1	17.0
Population density (population per sq km)	10	11	12	14	16	18	21	24	27	27	31

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	32	39	46	54	71	68	70	11	94	168
Births per year (thousands)	58	66	74	83	91	103	112	123	128	137	166
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	35	36	38	39	43	54	52	46	41	44
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.04	2.38	2.58	2.63	2.71	3.09	2.57	2.36	0.34	2.74	4.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	49.2	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	42.4	41.1	40.2	39.6	40.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.5	17.3	14.3	11.8	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.97	6.97	6.82	6.70	6.52	6.50	6.50	6.31	6.16	5.93	5.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.93	2.05	2.12	2.19	2.23	2.18	2.24	2.28	2.36	2.38	2.28
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	163	151	139	133	127	116	104	90	74	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	34.4	36.4	38.4	40.4	42.3	42.7	42.0	44.4	47.8	50.7	52.5
Females	37.5	39.8	42.0	44.1	46.1	46.5	46.0	48.7	52.3	56.0	57.8
Both sexes combined	35.9	38.0	40.2	42.2	44.1	44.5	43.9	46.5	50.0	53.4	55.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 527	5 323	6 165	6 937	7 684	8 433	9 205	9 993	10 759	11 465
Males	2 218	2 619	3 044	3 437	3 817	4 197	4 588	4 985	5 369	5 720
Females	2 308	2 704	3 121	3 500	3 867	4 236	4 617	5 008	5 391	5 745
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.1	96.8	97.6	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.0	15.6	13.9	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.0	27.0	26.6	24.8	22.5	20.8	19.8	19.2	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	19.9	19.0	19.8	21.3	21.6	20.5	18.8	17.6	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	5.5	7.3	8.6	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.0	5.4	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	16.2	16.8	16.3	14.9	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.7	11.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.6	11.7	11.0	11.3	12.5	12.9	12.3	11.3	10.5	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	48.7	49.6	51.2	52.9	53.6	53.9	53.6	53.4	53.4
Median age (years)	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.3	20.6	22.3	23.9	25.4	26.8	28.2
Population density (population per sq km)	38	45	52	59	65	72	78	85	91	97

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	159	168	154	150	150	154	158	153	141
Births per year (thousands)	193	204	203	200	202	211	219	221	216
Deaths per year (thousands)	45	46	48	49	52	56	61	67	74
Net migration per year (thousands)	11	11	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.24	2.94	2.36	2.05	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.48	1.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	35.5	31.0	27.3	25.1	23.9	22.9	21.3	19.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.2	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.05	4.54	4.03	3.59	3.22	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.14	1.96	1.77	1.60	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.17	1.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	49	43	39	35	31	28	25	23
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	77	67	58	51	45	40	35	32	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	55.6	57.9	59.7	61.3	62.8	64.2	65.5	66.6	67.7
Females	60.3	62.2	63.7	65.3	66.8	68.2	69.5	70.7	71.7
Both sexes combined	58.0	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.9	66.3	67.6	68.7	69.8

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 527	5 368	6 294	7 184	8 065	8 975	9 952	11 002	12 088	13 156
Males	2 218	2 642	3 110	3 562	4 010	4 472	4 966	5 496	6 042	6 577
Females	2 308	2 726	3 185	3 622	4 055	4 503	4 985	5 506	6 046	6 579
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.7	16.7	15.1	13.5	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.6	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	25.8	27.1	27.5	26.1	24.0	22.2	21.3	21.0	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	19.7	18.6	19.1	20.9	21.8	21.0	19.4	18.1	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	5.1	6.6	7.6	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.8	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	48.3	48.6	49.5	50.9	51.8	52.3	52.2	52.0	52.1
Median age (years)	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.5	19.5	20.9	22.3	23.6	24.6	25.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	168	185	178	176	182	195	210	217	214	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.41	3.18	2.64	2.31	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.88	1.69	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.0	38.0	33.8	29.9	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.0	23.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.2	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.30	4.94	4.53	4.09	3.72	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.13	1.99	1.82	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.41	1.35	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 527	5 278	6 036	6 689	7 303	7 895	8 472	9 020	9 504	9 898
Males	2 218	2 596	2 979	3 312	3 624	3 925	4 217	4 492	4 733	4 925
Females	2 308	2 682	3 057	3 378	3 679	3 970	4 255	4 527	4 771	4 972
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	16.3	14.6	12.6	11.2	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.3	26.8	25.7	23.3	20.9	19.1	18.0	17.1	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	20.0	19.4	20.5	21.9	21.5	19.9	18.1	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	6.0	8.0	9.7	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.4	6.1	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	49.1	50.6	53.0	55.0	55.6	55.6	55.2	54.9	54.5
Median age (years)	18.1	18.6	19.2	20.2	21.9	23.7	25.7	27.6	29.5	31.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	150	152	131	123	118	115	109	97	79	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.07	2.68	2.05	1.76	1.56	1.41	1.25	1.05	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	32.9	27.9	24.5	22.3	20.8	19.3	17.5	15.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.2	1.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.80	4.14	3.53	3.09	2.72	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.79	1.55	1.37	1.23	1.11	1.02	0.94	0.88	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 527	5 402	6 439	7 556	8 827	10 316	12 093	14 217	16 730	19 680
Males	2 218	2 659	3 183	3 750	4 396	5 151	6 051	7 125	8 395	9 885
Females	2 308	2 743	3 256	3 806	4 432	5 165	6 042	7 091	8 335	9 795
Median age (years)	18.1	18.0	17.6	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.53	3.51	3.20	3.11	3.12	3.18	3.24	3.26	3.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	41.4	39.5	37.9	37.4	37.6	37.9	37.8	37.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	

ESTONIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 101	1 160	1 216	1 291	1 365	1 432	1 473	1 524	1 566	1 438	1 370
Males	470	504	534	574	624	661	681	709	733	667	632
Females	631	656	682	717	741	771	792	815	833	772	738
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	74.4	76.9	78.2	80.0	84.3	85.7	86.1	87.0	88.0	86.4	85.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	5.5	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.2	15.8	14.7	15.3	15.0	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.5	15.2	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.5	15.4	14.3	14.8	15.4	15.0	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.8	14.7	15.1	16.1	16.8	17.1	16.0	16.1	17.1	19.0	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.5	11.4	11.6	13.4	15.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.5	49.2	47.4	48.5	48.1	47.2	46.4	45.7	45.8	46.5
Median age (years)	29.9	30.2	32.0	32.9	33.7	34.1	33.9	33.9	34.4	36.3	37.8
Population density (population per sq km)	24	26	27	29	30	32	33	34	35	32	30
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	11	15	15	13	8	10	8	- 26	- 14	- 5
Births per year (thousands)	20	20	20	20	22	22	23	24	17	13	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	13	13	14	15	18	19	19	21	19	19
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.04	0.94	1.20	1.12	0.96	0.56	0.69	0.54	-1.70	-0.98	-0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.02	2.15	2.06	2.09	2.20	1.63	1.33	1.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.92	0.91	0.95	1.01	0.97	0.99	1.04	0.77	0.63	0.67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	48	32	23	21	22	16	14	14	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.7	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.7	64.5	64.4	65.9	62.6	63.9	65.1
Females	68.3	71.4	73.4	74.2	74.7	74.4	74.3	74.8	74.0	75.3	76.7
Both sexes combined	65.3	67.7	69.8	70.4	70.5	69.7	69.6	70.4	68.3	69.6	70.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 344	1 321	1 300	1 278	1 252	1 224	1 197	1 173	1 151	1 128
Males	619	609	600	592	581	571	561	552	545	537
Females	725	712	700	686	670	653	637	621	606	591
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.4	85.5	85.7	86.2	86.7	87.4	88.1	88.9	89.8	90.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	10.3	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.2	10.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	13.9	10.6	9.9	10.9	11.7	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.6	22.4	23.5	24.7	25.8	26.6	27.8	29.0	30.8	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	16.7	17.3	18.3	19.6	20.6	21.3	22.2	23.3	25.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	9.1	6.4	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	45.8	43.8	42.6	41.7	41.0	39.6	37.0	36.3	36.9
Median age (years)	38.9	39.5	40.2	41.1	42.4	43.9	45.7	46.2	45.6	45.2
Population density (population per sq km)	30	29	29	28	28	27	27	26	26	25
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 5	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 6	- 5	- 5	- 4	- 5	
Births per year (thousands)	14	15	14	12	11	11	12	12	12	
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	19	18	18	17	17	17	17	16	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.35	-0.33	-0.34	-0.41	-0.45	-0.44	-0.41	-0.38	-0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	11.1	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	65.9	66.9	68.8	70.1	71.7	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4	
Females	76.8	77.4	78.4	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.4	
Both sexes combined	71.4	72.3	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.3	79.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 344	1 333	1 330	1 329	1 320	1 310	1 307	1 314	1 327	1 339
Males	619	615	616	618	616	615	617	624	635	645
Females	725	718	715	711	703	695	690	690	692	694
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	10.3	9.6	11.2	13.1	13.6	12.8	11.7	11.8	12.9	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	13.8	10.4	9.6	11.2	13.2	13.7	12.7	11.5	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.6	22.2	22.9	23.8	24.4	24.9	25.4	25.9	26.7	28.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	16.6	16.9	17.6	18.5	19.2	19.5	19.8	20.2	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	45.4	42.8	41.1	40.6	40.7	40.1	38.1	37.9	39.1
Median age (years)	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.7	40.6	41.9	42.2	40.7	39.0	38.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	- 1	0	- 2	- 2	- 1	1	3	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.17	-0.04	-0.03	-0.13	-0.16	-0.04	0.11	0.20	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	13.7	13.4	12.0	11.4	12.4	13.9	14.7	14.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.74	1.94	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.34	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.93	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 344	1 309	1 269	1 226	1 182	1 138	1 092	1 045	996	946
Males	619	603	584	565	546	526	507	486	465	444
Females	725	706	685	661	637	611	585	559	531	503
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	10.3	9.7	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.6	14.1	10.9	10.4	10.5	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.6	22.6	24.0	25.7	27.3	28.6	30.4	32.6	35.6	39.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	16.9	17.7	19.1	20.7	22.1	23.3	25.0	26.9	29.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.2	44.7	44.2	43.0	41.4	38.7	35.1	33.6	33.2
Median age (years)	38.9	39.8	41.1	42.5	44.1	46.1	48.2	50.4	51.8	52.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 7	- 8	- 9	- 9	- 9	- 9	- 9	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.53	-0.62	-0.69	-0.73	-0.77	-0.82	-0.88	-0.95	-1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.24	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.59	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 344	1 317	1 288	1 255	1 219	1 180	1 141	1 100	1 057	1 012
Males	619	607	594	580	564	548	532	514	496	477
Females	725	710	694	675	654	632	609	585	560	535
Median age (years)	38.9	39.6	40.5	41.7	43.2	45.0	47.0	48.7	49.6	49.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.42	-0.45	-0.51	-0.60	-0.64	-0.68	-0.73	-0.80	-0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.1	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.8	

ETHIOPIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	18 434	20 474	22 942	26 087	29 831	34 188	37 138	43 437	51 148	60 293	69 388
Males	9 131	10 145	11 371	12 932	14 792	16 959	18 428	21 558	25 394	29 948	34 478
Females	9 303	10 329	11 571	13 155	15 038	17 228	18 709	21 880	25 754	30 345	34 910
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	17.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.1	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.6	45.6	45.2	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.9	44.8	45.1
Median age (years)	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.1
Population density (population per sq km)	17	19	21	24	27	31	34	39	46	55	63
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	408	494	629	749	871	590	1 260	1 542	1 829	1 819	1 919
Births per year (thousands)	1 004	1 088	1 218	1 373	1 549	1 710	1 933	2 251	2 611	2 857	3 019
Deaths per year (thousands)	592	591	585	616	665	712	793	865	956	1 022	1 071
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.10	2.28	2.57	2.68	2.73	1.66	3.13	3.27	3.29	2.81	2.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.6	50.1	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.6	46.9	44.1	40.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	30.4	27.2	23.9	22.0	20.8	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.2	15.8	14.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.10	6.90	6.86	6.82	6.80	6.80	6.84	6.82	6.77	6.34	5.78
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.93	2.07	2.14	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.31	2.35	2.26	2.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	199	181	160	148	140	135	131	122	115	105	95
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	32.8	35.3	38.6	40.6	42.1	43.1	43.5	45.2	46.6	47.8	49.4
Females	35.4	38.1	41.6	43.7	45.0	46.0	46.5	48.2	49.7	51.0	52.1
Both sexes combined	34.1	36.7	40.1	42.1	43.5	44.5	44.9	46.7	48.1	49.4	50.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	78 986	89 566	100 967	112 896	124 996	137 052	148 990	160 781	172 320	183 404
Males	39 278	44 581	50 294	56 271	62 327	68 351	74 303	80 165	85 883	91 352
Females	39 708	44 985	50 673	56 625	62 669	68 701	74 687	80 616	86 438	92 052
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.0	15.2	14.3	13.2	12.2	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	26.8	25.8	25.1	24.2	23.0	21.7	20.4	19.3	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	20.6	20.9	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.3	14.7	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.6	11.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.4	48.7	49.9	51.2	52.4	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.3
Median age (years)	17.5	18.2	19.0	19.9	21.0	22.2	23.5	24.9	26.4	27.8
Population density (population per sq km)	72	81	91	102	113	124	135	146	156	166
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 116	2 280	2 386	2 420	2 411	2 388	2 358	2 308	2 217	
Births per year (thousands)	3 222	3 411	3 536	3 588	3 595	3 597	3 606	3 609	3 585	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 092	1 117	1 140	1 158	1 174	1 199	1 238	1 291	1 359	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 14	- 14	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.51	2.40	2.23	2.04	1.84	1.67	1.52	1.39	1.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	35.8	33.1	30.2	27.4	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.29	4.79	4.28	3.80	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.62	2.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.00	1.86	1.71	1.56	1.43	1.32	1.23	1.17	1.11	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	78	70	63	56	50	44	39	35	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	145	129	114	101	88	77	67	58	50	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	51.7	53.7	55.6	57.5	59.3	61.0	62.6	64.1	65.5	
Females	54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3	62.3	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.1	
Both sexes combined	52.9	55.0	56.9	58.9	60.8	62.6	64.3	65.8	67.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	78 986	90 243	102 898	116 654	130 889	145 530	160 705	176 553	193 007	209 772
Males	39 278	44 922	51 267	58 163	65 293	72 617	80 194	88 095	96 280	104 601
Females	39 708	45 321	51 631	58 491	65 595	72 913	80 511	88 459	96 727	105 171
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.6	16.2	15.4	14.3	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	26.6	26.0	25.9	25.4	24.4	23.1	21.9	21.1	20.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	20.5	20.5	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.7	18.9	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.1	47.8	48.3	49.4	50.6	51.8	52.3	52.2	52.0
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.8	21.9	23.1	24.2	25.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 251	2 531	2 751	2 847	2 928	3 035	3 170	3 291	3 353	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.67	2.63	2.51	2.30	2.12	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	38.3	36.0	32.9	30.2	28.2	26.7	25.3	23.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	11.9	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.54	5.19	4.78	4.30	3.89	3.56	3.31	3.12	2.96	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.02	1.91	1.77	1.64	1.53	1.45	1.39	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	78 986	88 889	99 036	109 138	119 113	128 639	137 509	145 595	152 799	159 018
Males	39 278	44 240	49 322	54 379	59 366	64 118	68 529	72 531	76 072	79 101
Females	39 708	44 649	49 714	54 759	59 747	64 520	68 980	73 064	76 727	79 916
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	15.3	14.2	13.0	12.0	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	27.0	25.7	24.2	22.8	21.4	20.1	18.6	17.2	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	20.8	21.3	21.3	20.7	20.0	19.3	18.6	17.7	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.4	10.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.8	49.7	51.6	53.1	54.4	55.2	55.6	55.3	54.5
Median age (years)	17.5	18.4	19.5	20.8	22.2	23.8	25.4	27.1	28.9	30.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 981	2 029	2 020	1 995	1 905	1 774	1 617	1 441	1 244	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.36	2.16	1.94	1.75	1.54	1.33	1.14	0.97	0.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.6	33.3	30.0	27.2	24.5	21.9	19.7	17.8	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.8	11.5	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.04	4.39	3.78	3.30	2.89	2.56	2.31	2.12	1.96	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.71	1.51	1.35	1.22	1.10	1.01	0.94	0.89	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	78 986	90 875	105 346	122 669	143 089	167 189	195 873	230 228	271 454	320 877
Males	39 278	45 240	52 500	61 192	71 437	83 521	97 896	115 105	135 745	160 483
Females	39 708	45 635	52 846	61 477	71 652	83 668	97 977	115 124	135 709	160 394
Median age (years)	17.5	17.9	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.80	2.96	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.17	3.23	3.29	3.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.0	40.3	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.4	

FIJI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	289	336	394	464	520	576	634	709	724	768	802
Males	151	171	203	237	265	291	321	359	367	390	407
Females	138	165	191	227	256	285	313	350	356	378	395
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	109.4	103.6	106.3	104.2	103.5	102.3	102.5	102.7	103.2	103.3	103.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.0	19.3	19.3	17.3	14.4	13.4	13.8	14.4	13.2	12.4	12.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.3	28.7	29.5	29.1	26.5	25.3	24.2	24.7	23.3	22.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	19.3	19.0	19.5	20.9	22.5	21.6	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.9	44.8	44.5	45.2	47.7	50.8	51.4	51.8	51.5	52.8	52.5
Median age (years)	16.6	16.1	16.0	16.5	17.8	19.0	19.8	20.5	21.3	22.0	22.6
Population density (population per sq km)	16	18	22	25	28	32	35	39	40	42	44

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	12	14	11	11	12	15	3	9	7	5
Births per year (thousands)	14	17	18	18	18	20	21	21	21	20	19
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.01	3.19	3.27	2.29	2.03	1.91	2.24	0.42	1.19	0.86	0.65
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	29.6	27.5	25.5	23.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.3	11.5	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.63	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.47	3.35	3.19	2.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.77	2.91	2.64	2.15	1.86	1.81	1.75	1.58	1.52	1.48	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	73	66	59	52	46	40	34	35	24	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8	62.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	65.7
Females	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	68.9	68.8	69.1	70.1
Both sexes combined	52.5	54.6	56.5	58.6	60.6	62.7	64.7	66.6	66.6	66.8	67.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	828	854	874	888	905	918	926	928	922	910
Males	420	433	443	450	459	466	470	470	467	461
Females	408	421	431	437	446	453	457	457	455	449
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.4	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	20.9	19.3	18.0	17.0	16.2	15.5	14.9	14.0	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.1	19.3	18.6	17.5	16.5	15.7	15.1	14.6	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	8.1	9.5	11.3	12.7	13.6	14.1	15.6	17.8	19.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.1	8.5	9.6	10.3	10.8	12.2	14.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.3	12.5	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.3	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.1	11.5	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.2	51.0	51.2	51.8	51.3	50.1	49.4	48.2	46.5
Median age (years)	23.7	25.0	26.3	27.7	29.2	30.8	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.5
Population density (population per sq km)	45	47	48	49	50	50	51	51	50	50

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	4	3	4	3	2	0	- 1	- 2
Births per year (thousands)	18	17	16	16	15	14	13	12	11
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	9
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.62	0.46	0.31	0.39	0.29	0.17	0.03	-0.12	-0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	19.7	18.4	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.3	13.2	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-8.3	-8.1	-7.9	-5.6	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.20	1.14	1.08	1.04	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	17	16	14	13	11	10	9
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	24	22	21	19	17	15	14	12	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	66.6	67.4	68.2	68.9	69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.8
Females	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.6	74.7	75.8	76.9	77.8	78.6
Both sexes combined	68.8	69.7	70.5	71.2	72.2	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.1

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	828	862	895	925	959	990	1 017	1 042	1 065	1 084
Males	420	437	454	470	487	502	516	529	541	551
Females	408	425	441	455	472	487	501	513	524	533
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	20.7	19.7	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.5	16.8	16.2	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.9	18.9	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.2	16.6	15.9	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	8.1	9.3	10.8	12.0	12.6	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.8	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.6	11.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.7	49.8	49.2	49.8	49.7	49.3	49.1	48.4	47.4
Median age (years)	23.7	24.7	25.5	26.4	27.4	28.4	29.3	30.3	31.5	32.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	7	6	7	6	6	5	4	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.80	0.75	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.9	22.3	21.5	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.3	-8.0	-7.7	-5.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.9	-4.7	-4.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.97	2.92	2.80	2.69	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.16	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	828	846	853	851	852	847	837	817	789	753
Males	420	429	433	431	431	429	424	414	399	380
Females	408	417	421	419	420	418	413	404	390	372
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.2	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.4	4.6	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.9	21.1	18.8	16.4	14.7	13.6	13.1	12.5	11.4	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.3	19.8	19.5	17.7	15.4	13.9	13.1	12.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	8.2	9.7	11.8	13.5	14.7	15.7	17.7	20.8	23.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	5.0	6.1	7.4	9.0	10.5	11.4	12.3	14.3	17.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.6	52.2	53.4	54.1	53.1	51.0	49.5	47.3	44.4
Median age (years)	23.7	25.3	27.0	28.9	31.0	33.2	35.6	38.2	41.0	43.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	1	- 1	0	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 6	- 7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.43	0.17	-0.06	0.02	-0.10	-0.25	-0.47	-0.71	-0.94	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	16.9	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.5	10.9	9.4	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.3	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.4	-8.2	-8.2	-5.9	-5.9	-5.9	-6.0	-6.2	-6.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.17	1.92	1.80	1.69	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.02	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	828	863	898	933	977	1 022	1 068	1 117	1 168	1 222
Males	420	438	456	474	496	519	543	568	594	622
Females	408	425	442	459	481	503	526	549	574	600
Median age (years)	23.7	24.7	25.4	26.2	26.9	27.3	27.7	28.1	28.5	28.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.80	0.77	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.1	22.9	22.5	22.0	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	

FINLAND (*)
A. ESTIMATES
Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 009	4 235	4 430	4 564	4 606	4 711	4 780	4 902	4 986	5 108	5 176
Males	1 916	2 030	2 134	2 203	2 225	2 278	2 311	2 373	2 419	2 487	2 526
Females	2 093	2 205	2 296	2 361	2 381	2 433	2 469	2 529	2 567	2 621	2 650
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.5	92.1	92.9	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.9	94.3	94.9	95.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	10.5	9.3	8.6	7.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.5	20.1	21.1	18.5	17.0	15.6	13.6	12.8	13.1	12.6	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.9	15.3	18.3	19.0	17.4	16.0	14.9	13.1	12.4	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.4	11.2	12.2	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	18.5	19.0	19.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.9	9.2	10.6	12.0	12.5	13.4	14.2	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	48.4	46.7	48.1	48.7	49.5	49.4	49.6	49.0	48.5	46.0
Median age (years)	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.5	29.6	30.7	32.8	34.7	36.4	37.8	39.4
Population density (population per sq km)	12	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	45	39	27	8	21	14	25	17	24	14	14
Births per year (thousands)	94	86	81	73	61	65	65	62	65	59	57
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	39	42	45	44	44	45	49	50	49	50
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.10	0.90	0.60	0.18	0.45	0.29	0.51	0.34	0.48	0.27	0.27
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.1	13.7	13.4	12.6	12.9	11.5	11.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.77	2.66	2.19	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.74	1.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.30	1.22	0.98	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.88	0.84	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	26	19	15	12	9	6	6	5	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.7	72.0	73.4	74.9
Females	69.6	71.4	72.5	73.5	75.0	76.6	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.7	81.7
Both sexes combined	66.3	68.0	68.9	69.6	70.7	72.2	73.9	74.6	75.8	77.2	78.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 246	5 323	5 384	5 434	5 464	5 469	5 450	5 419	5 387	5 360
Males	2 567	2 611	2 646	2 673	2 688	2 689	2 678	2 662	2 648	2 639
Females	2 679	2 712	2 738	2 760	2 775	2 780	2 773	2 757	2 738	2 721
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.8	96.3	96.6	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.4	24.6	27.0	28.8	30.3	31.1	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.1	20.1	22.2	23.8	25.0	25.6	25.3	25.3	25.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.0	7.8	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.5	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	42.8	41.1	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.2	38.8	38.8
Median age (years)	40.9	42.0	42.6	43.0	43.6	44.0	44.4	44.7	44.6	44.4
Population density (population per sq km)	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	12	10	6	1	- 4	- 6	- 6	- 5	
Births per year (thousands)	59	60	60	59	58	56	56	57	57	
Deaths per year (thousands)	51	54	56	59	63	66	68	69	68	
Net migration per year (thousands)	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.02	-0.07	-0.12	-0.12	-0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.1	77.2	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.5	
Females	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	
Both sexes combined	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.4	82.0	82.6	83.1	83.7	84.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 246	5 362	5 489	5 618	5 727	5 811	5 883	5 968	6 079	6 210
Males	2 567	2 631	2 700	2 768	2 823	2 864	2 899	2 943	3 002	3 074
Females	2 679	2 731	2 789	2 851	2 904	2 947	2 984	3 025	3 076	3 136
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.0	11.4	12.5	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.5	12.2	11.6	10.7	11.2	12.3	13.0	13.0	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.4	24.4	26.5	27.9	28.9	29.3	28.7	28.3	27.8	27.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.0	19.7	21.5	22.7	23.5	23.7	22.9	22.4	22.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	7.3	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	42.4	40.4	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.5	40.0	40.0	40.4
Median age (years)	40.9	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.1	38.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	25	26	22	17	14	17	22	26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.38	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.37	0.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	13.4	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.8	13.4	14.2	14.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 246	5 283	5 280	5 249	5 199	5 127	5 028	4 904	4 763	4 616
Males	2 567	2 590	2 593	2 579	2 553	2 514	2 462	2 399	2 329	2 259
Females	2 679	2 692	2 687	2 670	2 646	2 613	2 566	2 505	2 434	2 357
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.0
Percentage aged 15-24	12.5	12.4	12.1	11.4	10.8	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.4	24.8	27.6	29.8	31.8	33.2	33.5	34.4	35.5	36.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.9	17.2	20.5	23.0	25.0	26.7	27.7	27.9	28.6	29.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	8.3	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	43.1	41.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	38.8	38.0	36.8	36.1
Median age (years)	40.9	42.3	43.5	44.4	45.5	46.6	47.5	48.5	49.6	50.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	- 1	- 6	- 10	- 14	- 20	- 25	- 28	- 29	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.14	-0.01	-0.12	-0.19	-0.28	-0.39	-0.50	-0.58	-0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.3	14.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 246	5 311	5 357	5 390	5 402	5 389	5 351	5 297	5 238	5 182
Males	2 567	2 605	2 632	2 651	2 657	2 648	2 627	2 600	2 572	2 548
Females	2 679	2 706	2 725	2 739	2 746	2 741	2 724	2 697	2 666	2 634
Median age (years)	40.9	42.1	42.9	43.4	44.0	44.6	45.1	45.6	45.8	45.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.05	-0.05	-0.14	-0.20	-0.22	-0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.7	12.3	12.9	13.1	13.1	

(*) Including Åland Islands.

FRANCE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	41 829	43 428	45 684	48 758	50 772	52 699	53 880	55 284	56 735	58 203	59 187
Males	20 105	20 971	22 162	23 737	24 792	25 807	26 312	26 956	27 622	28 300	28 804
Females	21 723	22 457	23 522	25 021	25 980	26 892	27 568	28 329	29 113	29 903	30 383
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.6	93.4	94.2	94.9	95.4	96.0	95.4	95.2	94.9	94.6	94.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	15.4	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.1	15.4	14.3	13.6	13.2	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.2	13.7	12.4	14.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.0	13.6	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.5	18.1	18.3	17.2	18.2	19.1	20.5	20.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.4	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.5	14.0	13.0	14.0	15.6	16.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	44.9	42.6	43.4	46.1	46.2	46.9	47.6	48.6	48.9	47.3
Median age (years)	34.5	32.9	33.0	32.7	32.3	31.6	32.5	33.7	34.7	36.6	37.9
Population density (population per sq km)	76	79	83	88	92	96	98	100	103	106	107
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	320	451	615	403	385	236	281	290	294	197	361
Births per year (thousands)	830	818	852	848	843	747	779	770	734	737	767
Deaths per year (thousands)	544	525	531	548	554	547	550	534	526	560	551
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	1.01	1.30	0.81	0.75	0.44	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.34	0.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	18.4	18.1	17.0	16.3	14.0	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.6	12.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.71	1.76	1.88
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.27	1.34	1.23	1.10	0.89	0.90	0.87	0.82	0.85	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	33	25	21	16	11	9	8	7	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.7	66.5	67.6	67.9	68.6	69.7	70.8	72.0	73.3	74.6	76.0
Females	69.5	72.9	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.9	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.2
Both sexes combined	66.5	69.6	71.0	71.5	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 991	62 507	63 746	64 825	65 769	66 605	67 307	67 819	68 121	68 270
Males	29 718	30 486	31 113	31 660	32 131	32 530	32 850	33 082	33 232	33 334
Females	31 273	32 021	32 633	33 165	33 638	34 076	34 457	34 738	34 889	34 936
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.2	95.3	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.3	95.2	95.3	95.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	22.9	24.7	26.4	28.0	29.3	30.5	31.0	31.4	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.3	16.5	18.5	20.2	21.7	23.2	24.3	25.3	25.6	25.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	7.2	8.2	9.0	9.7	10.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	44.2	42.7	41.8	40.9	40.4	39.7	39.2	39.1	39.0
Median age (years)	38.9	40.0	41.1	41.9	42.6	43.3	43.8	44.0	44.3	44.7
Population density (population per sq km)	111	113	116	118	119	121	122	123	124	124
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	303	248	216	189	167	140	102	60	30	
Births per year (thousands)	756	729	723	719	722	730	730	721	711	
Deaths per year (thousands)	552	581	607	630	655	689	728	760	781	
Net migration per year (thousands)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.49	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	81.8	
Females	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	86.9	87.4	87.9	88.5	
Both sexes combined	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 991	62 997	65 010	67 047	68 946	70 789	72 669	74 635	76 672	78 745
Males	29 718	30 737	31 760	32 798	33 759	34 673	35 596	36 573	37 611	38 697
Females	31 273	32 260	33 250	34 249	35 187	36 116	37 072	38 062	39 061	40 048
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	22.8	24.2	25.5	26.7	27.6	28.2	28.1	27.9	27.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.3	16.4	18.2	19.5	20.7	21.8	22.5	23.0	22.7	22.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.6	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	43.9	41.9	40.5	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.5
Median age (years)	38.9	39.7	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.4	39.9	39.3	39.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	401	403	407	380	369	376	393	407	414	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.56	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.14	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 991	62 016	62 478	62 592	62 578	62 436	62 087	61 417	60 378	59 058
Males	29 718	30 234	30 463	30 516	30 496	30 394	30 176	29 803	29 268	28 618
Females	31 273	31 782	32 015	32 077	32 082	32 043	31 911	31 614	31 111	30 440
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.1	12.3	11.6	10.0	9.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.5	11.9	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	23.1	25.2	27.3	29.4	31.3	33.1	34.2	35.4	36.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.3	16.7	18.9	20.9	22.8	24.7	26.4	27.9	28.9	30.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.9	10.9	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	44.5	43.6	43.2	42.1	41.0	39.5	38.1	37.3	36.4
Median age (years)	38.9	40.3	41.9	43.3	44.6	45.8	47.0	48.0	49.0	50.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	205	92	23	- 3	- 28	- 70	- 134	- 208	- 264	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.33	0.15	0.04	0.00	-0.05	-0.11	-0.22	-0.34	-0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.4	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.64	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 991	62 486	63 781	64 914	65 914	66 812	67 569	68 131	68 503	68 743
Males	29 718	30 475	31 131	31 705	32 205	32 636	32 984	33 242	33 428	33 576
Females	31 273	32 011	32 650	33 209	33 709	34 177	34 585	34 890	35 075	35 167
Median age (years)	38.9	40.0	41.1	41.9	42.5	43.2	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.31	0.27	0.23	0.17	0.11	0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.2	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	

FRENCH GUIANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	25	29	32	40	48	56	68	88	116	139	165
Males	13	15	16	21	25	28	35	46	61	72	85
Females	12	14	16	19	23	28	33	42	56	67	80
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.8	105.4	103.3	111.6	110.5	100.4	108.1	110.1	108.7	107.5	106.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.5	14.5	13.8	11.4	10.8	13.0	14.6	13.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.5	20.0	23.5	23.7	24.3	24.9	22.8	22.2	21.9	21.7	22.6
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	14.0	12.9	16.0	17.8	17.7	19.1	18.9	17.9	15.9	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	8.7	9.9	8.5	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	47.3	43.5	43.3	44.7	47.8	51.3	53.1	53.1	51.8	51.6
Median age (years)	26.6	25.6	24.4	22.3	21.1	20.8	23.2	24.0	23.4	23.5	23.5
Population density (population per sq km)	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	6	4	5	5
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.30	2.55	4.12	3.71	3.06	3.98	5.08	5.58	3.51	3.49	3.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	32.6	30.4	30.5	29.6	25.8	28.6	30.2	32.6	30.0	27.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	14.1	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.00	4.92	5.02	5.00	4.18	3.30	3.58	3.73	4.05	3.93	3.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.98	2.10	2.19	1.86	1.48	1.64	1.74	1.93	1.88	1.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	89	73	51	46	43	32	25	20	16	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.3	53.0	56.4	61.4	62.5	63.1	66.0	68.2	70.0	71.5	71.9
Females	56.9	59.9	63.2	68.0	69.5	70.5	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.5	79.1
Both sexes combined	53.3	56.1	59.4	64.2	65.7	66.5	69.4	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	192	217	242	267	293	319	343	365	386	406
Males	98	110	122	134	147	159	171	182	192	202
Females	95	107	120	133	146	159	172	183	194	204
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.2	102.4	101.7	101.0	100.4	99.9	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	11.2	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.6	20.1	18.6	17.9	17.4	16.7	15.9	14.9	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	17.9	18.5	17.9	16.9	16.0	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.5	9.1	10.7	12.6	14.1	15.0	15.3	16.3	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.6	5.6	6.9	8.2	9.8	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	10.3	11.1	10.7	10.2	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.3	50.7	49.6	49.3	50.1	50.0	50.1	49.3	48.4
Median age (years)	23.6	24.6	25.6	27.0	28.4	29.7	31.1	32.4	33.6	34.8
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.41	2.18	2.02	1.86	1.66	1.45	1.26	1.11	0.99	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	22.2	21.2	20.2	18.9	17.4	16.2	15.2	14.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.27	2.97	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.01	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.43	1.32	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.05	1.01	0.97	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	15	13	12	10	9	9	8	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.1	
Females	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.5	83.9	
Both sexes combined	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.2	78.8	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	192	219	247	277	309	341	373	405	437	470
Males	98	111	124	140	155	171	186	202	218	235
Females	95	108	122	138	154	170	186	203	219	235
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.4	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.6	17.9	17.2	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	17.8	18.1	17.3	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.2	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.4	8.9	10.3	11.9	13.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.7	7.8	9.1	10.2	10.6	10.5	11.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	50.9	49.7	47.9	47.5	48.4	48.7	49.0	48.6	48.2
Median age (years)	23.6	24.3	24.9	25.9	26.8	27.6	28.3	29.1	29.9	30.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.58	2.44	2.34	2.16	1.97	1.79	1.65	1.54	1.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	24.8	24.4	23.2	21.8	20.6	19.7	19.0	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.52	3.37	3.24	3.06	2.91	2.79	2.68	2.59	2.51	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.62	1.56	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.21	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	192	215	236	257	278	297	314	327	339	348
Males	98	109	119	129	139	148	156	163	168	172
Females	95	106	117	128	139	149	157	165	171	175
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.5	10.4	9.2	8.5	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.7	21.8	19.7	17.3	15.9	15.2	14.5	13.5	12.4	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	18.1	18.9	18.6	17.2	15.4	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.5	9.3	11.1	13.3	15.2	16.3	17.0	18.6	20.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.2	8.7	10.5	12.1	13.1	13.6	15.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	51.8	51.8	51.6	51.4	52.0	51.4	51.0	49.7	48.1
Median age (years)	23.6	24.9	26.4	28.1	30.0	31.9	33.9	35.9	37.8	39.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.24	1.91	1.69	1.53	1.33	1.10	0.87	0.68	0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.2	19.5	17.9	17.0	15.7	14.1	12.5	11.3	10.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.02	2.57	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.79	1.68	1.59	1.51	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.45	1.24	1.08	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.73	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	192	220	251	286	324	366	412	463	519	582
Males	98	111	126	144	163	184	206	232	260	292
Females	95	109	124	142	161	183	206	231	259	290
Median age (years)	23.6	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	2.64	2.61	2.54	2.43	2.36	2.32	2.30	2.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.4	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	

FRENCH POLYNESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	61	69	79	93	111	130	151	174	195	216	236
Males	31	36	41	48	57	68	79	91	102	112	122
Females	30	34	39	45	54	62	72	83	94	104	114
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.5	109.1	109.8	108.8	108.5	108.1	106.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	14.2	13.6	13.5	12.7	10.1	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.1	27.1	28.4	28.4	27.8	26.3	24.0	22.7	23.8	21.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.2	17.2	20.3	20.8	21.1	20.3	17.9	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.4	45.4	44.5	44.5	46.8	48.7	50.9	52.4	52.8	54.7
Median age (years)	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.0	17.0	18.7	19.4	20.5	22.1	24.0	25.4
Population density (population per sq km)	15	17	20	23	28	32	38	44	49	54	59

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	2.68	3.15	3.55	3.15	3.04	2.83	2.32	1.99	1.80	1.59
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.4	21.4	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05	2.60	2.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.55	2.67	2.62	2.22	1.86	1.75	1.65	1.45	1.24	1.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	132	97	85	74	64	56	30	18	11	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	48.0	53.5	55.6	57.5	59.3	60.5	64.0	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.6
Females	50.0	56.4	58.8	61.3	63.0	64.9	69.0	71.1	72.8	74.6	75.8
Both sexes combined	48.9	54.8	57.0	59.2	60.9	62.4	66.2	68.2	70.2	71.8	73.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	256	273	290	306	319	330	339	346	352	357
Males	131	139	148	155	161	166	170	173	176	178
Females	125	134	142	151	158	164	169	173	176	179
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.2	104.4	103.7	103.0	102.2	101.5	100.9	100.3	99.8	99.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	17.2	16.2	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.2	12.5	12.1	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.4	16.1	15.4	14.7	14.6	14.2	13.5	12.7	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	9.0	10.7	12.5	15.0	17.6	19.3	20.5	22.1	24.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	6.0	6.7	8.2	9.8	11.9	14.2	15.5	16.4	17.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.6	9.4	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.7	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.1	55.1	53.4	51.1	50.1	49.8	48.6	46.2	45.1	43.8
Median age (years)	27.1	28.4	29.9	32.0	33.9	35.3	36.8	38.0	39.1	40.2
Population density (population per sq km)	64	68	72	76	80	82	85	87	88	89

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.31	1.21	1.05	0.86	0.68	0.54	0.44	0.34	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	17.5	16.3	14.8	13.6	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	
Females	76.8	77.7	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	
Both sexes combined	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.4	79.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	256	276	297	319	338	355	371	388	405	421
Males	131	141	151	162	171	179	187	195	203	211
Females	125	135	146	157	167	176	184	193	202	210
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.4	16.5	15.3	14.6	14.6	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.2	15.7	14.7	14.7	15.6	15.8	15.0	14.0	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.9	10.5	12.0	14.2	16.4	17.7	18.3	19.3	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.9	9.3	11.1	13.0	13.9	14.3	15.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.1	54.6	52.1	49.0	48.1	48.3	47.9	46.0	45.4	44.7
Median age (years)	27.1	28.1	29.3	30.8	31.8	32.6	33.3	33.7	34.3	35.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.50	1.39	1.17	0.99	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	20.4	19.5	17.7	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	256	270	283	293	300	305	308	307	305	300
Males	131	138	144	148	152	154	154	153	152	149
Females	125	132	139	144	149	152	153	154	153	151
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	7.9	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	17.4	15.7	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.6	16.5	16.0	14.7	13.5	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	9.1	11.0	13.1	15.9	19.1	21.3	23.1	25.6	29.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	6.1	6.9	8.6	10.4	12.9	15.6	17.5	19.0	21.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.5	4.7	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.1	55.7	54.7	53.3	52.3	51.4	49.3	46.0	44.1	41.7
Median age (years)	27.1	28.7	30.7	33.2	35.8	38.0	40.1	42.2	44.3	46.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	2	2	2	1	0	0	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.33	0.15	-0.02	-0.18	-0.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.5	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.01	1.76	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	256	274	294	313	331	348	364	380	395	410
Males	131	140	150	159	167	175	183	190	198	205
Females	125	134	144	154	164	172	181	189	197	205
Median age (years)	27.1	28.2	29.5	31.3	32.5	33.4	34.1	34.4	34.9	35.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.42	1.37	1.26	1.11	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	19.1	18.3	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.4	

GABON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	469	476	486	502	529	597	682	787	918	1 056	1 182
Males	229	232	237	245	259	293	335	389	454	524	587
Females	240	244	249	257	271	304	346	399	464	532	595
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.3	95.6	96.2	96.8	97.4	98.0	98.4	98.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.8	15.3	15.7	16.1	14.9	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	17.6	18.6	19.6	19.9	20.7	22.3	23.9	24.5	25.4	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.6	16.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.8	18.9	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	49.2	48.5	47.3	46.6	45.6	44.9	44.6	45.4	46.9	49.0
Median age (years)	28.4	27.9	27.4	26.7	25.7	23.5	22.1	20.9	19.8	19.8	20.4
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	3	6	14	17	21	26	28	25	22
Births per year (thousands)	14	14	15	17	20	23	27	32	34	34	34
Deaths per year (thousands)	13	12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	11	14
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.28	0.42	0.65	1.07	2.40	2.66	2.88	3.07	2.80	2.26	1.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	30.1	31.3	32.4	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	34.3	30.2	27.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.7	25.9	24.8	21.8	19.2	16.3	13.8	11.5	10.4	10.2	11.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.83	3.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.19	1.30	1.49	1.78	1.89	2.00	2.09	1.90	1.61	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	179	167	158	134	114	95	78	62	59	59	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.5	37.5	38.9	43.1	47.1	51.3	55.0	58.7	59.8	58.8	55.7
Females	38.6	40.6	42.1	46.2	50.3	54.4	58.2	61.9	63.1	62.2	57.8
Both sexes combined	37.0	39.0	40.5	44.6	48.7	52.8	56.6	60.2	61.4	60.5	56.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 291	1 390	1 494	1 599	1 698	1 791	1 876	1 953	2 021	2 081
Males	644	697	752	807	859	908	952	992	1 028	1 058
Females	646	692	742	792	839	884	924	961	994	1 023
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.7	100.7	101.4	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.0	103.3	103.4	103.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	11.6	11.0	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	21.9	20.8	20.0	19.2	18.3	17.3	16.4	15.6	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	21.1	20.1	18.8	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.7	16.0	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.4	15.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	13.2	12.5	12.1	11.6	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.3	8.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	12.6	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	52.7	53.2	53.5	53.5	53.8	53.7	52.9	51.8	50.9
Median age (years)	21.5	22.7	24.1	25.5	26.8	28.0	29.2	30.5	31.8	33.1
Population density (population per sq km)	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	21	21	20	19	17	15	14	12	
Births per year (thousands)	35	35	35	34	34	33	32	32	31	
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	15	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.48	1.44	1.36	1.21	1.07	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	24.1	22.5	20.8	19.2	18.0	16.9	15.9	15.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.7	10.4	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.06	2.81	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	2.04	1.96	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.19	1.14	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98	0.95	0.92	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	44	37	33	29	26	24	22	20	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	86	68	54	46	40	35	31	28	25	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	56.4	59.5	62.0	63.5	65.0	66.0	67.0	68.0	69.0	
Females	57.1	59.9	62.6	63.8	65.3	66.4	67.5	68.7	69.9	
Both sexes combined	56.7	59.7	62.3	63.7	65.2	66.2	67.3	68.3	69.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 291	1 403	1 530	1 666	1 800	1 932	2 065	2 200	2 334	2 466
Males	644	704	770	841	910	979	1 047	1 117	1 186	1 253
Females	646	699	760	826	890	953	1 017	1 083	1 148	1 213
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	12.4	12.3	11.9	11.1	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	21.7	21.1	21.3	21.2	20.3	19.3	18.5	18.1	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	20.9	19.6	18.0	17.7	18.2	18.3	17.8	17.0	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.6	12.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	52.2	52.0	51.3	51.2	51.7	52.0	51.4	50.7	50.4
Median age (years)	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.3	25.0	25.6	26.4	27.3	28.3	29.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22	25	27	27	26	27	27	27	26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.67	1.73	1.71	1.54	1.42	1.33	1.27	1.19	1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	27.1	25.9	23.9	22.4	21.5	20.9	20.1	19.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.5	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.31	3.21	3.11	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.31	1.28	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.15	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 291	1 377	1 457	1 531	1 597	1 652	1 694	1 721	1 736	1 738
Males	644	691	733	773	808	837	860	875	883	885
Females	646	686	724	758	789	815	834	846	852	853
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.7	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	22.1	20.4	18.5	17.0	15.9	14.9	13.8	12.7	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	21.3	20.6	19.6	18.4	17.0	16.0	15.2	14.5	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.8	12.2	13.6	15.6	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.4	8.3	9.5	10.7	12.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.2	53.2	54.6	55.8	56.1	56.1	55.5	54.2	52.6	50.8
Median age (years)	21.5	23.0	24.7	26.6	28.5	30.4	32.3	34.3	36.1	38.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	16	15	13	11	8	5	3	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.29	1.14	0.99	0.84	0.68	0.50	0.32	0.17	0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	21.1	18.8	17.3	15.8	14.2	12.8	11.6	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.81	2.41	2.11	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	1.54	1.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.02	0.92	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.68	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 291	1 407	1 543	1 695	1 856	2 030	2 219	2 426	2 653	2 901
Males	644	706	777	855	939	1 028	1 125	1 231	1 347	1 473
Females	646	701	766	840	917	1 002	1 094	1 195	1 306	1 428
Median age (years)	21.5	22.4	23.2	23.8	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	1.85	1.88	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.79	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.3	28.3	27.6	26.6	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.5	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	

GAMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	294	317	360	417	482	570	671	795	962	1 159	1 384
Males	143	155	178	207	240	285	335	397	481	580	693
Females	151	161	182	210	242	285	336	397	481	579	691
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	96.4	97.6	98.6	99.3	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	15.6	16.6	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.5	22.8	22.3	23.9	24.6	25.0	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.5	17.0	16.7	17.4	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	48.7	49.6	49.4	47.7	47.2	46.6	46.0	46.3	46.4	46.7
Median age (years)	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.2	19.8	19.2	18.6	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.1
Population density (population per sq km)	26	28	32	37	43	50	59	70	85	103	123

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	9	11	13	18	20	25	34	39	45	47
Births per year (thousands)	15	17	21	23	26	30	34	39	45	52	57
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	11	12	13	14	14	14	14	15	16	17
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.50	2.57	2.92	2.89	3.37	3.26	3.39	3.83	3.72	3.55	3.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	51.2	52.9	51.4	49.6	48.1	46.2	44.2	42.7	40.6	38.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	34.0	32.6	31.5	29.2	26.3	22.6	19.2	16.3	14.1	12.3	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.23	6.44	6.65	6.65	6.65	6.61	6.47	6.18	5.88	5.53	5.16
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.55	1.69	1.80	1.93	2.09	2.20	2.22	2.21	2.14	2.04
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	274	250	223	194	164	134	110	97	90	84	80
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	30.3	32.0	33.8	35.6	37.8	41.2	44.8	48.3	51.6	54.6	56.8
Females	30.3	32.2	34.1	36.2	38.8	42.5	46.4	50.3	53.8	57.1	59.3
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.1	33.9	35.9	38.3	41.8	45.6	49.3	52.6	55.9	58.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 617	1 845	2 072	2 301	2 534	2 770	3 003	3 229	3 445	3 649
Males	809	924	1 039	1 156	1 275	1 395	1 513	1 627	1 736	1 838
Females	808	921	1 032	1 145	1 259	1 375	1 490	1 602	1 709	1 810
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	14.8	13.7	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.2	24.6	23.4	22.2	21.1	20.1	19.1	18.1	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.9	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.3	18.6	18.0	17.4	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.8	10.7	11.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.6	15.5	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.1	11.5	10.9	10.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.6	48.4	49.6	50.8	51.7	52.5	52.9	52.9	52.5
Median age (years)	19.5	19.9	20.7	21.7	22.9	24.1	25.4	26.8	28.2	29.6
Population density (population per sq km)	143	163	183	204	224	245	266	286	305	323

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	45	46	47	47	47	45	43	41	
Births per year (thousands)	60	62	64	65	67	67	67	66	66	
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	18	19	19	20	21	22	24	25	
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.32	2.10	1.93	1.78	1.62	1.45	1.29	1.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.9	31.8	29.2	27.0	25.1	23.3	21.5	19.9	18.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.70	4.19	3.72	3.33	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.43	2.31	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.89	1.73	1.58	1.44	1.32	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.06	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	68	62	57	53	49	46	43	40	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	128	113	99	89	80	73	67	61	56	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	58.6	60.8	63.2	64.9	66.4	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.4	
Females	60.3	62.1	64.2	65.9	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.3	72.5	
Both sexes combined	59.4	61.5	63.7	65.4	67.0	68.2	69.3	70.4	71.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 617	1 859	2 113	2 381	2 660	2 953	3 258	3 573	3 895	4 220
Males	809	931	1 060	1 196	1 338	1 487	1 642	1 802	1 964	2 128
Females	808	928	1 053	1 184	1 321	1 465	1 616	1 771	1 931	2 092
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.2	12.5	12.0	11.4	10.9	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.4	23.6	22.7	21.7	20.9	20.2	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.8	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.2	47.5	48.0	48.9	49.9	50.8	51.3	51.4	51.3
Median age (years)	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.8	21.6	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.5	26.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	48	51	54	56	59	61	63	64	65	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.79	2.56	2.39	2.22	2.09	1.97	1.85	1.73	1.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.6	34.3	32.2	29.9	28.2	26.7	25.3	23.9	22.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	9.6	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.95	4.59	4.22	3.83	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.93	2.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.90	1.79	1.65	1.54	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.29	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 617	1 830	2 031	2 221	2 409	2 590	2 756	2 902	3 026	3 129
Males	809	917	1 018	1 115	1 211	1 303	1 388	1 461	1 524	1 575
Females	808	913	1 012	1 106	1 198	1 286	1 368	1 441	1 503	1 555
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	14.2	12.7	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.4	24.4	22.5	20.7	19.3	18.2	17.0	15.7	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.3	19.1	17.9	17.1	16.5	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.1	13.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.9	49.4	51.4	52.8	53.8	54.3	54.6	54.4	53.4
Median age (years)	19.5	20.1	21.2	22.6	24.2	25.9	27.7	29.5	31.4	33.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	43	40	38	38	36	33	29	25	21	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.48	2.08	1.79	1.62	1.45	1.25	1.03	0.84	0.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	29.1	26.0	23.9	21.8	19.7	17.6	15.8	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.2	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.45	3.79	3.22	2.83	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.93	1.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.57	1.36	1.22	1.10	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.83	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 617	1 870	2 158	2 492	2 883	3 342	3 878	4 510	5 256	6 134
Males	809	937	1 083	1 253	1 452	1 685	1 957	2 277	2 655	3 099
Females	808	933	1 075	1 239	1 432	1 657	1 921	2 233	2 601	3 035
Median age (years)	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.91	2.87	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.98	3.02	3.06	3.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.9	37.6	37.4	37.2	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.0	

GEORGIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 527	3 839	4 159	4 477	4 707	4 908	5 073	5 287	5 460	5 033	4 720
Males	1 629	1 779	1 937	2 096	2 211	2 306	2 381	2 497	2 595	2 391	2 238
Females	1 898	2 061	2 223	2 381	2 496	2 602	2 692	2 790	2 865	2 642	2 482
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.8	86.3	87.1	88.0	88.6	88.6	88.4	89.5	90.6	90.5	90.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.1	10.4	11.8	11.6	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.4	7.2	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	14.9	16.9	19.9	21.4	19.3	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.4	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.8	16.6	13.0	14.9	17.7	18.1	16.7	15.0	14.8	15.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	13.6	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	15.0	16.2	18.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.1	10.2	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.3	11.3	12.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.6	50.2	47.0	48.3	49.6	49.1	48.6	47.1	48.4	49.9
Median age (years)	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.0	28.8	28.3	29.1	30.0	31.2	32.8	34.5
Population density (population per sq km)	51	55	60	64	68	70	73	76	78	72	68
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	62	64	64	46	40	33	43	35	- 85	- 63	- 49
Births per year (thousands)	90	98	101	90	89	90	93	94	78	57	51
Deaths per year (thousands)	53	52	29	45	36	41	46	47	51	50	51
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.70	1.60	1.47	1.00	0.83	0.66	0.83	0.64	-1.63	-1.28	-1.07
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.4	24.6	23.3	19.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.5	14.8	11.8	11.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	13.0	6.8	9.7	7.6	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	11.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	1.95	1.58	1.48
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.30	1.35	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.06	1.06	0.90	0.71	0.67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	73	66	59	52	49	47	44	40	41	40
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	56.8	58.7	60.7	62.6	64.1	65.6	65.6	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5
Females	64.4	66.4	68.3	70.3	71.8	73.2	73.2	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3
Both sexes combined	60.6	62.6	64.6	66.7	68.2	69.6	69.6	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 473	4 301	4 188	4 063	3 945	3 807	3 653	3 487	3 313	3 134
Males	2 114	2 026	1 972	1 913	1 859	1 794	1 722	1 646	1 568	1 489
Females	2 360	2 274	2 215	2 149	2 086	2 012	1 930	1 841	1 745	1 645
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.6	89.1	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.9	90.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.4	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	16.2	13.7	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.9	10.6	10.0	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.9	18.8	20.3	22.7	25.4	26.8	28.2	29.8	31.8	34.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	14.0	14.4	15.8	18.0	20.7	21.8	23.0	24.2	26.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.7	6.0	7.2	7.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.8	10.1	8.6	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	50.0	47.2	45.5	44.0	42.3	40.3	37.3	34.8	34.1
Median age (years)	35.5	37.2	38.5	39.9	41.6	43.5	45.7	47.5	48.9	49.5
Population density (population per sq km)	64	62	60	58	57	55	52	50	48	45
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 35	- 23	- 25	- 24	- 28	- 31	- 33	- 35	- 36	
Births per year (thousands)	47	45	43	39	35	32	31	30	29	
Deaths per year (thousands)	52	53	53	53	52	53	54	55	54	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 30	- 15	- 15	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.79	-0.53	-0.61	-0.59	-0.71	-0.83	-0.93	-1.02	-1.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.6	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.0	16.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.8	-3.5	-3.6	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.41	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.77	0.80	0.82	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	36	34	31	29	26	24	22	21	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	41	39	36	34	31	29	27	25	23	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.1	67.8	68.6	69.2	70.0	70.9	71.7	72.4	73.1	
Females	74.8	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	
Both sexes combined	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	76.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 473	4 341	4 291	4 236	4 177	4 099	4 018	3 943	3 872	3 797
Males	2 114	2 048	2 026	2 004	1 980	1 947	1 913	1 883	1 858	1 833
Females	2 360	2 294	2 264	2 232	2 197	2 152	2 106	2 060	2 014	1 964
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.3	11.5	12.6	13.0	12.6	11.6	11.4	11.9	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	16.1	13.3	11.0	11.3	12.6	13.1	12.6	11.7	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.9	18.6	19.8	21.8	24.0	24.9	25.7	26.3	27.2	28.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	13.9	14.0	15.1	17.0	19.2	19.9	20.3	20.7	21.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.3	5.3	6.2	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	49.6	46.1	43.8	42.7	41.8	40.9	38.7	37.1	37.4
Median age (years)	35.5	36.8	37.6	38.5	39.6	41.2	42.5	42.8	41.8	41.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 26	- 10	- 11	- 12	- 16	- 16	- 15	- 14	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.60	-0.24	-0.26	-0.28	-0.38	-0.40	-0.38	-0.36	-0.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	13.5	13.5	12.2	11.4	11.6	12.4	13.1	13.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.8	-3.5	-3.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.66	1.80	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.82	0.89	0.92	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.06	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 473	4 260	4 085	3 889	3 710	3 516	3 305	3 074	2 828	2 575
Males	2 114	2 005	1 919	1 823	1 736	1 643	1 541	1 431	1 316	1 199
Females	2 360	2 255	2 166	2 067	1 974	1 874	1 764	1 643	1 512	1 376
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.5	10.1	8.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.5	16.4	14.0	12.0	10.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.9	18.9	20.8	23.7	27.1	29.0	31.2	33.8	37.2	42.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.3	14.1	14.7	16.5	19.2	22.4	24.1	26.0	28.3	31.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	3.1	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.8	8.4	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.1	50.5	48.2	47.3	45.5	42.8	39.4	35.0	31.0	28.7
Median age (years)	35.5	37.6	39.4	41.5	43.6	45.9	48.4	51.1	53.7	56.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 43	- 35	- 39	- 36	- 39	- 42	- 46	- 49	- 51	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.98	-0.84	-0.98	-0.95	-1.07	-1.24	-1.45	-1.67	-1.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.3	16.7	18.3	19.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.9	-3.6	-3.8	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-3.4	-3.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.16	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.52	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.59	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 473	4 313	4 211	4 086	3 959	3 814	3 653	3 476	3 283	3 079
Males	2 114	2 033	1 985	1 925	1 866	1 798	1 723	1 641	1 553	1 460
Females	2 360	2 280	2 226	2 160	2 093	2 016	1 931	1 835	1 730	1 618
Median age (years)	35.5	37.1	38.3	39.8	41.4	43.4	45.6	47.6	49.3	50.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.73	-0.48	-0.61	-0.63	-0.75	-0.86	-1.00	-1.14	-1.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	11.2	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.1	17.0	

GERMANY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	68 376	70 326	72 815	75 964	78 169	78 674	78 289	77 685	79 433	81 661	82 309
Males	31 493	32 573	33 866	35 763	36 935	37 319	37 257	37 059	38 309	39 731	40 144
Females	36 883	37 753	38 949	40 200	41 234	41 354	41 032	40 626	41 124	41 930	42 164
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.4	86.3	86.9	89.0	89.6	90.2	90.8	91.2	93.2	94.8	95.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	6.6	7.4	7.8	8.5	7.7	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	16.6	13.8	13.4	14.4	15.6	16.0	13.4	10.7	10.5	11.2	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	15.8	15.8	13.1	12.8	14.5	16.1	16.5	13.7	11.3	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.6	15.8	17.3	18.8	19.9	20.4	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.9	23.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.7	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.7	14.8	15.6	14.6	15.0	15.5	16.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.6	49.6	46.6	43.5	44.4	45.0	47.0	48.8	47.2	46.6	46.8
Median age (years)	35.4	34.5	34.7	34.4	34.3	35.4	36.4	37.1	37.7	38.4	39.9
Population density (population per sq km)	192	197	204	213	219	220	219	218	222	229	231
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	390	498	630	441	101	- 77	- 121	350	446	130	69
Births per year (thousands)	1 106	1 184	1 327	1 227	890	811	841	870	809	778	715
Deaths per year (thousands)	771	830	877	946	967	954	940	911	901	876	846
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.56	0.70	0.85	0.57	0.13	-0.10	-0.16	0.45	0.55	0.16	0.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.0	16.5	17.8	15.9	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	8.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.31	1.34	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.96	1.06	1.02	0.77	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.62	0.65	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	38	29	23	21	15	11	8	6	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	65.3	66.6	67.4	67.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	71.7	72.6	74.1	75.7
Females	69.6	71.5	72.9	73.6	73.8	75.5	76.8	78.2	79.1	80.3	81.5
Both sexes combined	67.5	69.1	70.3	70.8	71.0	72.5	73.8	74.8	76.2	77.3	78.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	82 652	82 365	81 825	81 161	80 341	79 348	78 171	76 852	75 466	74 088
Males	40 389	40 307	40 053	39 697	39 241	38 682	38 027	37 295	36 529	35 791
Females	42 264	42 059	41 772	41 463	41 100	40 666	40 145	39 557	38 937	38 297
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.5	95.1	94.7	94.3	93.8	93.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.0	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.1	25.7	27.5	29.7	32.8	35.5	36.1	36.1	36.5	37.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.8	20.5	20.9	22.4	24.4	27.3	29.8	30.3	30.1	30.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.2	5.7	7.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.8	13.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	44.7	42.0	39.1	38.0	37.5	36.7	35.9	35.5	35.3
Median age (years)	42.1	44.2	46.2	47.3	47.8	48.2	48.8	49.5	49.6	49.4
Population density (population per sq km)	232	231	229	227	225	222	219	215	211	208
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 57	- 108	- 133	- 164	- 199	- 235	- 264	- 277	- 276	
Births per year (thousands)	675	672	689	691	678	659	649	655	674	
Deaths per year (thousands)	883	930	972	1 005	1 027	1 044	1 063	1 082	1 100	
Net migration per year (thousands)	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.07	-0.13	-0.16	-0.20	-0.25	-0.30	-0.34	-0.36	-0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6	9.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.36	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.81	0.84	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.4	
Females	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	82 652	82 960	83 377	83 888	84 177	84 254	84 264	84 437	84 897	85 599
Males	40 389	40 612	40 849	41 097	41 210	41 200	41 153	41 187	41 368	41 696
Females	42 264	42 348	42 527	42 790	42 967	43 054	43 111	43 250	43 530	43 903
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.3	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.7	10.6	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.1	25.5	27.0	28.7	31.3	33.4	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.8	20.3	20.5	21.7	23.2	25.7	27.7	27.6	26.7	26.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	44.4	41.2	37.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.6
Median age (years)	42.1	44.0	45.6	46.0	45.8	45.8	45.9	45.5	44.4	42.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	61	83	102	58	15	2	34	92	140	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	10.4	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.61	1.79	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.86	0.93	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	82 652	81 767	80 267	78 416	76 461	74 395	72 150	69 652	66 895	63 971
Males	40 389	39 999	39 253	38 288	37 249	36 140	34 936	33 601	32 132	30 602
Females	42 264	41 767	41 014	40 127	39 211	38 255	37 213	36 052	34 763	33 369
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	9.4	8.2	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.4	9.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.1	25.9	28.0	30.7	34.4	37.9	39.1	39.9	41.2	42.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.8	20.6	21.3	23.2	25.6	29.1	32.3	33.4	33.9	35.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.4	5.2	5.8	7.2	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.9	13.3	15.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	45.0	42.7	40.4	39.1	37.9	36.1	34.1	32.9	31.8
Median age (years)	42.1	44.4	46.7	48.7	49.9	50.7	51.8	52.9	54.1	55.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 177	- 300	- 370	- 391	- 413	- 449	- 499	- 552	- 585	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.22	-0.37	-0.47	-0.51	-0.55	-0.61	-0.71	-0.81	-0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.6	14.2	15.0	15.8	16.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.11	0.99	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.54	0.48	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	82 652	82 317	81 670	80 751	79 528	78 015	76 246	74 255	72 077	69 736
Males	40 389	40 282	39 973	39 487	38 824	37 998	37 039	35 962	34 790	33 558
Females	42 264	42 035	41 697	41 264	40 704	40 017	39 208	38 293	37 287	36 178
Median age (years)	42.1	44.2	46.2	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.8	50.8	51.4	51.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.08	-0.16	-0.23	-0.31	-0.38	-0.46	-0.53	-0.60	-0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.5	

GHANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	5 243	6 106	7 126	8 187	9 059	10 321	11 390	13 479	15 579	17 887	20 148
Males	2 650	3 082	3 594	4 126	4 565	5 200	5 739	6 793	7 858	9 030	10 187
Females	2 593	3 024	3 532	4 060	4 494	5 121	5 651	6 686	7 721	8 857	9 961
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.2	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.8	102.0	102.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	17.9	17.2	16.1	14.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	27.0	26.5	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.2	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.9	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	45.5	45.1	44.9	45.0	45.4	46.5	48.1
Median age (years)	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.6	18.1	19.0
Population density (population per sq km)	22	26	30	34	38	43	48	57	65	75	84
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	173	204	212	175	252	214	418	420	462	452	477
Births per year (thousands)	259	303	351	394	438	485	542	599	633	652	688
Deaths per year (thousands)	116	127	139	147	153	158	165	173	179	189	213
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.05	3.09	2.78	2.03	2.61	1.97	3.37	2.90	2.76	2.38	2.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.7	45.2	44.6	43.6	41.3	37.8	34.3	32.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.5	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	10.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.50	6.09	5.46	4.82	4.39
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	2.16	2.22	2.29	2.36	2.42	2.44	2.34	2.15	1.91	1.75
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	142	133	124	116	108	99	90	81	73	67	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.8	43.5	45.1	46.7	48.5	50.4	52.4	54.5	56.4	57.8	58.0
Females	44.6	46.2	47.9	49.6	51.4	53.3	55.3	57.1	58.8	59.3	58.9
Both sexes combined	43.1	44.8	46.5	48.1	49.9	51.8	53.7	55.7	57.5	58.6	58.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22 535	24 890	27 294	29 672	31 993	34 234	36 375	38 387	40 233	41 881
Males	11 413	12 624	13 856	15 071	16 254	17 391	18 475	19 488	20 411	21 229
Females	11 122	12 266	13 438	14 601	15 739	16 843	17 901	18 900	19 822	20 652
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.0	102.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	13.1	12.2	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	23.8	22.8	21.7	20.5	19.4	18.4	17.4	16.6	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	20.8	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.2	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.1	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	51.1	52.1	53.0	53.7	53.8	53.5	52.8	52.1	51.3
Median age (years)	19.9	21.1	22.4	23.6	24.9	26.3	27.7	29.1	30.5	31.9
Population density (population per sq km)	94	104	114	124	134	144	152	161	169	176
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	471	481	476	464	448	428	402	369	330	
Births per year (thousands)	703	711	714	712	708	703	694	681	666	
Deaths per year (thousands)	221	226	234	244	256	270	288	308	332	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 10	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.99	1.84	1.67	1.51	1.35	1.21	1.08	0.94	0.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	27.3	25.1	23.1	21.4	19.9	18.6	17.3	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.84	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.62	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.57	1.42	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	50	44	40	35	32	28	26	23	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	90	78	67	58	51	44	38	34	30	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	59.6	61.3	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.6	67.7	68.7	69.7	
Females	60.5	62.5	64.2	65.9	67.4	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.2	
Both sexes combined	60.0	61.9	63.5	65.0	66.4	67.6	68.8	69.9	70.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22 535	25 103	27 895	30 816	33 736	36 667	39 649	42 702	45 777	48 802
Males	11 413	12 733	14 163	15 656	17 143	18 632	20 143	21 685	23 234	24 753
Females	11 122	12 370	13 732	15 161	16 593	18 035	19 507	21 017	22 543	24 049
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	13.8	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	23.6	23.1	22.8	22.2	21.3	20.1	19.3	18.8	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	20.6	19.7	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.0	17.2	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.8	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	50.7	51.0	51.1	51.5	51.9	51.9	51.5	50.9	50.6
Median age (years)	19.9	20.9	21.8	22.6	23.4	24.3	25.3	26.4	27.5	28.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	514	558	584	584	586	597	610	615	605	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.16	2.11	1.99	1.81	1.67	1.56	1.48	1.39	1.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.4	30.0	28.3	26.0	24.3	23.1	22.2	21.3	20.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.09	3.79	3.56	3.31	3.12	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.67	1.59	1.53	1.45	1.38	1.33	1.29	1.25	1.21	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22 535	24 678	26 692	28 528	30 252	31 822	33 180	34 273	35 079	35 603
Males	11 413	12 516	13 549	14 487	15 365	16 162	16 847	17 393	17 787	18 032
Females	11 122	12 162	13 144	14 041	14 887	15 661	16 333	16 880	17 292	17 571
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.0	22.6	20.5	18.7	17.3	16.3	15.2	14.1	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.0	21.0	20.5	20.3	19.5	18.0	16.8	15.9	15.2	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.0	9.0	10.3	12.0	14.0	16.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.9	9.3	11.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	51.6	53.3	55.2	56.1	56.1	55.3	54.2	53.0	51.6
Median age (years)	19.9	21.3	22.9	24.6	26.5	28.3	30.3	32.3	34.3	36.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	429	403	367	345	314	272	219	161	105	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.82	1.57	1.33	1.17	1.01	0.84	0.65	0.47	0.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	24.4	21.6	19.9	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.3	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.59	2.99	2.56	2.31	2.12	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.25	1.10	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.75	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	22 535	25 303	28 558	32 226	36 288	40 808	45 909	51 721	58 348	65 873
Males	11 413	12 835	14 501	16 375	18 445	20 743	23 332	26 279	29 636	33 447
Females	11 122	12 468	14 056	15 851	17 843	20 065	22 576	25 442	28 712	32 427
Median age (years)	19.9	20.7	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.9	21.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.32	2.42	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.1	33.2	32.6	31.6	30.9	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	

GREECE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 566	7 966	8 334	8 551	8 793	9 047	9 643	9 934	10 161	10 656	10 975
Males	3 687	3 889	4 067	4 158	4 292	4 432	4 733	4 887	5 006	5 263	5 422
Females	3 879	4 077	4 266	4 393	4 501	4 615	4 909	5 047	5 154	5 392	5 552
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.1	95.4	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.6	97.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.6	7.4	6.9	5.4	4.9	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	17.2	17.4	17.0	16.1	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.8	11.9	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.2	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.2	14.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.0	10.8	12.1	13.2	16.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	20.0	21.3	22.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	7.4	8.3	8.9	11.1	12.2	13.1	13.3	13.7	15.2	16.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	53.5	51.3	50.8	47.9	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.1	49.3	49.4
Median age (years)	26.0	27.5	29.1	30.7	33.4	33.9	34.2	35.1	36.1	37.0	38.3
Population density (population per sq km)	57	60	63	65	67	69	73	75	77	81	83
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	74	44	48	51	119	58	45	99	64	25
Births per year (thousands)	151	158	152	156	141	146	134	108	105	105	103
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	59	66	70	76	83	88	93	99	101	109
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.03	0.90	0.52	0.56	0.57	1.28	0.60	0.45	0.95	0.59	0.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.7	13.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.37	1.30	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.01	0.98	1.07	1.06	1.06	0.91	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	56	50	42	34	25	15	11	9	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	64.3	66.3	67.9	69.3	70.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	74.8	75.3	76.4
Females	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.8	77.5	78.8	79.7	80.4	80.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.0	77.9	78.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 100	11 215	11 273	11 274	11 236	11 179	11 111	11 031	10 932	10 808
Males	5 495	5 549	5 579	5 585	5 574	5 554	5 526	5 489	5 441	5 380
Females	5 605	5 666	5 694	5 689	5 662	5 625	5 585	5 542	5 491	5 428
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.3	24.7	26.0	27.7	29.4	31.9	34.2	36.4	37.9	38.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.3	18.8	19.9	21.1	22.6	24.2	26.5	28.6	30.6	31.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.8	5.9	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.9	9.8	11.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.3	44.5	42.1	40.2	38.1	36.6	35.8	35.4	35.3
Median age (years)	40.1	41.9	43.6	45.2	46.9	48.4	49.6	50.2	50.3	50.1
Population density (population per sq km)	84	85	85	85	85	85	84	84	83	82
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	12	0	- 8	- 12	- 14	- 16	- 20	- 25	
Births per year (thousands)	103	100	95	92	91	92	93	95	95	
Deaths per year (thousands)	110	119	125	129	132	135	139	145	150	
Net migration per year (thousands)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.21	0.10	0.00	-0.07	-0.10	-0.12	-0.14	-0.18	-0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.83	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	
Females	81.9	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5	86.1	86.6	
Both sexes combined	79.5	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.1	83.6	84.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 100	11 310	11 507	11 664	11 771	11 859	11 962	12 099	12 259	12 414
Males	5 497	5 601	5 703	5 791	5 855	5 910	5 971	6 048	6 133	6 217
Females	5 603	5 709	5 804	5 874	5 916	5 949	5 991	6 052	6 125	6 197
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	9.6	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	10.5	9.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.3	24.5	25.5	26.8	28.1	30.0	31.7	33.2	33.8	33.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.3	18.6	19.5	20.4	21.6	22.8	24.6	26.1	27.3	27.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.7	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.0	43.6	40.8	39.2	37.9	37.2	36.9	37.0	37.5
Median age (years)	40.1	41.6	42.9	44.1	45.4	46.4	46.6	46.1	45.1	43.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	42	39	31	21	18	21	27	32	31	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.26	0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	11.2	11.0	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.58	1.78	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.85	0.92	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 100	11 119	11 035	10 875	10 688	10 485	10 264	10 010	9 712	9 373
Males	5 497	5 502	5 460	5 383	5 296	5 201	5 095	4 970	4 820	4 648
Females	5 603	5 617	5 575	5 492	5 392	5 284	5 169	5 040	4 893	4 725
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	9.6	9.4	8.6	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.2	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.3	8.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.3	24.9	26.6	28.7	30.9	34.0	37.0	40.2	42.6	43.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	18.3	18.9	20.4	21.9	23.8	25.8	28.7	31.5	34.4	36.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.0	12.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.7	45.4	43.6	41.3	38.4	35.7	34.0	32.8	31.8
Median age (years)	40.1	42.1	44.3	46.4	48.4	50.5	52.3	53.8	54.9	55.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	- 17	- 32	- 37	- 41	- 44	- 51	- 60	- 68	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.04	-0.15	-0.29	-0.35	-0.38	-0.43	-0.50	-0.60	-0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.6	15.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.08	0.98	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.51	0.47	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.59	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 100	11 193	11 206	11 145	11 035	10 892	10 723	10 518	10 268	9 973
Males	5 497	5 540	5 548	5 523	5 475	5 411	5 332	5 231	5 106	4 958
Females	5 603	5 652	5 658	5 623	5 560	5 481	5 391	5 286	5 162	5 015
Median age (years)	40.1	41.9	43.8	45.6	47.5	49.3	50.9	52.0	52.8	53.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.17	0.02	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.31	-0.39	-0.48	-0.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.9	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.9	14.8	

GRENADA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	77	81	90	95	94	92	89	100	96	98	100
Males	35	37	42	44	45	44	43	49	47	49	50
Females	42	44	48	50	50	48	46	51	49	50	51
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.7	85.3	86.6	88.6	89.8	91.4	93.5	95.1	97.3	97.7	97.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	18.1	20.4	18.7	13.6	13.7	13.2	14.6	15.3	11.0	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.8	28.0	28.7	31.0	35.7	28.9	26.8	23.5	23.6	26.5	25.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	16.9	15.7	15.6	17.3	21.8	22.6	23.4	18.3	19.5	21.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.8	9.7	8.2	11.1	10.1	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.1	6.2	7.9	7.8	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	39.6	41.2	39.2	38.0	37.6	42.9	43.7	47.3	43.0	45.7	48.9
Median age (years)	16.3	17.0	15.6	15.1	15.3	17.7	18.8	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.7
Population density (population per sq km)	223	235	261	275	274	269	259	290	279	286	292
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	1	0	0	- 1	2	- 1	0	0	1
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.10	2.07	1.02	-0.04	-0.43	-0.77	2.31	-0.80	0.51	0.42	0.94
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.8	45.9	41.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	32.5	31.6	23.4	21.1	18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.80	6.70	6.40	4.80	4.60	4.30	4.23	4.14	3.26	2.81	2.43
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.53	2.94	2.82	2.12	2.04	1.91	1.89	1.86	1.47	1.27	1.10
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	58	56	54	52	50	47	45	43	41	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.6	60.2	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.8	63.4	64.1	64.7	65.3	66.1
Females	65.3	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.5	69.3
Both sexes combined	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.0	66.5	67.0	67.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	105	105	106	107	108	107	105	103	99	95
Males	52	52	52	53	54	54	53	51	50	48
Females	54	53	54	54	54	54	53	51	49	48
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.3	97.2	98.1	98.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.6	7.6	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	21.0	17.8	16.5	17.0	17.0	15.9	14.0	12.5	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	23.5	22.2	19.0	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.3	15.3	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	8.7	8.8	9.7	11.0	13.6	14.2	16.0	18.0	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.2	7.2	8.4	10.9	11.3	12.9	14.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	12.3	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.4	8.1	7.3	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	7.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	14.1	13.7	11.6	9.7	8.6	9.4	9.8	9.4	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	53.0	54.9	53.4	52.8	52.2	52.0	49.9	46.1	42.6
Median age (years)	22.2	23.7	25.6	27.6	29.7	31.8	34.1	36.3	37.9	39.2
Population density (population per sq km)	306	306	308	311	314	312	307	298	288	277
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.02	0.13	0.21	0.14	-0.09	-0.36	-0.56	-0.68	-0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	18.7	19.0	18.0	15.8	13.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-9.5	-9.5	-9.4	-9.3	-9.3	-9.4	-9.6	-9.9	-10.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	30	28	25	22	18	16	14	12	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	41	37	33	30	25	21	18	16	14	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.0	67.8	68.5	69.3	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	
Females	70.4	71.3	72.2	73.1	74.1	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.3	
Both sexes combined	68.7	69.6	70.4	71.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.3	76.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	105	106	109	112	115	117	118	118	118	118
Males	52	52	54	56	58	59	59	59	59	59
Females	54	54	55	56	58	59	59	59	59	59
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.4	10.2	10.7	10.1	9.0	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	20.8	18.3	18.1	19.5	19.6	18.2	16.3	15.2	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	23.2	21.6	18.2	15.8	16.0	17.7	18.1	16.8	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	8.6	8.6	9.3	10.3	12.5	12.7	14.0	15.1	17.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	6.8	5.9	5.9	6.7	7.7	9.8	9.9	10.8	11.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	52.5	53.6	51.0	50.3	50.2	50.9	49.7	46.9	44.6
Median age (years)	22.2	23.5	24.9	26.5	27.8	29.0	29.9	30.5	31.4	32.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.20	0.45	0.63	0.54	0.32	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	21.7	22.7	21.3	18.7	16.6	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-9.5	-9.3	-9.1	-8.8	-8.6	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.55	2.60	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	105	104	103	102	100	98	94	88	82	75
Males	52	51	51	51	50	49	47	44	41	37
Females	54	53	52	51	50	49	47	44	41	38
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	21.2	17.4	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.0	11.2	9.3	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.8	23.7	22.8	20.0	16.2	13.6	13.6	13.6	12.9	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.8	8.8	9.0	10.2	11.8	14.9	16.0	18.6	21.7	28.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.5	7.7	9.3	12.3	13.2	15.5	18.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.9	4.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	53.5	56.3	55.9	55.6	54.5	53.2	49.7	44.1	38.3
Median age (years)	22.2	23.9	26.2	28.7	31.6	34.6	37.9	41.4	45.2	48.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.17	-0.20	-0.23	-0.32	-0.55	-0.86	-1.18	-1.45	-1.74	-1.74
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.3	12.5	10.2	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.2	12.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-9.5	-9.6	-9.7	-9.9	-10.1	-10.4	-11.0	-11.7	-12.7	-12.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	1.80	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.83	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	105	106	108	110	112	114	115	115	114	114
Males	52	52	53	55	56	57	57	58	57	57
Females	54	54	54	55	56	57	57	57	57	57
Median age (years)	22.2	23.6	25.2	27.0	28.6	29.9	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.12	0.31	0.44	0.43	0.30	0.13	0.01	-0.06	-0.11	-0.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.0	20.3	21.1	20.5	18.9	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	8.7

GUADELOUPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	210	236	275	300	320	329	327	355	391	406	421
Males	101	115	135	148	157	161	160	174	191	197	203
Females	109	121	140	153	163	168	167	181	200	209	219
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.7	95.0	96.4	96.8	96.4	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.6	94.1	92.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.5	13.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	24.6	26.6	27.9	27.3	28.3	24.1	20.8	17.8	17.0	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	16.5	15.3	18.6	19.7	18.4	21.4	20.7	19.9	16.8	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.8	7.3	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.8	5.8	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	45.5	43.6	43.0	43.8	42.4	48.9	51.5	54.0	53.9	52.4
Median age (years)	20.9	20.3	19.1	17.6	18.2	18.5	22.4	24.7	26.9	29.5	32.0
Population density (population per sq km)	123	138	161	176	188	193	192	208	229	238	247

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	8	5	4	2	0	6	7	3	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	9	6	7	7	7	7	7
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.34	3.07	1.75	1.27	0.52	-0.10	1.65	1.92	0.77	0.75	0.79
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	15.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	10.2	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.43	2.51	2.37	2.07	1.43	1.21	1.16	1.01	1.01	0.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	60	49	45	39	32	25	22	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.0	59.5	62.5	63.2	64.7	66.4	68.9	70.1	72.4	73.6	75.1
Females	58.1	63.7	66.8	68.5	70.9	73.4	76.2	77.1	80.1	80.9	81.5
Both sexes combined	56.5	61.6	64.6	65.8	67.8	69.9	72.5	73.6	75.9	77.3	78.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	438	454	465	474	481	484	485	483	477	468
Males	210	217	222	226	228	229	229	227	224	219
Females	228	236	243	248	252	255	256	256	253	249
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.4	92.0	91.5	91.0	90.5	90.0	89.4	88.9	88.4	87.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.5	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.2	13.2	12.7	12.0	11.3	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.8	18.2	21.2	24.8	27.6	29.9	31.0	32.0	32.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	11.1	12.8	15.0	17.7	21.0	23.4	25.4	26.2	26.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.2	7.7	9.4	10.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.2	45.7	43.5	41.9	40.8	39.7	38.8	37.8	36.8
Median age (years)	34.0	36.0	37.6	39.1	40.6	41.9	43.2	44.4	45.7	46.7
Population density (population per sq km)	257	266	273	278	282	284	285	283	280	275

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	2	2	1	1	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	
Births per year (thousands)	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.68	0.51	0.38	0.27	0.16	0.04	-0.10	-0.25	-0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	13.4	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.11	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	
Females	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.9	
Both sexes combined	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	438	458	475	492	506	517	528	536	543	548
Males	210	219	227	235	241	246	251	254	257	260
Females	228	238	248	257	265	271	277	282	286	288
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.4	15.0	15.2	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.7	17.8	20.5	23.6	25.8	27.5	28.0	28.1	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	11.0	12.5	14.4	16.9	19.6	21.5	22.9	23.0	22.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.7	7.0	8.3	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	47.9	44.8	42.1	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.5	39.2	38.9
Median age (years)	34.0	35.7	36.8	37.6	38.4	39.1	39.7	40.2	40.1	40.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.85	0.76	0.68	0.56	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.36	2.43	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	438	450	455	457	456	452	444	433	417	397
Males	210	215	217	217	216	213	208	202	193	183
Females	228	234	238	240	240	239	236	231	224	214
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.6	14.0	12.0	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.2	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.9	18.6	22.0	26.1	29.6	32.7	34.7	36.6	38.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.2	11.2	13.1	15.5	18.7	22.5	25.6	28.3	30.0	31.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.4	6.8	8.6	10.8	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.6	46.6	45.1	43.2	41.5	39.5	37.7	35.7	33.4
Median age (years)	34.0	36.2	38.5	40.6	42.7	44.7	46.6	48.6	50.5	52.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	1	0	0	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.51	0.25	0.07	-0.05	-0.18	-0.34	-0.54	-0.75	-0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.86	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.79	0.71	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	438	453	465	475	484	491	495	495	493	488
Males	210	217	222	227	230	233	234	234	232	229
Females	228	236	243	249	254	258	261	262	261	259
Median age (years)	34.0	36.0	37.7	39.0	40.2	41.3	42.4	43.4	44.3	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.65	0.53	0.45	0.37	0.28	0.16	0.02	-0.10	-0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.4	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.4	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.7	

GUAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	60	63	67	76	85	95	107	119	134	146	155
Males	40	40	39	43	48	51	56	63	71	76	79
Females	19	23	28	33	38	44	51	56	63	70	76
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	210.7	171.5	140.5	132.8	125.4	116.8	108.8	111.5	114.0	108.8	104.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	14.6	16.1	14.9	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.0	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	19.5	24.5	25.3	26.0	24.3	22.6	20.6	18.6	18.9	19.6
Percentage aged 15-24	31.1	24.0	17.5	19.5	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.4	20.0	16.6	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.6	5.5	6.5	7.3	8.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	47.8	44.3	46.5	48.6	51.0	53.4	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.8
Median age (years)	22.8	22.2	20.9	20.6	20.4	21.2	22.3	23.7	24.9	26.3	27.4
Population density (population per sq km)	109	115	123	138	156	174	194	218	244	265	283

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.11	1.35	2.37	2.37	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.28	1.67	1.28	1.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	26.0	26.0	23.9	20.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	7.7	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.10	3.00	2.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.60	2.75	2.19	1.93	1.66	1.46	1.50	1.48	1.43	1.31
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83	71	60	50	41	34	29	24	13	11	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.4	57.9	60.4	62.6	64.6	66.4	67.9	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4
Females	59.7	62.2	64.7	67.1	69.2	71.0	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.0	77.0
Both sexes combined	57.0	59.5	62.1	64.5	66.6	68.4	69.9	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	180	191	201	211	220	228	233	238	242
Males	86	91	97	102	107	111	115	117	119	121
Females	83	88	94	99	105	109	113	116	119	120
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.0	103.5	103.0	102.6	102.1	101.8	101.4	101.0	100.7	100.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.1	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.6	18.5	17.0	15.8	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.9	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	16.8	17.2	16.5	15.3	14.4	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	10.9	12.6	14.5	16.6	18.7	19.9	20.6	21.3	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.1	8.3	9.7	11.4	13.2	15.0	16.0	16.5	16.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.4	5.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.9	11.1	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	9.9	10.3	10.0	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	51.0	50.1	49.1	48.1	47.8	47.8	47.3	46.4	45.3
Median age (years)	28.4	29.2	30.0	31.1	32.5	33.9	35.4	36.7	37.9	38.9
Population density (population per sq km)	307	328	348	367	385	401	415	425	433	440

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.18	1.09	0.97	0.82	0.65	0.50	0.38	0.30	0.30
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.1	12.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.54	2.39	2.27	2.17	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.22	1.15	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.3	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.4	78.4
Females	77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.5	82.0	82.6	83.1	83.1
Both sexes combined	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	80.7

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	181	195	209	223	236	249	261	273	285
Males	86	92	99	106	113	119	126	132	137	143
Females	83	89	96	103	110	117	123	130	136	141
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.6	18.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.0	16.4	15.9	15.5	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	16.7	16.8	15.9	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.0	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	10.8	12.3	14.0	15.8	17.4	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.0	8.1	9.4	10.8	12.3	13.7	14.3	14.3	14.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	50.5	49.0	47.2	46.3	46.4	46.8	46.8	46.4	45.9
Median age (years)	28.4	28.9	29.2	29.8	30.6	31.5	32.1	32.6	33.1	33.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.44	1.41	1.29	1.16	1.04	0.95	0.88	0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.2	20.0	19.9	19.0	18.0	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.79	2.79	2.77	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	178	187	194	200	204	207	207	206	204
Males	86	91	95	98	101	103	104	104	103	102
Females	83	88	92	96	99	101	103	103	103	102
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.6	18.7	16.5	14.3	13.1	12.4	11.8	11.0	9.9	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	17.0	17.6	17.2	15.4	13.5	12.6	12.2	11.9	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	11.0	12.9	15.1	17.6	20.2	21.9	23.2	24.5	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.1	8.5	10.1	12.1	14.3	16.5	18.0	19.0	20.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.1	49.5	48.7	47.6	45.9	43.7
Median age (years)	28.4	29.5	30.9	32.5	34.3	36.3	38.5	40.7	42.8	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.46	0.25	0.05	-0.13	-0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	14.8	13.5	12.9	11.9	10.6	9.4	8.5	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	1.99	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	0.96	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	169	181	194	208	223	237	251	266	280	296
Males	86	92	99	105	113	120	127	134	141	149
Females	83	89	96	103	110	117	124	132	139	147
Median age (years)	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	30.7	31.4	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.09	1.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.7	

GUATEMALA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 146	3 619	4 140	4 736	5 419	6 204	7 013	7 935	8 908	10 004	11 229
Males	1 589	1 831	2 097	2 399	2 743	3 139	3 546	4 007	4 491	4 974	5 515
Females	1 557	1 787	2 043	2 337	2 675	3 065	3 467	3 928	4 417	5 030	5 714
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.1	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.0	101.7	98.9	96.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	19.0	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.1	17.1	16.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	26.4	27.6	27.2	26.8	27.0	27.4	27.9	28.3	27.8	27.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.0	18.3	19.0	19.8	19.4	18.8	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.1	44.9	45.5	46.0	45.6	44.7	44.0	44.3	45.2	46.0
Median age (years)	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.7
Population density (population per sq km)	29	33	38	43	50	57	64	73	82	92	103
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	95	104	119	137	157	162	184	195	219	245	296
Births per year (thousands)	170	183	204	227	256	287	316	333	368	396	428
Deaths per year (thousands)	76	78	80	80	79	81	81	79	77	73	72
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.80	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.45	2.47	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.3	47.0	46.0	44.7	44.0	43.5	42.2	39.6	38.9	37.3	35.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.3	20.2	18.0	15.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	6.60	6.50	6.30	6.20	6.20	6.10	5.70	5.45	5.00	4.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.10	2.18	2.24	2.34	2.43	2.47	2.40	2.38	2.24	2.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	141	134	127	115	102	91	79	67	55	46	39
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.8	43.7	46.2	49.0	52.4	54.4	56.1	58.3	60.5	62.9	65.5
Females	42.3	44.7	47.9	51.3	55.4	58.0	60.6	63.7	66.8	70.0	72.5
Both sexes combined	42.0	44.1	47.0	50.0	53.7	56.0	58.1	60.8	63.4	66.3	69.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	12 710	14 377	16 227	18 091	19 926	21 691	23 351	24 882	26 262	27 473
Males	6 202	7 007	7 918	8 835	9 736	10 601	11 413	12 160	12 831	13 417
Females	6 508	7 370	8 309	9 256	10 190	11 089	11 938	12 722	13 431	14 055
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.3	95.1	95.3	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.1	14.0	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.5	25.5	24.2	22.8	21.2	19.7	18.1	16.7	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.3	19.8	19.1	18.2	17.2	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.7	10.0	11.5	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.9	8.0	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.7	13.8	12.8	11.8	10.8	10.0	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.4	10.9	10.3	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	48.1	49.6	51.1	52.3	53.2	53.6	53.8	53.3	52.4
Median age (years)	18.2	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.5	24.1	25.9	27.9	29.9	32.0
Population density (population per sq km)	117	132	149	166	183	199	214	229	241	252
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	334	370	373	367	353	332	306	276	242	
Births per year (thousands)	450	467	476	476	469	457	440	422	402	
Deaths per year (thousands)	77	82	88	94	102	110	119	131	144	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.47	2.42	2.18	1.93	1.70	1.48	1.27	1.08	0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	30.5	27.7	25.1	22.6	20.3	18.3	16.5	14.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.15	3.71	3.29	2.92	2.61	2.34	2.14	1.97	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.72	1.54	1.37	1.23	1.11	1.01	0.94	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	23	18	15	13	11	10	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	39	31	26	23	20	17	16	14	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	66.7	67.9	69.1	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.8	74.5	
Females	73.8	75.0	76.1	77.2	78.2	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.5	
Both sexes combined	70.3	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	12 710	14 501	16 584	18 786	21 020	23 274	25 542	27 800	30 016	32 158
Males	6 202	7 070	8 100	9 189	10 294	11 408	12 529	13 646	14 742	15 801
Females	6 508	7 431	8 484	9 597	10 726	11 866	13 013	14 154	15 274	16 356
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.8	15.1	14.2	13.0	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.8	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.2	25.7	25.2	24.3	23.0	21.5	20.2	19.1	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.8	20.0	19.7	18.9	18.0	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	7.0	8.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	47.7	48.6	49.3	50.2	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.9	51.5
Median age (years)	18.2	18.6	19.3	20.1	21.1	22.4	23.8	25.2	26.9	28.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	358	417	441	447	451	454	452	443	428	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.64	2.68	2.49	2.25	2.04	1.86	1.69	1.53	1.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.0	33.1	30.8	28.1	25.7	23.8	22.1	20.5	19.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.40	4.11	3.79	3.42	3.11	2.84	2.64	2.47	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	1.91	1.77	1.61	1.46	1.35	1.25	1.18	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	12 710	14 253	15 867	17 390	18 826	20 114	21 211	22 095	22 765	23 221
Males	6 202	6 943	7 735	8 478	9 176	9 798	10 323	10 741	11 052	11 255
Females	6 508	7 309	8 133	8 912	9 650	10 316	10 888	11 354	11 714	11 966
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	14.3	12.8	11.4	10.3	9.1	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	26.7	25.3	23.1	21.1	19.2	17.5	15.7	13.9	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.4	20.9	19.6	18.3	17.2	16.0	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.6	11.2	13.3	15.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.7	9.2	11.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	48.5	50.6	53.1	54.6	55.5	55.7	55.5	54.6	52.8
Median age (years)	18.2	19.0	20.4	22.1	23.9	26.1	28.4	30.9	33.5	36.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	309	323	304	287	258	219	177	134	91	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.29	2.15	1.83	1.59	1.32	1.06	0.82	0.60	0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	27.8	24.4	21.8	19.1	16.5	14.2	12.3	10.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.90	3.31	2.79	2.42	2.11	1.85	1.64	1.47	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.54	1.31	1.14	0.99	0.87	0.78	0.70	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	12 710	14 601	16 970	19 715	22 862	26 489	30 701	35 602	41 293	47 882
Males	6 202	7 121	8 296	9 662	11 233	13 047	15 160	17 625	20 494	23 821
Females	6 508	7 480	8 673	10 052	11 629	13 442	15 541	17 977	20 800	24 062
Median age (years)	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.7	19.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	3.01	3.00	2.96	2.95	2.95	2.96	2.97	2.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	36.3	35.8	35.0	34.5	34.2	34.1	33.9	33.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	

GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 619	2 851	3 118	3 439	3 819	4 004	4 575	5 185	6 033	7 323	8 203
Males	1 306	1 418	1 550	1 711	1 905	2 003	2 294	2 605	3 036	3 689	4 135
Females	1 313	1 433	1 568	1 727	1 914	2 001	2 281	2 580	2 997	3 634	4 068
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.1	100.6	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.1	17.6	17.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	23.9	24.4	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.8	26.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	17.0	18.1	18.4	18.5	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	46.1	46.6	46.1	45.9	45.7	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.1	45.5
Median age (years)	21.2	19.9	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.9
Population density (population per sq km)	11	12	13	14	16	16	19	21	25	30	33
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	53	64	76	37	114	122	170	258	176	160
Births per year (thousands)	138	150	164	181	194	211	239	268	304	339	361
Deaths per year (thousands)	91	95	97	101	102	104	109	112	116	118	116
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.70	1.79	1.96	2.10	0.94	2.67	2.51	3.03	3.88	2.27	1.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	48.9	47.8	45.6	43.7	42.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	33.4	31.7	29.7	27.8	26.1	24.2	22.3	20.0	17.4	15.2	13.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.84	6.50	6.16	5.84
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.79	1.83	1.89	1.96	2.04	2.14	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	214	208	201	193	184	173	162	150	137	125	113
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	32.4	33.5	34.8	36.3	38.0	39.9	41.8	44.3	47.1	49.8	52.0
Females	34.9	35.7	36.8	38.1	39.7	41.7	44.0	46.9	50.2	53.2	55.4
Both sexes combined	33.6	34.6	35.8	37.2	38.8	40.8	42.9	45.6	48.6	51.5	53.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 003	10 028	11 449	12 966	14 547	16 170	17 818	19 475	21 115	22 711
Males	4 542	5 065	5 788	6 560	7 362	8 186	9 021	9 858	10 685	11 487
Females	4 461	4 963	5 661	6 407	7 184	7 984	8 797	9 616	10 430	11 224
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.3	15.5	14.5	13.5	12.5	11.6	10.9	10.1	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.3	26.0	25.4	24.4	23.2	22.0	20.7	19.6	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.6	9.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.3	16.2	16.0	15.5	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.4	47.2	48.5	49.9	51.3	52.4	52.9	53.2	53.0
Median age (years)	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.7	20.7	21.9	23.2	24.6	26.1	27.6
Population density (population per sq km)	37	41	47	53	59	66	72	79	86	92
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	205	284	303	316	325	330	331	328	319	
Births per year (thousands)	378	398	416	428	437	444	449	451	449	
Deaths per year (thousands)	113	111	110	110	110	112	116	121	128	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 60	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.16	2.65	2.49	2.30	2.12	1.94	1.78	1.62	1.46	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.8	37.0	34.1	31.1	28.4	26.1	24.1	22.2	20.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.9	10.4	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.44	4.95	4.43	3.94	3.50	3.15	2.88	2.67	2.50	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	1.99	1.84	1.67	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.21	1.15	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103	93	84	75	67	60	53	48	43	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	156	136	118	102	88	77	67	59	52	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	54.4	57.0	59.3	61.5	63.6	65.4	67.0	68.4	69.8	
Females	57.6	60.3	62.9	65.3	67.5	69.4	71.2	72.7	74.1	
Both sexes combined	56.0	58.6	61.1	63.4	65.5	67.4	69.0	70.5	71.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 003	10 104	11 667	13 392	15 224	17 168	19 235	21 422	23 700	26 035
Males	4 542	5 104	5 899	6 777	7 708	8 695	9 744	10 853	12 006	13 185
Females	4 461	5 000	5 768	6 615	7 516	8 473	9 491	10 569	11 694	12 850
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.0	16.4	15.6	14.6	13.7	13.0	12.4	11.8	11.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	25.6	24.6	23.3	22.3	21.5	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.1	19.5	18.8	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.0	46.4	47.0	48.2	49.6	50.7	51.3	51.5	51.6
Median age (years)	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.6	20.5	21.6	22.7	23.9	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	220	313	345	366	389	413	437	456	467	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.31	2.88	2.76	2.57	2.40	2.27	2.15	2.02	1.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.4	39.5	36.9	33.8	31.3	29.4	27.7	26.0	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.1	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.69	5.35	4.93	4.44	4.00	3.65	3.38	3.17	3.00	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.15	2.05	1.89	1.74	1.61	1.52	1.44	1.37	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 003	9 951	11 232	12 541	13 872	15 183	16 439	17 616	18 697	19 664
Males	4 542	5 026	5 677	6 343	7 018	7 682	8 317	8 909	9 450	9 931
Females	4 461	4 926	5 555	6 199	6 854	7 501	8 122	8 707	9 246	9 734
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	15.7	14.5	13.3	12.3	11.2	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.5	25.9	24.6	23.1	21.7	20.4	18.9	17.5	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.3	18.6	17.8	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.7	11.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.7	48.1	50.1	51.8	53.3	54.2	54.7	54.8	54.3
Median age (years)	18.1	18.6	19.4	20.5	21.9	23.4	25.1	26.9	28.7	30.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	190	256	262	266	262	251	235	216	194	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	2.42	2.21	2.02	1.81	1.59	1.38	1.19	1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.1	34.5	31.0	28.2	25.3	22.7	20.3	18.2	16.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.19	4.55	3.93	3.44	3.00	2.65	2.38	2.17	2.00	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.01	1.83	1.63	1.46	1.30	1.17	1.07	0.98	0.92	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 003	10 145	11 865	13 938	16 425	19 417	23 025	27 382	32 644	38 994
Males	4 542	5 124	6 000	7 056	8 321	9 844	11 680	13 898	16 576	19 809
Females	4 461	5 020	5 864	6 882	8 104	9 573	11 344	13 484	16 067	19 184
Median age (years)	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.39	3.13	3.22	3.28	3.35	3.41	3.47	3.52	3.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.3	42.3	41.9	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.2	10.8	9.6	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	

GUINEA-BISSAU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	505	528	554	558	584	651	793	892	1 017	1 191	1 370
Males	250	261	273	275	287	320	390	439	501	587	676
Females	255	267	281	283	297	331	403	453	516	604	694
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.8	97.4	97.2	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.2	97.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	15.6	15.5	16.3	17.2	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.7	19.1	19.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	22.2	22.8	23.2	23.4	24.3	25.9	26.5	26.5	26.8	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.5	17.6	17.4	17.4	18.0	18.8	19.0	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	49.8	49.0	47.4	46.3	44.6	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.7	43.6
Median age (years)	21.7	21.5	21.4	20.8	19.9	19.0	18.2	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.6
Population density (population per sq km)	14	15	15	15	16	18	22	25	28	33	38

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	1	5	13	28	20	25	35	36	45
Births per year (thousands)	23	23	25	27	31	36	41	47	55	64	74
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	16	16	16	18	20	21	23	24	26	29
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.90	0.95	0.15	0.92	2.17	3.95	2.36	2.61	3.17	2.80	3.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	42.9	44.9	47.4	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.4	49.9	50.1	49.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	31.0	29.7	29.0	28.7	28.4	27.3	25.4	23.7	21.9	20.4	19.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.58	5.58	5.99	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.45	1.59	1.77	1.98	2.03	2.11	2.20	2.29	2.35	2.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	211	204	196	189	183	176	164	151	140	131	121
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	31.1	32.0	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.8	39.6	41.7	43.2	43.8
Females	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.0	38.0	39.0	40.9	42.9	45.0	46.6	47.3
Both sexes combined	32.5	33.5	34.5	35.5	36.5	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.3	44.9	45.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 597	1 853	2 160	2 513	2 913	3 358	3 834	4 325	4 821	5 324
Males	789	917	1 070	1 247	1 448	1 671	1 910	2 156	2 404	2 655
Females	808	936	1 089	1 265	1 465	1 687	1 924	2 169	2 417	2 669
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.7	19.2	18.6	17.9	17.1	16.0	14.8	13.6	12.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.3	28.7	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.3	26.4	25.1	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.3	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.2	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.1	43.5	44.1	45.2	46.4	47.9	49.5	51.3	52.8
Median age (years)	16.2	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.6	17.2	18.0	18.9	20.1	21.5
Population density (population per sq km)	44	51	60	70	81	93	106	120	133	147

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	51	61	71	80	89	95	98	99	101	103
Births per year (thousands)	86	96	106	118	128	135	139	141	143	145
Deaths per year (thousands)	32	33	35	36	38	39	40	41	41	42
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.98	3.06	3.03	2.96	2.84	2.65	2.41	2.17	1.98	1.80
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	47.7	45.5	43.3	40.8	37.6	34.0	30.8	28.2	26.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.4	16.6	14.9	13.4	12.1	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.07	6.75	6.32	5.84	5.31	4.72	4.13	3.63	3.24	2.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.41	2.34	2.23	2.08	1.91	1.71	1.54	1.40	1.28
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	113	104	95	86	78	71	63	57	50	44
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	195	177	160	144	129	115	102	89	78	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	44.9	47.1	49.1	51.0	52.9	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.2	61.7
Females	47.9	49.8	51.8	53.6	55.6	57.5	59.4	61.4	63.4	64.9
Both sexes combined	46.4	48.4	50.4	52.3	54.2	56.2	58.0	59.9	61.7	63.1

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 597	1 855	2 183	2 572	3 015	3 515	4 067	4 661	5 290	5 953
Males	789	918	1 082	1 277	1 499	1 750	2 027	2 324	2 640	2 971
Females	808	937	1 101	1 295	1 516	1 765	2 040	2 336	2 651	2 982
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.7	20.0	19.6	18.8	18.0	17.1	16.0	15.0	14.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.3	28.5	29.0	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.3	26.3	25.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.7	20.4	20.9	21.1	21.0	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.7	45.0	46.5	48.0	49.6	50.9
Median age (years)	16.2	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.4	17.1	17.9	18.9	19.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	52	66	78	89	100	110	119	126	133	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.00	3.26	3.28	3.18	3.07	2.92	2.73	2.53	2.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.8	49.9	48.3	45.7	43.1	40.2	37.2	34.3	31.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.5	16.9	15.2	13.6	12.1	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.10	7.10	6.82	6.34	5.81	5.22	4.63	4.13	3.74	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.45	2.54	2.52	2.42	2.28	2.11	1.92	1.75	1.62	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 597	1 840	2 123	2 441	2 797	3 184	3 581	3 969	4 342	4 700
Males	789	910	1 052	1 211	1 390	1 584	1 783	1 978	2 164	2 342
Females	808	930	1 071	1 230	1 407	1 600	1 798	1 992	2 178	2 358
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.6	17.0	16.1	14.9	13.4	12.1	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	27.9	28.5	28.7	28.2	27.5	26.9	26.3	25.3	23.6	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.2	19.8	20.5	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.9	21.1	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.2	43.4	44.2	45.4	46.6	47.9	49.3	51.2	53.1	54.7
Median age (years)	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.4	18.1	19.0	20.1	21.6	23.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	49	57	63	71	77	79	78	75	71	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.84	2.86	2.79	2.73	2.59	2.35	2.06	1.80	1.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	45.4	42.9	40.9	38.2	34.6	30.6	27.1	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.3	16.4	14.7	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.8	9.0	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.82	6.35	5.82	5.34	4.81	4.22	3.63	3.13	2.74	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.27	2.15	2.04	1.89	1.70	1.51	1.33	1.18	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 597	1 853	2 178	2 580	3 077	3 693	4 457	5 406	6 589	8 065
Males	789	917	1 079	1 281	1 530	1 840	2 223	2 699	3 292	4 032
Females	808	937	1 098	1 299	1 547	1 854	2 234	2 707	3 297	4 033
Median age (years)	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.98	3.23	3.39	3.53	3.65	3.76	3.86	3.96	4.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.0	48.8	48.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.4	16.8	15.3	14.0	12.6	11.4	10.3	9.2	8.3	

GUYANA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	423	486	569	645	709	734	761	754	731	739	734
Males	206	237	278	322	353	364	377	370	356	359	356
Females	217	249	291	323	357	370	384	383	375	380	378
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.3	95.2	95.7	99.5	98.8	98.5	98.2	96.6	94.8	94.5	94.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	19.9	20.2	18.2	17.2	15.0	13.7	13.4	11.5	11.0	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	25.3	28.2	28.9	30.4	29.2	27.3	25.7	25.1	22.4	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	16.3	15.6	17.9	19.3	21.2	22.9	22.8	22.0	22.3	21.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.8	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	42.6	40.7	42.1	41.9	45.3	48.3	50.2	52.6	55.3	56.5
Median age (years)	19.8	17.8	15.9	16.4	16.0	17.4	18.5	19.5	20.8	22.4	24.0
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	17	15	13	5	5	- 1	- 5	2	- 1	1
Births per year (thousands)	20	23	25	27	25	24	22	19	18	18	16
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	7
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	3.14	2.53	1.90	0.68	0.72	-0.19	-0.62	0.23	-0.12	0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.6	25.4	24.5	24.2	21.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.68	6.77	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.43
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.61	2.73	2.55	2.60	2.08	1.71	1.41	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.08
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	105	95	82	79	67	70	67	63	58	49
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.8	53.3	55.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.2	58.9	59.3	58.6	60.6
Females	53.9	56.4	58.9	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.0	64.9	66.1	65.6	66.5
Both sexes combined	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.2	60.0	60.7	60.9	61.8	62.5	62.1	63.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	739	731	715	700	683	660	626	581	530	477
Males	376	388	377	367	355	341	320	295	267	238
Females	364	343	338	333	328	319	306	286	263	239
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.4	113.0	111.7	110.2	108.5	106.7	104.9	103.0	101.2	99.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	8.4	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.7	18.2	14.1	13.2	13.9	14.2	13.1	11.1	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	15.4	18.9	20.0	16.3	12.2	11.5	12.7	13.3	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	10.4	12.6	15.7	19.0	22.0	24.6	25.4	25.9	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	6.8	8.2	10.2	12.9	15.8	18.5	20.9	21.4	21.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8	6.3	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.0	13.2	10.4	8.1	8.0	8.6	8.6	7.7	6.4	5.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	6.5	6.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	8.6	10.9	12.4	10.4	7.3	6.5	7.5	8.0	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	49.0	50.4	51.0	49.2	47.4	46.7	47.1	45.5	40.4
Median age (years)	26.0	28.8	29.9	30.8	32.3	34.2	37.0	40.1	43.3	46.7
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 5	- 7	- 9	- 10	- 11	
Births per year (thousands)	13	11	11	11	10	9	7	6	5	
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.22	-0.44	-0.44	-0.49	-0.68	-1.06	-1.48	-1.84	-2.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.1	15.2	15.9	16.3	15.5	13.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	15.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-10.9	-11.1	-11.3	-11.6	-11.9	-12.4	-13.3	-14.4	-15.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.02	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	37	33	29	26	24	22	21	19	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	57	49	42	37	33	30	27	25	23	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	64.2	66.1	67.7	69.1	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.5	
Females	69.9	71.6	73.1	74.4	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.8	78.7	
Both sexes combined	66.8	68.4	70.0	71.3	72.5	73.4	74.2	75.1	76.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	739	738	731	728	725	717	698	670	637	604
Males	376	391	386	381	377	370	357	340	321	303
Females	364	346	346	347	348	347	341	330	316	301
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	9.2	8.2	8.9	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.1	6.9	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.5	18.7	15.8	15.5	16.5	16.7	15.8	14.3	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	15.3	18.4	19.2	16.3	13.4	13.4	14.9	15.5	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	10.3	12.4	15.1	17.9	20.3	22.1	22.0	21.6	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	6.7	8.0	9.8	12.1	14.6	16.6	18.2	17.8	17.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.2	5.2	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	48.5	49.2	49.0	47.1	45.9	46.0	47.2	46.7	43.7
Median age (years)	26.0	28.4	28.9	29.2	30.1	31.9	33.7	35.6	36.7	37.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 4	- 6	- 7	- 7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.05	-0.18	-0.08	-0.09	-0.23	-0.53	-0.82	-1.00	-1.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	17.7	19.0	19.4	18.6	16.7	14.9	14.5	14.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.7	11.5	12.2	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-10.8	-10.9	-11.0	-11.0	-11.1	-11.3	-11.7	-12.2	-12.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.58	2.62	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	739	725	700	671	641	604	557	499	434	367
Males	376	385	369	352	334	312	285	253	218	182
Females	364	340	330	319	307	292	272	246	216	185
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.2	7.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.5	2.7	2.3
Percentage aged 5-14	20.9	21.9	17.7	12.4	10.6	10.9	11.0	9.8	7.3	4.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	15.5	19.3	20.8	16.4	10.7	9.0	9.6	9.9	8.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	10.5	12.9	16.4	20.3	24.1	27.7	29.6	31.7	34.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	6.8	8.4	10.6	13.7	17.3	20.9	24.4	26.2	28.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.9	5.6	7.7	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	49.4	51.5	53.3	51.5	49.3	47.5	46.6	42.9	34.0
Median age (years)	26.0	29.1	30.9	32.7	34.5	37.1	40.1	44.0	48.2	52.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 3	- 5	- 6	- 6	- 7	- 10	- 12	- 13	- 13	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.40	-0.71	-0.83	-0.92	-1.18	-1.64	-2.20	-2.78	-3.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.1	10.0	7.6	6.0	5.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.4	16.5	19.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-10.9	-11.2	-11.7	-12.2	-12.8	-13.8	-15.2	-17.2	-20.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	1.82	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	0.84	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	739	734	724	717	711	699	678	649	617	583
Males	376	389	382	376	370	361	347	330	311	292
Females	364	345	342	341	341	339	331	320	306	291
Median age (years)	26.0	28.6	29.4	29.7	30.8	32.6	34.6	36.6	38.0	38.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.15	-0.28	-0.19	-0.17	-0.32	-0.61	-0.87	-1.04	-1.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.8	16.7	18.2	18.9	18.1	16.4	15.1	14.9	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.1	

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 221	3 516	3 869	4 275	4 713	5 144	5 691	6 387	7 110	7 836	8 573
Males	1 572	1 721	1 900	2 105	2 321	2 531	2 800	3 145	3 507	3 870	4 242
Females	1 649	1 795	1 969	2 171	2 392	2 613	2 891	3 242	3 603	3 965	4 331
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.3	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.1	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.3	97.6	98.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	16.0	16.3	16.4	15.9	15.2	16.1	17.4	16.3	15.2	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	23.7	24.0	25.3	26.0	26.0	25.0	24.9	26.8	27.4	26.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	19.0	18.9	18.0	18.2	19.4	19.7	19.3	18.4	18.8	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	49.0	47.9	46.2	46.1	46.8	47.3	46.5	45.6	46.2	48.6
Median age (years)	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.4	19.0	19.1	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.5	19.1
Population density (population per sq km)	116	127	139	154	170	185	205	230	256	282	309
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	59	71	81	87	86	109	139	144	145	147	145
Births per year (thousands)	154	165	177	183	188	217	259	264	265	268	266
Deaths per year (thousands)	89	87	86	84	84	88	94	93	94	93	94
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.75	1.91	2.00	1.95	1.75	2.02	2.31	2.14	1.95	1.80	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.7	44.6	43.5	40.7	38.2	40.0	42.8	39.1	35.5	32.7	29.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.4	23.6	21.0	18.6	17.1	16.2	15.6	13.8	12.5	11.4	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.60	5.80	6.21	5.70	5.15	4.62	4.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.85	1.99	2.00	1.94	2.07	2.26	2.15	1.99	1.84	1.63
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	193	171	150	135	131	122	100	86	70	56
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.3	39.4	42.3	44.9	46.8	48.5	50.2	52.3	53.6	55.2	56.4
Females	38.9	42.0	45.0	47.6	49.4	51.5	52.9	55.1	56.7	58.1	59.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	40.7	43.6	46.2	48.0	49.9	51.5	53.6	55.1	56.7	58.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 296	10 060	10 830	11 584	12 305	12 994	13 652	14 262	14 809	15 275
Males	4 601	4 980	5 361	5 734	6 089	6 427	6 747	7 042	7 304	7 525
Females	4 695	5 080	5 469	5 850	6 215	6 567	6 905	7 220	7 505	7 749
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.6	11.9	11.0	10.2	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.9	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.4	22.2	21.3	20.2	19.0	17.8	16.9	16.0	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.9	20.0	19.3	18.6	18.1	17.5	16.6	15.8	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.3	10.3	11.8	14.1	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.2	8.0	9.4	11.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.9	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.1	9.6	9.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.1	12.4	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.6	52.5	53.2	53.9	53.9	52.9	51.6	50.5	49.3
Median age (years)	20.3	21.6	22.9	24.2	25.5	27.0	28.5	30.1	31.7	33.3
Population density (population per sq km)	335	363	390	417	443	468	492	514	534	550
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	153	154	151	144	138	132	122	109	93	
Births per year (thousands)	270	272	270	265	259	254	247	240	232	
Deaths per year (thousands)	89	90	91	93	93	94	97	103	110	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	- 28	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.58	1.48	1.35	1.21	1.09	0.99	0.88	0.75	0.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	26.0	24.1	22.2	20.5	19.0	17.7	16.5	15.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.54	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.36	1.26	1.18	1.12	1.07	1.03	0.99	0.96	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	44	39	35	31	26	23	20	17	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	72	64	61	59	48	40	35	31	30	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.9	65.7	67.6	69.2	70.6	71.8	
Females	62.8	64.7	66.4	68.1	70.2	72.4	74.1	75.7	76.6	
Both sexes combined	60.9	62.7	64.4	66.0	67.9	70.0	71.7	73.1	74.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 296	10 146	11 068	12 031	12 980	13 928	14 894	15 874	16 852	17 800
Males	4 601	5 023	5 482	5 962	6 433	6 902	7 379	7 862	8 344	8 811
Females	4 695	5 123	5 586	6 069	6 547	7 026	7 515	8 012	8 508	8 989
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.2	22.5	22.4	21.9	20.8	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.7	19.6	18.6	18.3	18.6	18.4	17.7	16.8	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.6	12.4	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.2	51.4	51.3	51.8	52.0	51.4	50.6	49.8	49.2
Median age (years)	20.3	21.4	22.3	23.1	24.0	24.9	26.0	27.2	28.4	29.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	170	184	193	190	190	193	196	196	190	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.75	1.74	1.67	1.52	1.41	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	28.7	27.3	25.1	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.2	19.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.80	3.59	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.19	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 296	9 975	10 590	11 133	11 626	12 062	12 429	12 707	12 884	12 952
Males	4 601	4 936	5 239	5 505	5 744	5 952	6 125	6 251	6 325	6 344
Females	4 695	5 038	5 351	5 628	5 882	6 110	6 304	6 456	6 559	6 608
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.6	21.9	20.0	18.2	16.8	15.7	14.6	13.5	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.1	20.4	20.0	19.0	17.6	16.3	15.2	14.5	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.3	13.3	16.2	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.8	13.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	52.1	53.7	55.3	56.3	56.1	54.5	52.7	51.0	48.9
Median age (years)	20.3	21.8	23.5	25.2	27.2	29.2	31.4	33.6	35.8	38.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	136	123	108	99	87	73	56	35	14	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.41	1.20	1.00	0.87	0.74	0.60	0.44	0.28	0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.2	23.2	20.7	19.0	17.3	15.7	14.1	12.6	11.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.30	2.79	2.41	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.38	1.19	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.73	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 296	10 215	11 294	12 502	13 816	15 260	16 880	18 712	20 774	23 071
Males	4 601	5 058	5 597	6 201	6 859	7 581	8 391	9 308	10 342	11 498
Females	4 695	5 157	5 697	6 301	6 957	7 679	8 489	9 404	10 432	11 573
Median age (years)	20.3	21.2	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.89	2.01	2.03	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.09	2.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.1	31.4	30.9	29.8	28.9	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.9	

HONDURAS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 487	1 719	2 004	2 353	2 691	3 106	3 633	4 231	4 891	5 570	6 196
Males	748	865	1 008	1 183	1 352	1 560	1 825	2 123	2 452	2 787	3 086
Females	739	854	995	1 170	1 339	1 546	1 808	2 108	2 439	2 783	3 109
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.1	99.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.3	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.2	16.5	15.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.8	26.7	27.9	28.4	28.9	28.5	28.1	28.2	27.8	27.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.4	17.7	17.7	18.6	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.1	20.1	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	44.7	43.5	42.8	42.5	42.7	43.4	44.4	45.3	46.5	47.9
Median age (years)	18.8	18.0	17.1	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.7	17.1	17.6	18.3
Population density (population per sq km)	13	15	18	21	24	28	32	38	44	50	55

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	57	70	67	83	105	120	132	136	125	128
Births per year (thousands)	84	95	108	122	133	150	166	180	195	197	196
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	40	40	41	40	39	37	34	35	36	39
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.90	3.06	3.22	2.68	2.87	3.14	3.05	2.90	2.60	2.13	1.96
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.1	51.1	49.4	48.4	45.9	44.5	42.3	39.6	37.2	33.5	30.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.4	21.6	18.3	16.1	13.8	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92	4.30	3.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.46	2.59	2.71	2.69	2.64	2.51	2.33	2.18	1.93	1.69
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	154	135	119	104	81	65	53	43	35	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.6	43.1	46.3	49.2	52.0	55.5	59.0	62.6	64.1	64.0	64.8
Females	43.3	46.3	49.8	52.9	56.0	59.7	63.2	66.9	69.4	71.6	72.6
Both sexes combined	41.9	44.7	48.0	50.9	53.9	57.4	60.9	64.5	66.4	67.7	68.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 834	7 533	8 280	9 005	9 682	10 298	10 842	11 307	11 719	12 079
Males	3 393	3 745	4 118	4 480	4 816	5 121	5 390	5 618	5 819	5 994
Females	3 441	3 789	4 162	4 525	4 865	5 176	5 452	5 690	5 901	6 085
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	12.8	11.8	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.2	22.5	21.2	19.8	18.4	16.9	15.6	14.2	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.5	21.0	19.8	18.8	18.2	17.4	16.4	15.4	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.5	10.8	12.6	14.7	17.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.7	10.3	12.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	14.6	13.6	12.8	11.9	11.0	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.2	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	51.6	53.1	53.8	54.3	54.3	53.8	52.8	51.1	49.2
Median age (years)	19.4	20.8	22.4	24.1	25.8	27.7	29.6	31.6	33.6	35.6
Population density (population per sq km)	61	67	74	80	86	92	97	101	105	108

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	140	149	145	135	123	109	93	82	72	
Births per year (thousands)	200	202	201	195	187	178	168	164	162	
Deaths per year (thousands)	40	43	46	50	54	59	65	71	80	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.95	1.89	1.68	1.45	1.23	1.03	0.84	0.72	0.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	25.6	23.2	20.9	18.7	16.8	15.2	14.2	13.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.31	2.95	2.66	2.42	2.22	2.04	1.90	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.35	1.23	1.12	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.87	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	25	22	19	17	15	14	14	13	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	42	37	33	29	26	23	21	20	19	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	66.9	68.2	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.4	
Females	73.7	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.4	
Both sexes combined	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.4	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 834	7 604	8 479	9 381	10 257	11 106	11 929	12 719	13 499	14 268
Males	3 393	3 781	4 219	4 672	5 110	5 534	5 944	6 337	6 726	7 110
Females	3 441	3 823	4 260	4 710	5 147	5 572	5 985	6 381	6 773	7 158
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.2	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.0	22.8	22.4	21.7	20.5	19.0	17.9	16.9	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.3	20.5	19.0	18.5	18.6	18.3	17.6	16.5	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.8	11.2	12.8	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.9	10.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	51.2	51.9	51.7	52.0	52.2	52.1	51.4	50.3	49.2
Median age (years)	19.4	20.6	21.8	23.0	24.2	25.4	26.8	28.3	29.8	31.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	154	175	181	175	170	165	158	156	154	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.14	2.18	2.02	1.79	1.59	1.43	1.28	1.19	1.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.8	28.5	26.6	24.1	22.0	20.5	19.1	18.3	17.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.56	3.35	3.16	2.92	2.72	2.54	2.40	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.62	1.54	1.46	1.36	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 834	7 463	8 080	8 625	9 104	9 496	9 787	9 972	10 081	10 119
Males	3 393	3 709	4 016	4 286	4 522	4 713	4 852	4 937	4 984	4 995
Females	3 441	3 754	4 064	4 339	4 582	4 784	4 935	5 035	5 097	5 124
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	12.0	10.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.4	22.2	19.8	17.7	16.0	14.4	12.8	11.2	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.7	21.5	20.7	19.3	17.6	16.1	14.9	13.7	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.0	14.2	17.1	20.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.9	11.9	14.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	52.1	54.4	56.1	56.9	56.8	55.7	54.1	51.6	48.5
Median age (years)	19.4	21.0	23.0	25.2	27.5	30.0	32.6	35.4	38.1	40.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	126	123	109	96	78	58	37	22	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.76	1.59	1.31	1.08	0.84	0.60	0.38	0.22	0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.0	22.6	19.6	17.4	15.2	13.0	11.1	10.1	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.06	2.55	2.16	1.92	1.72	1.54	1.40	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.17	1.00	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.66	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 834	7 650	8 644	9 747	10 938	12 232	13 662	15 250	17 010	18 950
Males	3 393	3 804	4 303	4 858	5 457	6 108	6 828	7 629	8 517	9 498
Females	3 441	3 846	4 341	4 889	5 481	6 124	6 834	7 622	8 493	9 452
Median age (years)	19.4	20.4	21.3	22.0	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.5	23.8	24.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.26	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.24	2.21	2.20	2.18	2.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	31.1	30.4	29.1	28.2	27.8	27.6	27.4	27.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	

HUNGARY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	9 338	9 825	9 984	10 153	10 337	10 532	10 707	10 579	10 365	10 329	10 214
Males	4 490	4 745	4 816	4 904	5 011	5 109	5 188	5 105	4 979	4 942	4 872
Females	4 848	5 080	5 168	5 249	5 326	5 423	5 520	5 474	5 386	5 387	5 342
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.6	93.4	93.2	93.4	94.1	94.2	94.0	93.2	92.4	91.7	91.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.9	9.5	8.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.2	16.1	17.3	16.9	13.9	12.8	14.0	15.3	14.3	12.3	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	15.2	14.4	15.3	16.7	16.3	13.4	12.7	14.3	15.8	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	12.4	14.0	15.6	17.2	18.3	17.2	18.1	19.0	19.4	19.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	8.2	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.6	13.4	12.4	13.3	14.1	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	50.0	48.1	47.7	50.3	49.1	46.6	46.4	47.1	48.4	48.0
Median age (years)	29.9	30.8	32.1	33.4	34.1	34.2	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.4	38.1
Population density (population per sq km)	100	106	107	109	111	113	115	114	111	111	110

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	97	32	34	37	39	35	- 26	- 43	- 7	- 23	- 26
Births per year (thousands)	202	176	135	148	164	173	134	126	121	101	96
Deaths per year (thousands)	109	102	102	112	123	136	146	144	148	141	135
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.02	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.33	-0.24	-0.41	-0.07	-0.22	-0.25
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	17.8	13.4	14.4	15.7	16.3	12.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	9.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.73	2.21	1.82	1.98	2.09	2.12	1.81	1.82	1.73	1.38	1.30
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	0.98	0.83	0.92	0.97	0.99	0.86	0.86	0.83	0.66	0.62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	58	44	37	34	27	20	17	13	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.5	64.7	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.3	65.3	65.5	64.8	66.4	68.3
Females	65.8	69.1	71.0	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.9	75.3	76.6
Both sexes combined	63.6	66.9	68.6	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.5	69.5	70.8	72.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 086	9 940	9 783	9 621	9 448	9 259	9 054	8 846	8 646	8 459
Males	4 805	4 732	4 658	4 584	4 507	4 421	4 328	4 236	4 151	4 070
Females	5 281	5 208	5 125	5 036	4 941	4 838	4 726	4 609	4 495	4 389
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.9	92.3	92.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.5	11.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	22.2	24.5	25.9	26.3	27.4	29.6	32.4	33.5	34.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.1	17.3	19.5	20.7	20.9	21.8	23.8	26.4	27.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.4	6.9	6.7	7.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.8	45.7	44.7	42.5	39.6	38.3	37.1	36.0	35.7
Median age (years)	38.7	39.8	41.3	43.1	44.9	46.0	46.9	47.7	48.2	48.1
Population density (population per sq km)	108	107	105	103	102	100	97	95	93	91

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 29	- 31	- 33	- 35	- 38	- 41	- 42	- 40	- 37	
Births per year (thousands)	93	89	87	84	82	80	79	80	81	
Deaths per year (thousands)	132	131	129	129	130	131	131	130	129	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.29	-0.32	-0.34	-0.36	-0.40	-0.45	-0.47	-0.46	-0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.28	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.63	0.66	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.2	70.4	71.5	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.3	
Females	77.4	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.8	
Both sexes combined	73.3	74.4	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 086	10 029	10 005	9 994	9 962	9 912	9 864	9 852	9 889	9 962
Males	4 805	4 778	4 772	4 777	4 771	4 757	4 745	4 754	4 790	4 843
Females	5 281	5 251	5 233	5 217	5 191	5 155	5 119	5 098	5 099	5 119
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	9.8	10.3	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.7	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.4	11.2	10.0	10.5	11.5	12.0	11.8	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	22.0	24.0	25.0	24.9	25.6	27.2	29.1	29.3	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.0	17.0	18.7	19.7	19.5	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.5	44.8	43.1	41.3	39.2	38.9	38.5	37.9	38.3
Median age (years)	38.7	39.5	40.6	42.0	43.0	43.5	43.7	43.5	42.3	41.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 11	- 5	- 2	- 6	- 10	- 10	- 2	7	15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.11	-0.05	-0.02	-0.06	-0.10	-0.10	-0.02	0.07	0.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.53	1.72	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.17	2.24	2.31	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.82	0.90	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 086	9 850	9 560	9 244	8 929	8 605	8 263	7 902	7 529	7 151
Males	4 805	4 686	4 543	4 391	4 240	4 085	3 921	3 751	3 576	3 398
Females	5 281	5 165	5 017	4 853	4 689	4 520	4 342	4 151	3 952	3 754
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.0	10.0	8.9	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.8	12.6	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.8	22.4	25.1	27.0	27.8	29.5	32.4	36.3	38.5	40.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.2	16.2	17.7	20.3	21.9	22.5	23.9	26.7	30.4	32.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.7	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.2	46.7	46.3	43.8	40.0	37.5	35.2	32.9	31.6
Median age (years)	38.7	40.0	42.0	44.2	46.5	48.4	50.0	51.5	53.0	54.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 47	- 58	- 63	- 63	- 65	- 68	- 72	- 75	- 75	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.47	-0.60	-0.67	-0.69	-0.74	-0.81	-0.89	-0.97	-1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.5	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.5	16.2	16.8	17.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.03	0.92	0.89	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.24	1.31	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.49	0.44	0.42	0.46	0.49	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 086	9 943	9 774	9 575	9 346	9 085	8 795	8 485	8 162	7 827
Males	4 805	4 733	4 653	4 561	4 455	4 332	4 195	4 051	3 902	3 745
Females	5 281	5 210	5 121	5 014	4 892	4 753	4 600	4 434	4 260	4 082
Median age (years)	38.7	39.7	41.4	43.2	45.2	46.6	47.9	49.2	50.4	51.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.29	-0.34	-0.41	-0.48	-0.57	-0.65	-0.72	-0.78	-0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.1	

ICELAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	143	158	176	192	204	218	228	241	255	267	281
Males	71	80	89	97	103	110	115	121	128	134	141
Females	72	78	87	95	101	108	113	120	127	133	140
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	102.6	102.3	102.1	102.3	102.1	101.7	101.2	100.8	100.6	100.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	13.3	13.1	12.0	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.5	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.2	20.3	21.6	22.4	22.2	20.2	18.4	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.8	15.2	14.8	16.7	18.3	19.3	19.3	18.3	16.5	15.7	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.5	12.4	12.7	13.5	13.9	14.6	15.1	15.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	46.2	44.8	45.3	46.1	47.8	49.1	49.9	51.3	51.3	51.1
Median age (years)	26.5	25.8	25.4	24.3	24.6	25.4	26.9	28.0	30.0	31.5	32.8
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	2.16	1.74	1.22	1.32	0.91	1.13	1.08	0.97	0.99	1.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	28.3	25.7	22.1	20.9	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	14.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19	2.06	1.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.90	1.86	1.49	1.35	1.09	1.08	1.01	1.06	0.99	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	17	17	13	12	9	6	6	5	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	70.0	70.8	70.8	70.7	71.4	73.4	73.9	75.3	76.3	77.1	79.3
Females	74.1	75.4	76.1	76.3	77.4	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.4	82.7
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.0	73.4	73.4	74.3	76.3	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.3	81.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296	308	320	329	337	344	349	352	354	355
Males	148	155	161	166	170	173	176	177	178	178
Females	147	153	159	163	167	171	173	175	176	176
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.8	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.4	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	14.5	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.3	11.2	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.8	17.6	19.7	22.3	24.7	26.4	28.0	29.3	30.3	31.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.6	14.2	16.2	18.5	20.7	22.2	23.5	24.5	25.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.5	6.7	8.0	9.1	9.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.7	8.6	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	48.6	46.6	45.3	44.3	43.4	42.2	41.3	40.1	39.4
Median age (years)	34.2	35.6	36.9	38.3	39.7	40.9	42.2	43.3	44.0	44.6
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.84	0.75	0.56	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.19	0.10	0.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	2.05	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.99	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5
Females	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	87.7
Both sexes combined	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296	311	327	342	355	367	378	390	401	412
Males	148	156	165	172	179	185	191	196	202	207
Females	147	155	162	169	176	182	188	193	199	204
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.6	13.8	14.7	14.5	13.8	13.3	13.0	13.1	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	14.4	13.6	12.4	12.7	13.7	13.6	13.0	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.8	17.4	19.3	21.5	23.5	24.7	25.8	26.5	26.8	27.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.5	13.9	15.6	17.6	19.4	20.5	21.2	21.7	21.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.2	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	48.2	45.7	43.7	42.9	42.5	42.2	41.8	41.1	41.0
Median age (years)	34.2	35.3	36.1	36.9	37.6	38.3	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.77	0.67	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.53	0.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.0	16.3	15.2	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	2.45	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296	306	313	317	320	321	321	318	312	305
Males	148	154	158	160	161	161	161	159	156	153
Females	147	152	156	157	159	160	160	158	156	152
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.0	13.9	12.7	11.5	10.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.6	14.6	14.2	13.4	12.5	11.3	10.0	9.2	9.3	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.8	17.7	20.1	23.1	26.0	28.3	30.5	32.5	34.4	36.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.7	14.5	16.8	19.6	22.2	24.1	26.0	27.8	29.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.9	7.3	8.9	10.3	11.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	49.0	47.6	47.0	45.9	44.3	42.2	40.3	38.2	36.6
Median age (years)	34.2	35.9	37.7	39.8	41.7	43.5	45.3	47.2	49.0	50.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	1	1	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	0.49	0.24	0.17	0.09	-0.03	-0.18	-0.34	-0.49	-0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.0	11.0	11.9	11.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.80	1.65	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.80	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	296	308	319	329	339	347	353	358	361	363
Males	148	155	161	166	171	175	178	180	182	183
Females	147	153	158	163	168	172	175	178	180	181
Median age (years)	34.2	35.7	37.1	38.3	39.5	40.6	41.7	42.6	43.2	43.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.80	0.71	0.65	0.57	0.47	0.36	0.26	0.19	0.13	0.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.2	10.2

INDIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	371 857	405 529	445 981	493 868	549 312	613 767	688 575	771 121	860 195	954 282	1 046 235
Males	193 108	210 940	232 364	257 673	286 787	320 356	359 016	401 611	447 541	496 084	543 085
Females	178 748	194 590	213 617	236 194	262 525	293 411	329 560	369 510	412 655	458 198	503 150
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	108.0	108.4	108.8	109.1	109.2	109.2	108.9	108.7	108.5	108.3	107.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.4	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	13.3	12.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	22.4	24.1	25.5	25.3	24.9	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.3	22.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.8	17.9	17.3	18.6	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	49.3	47.7	46.7	47.2	47.8	48.2	48.5	48.9	49.9	51.0
Median age (years)	21.3	20.7	20.2	19.6	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.7
Population density (population per sq km)	113	123	136	150	167	187	209	235	262	290	318
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6 735	8 090	9 577	11 089	12 891	14 962	16 509	17 815	18 817	18 391	17 634
Births per year (thousands)	16 840	17 994	19 108	20 241	21 699	23 452	25 048	26 524	27 890	27 728	27 408
Deaths per year (thousands)	10 105	9 903	9 513	9 093	8 764	8 436	8 472	8 634	8 881	9 057	9 505
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.73	1.90	2.04	2.13	2.22	2.30	2.26	2.19	2.08	1.84	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.3	42.3	40.7	38.8	37.3	36.0	34.3	32.5	30.7	27.7	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.0	23.3	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.91	5.90	5.82	5.61	5.26	4.89	4.50	4.15	3.86	3.46	3.11
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.72	1.82	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.74	1.65	1.56	1.42	1.30
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166	153	140	128	117	104	95	86	77	69	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.1	41.1	44.6	48.1	51.4	54.6	56.8	58.5	59.9	61.0	61.7
Females	36.6	39.3	42.6	46.2	50.0	53.9	56.6	58.8	60.8	62.7	64.2
Both sexes combined	37.4	40.2	43.6	47.2	50.7	54.2	56.6	58.6	60.2	61.8	62.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 134 403	1 220 182	1 302 535	1 379 198	1 447 499	1 505 748	1 554 182	1 596 719	1 631 920	1 658 270
Males	587 618	630 588	671 624	709 543	742 960	771 028	793 955	813 853	830 103	841 912
Females	546 785	589 594	630 911	669 655	704 538	734 720	760 227	782 867	801 817	816 358
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.5	107.0	106.5	106.0	105.5	104.9	104.4	104.0	103.5	103.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.3	19.1	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.4	13.3	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.3	18.7	17.8	17.0	16.3	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.2	11.5	12.9	14.4	16.2	18.1	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.8	10.0	11.3	12.8	14.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.4	11.3	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	52.7	53.2	53.4	53.3	53.0	52.2	50.9	49.0	47.1
Median age (years)	23.8	25.0	26.5	28.1	29.9	31.7	33.6	35.3	37.0	38.6
Population density (population per sq km)	345	371	396	420	440	458	473	486	496	504
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17 156	16 471	15 333	13 660	11 650	9 687	8 507	7 040	5 270	
Births per year (thousands)	27 077	26 500	25 598	24 317	22 852	21 638	21 382	20 945	20 234	
Deaths per year (thousands)	9 671	9 790	10 025	10 417	10 962	11 711	12 635	13 665	14 724	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 250	- 240	- 240	- 240	- 240	- 240	- 240	- 240	- 240	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.46	1.31	1.14	0.97	0.79	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	21.0	19.1	17.2	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.0	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	49	43	39	35	32	28	25	23	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	79	69	60	53	47	42	37	33	30	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.2	65.0	66.6	68.0	69.3	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	
Females	66.4	68.5	70.4	72.1	73.6	74.9	76.0	77.0	77.9	
Both sexes combined	64.7	66.6	68.4	70.0	71.4	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 134 403	1 231 456	1 333 302	1 435 854	1 531 712	1 621 515	1 707 966	1 795 760	1 882 092	1 963 814
Males	587 618	636 460	687 649	739 042	786 787	831 243	873 893	917 244	959 963	1 000 411
Females	546 785	594 997	645 652	696 812	744 925	790 273	834 073	878 516	922 129	963 402
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.3	9.4	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.2	19.5	19.3	18.8	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.4	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.1	18.3	17.1	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.0	14.9	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.0	13.1	14.4	15.7	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.1	11.1	12.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	52.2	52.0	51.3	51.2	51.1	50.8	49.9	48.6	47.5
Median age (years)	23.8	24.8	25.8	27.0	28.1	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.6	33.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19 411	20 369	20 510	19 172	17 961	17 290	17 559	17 266	16 344	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.64	1.59	1.48	1.29	1.14	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.85	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	23.9	22.5	20.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.06	2.94	2.82	2.63	2.47	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 134 403	1 208 908	1 271 769	1 322 543	1 363 558	1 391 933	1 406 754	1 411 605	1 406 071	1 390 012
Males	587 618	624 716	655 599	680 044	699 275	711 828	717 319	717 691	712 864	702 752
Females	546 785	584 192	616 170	642 498	664 283	680 105	689 435	693 914	693 208	687 260
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	9.5	8.3	7.2	6.5	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.8	20.5	18.7	16.4	14.5	13.0	11.8	10.5	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.4	19.2	18.6	17.2	15.4	13.9	12.8	11.7	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.1	9.3	10.6	12.2	13.9	16.0	18.3	21.0	24.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.4	5.9	7.0	8.2	9.6	11.1	12.8	14.9	17.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	53.2	54.4	55.6	55.8	55.1	53.7	51.6	48.9	45.7
Median age (years)	23.8	25.3	27.2	29.3	31.6	34.1	36.6	39.2	41.7	44.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	14 901	12 572	10 155	8 203	5 675	2 964	970	- 1 107	- 3 212	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.01	0.78	0.61	0.41	0.21	0.07	-0.08	-0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	18.0	15.5	13.8	12.0	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.56	2.14	1.82	1.63	1.47	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.93	0.81	0.73	0.67	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 134 403	1 233 922	1 344 018	1 461 501	1 583 243	1 710 628	1 847 264	1 994 529	2 151 408	2 317 324
Males	587 618	637 744	693 229	752 391	813 592	877 573	946 276	1 020 470	1 099 745	1 183 793
Females	546 785	596 178	650 789	709 110	769 651	833 055	900 988	974 058	1 051 664	1 133 530
Median age (years)	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.4	27.1	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.68	1.71	1.68	1.60	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.51	1.49	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.3	25.2	24.4	23.4	22.7	22.6	22.5	22.3	22.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	

INDONESIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	79 538	86 446	95 931	107 190	120 532	135 383	151 108	167 351	182 847	197 411	211 693
Males	39 455	42 983	47 797	53 510	60 278	67 783	75 744	83 884	91 631	98 881	105 895
Females	40 083	43 463	48 134	53 680	60 255	67 600	75 364	83 467	91 216	98 530	105 798
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	98.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	15.6	16.7	16.7	16.5	15.7	14.7	13.6	12.1	10.9	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	23.3	23.3	25.0	25.9	26.0	25.8	24.9	23.8	22.1	20.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.3	19.3	17.7	17.6	19.0	20.0	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	49.2	48.7	47.4	46.8	47.4	48.1	49.3	50.9	52.7	54.6
Median age (years)	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.5	18.9	18.9	19.4	20.3	21.7	23.2	24.8
Population density (population per sq km)	42	45	50	56	63	71	79	88	96	104	111
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 382	1 897	2 252	2 668	2 970	3 145	3 249	3 099	2 913	2 856	2 874
Births per year (thousands)	3 547	4 107	4 470	4 795	5 009	5 075	5 057	4 797	4 625	4 499	4 523
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 163	2 208	2 205	2 119	2 037	1 915	1 794	1 616	1 567	1 463	1 449
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.67	2.08	2.22	2.35	2.32	2.20	2.04	1.77	1.53	1.40	1.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.7	45.0	44.0	42.1	39.1	35.4	31.8	27.4	24.3	22.0	20.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.1	24.2	21.7	18.6	15.9	13.4	11.3	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.49	5.67	5.62	5.57	5.30	4.73	4.11	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.38
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.70	1.78	1.88	1.90	1.79	1.65	1.43	1.26	1.14	1.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	201	183	166	144	126	106	89	70	58	45	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.9	39.2	41.7	45.0	48.0	51.5	54.5	58.5	61.1	64.2	66.7
Females	38.1	40.7	43.4	47.0	50.5	54.0	58.0	62.0	64.5	67.9	70.5
Both sexes combined	37.5	39.9	42.5	46.0	49.2	52.7	56.2	60.1	62.7	66.0	68.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	226 063	239 600	251 567	261 868	271 227	279 666	286 767	292 061	295 398	296 885
Males	112 952	119 584	125 405	130 424	134 911	138 892	142 154	144 469	145 851	146 371
Females	113 111	120 015	126 162	131 444	136 316	140 774	144 613	147 592	149 547	150 513
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.5	97.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	17.8	16.9	15.7	14.3	13.4	12.9	12.7	12.3	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	17.6	16.6	16.1	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	8.9	10.0	11.7	13.7	16.0	18.4	20.7	22.9	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.5	9.0	10.7	12.7	14.7	16.7	18.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.2	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.4	55.2	54.6	53.8	52.3	50.3	48.0	46.0	44.6	43.4
Median age (years)	26.5	28.2	30.1	32.0	33.8	35.4	37.0	38.4	39.8	41.1
Population density (population per sq km)	119	126	132	137	142	147	151	153	155	156
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 707	2 393	2 060	1 872	1 688	1 420	1 059	667	297	
Births per year (thousands)	4 360	4 118	3 857	3 795	3 783	3 741	3 639	3 500	3 380	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 472	1 544	1 637	1 763	1 936	2 161	2 421	2 672	2 923	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 180	- 180	- 160	- 160	- 160	- 160	- 160	- 160	- 160	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.16	0.98	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.50	0.37	0.23	0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	16.8	15.0	14.2	13.7	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	2.01	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	21	18	15	13	12	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	32	25	20	17	15	13	11	10	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.7	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	
Females	72.7	74.3	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	
Both sexes combined	70.7	72.2	73.6	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.2	78.0	78.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	226 063	242 026	257 980	273 308	287 784	301 775	315 443	328 676	341 144	352 529
Males	112 952	120 822	128 675	136 257	143 357	150 173	156 791	163 167	169 219	174 802
Females	113 111	121 204	129 306	137 051	144 427	151 602	158 652	165 509	171 925	177 727
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	17.6	17.4	17.3	16.6	15.8	15.2	14.9	14.9	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	17.4	16.2	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.0	14.4	13.9	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	8.9	9.8	11.2	12.9	14.8	16.7	18.4	19.9	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.2	8.5	9.9	11.5	13.0	14.4	15.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.4	54.7	53.3	51.6	50.2	48.8	47.3	45.9	45.1	44.6
Median age (years)	26.5	28.0	29.3	30.6	31.7	32.7	33.5	34.1	34.8	35.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 193	3 191	3 066	2 895	2 798	2 734	2 647	2 494	2 277	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.37	1.28	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	19.7	18.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	226 063	237 173	245 153	250 428	254 708	257 822	259 038	257 717	253 841	247 770
Males	112 952	118 347	122 135	124 590	126 485	127 747	128 002	126 934	124 626	121 283
Females	113 111	118 826	123 019	125 838	128 222	130 075	131 036	130 783	129 214	126 488
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	7.9	6.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	18.0	16.4	13.8	11.7	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	17.8	17.1	16.9	15.6	13.3	11.4	10.5	10.4	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	9.0	10.3	12.2	14.6	17.4	20.3	23.5	26.7	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.6	11.6	14.0	16.6	19.4	22.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.7	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.4	55.8	56.0	56.2	54.7	52.1	48.7	45.8	43.4	41.0
Median age (years)	26.5	28.5	30.9	33.4	35.8	38.1	40.4	42.6	44.9	47.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 222	1 596	1 055	856	623	243	- 264	- 775	- 1 214	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	0.66	0.43	0.34	0.24	0.09	-0.10	-0.30	-0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	13.7	11.4	10.9	10.5	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.93	1.61	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.76	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	226 063	241 460	256 987	272 283	287 060	301 335	315 112	328 277	340 768	352 488
Males	112 952	120 533	128 168	135 735	142 988	149 950	156 624	162 965	169 029	174 784
Females	113 111	120 927	128 819	136 548	144 071	151 385	158 488	165 311	171 739	177 704
Median age (years)	26.5	28.0	29.5	30.7	31.8	32.8	33.5	34.1	34.7	35.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.32	1.25	1.16	1.06	0.97	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.5	18.4	17.5	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	

IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	16 913	19 090	21 704	24 886	28 805	33 344	39 330	48 418	56 674	62 199	66 125
Males	8 586	9 698	11 039	12 674	14 697	17 040	20 118	24 847	29 042	31 691	33 598
Females	8 327	9 392	10 665	12 211	14 108	16 303	19 212	23 571	27 632	30 508	32 527
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.8	104.2	104.5	104.7	105.4	105.1	103.9	103.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.3	18.0	18.7	16.7	13.4	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	24.4	26.4	26.9	26.8	27.2	26.7	26.0	28.0	29.0	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.8	16.9	18.1	19.3	19.0	19.3	19.1	18.6	19.5	23.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	44.1	43.2	43.6	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.5	45.0	47.1	53.3
Median age (years)	21.1	19.6	18.4	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	18.4	20.7
Population density (population per sq km)	10	12	13	15	17	20	24	29	34	38	40

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	435	523	636	784	908	1 197	1 818	1 651	1 105	785	659
Births per year (thousands)	845	934	1 057	1 198	1 321	1 590	1 995	2 046	1 821	1 253	1 285
Deaths per year (thousands)	410	411	419	413	410	427	470	437	398	361	376
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.42	2.57	2.74	2.93	2.93	3.30	4.16	3.15	1.86	1.22	0.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.0	45.8	45.4	44.6	42.5	43.7	45.5	38.9	30.6	19.5	19.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.8	20.2	18.0	15.4	13.2	11.7	10.7	8.3	6.7	5.6	5.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.40	6.50	6.63	5.62	4.33	2.53	2.12
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.34	2.43	2.48	2.43	2.58	2.72	2.41	1.91	1.15	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	186	169	154	132	115	100	88	69	55	44	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.6	55.4	57.5	58.8	62.2	64.7	66.9	68.0
Females	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.4	55.1	58.1	60.7	64.3	67.1	69.3	71.0
Both sexes combined	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.5	55.2	57.7	59.6	63.0	65.7	68.0	69.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	69 421	74 276	79 379	84 244	88 027	91 155	94 062	96 743	98 881	100 174
Males	35 200	37 596	40 122	42 526	44 375	45 886	47 272	48 524	49 495	50 032
Females	34 221	36 680	39 258	41 718	43 652	45 269	46 790	48 219	49 386	50 142
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.9	102.5	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.2	99.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	9.5	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.2	14.2	12.4	11.9	12.1	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	25.2	22.5	17.1	13.7	14.6	15.7	15.1	13.3	11.8	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.8	7.8	9.2	10.9	12.6	14.5	17.4	21.7	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.9	11.4	14.0	17.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.1	9.3	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.3	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.6	6.2	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	15.3	14.0	10.9	7.8	8.5	9.4	9.3	8.2	7.1	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.0	59.8	57.7	56.0	55.7	54.4	50.9	46.7	43.4	42.9
Median age (years)	23.4	25.9	28.3	30.8	33.4	35.8	37.3	38.2	39.2	40.6
Population density (population per sq km)	42	45	48	51	53	55	57	59	60	61

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	971	1 021	973	757	626	581	536	428	258
Births per year (thousands)	1 462	1 526	1 416	1 231	1 157	1 191	1 237	1 219	1 146
Deaths per year (thousands)	391	405	423	455	511	589	681	771	867
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 100	- 100	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.35	1.33	1.19	0.88	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.44	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.9	17.3	14.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.5	11.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	35	29	24	20	17	15	13	12	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	69.4	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3
Females	72.6	74.1	75.3	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4
Both sexes combined	71.0	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	69 421	75 143	81 755	88 437	93 861	98 731	103 909	109 506	114 946	119 629
Males	35 200	38 040	41 337	44 672	47 360	49 763	52 312	55 058	57 720	59 994
Females	34 221	37 103	40 418	43 766	46 501	48 968	51 597	54 448	57 226	59 635
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	10.5	10.9	9.9	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	15.6	16.9	18.9	18.8	16.6	14.5	14.2	14.9	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	25.2	22.3	16.6	13.1	14.6	16.9	16.9	14.9	13.1	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.7	7.6	8.8	10.2	11.6	13.1	15.4	18.7	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.7	7.9	9.0	10.1	12.0	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.0	59.1	56.0	53.4	53.2	52.7	50.1	46.6	43.9	44.1
Median age (years)	23.4	25.7	27.7	29.6	31.5	32.7	32.9	33.3	34.2	35.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 145	1 322	1 336	1 085	974	1 036	1 119	1 088	937	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.58	1.69	1.57	1.19	1.01	1.02	1.05	0.97	0.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	23.4	21.0	17.2	15.7	16.3	17.1	16.8	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.29	2.37	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.07	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	69 421	73 409	77 004	80 052	82 200	83 676	84 607	84 915	84 473	83 189
Males	35 200	37 153	38 906	40 381	41 393	42 059	42 433	42 469	42 119	41 337
Females	34 221	36 257	38 098	39 671	40 807	41 617	42 174	42 446	42 354	41 852
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.0	16.0	15.7	15.0	13.3	11.3	9.9	9.3	9.0	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	25.2	22.8	17.6	14.4	14.6	14.3	12.9	11.1	9.9	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.4	6.9	8.1	9.7	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.9	25.4	30.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.5	5.0	6.1	7.6	9.3	11.0	13.0	16.4	21.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.0	60.5	59.5	58.9	58.5	56.4	51.6	46.4	42.0	40.5
Median age (years)	23.4	26.2	29.0	32.0	35.2	38.2	41.1	43.5	45.3	47.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	798	719	609	430	295	186	62	- 89	- 257	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	0.96	0.78	0.53	0.36	0.22	0.07	-0.11	-0.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	16.2	13.3	11.1	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.79	1.57	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.74	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	69 421	74 519	80 111	85 714	90 446	94 588	98 592	102 517	106 101	109 039
Males	35 200	37 720	40 496	43 278	45 613	47 643	49 591	51 480	53 192	54 572
Females	34 221	36 798	39 615	42 436	44 833	46 945	49 001	51 037	52 909	54 467
Median age (years)	23.4	25.9	28.1	30.4	32.6	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.7	37.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.42	1.45	1.35	1.08	0.90	0.83	0.78	0.69	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	21.0	18.9	16.2	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.5	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.1	

IRAQ

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	5 340	6 264	7 332	8 589	10 112	11 972	14 093	16 288	18 515	21 632	25 052
Males	2 671	3 139	3 682	4 322	5 100	6 051	7 132	8 246	9 378	10 956	12 689
Females	2 670	3 126	3 650	4 267	5 012	5 921	6 961	8 042	9 137	10 676	12 363
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.6	20.2	19.4	18.8	18.8	19.0	18.2	17.2	17.3	16.6	16.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	23.7	26.7	29.5	28.6	28.9	28.9	28.6	27.3	26.9	26.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	17.2	17.4	16.7	18.7	18.4	19.5	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.8	44.9	43.3	41.5	42.5	41.9	42.9	44.5	45.8	46.9	48.1
Median age (years)	20.1	18.2	17.1	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.3	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.4
Population density (population per sq km)	12	14	17	20	23	27	32	37	42	49	57
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	185	214	251	305	372	424	439	445	623	684	589
Births per year (thousands)	305	336	373	428	501	556	604	690	782	894	944
Deaths per year (thousands)	120	122	122	122	127	122	126	120	193	234	280
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.19	3.15	3.16	3.27	3.38	3.26	2.90	2.56	3.11	2.94	2.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.6	49.4	46.9	45.8	45.4	42.7	39.8	39.6	39.0	38.3	35.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.7	18.0	15.3	13.1	11.5	9.4	8.3	6.9	9.6	10.0	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.30	7.30	7.25	7.20	7.15	6.80	6.35	6.15	5.70	5.37	4.86
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.56	2.67	2.77	2.85	2.83	2.70	2.71	2.35	2.19	1.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	150	130	113	97	85	68	60	48	73	94	94
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.5	47.6	50.6	53.6	56.1	59.5	60.6	63.6	58.0	57.3	54.9
Females	46.3	49.4	52.4	55.4	57.9	61.5	63.7	66.7	61.1	60.4	59.3
Both sexes combined	45.3	48.4	51.5	54.5	57.0	60.4	62.0	65.0	59.5	58.8	57.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 996	30 688	34 947	39 161	43 293	47 376	51 300	55 035	58 593	61 942
Males	14 157	15 510	17 660	19 780	21 852	23 893	25 846	27 698	29 455	31 103
Females	13 839	15 178	17 287	19 381	21 441	23 483	25 454	27 337	29 138	30 838
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.3	102.2	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	13.8	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.0	23.8	22.1	21.3	20.6	19.5	18.3	17.1	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.7	21.0	20.4	19.1	18.2	17.9	17.6	17.0	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.2	15.8	14.3	13.4	13.0	12.5	11.8	11.0	10.2	9.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	50.1	52.1	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.0	52.2	51.1
Median age (years)	18.9	19.6	21.2	22.6	24.0	25.3	26.7	28.1	29.5	31.1
Population density (population per sq km)	64	70	80	89	99	108	117	126	134	141
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	538	852	843	826	817	785	747	711	670	
Births per year (thousands)	931	951	1 003	1 034	1 039	1 029	1 021	1 021	1 021	
Deaths per year (thousands)	266	209	198	201	217	238	268	304	345	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 127	110	38	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	2.60	2.28	2.01	1.80	1.59	1.41	1.25	1.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	29.0	27.1	25.1	22.9	20.9	19.2	18.0	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-4.3	3.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.26	3.73	3.31	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.43	2.30	2.20	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.76	1.66	1.52	1.40	1.30	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.05	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	82	56	41	32	26	22	19	16	14	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	105	69	48	37	30	25	21	18	16	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.8	64.1	66.9	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.8	
Females	61.5	67.3	70.6	72.8	74.3	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.3	
Both sexes combined	59.5	65.7	68.7	70.8	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 996	30 937	35 672	40 607	45 575	50 634	55 749	60 971	66 332	71 757
Males	14 157	15 637	18 030	20 518	23 018	25 556	28 118	30 728	33 407	36 117
Females	13 839	15 300	17 642	20 088	22 558	25 078	27 632	30 243	32 925	35 640
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.4	13.9	13.6	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.8	24.0	23.1	22.9	22.3	21.2	20.1	19.1	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.5	20.6	19.7	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.5	17.8	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	49.7	51.1	51.2	51.0	51.1	51.6	51.6	51.0	50.3
Median age (years)	18.9	19.5	20.6	21.7	22.6	23.5	24.4	25.5	26.7	27.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	588	947	987	994	1 012	1 023	1 044	1 072	1 085	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	2.85	2.59	2.31	2.11	1.93	1.79	1.69	1.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.5	31.6	30.3	28.0	25.8	24.0	22.7	21.8	20.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-4.3	3.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.51	4.13	3.81	3.50	3.26	3.08	2.93	2.80	2.70	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.83	1.75	1.63	1.54	1.46	1.39	1.34	1.29	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 996	30 440	34 222	37 716	41 013	44 140	46 946	49 353	51 366	52 993
Males	14 157	15 383	17 290	19 042	20 688	22 241	23 624	24 797	25 765	26 533
Females	13 839	15 056	16 933	18 674	20 325	21 899	23 322	24 556	25 601	26 460
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	13.0	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.2	23.6	21.1	19.6	18.6	17.5	16.2	14.7	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.8	21.5	21.2	19.6	17.9	17.0	16.5	15.9	15.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.9	8.0	9.5	11.0	12.7	15.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.3	8.5	10.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	50.5	53.2	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.1	54.4	53.3	51.5
Median age (years)	18.9	19.8	21.7	23.5	25.4	27.3	29.3	31.2	33.1	35.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	489	756	699	659	625	561	481	403	325	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.67	2.34	1.94	1.68	1.47	1.23	1.00	0.80	0.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.0	26.3	23.7	21.8	19.8	17.5	15.5	14.0	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-4.3	3.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.01	3.33	2.81	2.50	2.26	2.08	1.93	1.80	1.70	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.48	1.29	1.17	1.07	0.98	0.92	0.86	0.81	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 996	31 221	36 691	42 908	49 868	57 696	66 546	76 753	88 690	102 628
Males	14 157	15 782	18 550	21 694	25 210	29 162	33 630	38 788	44 830	51 895
Females	13 839	15 439	18 141	21 215	24 658	28 534	32 916	37 964	43 860	50 732
Median age (years)	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.2	19.9	19.8	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.18	3.23	3.13	3.01	2.92	2.85	2.85	2.89	2.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.4	35.6	35.8	34.9	33.7	32.9	32.7	33.0	33.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	

IRELAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 969	2 921	2 834	2 876	2 954	3 177	3 401	3 539	3 515	3 609	3 804
Males	1 511	1 475	1 424	1 446	1 484	1 591	1 710	1 777	1 755	1 792	1 891
Females	1 458	1 446	1 410	1 430	1 469	1 587	1 691	1 762	1 759	1 817	1 913
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.6	102.0	101.0	101.1	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.8	99.8	98.7	98.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	10.5	11.0	10.2	10.0	8.0	7.1	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	18.3	19.7	20.4	20.2	20.6	20.3	20.4	19.7	19.3	17.2	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.0	14.2	13.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.1	17.4	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.8	14.9	15.8	15.5	15.7	15.5	14.8	14.5	15.2	15.2	15.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.4	11.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	44.8	42.7	42.4	42.2	42.9	44.8	46.7	48.2	50.8	52.1
Median age (years)	29.6	29.9	29.8	28.3	27.6	26.4	26.4	26.9	29.1	30.9	32.5
Population density (population per sq km)	42	42	40	41	42	45	48	50	50	51	54
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 10	- 17	8	16	45	45	28	- 5	19	39	68
Births per year (thousands)	63	61	62	62	68	70	73	57	51	52	60
Deaths per year (thousands)	37	35	34	33	34	34	33	32	31	32	30
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.33	-0.61	0.29	0.53	1.46	1.36	0.80	-0.14	0.53	1.05	1.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.4	22.2	21.3	21.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	15.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	7.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.38	3.68	3.98	3.87	3.82	3.48	2.88	2.29	1.97	1.90	1.97
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.56	1.70	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.64	1.36	1.08	0.94	0.91	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	34	28	23	18	15	10	8	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	65.7	67.3	68.4	68.9	68.9	69.6	70.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	75.3
Females	68.2	70.6	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.9	77.3	78.1	78.8	80.3
Both sexes combined	66.9	68.9	70.3	71.1	71.3	72.0	73.1	74.4	75.5	76.1	77.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 143	4 526	4 805	5 055	5 275	5 475	5 669	5 859	6 032	6 179
Males	2 066	2 261	2 403	2 529	2 638	2 737	2 832	2 925	3 010	3 082
Females	2 077	2 265	2 402	2 526	2 637	2 739	2 838	2 934	3 022	3 097
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.0	11.9	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	13.2	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.4	10.8	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.3	16.1	17.3	18.7	20.4	22.0	24.1	26.5	28.4	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.3	12.4	13.6	14.9	16.4	17.8	19.6	21.7	23.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.5	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	51.0	49.2	48.2	47.1	45.3	43.4	42.0	41.4	41.0
Median age (years)	33.4	34.4	36.1	37.7	39.4	40.6	41.2	41.7	42.2	43.0
Population density (population per sq km)	59	64	68	72	75	78	81	83	86	88
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	56	50	44	40	39	38	35	29	
Births per year (thousands)	67	68	65	61	61	64	67	68	67	
Deaths per year (thousands)	31	32	35	37	41	45	49	54	58	
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	1.20	1.02	0.85	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.58	0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	14.6	13.1	11.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	9.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.96	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	
Females	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	
Both sexes combined	78.9	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.5	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 143	4 569	4 918	5 249	5 547	5 830	6 129	6 452	6 782	7 097
Males	2 066	2 284	2 461	2 629	2 779	2 920	3 069	3 231	3 398	3 556
Females	2 077	2 286	2 456	2 620	2 768	2 910	3 060	3 221	3 384	3 540
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	8.4	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	13.3	14.5	15.5	15.1	13.9	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	13.1	11.8	11.9	13.2	14.2	13.9	12.8	12.0	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.3	16.0	16.9	18.0	19.4	20.7	22.3	24.0	25.2	25.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.8	19.3	20.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	50.6	48.1	46.4	45.6	44.5	43.3	42.4	42.0	42.2
Median age (years)	33.4	34.1	35.4	36.6	37.5	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.8	38.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	85	70	66	59	57	60	65	66	63	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	1.47	1.31	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.00	0.91	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.4	17.3	15.9	14.3	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.1	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	9.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.21	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 143	4 484	4 692	4 858	4 999	5 117	5 219	5 299	5 348	5 361
Males	2 066	2 239	2 345	2 427	2 495	2 552	2 599	2 635	2 656	2 660
Females	2 077	2 244	2 347	2 431	2 503	2 566	2 620	2 664	2 691	2 702
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	13.3	13.6	13.4	12.1	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	13.4	12.4	12.9	12.9	11.8	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.3	16.3	17.7	19.5	21.5	23.6	26.2	29.3	32.0	33.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	15.7	17.5	19.4	21.7	24.4	27.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.2	51.5	50.3	50.1	48.7	46.2	43.3	41.3	40.0	39.0
Median age (years)	33.4	34.7	36.8	39.0	41.1	42.9	44.5	45.6	46.7	48.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	68	42	33	28	24	20	16	10	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.58	0.91	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.39	0.31	0.18	0.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	11.8	10.0	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	9.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.71	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.72	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 143	4 526	4 816	5 086	5 328	5 551	5 766	5 977	6 178	6 359
Males	2 066	2 261	2 409	2 545	2 665	2 775	2 881	2 986	3 085	3 175
Females	2 077	2 265	2 407	2 541	2 662	2 775	2 884	2 991	3 093	3 184
Median age (years)	33.4	34.4	36.0	37.6	39.0	40.1	40.5	40.8	41.3	41.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	1.24	1.09	0.93	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.66	0.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	15.1	13.9	12.7	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.3	

ISRAEL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 258	1 748	2 114	2 563	2 898	3 358	3 764	4 103	4 514	5 374	6 084
Males	647	888	1 073	1 296	1 461	1 682	1 881	2 047	2 248	2 651	3 004
Females	611	860	1 041	1 266	1 437	1 676	1 883	2 056	2 266	2 723	3 080
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.8	103.3	103.0	102.3	101.7	100.4	99.9	99.6	99.2	97.3	97.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	14.3	12.5	11.8	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.8	10.0	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.7	20.2	23.6	22.9	21.1	20.2	21.1	21.2	20.5	19.2	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	15.8	14.9	17.3	19.9	19.0	17.2	16.9	17.5	17.9	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	7.1	8.0	9.3	10.6	11.8	11.7	12.4	12.4	13.1	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.7	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.9	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	50.1	46.8	46.3	47.7	47.3	46.6	47.1	48.6	50.0	49.1
Median age (years)	25.5	24.8	24.3	23.6	23.4	24.0	24.8	25.4	25.8	27.0	27.9
Population density (population per sq km)	57	79	95	116	131	152	170	185	204	243	275
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	98	73	90	67	92	81	68	82	172	142	122
Births per year (thousands)	49	54	60	70	86	93	94	98	106	123	135
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	12	14	18	22	24	27	28	31	36	36
Population growth rate (per cent)	6.58	3.80	3.85	2.46	2.95	2.28	1.72	1.91	3.49	2.48	1.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5	21.5	21.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93	2.94	2.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.61	1.48	1.46	1.40	1.41	1.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	36	29	25	22	18	14	11	9	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	64.4	66.4	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	72.8	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.6
Females	66.4	69.3	70.7	72.4	73.3	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.9	80.2	81.7
Both sexes combined	65.4	67.8	69.4	70.8	71.6	73.1	74.5	75.6	76.9	78.3	79.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 692	7 272	7 797	8 269	8 722	9 160	9 575	9 946	10 262	10 527
Males	3 312	3 608	3 879	4 125	4 359	4 586	4 799	4 989	5 152	5 289
Females	3 380	3 664	3 918	4 144	4 362	4 575	4 776	4 957	5 110	5 238
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	18.1	17.6	16.5	15.4	14.6	14.0	13.7	13.2	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.8	15.0	14.1	13.5	13.2	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	14.6	16.0	17.2	18.2	19.2	20.6	22.1	23.3	24.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.1	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.9	14.8	15.7	16.9	18.2	19.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	46.9	47.0	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.6	45.2	44.6
Median age (years)	28.8	29.8	30.8	31.8	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.6	38.0	39.4
Population density (population per sq km)	302	328	352	373	394	414	432	449	463	475
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	116	105	94	91	88	83	74	63	53	
Births per year (thousands)	137	135	133	133	135	136	134	129	124	
Deaths per year (thousands)	38	42	46	50	54	60	67	73	78	
Net migration per year (thousands)	17	12	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.66	1.39	1.18	1.07	0.98	0.89	0.76	0.63	0.51	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	17.9	16.6	15.7	15.1	14.5	13.7	12.8	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.4	
Females	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	87.3	
Both sexes combined	80.7	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 692	7 334	7 964	8 573	9 171	9 772	10 381	10 988	11 583	12 156
Males	3 312	3 640	3 965	4 281	4 590	4 900	5 213	5 525	5 831	6 127
Females	3 380	3 694	3 999	4 292	4 580	4 872	5 168	5 463	5 752	6 029
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.3	16.5	15.9	15.6	15.4	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	14.5	15.7	16.6	17.3	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.7	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.1	10.1	11.2	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.4	15.3	16.1	16.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	46.5	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.3	45.2
Median age (years)	28.8	29.5	30.0	30.5	30.9	31.6	32.3	33.0	33.9	34.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	128	126	122	120	120	122	121	119	115	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.65	1.47	1.35	1.27	1.21	1.14	1.05	0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	20.4	19.4	18.3	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.4	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.97	2.92	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.43	1.40	1.34	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.18	1.15	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 692	7 210	7 630	7 965	8 273	8 552	8 785	8 948	9 033	9 050
Males	3 312	3 576	3 793	3 968	4 128	4 273	4 393	4 476	4 520	4 530
Females	3 380	3 634	3 837	3 997	4 144	4 280	4 393	4 472	4 513	4 520
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	8.6	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	18.2	17.2	15.1	13.3	12.3	11.8	11.4	10.7	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	15.6	15.9	16.6	15.9	14.1	12.6	11.8	11.6	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.2	14.7	16.4	17.9	19.2	20.6	22.5	24.5	26.5	28.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.1	10.3	11.7	13.3	14.7	15.8	17.1	18.8	20.7	22.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	47.3	48.0	49.2	49.1	48.1	46.8	45.7	44.7	43.2
Median age (years)	28.8	30.1	31.6	33.2	34.8	36.5	38.3	40.3	42.5	44.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	104	84	67	61	56	47	32	17	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.49	1.13	0.86	0.76	0.67	0.54	0.37	0.19	0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	15.4	13.5	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.17	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.04	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.73	0.70	0.67	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 692	7 311	7 926	8 534	9 168	9 838	10 543	11 278	12 040	12 836
Males	3 312	3 628	3 945	4 261	4 589	4 934	5 297	5 674	6 067	6 477
Females	3 380	3 683	3 980	4 273	4 579	4 904	5 247	5 604	5 974	6 359
Median age (years)	28.8	29.6	30.2	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	1.62	1.48	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.35	1.31	1.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.7	20.1	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	

ITALY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	47 104	48 633	50 200	52 112	53 822	55 441	56 434	56 593	56 719	57 301	57 692
Males	22 934	23 815	24 584	25 508	26 325	27 072	27 472	27 500	27 529	27 804	27 987
Females	24 170	24 818	25 616	26 605	27 497	28 369	28 962	29 093	29 190	29 497	29 705
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.9	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.7	95.4	94.9	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.5	7.8	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.4	16.0	16.4	15.9	14.2	11.0	10.1	9.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	16.7	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.2	15.3	16.4	15.6	14.0	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.6	16.1	17.4	17.0	18.4	21.1	22.4	24.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.1	12.7	15.3	16.6	18.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	51.4	49.8	48.3	48.1	46.8	47.1	48.3	49.0	48.8	47.1
Median age (years)	29.0	30.0	31.3	32.1	32.8	33.4	34.0	35.2	37.4	38.5	40.2
Population density (population per sq km)	156	161	167	173	179	184	187	188	188	190	191
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	306	313	383	342	324	199	32	25	116	78	191
Births per year (thousands)	877	890	959	948	881	727	607	562	552	530	544
Deaths per year (thousands)	472	474	497	520	533	546	546	539	551	572	578
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.64	0.63	0.75	0.65	0.59	0.36	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.14	0.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	18.0	18.7	17.9	16.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.32	2.35	2.50	2.49	2.33	1.89	1.53	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.05	0.88	0.74	0.63	0.62	0.58	0.62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	48	40	33	26	18	13	10	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	64.3	66.3	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.4	71.5	73.1	74.0	75.5	76.9
Females	67.8	70.8	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.9	78.0	79.6	80.5	81.8	82.9
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.5	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.6	74.5	76.2	77.3	78.7	79.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 646	59 032	59 001	58 601	58 079	57 519	56 929	56 277	55 506	54 610
Males	28 479	28 697	28 711	28 543	28 313	28 052	27 767	27 441	27 052	26 603
Females	30 168	30 334	30 290	30 058	29 766	29 467	29 162	28 836	28 455	28 007
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.4	94.6	94.8	95.0	95.1	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	95.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.3	27.0	28.2	29.8	32.3	35.2	37.6	38.8	38.9	38.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	20.6	22.1	23.2	24.6	27.0	29.6	31.8	32.8	32.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.1	6.0	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.6	9.3	10.1	11.7	13.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	44.3	41.9	39.5	37.3	35.9	35.2	34.8	34.5	34.6
Median age (years)	42.0	43.8	45.7	47.5	49.1	50.2	50.6	50.7	50.6	50.4
Population density (population per sq km)	195	196	196	194	193	191	189	187	184	181
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	- 6	- 80	- 104	- 112	- 118	- 130	- 154	- 179	
Births per year (thousands)	539	494	462	458	465	475	482	478	472	
Deaths per year (thousands)	616	650	677	698	712	728	747	767	787	
Net migration per year (thousands)	155	150	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.13	-0.01	-0.14	-0.18	-0.19	-0.21	-0.23	-0.28	-0.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.38	1.41	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.84	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	
Females	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.9	87.4	87.9	
Both sexes combined	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 646	59 499	60 129	60 496	60 715	60 916	61 211	61 650	62 159	62 655
Males	28 479	28 938	29 292	29 519	29 671	29 801	29 971	30 207	30 476	30 742
Females	30 168	30 561	30 837	30 977	31 045	31 114	31 239	31 443	31 683	31 912
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.1	9.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.3	26.8	27.7	28.9	30.9	33.2	35.0	35.4	34.7	33.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	20.4	21.7	22.5	23.6	25.5	27.5	29.1	29.3	28.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.3	10.4	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	44.0	41.2	38.3	36.5	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.9
Median age (years)	42.0	43.5	45.1	46.5	47.5	47.8	47.4	46.6	45.4	44.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	170	126	73	44	40	59	88	102	99	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.63	1.81	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.87	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 646	58 558	57 852	56 670	55 395	54 087	52 710	51 183	49 436	47 487
Males	28 479	28 453	28 119	27 548	26 930	26 285	25 594	24 819	23 927	22 938
Females	30 168	30 105	29 733	29 121	28 465	27 802	27 116	26 364	25 508	24 549
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.3	8.7	7.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 15-24	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.4	8.0	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	25.3	27.2	28.8	30.8	33.9	37.4	40.6	42.6	43.6	44.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	20.8	22.5	24.0	25.8	28.7	32.0	35.0	36.8	37.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.1	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.1	9.2	10.0	11.1	13.1	15.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	44.7	42.7	40.7	38.2	36.1	34.5	33.2	32.0	31.2
Median age (years)	42.0	44.0	46.2	48.5	50.6	52.3	53.6	54.5	55.2	55.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 18	- 141	- 237	- 255	- 262	- 275	- 305	- 350	- 390	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.03	-0.24	-0.41	-0.46	-0.48	-0.52	-0.59	-0.70	-0.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.13	1.01	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.54	0.49	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	58 646	58 843	58 589	57 944	57 108	56 152	55 065	53 802	52 328	50 656
Males	28 479	28 600	28 498	28 205	27 813	27 348	26 807	26 167	25 415	24 567
Females	30 168	30 243	30 090	29 739	29 295	28 804	28 258	27 635	26 912	26 088
Median age (years)	42.0	43.9	45.9	47.8	49.7	51.0	51.9	52.5	53.0	53.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.07	-0.09	-0.22	-0.29	-0.34	-0.39	-0.46	-0.56	-0.65	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.3	

JAMAICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 403	1 542	1 629	1 760	1 869	2 013	2 133	2 297	2 369	2 485	2 589
Males	682	750	783	841	912	984	1 052	1 137	1 161	1 225	1 277
Females	720	792	846	919	957	1 029	1 081	1 160	1 208	1 260	1 312
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.7	94.7	92.6	91.5	95.3	95.7	97.3	98.1	96.1	97.2	97.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.5	14.7	17.4	18.1	17.2	14.8	13.3	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	22.4	24.3	25.3	29.7	30.5	27.0	24.7	23.3	22.1	22.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.3	16.6	17.0	15.6	18.7	20.9	22.5	20.4	19.3	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.3	6.6	8.1	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.6	9.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.9	49.8	45.9	42.2	38.5	40.4	44.8	48.4	49.4	51.1	51.4
Median age (years)	22.2	21.9	19.6	18.4	16.7	17.0	19.2	20.6	22.1	23.2	24.5
Population density (population per sq km)	128	140	148	160	170	183	194	209	216	226	236

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	28	17	26	22	29	24	33	14	23	21	19
Births per year (thousands)	51	62	67	68	63	60	59	60	60	58	57
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	16	15	15	16	15	15	15	17	17	19
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.89	1.10	1.55	1.20	1.48	1.16	1.48	0.62	0.96	0.82	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.9	25.6	24.8	22.9	21.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	3.10	2.84	2.67	2.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	2.16	2.41	2.50	2.30	1.80	1.68	1.35	1.33	1.26	1.24
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	78	61	52	45	37	31	27	17	15	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	56.9	60.8	63.7	65.7	67.3	68.4	69.6	69.6	70.1	70.2	69.5
Females	60.2	64.5	67.5	69.3	70.7	71.8	72.9	73.0	73.7	74.4	74.7
Both sexes combined	58.5	62.6	65.6	67.5	69.0	70.1	71.2	71.8	71.8	72.3	72.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 682	2 756	2 819	2 872	2 908	2 924	2 916	2 885	2 833	2 763
Males	1 323	1 359	1 391	1 417	1 435	1 442	1 438	1 423	1 399	1 366
Females	1 359	1 396	1 429	1 455	1 474	1 482	1 478	1 462	1 434	1 397
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	21.3	20.0	18.8	17.6	16.9	16.1	15.3	14.3	13.5	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.4	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.2	15.7	15.2	14.6	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.1	10.4	11.0	12.6	14.5	16.6	18.2	19.1	20.6	22.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.5	10.0	11.8	13.6	15.0	15.7	16.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.7	12.0	11.2	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.0	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	52.4	51.4	50.2	49.1	49.0	48.3	47.2	45.6	44.1
Median age (years)	24.7	25.7	26.9	28.3	30.0	31.6	33.3	35.0	36.6	38.2
Population density (population per sq km)	244	251	257	261	265	266	265	262	258	251

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	13	11	7	3	- 2	- 6	- 10	- 14	
Births per year (thousands)	54	53	51	49	45	42	39	37	35	
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	20	20	21	22	24	25	27	29	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.54	0.46	0.37	0.25	0.11	-0.05	-0.22	-0.36	-0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	18.9	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.4	13.5	12.8	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-7.4	-7.2	-7.0	-6.9	-6.9	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	13	12	12	11	10	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	16	15	15	14	13	12	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.0	70.8	71.6	72.2	72.8	73.4	74.0	74.6	75.2	
Females	75.2	75.8	76.5	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.8	
Both sexes combined	72.6	73.3	74.0	74.6	75.2	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 682	2 783	2 892	3 001	3 097	3 179	3 250	3 312	3 363	3 403
Males	1 323	1 373	1 428	1 483	1 531	1 573	1 609	1 641	1 669	1 693
Females	1 359	1 410	1 464	1 519	1 566	1 606	1 641	1 670	1 694	1 710
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	21.3	19.8	19.2	19.3	19.2	18.5	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.2	18.6	17.2	16.9	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.0	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.1	10.3	10.7	12.0	13.6	15.2	16.3	16.6	17.3	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.1	9.4	10.8	12.2	13.1	13.2	13.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	51.9	50.2	48.1	47.1	47.4	47.3	46.8	45.9	45.5
Median age (years)	24.7	25.4	26.1	27.0	27.9	28.7	29.4	30.2	31.1	32.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	22	22	19	16	14	12	10		8
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.74	0.77	0.75	0.63	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.31		0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	21.8	21.2	19.9	18.8	18.1	17.7	17.3		16.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2		8.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.3	-7.0	-6.8	-6.6	-6.4	-6.2	-6.1	-6.0		-5.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35		2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13		1.13

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 682	2 728	2 747	2 743	2 721	2 674	2 598	2 492	2 361	2 210
Males	1 323	1 345	1 354	1 351	1 339	1 315	1 276	1 222	1 158	1 084
Females	1 359	1 383	1 393	1 392	1 382	1 360	1 322	1 269	1 203	1 126
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.4	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.3	20.2	18.3	15.8	14.3	13.3	12.5	11.3	10.1	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.6	19.5	18.9	17.2	15.0	13.7	13.0	12.4	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.1	10.5	11.3	13.2	15.5	18.1	20.4	22.1	24.7	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.9	10.7	12.8	15.3	17.4	18.8	21.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	4.2	5.4	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	52.9	52.7	52.5	51.4	50.8	49.2	47.2	44.3	41.1
Median age (years)	24.7	26.0	27.7	29.7	32.0	34.5	37.2	40.1	43.1	46.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	4	- 1	- 4	- 9	- 15	- 21	- 26		- 30
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.14	-0.03	-0.16	-0.34	-0.58	-0.83	-1.08		-1.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	15.9	14.3	13.4	12.2	10.7	9.3	8.4		7.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.9		12.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.4	-7.3	-7.3	-7.3	-7.4	-7.6	-7.9	-8.2		-8.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35		1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	0.90	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.65		0.65

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 682	2 778	2 877	2 978	3 074	3 166	3 252	3 334	3 410	3 481
Males	1 323	1 370	1 420	1 471	1 520	1 566	1 610	1 652	1 693	1 733
Females	1 359	1 407	1 457	1 507	1 555	1 600	1 642	1 681	1 717	1 748
Median age (years)	24.7	25.4	26.3	27.3	28.2	28.9	29.4	29.8	30.3	30.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.59	0.54	0.50	0.45		0.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.1	19.5	19.1	18.8	18.6		18.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2		8.5

JAPAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	83 625	89 815	94 096	98 881	104 331	111 524	116 807	120 837	123 537	125 472	127 034
Males	41 003	44 111	46 176	48 531	51 205	54 880	57 468	59 393	60 658	61 526	62 178
Females	42 622	45 704	47 920	50 350	53 126	56 644	59 339	61 444	62 879	63 946	64 856
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.2	95.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.4	10.6	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.9	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.1	23.0	21.7	17.6	15.5	15.4	16.2	15.3	13.1	11.2	9.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.1	18.9	20.2	19.0	15.4	13.8	14.2	15.2	14.7	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.6	11.7	12.9	14.8	17.4	20.5	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.9	9.0	10.3	12.0	14.6	17.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.1	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	51.2	53.0	55.6	55.9	53.6	51.6	50.1	50.0	48.5	45.4
Median age (years)	22.3	23.6	25.5	27.3	29.0	30.4	32.6	35.2	37.4	39.7	41.3
Population density (population per sq km)	221	238	249	262	276	295	309	320	327	332	336
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 238	856	957	1 090	1 439	1 057	806	540	387	312	173
Births per year (thousands)	2 052	1 618	1 662	1 793	2 147	1 759	1 533	1 281	1 213	1 213	1 141
Deaths per year (thousands)	812	749	702	697	702	697	730	773	876	956	1 022
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.43	0.93	0.99	1.07	1.33	0.93	0.68	0.44	0.31	0.25	0.14
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.7	17.6	17.2	17.6	19.9	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.4	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.08	2.02	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.49	1.39	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	0.95	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.87	0.85	0.80	0.72	0.67	0.62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	37	25	16	12	9	7	5	4	4	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.6	64.3	66.7	68.8	70.6	72.7	74.2	75.5	76.2	77.1	78.3
Females	65.5	68.8	71.7	74.1	75.9	78.0	79.7	81.3	82.4	83.8	85.2
Both sexes combined	63.9	66.8	69.0	71.1	73.3	75.5	76.9	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	127 897	127 758	126 607	124 489	121 614	118 252	114 569	110 651	106 590	102 511
Males	62 486	62 288	61 564	60 356	58 796	57 027	55 136	53 174	51 189	49 213
Females	65 411	65 470	65 043	64 133	62 818	61 225	59 433	57 478	55 402	53 298
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.5	95.1	94.7	94.1	93.6	93.1	92.8	92.5	92.4	92.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	9.2	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	26.4	30.3	32.8	34.3	35.8	37.7	40.5	42.4	43.5	44.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	22.5	26.2	28.4	29.5	30.6	32.3	34.9	36.6	37.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.8	6.3	7.8	9.1	10.6	12.8	13.7	13.9	14.3	15.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.1	41.7	40.5	38.8	36.1	34.1	32.6	31.8	31.4	30.9
Median age (years)	42.9	44.6	46.4	48.5	50.5	52.1	53.4	54.3	54.7	54.9
Population density (population per sq km)	338	338	335	329	322	313	303	293	282	271
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 28	- 230	- 424	- 575	- 672	- 737	- 784	- 812	- 816	
Births per year (thousands)	1 062	960	881	846	835	825	801	767	736	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 144	1 244	1 359	1 475	1 561	1 615	1 639	1 633	1 606	
Net migration per year (thousands)	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.02	-0.18	-0.34	-0.47	-0.56	-0.63	-0.70	-0.75	-0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.0	15.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	79.0	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.3	
Females	86.1	87.1	87.9	88.4	88.9	89.4	89.9	90.4	90.9	
Both sexes combined	82.6	83.5	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.1	86.6	87.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	127 897	128 766	129 042	128 530	127 157	125 301	123 309	121 443	119 777	118 267
Males	62 486	62 806	62 815	62 430	61 642	60 645	59 622	58 711	57 954	57 295
Females	65 411	65 960	66 228	66 099	65 516	64 656	63 687	62 732	61 823	60 972
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.5	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	26.4	30.1	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.6	37.7	38.6	38.7	38.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	22.3	25.7	27.5	28.2	28.9	30.0	31.8	32.6	32.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.8	6.2	7.6	8.8	10.2	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.7	13.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.1	41.4	39.8	37.6	35.4	34.1	33.5	33.4	33.7	34.0
Median age (years)	42.9	44.3	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.1	50.5	50.2	49.3	48.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	174	55	- 103	- 275	- 371	- 398	- 373	- 333	- 302	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.14	0.04	-0.08	-0.22	-0.29	-0.32	-0.31	-0.28	-0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.52	1.67	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.81	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.99	1.02	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	127 897	126 736	124 118	120 349	115 943	111 101	105 923	100 405	94 589	88 645
Males	62 486	61 763	60 286	58 230	55 884	53 356	50 699	47 916	45 032	42 102
Females	65 411	64 973	63 832	62 118	60 058	57 745	55 224	52 489	49 557	46 544
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
Percentage aged 5-14	9.4	9.3	8.1	6.3	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1
Percentage aged 15-24	11.0	10.0	9.8	9.9	8.7	7.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	26.4	30.6	33.5	35.5	37.5	40.1	43.8	46.7	49.0	50.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	19.7	22.7	26.7	29.4	30.9	32.6	34.9	38.5	41.3	43.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.8	6.3	7.9	9.4	11.2	13.6	14.8	15.3	16.1	17.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.1	42.1	41.3	40.0	36.9	34.1	31.5	29.6	28.1	26.3
Median age (years)	42.9	44.9	47.2	49.5	52.0	54.2	56.1	57.8	59.3	60.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 232	- 524	- 754	- 881	- 968	- 1 036	- 1 104	- 1 163	- 1 189	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.18	-0.42	-0.62	-0.75	-0.85	-0.95	-1.07	-1.19	-1.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	6.7	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.7	14.9	15.9	16.7	17.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.02	0.87	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.49	0.42	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	127 897	127 824	126 693	124 494	121 397	117 684	113 522	109 007	104 242	99 349
Males	62 486	62 322	61 608	60 358	58 684	56 735	54 599	52 329	49 983	47 590
Females	65 411	65 502	65 085	64 136	62 712	60 949	58 924	56 677	54 259	51 759
Median age (years)	42.9	44.6	46.4	48.5	50.6	52.3	53.7	54.9	55.6	56.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.01	-0.18	-0.35	-0.50	-0.62	-0.72	-0.81	-0.89	-0.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.1	14.0	14.7	15.3	15.8	

JORDAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	472	665	896	1 106	1 623	1 937	2 225	2 706	3 254	4 304	4 799
Males	245	345	465	571	833	991	1 152	1 414	1 696	2 250	2 480
Females	227	320	431	536	789	946	1 074	1 292	1 558	2 054	2 319
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.9	107.8	107.7	106.6	105.6	104.7	107.3	109.4	108.8	109.5	106.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.4	17.4	18.8	19.0	19.6	18.7	17.7	17.8	15.0	14.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.7	27.0	26.1	26.9	27.6	30.7	29.3	29.0	26.3	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	19.1	19.9	19.8	19.0	18.0	19.4	20.6	21.8	22.5	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.1	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.5	43.5	45.1	45.1	44.4	43.1	41.7	43.3	43.1	48.7	49.7
Median age (years)	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.3	16.2	16.3	18.8	19.4
Population density (population per sq km)	5	7	10	12	18	22	25	30	36	48	54
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	39	46	42	103	63	58	96	110	210	99	149
Births per year (thousands)	27	36	53	72	89	94	104	116	130	148	144
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	18	22	26	23	20	22	21	22	21	21
Population growth rate (per cent)	6.85	5.95	4.22	7.66	3.54	2.78	3.92	3.69	5.59	2.18	2.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	42.3	38.8	34.4	32.4	27.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.0	23.0	22.0	19.0	13.0	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.8	4.6	4.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.79	7.38	6.77	5.87	5.14	4.32	3.53
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.41	2.79	2.97	3.11	3.15	2.90	2.71	2.50	1.99	1.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	130	110	95	82	65	52	42	33	28	23
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.4	61.9	64.2	66.3	68.3	69.7
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	63.0	65.8	67.8	69.9	71.5	73.1
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.1	51.6	56.5	61.1	63.7	65.9	68.0	69.8	71.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 544	6 453	6 923	7 469	8 029	8 554	9 029	9 445	9 813	10 121
Males	2 854	3 310	3 545	3 817	4 095	4 353	4 585	4 784	4 958	5 100
Females	2 690	3 143	3 378	3 652	3 935	4 201	4 444	4 661	4 855	5 021
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.1	105.3	104.9	104.5	104.1	103.6	103.2	102.7	102.1	101.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	11.9	10.9	9.7	8.9	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	22.3	21.3	20.2	18.4	16.8	15.6	14.6	13.6	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.2	17.6	16.3	15.2	14.3	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.5	8.0	10.3	12.7	14.9	17.1	19.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.9	6.2	8.1	10.2	12.1	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.0	13.4	12.9	12.2	11.0	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	10.8	10.6	9.9	9.1	8.6	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	55.0	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.0	52.8	51.6	50.4	48.6
Median age (years)	21.1	22.9	24.2	25.8	27.6	29.5	31.4	33.4	35.3	37.0
Population density (population per sq km)	62	72	77	84	90	96	101	106	110	113
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	182	94	109	112	105	95	83	74	62	
Births per year (thousands)	155	155	148	144	142	138	133	132	130	
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	26	29	32	37	43	50	59	68	
Net migration per year (thousands)	50	- 35	- 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.04	1.41	1.52	1.45	1.27	1.08	0.90	0.77	0.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	23.2	20.5	18.6	17.1	15.7	14.4	13.7	13.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.3	-5.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.13	2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.33	1.21	1.11	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	
Females	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.3	
Both sexes combined	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 544	6 513	7 093	7 781	8 496	9 197	9 886	10 560	11 229	11 869
Males	2 854	3 341	3 632	3 976	4 333	4 682	5 023	5 355	5 682	5 994
Females	2 690	3 173	3 461	3 805	4 163	4 515	4 863	5 205	5 546	5 874
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	22.1	21.6	21.6	20.3	18.8	17.6	16.8	16.1	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.9	18.2	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.6	9.6	11.6	13.4	15.0	16.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.7	7.4	9.2	10.5	11.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	54.5	53.8	52.6	52.2	52.0	51.4	50.6	49.8	48.6
Median age (years)	21.1	22.7	23.5	24.5	25.9	27.2	28.6	30.0	31.4	32.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	194	116	138	143	140	138	135	134	128	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.22	1.70	1.85	1.76	1.59	1.44	1.32	1.23	1.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	26.0	23.8	21.6	20.1	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.3	-5.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.38	3.21	3.04	2.82	2.63	2.47	2.36	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.35	1.26	1.19	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 544	6 392	6 754	7 157	7 563	7 916	8 195	8 387	8 508	8 552
Males	2 854	3 279	3 459	3 657	3 856	4 027	4 158	4 243	4 290	4 298
Females	2 690	3 113	3 296	3 500	3 707	3 889	4 037	4 144	4 218	4 255
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.8	11.1	9.6	8.1	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	22.5	20.9	18.7	16.2	14.4	13.2	12.1	10.8	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.0	19.7	19.7	18.5	16.9	14.9	13.5	12.7	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.5	11.1	14.0	16.8	19.7	22.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.7	9.0	11.5	13.9	16.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	3.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	55.5	56.5	57.2	57.1	56.2	54.4	52.6	50.7	47.8
Median age (years)	21.1	23.2	24.9	27.0	29.3	31.8	34.4	37.0	39.6	42.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	170	72	80	81	71	56	39	24	9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.85	1.10	1.16	1.11	0.91	0.69	0.47	0.29	0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	20.2	17.0	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.4	-5.3	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.88	2.41	2.04	1.82	1.63	1.47	1.36	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.14	0.97	0.87	0.78	0.71	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 544	6 546	7 206	8 026	8 949	9 941	11 025	12 208	13 487	14 855
Males	2 854	3 357	3 690	4 102	4 565	5 063	5 606	6 198	6 838	7 523
Females	2 690	3 189	3 517	3 925	4 384	4 879	5 419	6 010	6 649	7 332
Median age (years)	21.1	22.6	23.1	23.7	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.8	26.1	26.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.32	1.92	2.16	2.18	2.10	2.07	2.04	1.99	1.93	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.8	28.2	26.7	25.7	25.1	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	

KAZAKHSTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 703	7 992	9 996	11 909	13 110	14 136	14 919	15 780	16 530	15 919	14 954
Males	3 244	3 853	4 813	5 736	6 315	6 816	7 186	7 612	8 004	7 695	7 172
Females	3 459	4 139	5 183	6 173	6 795	7 320	7 733	8 168	8 526	8 225	7 782
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	93.1	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.1	92.9	93.2	93.9	93.6	92.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	13.7	15.2	14.7	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	9.2	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	17.9	21.0	24.2	25.7	23.0	20.9	20.5	20.1	20.6	20.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	21.0	18.6	14.5	17.1	20.5	20.5	18.8	16.7	17.2	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.3	9.6	10.0	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	52.1	47.8	44.9	46.7	49.0	49.4	50.0	48.5	50.9	53.1
Median age (years)	23.2	23.3	22.9	22.4	21.8	22.3	23.5	24.6	26.0	27.0	27.7
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	5

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	258	401	383	240	205	157	172	150	- 122	- 193	51
Births per year (thousands)	244	308	360	326	352	362	381	397	335	250	251
Deaths per year (thousands)	105	116	123	120	125	128	127	128	155	179	160
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.52	4.48	3.50	1.92	1.51	1.08	1.12	0.93	-0.75	-1.25	0.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	20.6	16.2	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.6	11.6	10.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.41	4.56	4.43	3.67	3.46	3.06	2.96	3.03	2.55	2.00	2.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.96	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.39	1.36	1.40	1.15	0.91	0.93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	102	93	85	77	69	60	52	51	43	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.2	52.2	54.2	56.3	57.8	58.8	60.4	62.4	60.5	57.5	59.5
Females	60.6	62.6	64.7	66.7	68.2	69.3	70.9	72.1	70.3	68.9	70.6
Both sexes combined	55.0	57.2	59.3	61.5	63.1	64.2	65.8	67.4	65.4	63.0	64.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15 211	15 759	16 299	16 723	16 987	17 142	17 260	17 361	17 396	17 312
Males	7 274	7 530	7 789	7 996	8 125	8 202	8 267	8 329	8 363	8 340
Females	7 937	8 229	8 510	8 727	8 862	8 939	8 994	9 032	9 033	8 972
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.6	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.2	92.6	93.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	9.4	8.9	7.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	14.3	16.1	17.1	16.0	14.3	12.9	12.3	12.5	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.5	14.7	13.0	14.9	16.2	15.2	13.6	12.3	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.4	10.5	11.8	13.5	15.3	16.6	18.0	19.5	21.4	24.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.0	7.2	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.0	13.0	14.1	15.4	17.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	8.5	10.1	10.4	9.5	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.6	9.1	7.4	8.5	9.9	9.3	8.3	7.4	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.6	53.2	50.1	48.6	48.7	48.6	47.5	44.9	43.2	43.4
Median age (years)	28.8	29.5	30.7	32.3	34.1	35.7	36.3	36.8	37.8	39.3
Population density (population per sq km)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	110	108	85	53	31	24	20	7	- 17	
Births per year (thousands)	305	298	273	242	225	225	231	227	211	
Deaths per year (thousands)	156	150	148	149	154	161	171	180	187	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.71	0.67	0.51	0.31	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.04	-0.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	18.6	16.5	14.4	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.31	2.20	2.11	2.03	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	21	18	16	14	13	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	22	19	17	15	14	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	61.6	63.9	65.7	67.4	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	
Females	72.4	74.0	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	
Both sexes combined	67.0	69.0	70.6	72.0	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	76.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15 211	15 923	16 731	17 465	18 012	18 494	19 054	19 702	20 326	20 835
Males	7 274	7 614	8 011	8 375	8 650	8 895	9 186	9 528	9 865	10 146
Females	7 937	8 309	8 721	9 089	9 362	9 599	9 868	10 173	10 461	10 689
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	14.2	16.6	18.9	18.3	16.5	14.9	14.8	15.6	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.3	14.3	12.4	14.9	17.3	16.8	15.0	13.5	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.4	10.4	11.5	12.9	14.5	15.3	16.3	17.2	18.3	20.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.0	7.1	7.3	8.4	9.8	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.2	14.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.6	52.7	48.9	46.7	46.9	47.5	47.0	44.8	43.5	44.5
Median age (years)	28.8	29.2	29.9	31.1	32.2	32.5	32.0	32.3	33.2	34.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	143	162	147	109	96	112	129	125	102	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.92	0.99	0.86	0.62	0.53	0.60	0.67	0.62	0.49	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	21.6	19.7	16.9	16.0	16.8	17.7	17.3	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.56	2.60	2.61	2.53	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15 211	15 595	15 867	15 978	15 956	15 812	15 572	15 251	14 832	14 298
Males	7 274	7 446	7 568	7 614	7 596	7 521	7 402	7 247	7 049	6 796
Females	7 937	8 149	8 299	8 364	8 359	8 291	8 170	8 003	7 783	7 503
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	8.4	7.4	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	16.4	14.5	15.5	15.2	13.4	11.7	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.7	15.1	13.6	14.8	14.8	13.1	11.6	10.4	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.4	10.6	12.1	14.1	16.3	17.9	20.0	22.2	25.1	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.0	7.3	7.7	9.1	11.0	13.0	14.4	16.1	18.0	20.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.6	53.7	51.4	50.7	50.7	49.9	47.9	44.4	41.8	40.9
Median age (years)	28.8	29.8	31.5	33.6	36.0	38.3	40.5	42.0	43.4	45.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	54	22	- 4	- 29	- 48	- 64	- 84	- 107	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.35	0.14	-0.03	-0.18	-0.31	-0.42	-0.56	-0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	15.5	13.1	11.5	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.06	1.80	1.61	1.53	1.45	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.72	0.69	0.66	0.64	0.64	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	15 211	15 565	15 975	16 318	16 554	16 720	16 847	16 934	16 953	16 887
Males	7 274	7 431	7 624	7 788	7 903	7 987	8 056	8 111	8 137	8 124
Females	7 937	8 135	8 352	8 530	8 651	8 733	8 791	8 823	8 816	8 763
Median age (years)	28.8	29.9	31.3	33.0	35.0	36.5	37.4	37.8	38.4	39.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.46	0.52	0.43	0.29	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	17.2	15.9	14.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.2	12.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.1	

KENYA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 077	6 984	8 115	9 524	11 273	13 512	16 282	19 674	23 447	27 380	31 252
Males	3 065	3 511	4 070	4 762	5 623	6 731	8 109	9 801	11 680	13 632	15 551
Females	3 012	3 473	4 045	4 763	5 650	6 781	8 174	9 873	11 768	13 748	15 701
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.7	101.1	100.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.5	20.2	18.9	16.4	16.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.4	23.3	26.6	28.3	28.9	29.0	29.4	29.7	29.9	29.7	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.7	15.8	16.2	18.2	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.9	21.0	21.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	43.5	41.0	40.1	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.8	43.3	46.3	48.3
Median age (years)	20.0	18.9	17.1	15.8	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.5	16.7	17.5
Population density (population per sq km)	10	12	14	16	19	23	28	34	40	47	54
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	181	226	282	350	448	554	678	755	787	774	869
Births per year (thousands)	336	389	452	526	630	741	870	970	981	1 113	1 307
Deaths per year (thousands)	154	163	166	172	178	186	193	216	239	334	443
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	3.00	3.20	3.37	3.62	3.73	3.78	3.51	3.10	2.65	2.61
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.4	51.6	51.2	50.6	50.8	49.7	48.4	45.0	38.6	38.0	39.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.6	21.6	18.8	16.5	14.4	12.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	11.4	13.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.00	7.60	7.20	6.50	5.40	5.00	5.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.58	2.86	2.99	3.07	3.02	2.95	2.69	2.23	1.96	1.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	147	134	117	104	92	80	69	67	65	68	70
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.5	43.0	46.0	48.7	51.6	54.3	57.1	57.6	57.3	52.5	49.9
Females	44.2	46.5	50.1	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.7	61.4	61.5	56.4	52.1
Both sexes combined	42.3	44.7	47.9	50.7	53.6	56.2	58.8	59.3	59.3	54.4	51.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35 599	40 645	46 167	51 691	57 176	62 762	68 464	74 136	79 596	84 757
Males	17 740	20 265	23 031	25 793	28 531	31 316	34 156	36 977	39 683	42 227
Females	17 859	20 380	23 136	25 898	28 645	31 446	34 308	37 159	39 913	42 529
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.9	15.7	14.2	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.3	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.1	26.8	26.5	24.9	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.1	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	22.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	21.1	21.3	20.4	19.2	18.5	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	16.1	16.6	16.2	15.0	13.9	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.1	12.3	11.1	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	48.2	48.1	49.4	51.4	52.7	53.1	53.0	53.4	53.7
Median age (years)	18.1	18.4	18.6	19.3	20.3	21.7	23.1	24.4	25.7	27.0
Population density (population per sq km)	61	70	80	89	99	108	118	128	137	146
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 009	1 104	1 105	1 097	1 117	1 140	1 134	1 092	1 032	
Births per year (thousands)	1 496	1 565	1 575	1 590	1 637	1 689	1 712	1 699	1 672	
Deaths per year (thousands)	449	451	460	483	509	538	567	597	630	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 38	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.65	2.55	2.26	2.02	1.86	1.74	1.59	1.42	1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.2	36.1	32.2	29.2	27.3	25.7	24.0	22.1	20.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.4	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.96	4.54	4.04	3.59	3.22	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.85	1.70	1.54	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.16	1.11	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	58	53	49	45	40	35	32	28	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	104	93	83	75	67	59	51	44	38	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	53.0	55.4	57.1	58.3	59.6	61.1	62.6	64.0	65.4	
Females	55.2	58.1	60.2	61.4	62.9	64.4	66.0	67.5	69.0	
Both sexes combined	54.1	56.8	58.6	59.9	61.2	62.7	64.3	65.7	67.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35 599	40 992	47 143	53 559	60 093	67 015	74 468	82 337	90 392	98 508
Males	17 740	20 439	23 523	26 733	29 997	33 451	37 169	41 092	45 100	49 129
Females	17 859	20 552	23 621	26 827	30 096	33 564	37 298	41 245	45 292	49 379
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.6	16.7	15.4	14.2	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.0	11.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.9	27.0	27.3	26.2	24.5	23.2	22.6	22.2	21.4
Percentage aged 15-24	22.2	20.4	18.9	19.2	20.6	21.4	20.7	19.6	18.9	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.8	47.2	47.7	49.4	50.8	51.2	51.2	51.6	52.1
Median age (years)	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.4	19.2	20.3	21.4	22.4	23.3	24.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 079	1 230	1 283	1 307	1 384	1 491	1 574	1 611	1 623	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.82	2.80	2.55	2.30	2.18	2.11	2.01	1.87	1.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.0	38.6	35.1	32.0	30.3	29.2	27.9	26.1	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.9	10.5	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.21	4.94	4.54	4.09	3.72	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	2.02	1.91	1.75	1.62	1.53	1.45	1.39	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35 599	40 298	45 191	49 823	54 268	58 563	62 638	66 346	69 565	72 259
Males	17 740	20 090	22 540	24 854	27 070	29 208	31 233	33 068	34 650	35 956
Females	17 859	20 208	22 651	24 969	27 197	29 355	31 406	33 278	34 915	36 302
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.2	14.6	12.9	11.8	10.9	10.2	9.3	8.4	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	26.3	26.6	25.6	23.4	21.4	20.0	18.9	17.8	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.2	20.7	19.7	20.7	21.6	21.3	19.9	18.6	17.8	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.9	9.4	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	48.6	49.2	51.2	53.5	54.9	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.2
Median age (years)	18.1	18.6	19.1	20.1	21.7	23.3	25.0	26.7	28.5	30.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	940	978	926	889	859	815	742	644	539	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.48	2.29	1.95	1.71	1.52	1.35	1.15	0.95	0.76	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	33.4	29.0	26.2	24.0	22.1	20.0	17.9	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.7	10.3	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.71	4.14	3.54	3.09	2.72	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.69	1.49	1.32	1.19	1.08	1.00	0.93	0.87	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	35 599	40 692	46 832	53 864	61 926	71 319	82 346	95 283	110 431	128 174
Males	17 740	20 288	23 366	26 887	30 919	35 615	41 129	47 597	55 167	64 033
Females	17 859	20 404	23 466	26 978	31 006	35 703	41 216	47 686	55 264	64 141
Median age (years)	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.67	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.98	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.5	38.8	37.8	37.1	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.4	

KUWAIT

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	152	199	278	471	744	1 007	1 375	1 720	2 143	1 725	2 228
Males	90	120	174	287	422	551	788	977	1 218	1 037	1 355
Females	62	80	104	183	322	456	587	743	925	688	874
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	146.4	150.5	166.8	157.0	130.9	120.7	134.2	131.5	131.6	150.9	155.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	17.0	15.7	17.3	18.5	18.1	15.7	14.5	14.2	10.5	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.0	19.3	19.1	21.0	24.9	26.3	24.6	22.6	22.4	18.3	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	20.9	20.7	20.4	18.2	17.6	18.0	17.2	17.3	16.4	14.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	45.7	46.5	45.6	44.8	45.9	48.2	52.3	52.8	58.5	60.4
Median age (years)	21.5	22.0	22.8	21.4	18.9	18.2	20.5	22.5	22.8	26.8	28.9
Population density (population per sq km)	9	11	16	26	42	56	77	97	120	97	125

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	16	39	55	52	74	69	85	- 84	101	94
Births per year (thousands)	8	11	17	30	39	48	54	54	40	41	46
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	4
Population growth rate (per cent)	5.37	6.67	10.53	9.17	6.04	6.24	4.48	4.40	-4.34	5.12	3.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	20.7	20.6	18.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.20	2.61	2.30
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.93	3.02	3.15	3.31	3.15	2.73	2.30	1.88	1.54	1.27	1.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	101	80	57	41	32	24	17	13	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.1	56.6	59.1	63.0	66.0	67.5	69.6	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.3
Females	57.5	60.0	62.5	67.0	70.0	71.7	73.7	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.2
Both sexes combined	55.6	58.0	60.5	64.6	67.7	69.3	71.3	74.2	75.2	76.2	76.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 700	3 051	3 378	3 690	3 988	4 273	4 547	4 807	5 039	5 240
Males	1 629	1 811	1 988	2 155	2 311	2 459	2 596	2 721	2 827	2 913
Females	1 071	1 239	1 390	1 535	1 676	1 814	1 951	2 086	2 212	2 327
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	152.0	146.1	143.0	140.3	137.9	135.5	133.0	130.4	127.8	125.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.3	13.2	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	14.4	13.7	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.3	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.1	4.1	5.4	7.7	10.5	14.1	18.0	21.5	23.8	24.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.3	3.1	4.3	6.2	8.5	11.6	14.8	17.7	19.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2	3.1	4.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.8	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.5	61.4	59.8	57.9	55.9	53.5	51.3	49.6	48.4	47.4
Median age (years)	29.2	30.6	32.3	34.0	35.5	36.7	37.7	38.5	39.3	40.1
Population density (population per sq km)	152	171	190	207	224	240	255	270	283	294

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	70	65	62	59	57	55	52	47	40	
Births per year (thousands)	52	52	51	51	53	55	58	59	59	
Deaths per year (thousands)	5	7	9	12	16	20	26	32	39	
Net migration per year (thousands)	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.44	2.04	1.77	1.55	1.38	1.25	1.11	0.95	0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	16.3	14.5	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.6	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.3	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	80.5	
Females	79.9	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.9	84.4	
Both sexes combined	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	81.0	81.5	82.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 700	3 080	3 457	3 832	4 196	4 555	4 920	5 293	5 660	6 009
Males	1 629	1 826	2 028	2 227	2 417	2 601	2 785	2 967	3 141	3 302
Females	1 071	1 254	1 429	1 606	1 779	1 953	2 135	2 326	2 518	2 707
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	9.3	9.0	8.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	14.7	15.2	15.8	15.2	14.3	13.6	13.5	13.7	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	14.3	13.4	12.9	13.5	14.2	13.8	13.1	12.5	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.1	4.0	5.3	7.4	9.9	13.2	16.6	19.5	21.1	21.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.3	3.1	4.1	5.9	8.0	10.7	13.4	15.7	17.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.5	60.7	58.2	55.4	53.5	51.6	50.2	48.9	48.1	47.5
Median age (years)	29.2	30.4	31.7	33.0	33.9	34.6	35.0	35.2	35.7	36.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	76	75	75	73	72	73	75	73	70	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.31	2.06	1.81	1.64	1.54	1.46	1.34	1.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.9	19.1	17.6	16.1	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.7	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.3	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.49	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 700	3 022	3 299	3 548	3 780	3 993	4 184	4 345	4 467	4 549
Males	1 629	1 796	1 948	2 083	2 206	2 317	2 412	2 487	2 537	2 563
Females	1 071	1 225	1 351	1 465	1 574	1 676	1 772	1 858	1 930	1 986
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.5	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	15.0	14.2	12.6	10.9	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	12.3	10.9	10.0	9.7	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.1	4.1	5.5	8.0	11.0	15.1	19.5	23.7	26.8	28.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.4	6.5	9.1	12.6	16.4	19.9	22.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	62.5	62.2	61.5	60.7	58.7	55.6	52.5	50.2	48.4	46.5
Median age (years)	29.2	30.8	32.8	35.0	37.0	38.7	40.3	41.8	43.3	44.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	64	56	50	46	43	38	32	24	16	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.25	1.76	1.45	1.27	1.10	0.94	0.76	0.56	0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	13.4	11.3	10.4	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	6.1	7.3	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.93	1.69	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.82	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 700	3 062	3 411	3 758	4 101	4 445	4 789	5 128	5 454	5 763
Males	1 629	1 817	2 005	2 189	2 369	2 546	2 718	2 884	3 037	3 178
Females	1 071	1 245	1 407	1 569	1 732	1 899	2 070	2 244	2 417	2 585
Median age (years)	29.2	30.5	32.1	33.5	34.6	35.4	35.9	36.3	36.7	37.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.52	2.16	1.93	1.75	1.61	1.49	1.37	1.23	1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.6	17.6	16.3	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.0	

KYRGYZSTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 740	1 902	2 173	2 573	2 964	3 299	3 627	4 013	4 395	4 591	4 946
Males	829	900	1 031	1 226	1 417	1 594	1 759	1 951	2 149	2 260	2 438
Females	911	1 002	1 142	1 347	1 548	1 705	1 868	2 063	2 245	2 332	2 508
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	89.9	90.3	91.0	91.6	93.5	94.1	94.6	95.7	96.9	97.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	13.9	16.6	16.6	14.1	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.3	13.0	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.3	15.6	19.7	24.9	27.6	25.6	23.7	22.9	23.2	24.6	24.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	19.8	15.6	12.2	15.5	19.6	21.0	19.6	18.1	18.7	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	50.6	45.1	41.4	43.0	44.5	45.9	46.3	45.9	48.6	51.7
Median age (years)	25.3	25.4	24.0	21.6	19.4	19.5	20.8	21.7	21.6	21.5	22.5
Population density (population per sq km)	9	10	11	13	15	17	18	20	22	23	25

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	32	54	80	78	67	66	77	76	39	71	51
Births per year (thousands)	65	78	90	87	97	104	125	140	130	115	106
Deaths per year (thousands)	30	31	31	31	32	33	33	32	36	39	40
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	2.65	3.39	2.83	2.14	1.90	2.02	1.81	0.88	1.49	1.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.9	24.2	21.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.61	2.99	2.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.05	2.33	2.21	2.12	1.83	1.87	1.85	1.62	1.34	1.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	60	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	48.8	50.9	53.0	55.2	56.8	58.0	59.6	62.0	62.1	61.0	61.4
Females	57.3	59.4	61.5	63.7	65.3	66.5	68.1	69.8	70.1	69.0	69.4
Both sexes combined	52.9	55.1	57.3	59.5	61.2	62.3	64.0	66.0	66.1	64.9	65.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 204	5 497	5 782	6 024	6 208	6 343	6 455	6 537	6 576	6 566
Males	2 565	2 709	2 849	2 966	3 052	3 114	3 165	3 202	3 220	3 214
Females	2 639	2 787	2 933	3 058	3 155	3 229	3 290	3 335	3 356	3 352
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.0	96.7	96.5	96.2	96.0	95.9	95.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	10.0	9.5	8.6	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	18.5	17.8	18.0	16.9	15.2	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.0	18.8	16.4	16.1	16.6	15.8	14.4	13.0	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.3	8.2	9.8	11.6	13.0	14.8	16.5	18.7	21.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.0	5.1	5.9	7.5	9.1	10.2	11.6	12.9	14.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.6	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.4	12.8	11.5	9.9	9.4	10.0	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	54.9	54.0	53.3	53.1	52.9	51.6	48.8	46.2	44.7
Median age (years)	23.9	25.3	27.0	28.9	30.9	32.8	34.5	35.7	37.2	38.8
Population density (population per sq km)	26	27	29	30	31	32	32	33	33	33

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	59	57	48	37	27	23	16	8	- 2	
Births per year (thousands)	117	117	109	98	90	90	89	85	80	
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	45	45	46	48	52	57	63	67	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.10	1.01	0.82	0.60	0.43	0.35	0.25	0.12	-0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	20.7	18.4	16.0	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.0	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.48	2.31	2.12	1.96	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.05	0.97	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	50	46	41	38	35	32	29	26	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	64	60	55	50	46	42	38	35	31	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	62.0	63.1	64.3	65.7	66.9	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	
Females	69.9	70.9	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.3	
Both sexes combined	65.9	66.9	68.1	69.4	70.5	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 204	5 552	5 933	6 296	6 599	6 866	7 139	7 415	7 671	7 891
Males	2 565	2 737	2 926	3 105	3 252	3 381	3 515	3 651	3 779	3 891
Females	2 639	2 815	3 007	3 192	3 347	3 485	3 625	3 764	3 892	4 000
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	10.9	10.9	10.1	8.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	18.3	18.3	19.6	19.2	17.6	15.9	15.4	15.7	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	20.8	18.3	15.7	16.0	17.5	17.3	15.9	14.4	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.2	8.0	9.4	11.0	12.0	13.3	14.5	16.0	17.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.7	7.0	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.1	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	54.4	52.7	51.1	50.9	51.1	50.5	48.3	46.4	45.8
Median age (years)	23.9	25.0	26.3	27.6	29.0	30.1	30.6	31.5	32.6	33.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	70	76	73	61	53	55	55	51	44	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.33	1.19	0.94	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	23.9	22.0	19.1	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.3	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.73	2.71	2.62	2.46	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 204	5 441	5 631	5 752	5 817	5 827	5 798	5 720	5 587	5 404
Males	2 565	2 681	2 772	2 827	2 853	2 851	2 829	2 785	2 715	2 621
Females	2 639	2 760	2 859	2 925	2 964	2 976	2 969	2 935	2 872	2 782
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.6	9.1	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	18.7	17.3	16.2	14.3	12.4	11.0	10.1	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.2	19.3	17.2	16.3	15.5	13.9	12.2	10.9	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	7.4	8.4	10.3	12.4	14.2	16.4	18.8	22.0	26.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	5.1	5.2	6.2	8.0	9.9	11.4	13.2	15.2	18.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.3	55.4	55.4	55.7	55.6	55.0	52.7	49.0	45.2	42.4
Median age (years)	23.9	25.6	27.7	30.1	32.8	35.5	38.1	40.5	42.8	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	48	38	24	13	2	- 6	- 16	- 26	- 37	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.89	0.69	0.43	0.22	0.04	-0.10	-0.27	-0.47	-0.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.7	17.4	14.6	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.23	1.91	1.62	1.46	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.87	0.74	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 204	5 501	5 832	6 166	6 476	6 763	7 042	7 319	7 586	7 835
Males	2 565	2 711	2 874	3 038	3 190	3 329	3 465	3 602	3 736	3 863
Females	2 639	2 789	2 958	3 128	3 287	3 434	3 577	3 717	3 850	3 972
Median age (years)	23.9	25.2	26.8	28.2	29.6	30.6	31.1	31.7	32.3	33.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.11	1.17	1.11	0.98	0.87	0.81	0.77	0.72	0.65	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	22.3	21.4	19.7	18.4	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.0	

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 524	1 747	1 986	2 251	2 551	2 907	3 103	3 512	4 076	4 692	5 224
Males	751	859	977	1 109	1 260	1 441	1 543	1 752	2 040	2 346	2 613
Females	773	888	1 009	1 142	1 290	1 466	1 560	1 760	2 036	2 346	2 611
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.7	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.2	100.0	100.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	18.4	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	14.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	23.0	25.1	27.4	26.7	26.2	27.6	27.7	26.7	27.2	28.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.4	17.9	16.9	18.6	20.3	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.9	48.3	46.6	44.7	45.4	45.6	43.3	43.8	44.8	45.7	47.4
Median age (years)	20.3	19.4	18.8	18.1	17.8	18.0	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.6	18.1
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	15	17	20	22
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	45	48	53	60	71	39	82	113	123	106	88
Births per year (thousands)	80	87	95	105	121	131	142	168	181	171	155
Deaths per year (thousands)	36	39	42	45	50	52	53	55	52	47	44
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.73	2.57	2.50	2.50	2.61	1.30	2.48	2.98	2.82	2.15	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.2	46.7	44.9	43.9	44.3	43.5	43.0	44.2	41.4	34.5	28.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.0	21.1	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.3	16.1	14.4	11.9	9.5	8.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.41	6.40	5.86	4.70	3.59
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	2.06	2.10	2.14	2.18	2.23	2.29	2.38	2.30	1.94	1.53
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	170	162	155	148	141	132	122	108	89	73	62
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.1	41.4	42.7	43.9	45.2	46.8	48.6	51.2	54.9	58.2	60.7
Females	43.9	44.9	46.0	47.0	48.0	49.3	51.1	53.6	57.3	60.7	63.1
Both sexes combined	41.9	43.1	44.3	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.8	52.4	56.0	59.5	61.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 664	6 173	6 699	7 223	7 713	8 142	8 502	8 798	9 063	9 290
Males	2 820	3 081	3 350	3 617	3 864	4 080	4 259	4 405	4 534	4 643
Females	2 844	3 091	3 349	3 606	3 848	4 062	4 242	4 393	4 529	4 647
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.1	99.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	12.1	11.5	10.7	9.7	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	23.6	21.4	20.6	19.7	18.4	16.9	15.3	14.0	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	23.2	22.3	19.6	18.1	17.8	17.5	16.7	15.5	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.6	8.7	10.1	11.7	13.5	16.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.8	9.0	10.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.4	13.9	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.2	7.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.5	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	13.7	13.6	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.4	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	53.3	54.8	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.0	53.8	51.5	49.2
Median age (years)	19.2	20.9	22.7	24.6	26.4	28.2	29.9	31.8	33.7	35.5
Population density (population per sq km)	24	26	28	31	33	34	36	37	38	39
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	102	105	105	98	86	72	59	53	46	
Births per year (thousands)	159	161	161	155	145	135	127	127	126	
Deaths per year (thousands)	42	41	41	42	44	48	53	59	66	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	1.64	1.51	1.31	1.08	0.86	0.69	0.59	0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.8	25.1	23.1	20.7	18.3	16.2	14.7	14.2	13.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.21	2.87	2.60	2.37	2.17	2.01	1.87	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.29	1.19	1.10	1.02	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	43	35	29	24	20	17	15	13	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	67	54	43	35	28	23	20	17	15	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.0	64.9	66.7	68.2	69.5	70.7	71.7	72.6	73.5	
Females	65.8	68.1	70.1	71.9	73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	
Both sexes combined	64.4	66.5	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.7	

LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 664	6 231	6 863	7 536	8 186	8 792	9 356	9 895	10 445	10 993
Males	2 820	3 111	3 434	3 776	4 106	4 411	4 695	4 964	5 238	5 511
Females	2 844	3 120	3 429	3 759	4 080	4 381	4 662	4 931	5 207	5 482
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.2	11.1	10.0	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	23.4	21.7	21.9	21.6	20.6	19.0	17.5	16.4	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	23.0	21.8	18.8	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.0	16.7	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.8	13.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.9	9.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	52.8	53.5	52.6	52.4	52.9	53.4	52.6	50.8	49.3
Median age (years)	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.5	24.7	25.7	27.0	28.5	29.9	31.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	113	127	134	130	121	113	108	110	110	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.91	1.93	1.87	1.66	1.43	1.24	1.12	1.08	1.02	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.7	28.1	26.6	23.9	21.4	19.5	18.4	18.2	17.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.46	3.27	3.10	2.87	2.67	2.51	2.37	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.47	1.42	1.33	1.26	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 664	6 114	6 534	6 910	7 241	7 500	7 671	7 758	7 788	7 762
Males	2 820	3 052	3 266	3 457	3 624	3 753	3 836	3 875	3 884	3 864
Females	2 844	3 063	3 268	3 453	3 617	3 747	3 835	3 882	3 903	3 898
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.6	11.2	10.1	9.0	8.1	7.1	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	23.8	21.0	19.1	17.4	15.9	14.4	12.7	11.1	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	23.4	22.9	20.5	18.5	17.2	16.1	15.0	13.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.1	5.8	6.8	8.0	9.4	11.2	13.2	15.8	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.1	7.3	8.8	10.5	12.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	53.8	56.1	57.3	57.6	57.5	56.9	55.0	51.7	48.2
Median age (years)	19.2	21.1	23.3	25.6	28.1	30.6	33.1	35.8	38.4	40.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	90	84	75	66	52	34	17	6	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.53	1.33	1.12	0.94	0.70	0.45	0.22	0.08	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	22.0	19.3	17.2	14.9	12.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.5	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.96	2.47	2.10	1.87	1.67	1.51	1.37	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.30	1.11	0.96	0.87	0.79	0.71	0.65	0.64	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 664	6 265	6 990	7 812	8 693	9 630	10 649	11 778	13 031	14 410
Males	2 820	3 128	3 499	3 917	4 364	4 839	5 354	5 923	6 556	7 254
Females	2 844	3 136	3 491	3 895	4 329	4 792	5 295	5 854	6 474	7 157
Median age (years)	19.2	20.5	21.7	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.2	24.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.02	2.19	2.22	2.14	2.05	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	30.7	30.1	28.6	27.3	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	

LATVIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 949	2 015	2 121	2 266	2 359	2 456	2 512	2 579	2 663	2 490	2 379
Males	843	884	931	1 022	1 078	1 129	1 156	1 191	1 239	1 149	1 094
Females	1 106	1 131	1 190	1 244	1 281	1 327	1 356	1 388	1 425	1 341	1 284
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.2	78.2	78.3	82.2	84.2	85.1	85.2	85.8	86.9	85.7	85.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.8	5.6	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.6	15.7	14.2	14.7	14.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.6	15.1	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	17.4	16.2	14.8	14.0	15.0	15.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.6	15.2	15.0	16.2	17.3	17.8	16.5	16.6	17.4	19.3	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.2	11.0	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.0	11.8	11.8	13.6	15.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	49.8	50.4	48.1	49.0	48.5	47.8	46.7	45.7	44.6	46.1
Median age (years)	30.5	30.6	32.1	32.8	34.1	34.8	35.0	34.7	34.6	36.1	38.0
Population density (population per sq km)	30	31	33	35	37	38	39	40	41	39	37

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	21	29	19	19	11	13	17	- 35	- 22	- 15
Births per year (thousands)	32	34	34	33	35	35	38	41	29	20	20
Deaths per year (thousands)	23	21	22	25	28	31	32	33	37	34	32
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	1.03	1.32	0.81	0.81	0.45	0.53	0.64	-1.35	-0.91	-0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	16.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	11.4	8.0	8.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	13.9	13.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.63	1.17	1.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.91	0.87	0.85	0.94	0.89	0.94	0.99	0.77	0.56	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68	40	30	22	21	23	18	15	15	13	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	62.5	65.0	66.3	66.0	65.3	64.1	64.5	65.7	61.8	64.0	65.7
Females	69.0	72.2	73.8	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.9	73.8	75.6	76.8
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.9	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.2	69.3	70.2	67.7	69.8	71.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 302	2 243	2 189	2 134	2 072	2 012	1 947	1 883	1 825	1 768
Males	1 060	1 034	1 012	990	966	940	912	884	859	834
Females	1 242	1 209	1 177	1 143	1 107	1 071	1 035	999	966	934
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.4	85.6	86.0	86.6	87.3	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.9	89.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.4	8.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	14.3	10.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.7	10.5	9.7	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.4	22.7	23.9	25.3	27.1	28.3	30.0	31.6	34.0	37.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	17.6	17.7	18.7	20.1	21.9	23.0	24.4	25.9	28.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.9	8.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.5	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.4	9.3	6.4	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	46.7	44.1	42.6	41.1	40.1	38.4	35.4	34.1	34.4
Median age (years)	39.3	40.3	41.4	42.5	43.8	45.5	47.6	49.4	50.2	49.3
Population density (population per sq km)	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 12	- 11	- 11	- 12	- 12	- 13	- 13	- 12	- 11	
Births per year (thousands)	21	22	21	19	17	15	16	16	16	
Deaths per year (thousands)	31	31	30	29	29	28	28	28	28	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.52	-0.49	-0.51	-0.58	-0.59	-0.66	-0.63	-0.63	-0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.29	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.81	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.3	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.0	75.7	
Females	77.7	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.8	76.6	77.5	78.3	79.0	79.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 302	2 264	2 242	2 223	2 191	2 156	2 121	2 101	2 095	2 094
Males	1 060	1 045	1 039	1 036	1 026	1 014	1 002	995	997	1 002
Females	1 242	1 219	1 202	1 187	1 164	1 141	1 120	1 105	1 098	1 093
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	5.5	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	8.7	10.0	11.8	12.7	12.3	10.9	10.2	10.8	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	14.2	10.1	8.6	10.1	12.1	13.1	12.6	11.1	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.4	22.5	23.3	24.3	25.6	26.4	27.5	28.4	29.6	31.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	17.4	17.3	18.0	19.0	20.4	21.1	21.9	22.5	23.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	46.3	43.2	41.0	40.0	39.9	39.4	37.2	36.4	37.1
Median age (years)	39.3	40.0	40.6	41.1	42.0	43.5	45.1	45.2	42.9	41.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 8	- 4	- 4	- 6	- 7	- 7	- 4	- 1		0
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.33	-0.20	-0.17	-0.29	-0.33	-0.32	-0.19	-0.05		-0.01
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.0	10.1	11.5	12.9		13.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4		13.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.54	1.73	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13		2.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03		1.05

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 302	2 223	2 136	2 044	1 951	1 865	1 773	1 679	1 582	1 484
Males	1 060	1 024	985	944	903	865	823	779	734	689
Females	1 242	1 199	1 151	1 099	1 048	1 000	950	900	848	795
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percentage aged 5-14	10.0	8.8	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.7	14.4	10.6	9.4	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.4	22.9	24.5	26.4	28.8	30.5	32.9	35.5	39.3	44.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.6	17.7	18.2	19.6	21.4	23.6	25.2	27.4	29.8	33.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.8	9.1	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.1	45.1	44.3	42.5	40.4	37.2	32.7	30.5	29.8
Median age (years)	39.3	40.7	42.3	44.0	45.7	47.8	50.0	52.5	55.0	56.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 16	- 17	- 18	- 19	- 17	- 18	- 19	- 19		- 20
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.70	-0.80	-0.88	-0.93	-0.91	-1.00	-1.10	-1.19		-1.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3		5.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.7	15.0	15.5	16.3	17.1		18.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.04	0.93	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13		1.18
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.52	0.54		0.57

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 302	2 240	2 178	2 107	2 024	1 946	1 865	1 782	1 696	1 606
Males	1 060	1 033	1 007	977	941	906	870	832	793	751
Females	1 242	1 207	1 171	1 130	1 083	1 039	995	950	903	855
Median age (years)	39.3	40.4	41.6	43.0	44.5	46.5	48.7	51.0	52.8	53.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.54	-0.56	-0.67	-0.80	-0.79	-0.85	-0.91	-0.99		-1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2		5.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.1		16.8

LEBANON

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 443	1 613	1 888	2 184	2 443	2 737	2 785	2 891	2 974	3 491	3 772
Males	726	812	950	1 100	1 230	1 378	1 380	1 420	1 449	1 719	1 848
Females	717	801	939	1 084	1 213	1 359	1 405	1 471	1 525	1 772	1 924
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.5	101.5	101.4	98.3	96.6	95.0	97.0	96.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.6	15.8	17.1	16.5	15.3	14.2	13.8	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.7	20.8	23.5	26.2	26.9	26.0	25.3	24.2	23.5	20.9	19.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	17.8	15.8	15.6	17.8	20.1	20.7	20.8	20.4	19.3	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.4	9.5	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.9	9.3	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.2	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.5	44.1	42.5	44.5	46.8	47.7	49.0	50.6	52.4	53.2
Median age (years)	23.2	22.5	20.9	19.2	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.8	21.9	24.3	25.7
Population density (population per sq km)	139	155	182	210	235	263	268	278	286	336	363

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	34	55	59	52	59	9	21	17	103	56	48
Births per year (thousands)	63	70	77	80	82	83	83	78	80	82	75
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	23	22	21	21	22	22	21	23	26	27
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.23	3.15	2.91	2.24	2.28	0.34	0.75	0.57	3.20	1.55	1.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.0	39.7	37.9	34.6	31.6	30.1	29.2	26.6	24.9	22.6	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.7	12.9	10.8	9.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.74	5.72	5.69	5.34	4.78	4.31	3.90	3.31	3.00	2.70	2.32
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.38	2.44	2.34	2.13	1.94	1.77	1.52	1.39	1.26	1.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	73	61	53	47	44	41	37	31	28	25
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.3	57.8	60.3	62.0	63.4	63.9	64.7	65.6	67.2	68.2	68.9
Females	57.7	61.4	64.1	66.0	67.6	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.6	72.4	73.2
Both sexes combined	55.9	59.5	62.1	63.9	65.4	66.1	67.0	67.9	69.3	70.3	71.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 011	4 227	4 431	4 616	4 784	4 925	5 037	5 123	5 184	5 221
Males	1 965	2 070	2 169	2 260	2 342	2 413	2 468	2 512	2 546	2 567
Females	2 046	2 157	2 262	2 356	2 442	2 513	2 568	2 610	2 639	2 654
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.0	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.5	96.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	17.9	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.2	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.6	17.5	16.2	15.0	14.5	14.1	13.6	13.0	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.5	11.3	12.7	14.4	16.3	18.2	20.1	22.0	23.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.4	9.7	11.3	12.9	14.5	16.0	17.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.8	10.6	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.8	10.4	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.7	53.3	51.9	50.5	49.1	47.8	46.6	45.1	43.5
Median age (years)	27.1	28.5	30.0	31.4	33.0	34.7	36.4	37.9	39.1	40.2
Population density (population per sq km)	386	406	426	444	460	474	484	493	499	502

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	43	41	37	34	28	22	17	12	7	
Births per year (thousands)	75	74	73	71	68	65	64	63	62	
Deaths per year (thousands)	29	31	32	34	36	39	43	47	50	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 3	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	0.94	0.82	0.71	0.58	0.45	0.34	0.24	0.14	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	17.1	16.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.21	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	26	22	20	17	15	13	11	10	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.9	70.7	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	
Females	74.2	75.1	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	
Both sexes combined	72.0	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 011	4 269	4 541	4 814	5 072	5 311	5 536	5 760	5 983	6 197
Males	1 965	2 091	2 225	2 361	2 489	2 609	2 723	2 837	2 953	3 066
Females	2 046	2 178	2 316	2 453	2 583	2 702	2 813	2 922	3 030	3 131
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	17.8	16.9	17.3	17.2	16.6	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.5	17.1	15.6	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.4	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.6	15.1	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.7	12.9	13.9	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	53.2	52.0	49.8	48.5	47.7	47.1	46.5	45.5	44.6
Median age (years)	27.1	28.2	29.2	30.0	31.1	32.2	33.0	33.5	34.1	34.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	52	55	55	52	48	45	45	45	43	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.25	1.24	1.17	1.05	0.92	0.83	0.79	0.76	0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	20.0	19.5	18.1	16.9	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.46	2.52	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 011	4 186	4 322	4 418	4 496	4 544	4 554	4 524	4 458	4 359
Males	1 965	2 049	2 113	2 159	2 196	2 218	2 222	2 206	2 174	2 127
Females	2 046	2 137	2 208	2 260	2 301	2 326	2 332	2 317	2 283	2 232
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	19.5	18.1	15.8	13.9	12.5	11.6	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.0	15.0	13.3	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.2	10.6	11.6	13.3	15.4	17.7	20.1	22.7	25.6	28.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.8	10.3	12.2	14.2	16.4	18.6	21.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.2	54.6	54.1	52.7	50.8	48.5	46.5	44.0	41.1
Median age (years)	27.1	28.8	30.7	32.9	35.0	37.3	39.7	42.1	44.4	46.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	35	27	19	16	10	2	- 6	- 13	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.86	0.64	0.44	0.35	0.21	0.04	-0.13	-0.30	-0.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.1	12.6	11.9	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.96	1.72	1.53	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 011	4 245	4 484	4 718	4 950	5 169	5 375	5 568	5 750	5 922
Males	1 965	2 079	2 196	2 312	2 427	2 537	2 641	2 740	2 835	2 926
Females	2 046	2 166	2 288	2 407	2 523	2 632	2 734	2 828	2 916	2 996
Median age (years)	27.1	28.3	29.6	30.7	31.9	33.1	34.1	34.7	35.2	35.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.14	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.87	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.59	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.0	18.6	18.1	17.4	16.6	16.0	15.7	15.5	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.7	

LESOTHO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	734	788	851	933	1 033	1 149	1 296	1 472	1 601	1 722	1 886
Males	344	369	396	430	477	531	598	681	743	803	881
Females	390	418	455	503	555	619	698	791	858	919	1 004
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.3	88.2	87.0	85.4	86.0	85.7	85.6	86.1	86.6	87.4	87.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.0	16.5	15.4	14.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	25.7	26.4	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.7	28.5	28.8	27.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	18.0	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.7	20.6	22.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.8	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.2	45.7	47.8
Median age (years)	19.8	19.1	18.3	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.4	18.2
Population density (population per sq km)	24	26	28	31	34	38	43	49	53	57	62
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	13	16	20	23	29	35	26	24	33	19
Births per year (thousands)	32	35	38	42	47	52	56	59	58	61	60
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	17	16	17	18	18	18	18	17	22	34
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.41	1.56	1.84	2.02	2.14	2.40	2.56	1.68	1.46	1.81	0.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.8	42.3	40.8	38.1	35.0	34.0	31.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.8	20.4	18.3	17.8	16.9	15.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	11.9	17.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.80	5.80	5.69	5.46	5.14	4.70	4.37	3.79
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.96	2.04	2.06	2.10	2.14	2.15	2.08	1.98	1.76	1.35
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	150	134	130	123	110	94	84	70	73	74
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.4	43.3	46.0	46.7	48.1	50.5	53.3	55.4	57.6	52.9	43.2
Females	43.8	46.7	49.4	50.1	51.3	53.8	56.7	58.9	61.6	57.8	45.7
Both sexes combined	42.1	45.0	47.7	48.5	49.8	52.2	55.1	57.2	59.7	55.6	44.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 981	2 044	2 107	2 163	2 211	2 252	2 286	2 314	2 337	2 356
Males	930	969	1 009	1 045	1 077	1 103	1 124	1 139	1 150	1 157
Females	1 051	1 075	1 098	1 118	1 133	1 148	1 162	1 175	1 187	1 198
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.5	90.2	91.9	93.5	95.0	96.1	96.7	96.9	96.9	96.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	13.1	12.6	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	26.0	24.8	24.0	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.6	19.7	18.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.7	23.4	22.9	22.1	21.6	21.2	20.7	19.9	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.8	7.9	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.9	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.4	11.9	11.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.9	50.3	51.9	53.3	54.6	55.3	55.5	55.3	54.6
Median age (years)	18.8	19.4	20.2	21.0	21.8	22.6	23.5	24.4	25.5	26.7
Population density (population per sq km)	65	67	69	71	73	74	75	76	77	78
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	13	11	10	8	7	6	5	4	
Births per year (thousands)	58	57	56	54	52	50	48	46	44	
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	37	37	37	36	36	35	34	33	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.63	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.0	27.5	26.1	24.6	23.2	21.9	20.8	19.8	18.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.2	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.8	15.2	14.7	14.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.6	-3.5	-3.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.37	3.05	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.03	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.02	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	55	47	42	37	33	29	26	24	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	98	83	69	60	53	47	42	38	34	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	42.9	45.4	47.1	48.6	50.0	51.2	52.3	53.7	55.3	
Females	42.3	44.0	45.3	46.9	49.1	51.1	53.0	54.6	56.4	
Both sexes combined	42.6	44.8	46.3	47.9	49.6	51.2	52.6	54.1	55.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 981	2 064	2 162	2 263	2 360	2 457	2 557	2 664	2 776	2 887
Males	930	979	1 036	1 096	1 152	1 207	1 261	1 316	1 372	1 427
Females	1 051	1 085	1 125	1 167	1 208	1 250	1 297	1 349	1 404	1 460
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.7	25.1	25.3	25.2	24.5	23.4	22.6	22.1	21.6
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.5	22.8	21.9	21.5	21.9	22.1	21.5	20.5	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.5	49.1	49.6	50.8	52.2	53.2	53.5	53.4	53.1
Median age (years)	18.8	19.2	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.2	23.0	23.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	20	20	19	19	20	21	22	22	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.92	0.92	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.79	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.0	30.6	29.7	27.9	26.5	25.6	25.0	24.2	23.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.2	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.7	14.1	13.4	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.6	-3.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.62	3.45	3.30	3.11	2.95	2.82	2.71	2.62	2.53	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.28	1.25	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 981	2 024	2 053	2 062	2 062	2 049	2 023	1 984	1 936	1 882
Males	930	959	981	995	1 002	1 001	991	972	947	917
Females	1 051	1 065	1 071	1 068	1 059	1 048	1 032	1 012	989	965
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.8	12.3	11.2	10.4	10.0	9.4	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.5	21.1	20.1	19.2	18.1	16.9	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	23.5	23.9	24.1	24.0	22.8	21.2	20.1	19.4	18.8	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.9	9.5	11.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	7.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	49.4	51.6	54.3	56.1	57.3	57.6	57.6	57.0	55.6
Median age (years)	18.8	19.6	20.7	22.0	23.3	24.7	26.0	27.5	29.0	30.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	6	2	0	- 2	- 5	- 8	- 10	- 11	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.43	0.28	0.09	-0.01	-0.12	-0.26	-0.39	-0.49	-0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	24.3	22.3	21.0	19.6	18.0	16.4	15.1	13.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.12	2.65	2.30	2.11	1.95	1.82	1.71	1.62	1.53	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	0.98	0.88	0.83	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.67	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 981	2 075	2 196	2 334	2 487	2 662	2 868	3 108	3 384	3 698
Males	930	985	1 054	1 131	1 216	1 310	1 417	1 540	1 679	1 837
Females	1 051	1 090	1 142	1 202	1 270	1 352	1 451	1 568	1 704	1 861
Median age (years)	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.93	1.13	1.22	1.27	1.37	1.49	1.61	1.70	1.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.1	32.6	32.4	31.7	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.3	17.9	17.1	16.1	14.9	13.8	12.9	12.0	11.2	

LIBERIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	824	925	1 052	1 203	1 387	1 605	1 868	2 171	2 137	2 143	3 071
Males	408	457	521	596	688	799	931	1 083	1 067	1 070	1 533
Females	416	467	532	607	698	806	937	1 088	1 070	1 073	1 538
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.6	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	25.0	26.0	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.3	27.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	46.4	45.4	44.7	44.6	44.5	44.4	44.3	44.2	44.8	45.0
Median age (years)	19.2	18.7	18.1	17.5	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.5
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	9	11	12	14	17	19	19	19	28
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	26	30	37	44	53	61	- 7	1	186	74
Births per year (thousands)	43	48	55	64	74	86	101	107	107	130	162
Deaths per year (thousands)	22	25	27	30	33	36	40	41	49	55	65
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.31	2.59	2.68	2.84	2.93	3.04	3.01	-0.32	0.06	7.19	2.28
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.7	49.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.7	24.8	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8	23.0	21.2	19.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.45	6.65	6.80	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.92	2.02	2.10	2.16	2.20	2.26	2.31	2.36	2.14	2.19	2.27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	194	187	180	172	165	158	150	138	179	152	143
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.1	38.2	39.4	40.6	41.8	42.8	43.7	44.9	39.7	41.0	42.8
Females	40.0	40.8	41.7	42.6	43.5	44.8	46.0	47.2	42.0	43.5	44.8
Both sexes combined	38.5	39.5	40.5	41.5	42.6	43.8	44.9	46.0	40.8	42.2	43.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 442	4 311	5 032	5 849	6 771	7 797	8 909	10 073	11 260	12 460
Males	1 720	2 157	2 520	2 932	3 397	3 915	4 476	5 063	5 661	6 264
Females	1 722	2 154	2 512	2 917	3 374	3 883	4 433	5 010	5 599	6 195
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.2	17.5	16.8	16.0	14.9	13.7	12.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.2	28.7	28.7	28.2	27.6	27.0	26.3	25.2	23.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.6	19.4	20.0	20.6	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9	20.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.1	17.5	17.8	17.7	17.3	17.0	16.6	16.1	15.4	14.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.9	46.0	47.1	48.2	49.5	51.1	52.5
Median age (years)	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.5	18.1	19.0	20.0	21.2
Population density (population per sq km)	31	39	45	53	61	70	80	90	101	112
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	174	144	164	184	205	222	233	237	240
Births per year (thousands)	192	222	245	270	294	314	327	334	339
Deaths per year (thousands)	71	77	81	85	89	92	95	97	100
Net migration per year (thousands)	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.50	3.09	3.01	2.93	2.82	2.67	2.46	2.23	2.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	47.4	45.0	42.7	40.4	37.6	34.5	31.4	28.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.3	16.6	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.4
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.77	6.49	6.10	5.68	5.21	4.71	4.20	3.72	3.33
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.33	2.31	2.25	2.16	2.04	1.89	1.73	1.58	1.44
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	133	122	111	101	91	82	73	64	57
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	205	186	168	152	135	120	105	92	79
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	44.8	46.7	48.5	50.3	52.2	54.1	55.9	57.7	59.4
Females	46.6	48.4	50.3	52.1	54.0	55.9	57.8	59.7	61.6
Both sexes combined	45.7	47.5	49.4	51.2	53.1	55.0	56.9	58.7	60.5

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 442	4 314	5 080	5 983	7 006	8 160	9 447	10 852	12 351	13 927
Males	1 720	2 158	2 544	2 999	3 515	4 097	4 746	5 455	6 211	7 004
Females	1 722	2 156	2 536	2 984	3 491	4 063	4 701	5 397	6 141	6 923
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.1	15.1	14.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.1	28.5	28.8	29.1	28.6	27.9	27.2	26.4	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.5	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.5	21.0	21.0	20.9	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	44.2	43.9	43.9	44.5	45.5	46.8	48.0	49.4	50.7
Median age (years)	16.4	16.2	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.6	17.2	18.0	18.8	19.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	174	153	181	205	231	257	281	300	315	
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.52	3.27	3.27	3.16	3.05	2.93	2.77	2.59	2.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.7	49.4	47.9	45.2	42.7	40.3	37.7	34.9	32.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.3	16.8	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.0	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.80	6.60	6.18	5.71	5.21	4.70	4.22	3.83	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.34	2.42	2.43	2.35	2.23	2.09	1.94	1.79	1.66	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 442	4 281	4 945	5 679	6 497	7 385	8 312	9 236	10 131	10 988
Males	1 720	2 142	2 476	2 846	3 259	3 707	4 175	4 641	5 092	5 522
Females	1 722	2 139	2 469	2 832	3 238	3 678	4 137	4 594	5 039	5 466
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	18.8	18.0	17.2	16.6	15.8	14.8	13.5	12.2	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	27.7	28.4	28.6	28.1	27.3	26.6	26.0	25.1	23.8	22.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.7	19.8	20.6	21.0	20.9	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	44.6	45.1	46.3	47.5	48.6	49.7	51.1	52.9	54.4
Median age (years)	16.4	16.4	16.6	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.2	20.2	21.5	23.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	168	133	147	164	178	185	185	179	171	
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.36	2.88	2.77	2.69	2.56	2.36	2.11	1.85	1.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.9	45.1	42.3	40.2	37.7	34.6	31.1	27.7	24.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.1	16.3	14.7	13.4	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.2	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.52	6.09	5.60	5.18	4.71	4.21	3.70	3.22	2.83	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.24	2.16	2.06	1.97	1.84	1.69	1.53	1.36	1.22	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 442	4 312	5 073	6 001	7 136	8 533	10 257	12 391	15 037	18 324
Males	1 720	2 157	2 541	3 008	3 581	4 285	5 154	6 230	7 564	9 220
Females	1 722	2 155	2 532	2 993	3 556	4 248	5 103	6 160	7 473	9 104
Median age (years)	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.51	3.25	3.36	3.47	3.58	3.68	3.78	3.87	3.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.6	49.2	48.9	48.6	48.4	48.3	48.1	47.9	47.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.3	16.8	15.3	14.0	12.8	11.6	10.4	9.4	8.4	

LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 029	1 126	1 349	1 623	1 994	2 466	3 063	3 850	4 364	4 833	5 346
Males	531	575	692	842	1 045	1 307	1 637	2 046	2 302	2 533	2 787
Females	498	551	657	781	949	1 160	1 426	1 804	2 062	2 299	2 559
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.5	104.3	105.3	107.8	110.2	112.7	114.8	113.5	111.6	110.2	108.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.4	17.6	18.0	19.1	19.5	18.7	18.3	13.5	11.3	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	25.6	25.4	26.0	27.0	28.3	29.0	29.8	26.6	21.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.2	18.7	18.4	18.2	19.1	21.1	23.0	24.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	6.6	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.4	46.1	45.2	44.4	43.4	42.3	42.1	46.3	51.4	56.6
Median age (years)	19.0	18.5	18.4	18.4	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.3	17.9	19.9	22.1
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	45	55	74	94	119	157	103	94	103	115
Births per year (thousands)	52	60	73	90	109	131	158	122	113	121	135
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	27	30	33	35	38	22	21	20	23
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.80	3.61	3.70	4.12	4.25	4.34	4.57	2.51	2.04	2.02	2.04
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	29.8	24.5	23.8	24.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.87	6.97	7.18	7.48	7.59	7.38	7.18	5.65	4.10	3.41	3.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.17	2.32	2.49	2.72	2.87	2.90	2.86	2.56	1.89	1.60	1.43
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	170	150	125	105	68	50	38	31	24	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	56.0	60.6	64.5	66.9	69.3	70.5
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	59.3	64.2	68.9	71.7	74.5	75.7
Both sexes combined	42.7	45.3	47.8	50.2	52.8	57.4	62.2	66.2	68.8	71.6	72.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 918	6 530	7 129	7 656	8 087	8 447	8 785	9 124	9 436	9 683
Males	3 070	3 372	3 667	3 923	4 128	4 296	4 451	4 606	4 747	4 856
Females	2 848	3 158	3 463	3 733	3 959	4 151	4 334	4 518	4 689	4 827
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.8	106.8	105.9	105.1	104.3	103.5	102.7	101.9	101.2	100.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.0	10.1	8.7	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	19.2	19.3	18.7	17.2	15.0	13.1	12.3	12.4	12.7
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	17.3	15.9	16.4	17.0	17.0	15.8	13.9	12.3	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.9	10.4	12.5	15.2	18.2	21.5	23.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.9	8.2	9.9	12.3	14.8	17.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.3	10.2	8.8	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.7	10.4	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	56.7	55.6	54.9	54.2	53.1	50.5	48.6	46.9	45.4
Median age (years)	24.1	26.2	27.8	29.3	30.8	32.5	34.2	35.9	37.6	39.2
Population density (population per sq km)	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	122	120	105	86	72	68	68	62	49	
Births per year (thousands)	146	146	136	121	112	115	122	125	122	
Deaths per year (thousands)	25	28	32	37	42	49	57	65	74	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	1.76	1.43	1.10	0.87	0.79	0.76	0.67	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	21.4	18.4	15.4	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.5	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.72	2.47	2.26	2.09	1.93	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.18	1.08	1.00	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	16	14	13	11	11	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	15	14	12	11	11	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.7	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.1	77.7	
Females	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.6	
Both sexes combined	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.8	79.4	80.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 918	6 595	7 311	7 986	8 559	9 066	9 575	10 130	10 708	11 256
Males	3 070	3 405	3 760	4 092	4 370	4 613	4 855	5 121	5 398	5 661
Females	2 848	3 190	3 551	3 894	4 189	4 453	4 720	5 009	5 310	5 594
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	11.8	11.4	10.2	8.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	19.0	19.7	20.2	19.3	17.2	15.1	14.2	14.6	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	17.1	15.5	15.7	16.9	17.8	17.3	15.4	13.5	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.5	9.8	11.6	13.9	16.4	19.0	20.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.6	9.1	11.0	13.1	15.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	56.1	54.2	52.6	52.0	51.5	49.8	48.4	47.1	46.0
Median age (years)	24.1	26.0	27.1	27.8	28.7	29.9	31.3	32.6	33.8	35.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	135	143	135	115	101	102	111	116	110	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.17	2.06	1.77	1.39	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	24.5	21.7	18.1	16.1	16.0	16.9	17.2	16.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.97	2.87	2.76	2.59	2.43	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.37	1.32	1.23	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 918	6 464	6 947	7 327	7 615	7 829	8 005	8 150	8 237	8 243
Males	3 070	3 338	3 574	3 754	3 886	3 979	4 051	4 107	4 133	4 119
Females	2 848	3 126	3 374	3 573	3 728	3 850	3 954	4 043	4 105	4 125
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	10.0	8.7	7.1	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	19.4	18.9	17.1	14.8	12.5	10.8	10.0	9.9	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	17.5	16.3	17.1	17.2	16.0	14.1	12.0	10.5	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.7	7.8	9.2	11.1	13.4	16.7	20.4	24.7	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.4	5.1	6.0	7.3	8.9	10.9	13.7	17.0	20.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.1	4.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.6	57.3	57.0	57.4	56.7	54.9	51.3	48.6	46.3	43.9
Median age (years)	24.1	26.4	28.6	30.8	33.0	35.2	37.4	39.6	41.9	44.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	109	97	76	58	43	35	29	17	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.76	1.44	1.06	0.77	0.56	0.44	0.36	0.21	0.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	18.3	14.8	12.3	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.8	8.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.9	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.47	2.07	1.76	1.59	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	0.99	0.84	0.76	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 918	6 604	7 355	8 103	8 809	9 497	10 219	11 013	11 873	12 761
Males	3 070	3 410	3 782	4 152	4 498	4 834	5 186	5 573	5 995	6 432
Females	2 848	3 194	3 573	3 951	4 311	4 664	5 034	5 440	5 878	6 329
Median age (years)	24.1	25.9	26.9	27.3	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.8	30.6	31.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.19	2.15	1.94	1.67	1.50	1.47	1.50	1.50	1.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	25.4	23.3	20.9	19.5	19.5	20.2	20.7	20.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	

LITHUANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 567	2 629	2 779	2 971	3 140	3 302	3 413	3 545	3 698	3 630	3 503
Males	1 158	1 200	1 275	1 384	1 473	1 555	1 607	1 670	1 749	1 710	1 639
Females	1 409	1 429	1 503	1 587	1 666	1 747	1 807	1 875	1 949	1 920	1 864
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	82.2	84.0	84.9	87.2	88.4	89.0	88.9	89.0	89.8	89.1	88.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	8.6	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	6.6	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	16.7	17.2	17.9	18.5	17.2	16.0	15.3	14.7	15.2	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	18.1	17.3	14.9	14.5	15.8	16.8	16.2	15.0	14.3	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.3	12.8	11.9	13.7	15.0	15.1	14.3	14.7	16.1	17.6	19.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	9.1	7.7	9.1	10.0	11.1	11.3	10.3	10.9	12.3	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.2	50.3	50.8	48.2	49.2	49.3	49.0	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.5
Median age (years)	27.8	28.0	28.3	29.7	30.7	31.3	31.8	31.9	32.7	34.0	35.9
Population density (population per sq km)	39	40	43	46	48	51	52	54	57	56	54
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	30	39	34	32	22	26	31	- 14	- 25	- 16
Births per year (thousands)	56	59	59	54	54	52	55	58	49	38	31
Deaths per year (thousands)	28	23	23	25	29	33	37	37	43	41	41
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.47	1.11	1.34	1.10	1.01	0.67	0.76	0.85	-0.37	-0.72	-0.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.9	15.9	13.5	10.6	9.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	11.8	11.6	11.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.71	2.66	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.81	1.47	1.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.22	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.01	0.97	1.00	0.86	0.70	0.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	62	42	27	22	22	18	15	16	12	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.5	64.5	67.0	67.6	67.0	66.0	66.1	67.2	64.1	65.5	66.4
Females	67.8	71.0	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.4	75.7	76.4	75.4	76.5	77.7
Both sexes combined	64.8	67.8	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8	70.8	71.7	69.7	71.0	72.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 425	3 336	3 263	3 188	3 102	3 023	2 933	2 840	2 747	2 654
Males	1 597	1 554	1 520	1 486	1 448	1 413	1 373	1 331	1 290	1 250
Females	1 828	1 782	1 744	1 702	1 654	1 609	1 560	1 509	1 457	1 404
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.3	87.2	87.2	87.3	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.5	89.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.3	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.1	12.6	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.3	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.3	21.2	22.3	24.4	26.9	28.7	30.3	31.5	33.4	36.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	16.2	16.8	17.7	19.6	21.9	23.5	24.9	25.8	27.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	7.1	8.3	8.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.2	9.5	7.9	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.0	45.8	43.5	41.6	40.6	39.1	36.5	34.5	33.8
Median age (years)	37.9	39.5	40.8	42.0	43.3	44.9	46.9	48.6	50.0	50.3
Population density (population per sq km)	52	51	50	49	48	46	45	43	42	41
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 18	- 14	- 15	- 17	- 16	- 18	- 19	- 19	- 19	
Births per year (thousands)	31	31	31	28	25	23	23	23	23	
Deaths per year (thousands)	42	42	42	42	41	41	42	42	42	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 7	- 4	- 4	- 4	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.53	-0.44	-0.47	-0.55	-0.52	-0.60	-0.64	-0.67	-0.69	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	6	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.2	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.0	75.8	
Females	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	
Both sexes combined	73.0	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.9	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 425	3 366	3 341	3 320	3 281	3 244	3 206	3 182	3 169	3 159
Males	1 597	1 569	1 560	1 554	1 540	1 527	1 513	1 506	1 506	1 509
Females	1 828	1 797	1 782	1 766	1 741	1 717	1 693	1 675	1 663	1 650
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	9.9	10.0	11.5	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.5	11.1	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.0	12.3	9.9	9.9	11.7	12.7	12.3	11.2	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.3	21.0	21.8	23.4	25.4	26.7	27.7	28.1	29.0	30.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	16.1	16.4	16.9	18.6	20.4	21.5	22.2	22.4	23.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.6	44.8	41.9	40.4	40.3	39.8	38.1	36.7	36.8
Median age (years)	37.9	39.2	40.0	40.4	41.4	42.7	44.0	44.6	43.5	42.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 12	- 5	- 4	- 8	- 7	- 7	- 5	- 3	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.35	-0.15	-0.13	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.15	-0.08	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	12.2	12.5	11.4	10.4	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.51	1.71	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 425	3 306	3 186	3 055	2 921	2 800	2 668	2 526	2 375	2 222
Males	1 597	1 538	1 480	1 418	1 355	1 299	1 237	1 170	1 099	1 028
Females	1 828	1 767	1 706	1 637	1 566	1 501	1 431	1 356	1 276	1 193
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	10.1	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.2	12.9	10.7	9.1	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.3	21.4	22.8	25.5	28.5	30.9	33.3	35.4	38.7	43.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.3	16.4	17.2	18.4	20.8	23.6	25.9	28.0	29.8	32.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.9	9.6	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.4	46.8	45.2	43.0	41.1	38.1	34.1	30.9	29.0
Median age (years)	37.9	39.8	41.7	43.5	45.3	47.3	49.5	52.0	54.3	56.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 24	- 24	- 26	- 27	- 24	- 26	- 28	- 30	- 31	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.71	-0.74	-0.84	-0.90	-0.85	-0.96	-1.10	-1.23	-1.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.9	17.1	18.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.01	0.91	0.86	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.48	0.43	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 425	3 338	3 262	3 173	3 068	2 968	2 859	2 743	2 619	2 488
Males	1 597	1 555	1 519	1 479	1 430	1 385	1 335	1 281	1 224	1 165
Females	1 828	1 783	1 743	1 695	1 637	1 583	1 524	1 462	1 395	1 323
Median age (years)	37.9	39.5	40.8	42.1	43.7	45.5	47.6	49.7	51.5	52.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.52	-0.46	-0.55	-0.68	-0.66	-0.75	-0.83	-0.93	-1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.3	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	14.1	14.8	15.7	16.4	

LUXEMBOURG

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	296	305	314	332	339	359	364	367	382	408	437
Males	148	153	155	163	166	178	178	178	187	200	215
Females	148	152	159	169	173	181	186	188	195	208	222
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.7	97.5	96.7	96.3	98.5	95.7	94.6	95.8	96.4	97.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	12.8	13.4	14.8	15.2	14.2	13.1	11.4	11.2	11.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.2	14.1	13.1	13.3	13.9	15.4	15.6	15.2	13.3	12.1	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.5	15.4	16.2	17.6	18.5	18.4	17.8	18.2	19.0	19.1	19.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.0	13.6	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	50.7	47.2	46.0	46.8	48.5	49.1	49.9	49.5	49.7	49.1
Median age (years)	35.0	35.6	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.9	35.0	35.8	36.4	36.6	37.3
Population density (population per sq km)	114	118	121	128	131	139	141	142	148	158	169

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	4	2	4	1	1	3	5	6	4
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.60	0.58	1.09	0.46	1.13	0.29	0.14	0.81	1.34	1.35	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.4	11.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	13.1	13.1	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.4	9.3	8.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.98	2.23	2.40	2.19	1.72	1.49	1.47	1.47	1.66	1.72	1.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	1.05	1.01	1.00	0.82	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.82	0.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	37	29	21	17	13	12	9	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.1	64.5	65.7	66.8	67.2	68.5	69.8	70.2	72.4	73.9	75.1
Females	68.9	70.6	72.1	73.2	74.1	75.4	76.6	78.3	79.2	80.4	81.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.5	68.8	69.9	70.6	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.8	77.2	78.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	457	483	510	538	569	601	633	663	693	722
Males	225	239	252	266	281	297	313	327	342	356
Females	231	244	258	272	288	304	320	336	351	366
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	19.2	19.9	21.1	22.6	23.9	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.2	16.3	17.7	18.9	19.4	19.4	19.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.1	48.1	46.6	45.6	44.9	44.6	44.2	43.9	43.6
Median age (years)	38.3	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.6	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.4
Population density (population per sq km)	177	187	197	208	220	232	245	257	268	279

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Births per year (thousands)	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Net migration per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.03	0.94	0.87	0.84	0.84
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.2
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.66	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.7	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	80.7
Females	81.6	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	86.4
Both sexes combined	78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	83.6

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	457	487	520	558	598	640	683	727	774	824
Males	225	241	258	276	296	317	338	360	383	408
Females	231	246	263	281	302	323	345	367	391	415
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.0	11.9	12.6	13.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	12.4	12.6	11.9	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	19.0	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.4	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.7	15.5	16.6	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	48.7	47.2	45.0	44.1	43.9	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.2
Median age (years)	38.3	38.8	38.7	38.2	37.7	37.4	37.3	36.9	36.4	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.29	1.32	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.25	1.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	13.8	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.5	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.91	2.07	2.22	2.27	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.99	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	457	479	499	519	540	562	583	602	618	631
Males	225	237	247	256	266	277	287	296	303	309
Females	231	242	253	263	273	285	296	306	315	322
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.6	12.1	10.8	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	11.7	12.6	13.1	12.8	11.5	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.4	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.7	19.3	20.4	21.8	23.8	25.5	26.5	27.0	27.6	28.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	14.2	14.9	15.8	17.2	18.9	20.5	21.4	21.8	22.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.4	49.5	49.1	48.3	47.2	46.1	45.0	43.9	43.0	42.1
Median age (years)	38.3	39.3	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.9	42.7	43.6	44.5	45.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.97	0.82	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.75	0.63	0.51	0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.41	1.27	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.61	0.59	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	457	483	510	537	565	593	621	646	671	695
Males	225	239	252	266	279	293	306	319	330	342
Females	231	244	258	271	286	300	314	328	341	353
Median age (years)	38.3	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	40.6	41.2	41.6	41.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	1.07	1.04	1.02	0.97	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	

MADAGASCAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 234	4 756	5 371	6 091	6 930	7 906	9 059	10 439	12 033	13 947	16 187
Males	2 076	2 343	2 653	3 015	3 437	3 924	4 500	5 188	5 984	6 936	8 048
Females	2 158	2 414	2 718	3 076	3 493	3 981	4 559	5 250	6 050	7 011	8 138
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	97.1	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	24.3	25.3	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.0	26.9	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	18.3	17.7	18.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.8	45.9	44.8	44.8	44.7	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.3	45.6
Median age (years)	19.0	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.6
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	18	20	24	28
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	104	123	144	168	195	231	276	319	383	448	491
Births per year (thousands)	227	251	278	309	345	391	439	503	570	637	684
Deaths per year (thousands)	123	128	134	140	147	154	162	183	186	188	191
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.33	2.43	2.51	2.58	2.63	2.72	2.84	2.84	2.95	2.98	2.83
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.5	49.6	48.4	47.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	44.8	43.9	42.3	39.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.3	25.3	23.3	21.4	19.8	18.2	16.6	16.3	14.3	12.5	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.40	6.30	6.12	5.80	5.28
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.96	2.05	2.14	2.20	2.25	2.26	2.24	2.29	2.26	2.13
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	167	155	143	133	122	111	110	96	85	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.4	38.4	40.3	42.3	43.9	45.9	48.0	48.3	51.0	53.5	55.7
Females	37.0	39.4	41.5	43.5	45.8	47.9	50.1	50.5	53.6	56.4	58.9
Both sexes combined	36.7	38.9	40.8	42.9	44.9	46.9	49.0	49.4	52.2	55.0	57.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 643	21 299	24 107	27 005	29 954	32 931	35 910	38 851	41 712	44 453
Males	9 270	10 591	11 985	13 416	14 866	16 328	17 790	19 234	20 639	21 985
Females	9 373	10 709	12 122	13 589	15 087	16 603	18 120	19 617	21 073	22 468
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	15.6	14.7	13.7	12.7	11.9	11.1	10.4	9.7	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.7	25.7	24.7	23.5	22.3	21.2	20.0	19.0	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	20.0	20.5	20.6	20.3	19.9	19.3	18.7	18.0	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.8	16.4	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	47.4	48.9	50.2	51.5	52.4	53.2	53.5	53.4	52.9
Median age (years)	17.9	18.5	19.4	20.4	21.6	22.9	24.2	25.5	27.0	28.4
Population density (population per sq km)	32	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	76
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	531	562	580	590	596	596	588	572	548	
Births per year (thousands)	726	762	789	808	822	832	836	835	830	
Deaths per year (thousands)	194	199	208	218	226	235	247	262	281	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.66	2.48	2.27	2.07	1.90	1.73	1.57	1.42	1.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.4	33.6	30.9	28.4	26.2	24.2	22.4	20.7	19.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.78	4.26	3.79	3.38	3.06	2.81	2.61	2.45	2.32	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.81	1.64	1.49	1.37	1.28	1.21	1.14	1.09	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	58	51	46	40	36	32	29	26	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	106	92	80	69	60	52	44	39	34	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.7	59.2	60.3	61.6	63.2	64.9	66.4	67.8	69.0	
Females	61.3	63.3	64.9	66.5	68.2	69.7	71.2	72.4	73.6	
Both sexes combined	59.4	61.2	62.6	64.0	65.6	67.3	68.8	70.1	71.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 643	21 474	24 608	27 985	31 505	35 195	39 079	43 149	47 360	51 656
Males	9 270	10 679	12 238	13 910	15 648	17 468	19 385	21 396	23 479	25 605
Females	9 373	10 795	12 371	14 075	15 857	17 727	19 694	21 753	23 881	26 051
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	16.3	15.7	14.9	14.0	13.2	12.6	12.0	11.4	10.9
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.5	25.9	25.6	24.9	23.9	22.7	21.8	21.1	20.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.8	20.1	19.9	19.8	20.0	19.8	19.2	18.5	18.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	47.0	47.9	48.5	49.5	50.5	51.3	51.7	51.7	51.6
Median age (years)	17.9	18.3	18.9	19.5	20.3	21.3	22.3	23.4	24.4	25.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	566	627	675	704	738	777	814	842	859	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.83	2.73	2.57	2.37	2.22	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.1	36.2	34.0	31.3	29.3	27.6	26.2	24.8	23.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.03	4.66	4.29	3.88	3.56	3.31	3.11	2.95	2.82	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.71	1.60	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.33	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 643	21 125	23 606	26 026	28 407	30 698	32 837	34 772	36 473	37 922
Males	9 270	10 503	11 733	12 923	14 087	15 203	16 243	17 182	18 006	18 704
Females	9 373	10 622	11 874	13 103	14 320	15 494	16 593	17 590	18 467	19 219
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.6	14.9	13.6	12.3	11.4	10.4	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	26.9	25.5	23.7	22.0	20.6	19.3	17.9	16.6	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	20.2	20.9	21.4	20.8	19.8	18.7	17.9	17.2	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	11.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	47.8	49.9	52.1	53.6	54.6	55.2	55.4	55.1	54.0
Median age (years)	17.9	18.7	19.8	21.3	22.9	24.6	26.4	28.2	30.1	32.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	496	496	484	476	458	428	387	340	290	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.50	2.22	1.95	1.75	1.55	1.35	1.15	0.96	0.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.6	30.9	27.6	25.2	22.8	20.5	18.4	16.5	15.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.53	3.86	3.29	2.88	2.56	2.31	2.11	1.95	1.82	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.64	1.42	1.27	1.15	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.86	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 643	21 631	25 226	29 478	34 465	40 354	47 359	55 713	65 671	77 531
Males	9 270	10 758	12 549	14 663	17 141	20 068	23 557	27 724	32 697	38 629
Females	9 373	10 873	12 677	14 815	17 325	20 285	23 802	27 989	32 973	38 902
Median age (years)	17.9	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.97	3.08	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.29	3.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.1	

MALAWI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 881	3 169	3 529	3 975	4 518	5 276	6 215	7 265	9 446	10 091	11 623
Males	1 389	1 524	1 695	1 910	2 173	2 543	3 008	3 538	4 642	4 982	5 751
Females	1 491	1 645	1 834	2 065	2 345	2 733	3 207	3 727	4 804	5 110	5 872
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.7	93.1	93.8	94.9	96.6	97.5	97.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.3	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.7	19.6	20.0	19.7	18.8	18.4	18.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	27.1	26.7	26.4	27.0	27.3	27.2	28.0	27.9	26.6	27.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.4	18.8	18.3	18.5	18.8	18.7	19.9	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	44.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	45.2	46.0	45.1
Median age (years)	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.7	17.2	16.9
Population density (population per sq km)	24	27	30	34	38	45	52	61	80	85	98

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	58	72	89	109	152	188	210	436	129	306	321
Births per year (thousands)	158	178	205	237	277	329	355	426	480	510	544
Deaths per year (thousands)	93	97	103	108	115	134	139	156	167	187	218
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.91	2.15	2.38	2.56	3.10	3.28	3.12	5.25	1.32	2.83	2.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.7	57.2	52.6	50.9	49.1	47.0	43.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	18.7	17.1	17.2	17.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.49	7.16	6.76	6.44	6.03
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.88	2.00	2.14	2.30	2.29	2.45	2.42	2.38	2.25	2.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	212	209	203	195	185	165	150	143	132	116	101
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.8	41.0	42.9	44.6	46.3	48.0	45.9	44.4
Females	36.7	37.7	39.0	40.2	42.5	44.6	46.6	48.6	50.9	49.3	45.7
Both sexes combined	36.3	37.2	38.4	39.5	41.8	43.8	45.6	47.5	49.4	47.5	45.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 226	15 037	17 020	19 150	21 353	23 550	25 707	27 827	29 912	31 944
Males	6 565	7 495	8 515	9 615	10 751	11 879	12 976	14 047	15 094	16 110
Females	6 661	7 542	8 505	9 535	10 602	11 671	12 731	13 780	14 817	15 834
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	99.4	100.1	100.8	101.4	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.1	16.4	15.7	14.8	13.8	12.8	12.0	11.3	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	29.1	28.2	27.3	26.6	25.7	24.5	23.1	21.8	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.6	21.9	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.4	20.7	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.1	17.9	17.2	16.7	16.2	15.6	14.8	13.9	13.1	12.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.7	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.4	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	44.7	46.1	47.6	49.2	50.7	52.4	53.9	54.6	54.6
Median age (years)	16.4	16.6	17.2	18.0	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.9	23.1	24.4
Population density (population per sq km)	112	127	144	162	180	199	217	235	252	270

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	362	397	426	441	439	431	424	417	406	
Births per year (thousands)	575	617	657	685	697	702	708	714	714	
Deaths per year (thousands)	209	216	227	240	253	267	280	293	304	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.57	2.48	2.36	2.18	1.96	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.7	38.5	36.3	33.8	31.0	28.5	26.5	24.7	23.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.8	13.5	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.59	5.12	4.61	4.10	3.64	3.26	2.97	2.74	2.56	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	1.94	1.80	1.64	1.49	1.37	1.26	1.18	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	80	72	67	62	57	53	49	45	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	132	114	100	91	83	76	70	64	59	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	48.1	49.9	51.5	52.8	53.9	54.9	56.0	57.3	58.8	
Females	48.4	50.2	51.5	53.1	55.0	56.8	58.6	60.1	61.7	
Both sexes combined	48.3	50.1	51.6	53.1	54.5	55.9	57.3	58.7	60.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 226	15 152	17 351	19 802	22 392	25 078	27 865	30 778	33 812	36 930
Males	6 565	7 553	8 682	9 944	11 276	12 650	14 066	15 538	17 067	18 634
Females	6 661	7 599	8 668	9 858	11 116	12 428	13 798	15 240	16 745	18 297
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	17.7	17.4	16.9	15.9	14.9	14.1	13.5	12.9	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	28.9	28.3	28.0	27.7	27.0	25.7	24.5	23.6	22.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.4	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.7	21.9	21.6	20.9	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	44.4	45.2	46.0	47.4	48.9	50.6	52.0	52.6	52.7
Median age (years)	16.4	16.5	16.8	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.4	21.3	22.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	385	440	490	518	537	557	583	607	624	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	2.71	2.64	2.46	2.27	2.11	1.99	1.88	1.76	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	40.9	39.2	36.5	33.9	31.7	30.1	28.6	27.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.6	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.84	5.52	5.11	4.60	4.14	3.76	3.47	3.24	3.06	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.09	1.99	1.84	1.70	1.58	1.48	1.40	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 226	14 922	16 689	18 498	20 315	22 038	23 603	25 004	26 256	27 365
Males	6 565	7 437	8 348	9 285	10 227	11 115	11 914	12 620	13 245	13 792
Females	6 661	7 485	8 341	9 213	10 088	10 923	11 689	12 384	13 011	13 573
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	16.5	15.5	14.5	13.6	12.5	11.3	10.3	9.5	8.8
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	29.4	28.1	26.5	25.3	24.3	23.0	21.4	19.7	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	20.7	22.4	23.1	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.1	20.4	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.1	45.0	47.0	49.2	51.1	52.8	54.4	56.0	56.7	56.5
Median age (years)	16.4	16.8	17.7	18.7	19.8	20.9	22.2	23.7	25.2	26.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	339	353	362	364	344	313	280	251	222	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.41	2.24	2.06	1.88	1.63	1.37	1.15	0.98	0.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.1	36.0	33.3	30.9	28.0	25.1	22.6	20.6	18.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	13.4	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.34	4.72	4.11	3.60	3.14	2.76	2.47	2.24	2.06	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	1.79	1.60	1.44	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.97	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 226	15 221	17 660	20 626	24 174	28 416	33 528	39 717	47 205	56 261
Males	6 565	7 588	8 839	10 360	12 176	14 337	16 927	20 054	23 836	28 406
Females	6 661	7 633	8 821	10 266	11 998	14 080	16 601	19 662	23 370	27 855
Median age (years)	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.81	2.97	3.11	3.18	3.23	3.31	3.39	3.46	3.51	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.7	44.0	43.8	43.5	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.0	13.8	12.8	11.9	11.1	10.3	9.6	8.9	8.2	

MALAYSIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 110	7 000	8 140	9 502	10 853	12 258	13 763	15 677	18 103	20 594	23 274
Males	3 144	3 569	4 138	4 819	5 477	6 169	6 929	7 897	9 185	10 462	11 836
Females	2 966	3 432	4 003	4 683	5 375	6 089	6 835	7 780	8 919	10 132	11 437
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.0	104.0	103.4	102.9	101.9	101.3	101.4	101.5	103.0	103.3	103.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	18.2	18.6	18.0	16.4	15.3	13.6	15.3	13.7	12.8	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.2	24.3	26.7	28.1	28.2	26.8	25.8	23.4	23.7	23.3	22.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	18.2	17.5	17.4	19.3	20.4	21.3	20.6	19.0	18.6	19.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	45.7	43.6	43.4	44.5	47.1	49.8	50.4	51.0	52.1	53.8
Median age (years)	19.8	18.7	17.6	16.9	17.5	18.6	19.7	20.3	21.5	22.4	23.6
Population density (population per sq km)	19	21	25	29	33	37	42	48	55	62	71
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	178	228	272	270	281	301	383	485	498	536	476
Births per year (thousands)	296	344	381	392	401	382	479	549	538	538	556
Deaths per year (thousands)	130	125	117	106	102	100	91	95	97	102	110
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	3.02	3.09	2.66	2.44	2.32	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.45	1.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	29.4	32.6	32.5	27.8	24.5	22.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.47	3.10	2.87
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.58	2.64	2.45	2.22	1.84	1.91	1.84	1.63	1.47	1.37
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	82	63	50	42	34	28	17	15	12	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.0	50.6	54.2	57.8	61.4	63.5	66.0	67.5	68.7	69.6	70.8
Females	50.0	53.7	57.4	61.0	64.7	67.1	70.0	71.6	73.1	74.5	75.5
Both sexes combined	48.5	52.1	55.7	59.4	63.0	65.3	68.0	69.5	70.7	71.9	73.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 653	27 920	30 047	32 020	33 769	35 270	36 622	37 819	38 830	39 631
Males	13 036	14 171	15 227	16 200	17 055	17 780	18 430	19 005	19 490	19 874
Females	12 617	13 749	14 820	15 819	16 714	17 490	18 192	18 814	19 340	19 756
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.3	103.1	102.8	102.4	102.0	101.7	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	20.7	19.4	18.3	17.1	16.0	14.8	13.7	13.0	12.6	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.3	15.6	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.8	9.3	11.2	13.2	15.0	16.6	18.3	20.2	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.7	10.4	11.9	13.2	14.6	16.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.2	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.1	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	53.9	53.2	52.8	52.3	51.7	50.4	48.8	46.9	45.4
Median age (years)	24.7	26.3	27.9	29.6	31.4	33.2	34.8	36.4	37.9	39.3
Population density (population per sq km)	78	85	91	97	102	107	111	115	118	120
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	453	425	395	350	300	270	239	202	160	
Births per year (thousands)	553	550	538	517	494	493	494	488	476	
Deaths per year (thousands)	120	135	154	177	204	233	264	296	326	
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.69	1.47	1.27	1.06	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.53	0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.6	19.0	17.3	15.7	14.3	13.7	13.3	12.7	12.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.60	2.37	2.17	2.01	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.13	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	
Females	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.4	
Both sexes combined	74.2	75.2	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 653	28 183	30 770	33 356	35 746	37 940	40 111	42 311	44 501	46 595
Males	13 036	14 306	15 599	16 887	18 072	19 153	20 224	21 315	22 406	23 455
Females	12 617	13 877	15 171	16 468	17 675	18 787	19 886	20 996	22 095	23 140
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.7	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.7	19.2	18.7	18.5	18.1	17.1	15.8	15.2	15.1	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.4	17.3	16.3	16.1	16.4	16.2	15.4	14.3	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.7	9.1	10.8	12.5	13.9	15.2	16.3	17.7	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.8	8.2	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	53.4	51.9	50.7	50.2	50.0	49.4	48.3	46.9	46.1
Median age (years)	24.7	26.0	27.2	28.3	29.5	30.7	31.7	32.6	33.5	34.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	506	517	517	478	439	434	440	438	419	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.88	1.76	1.61	1.38	1.19	1.11	1.07	1.01	0.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.5	21.8	20.6	18.7	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.85	2.77	2.67	2.51	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.36	1.32	1.28	1.20	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 653	27 656	29 324	30 684	31 794	32 618	33 220	33 560	33 618	33 408
Males	13 036	14 036	14 856	15 513	16 039	16 416	16 681	16 815	16 810	16 675
Females	12 617	13 621	14 468	15 170	15 755	16 202	16 539	16 745	16 808	16 733
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.0	7.7	6.7	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	20.7	19.6	17.8	15.4	13.6	12.2	11.1	10.3	9.8	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.8	18.2	17.7	16.5	14.6	13.1	12.0	11.1	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.9	9.5	11.7	14.1	16.2	18.3	20.6	23.4	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	4.9	6.0	7.4	9.3	11.3	13.1	14.9	16.8	19.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	54.4	54.5	55.0	54.7	53.7	51.5	49.1	46.4	43.8
Median age (years)	24.7	26.5	28.6	30.9	33.2	35.7	38.0	40.3	42.7	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	401	333	272	222	165	120	68	12	- 42	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.50	1.17	0.91	0.71	0.51	0.37	0.20	0.03	-0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	16.0	13.8	12.4	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.35	1.97	1.67	1.51	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	0.94	0.80	0.72	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	25 653	28 204	30 895	33 704	36 546	39 391	42 287	45 295	48 442	51 717
Males	13 036	14 317	15 664	17 067	18 483	19 900	21 344	22 850	24 434	26 090
Females	12 617	13 887	15 232	16 638	18 063	19 491	20 943	22 445	24 009	25 628
Median age (years)	24.7	26.0	27.1	28.0	28.8	29.3	29.7	30.1	30.6	31.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	1.82	1.74	1.62	1.50	1.42	1.37	1.34	1.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	22.5	21.9	21.0	20.2	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	

MALDIVES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	82	90	99	109	121	137	158	184	216	248	273
Males	44	48	53	58	64	72	83	95	111	127	140
Females	38	42	46	51	57	65	75	88	105	121	133
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	117.0	115.4	114.1	113.1	112.2	111.6	110.8	107.6	105.3	105.5	105.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.7	16.7	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.5	17.4	19.1	18.6	15.9	11.9
Percentage aged 5-14	20.3	20.0	23.4	26.2	25.7	25.3	25.4	26.5	28.0	29.4	28.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	16.7	15.9	15.6	18.2	20.0	19.1	18.4	18.3	19.1	21.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	46.7	44.2	42.3	43.6	44.3	44.2	43.3	42.8	44.7	49.7
Median age (years)	24.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	18.8	18.9	18.5	17.3	16.7	17.2	18.9
Population density (population per sq km)	275	301	331	365	407	461	531	616	724	832	916

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	8	7	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.77	1.89	2.01	2.17	2.46	2.82	2.99	3.22	2.78	1.93	1.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.7	41.8	36.6	26.6	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.9	7.3	6.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.60	5.55	3.85	2.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.05	2.19	2.32	2.45	2.59	2.64	2.76	2.28	1.63	1.24
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	168	152	136	121	106	94	82	65	55	46
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.1	43.3	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.9	58.4	61.0	62.3	64.3	65.6
Females	37.6	40.7	43.9	47.0	50.1	53.2	55.8	58.3	59.8	62.6	65.6
Both sexes combined	38.9	42.0	45.2	48.3	51.4	54.6	57.1	59.6	61.0	63.4	65.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	295	323	353	383	411	434	456	476	494	510
Males	151	165	180	195	209	220	230	240	249	256
Females	144	158	173	188	202	214	225	236	246	254
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.3	104.8	104.2	103.7	103.3	102.8	102.3	101.8	101.3	100.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	19.1	18.2	18.9	18.7	17.2	15.3	13.9	13.5	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	23.8	19.8	16.0	15.6	16.7	16.8	15.7	14.1	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.5	9.8	11.5	13.6	16.6	20.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.7	13.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.3	10.2	9.0	8.3	8.1	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.0	6.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	8.0	7.0	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.3	14.5	12.4	9.5	8.9	9.9	10.1	9.6	8.5	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	57.6	57.2	55.7	55.3	55.1	53.6	50.8	48.0	46.7
Median age (years)	21.3	23.4	25.5	27.5	29.5	31.1	32.5	33.7	35.2	36.8
Population density (population per sq km)	991	1 082	1 184	1 286	1 378	1 457	1 529	1 597	1 659	1 710

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	
Births per year (thousands)	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.76	1.80	1.65	1.37	1.11	0.96	0.87	0.76	0.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.4	23.3	21.5	18.6	16.1	15.0	14.7	14.2	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.63	2.47	2.34	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.92	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	27	22	17	15	13	12	10	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	42	33	25	20	17	15	13	11	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.6	69.2	70.6	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	
Females	69.5	71.6	73.5	75.0	76.2	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.6	
Both sexes combined	68.5	70.4	72.0	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	295	326	362	401	437	469	501	535	569	602
Males	151	167	185	204	222	238	253	270	287	303
Females	144	159	177	197	215	231	247	265	283	299
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	11.7	12.3	11.7	10.2	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	18.9	18.6	20.5	20.9	19.5	17.3	16.0	16.0	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	23.6	19.3	15.3	15.4	17.4	18.1	17.0	15.1	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.5	12.1	14.4	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.3	11.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	57.0	55.7	53.2	52.7	53.0	52.3	50.0	47.7	47.0
Median age (years)	21.3	23.2	24.9	26.3	27.5	28.3	28.9	29.9	31.2	32.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	7	8	7	6	6	7	7	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	2.13	2.03	1.70	1.42	1.32	1.31	1.26	1.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.5	26.6	25.2	21.6	18.9	18.2	18.6	18.5	17.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.88	2.87	2.84	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	295	319	343	366	385	400	412	420	426	427
Males	151	163	175	186	195	203	208	212	214	214
Females	144	156	168	179	189	197	204	208	212	213
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.9	9.3	8.3	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.9	19.3	17.7	17.3	16.2	14.6	12.9	11.5	10.6	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	24.1	20.4	16.8	15.8	15.7	15.1	13.8	12.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.7	6.6	7.7	9.0	10.7	12.8	15.4	19.3	23.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.4	10.1	12.4	15.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	58.2	58.7	58.4	58.1	57.4	55.0	51.3	47.7	45.6
Median age (years)	21.3	23.7	26.1	28.7	31.3	33.8	36.1	38.3	40.2	42.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	4	4	3	2	2	1	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.56	1.46	1.25	1.02	0.78	0.58	0.42	0.25	0.06	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	19.9	17.6	15.2	13.0	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.38	2.07	1.84	1.72	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.97	0.87	0.83	0.78	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	295	325	360	397	434	469	505	544	585	627
Males	151	166	184	202	221	238	256	275	295	315
Females	144	159	176	195	214	231	250	269	290	311
Median age (years)	21.3	23.3	25.1	26.6	27.7	28.2	28.6	29.3	30.1	30.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	2.06	1.99	1.77	1.57	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	25.9	24.8	22.4	20.4	19.8	20.0	20.2	19.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	

MALI

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 329	3 657	4 015	4 408	4 866	5 447	6 069	6 794	7 669	8 736	10 004
Males	1 670	1 835	2 013	2 204	2 425	2 705	2 998	3 338	3 751	4 260	4 868
Females	1 659	1 822	2 003	2 204	2 441	2 742	3 071	3 456	3 918	4 476	5 137
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.0	99.3	98.7	97.6	96.6	95.7	95.2	94.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	23.1	23.8	25.7	25.9	26.2	27.2	28.0	28.4	28.6	28.8
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	18.9	18.9	17.7	18.1	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.8	20.1	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.0	47.2	46.7	45.0	44.6	44.3	43.6	43.0	42.9	42.8	43.1
Median age (years)	20.2	19.7	19.4	18.8	17.9	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	66	72	79	92	116	124	145	175	213	254	321
Births per year (thousands)	181	196	211	236	269	299	333	373	424	480	525
Deaths per year (thousands)	108	114	119	125	133	140	145	150	158	169	177
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.98	2.26	2.16	2.26	2.42	2.61	2.71	2.98
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.8	51.0	50.1	50.9	52.1	52.0	51.8	51.5	51.6	51.2	48.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	31.0	29.8	28.1	26.9	25.9	24.3	22.5	20.7	19.3	18.1	16.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.11	7.11	7.11	7.35	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.47	7.38	7.22	6.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.77	1.86	1.94	2.08	2.22	2.30	2.39	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	237	228	216	205	193	182	173	164	156	147	138
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.4	35.0	36.5	37.9	39.1	40.5	42.5	44.8	46.5	47.6	49.5
Females	33.9	35.7	37.5	39.3	41.0	43.1	45.5	48.1	50.5	52.1	54.0
Both sexes combined	33.7	35.3	36.9	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.9	46.4	48.4	49.9	51.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 611	13 506	15 655	18 034	20 589	23 250	25 966	28 719	31 488	34 231
Males	5 652	6 584	7 646	8 826	10 094	11 416	12 764	14 130	15 502	16 859
Females	5 960	6 922	8 009	9 209	10 495	11 835	13 202	14 589	15 986	17 372
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.0	97.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.9	18.1	17.1	16.0	14.7	13.5	12.5	11.6	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	28.4	28.3	28.2	27.5	26.4	25.0	23.4	22.0	20.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.3	20.9	20.2	19.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.9	17.4	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.2	13.3	12.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	44.5	45.4	46.3	47.7	49.3	50.9	52.3	53.2	53.6
Median age (years)	16.0	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.9	18.9	20.1	21.6	23.1	24.6
Population density (population per sq km)	9	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	25	28
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	379	430	476	511	532	543	551	554	549	
Births per year (thousands)	604	661	711	746	767	777	787	797	800	
Deaths per year (thousands)	185	192	195	195	194	194	197	203	212	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.02	2.95	2.83	2.65	2.43	2.21	2.02	1.84	1.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.1	45.4	42.2	38.6	35.0	31.6	28.8	26.5	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	13.1	11.6	10.1	8.9	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.52	6.06	5.56	4.99	4.39	3.84	3.40	3.06	2.81	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.41	2.31	2.19	2.02	1.82	1.63	1.46	1.34	1.25	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	129	120	111	103	95	88	81	75	69	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	200	181	163	146	131	118	106	96	87	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	52.1	54.0	56.0	57.8	59.7	61.4	63.0	64.4	65.8	
Females	56.6	58.5	60.4	62.4	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.1	70.4	
Both sexes combined	54.5	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.1	63.8	65.4	66.8	68.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 611	13 604	15 936	18 584	21 469	24 554	27 832	31 313	34 982	38 784
Males	5 652	6 634	7 787	9 102	10 536	12 070	13 701	15 432	17 257	19 146
Females	5 960	6 971	8 148	9 482	10 933	12 484	14 131	15 880	17 725	19 639
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	19.5	19.0	18.1	16.9	15.7	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.3
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	28.2	28.4	28.9	28.4	27.4	26.0	24.7	23.5	22.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.2	20.2	19.9	20.4	21.3	21.4	21.1	20.3	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	44.2	44.6	44.9	46.2	47.8	49.4	50.7	51.5	52.0
Median age (years)	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	18.0	19.1	20.2	21.5	22.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	399	466	530	577	617	655	696	734	760	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.17	3.16	3.08	2.89	2.69	2.51	2.36	2.22	2.06	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.7	47.7	44.9	41.1	37.6	34.6	32.2	30.1	28.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.5	11.9	10.3	9.0	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.77	6.46	6.06	5.49	4.89	4.34	3.90	3.56	3.31	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.50	2.47	2.38	2.22	2.03	1.84	1.68	1.56	1.47	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 611	13 408	15 375	17 484	19 712	21 958	24 140	26 221	28 181	29 996
Males	5 652	6 535	7 505	8 549	9 653	10 767	11 848	12 876	13 842	14 732
Females	5 960	6 873	7 869	8 935	10 059	11 191	12 293	13 345	14 339	15 264
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.3	17.2	16.1	15.0	13.6	12.2	11.0	10.0	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.9	28.6	28.2	27.6	26.4	25.2	23.8	22.0	20.2	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.0	20.7	20.0	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.9	44.8	46.2	47.7	49.3	50.9	52.5	54.0	54.9	55.1
Median age (years)	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.8	18.8	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.9	26.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	359	393	422	446	449	436	416	392	363	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.88	2.74	2.57	2.40	2.16	1.90	1.65	1.44	1.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	42.9	39.4	36.0	32.2	28.4	25.2	22.6	20.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.5	12.8	11.2	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.27	5.66	5.06	4.49	3.89	3.34	2.90	2.56	2.31	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.16	1.99	1.82	1.61	1.42	1.25	1.12	1.03	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 611	13 578	16 020	19 018	22 679	27 179	32 733	39 584	48 032	58 447
Males	5 652	6 620	7 830	9 320	11 144	13 390	16 165	19 591	23 818	29 032
Females	5 960	6 958	8 190	9 698	11 535	13 789	16 568	19 994	24 214	29 415
Median age (years)	16.0	16.1	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.13	3.31	3.43	3.52	3.62	3.72	3.80	3.87	3.93	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.3	49.4	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.9	13.7	12.3	11.1	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.5	6.9	

MALTA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	312	314	312	305	303	304	324	344	360	378	389
Males	154	152	151	147	146	147	158	169	178	187	193
Females	158	162	161	158	157	157	166	175	182	191	196
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.5	93.8	93.8	93.0	93.1	93.4	94.8	96.7	97.5	98.2	98.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	13.7	13.5	10.5	7.6	8.2	8.5	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.9	24.2	23.4	23.3	20.0	16.5	14.6	16.0	15.9	15.2	14.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.3	16.6	15.7	18.0	20.6	17.8	17.8	14.8	14.0	14.8	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.5	13.4	13.1	13.7	14.3	14.7	15.9	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.7	7.4	7.9	9.0	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.4	11.4	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	44.4	43.8	48.4	51.5	52.7	53.5	50.8	50.5	49.9	48.3
Median age (years)	23.7	22.0	23.1	23.6	26.3	28.8	30.0	31.7	33.0	35.0	36.4
Population density (population per sq km)	987	994	987	965	958	963	1026	1090	1140	1196	1231
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	- 1	0	0	4	4	3	4	2	3
Births per year (thousands)	9	8	7	5	5	6	6	6	5	5	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.13	-0.13	-0.45	-0.15	0.10	1.27	1.21	0.90	0.96	0.58	0.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.2	12.3	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.14	3.74	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.02	1.85	1.46
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.85	1.67	1.38	1.38	1.32	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.89	0.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	40	34	28	22	15	13	9	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	64.2	66.3	67.0	67.5	68.5	70.0	71.3	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2
Females	67.7	70.0	70.8	71.4	72.8	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.4	79.8	80.8
Both sexes combined	65.9	68.1	68.9	69.5	70.6	72.2	73.5	75.0	76.3	77.4	78.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	403	411	420	426	431	434	434	432	430	428
Males	200	205	209	213	216	217	216	215	214	214
Females	203	207	210	213	216	217	217	217	216	215
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.6	12.3	10.7	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.4	21.8	24.1	26.5	27.9	28.5	29.9	31.9	33.7	35.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	14.7	17.7	19.8	21.9	23.0	23.4	24.5	26.3	28.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.1	6.7	7.7	8.6	9.0	8.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.3	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.6	43.9	41.9	40.1	38.7	37.5	36.7
Median age (years)	37.6	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.6	45.2	46.6	47.7	48.5	48.8
Population density (population per sq km)	1 274	1 302	1 328	1 350	1 365	1 373	1 372	1 367	1 361	1 356
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.43	0.39	0.33	0.23	0.11	-0.01	-0.08	-0.09	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.2	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.37	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	82.0	
Females	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	403	415	429	443	455	463	470	477	486	497
Males	200	207	214	222	228	232	235	238	243	249
Females	203	208	215	222	227	231	235	238	243	248
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	10.6	10.3	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.1	11.2	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.5	12.0	10.3	10.0	11.3	12.1	12.1	11.4	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.4	21.6	23.6	25.5	26.5	26.7	27.6	28.9	29.9	30.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	14.6	17.3	19.0	20.7	21.6	21.6	22.2	23.3	24.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.8	6.3	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.8	45.4	43.9	42.6	41.4	40.6	39.8	39.2	38.8
Median age (years)	37.6	38.5	39.6	40.8	41.9	42.9	43.6	43.8	43.1	42.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.61	0.67	0.64	0.51	0.37	0.28	0.30	0.38	0.44	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	12.7	13.0	12.2	11.4	11.1	11.7	12.7	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.62	1.80	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	403	408	410	410	408	404	398	389	379	368
Males	200	203	204	204	204	201	198	193	188	183
Females	203	205	206	205	204	203	200	196	191	186
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	10.8	9.0	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.7	13.7	12.6	11.1	9.4	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.4	22.0	24.7	27.6	29.6	30.6	32.6	35.4	38.3	41.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.2	14.8	18.1	20.6	23.1	24.7	25.5	27.2	29.9	32.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.4	7.2	8.4	9.6	10.2	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.6	47.5	47.4	45.5	42.6	39.6	36.9	34.9	33.1
Median age (years)	37.6	39.2	41.2	43.3	45.4	47.4	49.4	51.2	52.9	54.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.25	0.11	-0.01	-0.09	-0.19	-0.32	-0.44	-0.53	-0.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	8.6	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.12	1.00	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.54	0.48	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	403	413	422	428	432	432	430	426	422	416
Males	200	205	210	214	216	216	215	213	210	207
Females	203	207	211	214	216	216	216	214	212	209
Median age (years)	37.6	38.7	40.2	41.9	43.6	45.3	46.8	48.1	49.2	50.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.49	0.43	0.31	0.17	0.02	-0.10	-0.17	-0.22	-0.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	

MARTINIQUE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	222	246	282	311	325	328	326	341	360	375	386
Males	106	118	138	150	159	159	158	165	174	180	183
Females	116	128	144	161	166	169	168	176	186	195	203
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.4	92.3	96.1	93.1	96.1	93.9	94.1	93.8	93.6	92.4	89.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	17.1	16.1	16.3	15.0	12.2	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.1	23.3	26.3	28.0	26.4	28.0	22.4	19.1	16.2	16.0	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.5	17.5	15.9	18.3	19.4	22.5	21.0	19.4	15.1	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.9	9.3	11.3	12.4	13.4	14.4	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	6.2	8.0	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.2	44.2	42.2	44.5	43.4	49.7	51.4	52.9	52.4	51.3
Median age (years)	21.9	19.9	19.2	17.9	19.1	19.0	23.4	26.0	28.2	30.9	33.8
Population density (population per sq km)	201	223	256	283	295	298	296	309	327	341	350
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	7	6	3	1	0	3	4	3	2	2
Births per year (thousands)	9	10	11	10	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.04	2.73	2.00	0.89	0.18	-0.14	0.86	1.13	0.82	0.56	0.51
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.0	15.5	14.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	1.96	1.90	1.98
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.47	2.44	2.27	1.89	1.24	1.02	1.03	0.94	0.91	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	56	48	42	35	22	14	10	9	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.0	59.0	62.3	64.3	66.3	68.5	70.5	72.2	73.5	74.5	75.7
Females	58.1	62.3	66.0	69.0	72.0	75.0	76.9	78.5	80.0	80.7	81.6
Both sexes combined	56.6	60.8	64.2	66.7	69.2	71.8	73.7	75.4	76.4	77.7	78.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	396	402	404	405	404	400	392	381	367	350
Males	188	190	192	192	192	190	186	181	175	167
Females	208	211	212	213	212	210	206	200	192	183
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.0	90.2	90.3	90.4	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.7	90.8	91.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.8	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.6	12.6	11.4	10.8	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.0	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.4	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.7	21.2	24.5	29.0	33.0	35.6	36.5	38.3	40.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.7	13.8	15.5	17.7	20.8	25.0	28.8	31.1	31.6	33.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.8	9.7	12.4	14.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.4	8.3	7.6	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	47.8	44.0	40.3	37.8	37.1	35.7	33.9	32.5	31.3
Median age (years)	36.4	39.0	41.3	42.9	44.3	46.1	48.0	49.9	51.6	53.0
Population density (population per sq km)	359	364	367	368	367	363	356	346	333	318
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	0	0	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 3	
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.28	0.14	0.05	-0.07	-0.21	-0.39	-0.57	-0.75	-0.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.4	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.6	15.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	
Females	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	
Both sexes combined	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.7	84.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	396	405	412	419	424	426	425	422	418	411
Males	188	192	196	200	202	203	203	202	200	198
Females	208	213	216	220	222	222	222	220	217	213
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	13.9	12.6	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.6	20.8	23.7	27.6	31.0	32.8	32.9	33.6	34.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.7	13.7	15.2	17.1	19.8	23.4	26.5	28.0	27.8	28.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	7.2	8.8	10.9	12.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	47.4	43.2	39.0	36.8	36.7	36.2	35.3	34.6	34.5
Median age (years)	36.4	38.7	40.5	41.2	42.3	43.5	44.8	45.7	46.1	46.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	1	1	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.44	0.38	0.33	0.22	0.09	-0.03	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.2	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.16	2.26	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	396	398	396	391	384	374	360	342	321	297
Males	188	189	188	185	182	177	170	161	151	140
Females	208	210	208	206	202	197	190	181	170	157
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.8	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.8	12.0	9.7	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.5	5.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.1	13.2	12.5	10.9	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.9	18.9	21.6	25.4	30.5	35.3	38.8	40.6	43.7	47.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.7	13.9	15.8	18.4	21.9	26.7	31.3	34.6	36.1	39.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.9	8.5	10.8	14.1	17.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.0	48.2	44.8	41.7	38.9	37.4	35.0	32.1	29.3	26.6
Median age (years)	36.4	39.3	42.0	44.7	46.6	48.7	51.1	53.6	56.1	58.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 4	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.12	-0.11	-0.26	-0.37	-0.53	-0.75	-1.01	-1.28	-1.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	9.1	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.5	15.3	17.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.66	1.46	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.71	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	396	402	407	409	409	406	401	392	380	366
Males	188	191	193	194	195	193	191	187	181	175
Females	208	212	214	215	215	213	210	205	199	191
Median age (years)	36.4	38.9	41.0	42.5	43.8	45.4	47.2	48.8	50.3	51.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.33	0.21	0.12	0.01	-0.14	-0.29	-0.46	-0.61	-0.76	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.9	12.0	13.2	14.4	

MAURITANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	692	787	892	1 011	1 150	1 315	1 503	1 715	1 945	2 225	2 566
Males	338	387	440	501	571	654	750	857	973	1 116	1 292
Females	354	401	452	510	579	660	753	858	972	1 109	1 274
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.5	96.5	97.4	98.2	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.6	101.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	18.8	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.5	17.1	16.8	16.4	15.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	22.2	24.8	27.8	27.3	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.0	26.6	25.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.0	18.0	16.5	18.3	20.5	20.0	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.2	46.0	44.3	45.2	45.5	45.8	45.9	46.2	46.9	48.1
Median age (years)	20.5	19.5	18.7	17.6	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.2	18.9
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	21	24	28	33	38	42	46	56	68	79
Births per year (thousands)	36	40	43	48	55	61	67	74	81	89	98
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	18	19	20	21	21	22	22	22	23	24
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.57	2.50	2.51	2.58	2.67	2.67	2.64	2.52	2.69	2.85	2.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.3	47.3	45.5	44.5	44.4	43.2	41.8	40.4	39.0	37.2	35.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.2	21.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.40	6.19	5.97	5.67	5.26	4.83
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	2.09	2.16	2.23	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.29	2.23	2.12	1.99
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	143	137	129	122	115	108	98	90	82	75	68
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.5	40.4	42.3	44.2	46.3	48.8	51.6	54.3	56.6	58.6	60.5
Females	42.7	44.5	46.4	48.6	50.8	53.1	55.8	58.3	60.4	62.2	64.0
Both sexes combined	40.5	42.3	44.2	46.3	48.4	50.9	53.6	56.1	58.3	60.4	62.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 963	3 363	3 757	4 153	4 548	4 944	5 333	5 705	6 050	6 364
Males	1 498	1 704	1 907	2 109	2 311	2 513	2 711	2 899	3 073	3 230
Females	1 465	1 659	1 851	2 044	2 237	2 431	2 622	2 806	2 978	3 134
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.3	103.2	103.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.5	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	24.7	24.0	22.7	21.1	19.8	18.8	17.9	17.0	16.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.6	18.9	17.9	17.1	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.7	12.7	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.2	9.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	49.5	50.5	51.7	52.6	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.1	51.4
Median age (years)	19.6	20.4	21.4	22.7	24.1	25.5	27.1	28.6	30.1	31.6
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	80	79	79	79	79	78	74	69	63	
Births per year (thousands)	103	104	105	107	108	109	109	107	105	
Deaths per year (thousands)	25	25	26	27	29	32	35	38	42	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	2.22	2.00	1.82	1.67	1.52	1.35	1.18	1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.5	29.3	26.6	24.5	22.8	21.3	19.7	18.2	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.37	3.88	3.46	3.12	2.85	2.65	2.48	2.35	2.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.66	1.50	1.37	1.27	1.19	1.12	1.07	1.02	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63	59	55	51	47	44	41	39	36	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	92	85	78	71	65	60	55	51	47	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	62.4	63.9	65.3	66.6	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.7	71.5	
Females	66.0	67.7	69.3	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.0	74.9	75.8	
Both sexes combined	64.2	65.8	67.2	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.8	72.7	73.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 963	3 390	3 834	4 300	4 776	5 269	5 777	6 297	6 819	7 331
Males	1 498	1 718	1 946	2 185	2 429	2 680	2 940	3 204	3 469	3 728
Females	1 465	1 672	1 888	2 115	2 347	2 588	2 838	3 093	3 350	3 603
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	24.5	24.2	23.7	22.6	21.5	20.4	19.6	19.0	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.2	18.6	17.8	17.2	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.8	9.8	10.8	11.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	49.1	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.1	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6
Median age (years)	19.6	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.7	23.8	25.0	26.1	27.3	28.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	85	89	93	95	98	102	104	104	103	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.69	2.46	2.29	2.10	1.96	1.84	1.72	1.59	1.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.2	31.9	29.6	27.3	25.7	24.5	23.3	22.0	20.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.62	4.28	3.96	3.62	3.35	3.15	2.98	2.85	2.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.83	1.72	1.59	1.49	1.41	1.35	1.29	1.25	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 963	3 336	3 681	4 006	4 321	4 623	4 900	5 139	5 332	5 480
Males	1 498	1 690	1 867	2 033	2 194	2 348	2 487	2 607	2 703	2 774
Females	1 465	1 646	1 814	1 972	2 127	2 275	2 412	2 531	2 629	2 706
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.1	13.4	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	24.9	23.8	21.6	19.5	17.9	16.9	15.8	14.7	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.5	20.1	18.6	17.1	16.0	15.4	14.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.3	12.0	13.8	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.8	8.0	9.4	10.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	49.9	51.5	53.6	54.7	55.0	54.5	53.9	53.1	51.8
Median age (years)	19.6	20.6	22.0	23.6	25.4	27.4	29.4	31.5	33.5	35.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	74	69	65	63	60	55	48	39	30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.37	1.97	1.69	1.52	1.35	1.16	0.95	0.74	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.8	26.7	23.4	21.4	19.7	17.9	16.1	14.3	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.12	3.48	2.96	2.62	2.35	2.15	1.98	1.85	1.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.49	1.28	1.15	1.05	0.96	0.90	0.84	0.79	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 963	3 410	3 917	4 496	5 156	5 909	6 771	7 762	8 899	10 205
Males	1 498	1 728	1 989	2 286	2 624	3 010	3 452	3 959	4 542	5 210
Females	1 465	1 682	1 928	2 210	2 531	2 898	3 319	3 802	4 357	4 995
Median age (years)	19.6	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.81	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.5	35.1	34.5	33.9	33.4	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	

MAURITIUS (*)
A. ESTIMATES
Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	493	571	660	753	826	892	966	1 016	1 057	1 125	1 186
Males	246	284	329	377	413	440	476	506	528	561	590
Females	248	286	331	377	413	452	490	510	529	564	596
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.1	97.4	97.3	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	18.7	18.6	17.9	14.0	11.5	11.3	10.9	9.2	9.7	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.3	28.0	28.6	29.8	28.2	24.4	20.8	20.5	17.7	17.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	18.7	18.9	19.9	20.8	21.3	21.5	18.9	18.5	18.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.8	7.4	8.3	8.5	9.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.0	44.7	44.7	46.7	50.1	52.0	53.6	54.6	56.2	56.3
Median age (years)	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.8	19.5	21.5	23.4	25.7	27.3	28.9
Population density (population per sq km)	242	280	324	369	405	437	474	498	518	551	581

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	18	19	15	13	15	10	8	14	12	11
Births per year (thousands)	25	27	30	25	22	25	22	20	22	20	19
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.91	2.92	2.64	1.85	1.53	1.59	1.01	0.79	1.25	1.06	0.91
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	22.0	19.8	20.4	17.6	15.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.29	2.05	1.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.32	2.46	2.41	1.82	1.42	1.37	1.13	1.02	1.09	0.98	0.91
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99	79	61	57	55	38	28	24	20	18	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.7	56.2	58.7	59.7	60.7	62.4	64.0	65.1	66.3	66.9	68.6
Females	52.3	60.1	61.9	63.5	65.3	67.6	69.5	72.5	73.9	74.8	75.5
Both sexes combined	51.0	58.1	60.2	61.6	62.9	64.9	66.7	68.7	69.7	70.7	72.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 241	1 291	1 335	1 374	1 406	1 430	1 444	1 451	1 451	1 446
Males	616	640	660	678	692	702	708	709	708	706
Females	625	651	675	696	714	728	737	742	743	741
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	98.2	97.8	97.4	97.0	96.5	96.1	95.7	95.4	95.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.8	15.0	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.3	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	11.0	13.3	15.9	18.7	20.9	22.3	24.5	25.8	26.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.1	8.3	10.3	12.6	15.0	16.7	17.9	19.7	20.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.0	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	9.2	9.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.7	51.5	49.6	48.1	45.8	44.5	43.7	42.3	41.4
Median age (years)	30.5	32.4	34.3	35.8	37.1	38.4	39.8	40.8	41.5	42.1
Population density (population per sq km)	608	633	655	674	689	701	708	711	711	709

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	10	9	8	6	5	3	1	0	- 1	
Births per year (thousands)	19	19	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	
Deaths per year (thousands)	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.78	0.68	0.58	0.46	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.00	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.9	14.2	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.5	70.4	71.3	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	
Females	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.9	79.6	80.3	81.0	81.6	
Both sexes combined	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 241	1 303	1 367	1 431	1 488	1 539	1 587	1 633	1 679	1 723
Males	616	646	677	707	734	758	780	802	825	847
Females	625	657	691	724	754	781	807	831	854	876
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.8	14.9	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.0	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.6	15.2	13.5	13.4	14.0	14.3	14.1	13.6	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	10.9	13.0	15.2	17.7	19.4	20.3	21.7	22.3	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.1	8.1	9.9	11.9	13.9	15.2	15.9	17.0	17.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.2	50.3	47.6	46.4	44.7	44.1	43.8	43.0	42.9
Median age (years)	30.5	32.1	33.5	34.4	34.9	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	13	13	11	10	10	9	9	9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.78	0.67	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	16.9	16.8	15.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.11	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 241	1 278	1 303	1 318	1 325	1 322	1 308	1 283	1 248	1 206
Males	616	633	644	649	651	647	638	624	605	583
Females	625	645	659	668	674	675	670	659	643	623
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.6	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.8	15.2	13.4	11.5	10.4	9.9	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.9	15.9	14.7	13.1	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.6	11.1	13.6	16.6	19.8	22.5	24.6	27.7	30.0	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.2	8.5	10.8	13.3	16.2	18.5	20.2	22.9	24.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.7	4.8	6.1	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	54.2	52.7	51.6	50.1	47.0	44.7	43.1	40.7	38.6
Median age (years)	30.5	32.7	35.1	37.2	39.2	41.0	43.0	45.1	46.9	48.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	5	3	1	- 1	- 3	- 5	- 7	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.59	0.38	0.22	0.11	-0.04	-0.21	-0.40	-0.56	-0.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.9	11.3	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.9	13.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.61	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 241	1 293	1 340	1 382	1 417	1 444	1 463	1 474	1 479	1 480
Males	616	641	663	682	698	709	717	721	723	723
Females	625	652	677	700	719	735	746	753	756	757
Median age (years)	30.5	32.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	38.0	39.3	40.2	40.8	41.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.82	0.72	0.62	0.50	0.37	0.26	0.16	0.07	0.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.6	

(*) Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

MEXICO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	27 741	32 253	37 877	44 406	52 028	60 713	69 325	76 826	84 002	91 823	99 735
Males	13 795	16 053	18 871	22 142	25 964	30 304	34 573	38 192	41 644	45 393	49 236
Females	13 946	16 200	19 006	22 264	26 063	30 409	34 752	38 633	42 358	46 429	50 499
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.9	18.9	18.4	18.3	18.1	16.0	14.3	13.2	12.5	11.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	27.0	28.4	28.3	28.1	28.7	27.9	25.4	23.3	22.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	17.9	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.6	20.0	20.5	21.6	21.5	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	45.1	43.7	42.5	43.1	43.4	44.5	46.6	49.7	51.8	53.5
Median age (years)	18.7	17.9	17.1	16.6	16.6	16.8	17.4	18.5	19.8	21.5	23.4
Population density (population per sq km)	14	16	19	23	27	31	35	39	43	47	51

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	902	1 125	1 306	1 524	1 737	1 722	1 500	1 435	1 564	1 582	906
Births per year (thousands)	1 439	1 640	1 839	2 110	2 400	2 376	2 323	2 333	2 383	2 272	2 184
Deaths per year (thousands)	497	475	474	502	514	484	465	460	461	451	481
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.01	3.22	3.18	3.17	3.09	2.65	2.06	1.79	1.78	1.65	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	46.8	44.7	43.8	42.6	36.5	31.8	29.0	27.1	23.7	21.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.6	13.6	11.5	10.4	9.1	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.80	6.75	6.75	6.50	5.25	4.25	3.63	3.19	2.67	2.40
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.43	2.63	2.72	2.78	2.77	2.32	1.92	1.66	1.48	1.25	1.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	121	101	88	79	69	57	47	40	33	28	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	48.9	53.3	56.4	58.2	60.1	62.2	64.4	66.8	69.0	71.3	72.4
Females	52.5	57.3	60.6	62.5	65.2	68.6	71.2	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.4
Both sexes combined	50.8	55.2	58.3	60.1	62.4	65.0	67.4	69.5	71.5	73.7	74.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	104 266	110 293	115 756	120 559	124 695	128 125	130 683	132 237	132 758	132 278
Males	50 919	53 762	56 332	58 580	60 478	62 008	63 094	63 682	63 774	63 398
Females	53 347	56 531	59 424	61 979	64 216	66 117	67 589	68 555	68 984	68 880
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.4	95.1	94.8	94.5	94.2	93.8	93.3	92.9	92.4	92.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	18.9	17.3	15.9	14.5	13.5	12.9	12.4	11.8	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.0	17.6	16.4	15.3	14.1	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.5	11.1	13.0	15.0	17.4	20.5	23.1	25.2	27.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.6	7.5	9.0	10.6	12.3	14.5	17.2	19.4	21.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.2	5.0	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.4	11.3	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	10.6	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.9	54.5	54.5	53.6	51.5	49.4	47.3	45.2	43.1	41.2
Median age (years)	25.6	27.5	29.4	31.4	33.5	35.7	37.7	39.7	41.5	43.1
Population density (population per sq km)	53	56	59	62	64	65	67	68	68	68

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 205	1 093	961	827	686	512	311	104	- 96	
Births per year (thousands)	2 075	1 970	1 854	1 803	1 758	1 687	1 606	1 531	1 468	
Deaths per year (thousands)	510	555	613	685	771	875	996	1 127	1 264	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 360	- 322	- 280	- 291	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 300	- 300	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	0.97	0.81	0.68	0.54	0.40	0.24	0.08	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.3	17.4	15.7	14.7	13.9	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.4	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.21	2.04	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	11	10	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	14	12	11	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.7	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.2	78.6	78.9	
Females	78.6	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.8	83.2	83.5	
Both sexes combined	76.2	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.6	81.0	81.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	104 266	111 421	118 755	125 939	132 553	138 749	144 558	149 908	154 698	158 856
Males	50 919	54 339	57 865	61 331	64 496	67 439	70 186	72 714	74 986	76 978
Females	53 347	57 082	60 889	64 608	68 057	71 310	74 372	77 194	79 712	81 878
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	18.7	17.8	17.6	16.9	16.0	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.8	17.1	15.7	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.1	13.7	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.4	10.8	12.4	14.1	16.1	18.6	20.3	21.7	22.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.6	10.0	11.4	13.1	15.2	16.6	17.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.3	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.9	54.0	53.2	51.4	49.4	47.9	46.5	45.1	43.8	42.9
Median age (years)	25.6	27.2	28.6	29.9	31.5	32.9	34.0	34.9	35.8	36.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 431	1 467	1 437	1 323	1 239	1 162	1 070	958	832	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.28	1.18	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.73	0.63	0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	20.4	19.1	17.8	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.3	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.46	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	104 266	109 158	112 740	115 147	116 834	117 660	117 348	115 751	112 911	108 953
Males	50 919	53 182	54 790	55 814	56 460	56 658	56 278	55 257	53 633	51 483
Females	53 347	55 976	57 949	59 333	60 374	61 002	61 070	60 494	59 278	57 470
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	8.1	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.1	16.8	14.0	11.9	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.5	7.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.2	15.3	12.8	10.9	9.9	9.6	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	9.6	11.4	13.6	16.0	19.0	22.9	26.3	29.7	33.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.8	6.7	7.7	9.4	11.3	13.4	16.2	19.7	22.8	25.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.8	4.8	5.8	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.9	55.1	55.9	56.0	53.8	51.1	48.0	44.9	41.5	38.1
Median age (years)	25.6	27.8	30.2	32.9	35.6	38.4	41.3	44.2	47.0	49.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	978	716	481	337	165	- 62	- 320	- 568	- 792	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.92	0.65	0.42	0.29	0.14	-0.05	-0.27	-0.50	-0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	14.3	12.0	11.3	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.4	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.8	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.4	-2.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.96	1.64	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.78	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	104 266	111 147	118 297	125 519	132 353	138 714	144 644	150 143	155 172	159 665
Males	50 919	54 199	57 631	61 116	64 394	67 421	70 231	72 835	75 229	77 393
Females	53 347	56 948	60 666	64 403	67 959	71 292	74 413	77 308	79 942	82 272
Median age (years)	25.6	27.2	28.7	30.0	31.5	32.9	34.0	34.8	35.5	36.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.28	1.25	1.19	1.06	0.94	0.84	0.75	0.66	0.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	20.2	19.2	18.2	17.4	16.7	16.3	16.0	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.1	

MICRONESIA (FED. STATES OF)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	32	38	45	52	61	63	73	86	96	107	107
Males	16	20	23	27	32	33	37	44	49	55	54
Females	16	18	22	25	30	30	36	42	47	52	53
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.3	106.4	107.0	104.5	104.9	104.7	104.6	102.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.5	19.6	18.6	18.0	17.9	18.2	17.4	17.2	15.9	14.8	14.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	23.7	26.7	29.1	28.0	29.3	29.9	28.3	28.2	28.5	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.0	17.4	16.8	19.0	20.3	19.5	20.6	20.7	20.0	21.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	44.8	43.3	41.9	43.4	40.4	42.7	44.8	46.5	47.1	50.1
Median age (years)	19.8	18.5	17.5	16.6	16.8	16.1	16.3	16.9	17.6	17.8	18.9
Population density (population per sq km)	46	54	63	74	87	90	104	122	137	153	153
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	2	2	0	2	3	2	2	0	1
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.38	3.23	3.19	3.24	0.55	2.89	3.22	2.34	2.15	-0.02	0.55
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.9	44.8	42.8	42.0	39.9	38.2	39.3	35.5	32.2	31.5	29.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.2	12.5	10.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.20	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.40	6.00	5.20	4.79	4.53	4.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.71	2.72	2.75	2.82	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.27	2.10	2.00	1.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	87	77	68	58	49	47	45	42	40	38
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.1	62.2	64.3	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.5	66.9
Females	55.2	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.3	65.4	65.9	66.5	67.0	67.6	68.2
Both sexes combined	54.6	56.6	58.6	60.5	62.6	64.7	65.3	65.9	66.4	67.1	67.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	110	113	116	120	125	129	132	134	134	134
Males	56	57	59	62	64	66	68	69	69	69
Females	54	55	57	59	61	63	64	65	65	65
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.2	104.0	104.7	105.1	105.4	105.6	105.8	106.0	106.1	106.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.1	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.4	7.5	6.7	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	24.9	23.5	21.4	19.9	18.9	17.9	16.8	15.4	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.6	20.4	18.7	17.7	17.1	16.5	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.9	7.2	8.3	9.2	9.6	9.5	10.0	12.4	15.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.6	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.2	15.1	14.0	12.7	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.1	8.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.9	12.4	11.2	10.6	10.2	9.9	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	49.6	50.6	52.1	54.0	55.1	54.3	53.7	52.7	50.9
Median age (years)	19.7	20.6	21.9	23.3	24.9	26.7	28.5	30.4	32.5	34.6
Population density (population per sq km)	157	160	165	171	178	184	188	191	191	191
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.46	0.58	0.74	0.78	0.63	0.46	0.26	0.07	-0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	23.8	22.4	20.9	19.4	17.6	15.7	13.9	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-15.3	-12.3	-9.3	-7.3	-7.1	-6.9	-6.8	-6.7	-6.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.71	3.27	2.92	2.63	2.40	2.20	2.03	1.89	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.66	1.48	1.33	1.21	1.11	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	34	31	28	25	22	18	15	14	12	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	42	37	33	30	25	21	18	15	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.7	68.5	69.2	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	
Females	69.3	70.4	71.4	72.2	73.4	74.7	75.9	76.9	77.8	
Both sexes combined	68.5	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.1	

MICRONESIA (FED. STATES OF)

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	110	114	119	126	133	140	147	152	157	162
Males	56	58	61	65	69	72	75	78	81	84
Females	54	56	58	61	65	68	71	74	76	79
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.0	12.5	12.1	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	24.6	23.8	22.9	22.1	21.1	20.0	18.8	17.7	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	23.1	22.1	21.3	20.6	20.0	19.5	19.0	18.5	17.7	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.8	7.0	7.9	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	10.6	12.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.5	8.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	49.1	49.3	49.8	51.4	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.2	51.0
Median age (years)	19.7	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.2	24.4	25.7	27.1	28.6	30.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	0.91	1.13	1.15	1.01	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.0	26.9	26.0	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.2	18.0	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-15.2	-12.0	-9.0	-6.9	-6.6	-6.3	-6.0	-5.8	-5.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.96	3.67	3.42	3.13	2.90	2.70	2.53	2.39	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.78	1.66	1.56	1.44	1.35	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	110	111	113	115	117	118	118	117	114	110
Males	56	57	58	59	60	61	61	60	59	57
Females	54	55	55	56	57	58	58	57	55	53
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.2	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.0	5.9	4.9	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.3	25.1	23.1	19.8	17.6	16.4	15.4	14.4	12.9	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.1	22.6	22.4	22.7	20.9	17.9	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.9	7.4	8.7	9.8	10.5	10.6	11.5	14.6	18.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.5	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.9	12.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	50.1	52.0	54.6	56.7	57.5	56.0	54.6	52.6	49.6
Median age (years)	19.7	20.9	22.5	24.4	26.6	29.0	31.6	34.4	37.3	40.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.26	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.22	0.02	-0.23	-0.51	-0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	20.8	18.8	17.5	16.1	14.4	12.3	10.1	9.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-15.3	-12.5	-9.7	-7.8	-7.7	-7.6	-7.6	-7.8	-8.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.46	2.87	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.70	1.53	1.39	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.30	1.10	0.98	0.88	0.80	0.72	0.65	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	110	115	122	133	145	159	175	192	212	235
Males	56	59	63	68	75	82	90	99	109	121
Females	54	56	60	65	71	77	85	93	103	114
Median age (years)	19.7	20.2	20.5	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.84	1.25	1.62	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.98	2.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	30.2	30.5	30.2	29.6	29.1	28.9	28.9	28.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	

MOLDOVA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 341	2 627	3 004	3 335	3 595	3 839	4 010	4 232	4 389	4 379	4 145
Males	1 093	1 227	1 405	1 561	1 681	1 804	1 896	2 012	2 098	2 098	1 985
Females	1 248	1 400	1 598	1 774	1 914	2 035	2 114	2 220	2 291	2 281	2 161
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.6	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.6	89.7	90.6	91.6	92.0	91.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	12.2	13.3	11.8	9.5	9.7	9.4	10.2	10.1	7.7	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	16.2	18.5	22.5	22.6	19.2	17.3	17.4	18.1	19.6	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	18.8	16.5	13.8	16.2	19.6	18.6	16.8	15.2	15.8	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.2	9.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.8	10.8	11.6	12.7	13.3	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.5	8.3	9.2	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.2	50.8	47.8	50.3	51.1	50.8	49.7	48.0	49.0	50.3
Median age (years)	26.6	26.6	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.2	27.7	28.3	29.0	30.2	31.3
Population density (population per sq km)	69	78	89	99	106	113	118	125	130	129	122
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	57	75	66	52	49	34	44	31	- 2	- 47	- 54
Births per year (thousands)	73	79	77	67	69	77	90	92	70	54	46
Deaths per year (thousands)	36	41	35	34	38	42	45	43	47	51	50
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.31	2.68	2.10	1.50	1.32	0.87	1.08	0.73	-0.04	-1.10	-1.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.8	21.4	15.9	12.6	11.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.0	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.11	1.70	1.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.54	1.42	1.22	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.23	0.99	0.80	0.71
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	69	59	49	46	46	35	27	24	23	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.5	64.2	63.7	63.0	64.3
Females	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.4	70.8	70.8	70.5	71.5
Both sexes combined	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.2	64.8	64.8	65.0	67.6	67.3	66.8	67.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 877	3 707	3 645	3 580	3 496	3 388	3 266	3 139	3 012	2 883
Males	1 855	1 774	1 747	1 719	1 681	1 632	1 577	1 520	1 463	1 404
Females	2 022	1 933	1 898	1 861	1 815	1 756	1 689	1 620	1 550	1 480
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.7	91.8	92.0	92.3	92.6	92.9	93.3	93.8	94.4	94.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	12.1	11.3	11.6	11.9	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.6	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	18.6	14.6	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	11.7	10.7	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.9	17.9	20.1	21.9	22.2	22.8	23.9	27.2	32.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.1	11.8	13.7	15.7	17.4	17.5	17.9	18.8	22.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.2	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	4.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.9	9.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	50.0	48.4	48.0	47.5	47.1	44.8	40.5	37.7	36.4
Median age (years)	32.5	33.6	34.5	36.4	38.7	41.3	43.6	45.5	46.5	46.9
Population density (population per sq km)	115	110	108	106	103	100	96	93	89	85
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 34	- 12	- 13	- 17	- 21	- 24	- 25	- 25	- 26	
Births per year (thousands)	43	44	42	38	33	31	30	30	29	
Deaths per year (thousands)	47	46	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 30	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.90	-0.34	-0.36	-0.48	-0.62	-0.74	-0.79	-0.82	-0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.0	13.5	14.2	14.7	15.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-7.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.40	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.66	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.85	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	19	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	65.1	65.8	67.0	68.2	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.8	
Females	72.5	73.2	74.2	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.5	
Both sexes combined	68.9	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 877	3 746	3 746	3 750	3 723	3 673	3 623	3 589	3 567	3 542
Males	1 855	1 794	1 799	1 806	1 798	1 779	1 760	1 751	1 748	1 742
Females	2 022	1 952	1 947	1 944	1 925	1 895	1 863	1 839	1 820	1 800
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	6.6	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	12.0	12.1	13.8	14.7	13.9	12.6	12.1	12.8	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	18.4	14.2	11.5	11.7	13.6	14.6	13.8	12.3	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.7	17.5	19.2	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.9	23.0	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.0	11.4	13.1	14.8	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.9	17.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	49.5	47.1	45.9	45.8	46.3	45.1	41.6	39.7	39.5
Median age (years)	32.5	33.2	33.8	35.1	37.1	39.0	40.2	39.8	38.6	38.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 26	0	1	- 5	- 10	- 10	- 7	- 4	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.69	0.00	0.02	-0.14	-0.27	-0.27	-0.19	-0.12	-0.14	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	15.1	15.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.6	14.4	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.65	1.83	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.86	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.09	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 877	3 668	3 545	3 410	3 266	3 106	2 928	2 735	2 534	2 330
Males	1 855	1 754	1 696	1 631	1 563	1 487	1 403	1 312	1 217	1 120
Females	2 022	1 914	1 850	1 779	1 703	1 619	1 525	1 423	1 317	1 210
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	14.4	12.2	10.6	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	18.8	15.0	12.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	16.0	18.5	21.1	23.5	24.2	25.4	27.4	32.3	39.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.2	12.1	14.4	16.8	19.0	19.6	20.6	22.4	27.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.3	4.6	5.7	6.6	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	50.5	49.6	50.2	49.5	48.1	44.2	38.2	33.9	31.0
Median age (years)	32.5	34.0	35.4	37.8	40.4	43.3	46.5	49.5	52.2	54.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 42	- 25	- 27	- 29	- 32	- 36	- 38	- 40	- 41	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-1.11	-0.68	-0.78	-0.86	-1.01	-1.18	-1.36	-1.53	-1.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.9	17.0	18.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.0	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.5	-3.8	-4.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.15	1.03	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.54	0.49	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.61	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 877	3 724	3 674	3 606	3 512	3 398	3 271	3 135	2 989	2 831
Males	1 855	1 783	1 762	1 732	1 689	1 637	1 579	1 517	1 450	1 377
Females	2 022	1 941	1 912	1 874	1 823	1 761	1 692	1 618	1 538	1 454
Median age (years)	32.5	33.4	34.3	36.2	38.6	41.2	43.6	45.5	46.8	47.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.80	-0.27	-0.37	-0.53	-0.66	-0.76	-0.85	-0.96	-1.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.5	11.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	7.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.8	15.3	

MONGOLIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	761	850	959	1 094	1 256	1 447	1 663	1 909	2 216	2 389	2 470
Males	373	418	474	543	625	723	834	959	1 106	1 195	1 234
Females	389	432	485	551	630	724	830	950	1 110	1 195	1 235
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.9	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.9	100.5	101.0	99.6	100.0	99.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.4	16.0	16.0	12.7	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.5	19.8	20.7	20.9	21.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.3	46.2	46.3	46.2	46.1	46.1	46.7	47.3	47.2	50.4	54.9
Median age (years)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.8	20.0	22.1
Population density (population per sq km)	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	18	22	27	32	38	43	49	61	35	16	22
Births per year (thousands)	35	39	44	50	56	61	67	73	67	52	50
Deaths per year (thousands)	18	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	20	17	17
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	2.42	2.63	2.76	2.84	2.78	2.76	2.98	1.51	0.66	0.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.5	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.1	21.2	19.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	8.9	7.2	6.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.33	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.37	2.36	2.07
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	2.02	2.13	2.72	2.82	2.64	2.35	2.03	1.45	1.05	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	148	134	121	108	98	88	78	73	68	49	45
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.0	44.0	47.0	50.0	52.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.4	61.1	61.9
Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.0	57.0	59.0	62.0	63.2	66.3	68.4
Both sexes combined	42.2	45.2	48.3	51.3	53.8	55.5	57.5	60.2	61.3	63.6	65.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 581	2 707	2 858	2 997	3 112	3 204	3 280	3 338	3 375	3 388
Males	1 287	1 349	1 423	1 492	1 548	1 593	1 628	1 655	1 671	1 674
Females	1 293	1 358	1 435	1 505	1 564	1 612	1 652	1 683	1 704	1 714
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	16.8	15.9	15.5	15.0	13.9	12.8	12.1	11.8	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	21.8	17.5	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.2	12.3	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.0	6.7	8.4	10.8	13.2	15.8	18.6	21.5	25.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	6.4	8.5	10.5	12.7	15.0	17.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.3	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.5	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.3	13.7	10.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	59.7	61.0	59.0	57.0	54.9	52.8	50.3	46.5	43.9	42.9
Median age (years)	24.2	26.4	28.8	31.3	33.7	35.9	37.5	38.8	40.0	40.9
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	30	28	23	19	15	12	7	3	
Births per year (thousands)	49	50	48	45	43	42	41	40	39	
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	18	19	20	22	24	27	31	34	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	1.09	0.95	0.75	0.59	0.46	0.35	0.22	0.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	18.0	16.5	14.8	13.5	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	35	32	29	26	23	21	18	17	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	54	47	41	37	32	29	26	23	21	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.9	65.7	67.3	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.9	
Females	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.6	75.8	76.8	77.7	78.6	
Both sexes combined	66.8	68.4	69.9	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 581	2 738	2 941	3 142	3 317	3 476	3 632	3 788	3 934	4 063
Males	1 287	1 365	1 466	1 566	1 653	1 731	1 808	1 884	1 956	2 020
Females	1 293	1 373	1 475	1 576	1 664	1 745	1 824	1 903	1 978	2 044
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.5	16.3	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.8
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	21.6	17.0	14.3	14.5	15.6	15.8	14.9	13.8	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	5.9	6.5	8.0	10.1	12.2	14.3	16.4	18.5	21.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	6.0	7.8	9.5	11.2	12.9	14.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	59.7	60.3	57.4	54.4	52.5	51.1	49.4	46.3	44.5	44.3
Median age (years)	24.2	26.2	28.1	30.1	31.8	33.0	33.6	33.9	34.5	35.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	31	41	40	35	32	31	31	29	26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.18	1.43	1.32	1.08	0.94	0.88	0.84	0.76	0.65	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.7	21.4	20.2	17.8	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.3	15.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.12	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.04	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 581	2 676	2 776	2 852	2 907	2 938	2 944	2 923	2 875	2 801
Males	1 287	1 333	1 381	1 417	1 443	1 456	1 456	1 443	1 415	1 374
Females	1 293	1 343	1 394	1 434	1 464	1 482	1 487	1 480	1 460	1 426
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	17.0	15.3	13.4	12.2	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	22.8	22.1	18.1	15.8	14.4	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.0	6.9	8.8	11.6	14.4	17.6	21.2	25.2	30.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.1	6.8	9.2	11.7	14.5	17.6	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.3	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	59.7	61.7	60.7	59.8	57.6	54.7	51.1	46.2	42.5	40.2
Median age (years)	24.2	26.7	29.4	32.5	35.5	38.3	41.1	43.6	45.7	47.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	20	15	11	6	1	- 4	- 10	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	0.73	0.54	0.38	0.21	0.04	-0.14	-0.33	-0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.0	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.62	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 581	2 732	2 912	3 078	3 220	3 344	3 458	3 561	3 646	3 709
Males	1 287	1 362	1 451	1 533	1 603	1 664	1 719	1 768	1 809	1 838
Females	1 293	1 370	1 461	1 545	1 617	1 680	1 739	1 792	1 837	1 871
Median age (years)	24.2	26.2	28.3	30.6	32.7	34.5	35.5	36.3	37.2	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.14	1.27	1.11	0.90	0.76	0.67	0.59	0.47	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.8	18.1	16.1	15.0	14.6	14.4	14.0	13.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.7	9.4	

MONTENEGRO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	399	429	467	507	519	549	576	576	587	623	670
Males	190	206	226	247	254	271	286	286	290	313	341
Females	209	223	240	260	265	278	290	290	297	311	329
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	92.6	94.3	95.1	95.7	97.2	98.3	98.7	97.4	100.7	103.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	13.2	13.0	11.7	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.6	6.7	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	21.9	23.4	23.6	22.2	20.2	18.2	17.7	17.7	17.0	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.2	17.7	16.7	19.1	19.8	19.3	17.5	16.0	16.1	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.9	11.3	10.7	11.2	12.9	13.5	14.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.7	46.0	46.9	49.7	51.3	51.5	50.7	48.7	51.1	51.7
Median age (years)	21.3	22.2	22.9	23.6	23.9	25.1	26.8	28.4	30.0	31.8	33.7
Population density (population per sq km)	29	31	34	37	38	40	42	42	42	45	49
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	8	8	2	6	5	0	2	7	9	- 12
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	8	9	8
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.69	1.64	0.47	1.13	0.96	0.00	0.38	1.20	1.45	-1.95
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	14.9	13.3	11.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	13.5	13.3	13.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	6.5	6.5	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.81	1.84	1.83
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.02	0.85	0.86	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	76	59	42	30	26	23	19	20	21	24
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.4	60.2	62.0	65.0	68.1	70.4	71.5	72.3	72.7	72.1	71.8
Females	59.9	62.6	65.4	69.2	73.1	75.6	76.6	77.4	78.9	78.9	76.5
Both sexes combined	59.2	61.4	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.1	74.1	74.9	75.4	75.4	74.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	608	600	604	611	613	613	612	610	607	603
Males	296	290	293	297	299	299	299	299	298	297
Females	312	309	312	314	314	314	313	311	309	305
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	93.8	94.0	94.6	95.0	95.4	95.7	96.1	96.7	97.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.5	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.2	21.0	22.6	23.7	24.3	25.0	26.1	27.5	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.3	15.2	16.6	18.1	19.1	19.5	20.0	21.0	22.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.8	9.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	47.5	46.0	45.3	44.8	43.9	42.6	41.0	40.5	40.2
Median age (years)	35.1	36.0	37.1	38.1	39.4	40.8	41.5	41.9	42.3	42.8
Population density (population per sq km)	44	43	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	1	1	1	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	
Births per year (thousands)	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.27	0.15	0.20	0.09	0.01	-0.04	-0.07	-0.10	-0.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-6.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	21	19	18	16	15	14	13	12	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	24	22	21	19	18	16	15	14	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.4	73.1	73.7	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.1	
Females	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	
Both sexes combined	74.5	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	608	605	618	635	647	657	668	682	697	711
Males	296	293	300	309	316	322	328	336	345	353
Females	312	312	318	325	330	335	340	345	352	358
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.7	13.4	14.6	14.8	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.8	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.4	12.4	12.0	12.8	14.1	14.3	13.6	12.8	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.0	20.5	21.8	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.4	24.0	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.9	17.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.3	18.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	47.1	45.0	43.7	43.4	43.2	42.6	41.5	41.5	41.8
Median age (years)	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.8	37.6	38.1	37.8	37.1	36.9	37.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.09	0.43	0.51	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.4	16.1	15.6	14.3	13.8	14.2	14.9	15.2	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.6	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.97	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	608	594	590	586	580	571	559	545	528	509
Males	296	287	286	284	281	277	272	265	257	249
Females	312	307	305	302	298	293	287	280	271	261
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	13.2	12.9	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.6	13.0	13.0	12.4	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	19.4	21.5	23.5	25.1	26.2	27.4	29.2	31.7	34.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	14.5	15.5	17.3	19.1	20.5	21.4	22.5	24.2	26.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	6.3	7.3	7.9	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.7	47.9	47.0	47.1	46.3	44.7	42.4	39.8	38.7	37.3
Median age (years)	35.1	36.4	37.9	39.5	41.3	43.1	45.0	46.3	47.7	49.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 3	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.46	-0.14	-0.13	-0.23	-0.32	-0.42	-0.52	-0.62	-0.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.4	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.7	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.67	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	608	600	604	609	611	611	609	607	602	597
Males	296	290	293	296	298	298	298	297	296	294
Females	312	309	311	313	313	313	311	309	306	303
Median age (years)	35.1	36.0	37.1	38.2	39.5	40.9	41.7	42.2	42.6	43.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.27	0.13	0.17	0.07	0.00	-0.05	-0.09	-0.14	-0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.6	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.5	

MOROCCO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 953	10 132	11 626	13 323	15 310	17 305	19 567	22 299	24 808	26 951	28 827
Males	4 481	5 067	5 812	6 659	7 672	8 647	9 786	11 144	12 371	13 397	14 257
Females	4 472	5 065	5 814	6 664	7 638	8 658	9 781	11 155	12 436	13 553	14 570
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.5	99.9	100.1	99.9	99.5	98.8	97.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.5	16.0	15.7	13.9	12.2	10.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.5	29.1	28.6	26.5	25.9	25.8	25.2	22.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.3	17.4	16.7	19.2	20.7	20.0	20.2	20.5	21.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	45.8	45.6	44.7	43.2	43.8	46.5	47.4	48.6	50.8	53.8
Median age (years)	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.3	16.3	18.5	18.9	19.7	20.9	22.5
Population density (population per sq km)	20	23	26	30	34	39	44	50	56	60	65
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	236	299	339	397	399	452	546	502	429	375	334
Births per year (thousands)	481	548	625	690	744	726	781	756	706	653	620
Deaths per year (thousands)	245	247	245	249	256	240	225	205	188	178	176
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.48	2.75	2.73	2.78	2.45	2.46	2.61	2.13	1.66	1.35	1.13
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	37.3	32.1	27.3	23.4	20.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	10.7	8.7	7.2	6.4	6.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.40	4.45	3.66	2.97	2.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.27	2.39	2.49	2.58	2.52	2.26	2.19	1.88	1.60	1.34	1.16
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	170	160	145	133	123	108	88	72	58	47	37
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	58.0	60.9	63.5	65.6	67.5
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	61.5	64.6	67.5	69.8	71.8
Both sexes combined	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.3	52.9	55.7	59.7	62.7	65.4	67.7	69.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30 495	32 381	34 330	36 200	37 865	39 259	40 397	41 314	42 052	42 583
Males	15 008	15 897	16 829	17 722	18 512	19 163	19 683	20 097	20 434	20 689
Females	15 487	16 484	17 502	18 477	19 352	20 096	20 713	21 217	21 618	21 894
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	96.4	96.2	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.0	94.7	94.5	94.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.7	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	18.4	17.5	17.3	16.6	15.5	14.3	13.3	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	19.7	17.7	16.0	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.5	13.5	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.1	9.2	11.0	12.6	14.3	16.1	18.0	20.6	22.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.5	9.9	11.2	12.7	14.3	16.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.4	2.8	3.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	11.9	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.1	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.8	55.9	54.9	53.6	52.3	51.2	49.4	47.4	45.7	44.4
Median age (years)	24.3	26.2	28.0	29.8	31.6	33.3	34.8	36.2	37.5	38.8
Population density (population per sq km)	68	73	77	81	85	88	90	93	94	95
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	377	390	374	333	279	228	184	148	106	
Births per year (thousands)	646	659	645	611	575	553	543	541	529	
Deaths per year (thousands)	183	194	206	223	246	275	310	344	373	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 85	- 75	- 65	- 55	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	- 50	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.20	1.17	1.06	0.90	0.72	0.57	0.45	0.35	0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	19.8	18.3	16.5	14.9	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.07	1.02	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	25	21	19	16	14	12	11	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	36	29	24	21	18	16	13	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.1	
Females	73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.8	
Both sexes combined	71.2	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30 495	32 710	35 226	37 823	40 217	42 383	44 445	46 519	48 616	50 623
Males	15 008	16 065	17 284	18 549	19 710	20 755	21 747	22 751	23 783	24 792
Females	15 487	16 645	17 941	19 274	20 507	21 629	22 699	23 768	24 833	25 831
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	18.2	18.0	18.9	18.9	17.8	16.4	15.5	15.3	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	19.5	17.3	15.3	15.4	16.6	16.8	16.0	14.7	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.5	11.9	13.2	14.6	16.0	17.8	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.5	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.8	55.3	53.6	51.4	50.2	49.6	48.5	47.2	45.9	45.3
Median age (years)	24.3	25.9	27.3	28.5	29.6	30.5	31.1	31.9	32.8	33.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	443	503	520	479	433	412	415	419	401	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.40	1.48	1.42	1.23	1.05	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	22.8	21.8	19.5	17.7	17.1	17.1	17.2	16.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.63	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30 495	32 053	33 435	34 576	35 516	36 165	36 469	36 418	36 070	35 460
Males	15 008	15 730	16 373	16 896	17 316	17 587	17 682	17 601	17 383	17 054
Females	15 487	16 323	17 062	17 680	18 200	18 578	18 787	18 817	18 687	18 406
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.7	8.7	7.9	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	18.6	17.0	15.5	14.1	12.8	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	19.9	18.2	16.8	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.1	9.4	11.5	13.5	15.5	17.8	20.5	24.0	27.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.4	6.0	7.2	9.0	10.7	12.4	14.4	16.7	19.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.3	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.8	56.4	56.3	56.0	54.8	53.0	50.2	47.4	44.8	42.4
Median age (years)	24.3	26.5	28.7	31.2	33.6	36.0	38.4	40.7	43.0	45.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	312	277	228	188	130	61	- 10	- 70	- 122	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.00	0.85	0.67	0.54	0.36	0.17	-0.03	-0.19	-0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.5	16.6	14.6	13.2	11.8	10.5	9.5	8.8	8.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.7	-2.3	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.13	1.86	1.66	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.88	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	30 495	32 545	34 812	37 167	39 481	41 677	43 772	45 826	47 878	49 918
Males	15 008	15 980	17 074	18 215	19 335	20 396	21 404	22 399	23 408	24 435
Females	15 487	16 564	17 738	18 952	20 146	21 281	22 367	23 427	24 469	25 484
Median age (years)	24.3	26.1	27.6	29.0	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.3	32.9	33.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.35	1.31	1.21	1.08	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.6	21.5	20.7	19.4	18.2	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.7	

MOZAMBIQUE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 442	6 972	7 646	8 471	9 448	10 613	12 137	13 324	13 544	15 943	18 194
Males	3 149	3 406	3 736	4 140	4 620	5 194	5 935	6 496	6 474	7 608	8 741
Females	3 294	3 565	3 910	4 330	4 828	5 419	6 201	6 828	7 070	8 335	9 453
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.1	91.6	91.3	92.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.4	17.4	17.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.9	29.2	26.6	26.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.9	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.5	20.0	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.5	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.7	45.9	45.2	43.9	47.1	47.4
Median age (years)	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.0	18.0	17.6	16.5	17.7	18.0
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	17	17	20	23
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	106	135	165	196	233	305	237	44	480	450	468
Births per year (thousands)	331	359	392	430	474	534	584	586	641	742	843
Deaths per year (thousands)	220	219	222	230	236	247	272	282	292	307	371
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.58	1.85	2.05	2.18	2.33	2.68	1.87	0.33	3.26	2.64	2.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.0	47.2	46.9	45.9	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	32.8	30.0	27.5	25.6	23.5	21.7	21.4	21.0	19.8	18.0	19.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.58	6.53	6.44	6.33	6.12	5.85	5.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.71	1.81	1.90	1.99	2.06	2.04	1.99	1.97	1.96	1.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	220	201	185	172	158	146	143	143	135	118	108
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	30.1	32.5	34.8	36.6	38.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	42.7	44.6	42.8
Females	32.5	35.1	37.6	39.6	41.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	45.8	48.0	45.3
Both sexes combined	31.3	33.8	36.2	38.1	40.3	42.5	42.8	42.9	44.3	46.3	44.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 533	22 635	24 698	26 809	28 954	31 117	33 232	35 267	37 223	39 117
Males	9 933	11 042	12 142	13 261	14 390	15 510	16 588	17 612	18 589	19 529
Females	10 600	11 593	12 556	13 548	14 565	15 607	16 644	17 655	18 634	19 588
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.7	95.3	96.7	97.9	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	16.5	15.3	14.4	13.7	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.7	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.8	27.9	26.5	25.2	24.2	23.3	22.4	21.3	20.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.3	21.2	22.5	22.8	22.0	21.3	20.8	20.3	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.4	17.3	17.0	16.0	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.5	12.8	12.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	7.4	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.8	12.3	13.1	13.6	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	46.1	46.7	48.5	50.3	51.9	53.3	54.4	55.2	55.4
Median age (years)	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.7	19.7	20.7	21.7	22.7	23.8	25.0
Population density (population per sq km)	26	28	31	33	36	39	41	44	46	49
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	420	413	422	429	432	423	407	391	379	
Births per year (thousands)	852	846	853	866	875	872	859	844	832	
Deaths per year (thousands)	428	429	427	432	439	445	448	449	449	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.95	1.75	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.32	1.19	1.08	0.99	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.5	35.8	33.1	31.0	29.1	27.1	25.1	23.3	21.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.8	18.1	16.6	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.4	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.11	4.61	4.10	3.64	3.26	2.97	2.74	2.56	2.41	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.60	1.48	1.37	1.27	1.20	1.14	1.09	1.04	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	84	74	67	60	53	48	43	38	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	164	141	123	109	96	84	74	65	56	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	41.7	43.6	45.6	47.2	48.7	50.2	51.8	53.7	55.6	
Females	42.4	43.5	45.6	47.5	49.9	52.3	54.7	56.8	58.8	
Both sexes combined	42.1	43.6	45.7	47.5	49.4	51.3	53.2	55.2	57.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 533	22 817	25 199	27 764	30 447	33 277	36 234	39 297	42 450	45 694
Males	9 933	11 134	12 394	13 742	15 140	16 595	18 097	19 638	21 218	22 838
Females	10 600	11 683	12 805	14 023	15 307	16 681	18 138	19 659	21 232	22 856
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.6	14.8	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	27.6	28.1	27.4	26.5	25.6	24.8	24.0	23.2	22.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.1	20.8	21.7	22.3	22.0	21.6	21.1	20.6	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	45.7	45.8	46.9	48.4	49.9	51.4	52.4	53.1	53.5
Median age (years)	17.7	17.4	17.5	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.2	21.0	21.8	22.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	457	476	513	536	566	592	612	631	649	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.11	1.99	1.94	1.85	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.54	1.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	38.3	36.1	33.9	32.2	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.0	18.3	16.6	15.4	14.3	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.36	5.01	4.60	4.14	3.76	3.47	3.24	3.06	2.91	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.74	1.67	1.56	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.30	1.26	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 533	22 452	24 197	25 853	27 466	28 981	30 311	31 426	32 348	33 115
Males	9 933	10 950	11 890	12 780	13 641	14 437	15 120	15 681	16 138	16 510
Females	10 600	11 502	12 307	13 072	13 825	14 544	15 191	15 745	16 210	16 605
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	15.8	14.2	13.1	12.4	11.6	10.7	9.7	8.9	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	28.0	27.8	25.6	23.8	22.6	21.6	20.5	19.0	17.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.3	23.5	22.0	20.9	20.2	19.8	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	8.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	46.4	47.6	50.3	52.4	54.1	55.5	56.6	57.3	57.3
Median age (years)	17.7	17.8	18.4	19.5	20.9	22.2	23.5	24.8	26.2	27.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	384	349	331	323	303	266	223	184	153	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	1.50	1.32	1.21	1.07	0.90	0.72	0.58	0.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.7	33.1	29.9	27.9	25.8	23.4	21.1	19.1	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.7	18.0	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.2	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.86	4.21	3.60	3.14	2.76	2.47	2.24	2.06	1.91	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.46	1.30	1.18	1.08	0.99	0.93	0.87	0.83	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	20 533	22 916	25 679	29 019	33 053	37 918	43 764	50 797	59 266	69 469
Males	9 933	11 184	12 636	14 373	16 451	18 929	21 884	25 421	29 675	34 797
Females	10 600	11 732	13 044	14 646	16 602	18 988	21 881	25 376	29 591	34 672
Median age (years)	17.7	17.3	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	2.28	2.45	2.60	2.75	2.87	2.98	3.08	3.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.2	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.1	18.5	16.8	15.5	14.1	12.9	11.7	10.6	9.5	

MYANMAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	17 158	18 926	21 066	23 492	26 383	29 847	33 294	36 790	40 147	43 134	45 884
Males	8 507	9 390	10 462	11 674	13 118	14 849	16 568	18 320	19 994	21 475	22 811
Females	8 651	9 535	10 604	11 818	13 265	14 998	16 726	18 470	20 153	21 659	23 073
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.0	17.1	16.8	16.2	16.0	16.0	14.3	13.4	12.5	11.0	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.2	20.3	23.7	26.0	25.6	25.2	25.6	24.8	23.1	22.1	20.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	17.4	15.5	15.5	18.2	19.9	19.8	20.0	20.7	20.6	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.6	49.3	46.2	44.3	44.9	45.4	46.4	48.0	50.7	53.3	55.5
Median age (years)	22.9	22.3	21.0	19.5	18.9	19.2	19.8	20.6	21.7	23.2	25.0
Population density (population per sq km)	25	28	31	35	39	44	49	54	59	64	68

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	354	428	485	578	693	689	699	671	597	550	417
Births per year (thousands)	855	884	930	996	1 098	1 078	1 100	1 118	1 051	985	917
Deaths per year (thousands)	501	456	444	417	405	389	389	420	429	436	480
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	2.14	2.18	2.32	2.47	2.19	2.00	1.75	1.44	1.24	0.89
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	44.2	41.7	39.9	39.1	34.1	31.4	29.1	25.3	22.1	19.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.8	22.8	19.9	16.7	14.4	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.10	5.90	4.90	4.30	3.80	3.10	2.65	2.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.86	2.02	2.18	2.23	1.93	1.73	1.54	1.27	1.10	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	181	154	140	121	106	94	86	85	81	76	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	35.1	40.5	43.6	47.7	51.2	54.1	56.3	56.5	57.3	57.8	56.7
Females	37.7	43.4	46.8	51.3	55.1	58.3	60.1	60.5	61.6	63.0	63.4
Both sexes combined	36.3	41.9	45.1	49.4	53.1	56.1	58.1	58.3	59.3	60.3	59.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 967	50 051	51 998	53 780	55 374	56 681	57 665	58 326	58 667	58 709
Males	23 758	24 727	25 648	26 489	27 236	27 840	28 286	28 579	28 724	28 731
Females	24 209	25 324	26 350	27 291	28 138	28 841	29 379	29 748	29 944	29 978
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.1	97.6	97.3	97.1	96.8	96.5	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.6	16.8	15.5	14.7	13.9	13.2	12.7	12.1	11.7	11.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.5	16.9	15.4	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.4	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.5	10.1	11.9	13.9	16.1	18.7	21.1	23.4	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.7	6.3	7.7	9.3	10.9	12.8	15.1	17.0	18.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.0	9.9	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.2	10.2	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.7	56.0	54.5	52.2	50.0	47.9	45.7	44.0	42.7
Median age (years)	26.8	28.6	30.6	32.6	34.6	36.4	38.0	39.4	40.5	41.5
Population density (population per sq km)	71	74	77	79	82	84	85	86	87	87

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	417	389	356	319	261	197	132	68	8	
Births per year (thousands)	892	849	819	795	763	734	712	694	678	
Deaths per year (thousands)	473	458	460	475	499	535	578	624	667	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.85	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.47	0.34	0.23	0.12	0.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.2	16.6	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.07	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.84	0.82	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	58	51	46	41	37	33	30	27	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	97	84	72	63	56	49	44	39	34	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	59.1	61.9	63.9	65.6	67.1	68.5	69.8	70.9	71.9	
Females	65.3	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.7	74.1	75.3	76.3	77.3	
Both sexes combined	62.1	64.6	66.6	68.4	69.9	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 967	50 547	53 311	56 117	58 720	61 077	63 294	65 470	67 572	69 522
Males	23 758	24 979	26 315	27 676	28 936	30 073	31 144	32 206	33 245	34 220
Females	24 209	25 569	26 996	28 441	29 784	31 004	32 150	33 264	34 327	35 303
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	18.6	16.6	16.1	16.4	16.2	15.6	14.8	14.3	14.3	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.3	16.5	14.8	14.4	14.9	14.9	14.5	13.8	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.4	9.9	11.4	13.1	14.9	17.1	18.8	20.3	21.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.4	8.7	10.2	11.7	13.4	14.8	16.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	56.2	54.7	52.3	50.1	48.6	47.3	45.8	44.6	44.0
Median age (years)	26.8	28.3	29.9	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.6	34.9	35.3	35.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	516	553	561	521	471	443	435	421	390	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	1.06	1.03	0.91	0.79	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.8	19.0	17.6	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.32	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 967	49 554	50 685	51 442	52 031	52 325	52 205	51 613	50 569	49 157
Males	23 758	24 474	24 981	25 301	25 538	25 628	25 513	25 171	24 614	23 884
Females	24 209	25 080	25 704	26 141	26 493	26 697	26 692	26 443	25 956	25 273
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	7.3	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.6	16.9	15.0	12.8	11.2	10.5	10.1	9.6	8.9	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	18.7	17.3	16.1	14.4	12.5	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	8.6	10.4	12.4	14.7	17.4	20.7	23.8	27.1	30.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.8	6.4	8.1	9.9	11.9	14.2	17.0	19.7	22.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.3	4.1	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.6	57.3	57.5	56.8	54.5	51.7	48.4	45.2	42.5	40.1
Median age (years)	26.8	28.9	31.3	33.9	36.4	38.9	41.3	43.6	45.8	47.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	317	226	151	118	59	- 24	- 118	- 209	- 282	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.65	0.45	0.30	0.23	0.11	-0.05	-0.23	-0.41	-0.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	13.4	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.9	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.82	1.52	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.66	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 967	50 383	52 980	55 559	57 966	60 132	62 082	63 878	65 531	67 022
Males	23 758	24 895	26 147	27 392	28 553	29 593	30 529	31 398	32 208	32 951
Females	24 209	25 488	26 833	28 166	29 413	30 539	31 553	32 480	33 322	34 072
Median age (years)	26.8	28.4	30.0	31.6	33.1	34.4	35.4	35.9	36.4	36.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.98	1.01	0.95	0.85	0.73	0.64	0.57	0.51	0.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.6	19.2	18.3	17.1	16.0	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	

NAMIBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	485	536	599	677	772	892	993	1 131	1 417	1 657	1 879
Males	241	265	296	334	381	440	484	549	692	812	923
Females	244	271	304	343	391	452	509	582	725	845	956
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.4	95.0	94.2	95.4	96.1	96.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.9	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.0	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.1	24.1	24.9	25.4	25.7	26.0	27.8	28.9	26.7	27.2	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.6	18.6	18.5	19.1	20.1	19.8	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.4	46.8	45.9	45.2	44.9	44.3	42.9	43.0	45.9	46.5	47.9
Median age (years)	20.9	20.2	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.1	16.9	16.5	17.5	17.8	18.6
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	10	13	16	19	24	20	28	57	48	45	28
Births per year (thousands)	22	24	27	30	36	40	45	54	60	58	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	13	17	25
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.98	2.23	2.44	2.62	2.90	2.14	2.60	4.52	3.12	2.52	1.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.7	42.2	41.8	41.8	43.4	42.9	42.0	42.7	39.2	32.7	27.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.9	19.9	17.4	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.60	6.60	6.45	6.17	5.40	4.40	3.58
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	2.06	2.21	2.34	2.56	2.65	2.69	2.64	2.34	1.84	1.38
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	149	130	115	101	87	75	66	59	57	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.5	43.1	46.3	49.2	51.9	54.6	57.0	58.9	59.9	56.7	50.3
Females	44.1	47.5	50.6	53.2	55.9	58.4	61.0	62.9	64.2	61.1	52.5
Both sexes combined	41.7	45.2	48.4	51.2	53.9	56.4	59.0	60.8	62.0	58.9	51.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 020	2 157	2 288	2 428	2 560	2 678	2 780	2 873	2 960	3 041
Males	995	1 067	1 138	1 214	1 286	1 350	1 405	1 454	1 498	1 538
Females	1 025	1 090	1 150	1 213	1 273	1 327	1 375	1 420	1 463	1 504
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.1	97.9	99.0	100.1	101.0	101.7	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.8	11.7	11.4	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	23.5	21.6	21.2	21.1	20.5	19.4	18.1	17.2	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	22.0	24.0	23.2	20.5	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.0	18.1	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.3	11.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.3	9.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.2	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.6	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.6	14.3	14.2	12.4	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	52.7	53.7	53.6	53.9	54.9	55.8	55.5	54.3	53.1
Median age (years)	19.5	20.9	22.3	23.6	24.6	25.3	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.7
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	27	26	28	26	24	21	19	17	16	
Births per year (thousands)	54	55	57	56	54	52	52	51	51	
Deaths per year (thousands)	26	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.32	1.18	1.18	1.06	0.90	0.75	0.66	0.60	0.54	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	25.0	24.1	22.6	20.8	19.2	18.2	17.6	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	2.00	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.04	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	32	25	22	20	18	17	15	14	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	66	47	34	29	26	24	22	20	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	52.5	52.9	54.7	56.3	57.7	58.6	59.5	60.5	61.7	
Females	53.1	52.4	54.0	55.8	57.7	59.3	60.6	61.9	63.3	
Both sexes combined	52.9	52.8	54.5	56.2	57.8	59.0	60.0	61.2	62.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 020	2 177	2 345	2 535	2 722	2 900	3 075	3 254	3 443	3 635
Males	995	1 077	1 167	1 268	1 368	1 463	1 553	1 646	1 742	1 838
Females	1 025	1 100	1 178	1 267	1 354	1 438	1 521	1 608	1 701	1 797
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.2	11.3	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	23.3	21.9	22.5	23.0	22.6	21.3	20.1	19.4	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	22.0	23.8	22.6	19.6	18.5	19.5	20.2	20.0	18.9	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	8.0	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	52.3	52.4	51.4	51.4	52.6	53.9	53.9	52.9	52.1
Median age (years)	19.5	20.7	21.8	22.5	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	31	34	38	37	36	35	36	38	38	38
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.42	1.27	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.09	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.6	27.9	27.7	25.8	23.8	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.2	21.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.44	3.31	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.50	2.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.34	1.33	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.14

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 020	2 137	2 232	2 320	2 398	2 457	2 494	2 512	2 516	2 508
Males	995	1 057	1 110	1 160	1 205	1 239	1 261	1 271	1 273	1 268
Females	1 025	1 080	1 122	1 160	1 193	1 218	1 233	1 241	1 243	1 240
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.4	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	23.7	21.2	19.8	18.9	18.0	17.0	15.7	14.5	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.0	24.3	23.8	21.4	19.4	18.5	18.0	17.6	16.8	15.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.5	10.9	13.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	53.2	55.1	56.1	56.8	57.6	58.0	57.3	55.5	53.6
Median age (years)	19.5	21.1	22.8	24.6	26.2	27.7	29.1	30.6	32.1	33.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	19	18	15	12	7	4	1	- 2	- 2
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	0.87	0.78	0.66	0.49	0.30	0.14	0.03	-0.06	-0.06
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	21.9	20.4	19.1	17.4	15.6	14.2	13.2	12.3	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.94	2.51	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.50	1.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.02	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.69

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 020	2 187	2 375	2 594	2 829	3 080	3 355	3 662	4 005	4 388
Males	995	1 082	1 182	1 298	1 422	1 553	1 695	1 851	2 026	2 219
Females	1 025	1 105	1 193	1 296	1 407	1 527	1 660	1 810	1 980	2 169
Median age (years)	19.5	20.6	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.5	22.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.59	1.65	1.77	1.73	1.70	1.71	1.75	1.79	1.82	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	29.5	29.6	28.7	27.7	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	12.9	12.3	11.7	11.1	10.6	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.3

NEPAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 643	9 311	10 070	11 001	12 155	13 548	15 159	17 003	19 114	21 672	24 419
Males	4 320	4 678	5 058	5 527	6 099	6 825	7 659	8 584	9 633	10 784	12 127
Females	4 323	4 633	5 011	5 474	6 056	6 723	7 500	8 419	9 482	10 888	12 292
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.9	101.0	100.9	101.0	100.7	101.5	102.1	102.0	101.6	99.0	98.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.1	14.9
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	23.6	24.5	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.8	25.8	26.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.7	47.5	47.3	47.0	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.0	47.1	47.6	48.3
Median age (years)	21.1	20.4	19.8	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.3
Population density (population per sq km)	59	63	68	75	83	92	103	116	130	147	166
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	134	152	186	231	278	322	369	422	512	550	535
Births per year (thousands)	394	424	459	496	540	589	645	703	776	795	779
Deaths per year (thousands)	253	256	259	260	260	258	256	252	245	226	224
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.49	1.57	1.77	2.00	2.17	2.25	2.30	2.34	2.51	2.39	2.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.9	43.7	43.6	42.8	42.0	41.0	40.1	38.9	38.1	34.5	30.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.1	26.4	24.6	22.5	20.2	18.0	15.9	13.9	12.0	9.8	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.06	6.06	6.06	5.92	5.79	5.65	5.51	5.27	5.00	4.37	3.68
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.79	1.55
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	211	199	187	173	156	139	123	107	91	73	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.8	38.1	39.6	41.5	44.2	47.0	49.9	52.9	55.8	59.1	61.0
Females	35.5	37.3	39.2	41.4	43.7	46.5	49.3	52.1	55.6	59.6	61.6
Both sexes combined	36.2	37.7	39.4	41.5	44.0	46.7	49.6	52.5	55.7	59.4	61.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 094	29 898	32 843	35 868	38 855	41 742	44 526	47 185	49 665	51 891
Males	13 427	14 822	16 284	17 767	19 225	20 630	21 979	23 264	24 452	25 508
Females	13 667	15 077	16 559	18 101	19 629	21 112	22 547	23 921	25 213	26 384
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.0	96.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	23.8	22.1	21.2	20.4	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.3	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.8	20.7	19.5	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.0	16.2	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.7	12.2	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.6	14.3	13.4	12.9	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	12.1	12.4	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	51.3	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.3	53.3	52.8	51.7	50.5
Median age (years)	20.1	21.3	22.6	23.9	25.3	26.7	28.1	29.5	30.9	32.5
Population density (population per sq km)	184	203	223	244	264	284	303	321	337	353
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	561	589	605	597	577	557	532	496	445	
Births per year (thousands)	800	828	847	845	836	831	826	815	794	
Deaths per year (thousands)	219	219	222	228	238	254	275	299	329	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	1.88	1.76	1.60	1.43	1.29	1.16	1.03	0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.1	26.4	24.7	22.6	20.7	19.3	18.0	16.8	15.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.28	2.98	2.75	2.56	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.10	2.01	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.33	1.25	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.96	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	45	37	30	25	21	17	15	13	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	72	58	46	37	30	24	20	17	15	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	
Females	64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	72.5	73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3	
Both sexes combined	63.8	65.9	67.9	69.6	71.1	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 094	30 133	33 507	37 155	40 867	44 633	48 498	52 472	56 499	60 489
Males	13 427	14 942	16 625	18 426	20 255	22 108	24 010	25 964	27 942	29 899
Females	13 667	15 191	16 882	18 729	20 612	22 524	24 489	26 507	28 557	30 590
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	23.6	22.4	22.3	22.0	21.2	20.1	19.2	18.6	18.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.6	20.3	18.8	18.1	18.3	18.4	17.9	17.1	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.7	12.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	50.9	51.5	51.0	51.1	51.4	51.6	51.4	50.5	49.9
Median age (years)	20.1	21.1	22.1	23.0	23.9	24.6	25.6	26.6	27.7	28.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	608	675	729	742	753	773	795	806	798	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.13	2.12	2.07	1.91	1.76	1.66	1.58	1.48	1.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	28.9	27.7	25.5	23.8	22.6	21.7	20.8	19.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.53	3.38	3.25	3.06	2.92	2.79	2.69	2.60	2.51	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.50	1.48	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.24	1.20	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 094	29 557	31 889	34 097	36 217	38 126	39 743	41 039	42 021	42 673
Males	13 427	14 647	15 795	16 859	17 875	18 780	19 534	20 124	20 548	20 800
Females	13 667	14 910	16 094	17 237	18 342	19 346	20 208	20 915	21 474	21 874
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.3	11.6	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	24.0	21.7	19.5	18.0	16.9	15.8	14.5	13.2	12.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	21.0	21.4	20.5	18.8	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.8	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.7	12.4	14.4	17.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.6	51.9	54.0	55.5	55.9	55.8	55.3	54.3	52.5	50.3
Median age (years)	20.1	21.6	23.3	25.2	27.3	29.3	31.5	33.6	35.7	37.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	493	466	442	424	382	323	259	196	130	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.74	1.52	1.34	1.21	1.03	0.83	0.64	0.47	0.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	22.7	20.5	18.9	17.0	15.2	13.5	12.2	11.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.03	2.58	2.25	2.06	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.60	1.51	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.15	1.02	0.95	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.72	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 094	30 306	34 080	38 357	43 061	48 263	54 127	60 767	68 237	76 574
Males	13 427	15 031	16 919	19 042	21 378	23 965	26 886	30 202	33 938	38 117
Females	13 667	15 276	17 162	19 315	21 683	24 298	27 241	30 565	34 299	38 457
Median age (years)	20.1	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.24	2.35	2.37	2.31	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.32	2.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.9	31.2	30.6	29.5	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.8	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	

NETHERLANDS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	10 114	10 751	11 487	12 295	13 039	13 666	14 150	14 492	14 952	15 459	15 924
Males	5 041	5 356	5 720	6 134	6 507	6 804	7 021	7 167	7 389	7 645	7 878
Females	5 073	5 395	5 766	6 160	6 531	6 862	7 128	7 325	7 563	7 814	8 046
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.2	98.5	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.1	7.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	19.6	19.9	18.4	18.2	17.8	16.1	13.4	12.0	12.0	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.9	14.9	15.0	17.0	17.6	16.8	17.4	17.3	15.7	13.2	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.5	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.8	13.2	13.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	47.8	46.4	47.0	47.3	48.1	50.0	51.9	52.5	51.5	49.1
Median age (years)	28.0	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.6	29.4	31.3	33.1	34.5	35.9	37.5
Population density (population per sq km)	244	259	277	296	314	329	341	349	360	372	383
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	127	147	162	149	126	97	68	92	101	93	81
Births per year (thousands)	231	238	247	241	206	176	175	187	196	195	199
Deaths per year (thousands)	79	85	93	103	111	113	118	125	133	138	141
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.22	1.32	1.36	1.18	0.94	0.70	0.48	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	21.4	20.8	19.0	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.06	3.10	3.17	2.80	2.06	1.60	1.52	1.56	1.58	1.60	1.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.45	1.48	1.30	0.94	0.75	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.83
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	19	16	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	70.9	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.6	74.2	75.1	76.3
Females	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.0	78.6	79.4	80.0	80.2	80.5	81.0
Both sexes combined	72.1	73.0	73.4	73.6	74.0	75.3	76.0	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 328	16 502	16 625	16 760	16 960	17 141	17 262	17 303	17 279	17 235
Males	8 075	8 173	8 243	8 307	8 404	8 489	8 544	8 563	8 556	8 544
Females	8 253	8 329	8 382	8 453	8 556	8 652	8 718	8 739	8 723	8 690
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.8	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	12.0	11.4	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.1	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.7	10.9	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	22.1	24.4	26.8	29.2	31.2	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.4	18.0	20.0	22.0	24.1	25.7	26.3	25.8	25.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.3	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	45.6	43.5	41.6	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.8
Median age (years)	39.1	41.0	42.7	43.9	44.1	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.0	44.2
Population density (population per sq km)	393	397	400	404	408	413	416	417	416	415
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	35	25	27	40	36	24	8	- 5	- 9	
Births per year (thousands)	182	170	171	179	188	189	184	178	177	
Deaths per year (thousands)	141	150	159	170	182	195	206	213	216	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	4	15	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.24	0.21	0.14	0.05	-0.03	-0.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.1	
Females	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.9	
Both sexes combined	79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 328	16 630	16 946	17 325	17 776	18 221	18 641	19 043	19 453	19 901
Males	8 075	8 238	8 408	8 596	8 822	9 042	9 250	9 455	9 669	9 910
Females	8 253	8 391	8 538	8 729	8 954	9 179	9 390	9 588	9 784	9 991
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	21.9	23.9	25.9	27.9	29.3	29.6	28.7	27.6	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.3	17.7	19.4	21.0	22.6	23.8	23.9	22.9	21.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	45.3	42.7	40.3	39.2	39.1	39.5	40.1	40.7	41.3
Median age (years)	39.1	40.8	42.0	42.4	41.9	41.2	40.6	39.8	39.1	38.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	60	63	76	90	89	84	81	82	89	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.38	0.44	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.43	0.46	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.97	2.12	2.25	2.30	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.95	1.02	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 328	16 374	16 303	16 195	16 144	16 068	15 919	15 665	15 308	14 892
Males	8 075	8 107	8 078	8 017	7 986	7 939	7 856	7 725	7 547	7 345
Females	8 253	8 267	8 225	8 177	8 158	8 129	8 063	7 941	7 762	7 547
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	12.1	10.9	8.9	8.0	8.1	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.5	11.5	9.6	8.7	8.9	9.6	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	22.2	24.9	27.7	30.7	33.3	34.6	34.9	35.1	35.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.2	15.6	18.4	20.7	23.1	25.7	27.9	29.0	29.2	29.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.7	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	46.0	44.3	43.0	41.5	40.3	39.2	38.4	37.7	37.1
Median age (years)	39.1	41.3	43.4	45.3	46.2	46.7	47.2	47.8	48.6	49.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	- 14	- 22	- 10	- 15	- 30	- 51	- 71	- 83	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.06	-0.09	-0.13	-0.06	-0.10	-0.19	-0.32	-0.46	-0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.47	1.32	1.25	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.64	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	16 328	16 498	16 620	16 746	16 912	17 033	17 087	17 061	16 970	16 853
Males	8 075	8 171	8 241	8 299	8 379	8 434	8 455	8 439	8 397	8 349
Females	8 253	8 327	8 379	8 446	8 532	8 600	8 633	8 621	8 572	8 504
Median age (years)	39.1	41.1	42.7	43.9	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.7	45.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.06	-0.03	-0.11	-0.14	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5	12.8	

NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	112	123	135	146	159	166	174	182	191	191	181
Males	54	60	66	72	79	82	84	87	91	91	85
Females	58	63	68	74	80	84	90	94	99	100	95
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	95.1	97.0	97.5	97.8	98.0	93.2	92.6	92.0	91.2	89.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	17.8	16.1	13.4	11.4	10.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.4	22.5	25.3	26.9	25.3	22.1	20.9	18.8	17.1	17.0	17.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	15.9	15.8	18.0	20.9	22.7	21.4	18.0	15.5	14.5	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	7.7	7.3	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.7	13.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	9.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	44.0	43.6	44.8	47.8	50.8	54.0	54.6	56.0	54.3	51.8
Median age (years)	23.3	20.9	20.0	19.7	21.0	22.3	24.3	27.2	29.2	31.1	34.5
Population density (population per sq km)	140	153	168	183	199	208	217	227	238	238	226

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	0	- 2	1
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.86	1.86	1.67	1.67	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.00	-1.08	0.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.7	16.3	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.12	2.06
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.39	2.30	2.02	1.54	1.26	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.01	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	51	42	35	28	22	18	17	15	15	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.5	70.9	71.5	71.5	71.1	71.2
Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	73.0	74.8	76.5	77.5	77.6	77.9	78.7
Both sexes combined	60.5	64.4	66.6	68.3	70.4	72.1	73.8	74.5	74.5	74.6	75.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186	199	205	207	207	206	202	198	193	186
Males	87	92	94	95	95	94	93	90	88	85
Females	100	107	110	111	112	111	110	108	105	101
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.3	86.3	85.7	85.6	85.3	84.8	84.3	84.0	83.9	84.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.5	13.7	12.5	11.5	10.9	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.9	9.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	11.5	10.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.6	18.1	21.2	25.5	29.1	33.0	36.0	38.6	39.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	10.5	12.2	14.3	17.3	21.2	24.5	27.8	30.3	32.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.2	5.3	6.9	8.9	10.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.2	8.2	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.3	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	50.3	46.8	44.2	40.9	38.2	35.2	33.1	31.8	32.1
Median age (years)	36.4	38.8	41.3	43.5	45.7	47.8	49.9	51.2	52.0	51.8
Population density (population per sq km)	233	249	256	259	259	257	253	247	241	233

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	1	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	0.54	0.21	0.03	-0.16	-0.32	-0.44	-0.55	-0.68	-0.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	11.7	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.4	11.7	13.0	14.4	15.7	15.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.4	77.4
Females	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.7	83.7
Both sexes combined	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.3	78.9	79.6	80.1	80.7	80.7

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186	201	209	214	217	218	218	218	218	216
Males	87	93	97	99	100	101	101	101	101	100
Females	100	108	112	115	117	117	117	117	117	116
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.5	13.6	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.2	11.2	10.8	11.3	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	11.4	9.8	8.6	9.1	10.4	11.5	11.1	10.2	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.4	17.7	20.5	24.3	27.4	30.6	32.7	34.2	34.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	10.4	12.0	13.9	16.6	20.0	22.7	25.3	26.8	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.0	6.3	7.9	8.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	49.9	46.0	42.9	39.9	37.9	35.8	34.4	33.7	34.6
Median age (years)	36.4	38.6	40.8	42.5	44.3	46.0	47.2	47.5	46.3	44.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.49	0.78	0.49	0.28	0.10	0.00	-0.02	-0.03	-0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.1	14.1	13.3	11.8	10.9	11.0	11.9	12.7	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186	198	201	200	197	193	187	179	170	160
Males	87	92	92	92	90	88	85	81	76	71
Females	100	106	108	108	107	105	102	98	94	88
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage aged 5-14	15.5	13.8	12.0	9.9	8.7	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	11.6	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	15.7	18.4	22.0	26.7	30.9	35.7	39.7	43.7	46.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.8	10.6	12.5	14.8	18.2	22.6	26.5	30.7	34.3	37.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.5	5.8	7.6	10.0	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.4	50.6	47.7	45.6	42.0	38.4	34.4	31.3	29.1	28.4
Median age (years)	36.4	39.0	41.9	44.6	47.1	49.6	52.1	54.4	56.3	57.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	1	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.17	0.29	-0.08	-0.24	-0.43	-0.65	-0.85	-1.05	-1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	9.3	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.5	14.2	16.0	17.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	186	201	207	211	213	213	211	209	206	202
Males	87	93	96	98	98	98	97	96	95	93
Females	100	108	112	114	115	115	114	113	111	109
Median age (years)	36.4	38.6	41.0	42.9	44.9	46.8	48.4	49.3	49.3	47.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	0.67	0.34	0.16	0.00	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	-0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	13.0	11.8	10.7	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.9	8.0	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.6	14.7	

NEW CALEDONIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	65	68	78	91	105	129	143	155	171	193	215
Males	34	36	41	48	55	67	73	79	87	99	109
Females	31	32	37	43	50	62	69	76	84	94	106
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	111.2	111.2	111.4	110.8	109.4	108.5	106.1	104.5	104.5	105.0	103.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	13.9	14.9	15.5	14.8	14.0	12.5	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.2
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	22.6	23.0	23.7	24.5	24.8	24.7	23.4	21.2	20.2	19.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.6	18.2	18.4	19.1	19.8	19.9	18.6	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	48.8	47.6	46.7	46.8	48.2	49.7	51.5	53.2	54.0	53.5
Median age (years)	22.5	22.5	21.7	20.9	20.7	20.7	21.3	22.3	23.8	25.3	26.9
Population density (population per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	12
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	3	3	5	3	3	3	4	4	4
Births per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.85	2.85	3.15	2.85	4.04	2.03	1.70	1.93	2.42	2.15	1.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	34.9	36.7	34.8	36.3	28.5	25.6	24.6	23.8	21.6	18.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.3	13.9	11.0	9.7	9.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.00	5.00	5.30	5.00	5.15	3.90	3.33	3.07	2.89	2.60	2.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.92	2.22	2.14	2.23	1.77	1.55	1.44	1.37	1.24	1.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	73	60	45	32	21	15	11	8	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.0	51.0	55.5	57.5	58.5	63.0	65.6	67.3	69.2	69.8	71.9
Females	53.0	55.0	61.5	63.5	64.5	69.0	71.6	73.3	74.5	76.1	78.7
Both sexes combined	51.4	52.8	58.2	60.2	61.2	65.8	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	75.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	234	253	270	287	303	317	330	341	351	360
Males	118	127	135	143	150	157	163	168	173	177
Females	116	126	135	144	152	160	167	173	178	183
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.6	100.5	99.7	99.1	98.6	98.1	97.6	97.2	96.9	96.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.0	15.2	14.5	14.0	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	17.0	16.5	15.2	13.9	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.9	11.5	13.0	14.7	16.9	19.2	21.3	22.9	24.3	26.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.7	9.0	10.2	11.7	13.6	15.5	17.4	18.7	19.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.3	10.0	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.3	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	53.9	53.1	51.2	49.3	47.9	46.7	45.2	43.7	42.2
Median age (years)	28.8	30.4	32.0	33.6	35.2	36.8	38.3	39.8	40.8	41.7
Population density (population per sq km)	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	18	19	19
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.35	1.20	1.06	0.92	0.79	0.68	0.58	0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	15.5	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.8	73.8	74.7	75.4	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	
Females	79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	
Both sexes combined	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	234	255	277	299	320	340	360	380	400	420
Males	118	128	138	149	159	169	178	188	198	207
Females	116	127	139	150	161	171	182	192	202	212
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	16.8	15.7	16.1	16.1	15.6	14.9	14.5	14.3	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	16.9	16.1	14.6	13.9	14.4	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.9	11.4	12.7	14.1	16.0	17.9	19.5	20.5	21.4	22.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.7	8.8	9.8	11.1	12.7	14.2	15.6	16.4	17.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	53.4	51.9	49.2	47.4	46.5	46.0	45.1	44.2	43.4
Median age (years)	28.8	30.1	31.2	32.2	33.3	34.3	35.2	35.5	35.9	36.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	1.63	1.53	1.36	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.02	0.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.3	18.3	18.0	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.33	2.40	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	234	250	264	276	286	294	301	305	307	307
Males	118	126	132	137	142	145	148	150	150	150
Females	116	125	132	139	144	149	153	155	157	157
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.4	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	18.7	17.1	14.7	12.8	11.5	10.8	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.1	17.2	16.9	15.9	13.9	12.3	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.9	11.6	13.3	15.3	17.9	20.6	23.4	25.6	27.8	30.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.6	7.8	9.2	10.7	12.4	14.7	17.0	19.4	21.4	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.7	5.8	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	54.4	54.4	53.3	51.3	49.4	47.3	45.0	42.7	40.1
Median age (years)	28.8	30.7	32.8	34.9	37.1	39.3	41.4	43.5	45.6	47.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.35	1.06	0.85	0.72	0.59	0.44	0.28	0.13	0.00	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	12.6	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.83	1.60	1.43	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.77	0.69	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	234	254	274	294	314	332	350	367	384	400
Males	118	127	137	146	156	165	173	181	190	197
Females	116	127	137	148	158	167	177	186	194	203
Median age (years)	28.8	30.2	31.5	32.8	34.0	35.2	36.3	36.9	37.4	37.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.65	1.50	1.40	1.28	1.16	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.3	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	

NEW ZEALAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 908	2 136	2 372	2 628	2 820	3 083	3 113	3 247	3 411	3 673	3 854
Males	959	1 075	1 192	1 318	1 409	1 538	1 549	1 609	1 682	1 811	1 892
Females	949	1 061	1 180	1 310	1 410	1 545	1 564	1 638	1 728	1 863	1 962
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.1	101.3	101.0	100.6	99.9	99.6	99.0	98.2	97.3	97.2	96.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.2	11.8	12.2	11.5	10.5	9.8	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	16.9	19.4	20.7	21.1	21.2	20.2	18.8	16.7	15.2	15.0	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	13.4	14.1	16.4	17.4	18.0	18.3	17.9	16.7	15.1	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.8	12.5	12.7	14.0	14.7	15.3	15.3	15.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.5	11.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	46.3	44.7	45.1	45.4	47.0	48.8	51.2	51.9	51.9	50.4
Median age (years)	29.4	28.7	27.4	25.8	25.6	26.3	28.3	29.7	31.1	32.6	34.4
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	9	10	10	11	12	12	13	14	14

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	47	51	38	53	6	27	33	53	36	49
Births per year (thousands)	52	59	65	61	61	53	51	56	61	56	56
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	20	22	24	25	25	26	27	27	28	28
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.26	2.10	2.05	1.41	1.79	0.19	0.84	0.98	1.48	0.96	1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	17.1	14.9	14.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.69	4.07	4.02	3.35	2.84	2.18	1.96	2.05	2.06	1.95	1.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.84	1.78	1.51	1.31	1.04	0.93	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	24	21	18	16	14	12	10	7	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	67.5	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.7	71.5	73.3	75.0	77.0
Females	71.8	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.7	76.9	77.7	78.9	80.1	81.3
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.7	72.4	73.7	74.5	76.1	77.6	79.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 097	4 285	4 457	4 616	4 764	4 895	5 003	5 089	5 157	5 209
Males	2 016	2 113	2 202	2 284	2 360	2 426	2 481	2 525	2 561	2 591
Females	2 081	2 172	2 255	2 332	2 404	2 468	2 522	2 564	2 596	2 619
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	97.3	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.5	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	18.4	20.2	22.5	24.9	26.6	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	13.0	14.7	16.4	18.5	20.6	22.1	23.1	23.6	24.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.8	8.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	48.6	46.4	44.8	43.5	42.9	42.2	41.3	40.4	40.0
Median age (years)	35.5	36.8	37.9	38.8	39.8	41.0	42.0	42.9	43.5	44.1
Population density (population per sq km)	15	16	16	17	18	18	18	19	19	19

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	38	34	32	30	26	22	17	14	10	
Births per year (thousands)	57	56	56	56	56	56	55	55	55	
Deaths per year (thousands)	30	32	34	37	40	44	48	51	54	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.90	0.79	0.70	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.34	0.26	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.7	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.99	1.94	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.2	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	
Females	82.2	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.8	
Both sexes combined	80.2	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.1	84.7	85.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 097	4 320	4 550	4 783	5 007	5 214	5 410	5 606	5 806	6 006
Males	2 016	2 132	2 250	2 370	2 485	2 591	2 691	2 791	2 895	3 001
Females	2 081	2 189	2 300	2 413	2 522	2 623	2 719	2 814	2 910	3 005
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.4	13.6	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.1	13.2	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.4	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.3	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	18.2	19.8	21.7	23.7	25.0	25.8	25.9	26.0	26.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	12.9	14.4	15.8	17.6	19.4	20.4	21.0	21.0	20.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	48.2	45.5	43.3	42.2	42.1	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.4
Median age (years)	35.5	36.5	37.1	37.4	37.9	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	45	46	47	45	41	39	39	40	40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.91	0.81	0.74	0.71	0.70	0.68	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.3	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.24	2.34	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 097	4 250	4 364	4 448	4 521	4 577	4 606	4 604	4 569	4 509
Males	2 016	2 095	2 154	2 198	2 235	2 263	2 277	2 275	2 259	2 230
Females	2 081	2 154	2 209	2 251	2 286	2 314	2 329	2 328	2 311	2 279
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.6	13.6	12.5	11.0	9.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.7	14.1	13.4	12.5	11.1	10.0	9.6	9.7	9.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	18.5	20.6	23.3	26.3	28.5	30.3	31.6	33.0	34.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.2	13.2	15.0	17.0	19.4	22.1	24.0	25.6	26.6	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.9	7.0	8.3	9.7	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	48.9	47.3	46.4	45.0	43.8	42.2	40.4	38.8	37.5
Median age (years)	35.5	37.1	38.7	40.3	41.8	43.4	45.0	46.6	48.2	49.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	31	23	17	15	11	6	0	- 7	- 12	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	0.53	0.38	0.32	0.25	0.13	-0.01	-0.15	-0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.74	1.54	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.84	0.74	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 097	4 281	4 458	4 630	4 793	4 938	5 062	5 165	5 254	5 331
Males	2 016	2 111	2 203	2 291	2 375	2 449	2 512	2 564	2 611	2 653
Females	2 081	2 170	2 255	2 339	2 418	2 490	2 550	2 601	2 643	2 678
Median age (years)	35.5	36.8	37.9	38.7	39.6	40.6	41.6	42.3	42.8	43.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.69	0.60	0.49	0.41	0.34	0.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	

NICARAGUA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 295	1 503	1 764	2 052	2 395	2 802	3 257	3 715	4 141	4 664	5 108
Males	644	748	880	1 025	1 197	1 404	1 632	1 859	2 069	2 330	2 552
Females	651	754	883	1 026	1 198	1 398	1 624	1 855	2 072	2 334	2 556
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	19.9	20.2	18.9	18.8	19.2	18.7	18.1	16.7	15.8	13.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	26.3	27.8	29.7	29.2	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.2	28.1	27.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.7	18.0	18.1	19.3	20.5	20.1	19.6	20.1	20.9	21.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	45.6	43.8	42.9	43.4	43.6	43.6	43.8	45.2	47.2	49.9
Median age (years)	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.6	18.8
Population density (population per sq km)	10	12	14	16	18	22	25	29	32	36	39

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	42	52	58	69	81	91	92	85	105	89	71
Births per year (thousands)	75	87	92	105	122	137	149	150	156	148	139
Deaths per year (thousands)	32	33	32	32	33	34	35	33	29	27	26
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.97	3.21	3.02	3.10	3.14	3.01	2.63	2.17	2.38	1.82	1.34
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.7	53.3	48.4	47.0	47.0	45.3	42.7	38.2	35.5	30.2	26.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.7	19.9	16.8	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.4	6.5	5.5	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.20	7.50	7.10	6.95	6.79	6.35	5.85	5.00	4.50	3.60	3.00
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.28	2.50	2.49	2.56	2.62	2.54	2.43	2.15	2.02	1.65	1.39
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	151	131	114	98	90	80	65	48	34	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.9	44.1	47.3	50.5	53.7	55.3	56.5	59.0	63.5	65.9	68.0
Females	43.7	46.8	50.0	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.6	65.5	68.7	71.1	73.8
Both sexes combined	42.3	45.4	48.6	51.9	55.2	57.5	59.3	62.0	65.8	68.4	70.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 463	5 832	6 277	6 696	7 075	7 407	7 687	7 912	8 074	8 169
Males	2 723	2 900	3 117	3 320	3 502	3 659	3 790	3 892	3 963	4 000
Females	2 740	2 932	3 160	3 376	3 573	3 747	3 897	4 020	4 111	4 169
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.3	96.8	96.4	95.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	22.9	21.0	20.0	18.8	17.5	16.1	15.0	14.1	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.4	20.6	18.7	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.3	7.2	8.4	9.7	11.2	13.0	15.1	17.7	20.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.6	6.7	7.8	9.1	10.7	12.5	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.4	13.6	12.7	12.1	11.3	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.8	12.5	12.4	11.2	10.3	10.2	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	53.5	54.5	54.4	54.1	53.4	52.0	50.3	48.1	46.3
Median age (years)	20.3	22.0	23.7	25.7	27.6	29.6	31.5	33.4	35.3	37.2
Population density (population per sq km)	42	45	48	52	54	57	59	61	62	63

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	74	89	84	76	66	56	45	32	19	
Births per year (thousands)	140	140	137	132	126	121	116	110	104	
Deaths per year (thousands)	26	28	30	32	36	41	47	54	61	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.31	1.47	1.29	1.10	0.92	0.74	0.58	0.41	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	23.2	21.2	19.2	17.4	16.0	14.8	13.8	12.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-7.1	-4.0	-3.7	-3.5	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.76	2.55	2.37	2.23	2.12	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.20	1.12	1.06	1.01	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	16	14	13	12	11	11	11	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	26	22	19	17	15	14	14	13	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.9	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.1	75.2	
Females	76.0	77.7	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.2	81.5	81.6	
Both sexes combined	72.9	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 463	5 893	6 443	7 004	7 535	8 043	8 534	9 004	9 442	9 837
Males	2 723	2 931	3 202	3 477	3 737	3 984	4 223	4 450	4 660	4 850
Females	2 740	2 962	3 241	3 527	3 798	4 058	4 312	4 555	4 781	4 987
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	22.6	21.4	21.5	20.9	19.7	18.4	17.5	16.9	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.2	20.1	17.9	17.3	17.7	17.6	16.7	15.8	15.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.3	11.7	13.3	15.1	16.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.4	10.7	12.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	53.0	53.1	52.1	51.7	51.3	50.5	49.3	47.8	47.0
Median age (years)	20.3	21.7	23.1	24.4	25.7	26.8	28.0	29.3	30.7	32.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	86	110	112	106	102	98	94	87	79	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.52	1.79	1.67	1.46	1.31	1.19	1.07	0.95	0.82	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.9	26.3	24.7	22.4	20.8	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.0	-3.9	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.95	2.87	2.73	2.62	2.52	2.45	2.40	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.41	1.39	1.36	1.30	1.25	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 463	5 771	6 109	6 388	6 617	6 781	6 874	6 894	6 837	6 706
Males	2 723	2 869	3 031	3 162	3 268	3 340	3 375	3 373	3 332	3 254
Females	2 740	2 902	3 078	3 225	3 349	3 441	3 499	3 521	3 505	3 451
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.8	9.5	8.3	7.5	6.7	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.6	23.1	20.6	18.4	16.4	14.8	13.4	12.1	10.8	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.7	21.2	19.6	17.8	16.1	14.7	13.4	12.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	6.4	7.4	8.8	10.4	12.2	14.5	17.3	20.9	24.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.9	7.2	8.6	10.2	12.3	14.8	17.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.5	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	54.1	55.9	57.0	56.9	55.8	53.6	51.1	47.8	44.5
Median age (years)	20.3	22.3	24.4	26.9	29.5	32.3	35.1	38.0	40.9	43.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	62	68	56	46	33	19	4	- 11	- 26	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.10	1.14	0.89	0.70	0.49	0.27	0.06	-0.16	-0.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	20.0	17.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.1	-4.0	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.15	1.87	1.73	1.62	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.01	0.89	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 463	5 892	6 456	7 052	7 662	8 287	8 938	9 616	10 317	11 038
Males	2 723	2 931	3 209	3 502	3 802	4 109	4 429	4 762	5 108	5 463
Females	2 740	2 961	3 248	3 550	3 860	4 178	4 509	4 854	5 210	5 575
Median age (years)	20.3	21.7	23.0	24.2	25.2	25.8	26.4	27.2	27.8	28.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.83	1.77	1.66	1.57	1.51	1.46	1.41	1.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.9	26.7	25.7	24.3	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.1	21.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	

NIGER

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 208	2 611	3 053	3 589	4 217	4 942	5 784	6 709	7 822	9 287	11 124
Males	1 036	1 258	1 494	1 781	2 115	2 497	2 936	3 382	3 921	4 675	5 635
Females	1 172	1 353	1 559	1 808	2 102	2 445	2 848	3 327	3 901	4 611	5 489
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.4	93.0	95.9	98.5	100.6	102.1	103.1	101.6	100.5	101.4	102.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	20.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.4	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.0
Percentage aged 5-14	29.4	28.3	28.1	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.3	27.9	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.4	19.3	18.7	17.0	18.5	17.4	18.1	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.4	43.9
Median age (years)	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.2
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	9
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	81	88	107	126	145	168	185	223	293	367	428
Births per year (thousands)	146	170	197	228	264	306	355	409	474	549	624
Deaths per year (thousands)	67	76	87	100	116	134	152	168	180	187	190
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.36	3.13	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.15	2.97	3.07	3.43	3.61	3.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	60.8	59.9	59.2	58.4	57.6	57.0	56.9	56.2	55.4	53.8	51.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.7	25.4	25.0	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.3	15.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.10	7.96	7.82	7.69	7.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.21	2.25	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.35	2.37	2.44	2.55	2.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	204	200	196	191	189	189	189	187	174	150	119
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.5	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.1	44.1	46.0	48.8	52.3	55.4
Females	35.5	36.6	37.5	38.2	38.8	39.8	41.4	43.5	46.5	50.3	53.6
Both sexes combined	37.4	38.6	39.5	40.1	40.5	41.3	42.6	44.6	47.4	51.3	54.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 264	15 791	18 754	22 222	26 250	30 842	35 941	41 437	47 208	53 163
Males	6 724	8 011	9 521	11 288	13 337	15 668	18 250	21 026	23 935	26 932
Females	6 541	7 780	9 232	10 934	12 913	15 174	17 691	20 411	23 273	26 231
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.8	103.0	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.0	102.8	102.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	19.4	18.8	18.4	17.9	17.3	16.4	15.4	14.2	13.2
Percentage aged 5-14	28.1	28.5	28.5	28.1	27.8	27.5	27.0	26.4	25.4	24.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.9	18.5	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.5	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	43.3	43.7	44.3	45.0	45.7	46.7	47.9	49.3	50.7
Median age (years)	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.5	18.1	18.8	19.8	21.1
Population density (population per sq km)	10	12	15	18	21	24	28	33	37	42
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	505	593	694	805	919	1 020	1 099	1 154	1 191	
Births per year (thousands)	711	811	926	1 053	1 181	1 296	1 388	1 455	1 504	
Deaths per year (thousands)	200	213	227	242	257	271	283	295	308	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.33	3.23	3.06	2.85	2.61	2.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	47.0	45.2	43.5	41.4	38.8	35.9	32.8	30.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.8	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.19	6.88	6.54	6.16	5.74	5.28	4.78	4.26	3.78	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.47	2.36	2.22	2.04	1.85	1.67	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	111	104	97	90	83	77	72	66	62	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	188	170	153	138	124	112	101	91	83	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.8	59.8	61.5	63.0	64.4	65.8	67.0	68.1	69.1	
Females	56.0	58.2	60.2	62.1	64.0	65.8	67.5	69.0	70.4	
Both sexes combined	56.9	59.0	60.8	62.6	64.2	65.8	67.2	68.6	69.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 264	15 897	19 060	22 832	27 242	32 349	38 160	44 624	51 642	59 121
Males	6 724	8 066	9 678	11 600	13 845	16 439	19 384	22 654	26 198	29 972
Females	6 541	7 832	9 382	11 231	13 397	15 910	18 776	21 970	25 443	29 150
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.3	18.7	18.1	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.7	28.6	28.3	27.8	27.3	26.5	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	17.8	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	43.0	43.0	43.2	43.7	44.5	45.5	46.7	47.9	49.2
Median age (years)	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.9	18.7	19.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	527	633	754	882	1 021	1 162	1 293	1 403	1 496	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.62	3.63	3.61	3.53	3.44	3.30	3.13	2.92	2.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.5	49.1	47.6	45.6	43.6	41.3	38.8	36.0	33.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.0	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.44	7.28	7.04	6.66	6.24	5.78	5.28	4.76	4.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.72	2.75	2.74	2.67	2.57	2.43	2.26	2.07	1.89	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 264	15 685	18 447	21 613	25 260	29 349	33 764	38 353	42 981	47 561
Males	6 724	7 957	9 365	10 977	12 830	14 904	17 137	19 450	21 777	24 074
Females	6 541	7 728	9 083	10 636	12 429	14 445	16 627	18 902	21 204	23 487
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.8	18.8	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.4	15.4	14.2	12.9	11.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.1	28.7	28.4	27.6	26.9	26.5	26.2	25.4	24.2	22.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.5	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	43.5	43.6	44.5	45.6	46.4	47.0	47.9	49.3	50.8	52.2
Median age (years)	16.0	16.2	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.9	21.2	22.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	484	553	633	729	818	883	918	926	916	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.35	3.25	3.17	3.12	3.00	2.80	2.55	2.28	2.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	44.8	42.7	41.2	39.0	36.2	32.9	29.5	26.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.94	6.48	6.04	5.66	5.24	4.78	4.28	3.76	3.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.27	2.15	2.01	1.83	1.64	1.45	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 264	15 900	19 149	23 173	28 168	34 386	42 142	51 833	63 961	79 175
Males	6 724	8 067	9 724	11 775	14 318	17 480	21 418	26 333	32 481	40 193
Females	6 541	7 833	9 426	11 398	13 850	16 906	20 724	25 500	31 480	38 982
Median age (years)	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.63	3.72	3.82	3.90	3.99	4.07	4.14	4.21	4.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.5	50.1	49.9	49.7	49.5	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.0	12.7	11.6	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.7	

NIGERIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	33 960	37 850	42 356	47 611	53 764	61 163	71 065	81 598	94 454	109 010	124 773
Males	16 654	18 587	20 830	23 447	26 510	30 201	35 231	40 424	46 864	54 198	62 163
Females	17 307	19 263	21 526	24 164	27 253	30 962	35 834	41 174	47 590	54 812	62 610
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.3	97.5	98.3	98.2	98.5	98.9	99.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.4	19.0	18.8	18.4	17.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	24.5	25.2	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.6	27.3	27.7	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.7	18.5	18.1	18.5	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.2	45.8	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.1	44.4	44.2	44.3	45.3
Median age (years)	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.9	17.1
Population density (population per sq km)	37	41	46	52	58	66	77	88	102	118	135
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	778	901	1 051	1 231	1 480	1 980	2 107	2 571	2 911	3 153	3 317
Births per year (thousands)	1 771	1 956	2 164	2 411	2 727	3 144	3 717	4 213	4 737	5 200	5 677
Deaths per year (thousands)	994	1 056	1 113	1 172	1 240	1 334	1 476	1 623	1 807	2 029	2 327
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.17	2.25	2.34	2.43	2.58	3.00	2.76	2.93	2.87	2.70	2.50
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.3	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.7	47.9	46.6	44.5	42.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.7	26.3	24.7	23.1	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.4	17.8	17.4	17.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.83	6.64	6.25	5.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.89	1.95	2.02	2.09	2.17	2.24	2.30	2.32	2.27	2.13	1.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	184	174	164	154	144	135	127	121	118	117	116
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	34.8	36.3	37.8	39.5	41.3	43.0	44.3	45.5	46.3	46.4	45.9
Females	37.9	39.4	41.0	42.7	44.4	46.1	47.5	48.4	48.7	48.5	47.3
Both sexes combined	36.3	37.8	39.4	41.0	42.8	44.5	45.8	46.9	47.5	47.5	46.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	141 356	158 313	175 715	193 099	210 129	226 855	243 274	259 233	274 462	288 696
Males	70 587	79 230	88 106	96 980	105 687	114 252	122 665	130 821	138 559	145 726
Females	70 769	79 083	87 609	96 119	104 442	112 603	120 609	128 413	135 902	142 970
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.0	101.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.2	15.2	14.0	12.9	11.9	11.2	10.5	9.8	9.1
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.8	26.2	25.2	24.0	22.6	21.2	20.1	19.1	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.0	19.2	18.3	17.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.4	16.0	15.4	14.5	13.6	12.8	12.1	11.5	10.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.2	48.5	50.1	51.9	53.4	54.3	54.6	54.5	54.1
Median age (years)	17.6	18.1	18.9	19.8	21.1	22.4	23.7	25.1	26.6	28.0
Population density (population per sq km)	153	171	190	209	227	246	263	281	297	313
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 391	3 480	3 477	3 406	3 345	3 284	3 192	3 046	2 847	
Births per year (thousands)	5 975	6 127	6 134	6 063	6 000	5 953	5 884	5 767	5 611	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 524	2 586	2 597	2 597	2 595	2 609	2 632	2 662	2 704	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.27	2.09	1.89	1.69	1.53	1.40	1.27	1.14	1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	36.7	33.3	30.1	27.5	25.3	23.4	21.6	19.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.8	15.5	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.32	4.74	4.15	3.64	3.24	2.95	2.72	2.55	2.40	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.83	1.68	1.52	1.37	1.26	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.03	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	101	92	84	76	68	61	55	49	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	187	172	155	140	125	111	98	86	75	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	46.4	48.0	49.9	51.9	54.0	56.0	57.8	59.6	61.4	
Females	47.3	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8	62.9	
Both sexes combined	46.9	48.4	50.4	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	141 356	159 518	179 098	199 596	220 211	241 230	263 004	285 612	308 730	331 887
Males	70 587	79 840	89 818	100 270	110 793	121 536	132 664	144 192	155 933	167 621
Females	70 769	79 678	89 280	99 327	109 418	119 694	130 340	141 420	152 797	164 265
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.0	11.4	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	26.6	26.3	26.0	25.3	24.0	22.7	21.7	21.0	20.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.5	19.7	18.8	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	46.8	47.6	48.5	50.0	51.6	52.6	52.9	52.8	52.7
Median age (years)	17.6	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.9	21.0	22.1	23.3	24.3	25.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 632	3 916	4 100	4 123	4 204	4 355	4 522	4 624	4 631	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.42	2.32	2.17	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.65	1.56	1.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.6	39.2	36.3	32.9	30.4	28.5	27.0	25.5	23.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	15.8	14.3	13.0	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.57	5.14	4.65	4.14	3.74	3.45	3.22	3.05	2.90	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.82	1.70	1.56	1.45	1.38	1.32	1.28	1.24	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	141 356	157 108	172 333	186 602	200 065	212 596	223 965	233 905	242 248	248 938
Males	70 587	78 620	86 394	93 691	100 589	107 028	112 879	117 982	122 228	125 570
Females	70 769	78 488	85 939	92 911	99 476	105 568	111 086	115 923	120 020	123 367
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	15.6	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.6	9.7	8.9	8.0	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.3	27.0	26.0	24.4	22.6	21.0	19.6	18.3	17.0	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.9	21.3	21.7	21.5	20.6	19.5	18.5	17.6	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.7	9.0	10.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	47.6	49.4	51.9	54.0	55.5	56.3	56.5	56.1	55.4
Median age (years)	17.6	18.3	19.3	20.7	22.3	23.9	25.6	27.4	29.3	31.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 150	3 045	2 854	2 693	2 506	2 274	1 988	1 669	1 338	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.11	1.85	1.59	1.39	1.22	1.04	0.87	0.70	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	34.1	30.1	27.0	24.3	21.9	19.6	17.6	15.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.6	15.2	13.8	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.07	4.34	3.65	3.14	2.74	2.45	2.22	2.05	1.90	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.74	1.54	1.33	1.18	1.07	0.98	0.91	0.86	0.81	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	141 356	160 823	184 195	211 990	244 768	283 643	330 138	386 111	453 614	534 944
Males	70 587	80 500	92 398	106 545	123 233	143 032	166 702	195 155	229 398	270 556
Females	70 769	80 323	91 797	105 445	121 534	140 611	163 436	190 957	224 216	264 388
Median age (years)	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.58	2.71	2.81	2.88	2.95	3.04	3.13	3.22	3.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.4	43.7	43.3	42.6	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.2	16.2	15.0	13.7	12.4	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.5	

NORWAY (*)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 265	3 427	3 581	3 723	3 877	4 007	4 086	4 153	4 241	4 359	4 489
Males	1 618	1 705	1 784	1 855	1 929	1 991	2 025	2 053	2 097	2 156	2 223
Females	1 647	1 722	1 797	1 868	1 949	2 017	2 061	2 099	2 144	2 204	2 266
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.8	98.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.5	7.7	6.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.7	16.8	17.3	16.4	16.0	16.1	15.8	13.9	12.3	12.5	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.3	12.1	13.1	15.4	15.9	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.4	13.5	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.9	14.7	16.2	17.1	18.2	19.1	20.3	21.2	21.0	20.0	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.7	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.9	13.7	14.8	15.7	16.3	15.9	15.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.8	47.2	45.3	45.0	44.0	43.6	44.9	47.4	49.2	48.8	47.1
Median age (years)	32.7	33.6	34.4	34.1	33.0	32.5	33.3	34.6	35.4	36.1	36.9
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	9	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	32	31	28	31	26	16	13	18	24	26	30
Births per year (thousands)	63	64	64	67	62	52	51	56	60	59	56
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	31	35	37	39	41	42	45	45	44	43
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.97	0.88	0.78	0.81	0.66	0.39	0.33	0.42	0.55	0.59	0.66
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.89	1.85	1.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.19	1.33	1.37	1.29	1.07	0.86	0.81	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.87
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	20	17	14	12	9	8	8	6	6	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.1	71.4	72.2	72.9	73.1	74.3	75.2	76.7
Females	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.6	79.5	79.8	80.3	81.1	81.8
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.4	75.3	76.0	76.3	77.4	78.2	79.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 639	4 785	4 932	5 079	5 228	5 366	5 482	5 576	5 656	5 732
Males	2 302	2 381	2 458	2 533	2 605	2 671	2 724	2 767	2 805	2 841
Females	2 337	2 405	2 474	2 546	2 622	2 695	2 757	2 808	2 852	2 891
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.4	98.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.4	12.6	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	21.5	22.8	24.3	25.9	27.6	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.3	17.0	18.4	19.8	21.1	22.6	23.6	23.8	23.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.0	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.2	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.2	45.5	44.0	42.5	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	40.3
Median age (years)	38.0	39.2	40.4	40.9	41.3	41.8	42.4	43.1	43.5	43.7
Population density (population per sq km)	12	12	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	29	29	29	30	28	23	19	16	15	
Births per year (thousands)	56	56	58	60	61	61	60	60	61	
Deaths per year (thousands)	43	43	44	46	49	52	56	59	61	
Net migration per year (thousands)	16	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.29	0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.8	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.2	82.7	
Females	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	
Both sexes combined	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 639	4 822	5 028	5 254	5 484	5 705	5 914	6 124	6 346	6 584
Males	2 302	2 400	2 507	2 622	2 737	2 845	2 947	3 049	3 159	3 279
Females	2 337	2 423	2 521	2 631	2 747	2 860	2 968	3 075	3 187	3 305
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	13.4	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.0	12.9	11.9	11.8	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	21.3	22.4	23.5	24.7	26.0	26.7	26.5	26.0	25.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.2	16.7	17.8	18.8	19.8	21.0	21.5	21.2	20.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	45.8	44.7	42.5	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6
Median age (years)	38.0	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.2	38.7	38.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	37	41	45	46	44	42	42	44	48	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.78	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.8	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 639	4 748	4 835	4 904	4 971	5 027	5 058	5 057	5 028	4 980
Males	2 302	2 362	2 408	2 443	2 474	2 497	2 507	2 501	2 482	2 455
Females	2 337	2 387	2 427	2 461	2 498	2 530	2 551	2 556	2 546	2 525
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.2	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.4	12.7	11.4	10.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.2	13.4	12.8	11.6	10.2	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.7	21.6	23.3	25.2	27.2	29.5	31.2	32.0	32.8	34.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	15.4	17.3	19.0	20.8	22.5	24.5	26.0	26.7	27.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.3	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.5	46.4	45.5	43.9	42.7	41.6	40.5	39.2	38.0
Median age (years)	38.0	39.5	41.0	42.3	43.3	44.2	45.3	46.6	47.9	49.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22	17	14	13	11	6	0	- 6	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.12	0.00	-0.12	-0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.6	12.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 639	4 777	4 917	5 056	5 196	5 322	5 423	5 501	5 566	5 626
Males	2 302	2 377	2 450	2 521	2 589	2 648	2 694	2 729	2 758	2 787
Females	2 337	2 401	2 467	2 535	2 607	2 673	2 729	2 772	2 808	2 839
Median age (years)	38.0	39.3	40.5	41.1	41.5	42.1	42.8	43.6	44.2	44.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.48	0.38	0.29	0.24	0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.8	

(*) Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 005	1 042	1 101	1 199	1 096	1 255	1 476	1 783	2 154	2 617	3 149
Males	521	540	571	618	562	641	762	917	1 104	1 329	1 600
Females	483	501	530	580	534	614	714	866	1 050	1 289	1 549
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.9	107.8	107.7	106.6	105.2	104.4	106.7	105.9	105.1	103.1	103.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.6	17.4	17.4	18.8	18.5	19.0	18.5	17.9	18.4	18.2	18.7
Percentage aged 5-14	27.1	27.7	27.0	26.1	26.5	27.0	29.1	28.7	28.3	27.8	28.0
Percentage aged 15-24	17.4	19.1	19.9	19.8	19.0	18.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	19.5	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.4	6.8	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.5	43.5	45.1	45.1	44.7	43.5	42.8	43.2	42.8	43.7	43.7
Median age (years)	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.0	16.1	16.6	16.4	16.9	16.6
Population density (population per sq km)	167	173	183	199	182	208	245	296	358	435	523
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	12	20	- 21	32	44	61	74	93	106	123
Births per year (thousands)	48	50	60	60	55	65	73	89	109	121	135
Deaths per year (thousands)	27	25	25	24	20	18	15	12	16	15	15
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	1.10	1.70	-1.80	2.72	3.25	3.78	3.78	3.89	3.70	3.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	46.6	47.8	44.6	45.1	45.6	42.0	39.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.0	4.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.73	7.39	7.00	6.43	6.46	6.03	5.63
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.48	2.81	3.05	3.16	3.21	3.04	2.87	2.96	2.82	2.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	145	125	102	82	65	51	35	27	25	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.0	62.7	65.4	68.1	69.4	70.8
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	62.7	66.2	68.8	71.4	72.7	73.9
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.1	51.6	56.5	60.8	64.4	67.0	69.7	71.1	72.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 762	4 409	5 090	5 806	6 553	7 320	8 085	8 837	9 566	10 265
Males	1 913	2 244	2 592	2 957	3 337	3 727	4 115	4 494	4 861	5 212
Females	1 849	2 165	2 498	2 849	3 216	3 593	3 971	4 343	4 705	5 053
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.5	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.3	103.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	16.3	15.0	13.9	12.9	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.5	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.2	26.9	25.3	23.8	22.5	21.3	20.1	18.8	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.9	20.7	21.2	20.7	19.9	19.2	18.5	17.8	17.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.9	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.7	17.4	16.4	15.4	14.5	13.6	12.9	12.1	11.3	10.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	46.0	47.8	49.7	51.1	52.2	53.1	53.3	53.3	52.6
Median age (years)	16.9	17.6	18.5	19.8	21.2	22.7	24.1	25.7	27.3	28.9
Population density (population per sq km)	625	732	846	964	1 089	1 216	1 343	1 468	1 589	1 705
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	129	136	143	149	153	153	150	146	140	
Births per year (thousands)	146	156	164	172	179	183	184	184	184	
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	16	17	19	21	25	29	34	39	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.18	2.87	2.63	2.42	2.21	1.99	1.78	1.59	1.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.9	32.8	30.1	27.8	25.8	23.7	21.8	20.0	18.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.09	4.50	3.93	3.47	3.12	2.85	2.65	2.48	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.14	1.88	1.66	1.49	1.37	1.27	1.20	1.13	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	15	13	12	10	10	9	8	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	
Females	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	
Both sexes combined	73.4	74.4	75.4	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	

OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 762	4 445	5 194	6 012	6 884	7 804	8 764	9 761	10 785	11 825
Males	1 913	2 262	2 645	3 062	3 506	3 975	4 462	4 967	5 485	6 011
Females	1 849	2 183	2 549	2 950	3 377	3 830	4 302	4 794	5 300	5 814
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	16.9	16.0	15.1	14.1	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.2	10.6
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.0	27.0	26.2	25.2	24.0	22.8	21.7	20.8	19.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.2	20.0	19.6	19.0	18.4	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.4	9.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	45.6	46.9	48.0	49.2	50.3	51.4	51.7	51.8	51.4
Median age (years)	16.9	17.4	18.1	19.0	20.0	21.2	22.4	23.6	24.8	26.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	137	150	164	174	184	192	199	205	208	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.34	3.11	2.93	2.71	2.51	2.32	2.16	2.00	1.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	35.2	33.0	30.6	28.6	26.8	25.2	23.8	22.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.34	4.90	4.43	3.97	3.62	3.35	3.15	2.98	2.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.54	2.33	2.12	1.90	1.73	1.61	1.51	1.44	1.37	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 762	4 374	4 987	5 600	6 223	6 840	7 421	7 952	8 423	8 833
Males	1 913	2 226	2 539	2 852	3 169	3 481	3 775	4 041	4 276	4 479
Females	1 849	2 148	2 448	2 749	3 055	3 359	3 647	3 911	4 147	4 354
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.6	15.6	14.0	12.6	11.6	10.7	9.7	8.7	7.8	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.4	26.7	24.4	22.4	20.7	19.5	18.1	16.6	15.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	20.1	21.1	22.0	21.2	19.8	18.6	17.7	17.0	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.7	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.4	7.4	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.8	46.3	48.8	51.5	53.3	54.4	55.1	55.1	54.9	53.6
Median age (years)	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.7	22.5	24.4	26.3	28.2	30.3	32.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	122	123	123	125	123	116	106	94	82	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.02	2.62	2.32	2.11	1.89	1.63	1.38	1.15	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.2	30.3	27.1	24.9	22.7	20.4	18.1	16.1	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.84	4.10	3.43	2.97	2.62	2.35	2.15	1.98	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	1.95	1.64	1.42	1.25	1.13	1.03	0.96	0.89	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 762	4 485	5 359	6 420	7 694	9 210	11 010	13 168	15 759	18 870
Males	1 913	2 283	2 729	3 271	3 921	4 694	5 612	6 711	8 032	9 617
Females	1 849	2 202	2 630	3 149	3 773	4 515	5 398	6 456	7 727	9 252
Median age (years)	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.52	3.56	3.62	3.62	3.60	3.57	3.58	3.59	3.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	39.6	39.8	39.5	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	

OMAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	456	505	565	642	747	917	1 187	1 527	1 843	2 172	2 402
Males	232	253	280	315	367	462	625	825	1 026	1 281	1 392
Females	225	252	286	327	380	455	562	702	817	891	1 010
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.1	100.1	98.0	96.6	96.7	101.7	111.2	117.5	125.6	143.7	137.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.3	19.1	17.4	14.7	13.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	25.8	27.4	28.4	28.4	27.5	26.3	26.1	26.7	25.7	23.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.6	19.5	18.3	17.1	16.9	16.7	20.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	45.7	44.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	44.0	43.3	42.9	44.1	49.3
Median age (years)	18.8	17.7	16.9	16.2	16.0	16.4	17.3	17.6	18.3	20.2	21.4
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	10	12	15	21	34	54	68	63	66	46	21
Births per year (thousands)	25	27	30	35	41	51	62	70	68	67	58
Deaths per year (thousands)	13	13	13	13	12	12	10	9	7	7	7
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.02	2.26	2.55	3.02	4.11	5.17	5.04	3.76	3.28	2.02	0.86
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.4	50.9	50.4	50.0	49.5	48.1	46.0	41.5	34.1	29.4	23.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.1	24.6	21.7	18.5	14.6	11.0	7.7	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	6.80	6.30	5.10	3.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.04	2.16	2.30	2.47	2.69	2.90	3.10	3.10	2.94	2.40	1.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	182	162	138	110	83	58	37	24	20	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.9	39.3	42.2	45.9	50.9	56.0	61.3	66.2	69.9	71.2	72.9
Females	38.3	40.9	44.2	48.1	53.4	58.8	64.3	69.5	72.9	74.2	75.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	40.1	43.2	47.0	52.1	57.4	62.7	67.7	71.2	72.5	74.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 507	2 767	3 051	3 339	3 614	3 865	4 088	4 291	4 476	4 639
Males	1 406	1 537	1 681	1 825	1 960	2 082	2 187	2 279	2 360	2 429
Females	1 101	1 230	1 371	1 515	1 654	1 783	1 901	2 012	2 116	2 210
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	127.6	125.0	122.6	120.4	118.5	116.7	115.0	113.3	111.6	109.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	10.4	10.4	9.9	9.0	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	20.3	18.2	18.1	17.8	16.9	15.6	14.3	13.4	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	20.6	19.1	17.0	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.3	14.3	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.8	5.9	7.3	9.2	10.9	12.9	15.5	18.0	20.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.5	5.7	7.3	8.7	10.4	12.6	14.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.9	12.0	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.0	7.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	12.4	11.5	10.4	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	55.9	56.9	56.4	55.6	54.2	52.6	50.9	49.1	47.2
Median age (years)	22.5	24.4	26.1	27.7	29.3	31.0	32.4	34.0	35.6	37.2
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	11	12	12	13	14	14	15

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	52	57	58	55	50	45	41	37	33	
Births per year (thousands)	58	64	66	66	63	61	60	61	61	
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	8	10	12	14	17	21	25	29	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	1.95	1.81	1.58	1.34	1.13	0.97	0.85	0.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.1	22.0	20.8	18.9	16.9	15.3	14.4	13.9	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.43	1.32	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.97	0.94	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	74.2	75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	
Females	77.5	78.5	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.1	
Both sexes combined	75.6	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 507	2 791	3 121	3 473	3 815	4 137	4 442	4 746	5 057	5 363
Males	1 406	1 550	1 716	1 893	2 063	2 221	2 368	2 512	2 658	2 800
Females	1 101	1 242	1 405	1 580	1 752	1 916	2 074	2 234	2 399	2 564
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	20.1	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.0	17.5	16.2	15.5	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	20.4	18.7	16.4	15.4	16.4	17.1	16.6	15.4	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.8	5.7	7.1	8.7	10.1	11.9	14.0	15.9	17.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.4	6.8	8.0	9.4	11.2	12.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	55.3	55.5	54.1	53.1	52.2	51.4	50.2	48.8	47.4
Median age (years)	22.5	24.2	25.6	26.7	27.7	28.7	29.5	30.7	31.9	33.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	57	66	70	68	64	61	61	62	61	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.15	2.23	2.14	1.88	1.62	1.42	1.33	1.27	1.18	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.8	24.8	24.1	21.8	19.5	18.1	17.6	17.6	17.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.25	3.16	3.08	2.93	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.52	2.45	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.55	1.51	1.48	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.22	1.18	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 507	2 743	2 981	3 206	3 414	3 594	3 740	3 853	3 933	3 980
Males	1 406	1 525	1 645	1 756	1 857	1 943	2 009	2 055	2 082	2 092
Females	1 101	1 218	1 337	1 450	1 556	1 651	1 731	1 798	1 851	1 889
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.8	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.0	20.5	17.9	16.6	15.7	14.6	13.4	12.2	11.0	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	20.8	19.6	17.7	15.8	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.8	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.8	6.0	7.6	9.7	11.7	14.1	17.3	20.4	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.6	6.0	7.8	9.5	11.6	14.3	17.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	56.4	58.4	58.9	58.3	56.4	54.0	51.5	49.0	46.3
Median age (years)	22.5	24.6	26.7	28.8	30.9	33.1	35.3	37.7	40.0	42.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	47	48	45	42	36	29	23	16	9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.80	1.67	1.45	1.26	1.03	0.80	0.59	0.41	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	19.1	17.3	15.8	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.2	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.36	2.08	1.93	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.45	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.13	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.70	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 507	2 827	3 206	3 627	4 066	4 513	4 980	5 492	6 066	6 698
Males	1 406	1 568	1 760	1 972	2 192	2 414	2 644	2 895	3 174	3 483
Females	1 101	1 259	1 446	1 655	1 874	2 099	2 336	2 598	2 891	3 215
Median age (years)	22.5	23.9	24.8	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.9	26.5	27.0	27.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.40	2.52	2.46	2.29	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.99	1.98	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.4	27.6	27.3	25.7	24.0	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	

PAKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	36 944	41 127	46 259	52 327	59 565	68 294	79 222	95 005	112 991	127 766	144 360
Males	19 365	21 508	24 133	27 238	30 941	35 404	40 990	49 048	58 273	65 825	74 293
Females	17 579	19 619	22 126	25 089	28 624	32 889	38 232	45 957	54 718	61 942	70 068
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	110.2	109.6	109.1	108.6	108.1	107.6	107.2	106.7	106.5	106.3	106.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.0	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.3	16.3	14.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.9	22.7	24.0	25.3	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.2	25.8	28.0	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.3	17.6	17.2	18.1	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.1	17.9	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	47.4	47.0	46.3	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.7	44.8	44.5	46.8
Median age (years)	21.2	20.7	20.0	19.2	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.1	17.9	18.8
Population density (population per sq km)	46	52	58	66	75	86	100	119	142	160	181
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	837	1 026	1 214	1 448	1 746	2 186	3 157	3 597	2 955	3 319	2 744
Births per year (thousands)	1 739	1 959	2 181	2 427	2 744	3 190	3 844	4 677	4 659	4 531	4 153
Deaths per year (thousands)	900	930	949	967	996	1 046	1 128	1 228	1 182	1 204	1 161
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.15	2.35	2.47	2.59	2.74	2.97	3.63	3.47	2.46	2.44	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.9	43.3	44.1	45.0	38.7	33.3	27.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.1	21.3	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	9.8	8.8	7.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.66	5.80	4.96	3.99
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.97	2.06	2.16	2.25	2.34	2.43	2.51	2.61	2.37	2.04	1.68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	158	148	138	128	118	108	98	87	83	75
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.8	46.7	48.6	50.5	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.5	60.5	61.4	63.3
Females	42.1	44.5	46.8	49.1	51.5	53.7	56.0	58.1	61.4	62.2	63.9
Both sexes combined	43.4	45.6	47.7	49.8	51.9	54.0	56.2	58.2	60.8	61.8	63.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158 081	173 351	190 659	208 315	224 956	240 276	254 730	268 506	281 201	292 205
Males	81 328	89 169	98 044	107 079	115 564	123 320	130 563	137 400	143 640	148 979
Females	76 753	84 181	92 614	101 237	109 391	116 956	124 168	131 106	137 561	143 227
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.0	105.9	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.8	104.4	104.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.1	10.0	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	22.0	20.3	20.4	20.0	18.8	17.2	16.0	15.2	14.7
Percentage aged 15-24	22.1	22.4	20.5	18.0	16.9	17.4	17.4	16.6	15.4	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.8	13.8	16.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	10.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.1	13.0	12.3	12.5	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.2	8.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	6.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.8	13.5	12.3	10.9	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.3	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	52.9	53.8	53.4	53.7	54.1	53.8	52.1	50.3	48.9
Median age (years)	20.3	22.1	23.7	25.3	26.8	28.2	29.5	30.9	32.5	34.1
Population density (population per sq km)	199	218	239	262	283	302	320	337	353	367
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 054	3 462	3 531	3 328	3 064	2 891	2 755	2 539	2 201	
Births per year (thousands)	4 515	4 847	4 945	4 793	4 596	4 520	4 519	4 467	4 322	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 178	1 219	1 263	1 315	1 382	1 479	1 613	1 778	1 971	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 283	- 167	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	- 150	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	1.90	1.77	1.54	1.32	1.17	1.05	0.92	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	26.6	24.8	22.1	19.8	18.3	17.3	16.3	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.52	3.16	2.88	2.67	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.51	1.38	1.27	1.20	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.00	0.97	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	61	54	49	44	40	36	32	29	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	95	84	74	66	58	51	45	40	35	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	65.2	66.9	68.4	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	
Females	65.8	67.5	69.1	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.8	76.0	77.0	
Both sexes combined	65.5	67.2	68.7	70.1	71.4	72.6	73.8	74.8	75.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158 081	174 422	193 981	215 136	235 774	255 596	275 440	295 903	316 639	336 782
Males	81 328	89 720	99 753	110 588	121 130	131 200	141 209	151 474	161 833	171 846
Females	76 753	84 702	94 228	104 548	114 644	124 396	134 231	144 429	154 807	164 936
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.5	12.8	12.4	11.3	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.4	8.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	21.9	20.5	21.2	21.5	20.6	19.0	17.9	17.4	17.1
Percentage aged 15-24	22.1	22.3	20.1	17.4	16.6	17.7	18.2	17.6	16.4	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.7	12.2	14.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.2	8.1	9.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	52.6	52.8	51.7	51.7	52.2	52.2	50.9	49.5	48.6
Median age (years)	20.3	22.0	23.3	24.4	25.4	26.0	27.0	28.1	29.2	30.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 268	3 912	4 231	4 128	3 964	3 969	4 092	4 147	4 029	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.97	2.13	2.07	1.83	1.62	1.50	1.43	1.36	1.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.6	29.0	27.9	25.1	22.6	21.3	20.7	20.1	19.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.77	3.56	3.38	3.17	3.00	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.55	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.31	1.27	1.23	1.20	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158 081	172 225	187 152	201 168	213 726	224 485	233 593	241 024	246 512	249 769
Males	81 328	88 591	96 240	103 401	109 787	115 198	119 696	123 281	125 831	127 206
Females	76 753	83 635	90 911	97 766	103 940	109 287	113 897	117 743	120 681	122 563
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	11.4	10.8	9.7	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	22.1	20.1	19.4	18.2	16.6	15.1	13.7	12.6	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	22.1	22.6	20.9	18.6	17.3	17.1	16.4	15.3	14.1	13.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.1	11.4	13.2	15.7	19.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.4	12.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	53.3	54.8	55.3	56.0	56.4	55.7	53.4	51.0	48.9
Median age (years)	20.3	22.2	24.2	26.2	28.3	30.4	32.4	34.4	36.5	38.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 829	2 985	2 803	2 512	2 152	1 822	1 486	1 098	651	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.71	1.66	1.44	1.21	0.98	0.80	0.63	0.45	0.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.9	24.1	21.4	18.9	16.5	14.8	13.4	12.1	10.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.27	2.76	2.38	2.17	2.00	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.56	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.20	1.05	0.97	0.91	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.73	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	158 081	175 330	197 205	222 452	249 439	277 497	307 713	341 786	380 704	424 310
Males	81 328	90 187	101 412	114 352	128 161	142 463	157 796	175 040	194 711	216 732
Females	76 753	85 143	95 794	108 100	121 278	135 034	149 917	166 746	185 992	207 578
Median age (years)	20.3	21.8	22.9	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	24.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.07	2.35	2.41	2.29	2.13	2.07	2.10	2.16	2.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	31.3	31.4	29.7	27.7	26.8	27.0	27.5	27.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	

PANAMA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	860	977	1 126	1 303	1 506	1 723	1 949	2 176	2 411	2 670	2 950
Males	441	500	575	665	769	878	991	1 104	1 220	1 349	1 489
Females	419	478	551	638	737	845	959	1 071	1 190	1 321	1 461
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.1	104.6	104.3	104.3	104.3	103.9	103.4	103.0	102.5	102.1	102.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	16.7	17.2	17.4	17.0	15.8	13.9	13.0	12.5	11.6	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	25.2	25.8	26.4	26.9	27.1	26.6	24.6	22.7	21.7	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	17.7	17.4	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	21.1	21.0	19.8	18.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	44.8	44.3	43.7	43.9	45.1	47.3	49.8	51.9	52.9	53.2
Median age (years)	20.2	19.3	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.4	19.3	20.5	21.9	23.4	24.8
Population density (population per sq km)	11	13	15	17	20	23	26	29	32	35	39

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	23	30	35	41	43	45	45	47	52	56	56
Births per year (thousands)	37	43	49	55	57	57	59	63	64	68	70
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	14	15
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.55	2.84	2.91	2.91	2.69	2.47	2.20	2.06	2.05	1.99	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.1	22.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.68	5.89	5.92	5.62	4.94	4.05	3.52	3.20	2.87	2.79	2.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.22	2.41	2.49	2.43	2.18	1.84	1.62	1.49	1.34	1.31	1.27
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	75	63	52	44	36	32	30	27	24	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.4	58.4	60.9	63.1	64.9	67.0	68.4	69.3	70.2	71.3	72.3
Females	56.2	60.4	63.1	65.5	68.1	71.1	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.4	77.4
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.2	61.8	64.1	66.2	68.7	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.7	74.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 232	3 509	3 774	4 027	4 267	4 488	4 684	4 850	4 985	5 093
Males	1 630	1 769	1 900	2 026	2 144	2 252	2 346	2 425	2 488	2 538
Females	1 601	1 740	1 873	2 001	2 123	2 237	2 338	2 425	2 496	2 554
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.8	101.6	101.4	101.2	101.0	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	19.2	18.2	17.0	16.0	15.2	14.6	13.9	13.1	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.1	15.3	14.6	14.1	13.7	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.7	11.0	12.5	14.3	16.3	18.3	19.9	21.4	22.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.5	13.2	14.9	16.3	17.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	52.6	52.0	51.0	49.9	49.0	48.2	47.3	46.6	45.6
Median age (years)	26.1	27.3	28.7	30.1	31.5	32.9	34.4	35.9	37.3	38.6
Population density (population per sq km)	43	46	50	53	57	59	62	64	66	67

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	55	53	51	48	44	39	33	27	22	
Births per year (thousands)	70	70	69	69	69	67	65	63	62	
Deaths per year (thousands)	17	19	21	24	27	30	34	38	42	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.65	1.46	1.30	1.16	1.01	0.85	0.70	0.55	0.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.8	19.1	17.8	16.7	15.7	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.15	1.09	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.93	0.90	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	16	14	12	10	9	8	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	73.0	73.7	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.2	76.6	77.1	77.5	
Females	78.2	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	
Both sexes combined	75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.5	80.0	80.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 232	3 541	3 860	4 185	4 504	4 817	5 127	5 428	5 717	5 993
Males	1 630	1 785	1 945	2 106	2 264	2 420	2 572	2 720	2 862	2 998
Females	1 601	1 756	1 916	2 079	2 239	2 398	2 555	2 708	2 855	2 996
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.2	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.3	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.4	14.9	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.6	10.7	12.0	13.5	15.2	16.7	17.8	18.6	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.1	13.4	14.2	14.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	52.1	50.8	49.1	48.0	47.5	47.1	46.6	46.3	46.1
Median age (years)	26.1	27.0	28.0	28.8	29.6	30.4	31.2	32.0	32.8	33.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	62	64	65	64	63	62	60	58	55	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.73	1.62	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.04	0.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.7	21.8	20.9	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.5	16.9	16.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.81	2.81	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.14	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 232	3 476	3 686	3 866	4 028	4 160	4 253	4 302	4 310	4 286
Males	1 630	1 752	1 856	1 944	2 022	2 084	2 126	2 145	2 144	2 127
Females	1 601	1 724	1 830	1 923	2 006	2 076	2 127	2 156	2 166	2 159
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.6	9.0	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.3	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.7	19.3	17.7	15.5	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.0	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.8	9.8	11.2	13.0	15.1	17.6	20.2	22.5	24.7	27.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	6.7	7.7	9.0	10.5	12.4	14.6	16.9	18.8	20.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.8	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.1	52.0	50.8	49.3	47.8	46.3	44.2
Median age (years)	26.1	27.6	29.4	31.5	33.4	35.5	37.7	39.9	42.3	44.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	49	42	36	32	26	18	10	2	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.46	1.17	0.96	0.82	0.65	0.44	0.23	0.04	-0.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	16.3	14.4	13.5	12.3	10.9	9.6	8.6	8.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.31	2.01	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.96	0.85	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.69	0.66	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 232	3 527	3 831	4 143	4 462	4 787	5 117	5 452	5 791	6 136
Males	1 630	1 778	1 929	2 085	2 243	2 404	2 567	2 733	2 900	3 071
Females	1 601	1 749	1 901	2 058	2 219	2 383	2 550	2 719	2 891	3 065
Median age (years)	26.1	27.2	28.2	29.2	29.9	30.7	31.2	31.7	32.0	32.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.48	1.41	1.33	1.27	1.21	1.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.9	21.1	20.4	19.9	19.4	19.0	18.8	18.6	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.2	

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 798	1 922	2 080	2 289	2 554	2 866	3 199	3 637	4 131	4 709	5 381
Males	947	1 002	1 077	1 175	1 311	1 468	1 701	1 905	2 139	2 417	2 746
Females	851	920	1 003	1 114	1 243	1 398	1 498	1 731	1 992	2 291	2 635
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	111.4	108.9	107.3	105.5	105.5	105.0	113.5	110.1	107.4	105.5	104.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	16.7	16.8	20.0	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.9
Percentage aged 5-14	24.0	24.5	25.9	25.7	26.7	26.7	28.5	27.2	25.9	25.5	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.8	20.2	20.8	21.5	21.5	20.5	19.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	47.4	46.4	44.7	46.5	46.8	46.4	48.7	50.5	51.0	50.7
Median age (years)	20.3	19.3	18.6	17.1	17.9	17.9	17.2	17.9	18.6	19.1	19.2
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	12
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	32	42	53	62	67	88	99	116	135	138
Births per year (thousands)	80	85	92	101	113	121	128	144	162	186	194
Deaths per year (thousands)	55	52	50	49	49	53	41	45	47	51	57
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.58	1.91	2.19	2.31	2.20	2.56	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.41
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.1	42.6	42.3	41.8	41.6	40.0	37.6	37.0	36.7	36.9	34.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	29.7	26.0	22.8	20.2	18.0	17.5	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.24	6.26	6.28	6.21	6.09	5.87	5.47	4.97	4.70	4.64	4.32
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.70	1.82	1.93	2.01	2.07	2.09	2.15	1.98	1.92	1.91	1.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	158	145	134	122	112	101	79	76	69	67	65
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	33.8	36.3	38.8	41.3	43.8	47.5	50.7	51.3	53.0	53.7	54.1
Females	35.7	38.2	40.7	43.2	45.7	51.3	55.5	56.6	58.5	59.5	59.9
Both sexes combined	34.7	37.2	39.7	42.2	44.7	49.3	52.5	53.4	55.2	56.2	56.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 070	6 708	7 319	7 937	8 565	9 183	9 758	10 273	10 736	11 155
Males	3 083	3 397	3 699	4 005	4 318	4 629	4 919	5 182	5 421	5 638
Females	2 986	3 311	3 621	3 931	4 247	4 555	4 838	5 091	5 315	5 516
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.2	102.6	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.7	101.8	102.0	102.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.1	12.0	11.4	11.0	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.3	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	25.6	23.8	21.7	20.4	19.8	19.2	18.2	17.0	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.9	21.0	21.3	20.0	18.5	17.7	17.5	17.3	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.0	10.0	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.5	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	15.6	14.3	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.3	11.6	12.3	12.7	12.1	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	51.5	52.8	53.9	53.9	53.9	53.9	54.0	53.8	52.7
Median age (years)	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.9	24.3	25.7	27.0	28.3	29.6	30.9
Population density (population per sq km)	13	14	16	17	19	20	21	22	23	24
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	128	122	123	126	124	115	103	93	84	
Births per year (thousands)	189	187	191	198	200	196	189	184	181	
Deaths per year (thousands)	61	65	68	72	77	81	86	91	97	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.00	1.75	1.62	1.52	1.39	1.21	1.03	0.88	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.6	26.7	25.1	24.0	22.6	20.7	18.8	17.5	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.78	3.35	3.03	2.79	2.60	2.44	2.32	2.21	2.11	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.42	1.30	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.04	0.99	0.96	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	56	51	47	43	38	35	31	28	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	84	76	69	63	56	50	45	40	36	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	54.6	55.9	57.3	58.6	60.1	61.6	63.2	64.5	65.8	
Females	60.4	61.3	62.7	64.0	65.3	66.6	67.7	68.7	69.7	
Both sexes combined	57.2	58.4	59.9	61.2	62.7	64.1	65.4	66.7	67.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 070	6 766	7 481	8 245	9 041	9 854	10 665	11 468	12 268	13 065
Males	3 083	3 426	3 782	4 164	4 564	4 975	5 387	5 799	6 213	6 627
Females	2 986	3 339	3 699	4 081	4 477	4 880	5 278	5 668	6 055	6 438
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	25.4	24.0	22.8	22.1	21.6	21.0	20.1	19.2	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	19.8	20.6	20.5	19.6	18.9	18.5	18.4	18.1	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	51.1	51.7	51.9	51.7	51.9	52.2	52.5	52.4	51.8
Median age (years)	19.5	20.1	20.9	21.9	22.9	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.6	27.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	139	143	153	159	163	162	161	160	159	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.17	2.01	1.95	1.84	1.72	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.4	29.4	28.4	27.1	25.6	24.0	22.6	21.5	20.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.03	3.75	3.53	3.29	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.71	2.61	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.59	1.52	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.22	1.18	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 070	6 650	7 158	7 628	8 090	8 518	8 872	9 135	9 313	9 424
Males	3 083	3 367	3 615	3 846	4 073	4 285	4 462	4 594	4 686	4 743
Females	2 986	3 283	3 543	3 782	4 017	4 232	4 410	4 540	4 628	4 681
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	12.3	10.8	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.0	7.1	6.4	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	25.8	23.5	20.5	18.5	17.6	17.0	16.0	14.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	20.1	21.5	22.2	20.5	18.1	16.7	16.3	16.1	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.5	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	52.0	54.0	56.0	56.3	56.2	55.9	55.6	54.9	53.2
Median age (years)	19.5	20.6	22.1	23.8	25.7	27.7	29.7	31.5	33.4	35.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	116	102	94	92	86	71	52	36	22	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	1.47	1.27	1.18	1.03	0.82	0.58	0.39	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	23.9	21.6	20.7	19.2	17.1	15.0	13.4	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.53	2.95	2.53	2.29	2.10	1.94	1.82	1.71	1.61	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.25	1.09	1.00	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.73	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 070	6 828	7 683	8 663	9 775	11 027	12 437	14 038	15 861	17 937
Males	3 083	3 458	3 886	4 380	4 943	5 580	6 303	7 128	8 072	9 150
Females	2 986	3 369	3 796	4 283	4 833	5 447	6 135	6 910	7 789	8 787
Median age (years)	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.35	2.36	2.40	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.44	2.46	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.3	33.0	33.0	32.7	32.2	31.8	31.6	31.5	31.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	

PARAGUAY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 473	1 675	1 907	2 177	2 484	2 805	3 198	3 702	4 248	4 799	5 349
Males	725	823	939	1 079	1 239	1 408	1 613	1 871	2 147	2 427	2 707
Females	748	852	968	1 099	1 245	1 397	1 585	1 831	2 101	2 372	2 643
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.9	96.6	97.0	98.2	99.6	100.8	101.8	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	19.0	18.4	17.9	17.3	15.8	16.0	16.4	15.5	14.4	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	28.7	28.5	29.5	29.6	28.9	28.3	26.5	25.3	25.9	26.0	24.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	17.9	18.0	18.3	19.5	20.4	20.3	20.1	19.1	18.9	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.6	43.5	42.7	42.6	43.4	44.7	45.7	46.7	47.0	47.7	49.2
Median age (years)	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.7	17.6	18.4	18.8	19.3	19.7	20.4
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	40	46	54	61	64	79	101	109	110	110	111
Births per year (thousands)	70	76	84	92	94	108	129	139	145	148	151
Deaths per year (thousands)	14	15	16	18	19	21	24	26	28	30	32
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.56	2.60	2.66	2.64	2.43	2.62	2.93	2.75	2.44	2.17	1.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.2	42.6	41.2	39.5	35.6	36.2	37.3	34.9	32.0	29.3	26.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.15	5.35	5.20	5.20	4.77	4.31	3.88	3.48
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.69	2.37	2.31	2.32	2.14	1.95	1.77	1.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	70	62	59	53	51	49	47	43	39	36
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	60.7	61.3	62.5	63.1	63.8	64.4	64.9	65.4	66.3	67.2	68.7
Females	64.7	65.2	66.4	67.0	68.1	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.8	71.7	72.9
Both sexes combined	62.6	63.2	64.4	65.0	65.8	66.4	66.9	67.4	68.2	69.4	70.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 904	6 460	7 008	7 533	8 026	8 483	8 898	9 267	9 591	9 868
Males	2 985	3 260	3 530	3 787	4 028	4 249	4 448	4 625	4 779	4 910
Females	2 919	3 200	3 478	3 746	3 999	4 234	4 449	4 642	4 812	4 958
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.3	101.9	101.5	101.1	100.7	100.3	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	22.1	20.8	19.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.3	14.5	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.3	19.5	18.6	17.9	17.1	16.4	15.6	14.8	14.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.8	12.8	14.2	16.2	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.1	11.3	13.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.5	52.4	53.0	53.6	53.5	52.5	51.1	49.7	48.2
Median age (years)	21.7	23.1	24.5	26.1	27.7	29.3	30.9	32.5	34.1	35.6
Population density (population per sq km)	15	16	17	19	20	21	22	23	24	24
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	111	109	105	99	91	83	74	65	55	
Births per year (thousands)	153	154	153	150	147	145	142	139	136	
Deaths per year (thousands)	34	37	40	44	48	54	60	67	73	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.80	1.63	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.95	0.82	0.69	0.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	22.9	21.1	19.3	17.9	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.08	2.76	2.51	2.33	2.20	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.96	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.42	1.28	1.17	1.09	1.03	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	29	26	23	21	19	17	16	15	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	38	34	31	28	25	23	21	19	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.7	70.7	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.6	74.1	74.6	75.1	
Females	73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	
Both sexes combined	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 904	6 518	7 169	7 839	8 490	9 129	9 761	10 389	11 009	11 617
Males	2 985	3 289	3 612	3 943	4 264	4 578	4 888	5 197	5 502	5 801
Females	2 919	3 228	3 557	3 896	4 226	4 551	4 872	5 192	5 508	5 816
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	21.9	21.1	20.9	20.4	19.4	18.3	17.5	17.0	16.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.1	19.0	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.5	16.8	16.0	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.6	12.6	14.1	15.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.8	11.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.1	51.2	51.0	51.4	51.5	51.0	50.1	49.1	48.3
Median age (years)	21.7	22.8	23.9	24.9	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	123	130	134	130	128	126	126	124	122	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.98	1.91	1.79	1.60	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.16	1.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	25.7	24.4	22.4	21.0	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.33	3.16	3.01	2.83	2.70	2.61	2.54	2.49	2.46	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.32	1.27	1.23	1.20	1.18	1.17	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 904	6 402	6 845	7 225	7 561	7 843	8 059	8 204	8 281	8 294
Males	2 985	3 231	3 447	3 630	3 791	3 923	4 021	4 084	4 112	4 108
Females	2 919	3 172	3 398	3 595	3 771	3 921	4 038	4 121	4 169	4 186
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.3	10.7	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	23.5	22.3	20.4	18.2	16.3	14.8	13.8	12.7	11.7	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.7	20.4	19.9	19.4	18.2	16.5	15.0	14.0	13.2	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.7	8.9	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.1	16.0	18.7	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.4	13.1	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	52.0	53.6	55.2	56.1	55.8	54.1	52.1	49.9	47.4
Median age (years)	21.7	23.3	25.1	27.3	29.4	31.7	34.0	36.4	38.7	41.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	100	88	76	67	56	43	29	15	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.62	1.34	1.08	0.91	0.73	0.54	0.36	0.19	0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.0	20.0	17.5	16.0	14.5	13.0	11.8	10.7	9.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.83	2.36	2.01	1.83	1.70	1.60	1.54	1.49	1.47	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.31	1.10	0.94	0.86	0.80	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.69	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 904	6 552	7 285	8 087	8 941	9 855	10 841	11 917	13 094	14 378
Males	2 985	3 307	3 671	4 069	4 494	4 948	5 439	5 976	6 565	7 209
Females	2 919	3 245	3 614	4 017	4 447	4 907	5 402	5 941	6 529	7 169
Median age (years)	21.7	22.7	23.5	24.0	24.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.4	25.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.08	2.12	2.09	2.01	1.95	1.91	1.89	1.88	1.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	27.9	27.4	26.4	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	

PERU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 632	8 672	9 931	11 467	13 193	15 161	17 325	19 523	21 762	23 857	25 663
Males	3 842	4 368	5 004	5 779	6 649	7 640	8 721	9 823	10 945	11 990	12 874
Females	3 790	4 304	4 927	5 688	6 544	7 521	8 603	9 700	10 818	11 868	12 788
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.0	100.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7	14.4	13.6	13.1	11.6
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.3	26.9	26.8	26.2	25.7	24.6	23.3	22.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	18.8	18.2	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.4	20.3	20.2	19.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.7	44.9	44.3	44.8	45.6	46.9	48.2	49.5	50.7	51.7
Median age (years)	19.1	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.7	19.6	20.5	21.5	22.7
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	17	19	20
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	208	252	307	345	394	433	440	448	419	361	322
Births per year (thousands)	384	435	495	537	574	617	621	645	666	628	587
Deaths per year (thousands)	176	183	188	192	181	177	167	161	159	158	163
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.55	2.71	2.88	2.80	2.78	2.67	2.39	2.17	1.84	1.46	1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.7	31.2	29.2	25.4	22.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.10	3.70	3.10	2.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.25	2.37	2.36	2.30	2.15	1.94	1.77	1.64	1.40	1.24
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	159	148	136	126	110	99	82	68	48	39	30
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.1	53.9	56.7	59.5	62.1	64.4	66.0	67.5
Females	45.0	47.5	50.5	53.0	57.3	60.5	63.8	66.8	69.2	70.9	72.5
Both sexes combined	43.9	46.3	49.1	51.4	55.4	58.4	61.4	64.1	66.5	68.4	69.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 274	28 894	30 768	32 540	34 148	35 564	36 770	37 752	38 500	39 049
Males	13 665	14 464	15 393	16 269	17 059	17 748	18 326	18 788	19 131	19 374
Females	13 609	14 430	15 375	16 272	17 090	17 817	18 444	18 964	19 369	19 675
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	19.2	18.0	17.4	16.6	15.6	14.6	13.8	13.0	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.4	18.4	16.7	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.4	13.7	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.8	9.8	11.0	12.6	14.2	16.1	18.1	20.1	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.4	13.0	14.7	16.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.8	11.4	10.9	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.5	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.0	53.8	52.9	52.0	50.9	49.8	48.3	46.5	45.2
Median age (years)	24.3	25.9	27.5	29.1	30.9	32.6	34.2	35.7	37.2	38.6
Population density (population per sq km)	21	22	24	25	27	28	29	29	30	30
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	324	375	355	322	283	241	196	150	110	
Births per year (thousands)	586	589	581	563	543	524	506	488	478	
Deaths per year (thousands)	172	182	194	210	228	251	277	306	336	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 90	- 32	- 32	- 32	- 32	- 32	- 32	- 32	- 32	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.15	1.26	1.12	0.97	0.81	0.67	0.53	0.39	0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	19.7	18.4	16.9	15.6	14.5	13.6	12.8	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	19	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	29	25	23	20	18	17	15	14	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.9	70.2	71.3	72.2	73.1	73.7	74.3	74.9	75.5	
Females	74.0	75.3	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	
Both sexes combined	71.4	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 274	29 171	31 520	33 914	36 178	38 330	40 404	42 404	44 309	46 138
Males	13 665	14 606	15 777	16 971	18 096	19 162	20 183	21 165	22 098	22 994
Females	13 609	14 566	15 743	16 943	18 082	19 169	20 221	21 239	22 210	23 144
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	19.0	18.5	18.9	18.6	17.8	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.3	17.9	16.0	15.8	16.4	16.5	15.9	15.1	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.6	11.9	13.2	14.6	16.1	17.5	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.5	12.8	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	53.5	52.5	50.8	49.9	49.2	48.7	47.7	46.6	46.1
Median age (years)	24.3	25.6	26.8	27.9	29.1	30.0	30.7	31.6	32.6	33.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	379	470	479	453	430	415	400	381	366	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.35	1.55	1.47	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.97	0.88	0.81	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	22.6	21.7	19.9	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.76	2.77	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.25	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 274	28 615	30 009	31 158	32 115	32 827	33 247	33 356	33 162	32 710
Males	13 665	14 321	15 005	15 562	16 019	16 348	16 525	16 542	16 404	16 138
Females	13 609	14 293	15 004	15 596	16 096	16 479	16 722	16 814	16 758	16 572
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.3	9.0	8.0	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	21.4	19.4	17.5	15.7	14.2	13.0	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.6	18.8	17.5	16.1	14.6	13.4	12.5	11.9	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.1	8.9	10.1	11.5	13.4	15.4	17.8	20.5	23.4	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.8	12.6	14.7	17.1	19.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.6	55.1	55.2	54.4	52.8	50.9	48.6	45.9	43.4
Median age (years)	24.3	26.2	28.2	30.4	32.8	35.2	37.6	40.0	42.3	44.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	268	279	230	191	142	84	22	- 39	- 90	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	0.95	0.75	0.61	0.44	0.25	0.07	-0.12	-0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.9	16.7	14.8	13.6	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.8	8.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.0	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.26	1.97	1.75	1.65	1.56	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	0.92	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	27 274	29 110	31 379	33 712	36 036	38 350	40 676	43 029	45 414	47 818
Males	13 665	14 574	15 705	16 867	18 024	19 172	20 323	21 486	22 664	23 854
Females	13 609	14 535	15 674	16 845	18 012	19 178	20 353	21 544	22 750	23 964
Median age (years)	24.3	25.7	26.9	28.1	29.2	30.0	30.4	31.0	31.6	32.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.50	1.43	1.33	1.25	1.18	1.13	1.08	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.4	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.6	19.1	18.8	18.6	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	

PHILIPPINES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	19 996	23 222	27 054	31 567	36 551	42 019	48 088	54 321	61 226	68 587	76 213
Males	9 943	11 596	13 558	15 861	18 395	21 172	24 241	27 368	30 840	34 544	38 383
Females	10 053	11 626	13 496	15 706	18 156	20 847	23 847	26 953	30 386	34 043	37 830
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.7	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.6	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	18.9	18.4	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.3	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.2	27.4	28.3	28.0	27.5	26.9	26.5	25.9	25.2	24.5
Percentage aged 15-24	17.9	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.3	44.6	43.9	43.3	44.4	45.6	46.9	47.9	48.8	49.8	50.9
Median age (years)	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.8
Population density (population per sq km)	67	77	90	105	122	140	160	181	204	229	254
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	645	766	903	997	1 093	1 214	1 247	1 381	1 472	1 525	1 671
Births per year (thousands)	1 042	1 152	1 276	1 413	1 543	1 702	1 819	1 953	2 060	2 103	2 257
Deaths per year (thousands)	397	386	373	391	407	416	419	418	407	398	407
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.99	3.06	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.70	2.44	2.39	2.27	2.11	2.08
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	45.8	43.5	41.5	39.3	37.8	35.5	33.8	31.7	29.1	28.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.4	15.3	12.7	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.29	7.13	6.85	6.50	6.00	5.50	4.95	4.55	4.14	3.72	3.54
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.51	2.61	2.65	2.57	2.42	2.28	2.11	1.99	1.86	1.70	1.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	134	114	96	88	80	70	61	52	43	34	28
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	46.0	49.6	52.9	54.6	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.2	64.5	66.5	68.2
Females	49.6	53.1	56.7	58.3	59.9	62.0	64.2	66.4	68.7	70.7	72.5
Both sexes combined	47.8	51.3	54.8	56.4	58.1	60.1	62.1	64.2	66.5	68.6	70.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	84 566	93 001	101 090	108 748	115 878	122 388	128 105	132 862	136 992	140 466
Males	42 587	46 821	50 866	54 679	58 215	61 430	64 239	66 557	68 568	70 252
Females	41 980	46 180	50 224	54 070	57 663	60 958	63 867	66 305	68 424	70 215
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	12.0	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	22.4	21.7	20.2	18.7	17.3	16.2	15.1	14.0	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.7	19.1	18.8	18.6	17.7	16.6	15.7	14.9	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.6	14.3	16.2	18.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.4	12.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.0	13.6	13.1	12.1	11.2	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.0	8.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	51.8	52.1	52.7	53.1	52.9	52.4	51.6	50.4	49.0
Median age (years)	21.8	22.8	24.1	25.6	27.2	28.9	30.7	32.6	34.5	36.3
Population density (population per sq km)	282	310	337	362	386	408	427	443	457	468
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 687	1 618	1 532	1 426	1 302	1 143	951	826	695	
Births per year (thousands)	2 292	2 252	2 205	2 152	2 093	2 012	1 908	1 873	1 841	
Deaths per year (thousands)	425	454	493	546	611	688	776	867	966	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	- 180	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	1.67	1.46	1.27	1.09	0.91	0.73	0.61	0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	23.2	21.0	19.2	17.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	13.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.23	2.89	2.61	2.38	2.18	2.01	1.88	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.36	1.24	1.13	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	27	22	19	17	15	13	11	10	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.5	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.4	
Females	73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	
Both sexes combined	71.7	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	84 566	93 865	103 480	113 209	122 597	131 687	140 497	148 956	157 377	165 603
Males	42 587	47 263	52 089	56 963	61 658	66 197	70 594	74 814	79 030	83 156
Females	41 980	46 602	51 391	56 245	60 940	65 490	69 904	74 142	78 347	82 447
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	12.8	12.1	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	22.2	22.0	21.5	20.6	19.4	18.2	17.3	16.5	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.5	18.6	18.1	18.3	18.2	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.4	11.5	12.8	14.1	15.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	51.3	50.9	50.7	50.9	51.0	51.0	50.5	49.7	49.0
Median age (years)	21.8	22.6	23.5	24.4	25.4	26.6	27.9	29.3	30.6	31.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 860	1 923	1 946	1 878	1 818	1 762	1 692	1 684	1 645	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.09	1.95	1.80	1.59	1.43	1.30	1.17	1.10	1.02	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.7	26.0	24.3	22.2	20.6	19.4	18.4	17.9	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.48	3.29	3.11	2.88	2.68	2.51	2.38	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.63	1.55	1.47	1.37	1.28	1.20	1.14	1.12	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	84 566	92 136	98 701	104 287	109 171	113 185	116 063	117 624	118 233	117 953
Males	42 587	46 378	49 642	52 394	54 778	56 713	58 064	58 740	58 942	58 697
Females	41 980	45 758	49 058	51 894	54 393	56 472	58 000	58 885	59 291	59 256
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.9	11.2	9.6	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.2	22.6	21.3	18.8	16.5	14.9	13.8	12.5	11.1	10.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.6	18.9	17.0	15.3	14.1	13.3	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.4	12.0	13.9	16.2	18.7	21.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.1	9.5	11.2	13.2	15.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.3	52.3	53.3	54.9	55.5	55.1	54.0	52.5	50.6	48.2
Median age (years)	21.8	23.1	24.8	26.8	29.0	31.2	33.7	36.3	39.0	41.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 514	1 313	1 117	977	803	576	312	122	- 56	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	1.38	1.10	0.92	0.72	0.50	0.27	0.10	-0.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	20.3	17.6	15.9	14.3	12.5	10.8	9.8	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.98	2.49	2.11	1.88	1.68	1.51	1.38	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.40	1.18	1.00	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.66	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	84 566	94 076	104 646	116 135	128 462	141 765	156 278	172 177	189 574	208 528
Males	42 587	47 371	52 687	58 463	64 665	71 367	78 694	86 739	95 569	105 209
Females	41 980	46 705	51 960	57 672	63 797	70 398	77 585	85 438	94 005	103 320
Median age (years)	21.8	22.5	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.2	25.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.13	2.13	2.08	2.02	1.97	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.91	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.1	27.8	27.1	26.3	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.2	25.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	

POLAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	24 824	27 281	29 638	31 445	32 664	34 015	35 574	37 202	38 111	38 595	38 433
Males	11 830	13 123	14 338	15 262	15 863	16 549	17 332	18 143	18 574	18 782	18 638
Females	12 994	14 158	15 300	16 183	16 801	17 467	18 242	19 059	19 537	19 813	19 794
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.3	94.4	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.9	12.9	11.8	9.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.2	7.7	6.4	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.5	18.0	21.6	22.0	19.2	15.6	15.1	16.3	17.4	16.4	14.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	17.2	14.1	15.3	19.3	20.1	17.2	14.1	13.9	15.7	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.5	9.4	11.0	12.8	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.8	16.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.8	8.2	9.5	10.1	9.4	10.1	11.1	12.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	50.8	46.5	47.1	50.6	51.7	49.9	48.0	48.1	50.4	51.4
Median age (years)	25.8	26.1	26.5	27.6	28.2	28.6	29.5	30.8	32.3	33.8	35.3
Population density (population per sq km)	77	84	92	97	101	105	110	115	118	119	119
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	491	471	361	244	270	312	326	182	97	- 32	- 47
Births per year (thousands)	785	773	598	532	593	674	700	603	506	406	359
Deaths per year (thousands)	283	251	233	249	279	321	352	381	394	379	366
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.89	1.66	1.18	0.76	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.48	0.25	-0.08	-0.12
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.1	27.2	19.6	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.2	16.0	13.2	10.6	9.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89	1.48	1.25
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.52	1.43	1.20	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.03	0.90	0.71	0.60
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	72	51	36	27	23	20	17	15	10	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.6	63.2	65.8	66.9	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.0	68.6	70.4
Females	64.2	68.5	71.0	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.0	75.4	75.9	77.2	78.8
Both sexes combined	61.3	65.8	68.3	69.9	70.5	70.9	70.9	70.9	71.5	72.8	74.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 196	37 902	37 580	37 079	36 337	35 353	34 197	32 934	31 616	30 260
Males	18 465	18 261	18 064	17 786	17 387	16 866	16 271	15 645	15 012	14 372
Females	19 730	19 641	19 515	19 293	18 950	18 487	17 926	17 290	16 603	15 888
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.6	93.0	92.6	92.2	91.8	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.4	90.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.0	11.7	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	19.5	22.7	25.8	27.5	28.6	30.5	33.5	37.0	39.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	13.6	15.5	18.5	21.4	22.8	23.6	25.3	27.9	31.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.4	7.1	8.6	8.9	8.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.1	8.7	7.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	48.2	46.7	45.4	43.6	41.0	37.7	35.1	33.3	32.6
Median age (years)	36.8	38.3	39.9	42.0	44.2	46.5	48.6	50.5	51.7	52.4
Population density (population per sq km)	118	117	116	115	112	109	106	102	98	94

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 59	- 64	- 100	- 148	- 197	- 231	- 253	- 264	- 271	
Births per year (thousands)	362	358	337	303	272	256	252	250	242	
Deaths per year (thousands)	381	399	413	427	445	463	480	490	489	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	- 24	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.15	-0.17	-0.27	-0.40	-0.55	-0.67	-0.75	-0.82	-0.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.2	15.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.59	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.4	
Females	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.3	
Both sexes combined	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 196	38 271	38 512	38 629	38 411	37 935	37 393	36 914	36 492	36 045
Males	18 465	18 451	18 543	18 582	18 453	18 193	17 913	17 689	17 517	17 342
Females	19 730	19 820	19 968	20 046	19 958	19 743	19 480	19 225	18 975	18 702
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	9.8	10.2	11.6	12.0	11.4	10.4	10.1	10.7	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	13.9	11.4	9.6	10.1	11.7	12.2	11.5	10.5	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	19.3	22.2	24.8	26.0	26.6	27.9	29.9	32.1	33.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	13.4	15.1	17.7	20.2	21.3	21.6	22.5	24.2	26.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	47.8	45.6	43.7	42.3	40.7	38.6	36.8	35.8	36.0
Median age (years)	36.8	38.0	39.2	40.7	42.5	44.3	45.7	46.2	45.5	44.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	48	23	- 43	- 95	- 108	- 96	- 84	- 89	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.04	0.13	0.06	-0.11	-0.25	-0.29	-0.26	-0.23	-0.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.4	12.3	12.0	10.6	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.8	11.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.48	1.65	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.71	0.79	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 196	37 533	36 644	35 511	34 229	32 761	31 108	29 283	27 332	25 324
Males	18 465	18 072	17 584	16 980	16 304	15 534	14 685	13 769	12 812	11 838
Females	19 730	19 461	19 060	18 531	17 925	17 227	16 423	15 514	14 519	13 486
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Percentage aged 5-14	11.7	10.0	8.7	7.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.2	12.0	10.4	9.2	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.2	19.7	23.3	27.0	29.2	30.9	33.6	37.7	42.8	47.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.3	13.7	15.9	19.3	22.7	24.6	26.0	28.4	32.3	37.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.8	7.8	9.6	10.3	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.3	48.7	47.8	47.3	45.1	41.3	36.5	32.6	29.5	27.3
Median age (years)	36.8	38.6	40.8	43.3	45.9	48.6	51.3	53.9	56.3	58.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 132	- 178	- 227	- 257	- 294	- 331	- 365	- 390	- 402	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.35	-0.48	-0.63	-0.74	-0.88	-1.04	-1.21	-1.38	-1.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.6	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.3	14.5	15.9	17.2	18.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.98	0.85	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.47	0.41	0.39	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.53	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 196	37 938	37 602	37 009	36 124	34 978	33 645	32 163	30 557	28 857
Males	18 465	18 280	18 076	17 750	17 278	16 673	15 988	15 248	14 468	13 651
Females	19 730	19 658	19 526	19 259	18 846	18 305	17 657	16 915	16 089	15 206
Median age (years)	36.8	38.3	39.9	42.0	44.3	46.8	49.1	51.2	52.9	54.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.14	-0.18	-0.32	-0.48	-0.65	-0.78	-0.90	-1.02	-1.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.4	8.5	7.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.5	

PORTUGAL

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	8 405	8 610	8 858	8 999	8 680	9 093	9 766	10 011	9 983	10 030	10 227
Males	4 043	4 142	4 239	4 293	4 118	4 299	4 723	4 831	4 813	4 834	4 936
Females	4 362	4 468	4 619	4 706	4 563	4 795	5 043	5 180	5 170	5 197	5 291
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.2	90.2	89.7	93.7	93.3	93.1	93.0	93.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.6	9.9	9.0	8.6	7.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	18.9	18.4	19.0	18.5	18.9	18.9	17.4	16.5	14.8	12.3	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.9	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.7	16.9	16.3	16.0	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	10.7	11.7	12.4	13.7	14.3	14.6	17.0	18.8	20.4	21.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	7.3	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.9	10.5	12.0	13.4	14.9	16.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.0	50.8	48.8	48.3	47.9	47.8	48.5	47.4	48.4	49.5	49.2
Median age (years)	26.2	27.0	28.0	28.2	28.6	28.7	29.1	31.6	34.2	36.1	37.7
Population density (population per sq km)	91	94	96	98	94	99	106	109	109	109	111
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	41	50	28	- 64	83	135	49	- 6	9	39	60
Births per year (thousands)	205	211	216	198	176	173	147	123	113	113	113
Deaths per year (thousands)	100	99	97	97	95	97	95	97	102	109	108
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.48	0.57	0.32	-0.72	0.93	1.43	0.50	-0.06	0.09	0.39	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.4	19.8	18.3	14.9	12.3	11.3	11.2	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.04	3.03	3.07	2.85	2.75	2.41	1.98	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.45
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.24	1.23	1.33	1.27	1.26	1.12	0.93	0.76	0.72	0.70	0.70
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	86	76	61	45	30	20	14	9	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	56.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.9	66.7	68.8	70.1	70.9	72.1	73.9
Females	61.9	65.1	67.1	69.3	71.3	73.8	75.8	77.2	78.1	79.2	80.5
Both sexes combined	59.3	62.3	64.2	66.1	68.0	70.2	72.2	73.8	74.6	75.7	77.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 528	10 725	10 805	10 790	10 712	10 607	10 485	10 343	10 176	9 982
Males	5 089	5 188	5 231	5 229	5 196	5 151	5 096	5 031	4 953	4 861
Females	5 439	5 537	5 574	5 562	5 516	5 457	5 389	5 312	5 224	5 121
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.6	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.7	94.8	94.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.1	24.5	26.1	28.3	30.4	32.9	35.3	36.7	36.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.9	17.5	18.5	19.8	21.4	23.3	25.2	27.5	29.6	30.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.6	44.6	42.8	40.6	38.3	36.6	35.8	35.4	35.3
Median age (years)	39.1	40.5	42.1	43.9	45.8	47.3	48.3	48.8	48.9	48.8
Population density (population per sq km)	114	117	117	117	116	115	114	112	111	109
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	39	16	- 3	- 16	- 21	- 24	- 28	- 33	- 39	
Births per year (thousands)	112	107	101	96	94	95	96	96	94	
Deaths per year (thousands)	113	116	119	122	125	129	134	139	143	
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	25	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.15	-0.03	-0.15	-0.20	-0.23	-0.27	-0.33	-0.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.46	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.76	0.78	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.0	75.7	76.5	77.1	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.9	
Females	81.2	81.9	82.5	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.7	
Both sexes combined	78.1	78.9	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 528	10 819	11 038	11 178	11 243	11 285	11 336	11 413	11 507	11 592
Males	5 089	5 237	5 350	5 428	5 469	5 499	5 534	5 581	5 637	5 689
Females	5 439	5 583	5 688	5 750	5 774	5 786	5 802	5 832	5 870	5 903
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	10.2	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.6	11.0	10.4	10.2	11.0	11.9	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	22.9	23.9	25.2	26.9	28.6	30.4	32.0	32.4	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.9	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.4	21.9	23.4	24.9	26.1	26.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	46.2	43.7	41.4	39.6	38.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.6
Median age (years)	39.1	40.2	41.5	42.8	44.1	45.0	45.1	44.3	43.2	42.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	58	44	28	13	8	10	16	19	17	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.55	0.40	0.25	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.3	12.9	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.7	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.71	1.88	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.82	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 528	10 630	10 569	10 395	10 169	9 923	9 649	9 336	8 973	8 567
Males	5 089	5 139	5 109	5 025	4 917	4 798	4 666	4 513	4 334	4 134
Females	5 439	5 491	5 460	5 369	5 253	5 124	4 983	4 823	4 639	4 433
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	10.4	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.6	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.3	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	22.1	23.3	25.0	27.1	29.8	32.5	35.8	39.1	41.6	43.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.9	17.6	18.9	20.5	22.5	25.0	27.4	30.4	33.5	35.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.8	8.9	10.4	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.3	47.0	45.5	44.3	41.7	38.5	35.7	34.0	32.7	31.6
Median age (years)	39.1	40.8	42.8	45.1	47.4	49.5	51.4	52.8	54.0	54.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	20	- 12	- 35	- 45	- 49	- 55	- 63	- 73	- 81	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.19	-0.12	-0.33	-0.44	-0.49	-0.56	-0.66	-0.79	-0.93	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.1	15.2	16.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.8	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.21	1.08	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.52	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 528	10 721	10 784	10 736	10 615	10 457	10 265	10 035	9 760	9 441
Males	5 089	5 186	5 220	5 201	5 146	5 073	4 983	4 872	4 739	4 583
Females	5 439	5 535	5 564	5 535	5 469	5 383	5 282	5 163	5 021	4 858
Median age (years)	39.1	40.5	42.2	44.1	46.0	47.8	49.2	50.1	50.7	51.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.36	0.12	-0.09	-0.23	-0.30	-0.37	-0.45	-0.56	-0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.2	14.0	14.9	

PUERTO RICO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 218	2 250	2 360	2 583	2 716	2 939	3 197	3 378	3 528	3 696	3 834
Males	1 114	1 121	1 167	1 266	1 332	1 438	1 557	1 650	1 708	1 784	1 845
Females	1 104	1 129	1 193	1 318	1 384	1 501	1 640	1 728	1 819	1 912	1 989
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.9	99.3	97.9	96.1	96.2	95.8	94.9	95.5	93.9	93.3	92.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.8	15.1	13.9	11.7	11.2	10.7	9.7	8.6	8.5	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	27.2	27.6	24.8	24.8	22.4	20.9	19.9	18.6	16.8	16.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.2	17.9	17.5	19.4	21.1	19.1	18.4	17.4	17.2	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.2	9.5	9.2	11.2	12.0	13.2	14.1	15.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.3	7.9	8.6	9.7	10.3	11.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.9	45.4	44.9	47.6	47.8	50.8	50.4	50.8	51.4	50.9	49.4
Median age (years)	18.4	18.5	18.4	21.1	21.6	22.6	24.6	26.3	28.5	30.3	32.4
Population density (population per sq km)	250	254	266	291	306	331	360	381	397	417	432

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	22	45	27	45	52	36	30	34	28	23
Births per year (thousands)	81	77	77	71	69	73	67	65	63	58	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	16	17	17	19	20	21	25	29	30	29
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.95	1.81	1.01	1.58	1.68	1.11	0.87	0.93	0.73	0.58
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.5	15.3	13.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18	1.99	1.84
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.23	2.04	1.60	1.43	1.32	1.17	1.08	1.04	0.95	0.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	63	51	45	33	25	20	17	14	12	11	8
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	62.7	66.6	67.0	68.2	69.2	70.2	70.5	70.6	69.6	70.4	73.7
Females	66.0	70.7	72.3	74.0	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.9	79.1	79.6	82.0
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	69.6	71.1	72.2	73.4	73.8	74.6	73.9	74.9	77.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 947	4 056	4 160	4 252	4 328	4 383	4 414	4 426	4 428	4 422
Males	1 892	1 941	1 989	2 034	2 072	2 102	2 121	2 132	2 139	2 143
Females	2 054	2 115	2 171	2 219	2 256	2 282	2 293	2 294	2 289	2 279
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.1	91.8	91.6	91.7	91.8	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.5	94.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.0	14.4	13.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	19.2	20.7	22.2	23.7	24.7	25.9	27.2	28.7	30.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.4	13.9	15.5	16.8	18.0	19.4	20.3	21.3	22.4	23.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	47.6	46.4	45.0	43.7	42.6	41.5	40.7	39.7	38.9
Median age (years)	33.8	35.1	36.4	37.7	39.0	40.2	41.5	42.6	43.4	43.9
Population density (population per sq km)	445	457	469	479	488	494	497	499	499	498

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	22	21	18	15	11	6	2	0	- 1	- 1
Births per year (thousands)	53	55	54	54	52	50	48	48	48	48
Deaths per year (thousands)	31	33	35	38	40	43	45	47	48	48
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.55	0.51	0.44	0.35	0.25	0.14	0.06	0.01	-0.03	-0.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.3	13.3	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.5
Females	82.7	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.2	85.7	86.2	86.6	86.6
Both sexes combined	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.2	83.2

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 947	4 093	4 256	4 421	4 569	4 694	4 804	4 917	5 044	5 176
Males	1 892	1 960	2 039	2 120	2 195	2 261	2 320	2 383	2 455	2 529
Females	2 054	2 133	2 218	2 301	2 374	2 433	2 483	2 534	2 589	2 647
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.6	13.3	14.3	14.7	14.5	13.9	13.3	13.2	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	14.9	14.1	12.5	12.3	13.4	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	19.0	20.2	21.3	22.4	23.1	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.4	13.8	15.1	16.1	17.1	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.7	20.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	47.2	45.4	43.3	42.3	41.8	41.6	41.4	40.9	40.6
Median age (years)	33.8	34.8	35.6	36.3	37.0	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	37.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	29	33	33	30	25	22	23	25	27	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.73	0.78	0.76	0.66	0.54	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	15.9	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.7	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 947	4 019	4 065	4 083	4 087	4 074	4 034	3 966	3 875	3 765
Males	1 892	1 922	1 940	1 947	1 948	1 943	1 926	1 896	1 856	1 806
Females	2 054	2 097	2 124	2 136	2 139	2 131	2 108	2 070	2 019	1 959
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.3	13.8	12.1	10.7	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.0
Percentage aged 15-24	15.5	15.2	14.8	13.6	12.0	10.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.3	19.4	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	28.3	30.4	32.8	35.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.4	14.0	15.8	17.5	19.1	20.8	22.2	23.7	25.6	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	48.0	47.4	46.7	45.3	43.4	41.2	39.4	37.5	35.8
Median age (years)	33.8	35.5	37.3	39.1	41.0	42.9	44.7	46.6	48.5	50.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	14	9	4	1	- 3	- 8	- 14	- 18	- 22	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.36	0.23	0.09	0.02	-0.07	-0.20	-0.34	-0.47	-0.57	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.5	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.4	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 947	4 058	4 162	4 249	4 316	4 361	4 387	4 397	4 394	4 379
Males	1 892	1 942	1 990	2 032	2 066	2 090	2 107	2 117	2 122	2 120
Females	2 054	2 116	2 172	2 217	2 251	2 271	2 280	2 280	2 272	2 258
Median age (years)	33.8	35.1	36.4	37.8	39.1	40.4	41.7	42.9	43.8	44.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.56	0.50	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.12	0.05	-0.01	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.1	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.0	

QATAR

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	25	35	45	70	111	171	229	361	467	526	617
Males	13	19	26	43	72	115	146	243	313	346	400
Females	12	16	19	27	39	56	83	118	154	179	216
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.8	120.7	132.1	159.1	182.4	204.0	175.1	206.0	203.0	193.0	185.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	16.6	16.2	15.1	14.7	13.1	11.8	11.1	11.1	9.6	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	23.5	22.8	20.9	22.0	20.3	20.6	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.8	18.3	20.0	19.0	15.1	12.5	14.1	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.5	45.3	45.5	42.6	43.2	51.8	53.7	52.9	56.1	57.4
Median age (years)	18.9	20.1	20.8	22.2	22.5	23.4	24.3	27.5	29.6	29.0	30.4
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	4	6	10	16	21	33	42	48	56

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	5	8	12	12	26	21	12	18	36
Births per year (thousands)	1	2	2	3	4	6	8	11	11	11	13
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	6.73	5.03	8.84	9.28	8.60	5.86	9.04	5.19	2.35	3.19	5.11
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	21.2	19.9	17.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.77	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10	3.38	2.93
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.24	2.35	2.47	2.52	2.47	2.35	2.21	1.94	1.60	1.40
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	133	116	95	75	57	46	33	21	17	13	10
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	63.5	65.5	66.8	68.4	70.8	73.7
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	67.6	69.8	71.3	73.0	74.2	75.3
Both sexes combined	48.0	50.9	54.9	58.7	62.1	65.0	67.0	68.4	69.9	71.9	74.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	796	885	966	1 040	1 102	1 161	1 215	1 263	1 303	1 333
Males	535	586	632	671	702	730	755	776	792	803
Females	262	299	334	369	401	431	460	487	510	530
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	204.4	196.0	188.9	181.8	175.1	169.2	164.0	159.4	155.2	151.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.8	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.7	3.1	4.2	6.4	8.5	10.7	13.9	17.6	20.4	22.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.1	5.1	6.8	8.7	11.4	14.5	16.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	59.7	58.6	56.7	53.8	51.9	50.9	49.8	48.7	47.9
Median age (years)	31.1	31.9	32.8	33.9	34.9	35.9	37.7	39.4	40.8	41.9
Population density (population per sq km)	72	80	88	95	100	106	110	115	118	121

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	18	16	15	12	12	11	10	8	6	
Births per year (thousands)	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	8	9	
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.11	1.76	1.49	1.16	1.04	0.91	0.77	0.62	0.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.1	5.4	4.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.66	2.49	2.36	2.24	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.9	
Females	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.7	82.2	
Both sexes combined	75.6	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.2	80.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	796	891	983	1 072	1 149	1 225	1 301	1 374	1 443	1 507
Males	535	589	640	687	726	763	799	833	864	892
Females	262	302	343	384	424	463	502	541	579	615
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.0	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.1	13.5	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.7	3.1	4.1	6.2	8.1	10.1	13.0	16.2	18.4	19.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.0	4.8	6.4	8.1	10.5	13.1	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	59.1	57.2	54.4	51.6	50.2	49.7	49.0	48.3	48.0
Median age (years)	31.1	31.7	32.4	33.2	33.8	34.4	35.8	36.9	37.6	38.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	18	18	15	15	15	15	14	13	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.25	1.97	1.73	1.39	1.28	1.19	1.09	0.99	0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	7.1	5.3	3.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.91	2.89	2.86	2.74	2.64	2.56	2.48	2.41	2.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	796	878	949	1 009	1 056	1 098	1 132	1 158	1 173	1 177
Males	535	582	623	655	678	697	712	722	726	723
Females	262	296	326	354	378	400	420	436	447	454
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.8	13.2	11.8	10.4	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.9	13.4	13.6	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	2.7	3.1	4.3	6.6	8.8	11.3	15.0	19.2	22.6	25.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.2	5.3	7.2	9.3	12.4	16.1	19.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	60.3	60.3	60.1	59.1	56.2	53.8	52.2	50.5	48.7	47.0
Median age (years)	31.1	32.0	33.2	34.6	36.0	37.3	39.5	41.8	43.8	45.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	16	14	12	9	8	7	5	3	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.96	1.55	1.23	0.90	0.78	0.63	0.44	0.25	0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	7.2	5.5	4.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.41	2.09	1.86	1.74	1.64	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.36	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.00	0.89	0.84	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	796	891	984	1 075	1 158	1 243	1 332	1 423	1 515	1 607
Males	535	589	641	689	730	772	815	858	901	944
Females	262	302	343	386	428	471	517	565	614	664
Median age (years)	31.1	31.7	32.4	33.1	33.7	34.0	35.1	35.7	35.9	35.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.25	1.98	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.32	1.25	1.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.7	16.9	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.1	

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	18 859	21 422	25 003	28 530	31 922	35 281	38 124	40 806	42 869	45 008	46 780
Males	9 528	10 497	12 403	14 273	16 057	17 775	19 259	20 576	21 568	22 595	23 447
Females	9 330	10 925	12 600	14 256	15 865	17 506	18 865	20 230	21 301	22 413	23 333
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.1	96.1	98.4	100.1	101.2	101.5	102.1	101.7	101.3	100.8	100.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.7	15.6	18.6	16.5	13.7	12.7	11.3	9.1	7.7	7.6	6.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.0	23.8	23.3	26.8	28.3	25.1	22.7	20.9	18.2	15.7	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	20.6	18.8	17.2	17.8	21.3	23.0	21.1	20.4	18.5	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.7	9.2	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	49.2	47.0	45.7	46.6	49.9	52.9	54.9	56.9	57.2	57.1
Median age (years)	19.1	19.8	19.2	18.7	19.0	19.9	21.8	24.5	26.9	29.4	32.0
Population density (population per sq km)	189	215	251	287	321	354	383	410	431	452	470

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	513	716	705	679	672	569	536	413	428	355	218
Births per year (thousands)	745	1 062	1 045	998	976	865	832	707	699	621	492
Deaths per year (thousands)	341	345	335	314	279	261	258	256	248	251	258
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.55	3.09	2.64	2.25	2.00	1.55	1.36	0.99	0.97	0.77	0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.0	45.7	39.1	33.0	29.0	23.6	21.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	10.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.9	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.3	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.23	1.60	1.70	1.51	1.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	2.28	2.11	1.83	1.73	1.26	1.10	0.80	0.81	0.71	0.58
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	100	70	58	38	30	23	14	14	8	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.3	61.3	63.1	65.8	68.5	70.9	73.5
Females	49.0	54.2	56.9	59.4	66.1	68.5	71.4	74.0	76.5	78.5	80.6
Both sexes combined	47.5	52.7	55.3	57.7	62.6	64.8	67.1	69.8	72.2	74.6	77.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 870	48 673	49 117	49 221	49 019	48 411	47 371	45 961	44 255	42 327
Males	23 940	24 289	24 447	24 426	24 245	23 852	23 234	22 426	21 478	20 442
Females	23 930	24 384	24 670	24 795	24 774	24 558	24 137	23 535	22 777	21 885
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.5	97.9	97.1	96.3	95.3	94.3	93.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.3	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.5	13.6	13.1	11.1	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	16.0	18.8	23.1	27.4	31.2	35.2	38.1	40.7	42.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	11.3	13.3	15.7	19.6	23.4	26.9	30.5	32.9	35.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.3	6.5	8.8	11.0	12.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	6.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.3	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.0	8.0	8.2	7.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	53.1	50.0	46.3	42.2	39.1	36.2	34.7	32.3	30.6
Median age (years)	35.0	38.0	40.8	43.4	45.8	48.1	50.2	51.9	53.4	54.9
Population density (population per sq km)	481	489	493	494	492	486	476	462	445	425

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	161	89	21	- 40	- 122	- 208	- 282	- 341	- 386	
Births per year (thousands)	449	417	400	391	361	327	304	293	288	
Deaths per year (thousands)	282	322	374	426	477	529	580	628	668	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.33	0.18	0.04	-0.08	-0.25	-0.43	-0.60	-0.76	-0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.3	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	
Females	82.2	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5	86.1	86.6	87.1	
Both sexes combined	78.6	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 870	49 135	50 263	51 174	51 734	51 851	51 605	51 152	50 549	49 796
Males	23 940	24 530	25 046	25 446	25 661	25 643	25 434	25 119	24 736	24 301
Females	23 930	24 604	25 217	25 728	26 073	26 208	26 171	26 033	25 813	25 496
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.2	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.7	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.5	13.5	12.8	10.7	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.3	9.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	15.8	18.4	22.2	25.9	29.1	32.3	34.2	35.6	35.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	11.2	13.0	15.1	18.6	21.9	24.7	27.4	28.8	29.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.9	7.9	9.6	10.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	52.6	48.9	44.6	41.0	38.7	37.0	36.3	34.9	34.2
Median age (years)	35.0	37.7	40.2	42.1	44.0	45.7	46.9	47.8	48.5	48.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	253	226	182	112	23	- 49	- 91	- 121	- 150	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.52	0.45	0.36	0.22	0.05	-0.10	-0.18	-0.24	-0.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.46	1.61	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.76	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.96	0.99	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 870	48 211	47 970	47 268	46 307	45 002	43 280	41 137	38 638	35 890
Males	23 940	24 047	23 847	23 407	22 832	22 078	21 108	19 923	18 569	17 114
Females	23 930	24 164	24 123	23 861	23 475	22 924	22 173	21 214	20 069	18 776
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.5	11.4	8.8	6.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.5	13.7	13.5	11.6	9.1	7.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	13.7	16.1	19.2	24.1	29.0	33.6	38.5	42.5	46.6	49.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.4	11.4	13.6	16.4	20.7	25.2	29.5	34.0	37.7	41.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.7	7.1	9.8	12.5	15.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	53.6	51.1	48.1	43.6	39.5	35.2	32.4	28.5	25.2
Median age (years)	35.0	38.2	41.5	44.8	47.6	50.4	53.1	55.7	57.9	59.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	68	- 48	- 140	- 192	- 261	- 344	- 429	- 500	- 550	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.14	-0.10	-0.30	-0.41	-0.57	-0.78	-1.02	-1.25	-1.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.7	7.8	9.1	10.4	12.0	13.7	15.7	17.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.96	0.81	0.74	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.45	0.38	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.50	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 870	48 735	49 236	49 355	49 108	48 399	47 213	45 625	43 703	41 506
Males	23 940	24 321	24 509	24 496	24 292	23 847	23 153	22 254	21 194	20 021
Females	23 930	24 414	24 727	24 858	24 816	24 552	24 060	23 372	22 508	21 485
Median age (years)	35.0	37.9	40.8	43.4	45.7	48.1	50.3	52.1	53.8	55.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.36	0.21	0.05	-0.10	-0.29	-0.50	-0.68	-0.86	-1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.6	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.5	14.1	15.7	

RÉUNION

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	248	291	335	390	461	483	506	555	604	664	724
Males	119	141	163	190	222	235	248	271	296	325	354
Females	129	150	172	199	238	248	259	283	308	339	370
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.1	93.9	95.0	95.3	93.4	94.6	95.8	95.8	96.2	96.0	95.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	19.2	17.1	16.6	16.6	12.9	11.5	11.3	10.6	9.9	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	24.4	27.9	29.1	29.1	29.0	25.7	22.1	20.6	19.7	18.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	16.8	16.3	17.2	17.2	19.8	21.7	21.2	20.0	17.7	16.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	45.2	43.9	43.0	43.0	46.0	49.4	51.8	53.1	54.0	54.3
Median age (years)	20.3	18.8	17.8	17.1	17.1	18.5	19.9	22.8	24.4	26.5	28.4
Population density (population per sq km)	99	116	133	155	184	192	202	221	241	264	289

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	9	11	14	4	5	10	10	12	12	12
Births per year (thousands)	11	13	14	15	14	13	13	13	14	14	15
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.22	2.79	3.01	3.35	0.95	0.95	1.83	1.69	1.88	1.75	1.62
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.4	20.1	19.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43	2.34	2.46
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.30	2.45	2.44	2.15	1.82	1.56	1.40	1.24	1.18	1.14	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	141	110	87	73	41	21	14	10	20	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.7	51.8	54.4	57.1	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.4	69.4	70.6	71.5
Females	55.6	58.3	61.0	64.1	68.1	71.3	74.5	76.5	78.3	79.0	80.0
Both sexes combined	52.7	55.1	57.7	60.5	64.3	67.1	69.9	71.9	73.6	74.8	75.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	785	836	883	926	965	999	1 026	1 047	1 062	1 072
Males	384	408	430	451	469	484	496	505	511	516
Females	401	428	453	476	497	515	530	542	550	556
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	95.4	95.1	94.8	94.4	94.0	93.5	93.1	92.9	92.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.4	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.9	16.4	15.3	14.5	13.9	13.4	12.9	12.4	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.3	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.2	13.6	13.3	13.0	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.0	11.1	12.8	14.8	17.9	20.4	21.8	22.4	23.3	24.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.6	8.5	10.0	11.7	14.4	16.5	17.6	18.0	18.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.9	5.1	5.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	52.2	49.7	47.8	46.8	46.4	45.8	44.9	44.2	43.6
Median age (years)	29.7	30.6	31.8	33.1	34.5	35.7	36.8	38.0	39.1	40.0
Population density (population per sq km)	313	333	352	369	385	398	409	417	423	427

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	10	9	9	8	7	6	4	3	2	
Births per year (thousands)	15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13	13	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.09	0.95	0.82	0.69	0.54	0.40	0.28	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.0	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.6	12.3	12.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.36	2.24	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.91	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	15	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.3	73.0	73.7	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	
Females	80.5	81.0	81.5	81.9	82.3	82.8	83.2	83.6	83.9	
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	785	844	903	963	1 019	1 071	1 122	1 170	1 216	1 262
Males	384	412	441	469	496	520	544	566	589	611
Females	401	432	463	494	523	551	578	603	627	651
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.4	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.5	16.1	15.5	15.2	15.0	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.2	15.1	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.0	11.0	12.5	14.3	16.9	19.0	19.9	20.1	20.4	20.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.6	11.1	13.4	15.1	15.8	15.7	15.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	51.8	48.7	46.0	45.1	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.6
Median age (years)	29.7	30.2	31.0	31.8	32.5	33.0	33.4	33.9	34.3	34.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.45	1.36	1.27	1.13	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.79	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.8	19.2	18.7	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.61	2.64	2.65	2.56	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.25	1.22	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.16	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	785	829	863	890	912	927	934	932	921	904
Males	384	404	420	432	442	448	450	447	440	431
Females	401	424	443	458	470	479	485	485	480	472
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.4	7.7	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	17.1	15.9	13.7	12.2	11.4	11.0	10.4	9.6	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	16.6	16.5	15.8	15.9	15.0	13.1	11.9	11.3	11.1	10.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.0	11.2	13.1	15.4	18.9	22.0	23.9	25.2	26.9	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.9	7.6	8.7	10.4	12.4	15.5	18.1	19.8	20.7	22.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.8	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.4	52.7	50.9	49.7	48.6	47.7	46.4	44.8	43.3	41.7
Median age (years)	29.7	30.9	32.6	34.5	36.5	38.4	40.2	42.1	44.0	46.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	7	5	4	3	1	- 1	- 2	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.08	0.81	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.15	-0.06	-0.24	-0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.1	13.8	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.1	9.0	8.3	7.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.11	1.84	1.65	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	0.90	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	785	840	893	946	998	1 049	1 097	1 144	1 189	1 233
Males	384	410	435	461	485	509	532	554	575	597
Females	401	430	458	485	513	540	566	590	614	636
Median age (years)	29.7	30.5	31.4	32.4	33.3	33.9	34.3	34.6	34.8	34.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.34	1.23	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.77	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.7	18.0	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.6	8.9	

ROMANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	16 311	17 486	18 407	19 032	20 253	21 245	22 201	22 725	23 207	22 681	22 138
Males	7 867	8 490	8 981	9 318	9 945	10 460	10 954	11 214	11 449	11 124	10 814
Females	8 444	8 996	9 426	9 714	10 308	10 785	11 248	11 511	11 758	11 557	11 323
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.2	94.4	95.3	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	96.3	95.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	10.6	9.8	7.6	10.1	9.1	9.0	7.6	7.8	5.4	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	18.4	16.8	18.3	18.8	15.9	16.2	17.6	17.1	15.8	15.1	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	18.4	15.9	15.1	16.3	16.8	14.3	15.0	16.6	16.7	16.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.7	9.8	10.6	12.2	13.2	14.3	13.3	14.4	15.7	17.5	19.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.3	6.4	6.7	7.9	8.6	9.6	10.3	9.5	10.4	12.0	13.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	52.7	50.6	50.0	51.0	50.0	47.4	47.8	47.5	49.7	50.3
Median age (years)	26.1	27.3	28.4	30.2	30.9	30.8	30.7	31.8	32.6	34.0	34.7
Population density (population per sq km)	68	73	77	80	85	89	93	95	97	95	93

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	235	184	125	244	199	191	105	96	- 105	- 109	- 102
Births per year (thousands)	421	411	305	429	404	415	355	369	262	235	219
Deaths per year (thousands)	203	175	161	181	195	212	231	249	261	274	267
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.39	1.03	0.67	1.24	0.96	0.88	0.47	0.42	-0.46	-0.49	-0.47
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	22.9	16.3	21.9	19.4	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.87	2.62	2.04	2.96	2.62	2.53	2.25	2.28	1.50	1.35	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.27	1.16	0.89	1.35	1.16	1.19	1.06	1.08	0.70	0.63	0.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	101	78	60	52	40	31	26	26	23	21	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	59.4	62.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	67.0	66.8	66.5	65.8	66.1	67.8
Females	62.8	65.9	68.8	67.9	71.5	72.0	72.6	72.7	73.2	73.6	75.0
Both sexes combined	61.1	64.1	66.8	66.8	69.2	69.5	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.7	71.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 628	21 147	20 598	20 079	19 494	18 860	18 187	17 472	16 722	15 928
Males	10 536	10 277	9 990	9 726	9 433	9 117	8 780	8 425	8 060	7 677
Females	11 091	10 871	10 608	10 353	10 061	9 744	9 406	9 047	8 661	8 252
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	94.5	94.2	93.9	93.8	93.6	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.3	13.5	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	20.3	22.3	24.1	24.5	27.5	30.3	33.8	36.1	39.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	14.9	15.7	17.5	19.3	19.7	22.4	24.9	28.2	30.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	8.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.0	8.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.8	48.6	46.0	43.7	40.6	38.3	35.0	34.1	33.5
Median age (years)	36.7	38.5	40.4	42.4	44.6	46.4	48.3	50.2	50.9	51.4
Population density (population per sq km)	91	89	86	84	82	79	76	73	70	67

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 96	- 110	- 104	- 117	- 127	- 135	- 143	- 150	- 159	
Births per year (thousands)	210	195	178	162	151	146	142	136	129	
Deaths per year (thousands)	266	265	262	259	258	261	265	266	267	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 40	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.45	-0.53	-0.51	-0.59	-0.66	-0.73	-0.80	-0.88	-0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.30	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.67	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.80	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	13	12	10	9	8	8	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.1	
Females	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	
Both sexes combined	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 628	21 346	21 082	20 868	20 556	20 211	19 892	19 608	19 329	19 013
Males	10 536	10 378	10 239	10 132	9 979	9 811	9 658	9 524	9 402	9 264
Females	11 091	10 967	10 843	10 736	10 577	10 399	10 234	10 084	9 927	9 749
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	10.7	10.2	10.7	11.7	11.7	11.1	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.9
Percentage aged 15-24	15.3	13.4	10.7	10.2	10.8	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	20.1	21.7	23.2	23.3	25.7	27.7	30.1	31.2	32.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	14.7	15.4	16.9	18.3	18.4	20.5	22.2	24.4	25.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.4	47.5	44.4	42.5	40.3	39.0	36.5	36.4	36.8
Median age (years)	36.7	38.2	39.7	41.3	42.8	44.1	45.5	45.3	44.4	43.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 56	- 53	- 43	- 62	- 69	- 64	- 57	- 56	- 63	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.26	-0.25	-0.20	-0.30	-0.34	-0.32	-0.29	-0.29	-0.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	11.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.55	1.72	1.87	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.82	0.89	0.92	0.94	0.97	0.99	1.02	1.04	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 628	20 949	20 112	19 279	18 418	17 520	16 565	15 539	14 451	13 317
Males	10 536	10 174	9 740	9 314	8 879	8 427	7 946	7 431	6 892	6 333
Females	11 091	10 774	10 372	9 964	9 539	9 093	8 619	8 108	7 559	6 984
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
Percentage aged 5-14	10.7	10.4	9.3	7.7	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.3	13.6	11.2	11.0	9.9	8.2	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	19.3	20.5	22.8	25.1	26.0	29.6	33.3	38.0	41.7	46.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.8	15.0	16.1	18.2	20.4	21.2	24.6	28.0	32.6	36.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.8	6.1	7.2	7.4	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	49.3	49.7	47.8	45.1	40.9	37.3	32.7	30.5	28.4
Median age (years)	36.7	38.8	41.1	43.6	46.2	48.7	51.0	53.4	56.0	57.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 136	- 167	- 167	- 172	- 180	- 191	- 205	- 218	- 227	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.64	-0.82	-0.85	-0.91	-1.00	-1.12	-1.28	-1.45	-1.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.2	16.4	17.7	19.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.9	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.05	0.92	0.87	0.92	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.50	0.44	0.42	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 628	21 139	20 554	19 963	19 290	18 555	17 755	16 882	15 944	14 946
Males	10 536	10 272	9 968	9 667	9 328	8 960	8 558	8 121	7 660	7 171
Females	11 091	10 867	10 587	10 297	9 962	9 596	9 197	8 761	8 284	7 775
Median age (years)	36.7	38.5	40.4	42.6	44.9	46.9	49.0	51.2	52.8	53.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.46	-0.56	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.88	-1.01	-1.14	-1.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.3	16.2	17.3	

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	102 702	111 402	119 906	126 749	130 392	134 233	138 655	143 469	148 615	149 124	147 423
Males	44 078	48 826	53 472	57 261	59 368	61 362	63 888	66 597	69 656	70 010	68 948
Females	58 624	62 576	66 434	69 488	71 024	72 870	74 768	76 872	78 959	79 114	78 475
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	75.2	78.0	80.5	82.4	83.6	84.2	85.4	86.6	88.2	88.5	87.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	11.3	11.2	9.6	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.7	5.4	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	19.1	15.6	18.7	20.3	19.4	15.8	13.9	14.5	15.2	16.0	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	19.8	16.2	13.5	16.9	18.7	17.7	14.7	13.4	14.3	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.4	11.9	13.6	13.5	13.8	15.9	16.5	18.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.7	8.9	10.2	9.7	10.0	11.8	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.3	55.0	50.2	47.4	49.5	50.9	49.1	47.9	45.8	48.7	50.9
Median age (years)	25.0	26.5	27.4	28.5	30.6	30.8	31.3	32.1	33.2	34.9	36.5
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 740	1 701	1 369	729	768	885	963	1 029	102	- 340	- 694
Births per year (thousands)	2 832	2 902	2 585	1 854	2 027	2 163	2 371	2 363	1 620	1 326	1 441
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 021	1 006	1 084	1 070	1 197	1 403	1 629	1 642	1 971	2 105	2 318
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.63	1.47	1.11	0.57	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.07	-0.23	-0.48
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.5	25.1	21.0	14.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.6	11.2	13.2	14.2	15.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.85	2.82	2.55	2.02	2.03	1.94	2.04	2.12	1.55	1.25	1.30
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.25	1.26	1.18	0.95	0.96	0.92	0.96	1.00	0.73	0.58	0.61
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	97	57	40	32	28	30	26	24	22	21	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	60.5	62.5	64.1	63.8	63.1	61.9	61.4	63.8	60.5	59.6	58.5
Females	67.3	69.9	72.8	73.4	73.6	73.1	72.7	73.6	72.6	72.2	71.8
Both sexes combined	64.5	66.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	65.7	64.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 953	140 318	136 479	132 407	128 193	123 915	119 777	115 782	111 810	107 832
Males	66 814	64 688	62 474	60 276	58 116	56 012	54 097	52 383	50 778	49 207
Females	77 139	75 630	74 005	72 131	70 077	67 903	65 680	63 399	61 032	58 625
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.6	85.5	84.4	83.6	82.9	82.5	82.4	82.6	83.2	83.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.7	10.6	11.0	10.6	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.4	10.7	10.2	11.3	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.0	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.1	17.7	19.5	21.9	23.8	24.6	25.7	27.3	29.8	32.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	12.6	13.1	14.8	17.1	18.9	19.4	20.2	21.5	23.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.9	5.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.9	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.5	9.4	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	49.2	46.4	45.6	44.7	43.3	40.4	37.2	36.5	37.1
Median age (years)	37.3	37.9	38.8	40.0	41.9	43.8	45.6	46.1	45.5	45.3
Population density (population per sq km)	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 727	- 768	- 814	- 843	- 856	- 828	- 799	- 795	- 796	
Births per year (thousands)	1 518	1 459	1 316	1 163	1 087	1 095	1 120	1 102	1 048	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 295	2 276	2 181	2 056	1 993	1 973	1 969	1 946	1 893	
Net migration per year (thousands)	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.51	-0.56	-0.61	-0.65	-0.68	-0.68	-0.70	-0.72	-0.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.2	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.34	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.63	0.64	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	59.0	59.2	60.8	62.6	64.0	65.2	66.3	67.5	68.5	
Females	72.6	73.0	73.7	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.9	
Both sexes combined	65.5	65.8	67.1	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5	73.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 953	141 720	139 950	138 024	135 641	133 378	131 858	131 070	130 540	129 970
Males	66 814	65 409	64 257	63 160	61 940	60 868	60 293	60 220	60 374	60 541
Females	77 139	76 312	75 693	74 864	73 701	72 510	71 564	70 850	70 166	69 429
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.6	11.4	13.1	13.2	12.1	11.3	11.8	12.9	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.3	10.5	9.8	11.7	13.6	13.6	12.4	11.5	11.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.1	17.5	19.0	21.0	22.5	22.8	23.4	24.1	25.5	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	12.4	12.8	14.2	16.2	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.1	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	48.8	45.4	43.9	43.4	42.8	40.9	38.4	38.2	39.7
Median age (years)	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.8	40.2	41.6	41.9	40.2	38.8	38.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 447	- 354	- 385	- 477	- 453	- 304	- 158	- 106	- 114	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.31	-0.25	-0.28	-0.35	-0.34	-0.23	-0.12	-0.08	-0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	13.4	12.6	11.2	11.2	12.3	13.5	13.9	13.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.1	16.2	15.8	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.59	1.76	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	2.21	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.05	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 953	138 918	132 990	126 694	120 602	114 495	108 300	101 953	95 455	88 977
Males	66 814	63 969	60 682	57 342	54 219	51 179	48 212	45 297	42 404	39 562
Females	77 139	74 949	72 308	69 351	66 383	63 317	60 089	56 657	53 051	49 415
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Percentage aged 5-14	10.2	9.8	9.8	8.8	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	14.5	11.0	10.7	10.9	9.8	8.7	8.0	7.8	7.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.1	17.9	20.0	22.9	25.3	26.6	28.5	31.0	34.9	39.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.8	12.7	13.5	15.5	18.2	20.4	21.4	23.0	25.2	28.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.8	6.1	6.9	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	49.7	47.5	47.4	46.2	43.7	39.6	35.1	33.4	32.8
Median age (years)	37.3	38.2	39.6	41.4	43.5	45.9	48.2	50.5	51.9	52.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 1 007	- 1 186	- 1 259	- 1 218	- 1 221	- 1 239	- 1 269	- 1 300	- 1 296	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.71	-0.87	-0.97	-0.99	-1.04	-1.11	-1.21	-1.32	-1.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.9	17.6	18.6	19.5	20.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.09	0.96	0.91	0.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.51	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	143 953	140 100	135 815	130 994	125 984	120 907	115 740	110 330	104 655	98 861
Males	66 814	64 576	62 133	59 550	56 982	54 468	52 025	49 585	47 108	44 607
Females	77 139	75 524	73 682	71 444	69 002	66 439	63 715	60 745	57 548	54 254
Median age (years)	37.3	38.0	38.9	40.4	42.3	44.4	46.5	47.9	48.5	48.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.54	-0.62	-0.72	-0.78	-0.82	-0.87	-0.96	-1.06	-1.14	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.2	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.6	17.4	18.0	18.5	

RWANDA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 162	2 485	2 887	3 202	3 776	4 410	5 197	6 139	7 294	8 644	10 176
Males	1 069	1 227	1 426	1 581	1 864	2 178	2 506	2 972	3 536	4 209	4 920
Females	1 093	1 258	1 462	1 621	1 912	2 232	2 691	3 167	3 758	4 435	5 256
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.6	93.2	93.8	94.1	92.3	92.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.2	19.3	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.2	19.3	22.0	21.4	17.8	16.5
Percentage aged 5-14	27.2	27.2	27.1	27.5	28.1	28.3	27.1	26.2	28.8	33.4	31.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.8	21.5	19.5	17.6	17.1	21.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.0	44.5	43.9	43.4	43.2	44.7	43.2	41.8	42.2	45.6
Median age (years)	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.2	15.9	15.7	16.5	15.9	14.9	14.6	15.9
Population density (population per sq km)	82	94	110	122	143	167	197	233	277	214	310
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	65	80	63	115	127	157	188	231	- 330	506	212
Births per year (thousands)	120	142	161	184	215	257	320	365	284	278	363
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	61	66	72	83	97	109	137	271	167	160
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	3.00	2.07	3.29	3.11	3.28	3.33	3.45	-5.13	7.41	2.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.8	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.6	53.5	56.4	54.3	43.9	40.2	41.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.0	22.9	21.6	20.7	20.3	20.1	19.3	20.4	41.9	24.1	18.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.80	8.00	8.10	8.20	8.29	8.49	8.50	8.25	6.90	6.10	6.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.31	2.44	2.55	2.63	2.69	2.77	2.85	2.67	1.16	1.72	1.97
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	161	152	143	137	134	132	124	117	134	120	118
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	42.5	43.0	43.2	44.5	41.9	21.9	33.6	41.7
Females	41.6	43.1	44.6	45.7	46.2	46.4	48.0	46.3	25.5	38.6	45.0
Both sexes combined	40.0	41.5	43.0	44.1	44.6	45.0	46.2	44.0	23.6	36.1	43.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 234	10 601	12 147	13 731	15 220	16 646	18 112	19 649	21 188	22 627
Males	4 447	5 127	5 893	6 675	7 409	8 110	8 831	9 587	10 342	11 047
Females	4 787	5 474	6 254	7 056	7 811	8 535	9 281	10 063	10 846	11 581
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.9	93.7	94.2	94.6	94.9	95.0	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.9	17.5	15.9	13.9	12.5	11.9	11.6	11.0	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.2	26.2	27.1	26.5	24.4	22.0	20.6	20.2	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	24.8	22.7	19.2	18.5	20.0	21.6	21.5	20.1	18.3	17.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.7	7.1	8.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	5.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	15.4	16.4	16.8	16.2	14.6	13.2	12.5	12.3	12.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.8	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	8.4	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.5	14.0	11.2	10.6	11.4	12.6	12.8	12.1	11.0	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	49.0	47.9	48.3	50.5	52.9	53.9	53.4	53.1	53.2
Median age (years)	17.4	18.2	18.2	18.4	19.3	20.8	22.4	23.9	25.3	26.6
Population density (population per sq km)	351	403	461	521	578	632	688	746	804	859
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	273	309	317	298	285	293	307	308	288	
Births per year (thousands)	441	489	498	476	462	474	495	502	488	
Deaths per year (thousands)	171	180	181	178	177	181	188	194	201	
Net migration per year (thousands)	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.76	2.72	2.45	2.06	1.79	1.69	1.63	1.51	1.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	43.0	38.5	32.9	29.0	27.3	26.2	24.6	22.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.2	15.8	14.0	12.3	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.92	5.39	4.81	4.22	3.69	3.29	2.98	2.75	2.57	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.02	1.92	1.79	1.63	1.47	1.34	1.25	1.18	1.12	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	112	105	91	89	81	73	66	59	52	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	188	175	160	145	130	117	104	91	80	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	44.6	46.5	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.6	56.3	58.1	59.8	
Females	47.8	50.1	52.6	54.8	56.8	58.7	60.4	62.2	64.0	
Both sexes combined	46.2	48.3	50.7	52.8	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.2	61.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 234	10 681	12 380	14 180	15 905	17 614	19 456	21 495	23 650	25 785
Males	4 447	5 167	6 008	6 897	7 748	8 589	9 496	10 500	11 561	12 609
Females	4 787	5 514	6 371	7 282	8 157	9 025	9 960	10 995	12 090	13 176
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	18.5	18.4	17.0	14.9	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	11.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.0	26.3	27.8	27.6	25.6	23.2	22.0	21.9	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	24.8	22.5	18.8	17.9	19.6	21.6	21.8	20.4	18.6	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.4	7.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	48.6	47.1	46.8	48.8	51.2	52.4	51.8	51.4	51.7
Median age (years)	17.4	18.0	17.7	17.6	18.4	19.6	21.1	22.3	23.3	24.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	289	340	360	345	342	368	408	431	427	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.91	2.95	2.72	2.30	2.04	1.99	1.99	1.91	1.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.2	45.6	41.4	35.4	31.6	30.3	29.8	28.5	26.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.4	16.1	14.3	12.5	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.4	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.17	5.79	5.31	4.72	4.19	3.79	3.48	3.25	3.07	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.11	2.07	1.97	1.82	1.67	1.55	1.46	1.39	1.34	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 234	10 521	11 915	13 282	14 535	15 683	16 792	17 869	18 860	19 699
Males	4 447	5 087	5 778	6 453	7 070	7 634	8 178	8 706	9 191	9 598
Females	4 787	5 434	6 137	6 829	7 465	8 049	8 613	9 163	9 670	10 101
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.3	16.5	14.8	12.8	11.4	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.6	25.4	26.1	26.4	25.2	23.0	20.6	19.1	18.2	17.4
Percentage aged 15-24	24.8	22.9	19.5	19.2	20.5	21.5	21.1	19.6	17.9	16.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.2	8.0	10.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.5	6.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	49.3	48.9	49.9	52.4	54.8	55.7	55.0	54.7	54.7
Median age (years)	17.4	18.3	18.7	19.3	20.4	22.1	23.9	25.7	27.5	29.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	257	279	273	250	230	222	215	198	168	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.61	2.49	2.17	1.80	1.52	1.37	1.24	1.08	0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.8	40.4	35.4	30.1	26.2	24.0	22.4	20.5	18.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	15.5	13.7	12.1	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.67	4.99	4.31	3.72	3.19	2.79	2.48	2.25	2.07	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.78	1.60	1.43	1.27	1.14	1.04	0.96	0.90	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 234	10 631	12 373	14 407	16 696	19 309	22 404	26 159	30 708	36 133
Males	4 447	5 142	6 005	7 010	8 140	9 429	10 957	12 813	15 061	17 741
Females	4 787	5 489	6 368	7 397	8 556	9 880	11 447	13 347	15 648	18 392
Median age (years)	17.4	18.1	17.8	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.82	3.04	3.04	2.95	2.91	2.97	3.10	3.21	3.25	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	46.5	45.0	42.6	40.9	40.6	41.1	41.4	41.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.3	16.2	14.7	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.7	

SAINT LUCIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	83	87	90	96	104	110	118	127	138	146	153
Males	41	43	43	46	50	53	58	62	68	72	75
Females	42	43	47	50	54	57	60	65	70	74	78
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	100.0	92.5	92.4	92.6	93.9	95.7	96.2	96.7	96.6	96.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.2	15.0	18.0	18.2	18.5	15.8	14.1	13.1	12.5	11.3	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.9	25.4	26.7	29.2	31.6	30.8	29.7	27.6	24.2	23.4	21.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.1	17.6	17.1	16.5	19.0	21.3	21.2	19.9	19.8	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	9.6	9.5	10.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.8	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.1	48.0	43.7	41.3	38.7	41.4	43.5	46.2	47.1	49.3	52.7
Median age (years)	20.7	20.1	17.7	16.4	15.0	16.5	17.5	18.9	21.5	22.5	24.7
Population density (population per sq km)	154	161	167	179	193	204	219	235	255	271	283

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.93	0.75	1.38	1.57	1.05	1.45	1.39	1.68	1.19	0.88	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	46.1	45.3	43.2	37.9	33.8	31.1	25.9	23.8	19.4	19.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	14.5	11.8	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.94	6.79	6.48	5.69	5.20	4.20	3.65	2.99	2.36	2.24
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.40	2.87	2.90	2.85	2.63	2.45	2.02	1.76	1.41	1.11	1.06
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	105	81	48	39	29	23	20	17	17	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	52.7	55.1	57.6	60.0	62.4	64.9	67.3	68.3	69.3	69.8	70.7
Females	55.3	58.5	61.6	64.7	67.9	71.0	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.2	74.4
Both sexes combined	54.1	56.8	59.7	62.5	65.3	68.0	70.5	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	161	171	180	188	195	201	206	211	214	216
Males	79	84	88	92	96	98	101	103	104	105
Females	82	87	91	96	100	103	106	108	110	111
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.2	96.0	95.7	95.4	95.1	94.9	94.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	16.9	16.8	16.5	15.6	14.4	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.0	16.6	15.1	15.3	15.2	14.6	13.6	12.7	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	9.9	10.6	11.9	13.9	15.8	17.7	19.5	22.2	24.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.0	7.3	8.0	9.3	11.1	12.7	14.3	15.8	18.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.0	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	11.5	10.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	55.4	53.8	52.5	51.6	50.8	48.5	46.3	44.4	43.6
Median age (years)	26.1	27.7	29.4	31.3	33.1	34.9	36.2	37.4	38.7	40.0
Population density (population per sq km)	299	316	333	349	362	373	383	391	398	401

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	1.05	0.91	0.75	0.61	0.52	0.43	0.32	0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	18.0	16.4	14.9	13.8	13.2	12.9	12.5	11.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	
Females	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4	79.2	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	
Both sexes combined	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.5	77.2	78.0	78.6	79.3	79.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	161	172	184	196	207	218	228	239	249	259
Males	79	85	91	96	102	107	112	117	122	127
Females	82	88	94	100	106	111	116	122	127	132
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	10.1	10.0	9.5	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	16.7	17.3	18.2	17.9	16.8	15.6	15.2	15.3	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	18.8	16.2	14.5	15.2	16.3	16.1	15.1	14.2	13.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	9.8	10.3	11.4	13.1	14.6	16.0	17.3	19.1	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.7	8.7	10.2	11.5	12.6	13.6	15.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.3	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	54.8	52.4	50.3	49.5	49.2	47.7	46.0	44.8	44.7
Median age (years)	26.1	27.4	28.7	30.0	31.1	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.6	34.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.36	1.26	1.08	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.86	0.77	0.77
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.1	21.0	19.8	17.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.2	16.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	7.8
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.43	2.49	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	161	169	175	180	183	185	186	185	183	179
Males	79	83	86	88	89	90	90	90	89	87
Females	82	86	89	92	94	95	96	95	95	93
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	18.8	17.1	16.2	14.6	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.4	8.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	19.2	17.1	15.8	15.3	14.0	12.6	11.5	10.7	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	10.0	10.9	12.5	14.9	17.2	19.6	22.2	26.0	29.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.4	9.9	12.0	14.1	16.2	18.5	21.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.5	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.0	56.0	55.2	54.9	54.0	52.6	49.3	46.2	43.3	41.3
Median age (years)	26.1	28.0	30.2	32.6	35.1	37.6	40.1	42.2	44.3	46.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.91	0.72	0.52	0.38	0.23	0.08	-0.07	-0.23	-0.40	-0.40
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	14.8	12.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.6	10.6
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.93	1.69	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	161	171	181	191	200	209	218	226	233	240
Males	79	84	89	94	98	102	107	110	114	117
Females	82	87	92	97	102	107	111	115	119	123
Median age (years)	26.1	27.6	29.2	30.8	32.3	33.5	34.1	34.8	35.5	36.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.16	1.15	1.06	0.96	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.65	0.57	0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	19.0	17.9	16.9	16.2	15.8	15.5	15.1	14.8	14.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.3

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	67	74	81	86	90	96	100	104	109	113	116
Males	32	35	38	40	43	46	49	51	54	56	58
Females	35	39	43	46	48	50	52	53	55	57	58
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.8	88.6	88.3	88.1	89.7	91.2	93.9	96.1	98.5	99.2	99.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.6	18.4	16.7	14.7	13.3	12.7	11.5	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	30.3	29.6	30.8	31.4	30.8	29.0	26.6	25.5	25.5	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.7	17.4	16.5	17.3	19.4	21.0	22.8	23.2	20.7	21.0	21.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.4	8.7	8.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	40.6	39.3	39.8	38.1	38.0	40.2	43.6	46.8	47.5	48.4	51.9
Median age (years)	15.4	14.8	15.2	14.8	15.1	16.0	17.4	19.0	20.3	20.8	22.7
Population density (population per sq km)	173	189	209	222	233	246	259	269	282	291	299

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Births per year (thousands)	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.86	1.93	1.21	1.02	1.10	0.98	0.77	0.94	0.65	0.52	0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.5	48.9	46.3	42.3	38.2	32.8	29.2	26.8	23.6	20.8	20.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.7	16.0	13.2	11.2	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.33	7.33	7.02	6.41	5.54	4.42	3.64	3.21	2.82	2.40	2.30
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.73	2.78	2.83	2.69	2.38	1.97	1.67	1.50	1.33	1.14	1.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	116	110	88	73	64	51	42	35	30	28	27
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.8	50.9	55.0	58.0	60.0	63.1	64.7	66.1	67.1	67.5	68.5
Females	52.3	53.4	57.6	60.8	63.0	66.0	68.7	71.0	72.5	73.0	72.8
Both sexes combined	51.1	52.2	56.5	59.6	61.6	64.6	66.7	68.5	69.8	70.2	70.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	119	122	124	125	125	124	121	118	113	106
Males	59	61	62	63	62	61	60	58	55	52
Females	60	61	62	63	63	62	61	59	57	54
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.6	96.8	95.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	18.0	17.9	17.2	15.9	14.3	13.1	12.4	12.0	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	19.3	16.2	15.1	15.4	15.0	13.9	12.6	11.5	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.3	9.7	11.1	14.2	16.9	19.7	23.4	27.4	31.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.7	11.6	14.0	16.4	19.7	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.9	4.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.4	10.9	10.9	10.4	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	5.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.9	11.9	9.7	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	55.8	53.6	52.5	51.6	49.5	46.3	42.6	40.1	38.8
Median age (years)	24.5	26.6	28.8	31.2	33.7	36.1	38.2	40.1	42.2	44.4
Population density (population per sq km)	307	315	321	323	323	319	312	303	290	274

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Births per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.36	0.16	-0.05	-0.24	-0.41	-0.61	-0.87	-1.16	-1.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.1	18.5	16.4	14.6	13.4	12.7	12.2	11.4	10.6	10.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.9	11.4	13.0	13.0
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-8.3	-8.1	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.2	-8.4	-8.7	-9.1	-9.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10	10
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	28	24	21	19	17	15	14	12	11	11
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.5	70.4	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	75.2
Females	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.5	79.5
Both sexes combined	71.6	72.5	73.4	74.1	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.3

SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	119	124	128	131	134	135	135	136	135	133
Males	59	62	64	66	67	67	67	67	67	65
Females	60	62	64	66	67	68	68	68	68	67
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	10.6	10.3	9.5	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	17.8	18.5	19.1	18.3	16.8	15.5	15.1	15.2	15.3
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	19.1	15.8	14.5	15.5	16.4	15.9	14.5	13.4	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.6	13.3	15.5	17.7	20.3	22.9	25.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.2	10.6	12.5	14.3	16.4	18.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.2	3.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	55.2	52.2	50.2	49.4	48.0	45.8	43.1	41.7	41.7
Median age (years)	24.5	26.3	28.0	29.8	31.3	32.4	33.2	34.0	35.1	36.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.72	0.69	0.54	0.32	0.18	0.10	0.02	-0.13	-0.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.2	21.6	19.8	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.4	15.9	15.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.2	-8.0	-7.7	-7.6	-7.5	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.44	2.50	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	119	121	121	119	117	113	108	101	93	84
Males	59	60	60	60	58	56	53	50	45	41
Females	60	61	61	60	59	57	54	51	48	43
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	18.2	17.3	15.2	13.1	11.4	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	19.6	16.7	15.9	15.4	13.4	11.4	9.8	8.7	7.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.4	9.9	11.6	15.2	18.5	22.2	27.2	33.1	39.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.8	9.3	12.7	15.7	19.1	23.8	29.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	3.0	4.7	6.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.2	56.4	55.2	55.1	54.1	51.1	46.6	41.4	37.1	33.5
Median age (years)	24.5	26.9	29.6	32.6	35.9	39.4	42.9	46.5	50.2	53.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.28	0.02	-0.24	-0.45	-0.68	-0.95	-1.27	-1.66	-2.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	15.3	12.9	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.5	11.1	13.3	16.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.3	-8.3	-8.3	-8.5	-8.7	-9.1	-9.6	-10.3	-11.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.94	1.70	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.93	0.82	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	119	123	126	128	130	130	130	129	127	124
Males	59	61	63	64	65	65	65	64	63	61
Females	60	62	63	64	65	65	66	65	64	63
Median age (years)	24.5	26.5	28.5	30.6	32.4	33.9	34.8	35.9	37.1	38.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.59	0.52	0.38	0.22	0.09	-0.02	-0.16	-0.33	-0.51	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.0	20.0	18.3	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.4	

SAMOA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	82	94	110	127	142	150	155	157	161	168	177
Males	42	48	56	64	72	76	79	81	85	88	92
Females	40	46	54	63	70	74	76	75	77	81	85
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106.5	104.4	102.9	102.2	101.9	103.3	105.1	107.9	110.6	108.7	108.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.1	20.5	19.9	19.5	17.5	16.1	15.0	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.5
Percentage aged 5-14	28.8	27.5	28.8	30.2	30.2	29.2	26.8	24.2	26.4	24.8	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.4	20.0	19.1	20.6	22.8	24.0	23.4	22.6	21.3	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.1	6.0	6.3	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.6	45.1	44.3	43.0	44.9	46.5	49.3	50.4	46.8	48.4	46.8
Median age (years)	16.6	15.9	15.6	15.1	15.9	16.9	18.2	19.2	18.5	19.9	19.6
Population density (population per sq km)	29	33	39	45	50	53	55	55	57	59	63
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	3	3	3	2	1	0	1	1	2	1
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.74	3.10	2.88	2.29	1.10	0.61	0.25	0.55	0.84	1.07	0.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.9	48.7	47.2	41.6	37.7	34.8	36.9	37.6	31.1	33.1	29.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.7	15.2	13.1	11.0	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.70	4.89	4.85	4.82	4.70	4.66	4.42
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.76	2.86	2.63	2.37	2.09	2.12	2.15	2.11	2.13	2.03
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	107	97	87	78	69	60	52	44	36	30	26
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	43.0	45.5	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.5	58.0	60.5	63.1	65.4	67.1
Females	49.6	52.1	54.6	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	67.1	69.7	71.9	73.5
Both sexes combined	45.9	48.5	51.1	53.6	56.1	58.7	61.2	63.7	66.0	68.4	70.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	184	192	198	204	211	217	221	222	219	215
Males	96	100	103	106	109	112	114	114	113	110
Females	88	92	95	98	101	105	107	107	107	105
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	108.5	108.3	108.1	108.0	107.7	107.4	107.0	106.5	106.0	105.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	11.7	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.2	7.9	6.8	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.6	23.3	20.3	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.2	16.5	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	20.1	22.1	22.3	19.4	16.6	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	7.2	8.4	10.3	12.2	13.9	14.6	15.4	17.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	6.4	8.0	9.7	11.2	11.8	12.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.7	16.0	13.7	12.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	10.9	9.7	8.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.1	8.0	7.5	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.7	7.0	7.7	6.7	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.2	11.6	12.7	13.5	11.7	9.9	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	48.0	50.4	51.5	50.8	50.3	50.3	49.9	49.4	47.2
Median age (years)	19.3	20.3	21.9	23.8	25.8	27.8	29.8	31.6	33.6	35.6
Population density (population per sq km)	65	68	70	72	74	77	78	78	78	76
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	- 1	
Births per year (thousands)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.87	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.38	0.07	-0.22	-0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	21.9	21.1	21.2	20.8	18.9	16.1	13.9	12.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-10.6	-10.2	-9.9	-9.6	-9.4	-9.1	-9.0	-9.1	-9.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.93	3.50	3.15	2.88	2.67	2.50	2.36	2.25	2.15	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.63	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.18	1.11	1.06	1.02	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	20	17	15	14	12	11	10	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	27	23	20	18	16	14	13	11	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.5	69.8	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.8	
Females	74.9	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.4	
Both sexes combined	71.5	72.7	73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	184	193	202	212	223	235	244	250	254	258
Males	96	101	105	110	116	121	126	129	131	132
Females	88	93	97	102	108	113	118	121	123	125
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	12.4	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.4	23.6	21.5	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.1	18.3	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	19.9	21.7	21.4	18.9	17.2	16.8	17.5	17.9	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	11.3	12.6	13.0	13.3	14.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	6.0	7.4	8.8	10.0	10.2	10.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	47.6	49.3	49.5	48.6	48.3	49.0	49.4	49.6	48.0
Median age (years)	19.3	20.1	21.4	22.8	24.3	25.4	26.4	27.6	28.8	30.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.02	0.91	0.96	1.01	0.97	0.76	0.50	0.34	0.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	23.7	21.4	19.0	17.6	17.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-10.6	-10.1	-9.6	-9.2	-8.7	-8.4	-8.1	-7.9	-7.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.18	3.90	3.65	3.38	3.17	3.00	2.86	2.75	2.65	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.94	1.82	1.71	1.58	1.49	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.25	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	184	191	194	196	199	200	200	196	189	179
Males	96	99	101	102	103	104	103	101	97	92
Females	88	91	93	94	96	97	97	95	92	87
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.9	11.0	9.3	8.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	6.6	5.3	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	26.8	23.1	19.1	16.8	16.2	16.4	16.0	14.4	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	20.3	22.6	23.1	19.8	16.0	14.0	13.8	14.5	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.8	10.9	13.2	15.3	16.5	17.9	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.8	8.7	10.7	12.7	13.7	14.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	48.4	51.4	53.5	53.2	52.5	51.7	50.2	48.6	45.0
Median age (years)	19.3	20.5	22.5	24.6	27.4	30.1	32.9	36.0	39.2	42.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.71	0.39	0.23	0.22	0.17	-0.02	-0.38	-0.77	-1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.1	19.4	17.8	17.8	17.7	16.2	13.4	10.7	8.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-10.7	-10.4	-10.2	-10.1	-10.0	-10.0	-10.1	-10.4	-10.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.68	3.10	2.65	2.38	2.17	2.00	1.86	1.75	1.65	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.44	1.24	1.11	1.02	0.94	0.88	0.82	0.78	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	184	195	208	224	243	264	287	311	338	369
Males	96	101	108	116	126	137	148	161	174	191
Females	88	94	100	107	117	127	138	150	164	179
Median age (years)	19.3	19.9	20.7	21.6	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.6	22.0	22.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	1.26	1.46	1.64	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.66	1.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	27.7	28.9	30.0	29.8	28.7	27.9	27.8	28.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	

SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	60	59	64	65	74	82	95	104	116	128	140
Males	33	33	36	34	37	41	47	51	58	63	69
Females	27	26	29	31	36	41	48	52	59	64	71
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	124.9	124.9	125.4	112.3	103.1	101.4	99.0	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.3	16.2	18.7	19.6	19.8	20.0	18.1	16.1	15.8	15.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.7	16.7	16.6	22.4	27.1	27.2	26.6	28.4	30.5	28.9	26.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	18.2	18.3	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.0	19.2	18.5	20.9	23.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.8	5.8	3.8	7.0	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.6	4.9	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.9	50.0	49.9	46.6	40.6	41.1	40.5	41.0	41.7	44.5	47.8
Median age (years)	24.5	24.5	24.6	20.2	16.5	16.3	16.6	16.6	16.7	17.1	18.0
Population density (population per sq km)	62	61	67	67	76	85	98	108	120	133	145
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	1	0	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Births per year (thousands)	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.41	1.78	0.17	2.55	2.18	2.85	1.85	2.23	1.94	1.82	1.71
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.5	48.3	50.5	49.7	43.9	42.9	42.0	39.0	37.0	36.0	34.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	26.7	24.1	18.5	15.0	12.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.52	6.50	6.24	5.66	5.16	4.80	4.34
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.15	2.24	2.36	2.49	2.62	2.69	2.58	2.32	2.19	2.05	1.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	139	98	81	75	73	74	79	83	81	77
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	45.2	47.6	50.5	53.0	55.0	57.1	59.0	60.4	61.2	61.7	62.5
Females	48.0	50.5	53.5	56.0	58.0	60.0	61.7	63.1	64.1	64.9	66.1
Both sexes combined	46.5	48.9	51.9	54.4	56.5	58.6	60.4	61.7	62.7	63.3	64.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153	165	180	197	216	234	251	268	282	296
Males	76	82	89	98	107	116	125	133	140	147
Females	77	83	91	100	109	118	126	135	142	149
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	14.2	13.0	12.0	11.2	10.5	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.1	25.1	23.2	21.4	20.1	19.1	18.0	16.9	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	21.1	21.3	21.3	20.5	19.2	18.0	17.3	16.7	16.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.4	9.2	11.5	13.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	7.1	9.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.1	15.9	15.2	13.9	12.9	12.1	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.7	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.3	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.0	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	49.2	50.8	53.2	55.0	54.8	53.7	53.3	52.5	51.3
Median age (years)	18.7	19.3	20.3	21.9	23.5	25.1	26.8	28.5	30.2	31.9
Population density (population per sq km)	158	172	187	205	224	242	261	277	293	307
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Births per year (thousands)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.61	1.68	1.87	1.75	1.62	1.45	1.26	1.08	0.92	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.4	29.4	27.0	25.0	23.2	21.3	19.4	17.8	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-8.8	-5.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.85	3.43	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.09	1.04	1.00	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72	68	63	58	54	50	46	43	39	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	95	88	80	72	66	60	55	50	45	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	63.6	64.6	65.7	67.0	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	71.7	
Females	67.4	68.6	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.4	75.3	76.1	
Both sexes combined	65.5	66.6	67.9	69.2	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.1	73.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153	167	184	206	228	251	275	299	323	347
Males	76	83	91	102	113	125	137	149	161	173
Females	77	84	93	104	115	126	138	150	162	174
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	15.0	14.2	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	25.9	25.3	24.3	23.1	21.9	20.9	20.0	19.2	18.4
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	20.9	20.8	20.4	20.1	19.5	18.8	18.1	17.5	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	8.2	10.1	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.2	7.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	48.8	49.6	51.2	52.8	52.7	52.0	51.8	51.3	50.6
Median age (years)	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.0	23.3	24.5	25.8	27.0	28.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	1.96	2.20	2.06	1.94	1.82	1.68	1.54	1.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	34.3	32.3	30.3	28.1	26.3	24.8	23.3	21.9	20.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.8	-5.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.10	3.83	3.60	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	2.63	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.70	1.61	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.32	1.27	1.24	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153	164	176	189	203	216	228	238	245	250
Males	76	81	87	94	101	107	113	118	121	124
Females	77	83	89	96	102	109	115	120	123	126
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	15.2	13.4	11.7	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.1	7.1	6.4	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.4	24.8	21.9	19.5	18.0	17.0	15.7	14.3	12.9
Percentage aged 15-24	22.6	21.3	21.8	22.2	21.0	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.5	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.1	10.3	13.3	15.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.2	8.2	10.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.5	49.6	52.0	55.5	57.6	57.2	55.6	54.9	53.6	51.6
Median age (years)	18.7	19.5	20.9	22.9	24.9	27.2	29.5	31.8	34.1	36.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.42	1.39	1.52	1.41	1.26	1.05	0.81	0.60	0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.4	26.4	23.4	21.6	19.8	17.6	15.4	13.5	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-8.8	-5.9	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.60	3.03	2.60	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	1.63	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.58	1.34	1.17	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.81	0.77	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	153	168	189	216	246	281	321	366	418	477
Males	76	83	94	107	122	140	160	183	209	238
Females	77	85	95	108	124	141	161	183	209	238
Median age (years)	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.9	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.95	2.29	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.0	35.7	35.0	34.2	33.4	33.0	32.6	32.3	32.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.8	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	

SAUDI ARABIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 201	3 593	4 075	4 793	5 745	7 251	9 604	12 865	16 256	18 251	20 807
Males	1 625	1 822	2 065	2 443	2 955	3 808	5 188	7 114	9 027	10 189	11 520
Females	1 577	1 771	2 010	2 350	2 790	3 444	4 416	5 750	7 228	8 062	9 287
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.1	102.9	102.7	104.0	105.9	110.6	117.5	123.7	124.9	126.4	124.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.9	16.9	16.4	15.2	13.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.1	25.5	25.7	26.2	26.2	25.4	25.4	25.5	26.3	24.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.8	18.5	19.4	18.5	17.3	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.7	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.1	43.8	42.5	44.9	46.1	46.1	49.6
Median age (years)	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.0	19.4	19.4	21.3
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	8	8	10
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	78	96	144	190	301	471	652	678	399	511	561
Births per year (thousands)	166	187	217	253	309	387	457	551	578	575	589
Deaths per year (thousands)	88	91	94	101	110	90	85	83	79	78	85
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.31	2.52	3.25	3.62	4.66	5.62	5.85	4.68	2.32	2.62	2.53
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.7	37.9	33.5	29.5	26.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.18	7.18	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.02	6.22	5.45	4.62	3.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.20	2.31	2.45	2.66	2.89	2.98	3.03	2.80	2.52	2.17	1.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	200	180	160	140	105	78	56	42	32	26	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.1	41.9	44.8	48.6	52.4	57.6	61.9	65.0	67.4	68.9	69.8
Females	40.7	43.9	47.1	51.3	55.5	59.9	64.5	68.1	70.8	72.7	74.0
Both sexes combined	39.9	42.9	45.9	49.9	53.9	58.7	63.0	66.3	68.8	70.5	71.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 612	26 416	29 265	32 089	34 797	37 314	39 591	41 594	43 394	45 030
Males	13 046	14 441	15 851	17 238	18 551	19 749	20 804	21 699	22 476	23 165
Females	10 567	11 975	13 414	14 852	16 246	17 564	18 787	19 895	20 918	21 865
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	123.5	120.6	118.2	116.1	114.2	112.4	110.7	109.1	107.4	105.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.5	10.7	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.0	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	20.9	20.0	19.1	18.1	16.9	15.7	14.6	13.6	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.1	16.7	16.4	15.8	15.2	14.3	13.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.7	8.5	10.6	12.6	14.7	16.3	18.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	3.3	4.0	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.0	11.8	13.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.6	12.6	12.2	11.6	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.9	55.5	55.4	55.4	54.7	54.3	53.2	51.6	50.1
Median age (years)	23.3	24.4	25.7	27.1	28.6	30.0	31.5	33.1	34.6	36.0
Population density (population per sq km)	11	12	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	561	570	565	542	503	455	401	360	327	
Births per year (thousands)	622	641	649	643	628	610	590	587	594	
Deaths per year (thousands)	92	101	114	131	155	185	219	257	297	
Net migration per year (thousands)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.24	2.05	1.84	1.62	1.40	1.19	0.99	0.85	0.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.9	23.0	21.1	19.2	17.4	15.9	14.5	13.8	13.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.35	2.98	2.69	2.44	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.43	1.29	1.18	1.08	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	16	14	12	11	10	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.5	77.1	
Females	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	
Both sexes combined	72.8	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 612	26 643	29 914	33 332	36 694	39 950	43 110	46 180	49 236	52 292
Males	13 046	14 556	16 179	17 866	19 511	21 084	22 585	24 021	25 435	26 843
Females	10 567	12 088	13 735	15 466	17 183	18 866	20 525	22 159	23 801	25 449
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	12.3	11.9	11.4	10.4	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	20.7	20.3	20.4	19.9	18.9	17.7	16.7	15.9	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.6	17.7	16.5	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.3	15.5	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.5	5.3	6.4	8.0	9.9	11.6	13.3	14.4	15.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.8	6.2	7.7	9.0	10.4	11.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	54.4	54.2	53.2	53.0	52.6	52.7	52.0	50.8	49.8
Median age (years)	23.3	24.1	25.1	26.0	27.0	27.9	28.9	30.0	31.2	32.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	606	654	684	672	651	632	614	611	611	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.42	2.32	2.16	1.92	1.70	1.52	1.38	1.28	1.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	25.7	24.3	22.2	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.6	17.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.60	3.38	3.19	2.94	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.63	1.54	1.42	1.32	1.24	1.17	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 612	26 189	28 616	30 847	32 903	34 697	36 151	37 214	37 961	38 448
Males	13 046	14 326	15 523	16 609	17 593	18 425	19 062	19 481	19 724	19 831
Females	10 567	11 863	13 093	14 238	15 310	16 272	17 089	17 733	18 236	18 617
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	10.8	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	21.0	19.6	17.8	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.2	10.9	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.9	18.5	17.8	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.6	12.8	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.6	5.6	7.0	9.0	11.4	13.8	16.5	18.6	21.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.4	7.1	9.2	11.2	13.5	15.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.9	55.4	56.9	57.8	58.0	57.1	56.1	54.4	52.2	49.7
Median age (years)	23.3	24.6	26.3	28.2	30.2	32.1	34.2	36.4	38.5	40.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	515	485	446	411	359	291	213	149	98	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.07	1.77	1.50	1.29	1.06	0.82	0.58	0.40	0.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.1	20.2	17.8	16.0	14.3	12.5	10.9	9.9	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.10	2.58	2.19	1.94	1.74	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.49	1.24	1.05	0.94	0.84	0.76	0.69	0.66	0.66	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	23 612	26 796	30 448	34 510	38 906	43 630	48 749	54 369	60 586	67 462
Males	13 046	14 633	16 449	18 462	20 631	22 947	25 442	28 170	31 187	34 532
Females	10 567	12 163	13 999	16 048	18 276	20 683	23 307	26 199	29 400	32 931
Median age (years)	23.3	24.0	24.6	25.0	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.53	2.56	2.51	2.40	2.29	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.8	28.1	27.7	26.9	26.1	25.7	25.6	25.8	25.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 543	2 865	3 277	3 777	4 402	5 118	5 871	6 796	7 896	9 054	10 334
Males	1 272	1 440	1 655	1 914	2 242	2 611	2 981	3 439	3 984	4 546	5 168
Females	1 271	1 425	1 622	1 862	2 160	2 508	2 890	3 357	3 912	4 508	5 166
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.1	101.1	102.0	102.8	103.8	104.1	103.2	102.4	101.8	100.9	100.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.0	17.1	16.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.5	25.2	25.5	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.6	27.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	18.6	18.2	17.8	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.7	19.3	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.1	47.3	46.9	46.2	45.5	45.1	44.4	43.8	43.7	44.2	45.5
Median age (years)	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.0	18.8	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.9
Population density (population per sq km)	13	15	17	19	22	26	30	35	40	46	53

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	64	82	100	125	143	150	185	220	232	256	287
Births per year (thousands)	131	152	175	198	227	257	292	326	351	378	416
Deaths per year (thousands)	73	79	85	91	97	99	99	98	100	102	108
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.69	2.84	3.06	3.02	2.74	2.93	3.00	2.74	2.64	2.60
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.5	49.6	49.5	48.5	47.6	46.8	46.1	44.4	41.5	39.0	37.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.1	25.7	24.0	22.2	20.3	18.0	15.6	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.27	5.69	5.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.97	2.09	2.17	2.27	2.40	2.53	2.58	2.46	2.29	2.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	215	201	186	173	158	136	115	98	87	77	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	36.8	38.9	41.1	43.3	45.5	48.5	52.0	55.2	57.3	58.7	59.7
Females	37.9	39.9	42.0	44.1	46.4	49.5	53.1	56.7	59.6	61.8	63.6
Both sexes combined	37.3	39.3	41.5	43.6	45.8	48.9	52.4	55.8	58.2	60.2	61.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 770	13 311	14 878	16 442	17 999	19 554	21 097	22 588	23 985	25 257
Males	5 866	6 615	7 376	8 135	8 889	9 642	10 388	11 107	11 779	12 387
Females	5 905	6 696	7 502	8 307	9 109	9 912	10 709	11 481	12 206	12 870
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	98.8	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.3	97.0	96.7	96.5	96.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.1	13.9	12.7	11.7	11.0	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	25.7	25.1	23.9	22.4	20.9	19.7	18.7	17.8	16.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.5	20.2	20.3	20.4	19.8	18.8	17.8	17.1	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.1	9.2	10.5	12.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.0	8.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.0	15.8	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.7	10.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.2	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	48.3	49.6	51.3	52.8	53.6	53.7	53.2	52.7	52.0
Median age (years)	18.5	19.2	20.2	21.3	22.7	24.2	25.7	27.3	28.8	30.3
Population density (population per sq km)	60	68	76	84	91	99	107	115	122	128

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	308	313	313	311	311	308	298	279	254	
Births per year (thousands)	441	451	453	456	462	466	465	457	445	
Deaths per year (thousands)	113	117	121	125	130	138	146	157	171	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.46	2.23	2.00	1.81	1.66	1.52	1.37	1.20	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.2	32.0	29.0	26.5	24.6	22.9	21.3	19.6	18.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.69	4.10	3.60	3.21	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39	2.27	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.96	1.74	1.55	1.40	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.04	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	63	60	57	54	52	49	47	45	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	115	108	100	94	87	81	76	71	66	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	61.1	62.2	63.3	64.3	65.2	66.1	67.0	67.8	68.5	
Females	65.1	66.5	67.8	68.9	70.0	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.6	
Both sexes combined	63.1	64.3	65.5	66.6	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.3	71.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 770	13 418	15 184	17 031	18 915	20 861	22 889	24 984	27 098	29 182
Males	5 866	6 669	7 531	8 432	9 351	10 301	11 291	12 314	13 346	14 362
Females	5 905	6 749	7 653	8 599	9 564	10 561	11 599	12 670	13 752	14 820
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.8	14.9	14.0	12.9	12.2	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	25.5	25.3	24.9	23.8	22.5	21.3	20.4	19.8	19.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.9	19.9	19.4	18.5	17.7	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	47.9	48.7	49.5	50.8	51.7	52.0	51.7	51.4	51.1
Median age (years)	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.4	21.4	22.6	23.8	24.9	26.1	27.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	330	353	369	377	389	406	419	423	417	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.62	2.47	2.30	2.10	1.96	1.86	1.75	1.63	1.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.9	34.6	32.1	29.4	27.5	26.2	24.9	23.5	22.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.94	4.50	4.10	3.71	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	2.77	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.07	1.91	1.77	1.62	1.51	1.43	1.36	1.31	1.26	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 770	13 204	14 573	15 852	17 084	18 259	19 345	20 295	21 073	21 667
Males	5 866	6 561	7 222	7 837	8 428	8 990	9 506	9 953	10 313	10 581
Females	5 905	6 643	7 351	8 014	8 656	9 269	9 839	10 342	10 759	11 086
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	14.4	12.8	11.3	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.2	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	25.9	25.0	22.9	20.8	19.0	17.8	16.7	15.5	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.7	20.7	21.1	20.9	19.5	18.0	16.8	16.1	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.8	10.2	12.0	14.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.8	8.0	9.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	48.7	50.7	53.2	54.9	55.7	55.5	54.8	53.9	52.6
Median age (years)	18.5	19.4	20.7	22.3	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	32.1	34.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	287	274	256	246	235	217	190	156	119	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.30	1.97	1.68	1.50	1.33	1.16	0.96	0.75	0.56	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.4	29.3	25.7	23.3	21.4	19.5	17.5	15.6	13.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.44	3.70	3.10	2.71	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	1.77	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.86	1.57	1.34	1.19	1.07	0.98	0.91	0.86	0.81	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 770	13 531	15 630	18 078	20 905	24 181	28 014	32 521	37 814	44 010
Males	5 866	6 726	7 756	8 960	10 354	11 974	13 873	16 110	18 743	21 828
Females	5 905	6 805	7 874	9 118	10 550	12 207	14 141	16 410	19 071	22 182
Median age (years)	18.5	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.79	2.88	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.94	2.98	3.02	3.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.7	39.0	38.5	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	

SERBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 732	7 217	7 583	7 889	8 173	8 536	8 946	9 272	9 569	10 196	10 131
Males	3 270	3 531	3 729	3 898	4 038	4 228	4 434	4 600	4 755	5 059	5 019
Females	3 462	3 686	3 855	3 991	4 134	4 308	4 513	4 672	4 814	5 136	5 111
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.4	95.8	96.7	97.7	97.7	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.8	98.5	98.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.1	11.1	9.4	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	17.5	20.0	18.7	16.4	15.7	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.1	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	18.3	15.2	15.8	18.1	17.0	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.9	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	9.8	10.4	11.4	13.0	13.0	12.6	13.6	15.3	17.5	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	6.9	6.4	7.1	8.4	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.6	11.6	13.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	51.4	49.9	51.2	53.9	52.5	50.3	48.4	47.8	48.7	49.2
Median age (years)	25.8	26.6	28.0	29.2	30.6	30.4	31.5	32.5	33.6	34.7	35.7
Population density (population per sq km)	76	82	86	89	92	97	101	105	108	115	115

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	97	73	61	57	73	82	65	59	125	- 13	- 54
Births per year (thousands)	188	169	157	150	155	161	159	151	135	124	125
Deaths per year (thousands)	98	86	78	75	78	81	91	97	100	108	110
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.39	0.99	0.79	0.71	0.87	0.94	0.72	0.63	1.27	-0.13	-0.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.7	12.2	12.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.1	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.96	1.74	1.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.28	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.02	0.92	0.82	0.82
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	93	80	61	47	38	34	30	17	15	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	57.1	60.7	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.1	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.9	70.9
Females	58.8	62.6	65.7	68.6	70.6	72.5	72.7	73.7	74.5	74.6	75.6
Both sexes combined	58.0	61.7	64.5	66.9	68.7	70.3	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 863	9 925	9 970	9 981	9 959	9 915	9 861	9 800	9 727	9 635
Males	4 878	4 913	4 941	4 952	4 945	4 925	4 901	4 875	4 845	4 805
Females	4 985	5 012	5 029	5 029	5 014	4 990	4 960	4 925	4 882	4 829
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.7	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.8	11.3	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.5	21.3	22.2	23.0	23.9	25.2	26.6	28.1	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.2	14.7	16.3	17.3	18.0	18.9	19.9	21.2	22.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.0	8.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.4	46.3	45.4	44.6	43.7	42.4	41.1	40.4	40.4
Median age (years)	36.6	37.3	38.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	42.2	42.5	42.7	43.0
Population density (population per sq km)	112	112	113	113	113	112	112	111	110	109

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	9	2	- 5	- 9	- 11	- 12	- 15	- 19	
Births per year (thousands)	127	127	121	114	109	108	109	108	104	
Deaths per year (thousands)	114	118	119	118	118	119	121	122	123	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.13	0.09	0.02	-0.05	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.15	-0.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.7	72.5	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	
Females	76.3	77.1	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.7	
Both sexes combined	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 863	10 012	10 193	10 362	10 488	10 605	10 754	10 946	11 160	11 367
Males	4 878	4 958	5 057	5 150	5 220	5 284	5 364	5 470	5 589	5 705
Females	4 985	5 054	5 136	5 212	5 268	5 322	5 390	5 476	5 571	5 662
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	11.8	12.9	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.2	13.7	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.6	12.0	11.3	12.5	13.9	14.1	13.4	12.6	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.4	20.8	21.4	21.8	22.4	23.1	23.8	24.5	24.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.1	14.4	15.7	16.4	16.8	17.3	17.9	18.5	19.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.0	45.3	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.4	41.6	41.4	42.0
Median age (years)	36.6	37.0	37.4	37.9	38.5	38.8	38.5	37.6	37.1	37.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	30	36	34	25	24	30	38	43	41	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.30	0.36	0.33	0.24	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.39	0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	15.3	14.9	13.8	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.0	14.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.04	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.96	1.06	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 863	9 837	9 747	9 598	9 426	9 231	9 008	8 752	8 461	8 141
Males	4 878	4 868	4 825	4 754	4 669	4 570	4 458	4 331	4 188	4 030
Females	4 985	4 970	4 921	4 845	4 757	4 661	4 550	4 421	4 273	4 111
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	12.4	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	13.8	12.5	12.2	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	18.9	19.7	21.8	23.1	24.3	25.7	27.6	29.8	32.3	34.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	14.7	14.4	15.0	16.9	18.2	19.3	20.6	22.3	24.4	26.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.2	47.8	47.3	47.1	46.1	44.4	42.2	40.0	38.5	37.6
Median age (years)	36.6	37.6	38.9	40.5	42.1	43.8	45.5	46.9	48.2	49.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 5	- 18	- 30	- 34	- 39	- 45	- 51	- 58	- 64	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.05	-0.19	-0.31	-0.36	-0.42	-0.49	-0.58	-0.68	-0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.54	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 863	9 908	9 919	9 889	9 828	9 750	9 659	9 547	9 411	9 251
Males	4 878	4 904	4 915	4 905	4 877	4 840	4 796	4 743	4 681	4 606
Females	4 985	5 004	5 004	4 985	4 951	4 910	4 863	4 804	4 730	4 645
Median age (years)	36.6	37.4	38.3	39.5	40.8	42.0	43.0	43.6	44.0	44.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.09	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.19	-0.23	-0.29	-0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.5	12.1	11.4	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.1	

SIERRA LEONE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 944	2 085	2 256	2 458	2 697	2 945	3 236	3 582	4 087	4 143	4 521
Males	952	1 021	1 105	1 205	1 322	1 444	1 588	1 760	2 011	2 040	2 226
Females	992	1 064	1 151	1 254	1 375	1 500	1 647	1 822	2 076	2 103	2 296
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.8	97.0	97.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.0	15.7	16.1	16.4	16.7	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.3	16.9	17.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.4	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.8	24.6	24.3	24.0	24.2	25.1	25.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.7	19.0	18.5	18.2	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.6	48.6	48.3	47.7	46.9	46.8	46.9	47.1	46.4	46.1	45.7
Median age (years)	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.4	19.1	18.7
Population density (population per sq km)	27	29	31	34	38	41	45	50	57	58	63
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	28	34	40	48	50	58	69	101	11	76	213
Births per year (thousands)	97	105	115	126	130	142	157	184	195	204	237
Deaths per year (thousands)	68	71	75	78	80	84	88	95	108	106	119
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.40	1.58	1.72	1.85	1.76	1.89	2.03	2.64	0.27	1.75	4.23
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.0	48.5	48.8	48.9	46.0	45.9	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.1	46.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	34.0	32.7	31.6	30.4	28.5	27.1	25.7	24.8	26.3	24.5	23.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.44	1.52	1.59	1.67	1.71	1.77	1.84	1.93	1.86	1.94	2.00
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	236	227	220	211	203	195	186	178	187	171	166
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	29.0	30.2	31.4	32.8	34.0	35.4	37.1	38.6	37.0	38.2	39.3
Females	31.7	32.9	34.2	35.5	36.8	38.2	39.9	41.5	39.7	41.7	42.8
Both sexes combined	30.3	31.6	32.8	34.1	35.4	36.8	38.4	40.0	38.3	39.9	41.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 586	6 185	6 929	7 747	8 639	9 592	10 577	11 566	12 550	13 524
Males	2 750	3 048	3 418	3 824	4 267	4 739	5 226	5 716	6 201	6 681
Females	2 836	3 137	3 511	3 923	4 373	4 853	5 350	5 851	6 349	6 842
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.3	16.9	16.3	15.7	14.9	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	25.8	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.0	24.4	23.5	22.3	21.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.5	12.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	45.7	46.0	46.6	47.6	48.7	49.9	51.0	52.3	53.2
Median age (years)	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.6	21.6	22.8	24.0
Population density (population per sq km)	78	86	97	108	120	134	147	161	175	189
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	120	149	164	178	191	197	198	197	195	
Births per year (thousands)	272	292	312	331	345	351	351	349	346	
Deaths per year (thousands)	130	136	141	144	146	146	145	144	143	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 22	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.04	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.09	1.95	1.79	1.63	1.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.2	44.6	42.5	40.4	37.8	34.8	31.7	28.9	26.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.1	20.7	19.2	17.6	16.0	14.5	13.1	12.0	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.47	6.16	5.74	5.27	4.77	4.26	3.78	3.38	3.06	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.03	1.99	1.91	1.82	1.71	1.57	1.44	1.32	1.23	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	155	148	141	133	125	117	110	102	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	278	266	251	235	218	202	185	169	153	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	41.0	42.3	43.7	45.3	47.1	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8	
Females	44.2	45.5	47.0	48.8	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	
Both sexes combined	42.6	43.9	45.4	47.1	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 586	6 190	6 999	7 921	8 934	10 035	11 218	12 471	13 783	15 146
Males	2 750	3 050	3 453	3 911	4 414	4 960	5 546	6 167	6 817	7 492
Females	2 836	3 140	3 546	4 010	4 520	5 075	5 671	6 304	6 966	7 654
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.6	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.5	12.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	25.8	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.1	25.4	24.6	23.7	22.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.3	20.0	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.5	46.1	47.2	48.5	49.6	50.7	51.5
Median age (years)	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.8	19.4	20.2	21.2	22.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	121	162	185	202	220	236	251	262	273	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.05	2.46	2.48	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.12	2.00	1.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.3	46.8	45.5	43.0	40.4	37.8	35.2	32.7	30.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.1	21.1	19.7	18.0	16.3	14.8	13.4	12.1	11.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.8	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.24	5.77	5.27	4.76	4.28	3.88	3.56	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.04	2.10	2.08	1.99	1.88	1.76	1.63	1.52	1.43	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 586	6 144	6 815	7 530	8 299	9 094	9 873	10 607	11 286	11 911
Males	2 750	3 027	3 361	3 716	4 097	4 490	4 875	5 237	5 570	5 876
Females	2 836	3 116	3 454	3 814	4 202	4 604	4 998	5 370	5 716	6 035
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.7	16.0	15.3	14.7	13.9	12.8	11.6	10.5	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.4	26.0	25.9	25.2	24.5	23.9	23.2	22.1	20.7	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	19.2	19.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.8	46.0	46.7	47.9	49.1	50.2	51.4	52.6	54.0	54.8
Median age (years)	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.9	22.0	23.2	24.6	26.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	111	134	143	154	159	156	147	136	125	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.90	2.08	1.99	1.95	1.83	1.64	1.43	1.24	1.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	42.2	39.7	37.7	34.9	31.5	28.0	25.0	22.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.8	20.2	18.7	17.2	15.7	14.2	12.9	11.8	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.22	5.76	5.24	4.77	4.27	3.76	3.28	2.88	2.56	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.86	1.75	1.65	1.53	1.39	1.25	1.13	1.03	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 586	6 205	7 017	7 986	9 152	10 558	12 258	14 319	16 827	19 885
Males	2 750	3 058	3 461	3 943	4 523	5 221	6 066	7 092	8 340	9 865
Females	2 836	3 147	3 555	4 043	4 629	5 337	6 192	7 228	8 487	10 020
Median age (years)	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.10	2.46	2.59	2.73	2.86	2.99	3.11	3.23	3.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.9	46.9	46.8	46.7	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.0	45.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.2	21.1	19.9	18.6	17.2	15.9	14.6	13.3	12.1	

SINGAPORE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 022	1 306	1 634	1 880	2 075	2 263	2 415	2 709	3 016	3 478	4 017
Males	529	687	861	970	1 062	1 156	1 232	1 380	1 518	1 752	2 023
Females	493	619	773	911	1 013	1 106	1 182	1 329	1 499	1 727	1 994
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.4	111.0	111.4	106.5	104.9	104.5	104.2	103.9	101.3	101.4	101.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	18.0	18.5	15.1	11.3	9.9	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.6	6.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	23.4	24.7	28.6	27.4	22.9	19.0	16.3	13.9	13.7	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	17.8	18.2	17.4	17.5	21.7	23.9	24.2	20.4	18.7	14.3	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.8	47.5	45.4	44.6	48.8	54.0	58.8	60.1	62.6	60.4	57.1
Median age (years)	20.0	19.4	18.8	18.1	19.7	21.9	24.5	27.3	29.3	31.8	34.5
Population density (population per sq km)	1496	1912	2392	2753	3037	3313	3535	3966	4416	5092	5882
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	57	66	49	39	38	30	59	62	92	108	62
Births per year (thousands)	52	61	60	49	46	40	43	49	58	52	42
Deaths per year (thousands)	12	13	12	11	11	12	14	15	16	18	20
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.90	4.48	2.81	1.97	1.74	1.30	2.30	2.15	2.85	2.88	1.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.9	14.0	10.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.57	1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.66	2.57	2.18	1.57	1.21	0.87	0.79	0.81	0.84	0.75	0.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66	41	30	24	19	13	8	7	6	4	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.8	61.5	64.1	66.0	67.4	68.6	69.2	71.1	73.9	75.1	76.8
Females	62.1	64.9	67.6	70.0	71.8	73.1	74.6	76.2	78.3	79.3	80.8
Both sexes combined	60.4	63.2	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.8	71.8	73.6	75.8	77.2	78.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 592	4 809	4 965	5 104	5 202	5 234	5 199	5 121	5 026
Males	2 178	2 309	2 414	2 488	2 552	2 594	2 603	2 580	2 537	2 490
Females	2 150	2 283	2 395	2 477	2 552	2 607	2 630	2 619	2 584	2 536
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.5	98.2	98.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	11.5	8.9	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.9	8.6	7.8	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	14.3	14.1	11.3	8.8	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	9.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	16.0	20.8	26.4	31.6	35.4	37.6	38.3	38.9	39.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	10.1	13.5	17.8	22.8	27.4	30.8	32.5	32.8	32.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.0	5.7	8.1	10.9	13.4	14.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	6.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.7	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.1	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.4	8.4	9.0	7.1	5.4	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	51.0	47.1	42.8	39.5	37.6	36.5	35.5	33.5	32.1
Median age (years)	37.5	40.6	43.4	45.7	47.2	48.3	49.5	50.8	52.3	53.7
Population density (population per sq km)	6 336	6 723	7 040	7 269	7 473	7 616	7 663	7 612	7 497	7 358
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	53	43	31	28	20	6	- 7	- 16	- 19	
Births per year (thousands)	36	37	41	45	45	40	36	35	37	
Deaths per year (thousands)	23	29	35	42	50	59	68	76	81	
Net migration per year (thousands)	40	35	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.19	0.92	0.64	0.55	0.38	0.12	-0.13	-0.30	-0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.3	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.7	16.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	9.0	7.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.78	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.6	
Females	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	
Both sexes combined	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	84.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 626	4 900	5 135	5 355	5 525	5 627	5 676	5 705	5 739
Males	2 178	2 326	2 461	2 576	2 682	2 762	2 807	2 827	2 839	2 858
Females	2 150	2 300	2 439	2 559	2 673	2 763	2 820	2 849	2 866	2 880
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	11.4	9.4	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.0	10.4	9.7	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	14.2	13.9	10.9	9.1	9.1	10.1	11.1	11.3	10.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	15.8	20.4	25.5	30.1	33.4	34.9	35.1	34.9	34.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	10.1	13.2	17.2	21.7	25.8	28.6	29.7	29.4	28.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.8	5.4	7.6	10.0	12.0	13.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	50.7	46.3	41.4	38.3	37.1	36.9	36.8	35.6	34.9
Median age (years)	37.5	40.4	42.7	44.3	45.1	45.7	46.6	47.7	48.6	48.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	60	55	47	44	34	20	10	6	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.34	1.15	0.94	0.84	0.63	0.37	0.17	0.10	0.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	10.2	11.3	11.6	10.9	9.8	9.4	10.0	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.2	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.2	10.6	12.0	13.3	14.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	8.9	7.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.51	1.69	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.81	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.02	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 557	4 717	4 795	4 854	4 876	4 842	4 741	4 586	4 399
Males	2 178	2 291	2 367	2 400	2 422	2 426	2 401	2 343	2 260	2 166
Females	2 150	2 267	2 350	2 395	2 431	2 450	2 441	2 398	2 326	2 234
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	11.6	8.3	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.7	14.4	14.4	11.7	8.6	6.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.3	16.1	21.2	27.4	33.2	37.8	40.6	42.0	43.4	45.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	10.2	13.7	18.4	23.9	29.2	33.3	35.6	36.6	37.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.3	4.2	6.1	8.8	12.0	15.0	16.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.8	51.4	48.0	44.2	40.7	38.2	35.9	33.7	30.5	28.0
Median age (years)	37.5	40.8	44.0	46.9	49.3	51.0	52.6	54.1	55.7	57.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	46	32	16	12	5	- 7	- 20	- 31	- 37	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.04	0.69	0.33	0.24	0.09	-0.14	-0.42	-0.67	-0.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	6.2	7.3	8.7	10.3	12.1	14.2	16.2	18.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	9.0	7.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.01	0.89	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.48	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.54	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 327	4 605	4 831	4 991	5 124	5 204	5 214	5 160	5 060	4 935
Males	2 178	2 315	2 426	2 501	2 562	2 595	2 593	2 559	2 505	2 442
Females	2 150	2 289	2 406	2 490	2 562	2 608	2 621	2 600	2 554	2 492
Median age (years)	37.5	40.6	43.2	45.5	47.0	48.3	49.6	51.0	52.7	54.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.24	0.96	0.65	0.53	0.31	0.04	-0.21	-0.39	-0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.3	9.7	11.3	13.1	14.8	16.2	

SLOVAKIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 463	3 798	4 145	4 362	4 528	4 735	4 976	5 140	5 256	5 364	5 388
Males	1 681	1 849	2 023	2 135	2 235	2 336	2 446	2 525	2 570	2 612	2 618
Females	1 782	1 950	2 122	2 226	2 294	2 400	2 531	2 616	2 686	2 751	2 769
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.4	94.8	95.4	95.9	97.4	97.3	96.6	96.5	95.7	94.9	94.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	12.8	11.5	9.8	8.4	9.5	9.7	8.9	7.8	6.7	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	18.5	21.1	21.8	18.8	16.7	16.5	17.8	17.5	15.9	14.2
Percentage aged 15-24	17.0	15.8	14.9	15.8	18.4	18.9	16.9	15.2	15.2	16.9	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.9	9.8	10.5	11.7	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.7	14.8	15.1	15.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.5	9.2	9.6	10.4	8.9	10.3	10.9	11.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.7	48.5	46.1	45.6	49.7	49.9	48.5	48.4	49.0	51.1	52.3
Median age (years)	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.9	28.3	28.1	29.0	29.9	31.3	32.5	34.0
Population density (population per sq km)	71	77	85	89	92	97	101	105	107	109	110

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	67	69	43	33	41	48	33	23	22	5	0
Births per year (thousands)	100	97	87	80	91	100	92	85	73	58	52
Deaths per year (thousands)	39	35	34	38	49	51	56	55	53	53	53
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.85	1.75	1.02	0.75	0.89	0.99	0.65	0.45	0.41	0.09	0.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.7	10.8	9.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.87	1.40	1.22
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.50	1.35	1.17	1.22	1.20	1.11	1.04	0.90	0.68	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	39	27	26	24	22	18	14	12	9	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	62.4	66.1	68.3	67.6	66.8	66.9	66.8	67.1	67.8	68.7	69.8
Females	66.2	70.7	73.0	73.3	73.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	76.2	76.9	77.8
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	70.7	70.6	70.0	70.4	70.6	71.0	72.1	72.8	73.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 387	5 396	5 392	5 366	5 308	5 217	5 100	4 966	4 820	4 664
Males	2 614	2 615	2 611	2 596	2 565	2 516	2 456	2 389	2 318	2 242
Females	2 773	2 781	2 781	2 770	2 743	2 701	2 644	2 577	2 502	2 422
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.2	94.0	93.9	93.7	93.5	93.2	92.9	92.7	92.6	92.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	14.2	12.0	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	17.7	20.5	23.0	25.1	26.7	29.3	32.6	35.5	37.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.3	13.8	16.4	18.7	20.5	21.8	24.0	27.0	29.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.4	5.7	6.8	7.4	7.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.6	8.7	7.5	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.6	48.8	47.1	44.7	41.6	38.9	36.5	34.7	34.1
Median age (years)	35.6	37.4	39.4	41.6	43.8	45.9	47.8	49.4	50.6	51.0
Population density (population per sq km)	110	110	110	109	108	106	104	101	98	95

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	- 1	- 5	- 11	- 18	- 23	- 27	- 29	- 31	
Births per year (thousands)	54	52	49	45	42	40	40	40	39	
Deaths per year (thousands)	54	55	57	59	62	65	68	71	72	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.03	-0.02	-0.10	-0.22	-0.35	-0.46	-0.53	-0.60	-0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.0	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.4	15.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.25	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.79	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.1	
Females	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5	
Both sexes combined	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.7	80.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 387	5 449	5 525	5 588	5 609	5 594	5 570	5 553	5 541	5 523
Males	2 614	2 642	2 679	2 710	2 719	2 710	2 697	2 690	2 688	2 683
Females	2 773	2 807	2 846	2 878	2 889	2 884	2 873	2 863	2 853	2 840
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.0	10.5	11.8	12.0	11.4	10.6	10.4	11.0	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	14.0	11.7	9.8	10.4	11.8	12.2	11.6	10.7	10.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.8	24.9	26.8	29.2	30.8	31.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.2	13.5	15.7	17.7	19.1	20.0	21.5	23.5	25.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.1	47.7	45.3	43.4	41.2	39.5	37.9	36.8	37.1
Median age (years)	35.6	37.1	38.6	40.4	42.1	43.6	44.8	45.3	44.4	43.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	15	13	4	- 3	- 5	- 3	- 2	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	-0.04	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	12.5	12.1	10.9	10.2	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.50	1.68	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.72	0.81	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 387	5 343	5 258	5 141	5 004	4 839	4 646	4 426	4 184	3 928
Males	2 614	2 588	2 542	2 481	2 409	2 322	2 223	2 112	1 991	1 865
Females	2 773	2 755	2 716	2 660	2 595	2 517	2 423	2 314	2 193	2 063
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.2	9.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	14.3	12.3	10.7	9.5	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.1	17.9	21.0	24.1	26.6	28.8	32.1	36.6	40.8	44.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.7	12.5	14.2	17.1	19.8	22.1	23.9	26.9	31.1	35.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.7	6.3	7.6	8.6	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	51.1	50.0	49.0	46.3	42.1	37.9	34.2	31.2	29.3
Median age (years)	35.6	37.7	40.1	42.8	45.5	48.0	50.5	52.8	55.1	57.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 9	- 17	- 23	- 27	- 33	- 39	- 44	- 48	- 51	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.17	-0.32	-0.45	-0.54	-0.67	-0.82	-0.97	-1.12	-1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.6	13.8	15.1	16.4	17.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.00	0.88	0.83	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.48	0.42	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.54	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	5 387	5 389	5 370	5 319	5 230	5 102	4 944	4 761	4 556	4 332
Males	2 614	2 611	2 600	2 572	2 525	2 457	2 376	2 284	2 182	2 072
Females	2 773	2 777	2 770	2 747	2 705	2 645	2 569	2 478	2 374	2 260
Median age (years)	35.6	37.4	39.5	41.8	44.2	46.5	48.7	50.7	52.4	53.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.01	-0.07	-0.19	-0.34	-0.49	-0.63	-0.76	-0.88	-1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.7	9.2	8.3	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.2	12.0	13.0	14.1	15.1	16.1	

SLOVENIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 473	1 533	1 580	1 630	1 670	1 742	1 832	1 884	1 927	1 964	1 984
Males	704	732	755	781	808	843	885	912	935	957	967
Females	769	800	825	850	862	899	947	973	992	1 008	1 017
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.9	93.8	93.8	93.4	93.7	94.3	95.0	95.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.1	6.2	5.0	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.4	17.6	18.6	17.5	16.1	15.6	15.2	15.3	14.7	13.1	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	16.9	15.6	16.1	17.4	16.2	15.7	14.9	14.8	15.1	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.5	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.4	14.5	15.1	16.4	17.9	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.0	7.3	7.8	9.0	9.9	11.0	11.4	10.4	11.1	12.6	14.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	50.2	48.3	48.6	50.7	49.4	48.5	48.3	48.8	50.6	50.6
Median age (years)	27.7	28.2	29.3	30.3	31.0	31.4	31.7	32.8	34.2	36.1	38.1
Population density (population per sq km)	73	76	78	80	82	86	90	93	95	97	98

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	9	10	8	14	18	10	8	8	4	3
Births per year (thousands)	33	29	29	29	28	30	27	24	20	18	18
Deaths per year (thousands)	16	15	15	17	17	19	20	20	20	19	19
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.79	0.61	0.63	0.48	0.85	1.01	0.56	0.45	0.39	0.20	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.7	14.5	12.6	10.1	9.2	8.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.80	2.39	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	1.88	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.26	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.03	1.04	0.89	0.79	0.65	0.60	0.59
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	43	30	27	22	17	14	10	7	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.0	65.1	66.1	65.6	66.0	67.0	67.1	68.5	69.7	71.2	72.9
Females	68.1	70.5	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.8	75.2	76.5	77.4	78.7	80.4
Both sexes combined	65.6	67.9	69.2	69.2	69.8	71.0	71.1	72.4	73.5	75.0	76.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 999	2 001	1 992	1 972	1 941	1 901	1 855	1 805	1 751	1 694
Males	975	977	974	965	951	931	908	882	855	828
Females	1 024	1 024	1 018	1 007	990	970	948	923	896	866
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.2	95.4	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.5	95.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0
Percentage aged 5-14	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	11.5	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	22.5	25.4	28.1	30.8	32.9	35.1	37.4	39.3	40.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.6	16.5	18.2	20.8	23.3	25.7	27.6	29.4	31.5	33.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.6	8.2	9.6	10.8	11.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.2	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	46.6	43.9	41.6	39.7	37.5	35.4	33.7	33.1	33.0
Median age (years)	40.2	41.9	43.6	45.3	47.2	48.9	50.5	51.7	52.3	52.2
Population density (population per sq km)	99	99	98	97	96	94	92	89	86	84

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
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Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	- 2	- 4	- 6	- 8	- 9	- 10	- 11	- 11	
Births per year (thousands)	18	18	16	15	14	14	14	14	14	
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	27	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.01	-0.08	-0.20	-0.32	-0.42	-0.49	-0.55	-0.61	-0.67	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.74	0.76	0.79	0.81	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	74.1	75.0	75.7	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	
Females	81.5	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.2	85.8	86.3	
Both sexes combined	77.9	78.7	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 999	2 018	2 035	2 043	2 036	2 021	2 006	1 995	1 986	1 974
Males	975	986	996	1 001	999	992	985	980	976	971
Females	1 024	1 032	1 039	1 041	1 037	1 029	1 021	1 016	1 010	1 002
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	9.7	9.0	9.6	10.8	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	11.4	9.7	9.0	9.8	11.0	11.2	10.6	9.9	10.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	22.3	24.9	27.2	29.3	31.0	32.4	33.9	34.7	34.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.6	16.3	17.8	20.1	22.3	24.2	25.6	26.6	27.8	28.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.2	7.6	8.7	9.5	9.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	46.2	43.0	40.3	38.7	37.4	36.2	35.2	35.1	35.8
Median age (years)	40.2	41.7	42.9	44.1	45.6	46.9	47.7	47.7	46.5	45.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	3	2	- 1	- 3	- 3	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.18	0.17	0.08	-0.07	-0.15	-0.15	-0.11	-0.10	-0.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.2	10.7	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.9	11.5	11.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.53	1.73	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.73	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.03	1.05	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 999	1 983	1 949	1 900	1 844	1 780	1 709	1 630	1 543	1 452
Males	975	968	952	928	901	869	833	792	749	704
Females	1 024	1 015	997	972	943	912	877	838	795	748
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Percentage aged 5-14	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4
Percentage aged 15-24	13.4	11.6	10.1	9.7	8.9	7.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.5	22.7	26.0	29.2	32.4	35.2	38.1	41.5	44.6	47.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.6	16.6	18.6	21.6	24.6	27.5	30.0	32.6	35.7	38.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.1	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.9	7.0	8.9	10.6	12.2	13.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.0	44.8	43.1	40.8	37.6	34.3	31.5	29.9	28.7
Median age (years)	40.2	42.2	44.4	46.5	48.7	51.0	53.1	55.1	56.8	58.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 3	- 7	- 10	- 11	- 13	- 14	- 16	- 17	- 18	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.16	-0.35	-0.51	-0.60	-0.70	-0.82	-0.95	-1.09	-1.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.5	16.8	18.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.03	0.93	0.88	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.49	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.54	0.57	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 999	1 997	1 982	1 953	1 911	1 858	1 798	1 730	1 655	1 573
Males	975	975	969	955	935	909	878	843	806	766
Females	1 024	1 022	1 013	998	976	949	920	886	849	807
Median age (years)	40.2	42.0	43.8	45.6	47.6	49.7	51.5	53.1	54.5	55.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.02	-0.15	-0.30	-0.44	-0.56	-0.66	-0.77	-0.89	-1.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.6	8.1	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.8	13.7	14.7	15.8	16.7	

SOLOMON ISLANDS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	90	102	118	137	161	193	229	272	314	362	415
Males	49	55	64	73	85	101	119	141	163	187	215
Females	40	47	55	65	76	92	110	131	151	174	200
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	122.8	118.4	116.7	113.0	111.9	109.4	108.7	108.0	107.6	107.4	107.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.8	17.2	18.3	18.1	16.9	20.5	19.2	18.0	16.9	16.5	15.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	25.4	24.5	26.4	28.1	27.4	28.4	29.4	28.4	27.2	26.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.8	19.6	19.3	18.0	17.7	17.2	18.0	18.7	20.7	21.5	21.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.2	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	46.6	47.6	46.1	45.8	43.2	43.6	43.9	46.1	47.6	49.0
Median age (years)	18.3	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.5	16.0	16.2	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.6
Population density (population per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	14
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	4	5	6	7	9	8	10	11	11
Births per year (thousands)	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	14	15
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.61	2.91	3.00	3.13	3.64	3.44	3.44	2.86	2.86	2.76	2.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	40.4	38.7	36.3	33.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.3	16.7	14.2	11.0	9.2	7.4	5.9	11.8	10.2	8.7	7.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.24	7.04	6.43	6.13	5.53	4.91	4.36
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.06	2.22	2.38	2.64	3.07	3.12	2.88	2.33	2.18	2.00	1.81
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	146	132	118	104	91	79	76	90	78	67	60
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.9	47.4	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4	58.2	55.5	57.9	60.3	61.6
Females	46.4	48.9	51.4	53.9	56.4	58.9	59.5	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.0
Both sexes combined	45.4	47.9	50.4	53.0	55.5	58.0	58.7	55.8	58.3	60.7	62.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	472	531	589	647	705	762	817	868	914	955
Males	245	275	305	335	365	394	422	448	471	492
Females	228	256	284	312	340	368	395	420	443	464
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.9	106.8	106.6	106.3	106.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	13.5	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	24.9	23.6	22.0	20.7	19.5	18.6	17.6	16.7	15.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.5	18.5	17.7	17.0	16.5	15.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	7.2	8.7	10.1	11.6	13.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.2	6.4	7.5	8.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.8	15.2	14.3	13.3	12.4	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	51.4	52.7	53.8	54.0	53.9	53.6	53.3	52.7	51.9
Median age (years)	19.4	20.4	21.7	23.1	24.5	26.0	27.5	29.0	30.5	31.9
Population density (population per sq km)	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	33
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	9	8	
Births per year (thousands)	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	
Deaths per year (thousands)	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	7	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.33	2.08	1.89	1.72	1.55	1.38	1.21	1.04	0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	27.6	25.3	23.5	21.8	20.2	18.6	17.2	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.87	3.45	3.11	2.85	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.64	1.49	1.36	1.26	1.19	1.13	1.07	1.03	0.99	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	49	45	40	36	31	27	23	20	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	72	64	57	51	44	37	32	27	24	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	62.7	63.8	64.8	65.7	66.7	67.9	68.9	69.9	70.8	
Females	64.5	65.9	67.2	68.4	69.7	71.1	72.3	73.3	74.3	
Both sexes combined	63.6	64.8	65.9	67.0	68.2	69.4	70.5	71.5	72.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	472	535	602	672	743	816	890	966	1 041	1 114
Males	245	277	312	348	384	422	460	499	537	574
Females	228	258	290	324	359	394	430	467	504	540
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	14.3	13.5	12.9	12.0	11.4	10.9	10.4	10.0	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	24.6	23.8	23.1	22.3	21.3	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.1	19.9	19.4	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.3	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	50.9	51.5	51.8	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.8	51.4	51.0
Median age (years)	19.4	20.2	21.1	22.1	23.1	24.1	25.2	26.3	27.4	28.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	13	13	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.02	1.87	1.75	1.63	1.50	1.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	32.3	30.3	28.5	26.5	24.8	23.5	22.4	21.3	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.12	3.85	3.61	3.35	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	2.63	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.75	1.66	1.58	1.48	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.22	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	472	526	576	622	667	709	745	774	797	812
Males	245	272	298	322	345	366	384	399	410	417
Females	228	254	278	300	322	343	360	375	387	395
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.7	12.8	11.2	10.0	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.3	5.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	25.1	23.3	20.8	18.8	17.5	16.5	15.4	14.1	12.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.4	20.9	20.9	19.9	18.1	16.7	15.9	15.3	14.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.8	9.5	11.3	13.3	15.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.7	7.2	8.6	10.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	51.8	53.9	55.9	56.4	56.2	55.5	54.9	53.9	52.3
Median age (years)	19.4	20.7	22.3	24.1	26.0	28.1	30.2	32.2	34.2	36.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	11	10	9	9	8	7	6	4	3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.15	1.81	1.55	1.39	1.21	1.00	0.78	0.57	0.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.6	24.8	21.9	20.3	18.6	16.6	14.7	13.1	12.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.62	3.05	2.61	2.35	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	1.63	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.53	1.31	1.14	1.04	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.76	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	472	539	615	700	795	902	1 023	1 160	1 316	1 492
Males	245	279	318	362	412	467	529	599	680	770
Females	228	260	296	338	384	435	494	560	636	722
Median age (years)	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.9	21.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.7	33.3	32.6	31.8	31.2	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	

SOMALIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 264	2 522	2 819	3 170	3 600	4 133	6 485	6 469	6 717	6 242	7 055
Males	1 124	1 249	1 394	1 567	1 779	2 042	3 206	3 198	3 322	3 084	3 493
Females	1 140	1 273	1 425	1 603	1 821	2 091	3 280	3 271	3 394	3 158	3 562
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.6	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.6	98.1
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.3	19.6	17.8	18.1	17.2	18.4
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	23.9	25.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.2	28.3	27.3	26.4	25.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.5	18.5	19.1	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.9	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.0	44.6	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.6	44.5	45.4	47.5	47.2
Median age (years)	19.5	18.8	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.8	17.1	17.8	17.9
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	4	5	6	6	10	10	11	10	11
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	52	59	70	86	107	471	- 3	50	- 95	163	228
Births per year (thousands)	128	139	153	172	198	275	300	306	296	317	349
Deaths per year (thousands)	76	79	82	86	92	122	137	130	152	135	141
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.16	2.23	2.35	2.54	2.76	9.01	-0.05	0.75	-1.46	2.45	3.00
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	53.4	52.1	51.0	50.8	51.3	51.7	46.4	46.4	45.7	47.7	45.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	31.8	29.7	27.4	25.5	23.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	23.5	20.3	18.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.75	6.43
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.87	1.96	2.06	2.15	2.24	2.28	2.25	2.25	1.95	2.13	2.12
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	207	193	179	167	155	149	143	135	163	139	127
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.5	40.4	41.4	43.0	38.0	42.7	44.8
Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	43.6	44.6	46.1	41.4	44.9	47.1
Both sexes combined	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.0	43.0	44.5	39.7	43.8	45.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 196	9 486	10 881	12 291	13 712	15 193	16 694	18 178	19 634	21 057
Males	4 065	4 711	5 409	6 114	6 825	7 564	8 312	9 051	9 774	10 478
Females	4 131	4 775	5 472	6 177	6 887	7 629	8 381	9 127	9 860	10 579
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	17.2	16.2	15.3	14.5	13.7	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	27.1	26.7	25.9	24.9	24.0	23.2	22.2	21.0	19.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.6	19.3	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.7	19.4	19.2	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.6	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.3	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.4	12.7	11.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.3	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.4	47.3	48.4	49.4	50.1	51.1	52.1	53.1	53.4
Median age (years)	17.9	17.9	18.3	19.0	19.9	20.9	22.0	23.1	24.4	25.7
Population density (population per sq km)	13	15	17	19	22	24	26	29	31	33
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	258	279	282	284	296	300	297	291	285	
Births per year (thousands)	379	405	428	449	463	469	468	465	463	
Deaths per year (thousands)	146	151	156	159	162	164	166	169	174	
Net migration per year (thousands)	25	25	10	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	- 5	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.92	2.74	2.44	2.19	2.05	1.88	1.70	1.54	1.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.9	39.8	36.9	34.5	32.1	29.4	26.9	24.6	22.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.6	14.8	13.5	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.8	2.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.04	5.61	5.14	4.63	4.12	3.66	3.28	2.98	2.75	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.00	1.90	1.77	1.62	1.48	1.36	1.27	1.19	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	116	107	98	90	81	73	66	59	52	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	193	175	159	144	129	114	101	89	77	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	46.9	48.9	50.8	52.7	54.6	56.6	58.5	60.3	62.0	
Females	49.4	51.6	53.5	55.5	57.6	59.6	61.6	63.6	65.5	
Both sexes combined	48.2	50.2	52.1	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.0	61.9	63.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 196	9 553	11 069	12 653	14 280	16 021	17 861	19 781	21 769	23 815
Males	4 065	4 745	5 504	6 297	7 111	7 981	8 900	9 858	10 848	11 865
Females	4 131	4 808	5 565	6 356	7 169	8 040	8 961	9 923	10 921	11 950
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	17.8	17.1	16.3	15.5	14.7	14.0	13.2	12.5	11.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	26.9	26.8	26.5	25.9	25.1	24.3	23.5	22.6	21.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.4	18.9	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.1	46.5	47.1	47.9	48.6	49.7	50.6	51.5	51.9
Median age (years)	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.7	20.6	21.6	22.6	23.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	271	303	317	325	348	368	384	398	409	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.06	2.94	2.68	2.42	2.30	2.17	2.04	1.92	1.80	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	42.1	39.6	37.0	34.6	32.4	30.2	28.2	26.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.8	15.1	13.7	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.8	2.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.29	6.01	5.64	5.13	4.62	4.16	3.78	3.48	3.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.16	2.15	2.08	1.96	1.82	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.41	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 196	9 419	10 693	11 930	13 145	14 371	15 548	16 632	17 610	18 490
Males	4 065	4 678	5 315	5 932	6 539	7 150	7 736	8 273	8 756	9 187
Females	4 131	4 742	5 379	5 997	6 606	7 221	7 813	8 359	8 855	9 303
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	16.6	15.3	14.2	13.5	12.6	11.5	10.4	9.4	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.1	27.3	26.6	25.1	23.8	22.7	21.9	20.7	19.2	17.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	18.7	19.6	20.9	20.8	20.1	19.4	19.0	18.8	18.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	7.6	8.4	9.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	46.8	48.1	49.9	51.1	51.7	52.7	53.7	54.7	54.9
Median age (years)	17.9	18.1	18.7	19.7	21.0	22.2	23.5	24.9	26.5	28.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	245	255	247	243	245	235	217	196	176	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	2.54	2.19	1.94	1.78	1.57	1.35	1.14	0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.3	37.4	34.1	31.9	29.3	26.3	23.4	20.8	18.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	14.6	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.8	2.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.79	5.21	4.64	4.13	3.62	3.16	2.78	2.48	2.25	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.86	1.71	1.58	1.42	1.28	1.15	1.05	0.98	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	8 196	9 577	11 193	13 014	15 104	17 613	20 631	24 264	28 640	33 922
Males	4 065	4 757	5 567	6 478	7 526	8 783	10 296	12 117	14 309	16 956
Females	4 131	4 820	5 627	6 535	7 578	8 830	10 335	12 147	14 330	16 967
Median age (years)	17.9	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.11	3.12	3.01	2.98	3.07	3.16	3.24	3.32	3.39	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	44.1	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.7	42.5	42.3	42.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.8	15.3	14.1	13.0	11.9	10.9	9.9	9.0	8.1	

SOUTH AFRICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	13 683	15 385	17 396	19 814	22 502	25 697	29 074	32 961	36 577	41 505	45 398
Males	6 816	7 682	8 697	9 848	11 201	12 805	14 463	16 386	18 099	20 436	22 310
Females	6 868	7 703	8 699	9 966	11 301	12 892	14 611	16 575	18 478	21 069	23 089
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	99.7	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.9	97.9	97.0	96.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.3	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.1	15.5	14.9	13.4	12.3	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.3	23.6	24.6	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.1	25.6	25.2	23.3	21.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	18.1	17.9	17.9	18.8	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.3	20.5	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.9	47.1	46.4	45.4	45.8	46.5	47.2	48.3	50.0	52.4	53.7
Median age (years)	20.9	20.3	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.5	20.3	21.9	23.2
Population density (population per sq km)	11	13	14	16	18	21	24	27	30	34	37
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	340	402	483	538	639	675	777	723	985	779	508
Births per year (thousands)	629	697	774	808	908	980	1 052	1 045	1 080	1 101	1 124
Deaths per year (thousands)	295	297	310	312	317	320	311	297	320	400	630
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.34	2.46	2.60	2.54	2.66	2.47	2.51	2.08	2.53	1.79	1.09
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.3	42.5	41.6	38.2	37.7	35.8	33.9	30.1	27.7	25.3	24.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.1	11.7	10.0	8.5	8.2	9.2	13.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.50	6.50	6.30	5.70	5.47	5.00	4.56	3.85	3.34	2.95	2.80
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.10	2.23	2.33	2.25	2.22	2.09	1.97	1.71	1.50	1.29	1.14
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	91	87	84	77	71	61	51	49	50	52
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.0	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.0	52.5	54.9	57.4	58.3	56.8	51.2
Females	46.0	49.5	52.0	54.5	56.6	58.8	61.7	64.7	65.8	63.9	55.6
Both sexes combined	45.0	48.0	50.0	51.9	53.7	55.5	58.2	60.8	61.9	60.2	53.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 939	49 278	50 260	51 281	52 300	53 236	54 004	54 616	55 121	55 590
Males	23 549	24 288	24 901	25 534	26 157	26 710	27 149	27 488	27 759	27 993
Females	24 390	24 990	25 359	25 747	26 143	26 526	26 855	27 128	27 362	27 597
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.6	97.2	98.2	99.2	100.1	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	20.8	20.3	19.4	18.5	17.9	17.3	16.7	15.9	15.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.3	16.8	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.7	13.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.7	12.5	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.1	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	52.4	51.8
Median age (years)	23.9	24.4	25.0	25.8	26.7	27.7	28.7	29.7	30.8	32.0
Population density (population per sq km)	39	40	41	42	43	44	44	45	45	46
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	268	196	204	204	187	153	122	101	94	
Births per year (thousands)	1 086	1 039	1 012	991	965	930	889	850	818	
Deaths per year (thousands)	828	853	818	797	788	787	777	759	735	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.55	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.18	0.17	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.3	20.9	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	17.1	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	2.05	1.97	1.90	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.84	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	39	35	31	29	26	24	21	19	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	66	57	50	44	40	36	33	29	26	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	48.8	50.0	52.1	54.0	55.3	56.5	57.8	59.4	61.2	
Females	49.7	49.6	51.8	54.0	56.2	58.2	60.1	62.1	64.1	
Both sexes combined	49.3	50.0	52.2	54.2	56.0	57.4	59.0	60.7	62.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 939	49 765	51 540	53 584	55 680	57 831	60 051	62 368	64 766	67 249
Males	23 549	24 534	25 547	26 698	27 865	29 033	30 209	31 417	32 657	33 924
Females	24 390	25 231	25 993	26 886	27 815	28 798	29 842	30 951	32 110	33 326
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	20.6	20.8	20.9	20.7	20.1	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	51.6	50.3	49.4	49.8	50.6	51.2	51.4	51.3	51.2
Median age (years)	23.9	24.2	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	365	355	409	419	430	444	463	480	497	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	0.70	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	23.8	23.4	22.3	21.5	21.0	20.5	19.9	19.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.1	17.0	15.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.89	2.88	2.84	2.73	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.07	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 939	48 791	48 980	48 978	48 930	48 707	48 177	47 363	46 364	45 299
Males	23 549	24 042	24 254	24 370	24 454	24 421	24 201	23 812	23 312	22 757
Females	24 390	24 749	24 726	24 607	24 477	24 287	23 976	23 550	23 053	22 542
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	11.0	9.5	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.4	5.1
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	21.0	19.9	17.7	16.1	15.3	14.8	13.9	12.8	11.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.6	19.6	17.6	16.2	15.6	15.2	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	7.6	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.6	15.1	17.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.6	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.1	52.6	52.8	54.0	54.7	54.9	54.5	54.0	53.1	51.5
Median age (years)	23.9	24.7	25.7	27.0	28.5	30.0	31.8	33.6	35.4	37.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	170	38	0	- 9	- 45	- 106	- 163	- 200	- 213	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.35	0.08	0.00	-0.02	-0.09	-0.22	-0.34	-0.43	-0.47	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	17.8	16.3	15.6	14.7	13.5	12.1	11.0	10.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.0	17.3	16.5	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.39	2.08	1.84	1.73	1.63	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.94	0.84	0.76	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.61	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	47 939	49 582	51 167	53 052	55 198	57 571	60 146	62 973	66 110	69 609
Males	23 549	24 442	25 359	26 429	27 622	28 903	30 258	31 723	33 335	35 115
Females	24 390	25 140	25 808	26 623	27 576	28 669	29 888	31 250	32 776	34 494
Median age (years)	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.9	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	0.63	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.97	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.1	17.1	15.9	14.9	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.3	11.5	

SPAIN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	28 009	29 199	30 455	32 056	33 779	35 688	37 527	38 420	38 851	39 388	40 229
Males	13 526	14 153	14 777	15 547	16 489	17 449	18 406	18 851	19 032	19 290	19 707
Females	14 483	15 046	15 678	16 509	17 290	18 238	19 121	19 568	19 820	20 098	20 523
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.4	94.1	94.3	94.2	95.4	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.0	96.0	96.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.3	6.5	5.3	4.9	4.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.8	18.4	18.1	17.6	16.7	14.6	11.8	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.4	16.5	15.3	15.6	15.3	15.4	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.4	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	11.5	12.3	12.8	14.2	14.9	15.5	17.0	19.0	20.8	21.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.8	10.6	11.2	12.0	13.6	15.3	16.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	50.8	49.8	49.3	47.1	46.3	46.3	46.9	48.8	50.6	50.8
Median age (years)	27.7	28.8	29.6	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.8	32.0	33.7	35.6	37.6
Population density (population per sq km)	55	58	60	63	67	71	74	76	77	78	80
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	238	251	320	345	382	368	179	86	107	168	634
Births per year (thousands)	581	635	671	671	676	641	505	424	386	372	428
Deaths per year (thousands)	292	279	273	284	298	296	297	318	337	362	364
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.83	0.84	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.01	0.47	0.22	0.27	0.42	1.52
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.5	13.3	11.0	9.9	9.3	10.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.92	2.86	2.57	1.89	1.48	1.27	1.18	1.29
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.17	1.26	1.32	1.34	1.32	1.20	0.84	0.69	0.61	0.57	0.62
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	51	42	33	21	16	11	8	7	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.6	65.4	67.9	69.1	70.2	71.4	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.1	76.6
Females	66.3	70.2	72.7	74.3	75.7	77.4	78.9	80.0	81.0	82.2	83.4
Both sexes combined	63.9	67.7	70.2	71.6	72.9	74.3	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.6	80.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	43 397	45 108	46 000	46 445	46 623	46 682	46 735	46 776	46 699	46 401
Males	21 375	22 251	22 694	22 907	22 983	22 994	22 992	22 976	22 898	22 712
Females	22 022	22 857	23 305	23 539	23 640	23 688	23 743	23 800	23 801	23 690
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.1	96.8	96.5	96.2	95.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.5	10.3	10.4	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.6
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	10.2	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.7	22.7	23.9	25.8	28.5	31.6	34.9	37.8	39.1	39.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.8	17.3	18.3	19.5	21.4	23.9	26.7	29.7	32.2	33.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.6	12.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.2	45.1	42.3	39.8	37.3	35.6	34.8	34.5	34.7
Median age (years)	38.8	40.6	42.6	44.7	46.8	48.7	50.1	50.5	50.1	49.5
Population density (population per sq km)	86	89	91	92	92	92	92	92	92	92

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	342	178	89	36	12	11	8	- 15	- 60	
Births per year (thousands)	480	471	426	390	384	406	433	445	436	
Deaths per year (thousands)	388	418	441	460	478	500	530	565	601	
Net migration per year (thousands)	250	125	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.77	0.39	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.8	10.3	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.5	9.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	5.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.41	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.84	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.68	0.72	0.74	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.3	
Females	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	87.5	88.0	88.6	
Both sexes combined	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	43 397	45 522	47 005	48 078	48 819	49 476	50 286	51 310	52 379	53 275
Males	21 375	22 464	23 212	23 748	24 115	24 433	24 821	25 311	25 823	26 250
Females	22 022	23 058	23 793	24 330	24 704	25 042	25 465	25 999	26 556	27 025
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.4	10.9	12.2	11.8	10.8	10.2	10.5	11.5	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	10.1	9.1	9.2	10.8	12.1	11.8	10.7	10.0	10.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.7	22.4	23.4	24.9	27.2	29.8	32.4	34.4	34.8	33.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.8	17.2	17.9	18.9	20.5	22.6	24.9	27.0	28.7	28.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.3	9.5	10.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	47.8	44.2	41.0	38.9	37.3	36.3	35.9	36.0	36.8
Median age (years)	38.8	40.3	41.9	43.6	45.4	46.6	46.8	45.9	44.2	43.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	425	296	215	148	131	162	205	214	179	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	0.64	0.45	0.31	0.27	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	12.8	11.6	10.4	10.3	11.2	12.4	13.0	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	5.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.66	1.90	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.80	0.91	0.98	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	43 397	44 690	44 974	44 765	44 362	43 844	43 246	42 512	41 549	40 320
Males	21 375	22 035	22 166	22 041	21 818	21 532	21 195	20 780	20 247	19 582
Females	22 022	22 655	22 808	22 724	22 543	22 312	22 051	21 732	21 303	20 739
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
Percentage aged 5-14	9.3	9.6	9.6	8.5	7.4	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.1	10.3	9.5	9.9	10.0	9.0	7.9	7.2	7.0	7.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.7	22.9	24.4	26.8	30.0	33.6	37.7	41.5	43.9	44.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.8	17.5	18.8	20.3	22.5	25.5	28.9	32.6	36.2	38.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.5	8.5	10.0	11.9	14.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.5	48.6	46.1	43.9	40.9	37.4	34.7	33.1	32.1	31.5
Median age (years)	38.8	40.8	43.2	45.7	48.3	50.7	52.7	54.4	55.3	
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	258	57	- 42	- 81	- 104	- 120	- 147	- 192	- 246	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.59	0.13	-0.09	-0.18	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.46	-0.60	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	7.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.4	14.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	5.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.16	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.34	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.56	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.62	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	43 397	44 896	45 456	45 550	45 359	44 995	44 514	43 877	43 000	41 841
Males	21 375	22 142	22 414	22 445	22 332	22 125	21 848	21 483	20 993	20 364
Females	22 022	22 755	23 042	23 105	23 027	22 870	22 666	22 394	22 007	21 477
Median age (years)	38.8	40.7	42.9	45.3	47.6	50.0	51.8	53.1	53.9	54.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.68	0.25	0.04	-0.08	-0.16	-0.22	-0.29	-0.40	-0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	12.0	13.0	14.1	

SRI LANKA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 339	8 448	9 698	10 965	12 342	13 672	14 941	16 013	17 114	18 080	18 714
Males	3 881	4 443	5 071	5 702	6 381	7 022	7 635	8 139	8 645	9 086	9 334
Females	3 458	4 005	4 627	5 263	5 961	6 650	7 306	7 873	8 469	8 995	9 379
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	112.2	110.9	109.6	108.3	107.0	105.6	104.5	103.4	102.1	101.0	99.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	16.7	16.5	14.9	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.8	10.2	9.7	8.6
Percentage aged 5-14	23.8	25.5	26.1	26.4	25.4	24.1	23.4	22.8	21.8	19.8	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	17.8	17.5	19.1	20.1	20.6	20.3	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.5	45.3	46.8	48.1	49.9	50.5	51.1	53.0	54.3	54.9
Median age (years)	19.5	19.3	18.8	19.1	19.8	20.7	21.7	22.7	24.1	25.5	27.5
Population density (population per sq km)	112	129	148	167	188	208	228	244	261	276	285

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	222	250	253	275	266	254	214	220	193	127	81
Births per year (thousands)	315	351	354	374	392	405	391	357	359	335	309
Deaths per year (thousands)	90	86	92	91	97	104	98	109	114	128	139
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.82	2.76	2.46	2.37	2.05	1.78	1.39	1.33	1.10	0.69	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.9	38.7	34.3	32.1	30.2	28.3	25.3	21.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.4	9.5	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.70	5.70	5.12	4.65	4.12	3.66	3.16	2.65	2.48	2.22	2.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.22	2.34	2.15	2.02	1.80	1.63	1.45	1.24	1.17	1.05	0.96
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	64	63	52	50	41	29	22	17	15	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.4	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.8	64.4	66.6	66.1	67.5	66.9	67.0
Females	57.3	61.4	62.6	65.4	66.7	68.1	71.9	72.9	74.0	74.3	75.0
Both sexes combined	57.6	61.5	62.2	64.3	65.0	65.9	68.8	69.0	70.4	70.5	70.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19 121	19 576	19 960	20 229	20 328	20 249	20 019	19 671	19 232	18 715
Males	9 450	9 621	9 755	9 834	9 829	9 742	9 590	9 393	9 164	8 908
Females	9 671	9 956	10 205	10 395	10 499	10 507	10 429	10 278	10 068	9 807
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.7	96.6	95.6	94.6	93.6	92.7	92.0	91.4	91.0	90.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.2	14.3	13.7	13.4	12.9	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.7	15.0	14.1	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.1	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	12.0	14.6	17.2	19.7	22.0	22.9	24.4	27.1	29.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.4	9.3	11.6	13.8	15.9	17.7	18.4	19.5	21.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.4	6.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.2	50.9	48.5	47.3	45.8	43.3	41.4	40.2	39.4
Median age (years)	29.5	31.2	33.3	35.5	37.4	39.2	40.6	41.7	42.6	43.4
Population density (population per sq km)	291	298	304	308	310	309	305	300	293	285

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	91	77	54	20	- 16	- 46	- 70	- 88	- 103	
Births per year (thousands)	291	289	281	264	247	234	225	218	208	
Deaths per year (thousands)	140	152	167	184	202	220	235	245	251	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	- 60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.10	-0.08	-0.23	-0.35	-0.45	-0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	14.6	14.0	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	12	11	11	10	9	9	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.8	69.5	70.2	70.8	71.5	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.3	
Females	76.2	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	
Both sexes combined	72.4	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19 121	19 767	20 459	21 104	21 561	21 849	22 045	22 226	22 407	22 555
Males	9 450	9 718	10 009	10 279	10 457	10 556	10 621	10 692	10 778	10 859
Females	9 671	10 049	10 450	10 825	11 104	11 293	11 425	11 534	11 629	11 696
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.9	14.1	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.6	14.6	13.5	13.6	14.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	11.8	14.3	16.5	18.6	20.4	20.8	21.6	23.2	24.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.3	9.1	11.1	13.0	14.7	16.1	16.2	16.7	18.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	52.7	49.7	46.6	45.6	44.8	43.2	42.2	41.6	41.5
Median age (years)	29.5	30.9	32.5	34.1	35.4	36.2	36.5	36.3	36.2	36.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	129	138	129	92	57	39	36	36	30	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.67	0.69	0.62	0.43	0.27	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.9	17.5	17.2	15.8	14.8	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.13	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19 121	19 386	19 460	19 354	19 098	18 669	18 062	17 283	16 367	15 355
Males	9 450	9 523	9 501	9 388	9 203	8 938	8 594	8 179	7 709	7 201
Females	9 671	9 862	9 959	9 966	9 895	9 731	9 468	9 104	8 659	8 154
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.9	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.3	15.3	13.7	11.7	10.7	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.7
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	16.9	15.4	14.7	13.3	11.5	10.7	10.2	9.9	9.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.7	12.1	15.0	18.0	21.0	23.9	25.4	27.8	31.8	35.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.4	9.5	12.1	14.6	17.2	19.7	20.9	22.9	26.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	3.2	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.8	53.7	52.1	50.6	49.3	47.0	43.1	40.2	37.9	35.7
Median age (years)	29.5	31.6	34.0	36.8	39.5	42.0	44.4	46.6	48.7	50.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	53	15	- 21	- 51	- 86	- 121	- 156	- 183	- 202	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.28	0.08	-0.11	-0.27	-0.45	-0.66	-0.88	-1.09	-1.28	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.1	11.7	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-3.6	-3.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.63	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	19 121	19 678	20 183	20 580	20 815	20 876	20 800	20 626	20 382	20 078
Males	9 450	9 672	9 869	10 013	10 077	10 061	9 987	9 878	9 749	9 600
Females	9 671	10 006	10 314	10 568	10 738	10 815	10 813	10 748	10 634	10 478
Median age (years)	29.5	31.1	33.0	34.9	36.6	38.0	39.1	39.7	40.1	40.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.57	0.51	0.39	0.23	0.06	-0.07	-0.17	-0.24	-0.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.0	15.7	15.1	14.1	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.5	

SUDAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	9 190	10 215	11 439	12 829	14 495	16 776	19 641	23 056	25 933	29 492	33 349
Males	4 582	5 093	5 706	6 404	7 243	8 394	9 842	11 569	13 026	14 827	16 777
Females	4 608	5 121	5 733	6 425	7 252	8 382	9 799	11 487	12 907	14 666	16 572
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.0	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.6	17.0	16.6	16.0
Percentage aged 5-14	25.8	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.9	26.9	26.5	26.1
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.7	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.5	46.0	46.4	46.6	46.2	45.8	45.4	45.4	45.8	46.4	47.1
Median age (years)	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.2	18.7
Population density (population per sq km)	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	205	245	278	333	456	573	683	575	712	771	710
Births per year (thousands)	452	509	569	640	725	823	929	1 019	1 110	1 191	1 209
Deaths per year (thousands)	245	262	279	291	304	315	329	352	364	375	392
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.11	2.27	2.29	2.44	2.92	3.15	3.21	2.35	2.57	2.46	2.02
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.6	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.4	45.2	43.5	41.6	40.0	37.9	34.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	25.2	24.2	23.0	21.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	14.4	13.1	11.9	11.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.65	6.65	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.52	6.34	6.08	5.81	5.41	4.82
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.94	1.98	2.06	2.14	2.22	2.26	2.21	2.17	2.08	1.88
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	163	155	144	132	118	106	99	91	80	73
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.3	38.3	39.5	41.5	43.8	46.5	49.0	50.3	52.1	53.8	55.0
Females	40.1	41.1	42.3	44.3	46.5	49.2	51.8	53.3	55.2	57.0	57.8
Both sexes combined	38.6	39.6	40.9	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.3	51.7	53.6	55.4	56.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	36 900	41 230	45 613	50 027	54 267	58 446	62 473	66 278	69 809	73 029
Males	18 578	20 769	22 983	25 211	27 346	29 445	31 463	33 363	35 118	36 707
Females	18 322	20 461	22 629	24 817	26 921	29 000	31 010	32 915	34 691	36 321
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.2	101.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.7	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.0	23.6	22.4	21.1	20.1	19.1	18.2	17.2	16.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.2	19.5	18.8	18.0	17.5	16.9	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.5	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	15.2	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	49.6	51.2	52.4	53.3	53.6	53.5	53.3	52.7	51.8
Median age (years)	19.4	20.2	21.4	22.7	24.0	25.4	26.8	28.2	29.5	30.9
Population density (population per sq km)	15	16	18	20	22	23	25	26	28	29
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	866	876	883	848	836	806	761	706	644	
Births per year (thousands)	1 232	1 250	1 268	1 284	1 288	1 278	1 260	1 238	1 214	
Deaths per year (thousands)	393	401	412	426	442	463	489	521	560	
Net migration per year (thousands)	27	27	27	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.22	2.02	1.85	1.63	1.48	1.33	1.18	1.04	0.90	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.5	28.8	26.5	24.6	22.9	21.1	19.6	18.2	17.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.23	3.70	3.29	2.98	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.19	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.71	1.53	1.40	1.29	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.01	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	58	51	46	41	36	32	29	26	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	105	91	79	69	60	52	45	39	34	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	57.1	58.9	60.6	62.2	63.7	65.0	66.3	67.4	68.5	
Females	60.1	62.1	63.9	65.6	67.2	68.7	70.0	71.2	72.3	
Both sexes combined	58.6	60.5	62.2	63.9	65.4	66.8	68.1	69.3	70.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	36 900	41 565	46 565	51 864	57 109	62 464	67 925	73 494	79 124	84 720
Males	18 578	20 940	23 469	26 147	28 794	31 491	34 237	37 033	39 855	42 652
Females	18 322	20 625	23 096	25 717	28 316	30 973	33 687	36 460	39 269	42 069
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.4	11.7	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.8
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	24.8	23.9	23.4	22.7	21.8	20.9	20.0	19.3	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.1	20.1	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.8	18.3	17.7	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.9	10.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	49.2	50.2	50.6	51.2	51.6	51.9	51.8	51.5	51.0
Median age (years)	19.4	20.0	20.9	21.8	22.7	23.6	24.6	25.6	26.7	27.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	933	1 000	1 060	1 049	1 071	1 092	1 114	1 126	1 119	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.27	2.16	1.93	1.79	1.68	1.58	1.48	1.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	33.3	31.4	29.7	27.6	25.8	24.3	23.1	22.1	21.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.48	4.10	3.79	3.48	3.25	3.07	2.92	2.80	2.69	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.81	1.70	1.61	1.51	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.28	1.24	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	36 900	40 896	44 661	48 190	51 428	54 460	57 145	59 375	61 114	62 370
Males	18 578	20 599	22 498	24 275	25 900	27 416	28 752	29 853	30 697	31 290
Females	18 322	20 297	22 163	23 916	25 528	27 044	28 393	29 523	30 417	31 081
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.8	13.0	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.8	6.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	25.2	23.4	21.3	19.4	18.1	17.1	16.1	14.8	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.0	20.0	18.5	17.2	16.3	15.8	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.5	9.6	11.1	12.8	14.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.3	7.3	8.5	10.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.1	50.0	52.3	54.4	55.5	55.8	55.4	54.8	53.8	52.3
Median age (years)	19.4	20.4	22.0	23.7	25.5	27.4	29.3	31.2	33.1	35.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	799	753	706	648	606	537	446	348	251	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.06	1.76	1.52	1.30	1.15	0.96	0.77	0.58	0.41	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.8	26.1	23.2	21.4	19.7	17.7	15.8	14.2	12.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.7	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.98	3.30	2.79	2.48	2.25	2.07	1.92	1.80	1.69	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.37	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.87	0.82	0.78	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	36 900	41 923	47 847	54 703	62 312	70 949	80 829	92 240	105 475	120 793
Males	18 578	21 122	24 122	27 594	31 445	35 813	40 808	46 575	53 265	61 009
Females	18 322	20 800	23 725	27 109	30 868	35 136	40 021	45 665	52 210	59 783
Median age (years)	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.55	2.64	2.68	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.64	2.68	2.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.1	35.3	35.1	34.4	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	9.6	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	

SURINAME

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	215	250	290	332	372	364	356	383	402	416	436
Males	107	126	145	165	186	183	177	191	201	208	219
Females	108	124	145	167	186	182	179	192	201	207	218
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.1	101.6	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.6	98.5	99.5	100.0	100.4	100.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.2	18.8	20.3	19.3	17.1	15.5	13.3	13.9	12.1	10.8	11.1
Percentage aged 5-14	22.8	24.4	27.2	29.0	31.2	32.2	27.8	23.7	23.1	23.3	21.0
Percentage aged 15-24	18.1	16.8	15.5	16.3	18.0	18.9	22.4	23.5	21.1	18.6	19.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.4	7.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.0	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	43.5	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.2	47.3	50.2	51.7	51.7	53.1
Median age (years)	20.1	18.9	16.5	16.0	15.8	16.0	18.3	20.1	22.0	23.6	24.2
Population density (population per sq km)	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	8	8	8	- 2	- 2	5	4	3	4	3
Births per year (thousands)	10	12	14	14	13	11	11	10	9	10	9
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.02	2.97	2.72	2.28	-0.42	-0.46	1.47	0.97	0.66	0.96	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	30.5	26.0	22.9	23.7	21.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.95	5.29	4.20	3.70	3.00	2.60	2.80	2.60
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.62	2.72	2.81	2.61	2.38	1.95	1.68	1.37	1.19	1.28	1.19
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	76	63	55	49	44	39	36	35	34	32
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	54.4	57.0	58.7	60.5	61.7	62.8	64.8	65.7	66.1	66.3	66.0
Females	57.7	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	67.7	69.9	70.7	71.1	71.8	72.5
Both sexes combined	56.0	58.7	60.5	62.5	64.0	65.1	67.6	68.2	68.6	69.0	69.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	452	465	475	480	482	481	474	463	446	426
Males	227	233	237	240	241	240	237	231	223	212
Females	226	233	238	241	241	241	237	232	224	214
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	19.1	17.6	16.5	15.4	14.3	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	17.4	16.6	16.3	15.2	14.4	13.5	12.7	11.9	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.6	10.8	12.7	15.9	18.6	20.9	22.7	25.9	28.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.7	7.3	8.4	10.1	13.0	15.4	17.4	18.7	21.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.2	4.5	5.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.1	11.5	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.5	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.0	10.4	9.6	9.9	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	52.6	51.2	49.8	48.6	47.9	45.2	43.3	42.2	40.1
Median age (years)	25.4	27.4	29.4	31.4	33.4	35.4	37.6	39.9	42.0	44.1
Population density (population per sq km)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	2	1	0	0	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 4	
Births per year (thousands)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.56	0.40	0.24	0.09	-0.07	-0.27	-0.49	-0.73	-0.94	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	18.1	16.5	15.1	14.0	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-7.0	-6.8	-6.7	-6.6	-6.6	-6.7	-6.8	-7.0	-7.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	25	23	21	19	17	15	14	12	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	35	31	28	26	24	21	19	17	15	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.0	68.0	69.2	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.5	73.9	74.8	
Females	73.6	74.5	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.0	78.7	79.4	80.1	
Both sexes combined	70.2	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.0	76.6	77.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	452	470	486	501	511	519	523	525	523	517
Males	227	235	243	250	256	260	262	263	262	259
Females	226	235	243	250	256	259	261	262	261	258
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	18.9	18.1	18.2	17.7	16.6	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	17.2	16.2	15.7	15.2	15.5	15.3	14.5	13.6	13.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.5	10.6	12.2	15.0	17.3	19.0	20.0	22.1	23.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.7	7.1	8.0	9.5	12.0	14.0	15.3	16.0	17.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	52.2	50.1	47.8	46.8	46.6	44.9	43.7	43.3	42.3
Median age (years)	25.4	27.1	28.6	30.0	31.1	32.5	33.8	34.7	35.9	37.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.75	0.70	0.58	0.42	0.29	0.17	0.05	-0.08	-0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	20.9	19.6	17.9	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.3	14.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-6.9	-6.7	-6.5	-6.3	-6.2	-6.1	-6.1	-6.1	-6.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	452	461	463	460	453	443	427	405	378	346
Males	227	230	231	229	226	221	212	201	187	171
Females	226	230	232	231	227	222	215	204	191	175
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.0	8.4	7.3	6.4	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.2
Percentage aged 5-14	19.8	19.3	17.1	14.7	12.9	11.6	10.8	9.8	8.6	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	17.6	17.1	17.1	15.1	13.0	11.3	10.2	9.5	8.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.9	9.7	11.1	13.3	16.9	20.2	23.3	25.9	30.6	35.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.7	10.7	14.1	17.1	19.8	22.2	26.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.6	5.4	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.6	53.1	52.5	51.9	50.7	49.3	45.5	42.4	40.0	35.9
Median age (years)	25.4	27.6	30.2	32.9	35.7	38.5	41.4	44.5	47.8	51.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	0	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 6	- 6	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.10	-0.14	-0.29	-0.47	-0.73	-1.06	-1.41	-1.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	15.2	13.2	12.1	11.0	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.6	11.1	13.0	15.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.0	-6.9	-6.9	-7.0	-7.1	-7.4	-7.7	-8.2	-8.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.17	1.89	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	0.88	0.78	0.74	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	452	469	484	496	507	516	523	526	527	526
Males	227	234	242	248	254	258	262	264	264	264
Females	226	234	242	248	254	258	261	263	263	262
Median age (years)	25.4	27.2	28.8	30.3	31.5	32.7	33.9	34.6	35.3	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.63	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.25	0.15	0.03	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	20.2	19.1	18.1	17.4	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.6	

SWAZILAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	273	309	353	397	454	527	615	716	865	959	1 058
Males	133	150	171	190	215	251	292	339	408	460	509
Females	140	160	182	207	238	277	323	378	457	499	549
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.6	93.9	93.9	91.5	90.5	90.7	90.6	89.6	89.1	92.1	92.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.7	19.5	19.4	18.3	16.5	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	26.1	27.4	28.3	28.4	28.6	29.4	29.3	28.8	29.7	28.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.4	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.3	20.1	20.1	21.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	45.7	44.7	44.3	44.2	43.8	43.7	44.5	46.4	46.5	48.8
Median age (years)	18.4	17.7	17.1	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.6	16.3	16.7	17.8
Population density (population per sq km)	16	18	20	23	26	30	35	41	50	55	61
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	9	9	11	15	18	20	30	19	20	13
Births per year (thousands)	15	16	18	21	24	28	31	35	35	34	33
Deaths per year (thousands)	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	11	19
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.51	2.65	2.35	2.64	3.02	3.08	3.04	3.77	2.06	1.98	1.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.9	48.7	48.5	49.4	49.8	48.2	46.8	43.8	38.7	33.3	30.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.9	21.0	19.7	18.6	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.6	9.7	11.2	17.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.70	6.70	6.75	6.85	6.87	6.73	6.54	6.13	5.30	4.49	3.91
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.21	2.29	2.38	2.51	2.57	2.60	2.50	2.19	1.76	1.32
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	174	160	150	141	124	108	91	81	75	80	87
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.4	41.5	43.1	44.7	47.6	50.6	53.6	55.7	56.2	51.9	42.6
Females	43.4	45.4	47.0	48.6	51.5	54.4	57.5	59.7	60.7	56.7	45.1
Both sexes combined	41.4	43.4	45.0	46.6	49.6	52.5	55.6	57.7	58.5	54.3	43.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 125	1 160	1 189	1 218	1 242	1 264	1 287	1 311	1 335	1 360
Males	542	564	584	605	623	639	653	667	680	692
Females	582	596	604	613	618	625	634	644	656	668
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.2	94.6	96.7	98.8	100.8	102.2	103.1	103.6	103.7	103.6
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.6	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	24.7	23.9	23.8	23.6	22.8	21.6	20.6	19.9	19.3
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	25.4	24.3	22.5	21.9	22.2	22.1	21.5	20.4	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.6	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.3	15.3	14.8	13.5	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	51.7	51.8	52.1	53.3	55.2	56.9	57.5	57.2	56.7
Median age (years)	18.9	19.8	20.6	21.2	21.7	22.3	23.1	23.9	24.9	26.0
Population density (population per sq km)	65	67	68	70	72	73	74	75	77	78
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	
Births per year (thousands)	33	32	31	30	29	28	28	27	26	
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	24	24	23	22	22	21	20	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.63	0.48	0.49	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.5	27.4	26.2	24.5	23.0	22.0	21.3	20.5	19.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.2	21.5	20.3	19.7	18.4	17.5	16.7	15.9	14.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.45	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.35	2.23	2.14	2.05	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.04	1.01	0.99	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.92	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	57	46	40	35	31	27	24	21	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	114	87	67	57	49	43	38	33	29	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	39.8	41.1	43.7	45.5	47.6	49.0	50.4	52.0	53.9	
Females	39.4	39.0	40.9	42.5	45.1	47.4	49.6	51.7	54.0	
Both sexes combined	39.6	40.1	42.5	44.2	46.5	48.3	50.1	51.8	53.9	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 125	1 171	1 219	1 274	1 324	1 377	1 436	1 504	1 580	1 658
Males	542	570	599	633	665	696	728	765	803	843
Females	582	602	619	640	659	681	708	740	776	815
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	13.6	13.9	13.7	12.9	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.3
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	24.5	24.2	25.1	25.5	24.8	23.4	22.5	22.2	22.0
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	25.2	23.7	21.5	21.3	22.4	22.9	22.2	20.8	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	51.3	50.6	49.8	50.7	52.8	54.7	55.3	54.9	54.6
Median age (years)	18.9	19.6	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.7	23.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	9	9	11	10	11	12	14	15	16	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.81	0.79	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.93	0.97	0.97	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	30.4	29.7	27.7	26.1	25.6	25.5	25.0	23.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.3	21.5	19.9	18.9	17.4	16.3	15.4	14.5	13.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.70	3.50	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.85	2.73	2.64	2.55	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 125	1 150	1 159	1 162	1 159	1 153	1 142	1 128	1 111	1 094
Males	542	559	569	577	582	583	581	575	567	557
Females	582	591	590	585	577	570	562	553	545	537
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.0	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	25.0	23.6	22.4	21.4	20.4	19.4	18.3	17.2	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	24.3	25.6	24.9	23.5	22.6	21.8	21.1	20.3	19.5	18.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.6	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	5.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.8	52.2	53.1	54.5	56.2	58.1	59.5	59.9	59.5	58.6
Median age (years)	18.9	20.0	21.1	22.3	23.3	24.3	25.4	26.6	27.9	29.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	2	1	- 1	- 1	- 2	- 3	- 3	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.44	0.16	0.06	-0.05	-0.11	-0.19	-0.25	-0.30	-0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.6	24.3	22.4	21.0	19.5	18.2	16.9	15.8	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.1	21.6	20.7	20.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	17.7	16.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.20	2.70	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.85	1.73	1.64	1.55	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	0.91	0.83	0.80	0.78	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.68	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 125	1 178	1 238	1 313	1 394	1 488	1 602	1 741	1 904	2 091
Males	542	573	609	653	700	752	812	884	967	1 062
Females	582	605	629	660	694	736	790	857	936	1 029
Median age (years)	18.9	19.5	19.8	19.5	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.93	1.00	1.17	1.19	1.31	1.48	1.66	1.79	1.88	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.7	32.4	32.3	31.3	30.6	30.8	31.3	31.5	31.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.3	21.4	19.7	18.5	16.7	15.3	14.1	13.0	11.8	

SWEDEN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 014	7 262	7 480	7 734	8 043	8 193	8 310	8 350	8 559	8 827	8 868
Males	3 493	3 619	3 731	3 862	4 016	4 075	4 118	4 124	4 228	4 361	4 385
Females	3 521	3 643	3 749	3 872	4 027	4 118	4 193	4 226	4 331	4 466	4 482
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7	98.9	98.2	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.1	6.5	6.7	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.8	16.4	15.3	13.8	13.6	14.0	13.7	12.4	11.5	12.1	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	12.4	12.1	14.2	15.8	15.1	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.7	12.4	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.9	15.8	17.3	18.3	19.6	21.0	21.9	23.6	22.8	22.0	22.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.3	10.9	12.0	12.7	13.7	15.1	16.3	17.9	17.8	17.5	17.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.5	47.7	47.0	46.7	45.9	44.6	45.4	46.8	47.3	45.8	44.2
Median age (years)	34.3	35.1	36.2	36.2	35.4	35.3	36.2	38.1	38.3	38.5	39.4
Population density (population per sq km)	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	20	20
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	50	44	51	62	30	24	8	42	54	8	34
Births per year (thousands)	111	107	112	116	111	97	94	109	118	92	97
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	71	76	81	85	90	91	94	95	93	94
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.70	0.59	0.67	0.78	0.37	0.29	0.10	0.49	0.62	0.09	0.38
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	13.6	10.4	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.21	2.23	2.32	2.16	1.89	1.66	1.65	1.91	2.01	1.56	1.67
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.04	1.05	1.11	0.99	0.90	0.79	0.79	0.92	0.97	0.75	0.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	3
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	70.4	70.9	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.5	74.3	75.5	76.8	77.8
Females	73.3	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.5	80.1	80.9	81.8	82.3
Both sexes combined	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.3	80.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 038	9 242	9 440	9 652	9 854	10 012	10 130	10 238	10 354	10 481
Males	4 481	4 591	4 697	4 808	4 909	4 986	5 042	5 095	5 155	5 221
Females	4 557	4 651	4 743	4 845	4 945	5 026	5 088	5 142	5 199	5 260
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.3	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.3	12.0	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.4	25.1	26.1	26.9	28.0	29.0	29.7	29.7	29.7	30.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.4	20.2	21.1	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.2	24.2	24.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.3
Percentage in school ages 6-11	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.2	8.1	7.6	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.4	44.9	43.5	42.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.2	40.4
Median age (years)	40.2	41.1	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.6	43.3	43.8	43.5	43.3
Population density (population per sq km)	20	21	21	21	22	22	23	23	23	23
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	41	40	43	40	32	24	21	23	25	
Births per year (thousands)	103	107	111	113	109	107	108	112	115	
Deaths per year (thousands)	92	92	94	97	103	108	112	114	114	
Net migration per year (thousands)	30	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.45	0.42	0.45	0.41	0.32	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	78.7	79.6	80.3	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5	
Females	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.5	87.0	
Both sexes combined	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.7	85.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 038	9 312	9 625	9 989	10 337	10 639	10 926	11 253	11 641	12 073
Males	4 481	4 627	4 793	4 981	5 158	5 308	5 451	5 617	5 817	6 040
Females	4 557	4 685	4 833	5 008	5 179	5 331	5 474	5 635	5 824	6 033
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.6	11.6	12.8	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.9	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.2	11.8	10.4	11.3	12.4	13.2	13.4	12.8	12.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.4	25.0	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.3	27.5	27.0	26.4	26.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.3	19.8	20.4	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.0	21.5	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.4	44.6	42.6	40.7	39.9	40.4	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6
Median age (years)	40.2	40.8	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.4	39.3	38.3	38.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	55	63	73	70	60	57	65	78	87	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.60	0.66	0.74	0.69	0.58	0.53	0.59	0.68	0.73	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.8	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.2	13.0	13.8	14.6	14.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 038	9 171	9 254	9 316	9 368	9 383	9 350	9 280	9 186	9 078
Males	4 481	4 554	4 602	4 635	4 659	4 662	4 641	4 603	4 554	4 499
Females	4 557	4 617	4 652	4 681	4 709	4 721	4 709	4 677	4 632	4 579
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8
Percentage aged 5-14	12.0	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	12.3	13.4	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	23.4	25.3	26.6	27.9	29.4	31.0	32.2	32.8	33.4	35.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	17.2	18.6	20.6	21.9	23.0	24.3	25.7	26.7	27.3	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.8	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.4	45.2	44.3	43.5	42.5	41.8	41.2	40.0	38.5	38.1
Median age (years)	40.2	41.3	42.5	43.6	44.3	45.0	46.2	47.4	48.5	49.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	27	17	12	10	3	- 7	- 14	- 19	- 22	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.03	-0.07	-0.15	-0.20	-0.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.55	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.74	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	9 038	9 206	9 355	9 513	9 653	9 749	9 803	9 835	9 862	9 888
Males	4 481	4 572	4 654	4 736	4 806	4 851	4 874	4 888	4 902	4 916
Females	4 557	4 633	4 701	4 777	4 847	4 899	4 929	4 947	4 960	4 972
Median age (years)	40.2	41.2	42.1	42.7	43.1	43.6	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.5	11.6	

SWITZERLAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 694	4 980	5 362	5 857	6 187	6 339	6 319	6 536	6 834	7 133	7 263
Males	2 262	2 407	2 630	2 853	3 022	3 090	3 074	3 185	3 371	3 486	3 552
Females	2 432	2 573	2 732	3 004	3 164	3 249	3 245	3 351	3 463	3 648	3 712
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.0	93.5	96.3	95.0	95.5	95.1	94.7	95.1	97.3	95.6	95.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.8	8.1	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	14.8	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.7	15.8	14.1	11.8	11.0	11.7	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	14.4	13.5	15.4	16.5	15.4	14.6	15.3	15.5	14.0	12.5	11.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.4	17.5	18.3	19.2	19.1	18.5	19.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.4	12.6	13.8	14.2	14.3	13.9	14.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	48.5	48.1	47.8	48.2	48.4	49.1	50.2	50.7	50.2	48.4
Median age (years)	33.3	33.3	32.5	31.6	31.9	33.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	36.5	38.4
Population density (population per sq km)	114	121	130	142	150	154	153	158	166	173	176

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	57	76	99	66	30	- 4	43	60	60	26	32
Births per year (thousands)	84	90	106	106	89	73	74	79	86	81	72
Deaths per year (thousands)	49	51	53	56	56	57	59	61	66	61	60
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.18	1.48	1.77	1.10	0.49	-0.06	0.67	0.89	0.86	0.36	0.44
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.1
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.28	2.34	2.51	2.27	1.82	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.47	1.42
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.08	1.08	1.17	1.07	0.86	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.71	0.68
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	23	20	17	13	10	8	7	6	5	4
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	67.0	68.2	68.9	69.4	70.8	72.0	72.9	74.0	74.7	76.3	77.9
Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.1	77.0	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.4	82.3	83.2
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.2	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.4	77.8	79.4	80.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 424	7 567	7 699	7 838	7 978	8 104	8 202	8 278	8 350	8 434
Males	3 620	3 677	3 728	3 781	3 834	3 880	3 912	3 935	3 958	3 990
Females	3 805	3 890	3 971	4 057	4 143	4 224	4 290	4 343	4 392	4 444
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.1	94.5	93.9	93.2	92.5	91.9	91.2	90.6	90.1	89.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.4
Percentage aged 5-14	11.8	10.7	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
Percentage aged 15-24	12.0	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	23.0	24.6	26.7	29.0	30.8	31.1	30.8	30.7	30.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	17.0	18.7	20.0	21.9	23.9	25.5	25.7	25.2	25.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.5	7.4	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	46.7	44.8	42.6	41.4	40.8	40.3	40.0	39.4	39.1
Median age (years)	40.1	41.8	42.9	43.4	43.6	43.8	44.1	44.6	44.7	44.2
Population density (population per sq km)	180	183	186	190	193	196	199	201	202	204

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	28	27	28	28	25	20	15	14	17	
Births per year (thousands)	69	71	76	80	82	82	82	84	89	
Deaths per year (thousands)	61	64	68	72	77	82	86	90	93	
Net migration per year (thousands)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.20	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.85	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.3	
Females	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.6	
Both sexes combined	81.7	82.3	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 424	7 625	7 855	8 120	8 387	8 638	8 874	9 122	9 409	9 742
Males	3 620	3 707	3 808	3 926	4 044	4 154	4 257	4 367	4 500	4 660
Females	3 805	3 918	4 047	4 194	4 343	4 484	4 618	4 755	4 909	5 083
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	11.8	10.6	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.5	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	12.0	12.5	12.2	11.0	10.7	11.5	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	22.8	24.1	25.8	27.5	28.9	28.7	28.0	27.3	26.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	16.8	18.3	19.3	20.8	22.4	23.6	23.3	22.4	21.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.1	9.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	46.3	44.0	41.2	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.6
Median age (years)	40.1	41.5	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.3	41.2	40.7	39.4	38.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	40	46	53	53	50	47	50	57	67	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.53	0.59	0.66	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.55	0.62	0.70	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.7	11.7	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.9	13.8	14.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.67	1.85	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.81	0.89	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.11	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 424	7 508	7 543	7 556	7 567	7 566	7 538	7 475	7 382	7 277
Males	3 620	3 647	3 648	3 637	3 624	3 604	3 572	3 523	3 462	3 397
Females	3 805	3 861	3 895	3 919	3 943	3 962	3 966	3 951	3 920	3 880
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	11.8	10.7	9.2	7.9	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9
Percentage aged 15-24	12.0	12.7	12.7	11.8	10.3	9.0	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.1	23.2	25.1	27.7	30.5	32.9	33.8	34.1	34.7	35.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	15.4	17.1	19.1	20.8	23.1	25.6	27.7	28.4	28.5	29.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.9	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.6	12.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.6	47.0	45.7	44.1	42.8	41.6	40.2	38.9	37.4	36.4
Median age (years)	40.1	42.0	43.7	44.9	45.7	46.4	47.3	48.2	49.3	50.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	7	2	2	0	- 6	- 13	- 19	- 21	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.22	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.07	-0.17	-0.25	-0.29	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.7	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.17	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.57	0.51	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	7 424	7 564	7 689	7 807	7 910	7 983	8 016	8 018	8 000	7 974
Males	3 620	3 676	3 723	3 766	3 800	3 818	3 817	3 802	3 778	3 754
Females	3 805	3 889	3 966	4 042	4 111	4 165	4 199	4 217	4 222	4 220
Median age (years)	40.1	41.8	43.0	43.6	43.9	44.4	45.0	45.8	46.3	46.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.18	0.08	0.00	-0.05	-0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.6	

SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 536	3 991	4 621	5 399	6 371	7 537	8 971	10 815	12 721	14 610	16 511
Males	1 837	2 052	2 361	2 746	3 230	3 812	4 518	5 450	6 412	7 370	8 333
Females	1 699	1 939	2 260	2 653	3 141	3 725	4 453	5 365	6 309	7 241	8 178
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	108.1	105.9	104.5	103.5	102.9	102.3	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	20.0	19.9	17.9	15.0	13.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.5	24.9	26.9	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.2	29.5	30.5	30.0	26.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.3	18.4	17.8	17.6	18.8	19.6	19.5	19.5	20.0	21.5	23.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	44.6	43.2	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.2	43.3	46.6	50.6
Median age (years)	19.4	18.2	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.7	17.1	18.7
Population density (population per sq km)	19	22	25	29	34	41	48	58	69	79	89
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	91	126	156	194	233	287	369	381	378	380	477
Births per year (thousands)	182	208	241	279	326	387	456	477	455	467	500
Deaths per year (thousands)	77	79	83	82	79	74	71	67	63	60	63
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.42	2.93	3.11	3.31	3.36	3.49	3.74	3.25	2.77	2.45	2.70
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.4	48.4	48.2	47.4	46.9	46.9	46.1	40.5	33.3	30.0	28.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	20.5	18.5	16.5	13.9	11.4	9.0	7.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.30	7.45	7.60	7.60	7.52	7.47	7.18	6.24	4.86	4.02	3.48
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.44	2.60	2.74	2.90	3.02	3.16	3.16	2.82	2.24	1.88	1.65
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	144	130	119	101	83	65	50	40	31	23	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.8	47.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	62.9	65.3	67.6	69.7	71.2
Females	47.2	49.7	51.8	55.3	59.1	63.1	66.5	68.9	71.2	73.4	74.9
Both sexes combined	45.9	48.3	50.3	53.7	57.3	61.2	64.6	67.0	69.2	71.5	73.1

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 894	21 428	23 510	25 573	27 519	29 294	30 921	32 403	33 754	34 887
Males	9 539	10 821	11 877	12 922	13 899	14 786	15 594	16 324	16 982	17 526
Females	9 355	10 607	11 632	12 651	13 620	14 508	15 327	16 079	16 771	17 360
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	12.4	11.4	10.1	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.1	21.6	20.7	19.0	17.1	15.5	14.3	13.5	13.1
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	20.9	18.7	18.2	18.4	18.0	16.9	15.4	14.1	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.9	9.5	11.6	14.1	17.1	19.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	9.3	11.5	14.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	14.2	13.4	13.2	12.5	11.4	10.1	9.2	8.5	8.1	7.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.9	12.6	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.7	54.6	54.9	55.2	54.8	53.2	51.3	49.7	48.2
Median age (years)	20.6	22.5	24.0	25.6	27.3	29.2	31.2	33.2	35.2	37.1
Population density (population per sq km)	102	116	127	138	149	158	167	175	182	188
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	507	416	413	389	355	325	296	270	227	
Births per year (thousands)	539	546	522	494	475	464	460	462	451	
Deaths per year (thousands)	69	76	84	95	110	129	153	182	214	
Net migration per year (thousands)	37	- 54	- 26	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.52	1.85	1.68	1.47	1.25	1.08	0.94	0.82	0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	26.7	24.3	21.3	18.6	16.7	15.4	14.5	14.0	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	-2.4	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.08	2.77	2.51	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.47	1.32	1.20	1.10	1.01	0.94	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	18	16	14	12	11	10	10	9	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.3	73.1	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.9	
Females	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	
Both sexes combined	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 894	21 643	24 113	26 690	29 172	31 543	33 887	36 257	38 654	40 936
Males	9 539	10 931	12 186	13 493	14 745	15 936	17 112	18 295	19 490	20 622
Females	9 355	10 712	11 927	13 197	14 428	15 606	16 776	17 961	19 164	20 315
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	13.3	12.7	11.6	10.2	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.3
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	21.9	22.0	22.1	21.0	19.2	17.4	16.4	16.0	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	20.7	18.2	17.5	18.0	18.6	18.0	16.6	15.2	14.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.5	8.9	10.6	12.6	15.0	16.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.9	8.3	10.0	12.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	54.2	53.3	52.6	52.9	52.8	51.8	50.4	49.2	48.3
Median age (years)	20.6	22.2	23.3	24.3	25.5	26.9	28.4	29.9	31.5	32.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	550	494	515	496	474	469	474	480	456	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	2.16	2.03	1.78	1.56	1.43	1.35	1.28	1.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.7	27.3	24.7	21.6	19.6	18.6	18.2	18.0	17.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	-2.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.33	3.17	3.01	2.79	2.61	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.34	1.25	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 894	21 213	22 906	24 457	25 868	27 064	28 026	28 738	29 225	29 445
Males	9 539	10 712	11 569	12 351	13 054	13 645	14 113	14 448	14 665	14 742
Females	9 355	10 502	11 338	12 106	12 813	13 419	13 913	14 289	14 560	14 703
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	11.5	10.0	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	23.6	22.3	21.3	19.2	16.8	14.6	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.9
Percentage aged 15-24	23.2	21.1	19.2	19.1	18.7	17.3	15.4	13.7	12.5	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	5.0	5.9	7.0	8.4	10.3	12.8	15.9	19.8	23.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.4	6.7	8.3	10.5	13.2	16.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.7	55.3	56.0	57.4	57.9	57.1	54.7	52.1	49.8	47.3
Median age (years)	20.6	22.7	24.7	26.9	29.2	31.7	34.2	36.9	39.6	42.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	464	339	310	282	239	192	142	97	44	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.32	1.54	1.31	1.12	0.90	0.70	0.50	0.34	0.15	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	21.2	17.7	15.3	13.5	12.0	10.7	9.9	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.8	-2.4	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.83	2.37	2.01	1.79	1.61	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.35	1.13	0.96	0.86	0.77	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	18 894	21 747	24 470	27 486	30 701	34 108	37 827	41 919	46 363	51 103
Males	9 539	10 984	12 368	13 900	15 527	17 250	19 128	21 194	23 436	25 826
Females	9 355	10 763	12 102	13 586	15 174	16 859	18 699	20 725	22 927	25 278
Median age (years)	20.6	22.1	22.9	23.4	23.8	24.3	25.1	25.8	26.2	26.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.81	2.36	2.33	2.21	2.11	2.07	2.05	2.02	1.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.7	29.3	27.5	25.8	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	

TAJIKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 532	1 783	2 082	2 512	2 942	3 442	3 953	4 567	5 303	5 772	6 173
Males	741	863	1 016	1 233	1 448	1 699	1 955	2 268	2 634	2 887	3 094
Females	790	920	1 066	1 279	1 493	1 743	1 998	2 299	2 669	2 885	3 079
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	93.8	95.3	96.4	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.7	98.7	100.1	100.5
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.2	15.7	18.9	19.8	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.8	17.6	15.9	14.3
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	17.9	20.7	25.8	29.6	28.4	26.9	25.7	25.5	27.8	28.1
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.1	16.7	12.6	14.8	18.7	21.1	20.8	19.1	18.9	19.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.7	51.3	45.4	40.6	40.8	42.0	44.2	44.7	44.5	46.1	48.9
Median age (years)	22.3	22.6	21.7	18.3	16.9	17.2	18.0	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.4
Population density (population per sq km)	11	12	15	18	21	24	28	32	37	40	43
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	50	60	86	86	100	102	123	147	94	80	75
Births per year (thousands)	74	89	111	110	127	138	164	198	206	195	187
Deaths per year (thousands)	20	26	30	30	30	33	34	34	49	46	42
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.04	3.11	3.75	3.15	3.14	2.77	2.89	2.99	1.70	1.34	1.19
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.7	46.1	48.5	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	37.2	32.7	29.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	7.7	6.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.88	4.29	3.81
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.42	2.50	2.93	2.80	2.92	2.57	2.44	2.41	2.06	1.84	1.67
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	151	142	133	125	116	107	98	88	80	63
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.9	58.4	59.5	60.2	61.0	60.8	61.7	63.4
Females	55.7	57.7	59.7	61.7	63.2	64.2	65.3	66.2	65.9	66.9	68.6
Both sexes combined	53.1	55.2	57.2	59.3	60.9	61.9	62.8	63.6	63.4	64.3	65.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 550	7 062	7 703	8 342	8 929	9 434	9 857	10 204	10 505	10 760
Males	3 253	3 493	3 806	4 118	4 404	4 647	4 849	5 014	5 156	5 278
Females	3 297	3 570	3 897	4 224	4 526	4 787	5 008	5 191	5 349	5 483
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.7	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	96.3
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	12.2	11.8	11.1	9.9	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	23.8	21.8	20.8	20.1	18.9	17.1	15.5	14.2	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	22.3	23.3	21.6	19.7	18.4	17.9	17.8	17.1	15.7	14.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.6	8.1	9.2	10.3	11.4	13.2	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	5.0	6.3	7.2	8.0	8.9	10.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.7	14.2	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.4	8.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.9	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.9	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.7	14.0	13.0	11.8	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.3	9.6	8.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	53.2	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.9	55.0	53.5	51.5	49.5
Median age (years)	19.2	20.9	22.6	24.2	25.9	27.7	29.5	31.4	33.2	35.1
Population density (population per sq km)	46	49	54	58	62	66	69	71	73	75
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	102	128	128	117	101	84	70	60	51	
Births per year (thousands)	186	194	196	188	175	163	154	152	151	
Deaths per year (thousands)	44	46	48	51	54	58	64	72	80	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.51	1.74	1.60	1.36	1.10	0.88	0.69	0.58	0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.3	26.3	24.5	21.8	19.1	16.9	15.3	14.7	14.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-5.9	-2.7	-2.5	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.35	2.98	2.68	2.44	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.48	1.33	1.21	1.10	1.02	0.94	0.88	0.86	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	56	53	50	46	42	39	36	33	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	78	73	68	63	58	53	48	44	40	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	64.1	65.1	66.0	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.7	71.5	
Females	69.4	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.2	75.1	75.9	76.6	
Both sexes combined	66.7	67.7	68.7	69.6	70.6	71.6	72.5	73.4	74.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 550	7 137	7 914	8 739	9 516	10 228	10 904	11 569	12 236	12 884
Males	3 253	3 531	3 914	4 320	4 703	5 052	5 383	5 710	6 039	6 361
Females	3 297	3 606	4 000	4 418	4 813	5 176	5 521	5 859	6 197	6 523
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	13.1	13.2	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	23.6	22.1	22.2	22.2	21.1	19.2	17.6	16.8	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	22.3	23.1	21.1	18.8	18.0	18.6	19.0	18.3	16.8	15.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.3	13.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.6	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	52.7	52.3	51.5	51.7	52.8	53.4	52.2	50.7	49.4
Median age (years)	19.2	20.6	22.0	23.0	24.1	25.1	26.5	27.9	29.4	30.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	117	155	165	155	142	135	133	133	130	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.72	2.07	1.98	1.70	1.44	1.28	1.18	1.12	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.5	29.7	28.3	25.1	22.2	20.5	19.7	19.3	18.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.60	3.38	3.18	2.94	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.59	1.51	1.43	1.33	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.09	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 550	6 990	7 498	7 959	8 362	8 674	8 880	8 980	9 002	8 961
Males	3 253	3 456	3 701	3 923	4 114	4 259	4 351	4 389	4 390	4 360
Females	3 297	3 534	3 797	4 036	4 248	4 415	4 529	4 591	4 612	4 601
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.1	11.3	10.3	9.3	8.4	7.3	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.2	24.1	21.4	19.2	17.7	16.3	14.8	13.0	11.3	10.2
Percentage aged 15-24	22.3	23.6	22.2	20.6	18.7	17.2	16.3	15.4	14.2	12.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.1	5.1	5.7	7.0	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.9	15.4	19.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.3	6.8	8.0	9.1	10.3	12.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.5	53.8	55.1	56.4	56.9	57.3	56.7	54.4	51.7	48.7
Median age (years)	19.2	21.1	23.2	25.4	27.7	30.1	32.7	35.3	37.9	40.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	88	102	92	81	62	41	20	4	- 8	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.30	1.40	1.19	0.99	0.73	0.47	0.22	0.05	-0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.2	22.8	20.4	18.2	15.7	13.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-5.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.10	2.58	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.37	1.15	0.98	0.88	0.79	0.72	0.65	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 550	7 181	8 066	9 073	10 139	11 255	12 471	13 844	15 394	17 104
Males	3 253	3 553	3 991	4 491	5 021	5 576	6 182	6 871	7 651	8 515
Females	3 297	3 628	4 075	4 582	5 119	5 679	6 288	6 973	7 742	8 589
Median age (years)	19.2	20.5	21.5	22.0	22.1	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.7	23.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	2.33	2.35	2.22	2.09	2.05	2.09	2.12	2.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.8	32.3	32.1	30.3	28.5	27.9	28.1	28.4	28.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	

THAILAND

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	20 607	23 757	27 652	32 293	37 247	42 180	46 809	50 820	54 291	57 523	60 666
Males	10 337	11 918	13 876	16 211	18 696	21 143	23 415	25 298	26 926	28 445	29 808
Females	10 270	11 838	13 776	16 082	18 551	21 037	23 394	25 522	27 365	29 077	30 857
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.1	99.1	98.4	97.8	96.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.4	17.5	18.0	18.0	16.7	14.8	12.6	10.4	9.3	8.6	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	24.5	25.5	26.8	27.6	27.5	26.0	22.6	19.2	17.3	15.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.9	18.4	17.4	18.3	19.9	21.5	21.7	21.2	19.6	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.8	8.9	10.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	47.3	45.6	44.6	45.2	47.0	49.8	53.3	55.7	57.0	57.4
Median age (years)	18.6	18.7	18.4	17.8	17.8	18.5	19.9	22.7	25.1	27.4	30.1
Population density (population per sq km)	40	46	54	63	73	82	91	99	106	112	118
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	630	779	928	991	987	926	802	694	646	629	467
Births per year (thousands)	977	1 135	1 295	1 360	1 337	1 244	1 162	1 078	1 028	1 004	950
Deaths per year (thousands)	347	356	367	369	365	360	362	385	416	478	529
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.84	3.04	3.10	2.85	2.49	2.08	1.64	1.32	1.16	1.06	0.76
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.0	44.2	43.2	39.1	33.7	28.0	23.8	20.5	18.4	17.0	15.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	15.6	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.40	6.40	6.39	5.90	4.96	3.76	2.85	2.27	2.00	1.90	1.83
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.40	2.49	2.38	2.07	1.63	1.27	1.03	0.92	0.88	0.85
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	100	83	69	56	44	34	27	20	16	12
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	49.2	52.0	54.4	56.4	58.0	59.8	61.7	63.1	64.0	62.8	63.7
Females	52.6	55.4	58.0	60.5	63.1	65.7	68.0	69.6	71.2	72.8	74.0
Both sexes combined	50.8	53.6	56.1	58.3	60.4	62.5	64.6	66.1	67.3	67.5	68.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	63 003	65 125	66 763	67 990	68 803	69 218	69 260	68 940	68 286	67 376
Males	30 737	31 641	32 335	32 840	33 149	33 269	33 218	33 016	32 688	32 286
Females	32 266	33 484	34 429	35 150	35 654	35 950	36 042	35 924	35 598	35 090
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.3	94.5	93.9	93.4	93.0	92.5	92.2	91.9	91.8	92.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	13.7	13.2	12.8	12.1	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	14.8	13.7	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	13.0	15.6	18.5	21.5	24.0	26.1	27.6	28.8	29.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.7	10.2	12.4	14.9	17.4	19.5	21.2	22.4	23.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.2	5.3	6.3	7.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	53.1	49.9	47.0	44.7	43.0	41.6	40.4	39.6	39.3
Median age (years)	32.6	34.7	36.5	38.2	39.8	41.2	42.3	43.1	43.7	44.3
Population density (population per sq km)	123	127	130	133	134	135	135	134	133	131
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	424	328	245	163	83	8	- 64	- 131	- 182	
Births per year (thousands)	932	894	855	821	797	779	763	742	718	
Deaths per year (thousands)	543	586	630	679	734	791	847	893	920	
Net migration per year (thousands)	35	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.66	0.50	0.36	0.24	0.12	0.01	-0.09	-0.19	-0.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	13.6	12.7	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.9	
Females	75.0	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.7	72.8	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	78.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	63 003	65 746	68 337	70 701	72 633	74 255	75 721	77 110	78 409	79 603
Males	30 737	31 959	33 139	34 226	35 106	35 842	36 519	37 190	37 860	38 535
Females	32 266	33 788	35 198	36 475	37 526	38 413	39 203	39 920	40 549	41 069
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	13.5	13.8	14.5	14.3	13.8	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	14.7	13.4	12.6	13.0	13.8	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	12.9	15.2	17.8	20.4	22.4	23.9	24.7	25.1	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.6	9.9	11.9	14.2	16.3	17.8	18.9	19.5	19.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.8	5.5	5.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	52.6	48.8	45.3	43.3	42.2	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.2
Median age (years)	32.6	34.3	35.7	36.8	37.8	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.1	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	549	518	473	386	324	293	278	260	239	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.85	0.77	0.68	0.54	0.44	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	16.2	15.6	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	1.06	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	63 003	64 503	65 189	65 279	64 984	64 258	63 044	61 317	59 129	56 622
Males	30 737	31 323	31 530	31 454	31 198	30 734	30 043	29 122	28 010	26 793
Females	32 266	33 180	33 660	33 824	33 787	33 524	33 001	32 194	31 119	29 830
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.2	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	14.5	13.8	12.6	10.9	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.9	7.4
Percentage aged 15-24	16.1	15.0	14.0	13.6	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.3	13.1	15.9	19.3	22.7	25.8	28.7	31.1	33.3	35.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.8	8.8	10.4	12.9	15.8	18.8	21.4	23.8	25.8	27.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.7	6.0	7.3	8.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.9	53.5	51.0	48.9	46.3	43.8	41.4	39.3	37.6	36.1
Median age (years)	32.6	35.0	37.3	39.7	41.8	43.8	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	300	137	18	- 59	- 145	- 243	- 345	- 438	- 501	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.47	0.21	0.03	-0.09	-0.23	-0.38	-0.56	-0.73	-0.87	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.5	14.7	15.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.75	0.68	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	63 003	65 058	66 624	67 774	68 512	68 851	68 796	68 353	67 556	66 497
Males	30 737	31 606	32 263	32 730	33 001	33 081	32 981	32 717	32 315	31 837
Females	32 266	33 451	34 361	35 044	35 512	35 770	35 815	35 637	35 241	34 660
Median age (years)	32.6	34.7	36.6	38.4	40.0	41.4	42.6	43.5	44.2	44.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.64	0.48	0.34	0.22	0.10	-0.02	-0.13	-0.24	-0.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.3	13.4	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.1	13.7	

TIMOR-LESTE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	433	462	501	549	604	672	581	659	740	850	819
Males	219	234	254	279	308	342	296	335	381	436	418
Females	214	228	246	270	297	330	285	324	359	414	401
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.5	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.8	103.5	103.9	103.6	106.0	105.4	104.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.4	16.6	13.3	17.7	16.1	17.1	20.1
Percentage aged 5-14	24.3	24.5	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.4	26.3	22.2	23.8	24.6	29.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.5	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	23.5	22.0	21.4	18.7	16.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.4	47.4	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.4	52.4	52.6	52.1	49.2	40.3
Median age (years)	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.0	19.5	19.4	19.6	15.3
Population density (population per sq km)	29	31	34	37	41	45	39	44	50	57	55

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	8	10	11	14	- 18	15	16	22	- 6	50
Births per year (thousands)	21	23	25	26	28	16	27	30	34	38	39
Deaths per year (thousands)	15	15	15	15	15	28	14	14	12	11	10
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.27	1.61	1.84	1.94	2.13	-2.91	2.50	2.33	2.77	-0.76	5.31
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	43.0	45.7	41.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	34.5	31.2	28.3	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	15.4	12.6	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.31	5.39	5.21	5.69	7.01	6.96
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.54	1.63	1.74	1.79	1.88	1.10	1.65	1.68	1.99	2.66	2.79
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	264	242	221	201	183	254	183	166	125	98	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	29.6	31.9	34.4	36.9	39.2	30.0	39.2	42.7	48.5	53.6	57.5
Females	30.4	33.1	35.6	38.1	40.7	32.5	40.7	44.2	50.1	55.2	59.1
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.5	35.0	37.5	40.0	31.2	39.9	43.4	49.2	54.4	58.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 067	1 271	1 504	1 749	2 011	2 284	2 564	2 856	3 158	3 462
Males	542	645	764	888	1 022	1 159	1 301	1 449	1 601	1 754
Females	526	626	740	861	990	1 124	1 263	1 407	1 557	1 709
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.0	102.8	102.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.9	17.2	16.5	15.4	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.6	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	26.9	26.7	27.4	26.9	25.9	24.4	22.8	21.6	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.2	19.7	20.7	20.9	20.6	19.7	18.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.7	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.5	16.4	16.7	17.0	16.5	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.1	12.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.5	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.7	11.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.0	45.6	45.4	46.9	49.1	50.8	52.2	52.9	53.2
Median age (years)	17.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.5	19.5	20.8	22.1	23.5	24.9
Population density (population per sq km)	72	85	101	118	135	154	172	192	212	233

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	41	47	49	52	54	56	58	60	61	
Births per year (thousands)	49	55	61	65	67	69	72	75	76	
Deaths per year (thousands)	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	14	
Net migration per year (thousands)	2	2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.50	3.36	3.02	2.79	2.54	2.32	2.16	2.01	1.84	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.1	39.9	37.5	34.3	31.1	28.4	26.4	24.8	23.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	7.8	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.53	6.00	5.49	4.91	4.32	3.78	3.35	3.03	2.78	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.71	2.57	2.42	2.22	1.99	1.76	1.58	1.44	1.33	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	56	47	39	32	26	22	18	16	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	92	75	61	49	39	31	26	21	18	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	60.0	62.2	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	
Females	61.7	64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	72.5	73.9	75.2	76.3	
Both sexes combined	60.8	63.2	65.4	67.4	69.1	70.7	72.0	73.2	74.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 067	1 280	1 530	1 801	2 095	2 407	2 741	3 103	3 495	3 908
Males	542	650	777	915	1 064	1 222	1 391	1 575	1 773	1 981
Females	526	630	753	886	1 031	1 184	1 349	1 528	1 722	1 927
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	18.5	18.1	17.5	16.3	15.0	14.2	13.6	13.1	12.4
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	26.7	26.8	28.0	27.9	27.0	25.4	24.0	23.0	22.4
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.3	19.4	18.7	19.3	20.7	21.1	20.8	19.8	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	44.7	44.8	44.1	45.5	47.7	49.4	50.7	51.3	51.6
Median age (years)	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.7	18.5	19.6	20.8	21.9	23.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	43	50	54	59	62	67	73	78	83	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.63	3.57	3.27	3.02	2.78	2.60	2.49	2.38	2.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.6	42.0	40.0	36.5	33.3	31.0	29.5	28.2	26.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.0	7.9	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.78	6.40	5.99	5.41	4.82	4.28	3.85	3.53	3.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.82	2.75	2.64	2.44	2.22	1.99	1.81	1.67	1.56	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 067	1 262	1 478	1 697	1 928	2 161	2 391	2 616	2 836	3 046
Males	542	641	750	862	979	1 097	1 213	1 327	1 437	1 542
Females	526	622	728	835	949	1 064	1 178	1 290	1 399	1 504
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.1	17.3	16.4	15.5	14.4	13.1	11.8	10.8	10.0	9.2
Percentage aged 5-14	28.0	27.1	26.6	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.2	21.5	19.9	18.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.7	19.5	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.4	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.5	8.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.1	45.3	46.3	46.8	48.5	50.7	52.3	53.8	54.6	54.8
Median age (years)	17.3	17.6	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.6	22.1	23.7	25.4	27.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	39	43	44	46	47	46	45	44	42	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.36	3.15	2.77	2.55	2.28	2.02	1.80	1.61	1.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.6	37.7	34.9	31.9	28.6	25.6	23.2	21.2	19.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.9	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	1.7	1.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.28	5.60	4.99	4.41	3.82	3.28	2.85	2.53	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.61	2.40	2.20	1.99	1.76	1.53	1.34	1.20	1.09	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 067	1 286	1 556	1 872	2 254	2 719	3 294	4 012	4 905	6 006
Males	542	653	790	951	1 146	1 382	1 674	2 038	2 492	3 051
Females	526	633	766	921	1 109	1 337	1 620	1 973	2 413	2 954
Median age (years)	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.73	3.82	3.70	3.71	3.75	3.84	3.94	4.02	4.05	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	44.5	44.7	44.4	43.5	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	43.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.3	

TFYR MACEDONIA (*)
A. ESTIMATES
Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 230	1 354	1 392	1 481	1 568	1 676	1 795	1 828	1 909	1 963	2 009
Males	616	681	703	750	795	849	909	920	958	983	1 004
Females	613	672	689	731	773	826	886	909	951	981	1 005
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.5	101.4	102.0	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	101.2	100.8	100.2	99.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.3	14.3	13.4	12.8	11.0	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.6	7.9	6.5
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	22.2	23.9	23.2	21.6	20.1	18.8	18.0	17.6	16.8	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.9	17.3	18.1	19.7	19.6	18.7	17.4	16.6	16.3	16.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.2	8.8	7.8	7.7	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.5	13.3	14.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.5	6.7	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.9	6.6	7.4	8.7	10.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	48.1	48.1	49.5	52.0	52.7	53.1	52.1	51.7	51.5	52.1
Median age (years)	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.4	23.7	24.8	26.4	28.1	29.5	30.9	32.5
Population density (population per sq km)	48	53	54	58	61	65	70	71	74	76	78

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	25	8	18	17	22	24	7	16	11	9	5
Births per year (thousands)	48	46	42	40	37	37	36	34	32	27	24
Deaths per year (thousands)	22	18	14	12	13	12	13	15	15	16	17
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.92	0.56	1.25	1.14	1.33	1.38	0.37	0.87	0.56	0.46	0.24
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.4	33.8	29.1	25.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.1	16.4	13.4	12.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.2	13.2	9.6	8.1	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.32	4.53	3.95	3.42	2.96	2.72	2.33	1.99	1.92	1.74	1.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.95	1.77	1.62	1.46	1.30	1.22	1.01	1.01	0.83	0.81	0.73
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	140	123	117	95	74	57	45	40	27	19	17
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	55.0	58.7	61.7	64.2	66.1	67.9	67.7	68.9	69.4	70.4	71.1
Females	55.0	59.4	62.8	66.0	68.9	71.4	71.5	72.8	74.0	74.8	75.9
Both sexes combined	55.0	59.0	62.2	65.1	67.5	69.6	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 034	2 041	2 037	2 025	2 001	1 966	1 921	1 868	1 809	1 746
Males	1 015	1 018	1 015	1 009	997	978	955	928	899	867
Females	1 019	1 024	1 022	1 016	1 005	988	966	940	910	878
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.2	13.7	12.0	11.1	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.9	19.0	21.2	23.3	25.4	27.5	30.0	32.5	34.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.9	13.0	14.9	16.9	18.7	20.6	22.4	24.6	26.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.1	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	51.3	49.9	48.2	46.2	43.8	41.3	39.0	36.8	35.6
Median age (years)	34.3	36.1	38.0	39.9	41.8	43.7	45.5	47.2	48.6	49.4
Population density (population per sq km)	79	79	79	79	78	76	75	73	70	68

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	- 1	- 2	- 5	- 7	- 9	- 11	- 12	- 13	
Births per year (thousands)	22	21	21	19	18	17	16	16	15	
Deaths per year (thousands)	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	26	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.08	-0.04	-0.12	-0.23	-0.36	-0.46	-0.56	-0.64	-0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.9	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.43	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.67	0.65	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.82	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.8	72.6	73.2	73.9	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	
Females	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	
Both sexes combined	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 034	2 061	2 086	2 108	2 116	2 113	2 105	2 099	2 093	2 084
Males	1 015	1 028	1 040	1 052	1 056	1 055	1 051	1 048	1 046	1 043
Females	1 019	1 033	1 046	1 056	1 060	1 058	1 054	1 051	1 047	1 041
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.7	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.1	13.4	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.6	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.7	18.6	20.4	22.0	23.6	25.1	26.7	28.1	29.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	11.8	12.7	14.4	16.0	17.4	18.8	20.0	21.3	22.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	50.9	48.8	46.4	44.7	43.1	41.7	40.2	38.7	38.5
Median age (years)	34.3	35.8	37.2	38.6	40.0	41.3	42.4	42.8	42.4	41.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	4	2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.08	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.08	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.7	13.1	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.68	1.78	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.84	0.91	0.94	0.96	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 034	2 022	1 988	1 941	1 886	1 821	1 745	1 658	1 561	1 458
Males	1 015	1 008	990	965	937	903	864	819	770	718
Females	1 019	1 014	998	976	949	918	881	839	791	740
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.8	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	12.2	10.4	8.3	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.7
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	15.3	14.0	12.5	10.8	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	17.0	19.5	22.1	24.7	27.4	30.3	33.7	37.7	41.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	11.1	12.0	13.4	15.6	17.9	20.2	22.6	25.3	28.5	32.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.1	6.2	7.4	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	51.8	51.8	51.1	50.2	47.9	44.5	40.7	37.1	33.6	30.9
Median age (years)	34.3	36.4	38.8	41.2	43.7	46.1	48.5	50.9	53.2	55.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 2	- 7	- 9	- 11	- 13	- 15	- 17	- 19	- 21	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.11	-0.34	-0.48	-0.58	-0.70	-0.85	-1.02	-1.20	-1.36	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.0	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.3	14.5	15.8	17.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.18	0.98	0.93	0.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.55	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.59	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	2 034	2 052	2 060	2 056	2 036	2 003	1 960	1 910	1 850	1 783
Males	1 015	1 023	1 027	1 025	1 015	998	976	950	920	887
Females	1 019	1 029	1 033	1 031	1 022	1 005	985	960	930	896
Median age (years)	34.3	35.9	37.6	39.4	41.3	43.1	44.9	46.5	47.7	48.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.18	0.09	-0.04	-0.19	-0.33	-0.43	-0.53	-0.63	-0.74	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	11.5	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.3	

(*) The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

TOGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 329	1 439	1 572	1 719	2 138	2 446	2 784	3 354	3 961	4 516	5 403
Males	655	707	772	844	1 051	1 204	1 372	1 655	1 956	2 232	2 671
Females	674	732	800	875	1 087	1 242	1 412	1 699	2 004	2 284	2 732
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.2	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.9	17.8	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.6	19.0	18.9	18.3	17.6	17.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.4	24.7	25.4	26.4	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.8	28.1	27.9	27.4
Percentage aged 15-24	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.8	18.8	18.7	19.0	19.7	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.8	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.2	45.9	45.2	44.4	44.2	44.0	43.6	43.5	43.9	44.9	46.0
Median age (years)	19.4	18.8	18.3	17.8	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.5
Population density (population per sq km)	23	25	28	30	38	43	49	59	70	80	95

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	22	27	29	84	62	68	114	121	111	177	167
Births per year (thousands)	69	75	81	94	111	127	145	165	183	205	231
Deaths per year (thousands)	38	37	36	37	39	39	41	44	47	53	63
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.59	1.77	1.79	4.36	2.69	2.59	3.73	3.32	2.62	3.59	2.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.0	50.0	49.3	48.5	48.4	48.5	47.1	45.2	43.1	41.3	39.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	27.3	24.7	22.0	19.4	17.1	15.0	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	6.90	6.59	6.20	5.80	5.37
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	2.11	2.25	2.39	2.52	2.66	2.70	2.63	2.51	2.36	2.18
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	185	171	159	146	134	121	110	104	99	97	94
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	37.2	39.8	42.4	45.2	48.1	51.2	53.6	55.1	56.1	56.3	55.6
Females	40.1	42.7	45.5	48.4	51.4	54.7	57.4	58.9	60.2	60.5	59.5
Both sexes combined	38.6	41.2	43.9	46.8	49.8	52.9	55.5	56.9	58.1	58.4	57.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 239	7 122	8 045	8 984	9 925	10 856	11 755	12 599	13 370	14 050
Males	3 086	3 526	3 985	4 452	4 920	5 382	5 828	6 246	6 626	6 959
Females	3 153	3 596	4 060	4 532	5 005	5 474	5 927	6 353	6 744	7 092
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	15.5	14.3	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.3	9.4	8.6	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	26.4	25.7	24.5	23.0	21.6	20.3	19.0	17.8	16.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.0	19.3	18.5	17.7	17.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.7	11.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.4	7.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.5	16.2	15.7	14.8	13.9	13.0	12.2	11.4	10.6	9.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.9	49.2	50.9	52.4	53.5	54.1	54.3	54.3	53.9
Median age (years)	18.1	18.7	19.6	20.7	22.1	23.5	25.1	26.7	28.5	30.2
Population density (population per sq km)	110	125	142	158	175	191	207	222	235	247

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	177	185	188	188	186	180	169	154	136
Births per year (thousands)	246	254	258	261	261	259	252	243	231
Deaths per year (thousands)	68	69	70	72	75	79	83	89	95
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.65	2.44	2.21	1.99	1.79	1.59	1.39	1.19	0.99
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.8	33.5	30.3	27.6	25.1	22.9	20.7	18.7	16.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.80	4.22	3.69	3.25	2.90	2.62	2.39	2.19	2.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	1.78	1.59	1.43	1.29	1.18	1.09	1.01	0.94
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	82	75	68	63	58	53	49	46
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	126	114	101	91	82	74	67	61	55
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	56.7	58.4	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.8	67.0	68.1
Females	60.1	62.0	63.9	65.4	66.9	68.4	69.7	70.9	72.0
Both sexes combined	58.4	60.2	62.0	63.6	65.1	66.5	67.8	68.9	70.1

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 239	7 180	8 210	9 307	10 434	11 593	12 783	13 985	15 170	16 314
Males	3 086	3 554	4 068	4 613	5 174	5 751	6 342	6 939	7 526	8 091
Females	3 153	3 625	4 143	4 694	5 260	5 843	6 441	7 046	7 644	8 222
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	16.1	15.3	14.4	13.3	12.5	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.6
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	26.2	25.8	25.4	24.4	23.2	21.9	20.9	20.0	19.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.3	20.1	19.9	20.1	20.2	19.8	19.1	18.4	17.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.6	9.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	47.5	48.2	49.1	50.4	51.5	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.6
Median age (years)	18.1	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.8	22.0	23.2	24.4	25.8	27.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	188	206	219	225	232	238	240	237	229	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.81	2.68	2.51	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.80	1.63	1.45	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.5	36.1	33.5	30.6	28.3	26.4	24.6	22.8	21.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.3	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.05	4.62	4.19	3.75	3.40	3.12	2.89	2.69	2.52	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	1.95	1.81	1.65	1.52	1.41	1.32	1.24	1.17	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 239	7 065	7 880	8 661	9 418	10 126	10 756	11 282	11 697	11 996
Males	3 086	3 497	3 902	4 290	4 666	5 017	5 329	5 587	5 789	5 931
Females	3 153	3 568	3 978	4 371	4 752	5 109	5 427	5 695	5 908	6 066
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.5	14.8	13.2	11.8	10.8	9.8	8.7	7.7	6.7	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	26.8	26.6	25.5	23.5	21.5	19.8	18.4	16.9	15.2	13.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.4	21.1	19.9	18.6	17.6	16.8	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.4	11.1	13.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.1	7.3	8.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.9	48.2	50.2	52.7	54.6	55.7	56.1	56.2	55.9	54.9
Median age (years)	18.1	18.9	20.1	21.7	23.4	25.3	27.3	29.4	31.7	34.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	165	163	156	151	142	126	105	83	60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.49	2.18	1.89	1.67	1.45	1.21	0.96	0.72	0.51	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	35.0	30.7	27.0	24.3	21.8	19.2	16.6	14.4	12.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.0	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.55	3.82	3.19	2.75	2.40	2.12	1.89	1.69	1.52	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.88	1.61	1.37	1.21	1.07	0.96	0.86	0.78	0.71	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	6 239	7 238	8 440	9 861	11 520	13 464	15 763	18 491	21 724	25 550
Males	3 086	3 584	4 183	4 890	5 717	6 687	7 833	9 194	10 807	12 716
Females	3 153	3 654	4 258	4 971	5 802	6 778	7 930	9 297	10 917	12 834
Median age (years)	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.97	3.07	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.22	3.24	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.3	40.3	39.8	39.1	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	

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A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	47	57	68	83	98	93	97	93	95	97	98
Males	24	29	35	42	50	48	49	47	48	49	50
Females	23	28	33	40	48	46	48	46	47	48	48
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.3	104.1	104.7	105.1	105.3	104.8	103.8	101.3	101.6	102.6	103.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	20.0	19.3	19.4	19.5	17.8	15.7	15.1	14.9	14.0	13.8	12.9
Percentage aged 5-14	28.8	29.4	29.3	28.8	29.5	31.7	29.3	26.3	25.4	26.1	25.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.9	20.1	19.3	20.7	23.2	22.6	19.8	21.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.7	6.0	7.0	7.6	8.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.4	45.1	44.3	46.0	47.8	47.4	46.7	47.4
Median age (years)	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.8	16.3	16.1	17.3	18.3	19.7	19.7	19.9
Population density (population per sq km)	73	87	105	127	151	144	149	142	145	150	151

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	3	3	- 1	1	- 1	0	1	0	0
Births per year (thousands)	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.66	3.74	3.82	3.45	-1.00	0.71	-0.90	0.42	0.60	0.14	0.26
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.1	45.1	45.0	40.5	33.8	33.0	33.7	30.5	29.9	26.6	24.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.7	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.74	4.52	3.96	3.73
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	3.00	3.07	3.14	2.85	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.18	2.08	1.84	1.74
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	53	47	42	37	34	31	28	26	23	21
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.5	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.9	65.9	66.9	67.9	69.0	70.2	71.3
Females	58.7	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.5	68.0	69.5	70.8	71.4	72.2	73.3
Both sexes combined	58.6	60.4	62.3	64.0	65.6	66.7	68.0	69.2	70.0	71.1	72.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	99	102	104	108	112	115	118	120	122	123
Males	51	52	53	55	58	60	61	63	63	64
Females	49	50	51	52	54	56	57	58	58	59
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.7	104.3	105.0	105.6	106.3	107.0	107.6	108.0	108.3	108.5
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	12.2	11.4	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.5	22.5	21.8	20.5	19.7	18.9	17.7	16.6	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.8	22.1	20.5	19.5	19.0	18.0	17.6	17.0	16.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.8	10.1	11.1	13.4	15.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.8	8.8	11.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.4	13.9	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.6	9.8	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	7.4	6.9	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.1	12.6	13.3	12.4	11.4	11.4	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	47.6	49.2	50.0	51.8	52.5	52.0	52.0	50.8	49.0
Median age (years)	20.6	21.2	22.2	23.5	24.8	26.0	27.5	29.1	30.7	32.5
Population density (population per sq km)	153	157	160	166	172	177	182	185	187	188

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	
Births per year (thousands)	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.50	0.35	0.77	0.72	0.63	0.50	0.37	0.24	0.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.6	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.4	18.8	17.4	16.1	15.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-14.9	-14.6	-9.5	-9.1	-8.8	-8.6	-8.4	-8.3	-8.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.83	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.79	1.59	1.44	1.33	1.24	1.17	1.11	1.06	1.02	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.8	77.4	77.9	
Females	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	
Both sexes combined	73.3	74.2	75.1	75.8	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	99	103	106	112	118	124	130	135	141	146
Males	51	52	54	58	61	64	67	70	73	76
Females	49	50	52	54	57	60	63	65	68	70
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	12.9	12.5	12.2	11.7	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.3	22.8	23.0	22.2	21.6	20.6	19.6	18.8	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	21.7	21.7	19.8	19.2	19.5	19.0	18.6	17.9	17.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.9	11.6	13.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.6	9.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	47.2	48.2	48.1	49.8	50.7	50.6	51.0	50.0	48.9
Median age (years)	20.6	21.0	21.6	22.5	23.3	23.9	25.0	26.1	27.3	28.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.66	0.62	1.10	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.72	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.2	26.2	25.7	24.6	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.1	19.3	19.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-14.8	-14.4	-9.2	-8.7	-8.3	-7.9	-7.6	-7.2	-7.0	-7.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.08	3.79	3.56	3.31	3.11	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.62
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.91	1.78	1.68	1.57	1.48	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.26

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	99	101	101	104	105	107	107	106	104	101
Males	51	52	52	53	54	55	56	55	54	53
Females	49	49	50	50	51	52	52	51	50	49
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	12.0	11.5	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.3
Percentage aged 5-14	25.5	23.7	22.2	20.5	18.5	17.5	16.7	15.5	14.0	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.9	22.0	22.6	21.4	19.9	18.4	16.8	16.1	15.7	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.6	11.1	12.6	15.7	18.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	8.3	8.9	10.3	13.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.5	48.0	50.3	52.0	54.1	54.7	53.6	53.1	51.1	48.3
Median age (years)	20.6	21.4	22.7	24.4	26.3	28.3	30.3	32.8	35.5	38.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.08	0.41	0.36	0.24	0.07	-0.15	-0.37	-0.57	-0.57
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.0	21.3	19.6	18.8	17.4	15.6	13.7	12.1	10.9	10.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.9	6.9
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-15.0	-14.8	-9.8	-9.6	-9.4	-9.4	-9.4	-9.5	-9.7	-9.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.58	2.99	2.56	2.31	2.11	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	1.62
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.68	1.41	1.21	1.09	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.82	0.78	0.78

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	99	101	104	110	118	125	133	142	151	161
Males	51	52	53	57	61	65	69	74	78	84
Females	49	50	51	54	57	61	64	68	73	78
Median age (years)	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.9	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.9	24.4	24.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.41	0.53	1.16	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.32	1.32
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	25.6	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.0	24.1	24.0	24.4	24.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	636	721	843	896	971	1 012	1 082	1 179	1 224	1 270	1 301
Males	317	360	419	447	479	503	541	588	606	627	641
Females	319	361	424	450	492	509	541	591	618	643	660
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	97.4	98.8	99.9	99.4	98.1	97.6	97.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.2	13.0	12.3	11.9	13.2	11.7	8.7	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	23.7	25.8	26.4	26.3	29.1	25.8	22.4	20.9	22.7	23.1	19.2
Percentage aged 15-24	16.4	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.4	22.8	21.1	18.4	18.5	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.7	7.6	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	45.2	45.0	45.7	45.1	47.8	51.1	51.7	51.3	53.2	56.8
Median age (years)	20.7	19.3	18.6	18.6	18.5	20.0	21.6	22.6	23.4	24.8	26.7
Population density (population per sq km)	124	141	164	175	189	197	211	230	239	248	254
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	24	11	15	8	14	19	9	9	6	5
Births per year (thousands)	26	30	33	27	27	31	32	30	23	19	19
Deaths per year (thousands)	8	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	10
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.51	3.13	1.23	1.60	0.83	1.34	1.72	0.74	0.75	0.48	0.35
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	24.6	18.1	15.0	14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.10	1.73	1.61
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.18	2.31	2.24	1.70	1.56	1.57	1.52	1.33	1.00	0.82	0.76
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76	63	48	46	41	32	19	17	15	16	15
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	58.2	60.1	62.9	63.4	63.6	65.9	66.7	67.4	67.6	67.1	66.8
Females	59.9	63.5	67.1	67.6	68.3	70.9	71.4	72.2	72.5	71.9	71.1
Both sexes combined	59.1	61.8	64.9	65.4	65.9	68.3	68.8	69.6	69.9	69.5	69.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 324	1 348	1 374	1 393	1 401	1 400	1 390	1 375	1 353	1 325
Males	651	662	674	682	685	683	677	668	657	642
Females	673	686	700	710	716	717	713	707	697	683
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.8	96.5	96.3	96.0	95.7	95.3	94.9	94.5	94.3	94.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.6	12.7	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	18.0	14.1	12.7	12.9	13.3	13.2	12.5	11.7	11.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	10.7	12.4	14.9	18.0	20.0	21.9	24.1	27.9	31.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.1	8.2	9.7	11.9	14.6	16.3	17.8	19.6	23.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
Percentage in school ages 18-23	13.4	11.3	8.5	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.8	57.0	53.3	50.8	49.1	47.4	44.0	40.8	39.5	39.3
Median age (years)	28.6	30.5	32.8	35.3	37.7	40.1	41.5	42.4	42.8	43.2
Population density (population per sq km)	258	263	268	271	273	273	271	268	264	258
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	4	2	0	- 2	- 3	- 4	- 6	
Births per year (thousands)	20	20	19	18	16	16	16	15	15	
Deaths per year (thousands)	11	11	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.37	0.37	0.28	0.12	-0.02	-0.14	-0.23	-0.32	-0.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.8	14.7	13.8	12.6	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.77	0.80	0.83	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	18	14	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	67.8	69.4	70.9	72.0	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.4	
Females	71.8	73.4	75.0	76.3	77.5	78.2	79.3	80.2	80.9	
Both sexes combined	69.8	71.4	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.2	77.2	78.0	78.7	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 324	1 363	1 412	1 458	1 492	1 516	1 537	1 559	1 582	1 600
Males	651	670	693	716	731	742	752	762	773	782
Females	673	693	719	743	761	774	785	797	809	818
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.5	14.3	15.9	16.1	15.2	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	17.8	13.7	12.1	13.1	14.8	15.2	14.4	13.2	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	10.6	12.1	14.2	16.9	18.5	19.8	21.2	23.9	25.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.0	8.0	9.3	11.2	13.5	14.7	15.7	16.8	19.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.8	56.4	51.9	48.6	47.2	46.3	44.0	41.7	41.1	41.5
Median age (years)	28.6	30.1	32.1	34.0	35.8	36.9	37.0	36.2	36.1	36.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	8	10	9	7	5	4	4	4	4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.59	0.70	0.65	0.45	0.33	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.23	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.0	17.9	17.2	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.0	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.6	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.89	2.09	2.24	2.29	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.99	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 324	1 333	1 335	1 327	1 311	1 286	1 249	1 203	1 148	1 085
Males	651	655	654	649	639	625	605	581	552	520
Females	673	679	681	678	672	661	644	622	596	565
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.0	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4
Percentage aged 5-14	15.2	13.8	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.9
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	18.2	14.5	13.3	12.6	11.5	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	10.9	12.8	15.6	19.2	21.8	24.4	27.5	32.9	37.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.5	7.2	8.5	10.2	12.7	15.9	18.1	20.3	23.2	28.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.7	6.2	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.8	57.7	54.8	53.2	51.2	48.6	43.7	39.2	36.8	35.3
Median age (years)	28.6	30.8	33.5	36.5	39.5	42.5	45.4	47.7	49.9	51.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	0	- 2	- 3	- 5	- 7	- 9	- 11	- 13	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.15	0.03	-0.12	-0.25	-0.39	-0.57	-0.75	-0.94	-1.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.6	11.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.9	13.2	14.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.4	-3.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.39	1.29	1.24	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.65	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	1 324	1 347	1 367	1 379	1 378	1 366	1 346	1 318	1 281	1 237
Males	651	662	671	675	673	666	654	639	620	597
Females	673	685	697	704	705	700	691	679	661	640
Median age (years)	28.6	30.5	32.9	35.6	38.2	40.8	42.8	44.3	45.2	46.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.35	0.30	0.16	-0.01	-0.17	-0.31	-0.42	-0.56	-0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	14.0	12.8	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.0	13.0	

TUNISIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	3 530	3 860	4 221	4 630	5 127	5 668	6 458	7 330	8 219	8 975	9 564
Males	1 759	1 916	2 131	2 364	2 537	2 873	3 272	3 709	4 153	4 531	4 823
Females	1 771	1 944	2 090	2 266	2 590	2 794	3 186	3 620	4 065	4 444	4 741
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.3	98.6	101.9	104.3	98.0	102.8	102.7	102.5	102.2	102.0	101.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.3	16.5	18.1	18.5	17.1	16.0	15.5	14.8	13.5	11.0	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	22.6	24.4	25.2	27.8	29.2	27.8	26.5	25.3	24.7	23.7	21.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.2	17.4	16.2	14.9	17.6	19.9	21.1	20.8	20.1	20.0	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.0	6.8	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.7	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.7	44.7	43.0	42.3	45.8	47.0	48.0	48.9	51.6	55.2
Median age (years)	20.9	20.0	18.9	17.2	16.8	17.7	18.5	19.5	20.7	22.5	24.4
Population density (population per sq km)	22	24	26	28	31	35	39	45	50	55	58
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	66	72	82	99	108	158	174	178	151	118	108
Births per year (thousands)	171	189	206	204	200	222	234	236	207	172	168
Deaths per year (thousands)	84	82	79	76	66	61	55	54	51	51	54
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.79	1.79	1.85	2.04	2.01	2.61	2.53	2.29	1.76	1.27	1.10
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.7	34.0	30.4	24.1	18.6	17.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.93	7.04	7.25	6.89	6.21	5.69	4.92	4.14	3.13	2.32	2.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.34	2.52	2.50	2.36	2.31	2.12	1.84	1.43	1.08	0.95
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	175	163	155	138	119	88	64	49	34	26	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	44.1	46.6	49.1	51.6	55.1	58.8	62.7	65.3	68.3	70.1	71.1
Females	45.1	47.6	50.1	52.6	56.1	61.0	65.7	68.8	72.1	74.0	75.1
Both sexes combined	44.6	47.1	49.6	52.1	55.6	59.8	64.0	66.9	70.0	72.0	73.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 105	10 664	11 204	11 712	12 170	12 529	12 797	12 992	13 121	13 178
Males	5 088	5 366	5 634	5 887	6 114	6 288	6 417	6 508	6 567	6 592
Females	5 016	5 298	5 569	5 825	6 056	6 240	6 380	6 484	6 554	6 586
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	15.4	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.4	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.2	16.1	14.0	13.6	13.5	13.2	12.8	12.2	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.7	9.1	10.4	12.3	14.4	16.8	19.4	22.2	25.2	28.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.9	9.6	11.5	13.6	15.7	18.2	20.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	4.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.4	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.3
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.4	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	11.9	9.9	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.4	6.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	57.9	56.0	53.7	51.5	49.1	46.5	43.9	41.9	41.0
Median age (years)	26.7	28.8	31.1	33.3	35.6	37.7	39.5	40.8	41.7	42.5
Population density (population per sq km)	62	65	68	72	74	77	78	79	80	81
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	112	108	102	91	72	54	39	26	11	
Births per year (thousands)	174	174	173	169	157	150	148	148	147	
Deaths per year (thousands)	58	62	67	73	81	92	105	119	132	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	- 4	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.08	0.99	0.89	0.77	0.58	0.42	0.30	0.20	0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.7	15.9	15.1	14.1	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.93	1.82	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	15	13	11	10	10	9	8	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	19	17	15	13	11	11	10	9	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	71.9	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	
Females	76.0	77.1	77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	
Both sexes combined	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 105	10 774	11 501	12 246	12 930	13 511	14 029	14 536	15 048	15 532
Males	5 088	5 423	5 788	6 163	6 506	6 796	7 053	7 306	7 563	7 808
Females	5 016	5 351	5 713	6 083	6 423	6 715	6 976	7 231	7 485	7 724
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.1	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	15.3	15.4	16.3	16.4	15.8	14.6	13.7	13.5	13.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.0	15.7	13.4	13.6	14.7	15.1	14.6	13.6	12.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.7	9.0	10.2	11.8	13.6	15.6	17.7	19.9	22.0	23.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.0	10.7	12.4	14.1	15.8	17.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	57.3	54.6	51.4	49.4	47.8	46.2	44.4	43.0	42.7
Median age (years)	26.7	28.6	30.4	32.1	33.7	35.1	35.7	35.9	36.3	36.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	134	145	149	137	116	104	102	102	97	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.28	1.31	1.26	1.09	0.88	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.63	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	19.1	18.6	17.0	15.3	14.6	14.8	15.3	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	2.22	2.30	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.05	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 105	10 554	10 906	11 179	11 410	11 552	11 592	11 525	11 350	11 079
Males	5 088	5 310	5 481	5 611	5 721	5 784	5 794	5 750	5 653	5 508
Females	5 016	5 245	5 425	5 567	5 689	5 768	5 798	5 775	5 698	5 571
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	8.1	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	17.9	15.6	14.2	12.5	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.9	19.4	16.5	14.6	13.5	12.1	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.7	9.2	10.7	12.9	15.4	18.2	21.4	25.1	29.2	33.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	6.3	6.4	6.9	8.3	10.2	12.5	15.0	17.7	21.0	24.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	57.7	58.5	57.5	56.2	53.9	50.6	46.8	42.9	40.0	38.1
Median age (years)	26.7	29.1	31.8	34.6	37.4	40.2	42.8	45.3	47.3	49.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	90	70	54	46	28	8	- 14	- 35	- 54	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.87	0.66	0.49	0.41	0.25	0.07	-0.12	-0.31	-0.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.6	12.7	11.3	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.68	1.42	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.79	0.67	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	10 105	10 711	11 349	11 968	12 514	12 962	13 331	13 647	13 921	14 137
Males	5 088	5 390	5 709	6 019	6 292	6 512	6 692	6 846	6 981	7 088
Females	5 016	5 320	5 640	5 949	6 223	6 450	6 638	6 801	6 941	7 050
Median age (years)	26.7	28.7	30.7	32.7	34.8	36.5	37.9	38.7	39.2	39.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.17	1.16	1.06	0.89	0.70	0.56	0.47	0.40	0.31	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.6	17.6	16.8	15.2	13.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	

TURKEY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	21 484	24 610	28 233	31 997	36 207	41 211	46 316	52 150	57 345	62 736	68 158
Males	10 722	12 351	14 328	16 328	18 398	21 048	23 434	26 400	29 008	31 701	34 397
Females	10 762	12 259	13 905	15 669	17 809	20 163	22 881	25 751	28 337	31 036	33 761
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.6	100.8	103.0	104.2	103.3	104.4	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.1	101.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	15.9	16.9	16.8	15.9	15.7	15.4	14.9	13.5	11.9	11.2	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	24.1	24.0	25.6	27.0	25.9	26.0	25.5	25.0	23.9	21.8	20.1
Percentage aged 15-24	20.4	18.9	16.6	16.8	18.6	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	45.8	44.6	43.8	45.9	46.5	46.9	48.1	50.4	52.7	54.5
Median age (years)	19.4	19.8	19.5	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.5	20.5	21.8	23.2	24.8
Population density (population per sq km)	27	31	36	41	46	53	59	67	73	80	87
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	625	725	753	842	1 001	1 021	1 167	1 039	1 078	1 084	962
Births per year (thousands)	1 171	1 274	1 321	1 371	1 465	1 492	1 587	1 473	1 488	1 471	1 375
Deaths per year (thousands)	541	522	492	460	447	445	458	469	431	407	407
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.72	2.75	2.50	2.47	2.59	2.34	2.37	1.90	1.80	1.66	1.36
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.8	48.2	43.9	40.2	37.9	34.1	32.2	26.9	24.8	22.5	19.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.90	6.60	6.19	5.70	5.30	4.72	4.15	3.28	2.90	2.57	2.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.29	2.28	2.21	2.12	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.43	1.31	1.19	1.04
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	233	203	176	153	138	115	93	70	54	40	31
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	42.0	46.5	50.3	52.4	55.0	57.5	59.0	61.0	64.0	66.6	68.5
Females	45.2	49.7	54.0	56.4	59.2	61.7	63.2	65.3	68.5	71.2	73.3
Both sexes combined	43.6	48.1	52.1	54.3	57.0	59.5	61.0	63.1	66.1	68.8	70.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 970	77 703	82 111	86 070	89 557	92 468	94 887	96 787	98 145	98 946
Males	36 769	39 099	41 264	43 187	44 855	46 214	47 308	48 132	48 698	49 008
Females	36 201	38 604	40 847	42 883	44 702	46 254	47 578	48 655	49 448	49 938
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.6	101.3	101.0	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.4	98.9	98.5	98.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	17.5	16.2	15.5	14.7	13.8	13.0	12.4	12.1	11.8
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.6	17.0	15.8	14.8	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.5	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.9	10.1	11.8	13.8	15.9	18.3	20.7	22.8	24.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.6	9.0	10.8	12.6	14.6	16.6	18.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.6	10.4	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.2	10.4	10.2	9.6	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	55.2	54.7	53.4	51.8	50.0	48.1	46.5	44.9	43.4
Median age (years)	26.7	28.5	30.3	32.0	33.7	35.5	37.1	38.5	39.6	40.7
Population density (population per sq km)	93	99	105	110	114	118	121	124	125	126
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	947	882	792	697	582	484	380	272	160	
Births per year (thousands)	1 388	1 366	1 332	1 284	1 230	1 210	1 196	1 174	1 143	
Deaths per year (thousands)	447	491	530	576	638	717	806	892	972	
Net migration per year (thousands)	6	6	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	- 10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.26	1.10	0.94	0.79	0.64	0.52	0.40	0.28	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.4	17.1	15.8	14.6	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	24	21	18	15	13	12	10	10	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	32	27	24	20	17	15	13	12	11	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	69.4	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	
Females	74.3	75.2	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.2	80.9	
Both sexes combined	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.5	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 970	78 489	84 190	89 790	94 939	99 665	104 304	108 924	113 386	117 513
Males	36 769	39 500	42 325	45 086	47 603	49 890	52 119	54 335	56 490	58 502
Females	36 201	38 989	41 866	44 705	47 337	49 776	52 184	54 588	56 896	59 011
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	17.4	16.8	17.2	16.9	16.1	15.2	14.7	14.8	14.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.4	16.5	15.1	14.8	15.4	15.4	14.7	13.9	13.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	8.9	9.9	11.3	13.0	14.8	16.7	18.4	19.8	20.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.3	8.5	10.0	11.5	13.0	14.3	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	54.7	53.4	51.2	49.7	48.5	47.3	46.3	45.2	44.5
Median age (years)	26.7	28.2	29.6	30.6	31.8	32.9	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 104	1 140	1 120	1 030	945	928	924	893	825	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.46	1.40	1.29	1.12	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.80	0.72	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.5	20.1	19.2	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.39	2.46	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 970	76 917	80 032	82 350	84 183	85 361	85 822	85 486	84 401	82 662
Males	36 769	38 698	40 203	41 289	42 111	42 584	42 677	42 357	41 672	40 683
Females	36 201	38 219	39 829	41 062	42 072	42 777	43 145	43 129	42 729	41 979
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.1	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	17.7	15.7	13.7	12.1	11.1	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.5
Percentage aged 15-24	18.6	17.7	17.4	16.5	14.8	13.2	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	8.2	9.0	10.4	12.3	14.7	17.3	20.3	23.4	26.6	29.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.0	6.7	8.0	9.6	11.7	13.9	16.5	19.3	22.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.1	55.8	56.1	55.8	54.1	51.7	48.8	46.4	43.8	41.1
Median age (years)	26.7	28.8	31.1	33.4	35.7	38.1	40.4	42.7	44.9	47.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	789	623	464	367	235	92	- 67	- 217	- 348	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.05	0.79	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.11	-0.08	-0.26	-0.42	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.4	14.0	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.89	1.66	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.78	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	72 970	77 966	82 923	87 685	92 207	96 409	100 298	103 875	107 138	110 078
Males	36 769	39 233	41 678	44 011	46 208	48 227	50 074	51 757	53 297	54 702
Females	36 201	38 733	41 245	43 674	45 999	48 182	50 224	52 119	53 841	55 376
Median age (years)	26.7	28.4	30.0	31.4	32.8	34.0	35.1	35.8	36.4	36.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.33	1.23	1.12	1.01	0.89	0.79	0.70	0.62	0.54	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.1	18.4	17.5	16.6	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.0	

TURKMENISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	1 211	1 356	1 594	1 890	2 189	2 520	2 861	3 230	3 668	4 193	4 502
Males	594	664	782	929	1 077	1 241	1 406	1 587	1 809	2 069	2 220
Females	617	691	812	961	1 111	1 279	1 455	1 642	1 859	2 124	2 282
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.1	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.9	97.0	96.6	96.7	97.3	97.4	97.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	11.7	15.3	18.0	18.6	16.2	15.8	15.3	15.4	15.8	14.1	10.8
Percentage aged 5-14	21.1	18.3	21.5	25.8	28.8	27.6	26.1	25.1	24.7	25.4	25.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.7	16.2	13.4	15.9	19.8	21.7	21.0	19.5	19.1	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.9	6.0	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.1	51.1	45.4	40.9	41.3	43.5	45.4	46.8	47.1	49.2	52.4
Median age (years)	23.5	23.2	21.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.7	20.2	21.7
Population density (population per sq km)	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	9
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	29	48	59	60	66	68	74	88	105	62	66
Births per year (thousands)	55	64	78	77	87	95	107	123	128	106	107
Deaths per year (thousands)	21	23	24	24	24	26	27	28	33	35	39
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.25	3.24	3.41	2.93	2.82	2.54	2.42	2.55	2.68	1.42	1.42
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	43.2	43.3	44.6	38.0	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	32.5	24.5	22.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.00	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	4.03	3.03	2.76
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.21	2.26	2.61	2.48	2.64	2.30	2.10	2.01	1.77	1.32	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	150	140	130	120	111	101	91	81	74	76	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.9	49.9	52.0	54.0	55.5	56.6	58.1	59.3	59.2	58.8	58.2
Females	55.1	57.1	59.1	61.2	62.7	63.7	65.3	66.3	67.6	67.2	66.7
Both sexes combined	51.3	53.4	55.5	57.6	59.1	60.2	61.7	62.8	63.3	62.9	62.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 833	5 163	5 498	5 811	6 068	6 270	6 442	6 590	6 707	6 780
Males	2 380	2 539	2 698	2 847	2 966	3 058	3 135	3 202	3 255	3 287
Females	2 453	2 625	2 800	2 964	3 102	3 212	3 307	3 389	3 453	3 493
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.0	96.7	96.4	96.0	95.6	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.7	7.6	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	18.4	17.6	17.2	16.5	15.2	13.6	12.7	12.5	12.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	21.8	18.8	16.2	15.8	15.8	15.4	14.3	12.9	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.3	7.2	8.9	10.8	12.5	14.3	16.1	18.3	21.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.2	6.7	8.4	9.8	11.2	12.6	14.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.5	10.9	10.7	10.4	9.9	9.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.5	13.3	11.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.8	7.9	7.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	56.9	55.6	54.7	54.1	53.5	52.2	49.5	46.5	45.2
Median age (years)	23.3	25.0	27.1	29.1	31.3	33.3	34.8	36.2	37.5	38.8
Population density (population per sq km)	10	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	14
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	66	67	63	51	40	35	30	23	15	
Births per year (thousands)	109	111	108	98	90	88	89	88	85	
Deaths per year (thousands)	41	43	43	45	47	52	57	63	69	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.32	1.26	1.11	0.87	0.66	0.54	0.46	0.35	0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.8	20.9	19.1	16.5	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.3	12.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.50	2.29	2.10	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.10	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	69	62	56	51	47	43	39	35	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	95	86	77	70	63	57	51	47	42	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	59.0	60.5	62.1	63.7	65.1	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.6	
Females	67.5	68.9	70.4	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.7	76.4	
Both sexes combined	63.2	64.6	66.2	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 833	5 218	5 647	6 080	6 453	6 777	7 102	7 445	7 782	8 084
Males	2 380	2 566	2 774	2 983	3 161	3 315	3 470	3 635	3 800	3 949
Females	2 453	2 652	2 873	3 097	3 292	3 462	3 633	3 810	3 982	4 136
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	10.6	10.8	10.3	9.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.9
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	18.3	18.1	18.9	18.9	17.5	15.7	14.9	15.2	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	21.6	18.3	15.5	15.7	16.8	17.0	15.9	14.2	13.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	7.0	8.5	10.2	11.6	13.0	14.3	15.8	17.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.0	6.3	7.8	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	56.3	54.1	52.4	51.7	51.7	51.2	48.9	46.5	45.9
Median age (years)	23.3	24.8	26.4	27.9	29.5	30.5	31.3	32.1	32.9	33.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	77	86	87	75	65	65	68	68	60	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.53	1.58	1.48	1.19	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.76	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.1	24.3	22.9	19.6	17.5	17.4	17.9	17.8	16.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.75	2.69	2.60	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 833	5 111	5 352	5 545	5 687	5 773	5 817	5 815	5 764	5 663
Males	2 380	2 512	2 624	2 712	2 773	2 806	2 818	2 808	2 777	2 722
Females	2 453	2 599	2 728	2 833	2 914	2 967	2 999	3 006	2 988	2 942
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.1	8.8	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	21.7	18.6	17.1	15.4	13.9	12.4	11.0	10.1	9.6	9.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.5	22.1	19.3	17.0	16.0	14.7	13.5	12.2	11.0	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.4	7.4	9.3	11.5	13.6	15.8	18.3	21.3	25.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.5	7.2	9.1	10.9	12.7	14.7	17.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	55.5	57.5	57.0	57.2	56.7	55.5	53.3	49.5	45.6	43.2
Median age (years)	23.3	25.3	27.7	30.3	33.0	35.8	38.3	40.5	42.6	44.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	55	48	39	28	17	9	0	- 10	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.12	0.92	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.15	-0.01	-0.18	-0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.6	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.25	1.89	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.83	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 833	5 214	5 651	6 114	6 558	6 978	7 398	7 840	8 305	8 773
Males	2 380	2 564	2 776	3 000	3 215	3 417	3 620	3 836	4 065	4 298
Females	2 453	2 650	2 875	3 114	3 343	3 561	3 778	4 005	4 239	4 474
Median age (years)	23.3	24.8	26.4	27.8	28.9	29.4	29.7	30.2	30.7	31.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.52	1.61	1.58	1.40	1.24	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.10	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.9	24.6	23.9	21.8	20.1	19.6	19.9	20.1	19.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.5	

UGANDA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	5 158	5 898	6 787	8 012	9 442	10 892	12 661	14 801	17 841	21 235	24 690
Males	2 572	2 935	3 374	3 981	4 693	5 418	6 301	7 368	8 885	10 572	12 308
Females	2 586	2 963	3 413	4 031	4 749	5 474	6 360	7 432	8 955	10 663	12 381
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.3	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.1	19.8
Percentage aged 5-14	24.7	26.0	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.8	29.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.3	17.6	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.3	45.5	44.8	44.1	43.9	43.4	43.1	43.1	43.4	42.9	42.3
Median age (years)	18.2	17.7	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.2
Population density (population per sq km)	21	24	28	33	39	45	53	61	74	88	102
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	148	178	245	286	290	354	428	608	679	691	852
Births per year (thousands)	283	317	364	427	494	573	673	806	968	1 107	1 268
Deaths per year (thousands)	135	139	144	152	156	186	222	245	313	407	415
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	2.81	3.32	3.29	2.86	3.01	3.12	3.74	3.48	3.02	3.18
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	51.3	50.0	49.3	49.0	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.6	48.2	47.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	24.5	22.0	19.5	17.4	15.3	15.8	16.2	15.0	16.0	17.7	15.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.90	6.95	7.05	7.12	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.06	6.95	6.75
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.20	2.35	2.48	2.60	2.57	2.55	2.62	2.55	2.42	2.46
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	160	145	130	116	103	106	107	100	95	89	84
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	38.5	41.1	43.8	46.6	49.6	48.9	48.4	49.9	47.0	43.5	47.3
Females	41.6	44.2	47.0	49.6	52.6	51.9	51.5	53.2	50.9	45.7	48.2
Both sexes combined	40.0	42.6	45.3	48.1	51.0	50.4	49.8	51.5	48.8	44.6	47.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28 947	34 040	39 966	46 749	54 011	61 548	69 252	77 100	85 039	92 935
Males	14 471	17 049	20 043	23 464	27 124	30 919	34 794	38 736	42 716	46 667
Females	14 476	16 991	19 924	23 285	26 887	30 629	34 458	38 365	42 323	46 269
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	19.4	18.8	17.9	16.6	15.3	14.1	13.1	12.3	11.5
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	29.3	29.2	29.0	28.4	27.4	26.0	24.4	23.1	21.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.5	21.7	21.5	20.8	20.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Percentage in school ages 6-11	18.4	18.1	18.1	17.9	17.5	16.8	15.8	14.8	14.0	13.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.7	43.5	44.5	45.8	47.4	49.2	51.0	52.5	53.4	54.0
Median age (years)	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.4	17.1	18.1	19.3	20.6	21.9	23.3
Population density (population per sq km)	120	141	166	194	224	255	287	320	353	386
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 019	1 185	1 357	1 452	1 507	1 541	1 570	1 588	1 579	
Births per year (thousands)	1 467	1 648	1 809	1 928	2 005	2 064	2 125	2 181	2 215	
Deaths per year (thousands)	421	433	443	463	483	509	540	578	621	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 27	- 30	- 10	- 12	- 14	- 15	- 15	- 15	- 15	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.24	3.21	3.14	2.89	2.61	2.36	2.15	1.96	1.78	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.6	44.5	41.7	38.3	34.7	31.6	29.0	26.9	24.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.4	11.7	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.46	6.00	5.48	4.91	4.31	3.77	3.34	3.02	2.78	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.46	2.37	2.24	2.06	1.85	1.65	1.49	1.36	1.27	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77	68	60	54	48	43	38	34	30	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	127	112	96	84	73	64	55	48	41	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	50.8	53.2	55.5	57.1	58.7	60.1	61.5	62.8	64.0	
Females	52.2	55.0	57.6	59.3	60.9	62.4	63.9	65.2	66.5	
Both sexes combined	51.5	54.2	56.6	58.2	59.8	61.3	62.6	64.0	65.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28 947	34 296	40 716	48 244	56 423	65 163	74 496	84 479	95 054	106 049
Males	14 471	17 178	20 421	24 217	28 339	32 739	37 434	42 449	47 756	53 268
Females	14 476	17 118	20 295	24 027	28 084	32 424	37 063	42 030	47 297	52 781
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	20.0	19.7	18.9	17.6	16.4	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.1
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	29.1	29.2	29.6	29.4	28.4	27.0	25.7	24.6	23.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.5	20.2	19.9	20.5	21.4	21.8	21.5	20.8	20.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.7	43.2	43.7	44.4	45.8	47.5	49.3	50.6	51.5	52.1
Median age (years)	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.7	16.3	17.2	18.2	19.3	20.3	21.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 070	1 284	1 506	1 636	1 748	1 867	1 996	2 115	2 199	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.39	3.43	3.39	3.13	2.88	2.68	2.52	2.36	2.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	46.9	44.4	40.7	37.3	34.6	32.5	30.6	28.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.5	11.8	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.71	6.40	5.98	5.41	4.81	4.27	3.84	3.52	3.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.55	2.53	2.45	2.27	2.06	1.87	1.71	1.59	1.50	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28 947	33 783	39 216	45 254	51 604	57 968	64 130	70 019	75 603	80 799
Males	14 471	16 920	19 665	22 710	25 912	29 117	32 216	35 172	37 967	40 559
Females	14 476	16 864	19 552	22 544	25 692	28 851	31 914	34 847	37 636	40 241
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	19.6	18.8	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.2	12.8	11.6	10.6	9.7
Percentage aged 5-14	29.8	29.5	29.1	28.3	27.4	26.2	24.8	23.0	21.2	19.7
Percentage aged 15-24	20.3	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.3	20.7	19.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	42.7	43.9	45.4	47.3	49.1	50.9	52.8	54.4	55.5	56.0
Median age (years)	15.3	15.7	16.3	17.1	18.0	19.2	20.5	22.1	23.8	25.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	967	1 087	1 207	1 270	1 273	1 232	1 178	1 117	1 039	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.09	2.98	2.86	2.63	2.33	2.02	1.76	1.54	1.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	45.0	42.1	38.9	35.7	31.9	28.3	25.4	23.0	20.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.3	11.6	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.21	5.60	4.98	4.41	3.81	3.27	2.84	2.52	2.28	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.22	2.04	1.85	1.64	1.43	1.26	1.14	1.04	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	28 947	34 303	41 076	49 606	60 015	72 796	88 625	108 296	132 715	162 998
Males	14 471	17 182	20 602	24 904	30 149	36 586	44 552	54 444	66 721	81 942
Females	14 476	17 121	20 474	24 703	29 866	36 210	44 074	53 851	65 994	81 056
Median age (years)	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.40	3.60	3.77	3.81	3.86	3.94	4.01	4.07	4.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.2	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.5	5.9	

UKRAINE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	37 298	40 099	42 783	45 341	47 317	49 016	50 044	50 889	51 536	51 016	48 854
Males	16 009	17 522	18 965	20 343	21 403	22 257	22 865	23 400	23 847	23 674	22 631
Females	21 289	22 577	23 818	24 998	25 913	26 759	27 179	27 490	27 689	27 342	26 223
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	75.2	77.6	79.6	81.4	82.6	83.2	84.1	85.1	86.1	86.6	86.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.0	9.5	9.8	9.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.1	5.6	4.3
Percentage aged 5-14	19.2	14.9	16.1	17.7	17.6	15.5	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	13.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.7	18.7	17.1	13.3	14.7	16.2	16.0	14.4	13.6	14.1	15.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	10.9	11.1	12.3	14.0	15.8	15.5	16.4	18.4	18.4	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	9.1	10.5	11.9	11.3	12.0	13.6	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.1	55.1	51.9	48.1	49.1	48.8	47.0	46.6	44.5	46.3	48.1
Median age (years)	27.6	28.5	29.8	30.2	32.2	33.6	33.8	34.2	35.0	36.2	37.7
Population density (population per sq km)	62	66	71	75	78	81	83	84	85	85	81
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	560	537	511	395	340	206	169	129	- 104	- 432	- 387
Births per year (thousands)	982	964	820	715	756	740	766	748	584	431	404
Deaths per year (thousands)	408	370	367	380	468	533	602	619	708	754	757
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.45	1.30	1.16	0.85	0.71	0.42	0.34	0.25	-0.20	-0.87	-0.81
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	23.3	18.6	15.4	15.7	15.0	15.2	14.6	11.4	8.6	8.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	11.9	12.1	13.8	15.1	15.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.81	2.70	2.20	2.04	2.16	2.00	2.02	2.03	1.64	1.23	1.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.29	1.26	1.01	0.94	1.01	0.94	0.95	0.96	0.78	0.58	0.54
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	49	31	23	22	23	20	18	17	17	13
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	61.3	65.4	67.4	67.1	65.3	64.2	64.4	66.0	63.6	61.9	62.0
Females	69.7	72.2	73.9	74.4	74.0	73.7	73.8	74.4	73.5	73.0	73.4
Both sexes combined	65.9	69.3	71.1	71.3	70.1	69.4	69.3	70.3	68.6	67.4	67.6

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	46 918	45 170	43 428	41 679	39 879	38 053	36 245	34 468	32 702	30 937
Males	21 662	20 784	19 924	19 092	18 255	17 417	16 600	15 815	15 050	14 289
Females	25 255	24 386	23 504	22 587	21 624	20 636	19 645	18 653	17 652	16 649
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.8	85.2	84.8	84.5	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.8	85.3	85.8
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.7
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	14.1	11.2	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	20.9	22.3	24.3	26.1	27.2	28.8	30.8	33.8	36.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	15.6	15.9	17.2	19.2	20.9	21.8	23.1	24.9	27.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.1
Percentage in school ages 6-11	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.5	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.7	9.0	7.0	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.8	45.6	44.3	43.1	41.4	38.6	35.5	33.9	33.8
Median age (years)	38.9	39.6	40.6	41.9	43.6	45.6	47.5	49.2	50.2	50.0
Population density (population per sq km)	78	75	72	69	66	63	60	57	54	51
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 350	- 348	- 350	- 360	- 365	- 362	- 355	- 353	- 353	
Births per year (thousands)	423	404	367	322	291	279	278	271	255	
Deaths per year (thousands)	753	732	697	662	636	621	613	604	588	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.76	-0.79	-0.82	-0.88	-0.94	-0.97	-1.01	-1.05	-1.11	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	9.2	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.22	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.64	0.66	0.69	0.71	0.73	0.76	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	16	15	14	13	12	12	11	10	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	62.1	63.0	64.5	65.9	67.1	68.2	69.1	70.1	71.0	
Females	73.8	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.1	
Both sexes combined	67.9	68.6	69.8	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	46 918	45 600	44 492	43 408	42 166	40 918	39 839	38 961	38 166	37 352
Males	21 662	21 005	20 472	19 982	19 432	18 891	18 449	18 125	17 859	17 584
Females	25 255	24 595	24 020	23 426	22 734	22 027	21 391	20 836	20 307	19 768
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	8.9	10.1	11.8	12.0	11.3	10.4	10.6	11.5	12.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	13.9	10.9	9.3	10.5	12.4	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	20.7	21.7	23.3	24.7	25.3	26.2	27.3	28.9	30.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	15.5	15.5	16.5	18.1	19.5	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	5.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	47.4	44.6	42.7	41.9	41.1	39.4	37.1	36.2	37.2
Median age (years)	38.9	39.3	39.8	40.6	42.0	43.4	44.6	44.6	42.8	41.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 264	- 222	- 217	- 248	- 250	- 216	- 176	- 159	- 163	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.57	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.60	-0.53	-0.45	-0.41	-0.43	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.0	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8	10.6	11.7	12.2	12.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.3	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.47	1.64	1.79	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.69	0.78	0.85	0.87	0.90	0.92	0.95	0.97	1.00	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	46 918	44 740	42 360	39 924	37 550	35 196	32 822	30 409	27 956	25 514
Males	21 662	20 562	19 375	18 189	17 057	15 947	14 839	13 728	12 611	11 504
Females	25 255	24 177	22 985	21 735	20 494	19 248	17 983	16 681	15 345	14 010
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
Percentage aged 5-14	10.4	9.1	8.5	7.5	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3
Percentage aged 15-24	15.8	14.2	11.4	10.1	9.5	8.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	6.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	20.6	21.1	22.8	25.4	27.7	29.4	31.8	34.9	39.5	44.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	15.7	16.3	18.0	20.4	22.6	24.1	26.2	29.1	33.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.6	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.7	7.0	8.1	8.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.0	48.2	46.6	46.1	44.4	41.7	37.5	33.0	30.0	28.5
Median age (years)	38.9	39.9	41.5	43.3	45.3	47.7	50.2	52.6	55.1	56.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	- 436	- 476	- 487	- 475	- 471	- 475	- 483	- 490	- 488	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.95	-1.09	-1.19	-1.23	-1.30	-1.40	-1.53	-1.68	-1.83	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.4	18.2	19.3	20.5	21.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	0.97	0.84	0.79	0.84	0.89	0.94	0.99	1.04	1.09	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.46	0.40	0.38	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.52	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	46 918	45 060	43 149	41 138	39 045	36 926	34 785	32 587	30 321	28 024
Males	21 662	20 727	19 781	18 814	17 826	16 837	15 849	14 847	13 825	12 790
Females	25 255	24 333	23 368	22 324	21 219	20 089	18 936	17 740	16 496	15 233
Median age (years)	38.9	39.7	40.8	42.3	44.2	46.4	48.6	50.9	52.6	54.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.81	-0.87	-0.96	-1.05	-1.12	-1.20	-1.31	-1.44	-1.58	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	8.7	8.4	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	16.4	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.7	17.3	18.2	19.1	20.1	

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	70	79	90	144	225	530	1 015	1 410	1 867	2 432	3 247
Males	35	40	46	84	141	367	701	915	1 222	1 607	2 190
Females	34	39	45	60	84	163	314	495	645	825	1 057
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.8	102.6	102.4	138.4	167.4	225.5	223.2	184.9	189.3	194.9	207.2
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	17.6	17.8	15.4	14.9	12.1	13.3	12.8	12.7	10.1	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.0	25.4	25.9	22.6	19.8	16.1	15.3	16.9	17.2	17.7	15.9
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.4	18.4	21.7	20.2	20.4	17.6	14.6	14.9	16.0	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.1	4.9	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.6	45.2	44.9	45.8	45.4	47.1	49.7	53.3	52.1	55.2	58.8
Median age (years)	18.9	18.5	18.2	20.7	22.9	25.4	26.1	26.9	27.4	27.4	28.5
Population density (population per sq km)	1	1	1	2	3	6	12	17	22	29	39

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	2	2	11	16	61	97	79	91	113	163	171
Births per year (thousands)	4	4	5	7	12	24	36	49	50	53	61
Deaths per year (thousands)	2	2	2	2	4	6	5	5	5	5	5
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.51	2.69	9.38	8.86	17.17	13.00	6.58	5.61	5.28	5.79	4.69
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	29.7	23.2	18.8	16.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.77	6.36	5.66	5.23	4.83	3.88	3.07	2.52
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.13	2.24	2.33	2.48	2.50	2.35	2.42	2.27	1.84	1.47	1.21
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	180	160	130	85	57	38	32	23	16	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	64.7	67.1	69.6	72.3	74.7	76.3
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	68.9	71.4	73.6	76.4	78.9	80.5
Both sexes combined	48.0	51.0	55.0	58.9	62.2	66.2	68.6	71.3	73.7	76.2	77.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 104	4 732	5 263	5 774	6 268	6 753	7 232	7 698	8 134	8 521
Males	2 789	3 176	3 489	3 789	4 077	4 357	4 629	4 887	5 122	5 322
Females	1 315	1 556	1 775	1 985	2 190	2 396	2 603	2 811	3 012	3 198
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	212.1	204.1	196.6	190.8	186.1	181.9	177.8	173.9	170.1	166.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.7	11.7	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.4	14.1	13.3	13.8	13.7	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.8	5.4	8.1	12.5	17.8	21.5	24.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	3.0	4.4	6.7	10.6	15.1	18.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.6	7.4	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	10.4	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.3	6.9	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	64.2	63.9	62.6	61.4	59.2	55.4	52.4	50.7	49.3	48.2
Median age (years)	29.4	30.9	32.0	33.7	35.3	36.5	37.5	38.4	39.3	40.3
Population density (population per sq km)	49	57	63	69	75	81	87	92	97	102

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	126	106	102	99	97	96	93	87	77	
Births per year (thousands)	72	73	71	70	72	75	78	81	81	
Deaths per year (thousands)	6	7	9	11	14	19	25	34	44	
Net migration per year (thousands)	60	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.85	2.13	1.85	1.64	1.49	1.37	1.25	1.10	0.93	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.2	14.7	12.9	11.6	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.3	5.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.6	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.31	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9	
Females	81.5	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	
Both sexes combined	78.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 104	4 770	5 368	5 963	6 542	7 125	7 726	8 344	8 958	9 542
Males	2 789	3 196	3 542	3 885	4 218	4 548	4 882	5 218	5 544	5 845
Females	1 315	1 575	1 826	2 077	2 324	2 577	2 844	3 126	3 414	3 697
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	8.3	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	12.1	13.2	14.1	13.5	12.4	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.3	13.9	12.9	13.8	14.5	13.9	12.9	12.2	12.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.6	5.2	7.6	11.7	16.4	19.5	21.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.8	4.2	6.2	9.8	13.7	16.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	64.2	63.1	60.9	58.7	56.6	53.5	51.2	49.9	48.8	48.2
Median age (years)	29.4	30.8	31.6	33.0	34.2	35.1	35.6	36.1	36.7	37.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	133	120	119	116	117	120	123	123	117	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.01	2.36	2.10	1.86	1.71	1.62	1.54	1.42	1.26	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.9	17.1	15.5	13.9	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	13.5	7.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.56	2.60	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 104	4 693	5 158	5 586	5 994	6 384	6 751	7 085	7 372	7 600
Males	2 789	3 156	3 435	3 693	3 937	4 168	4 383	4 573	4 732	4 851
Females	1 315	1 537	1 723	1 894	2 057	2 216	2 368	2 511	2 640	2 749
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.4	6.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.5	12.3	12.3	11.3	9.7	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.0
Percentage aged 15-24	16.3	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.8	12.9	11.5	10.4	9.9	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.9	5.7	8.5	13.4	19.3	23.7	26.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.6	7.1	11.5	16.7	20.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	64.2	64.7	64.5	64.4	62.1	57.6	53.8	51.4	49.5	47.5
Median age (years)	29.4	31.1	32.3	34.4	36.3	37.9	39.4	40.7	42.2	43.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	118	93	86	81	78	73	67	57	46	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.68	1.89	1.59	1.41	1.26	1.12	0.96	0.80	0.61	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.5	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	13.6	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.06	1.80	1.61	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.87	0.77	0.74	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	4 104	4 757	5 336	5 917	6 502	7 097	7 713	8 343	8 973	9 587
Males	2 789	3 189	3 526	3 862	4 197	4 534	4 875	5 218	5 552	5 868
Females	1 315	1 568	1 810	2 055	2 305	2 564	2 838	3 126	3 421	3 719
Median age (years)	29.4	30.9	31.7	33.2	34.4	35.2	35.7	36.1	36.6	37.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.95	2.30	2.07	1.88	1.75	1.66	1.57	1.46	1.32	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	17.3	16.4	15.1	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.8	

UNITED KINGDOM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	50 616	51 199	52 372	54 350	55 663	56 226	56 314	56 554	57 237	57 961	58 868
Males	24 575	24 726	25 271	26 368	27 014	27 358	27 402	27 489	27 819	28 183	28 679
Females	26 041	26 473	27 101	27 982	28 649	28 868	28 912	29 065	29 419	29 777	30 189
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.4	93.4	93.2	94.2	94.3	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	95.0
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	8.6	7.5	7.9	8.7	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	13.7	15.3	15.3	14.5	15.8	16.4	15.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	13.0
Percentage aged 15-24	13.6	12.9	13.3	14.6	14.6	14.2	15.7	16.3	14.7	12.7	12.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	15.5	16.2	16.9	17.6	18.8	19.7	20.0	20.7	20.8	20.6	20.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.9	15.2	15.7	15.8	15.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	49.2	47.1	45.3	44.6	43.7	43.6	45.6	47.5	48.1	47.7	46.9
Median age (years)	34.6	35.0	35.4	34.8	34.2	33.9	34.4	35.4	35.8	36.5	37.7
Population density (population per sq km)	208	211	216	224	229	231	232	233	236	239	242
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	117	235	396	263	113	18	48	137	145	181	275
Births per year (thousands)	810	852	981	955	812	696	762	777	760	711	692
Deaths per year (thousands)	593	603	629	642	662	668	664	646	649	628	606
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.48	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.9	16.5	18.4	17.4	14.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.2	11.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.02	1.18	1.34	1.20	0.97	0.82	0.87	0.87	0.86	0.82	0.82
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	24	22	19	17	14	11	9	8	6	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.7	67.7	67.9	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.2	72.3	73.6	74.7	76.1
Females	71.8	73.3	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	77.2	78.0	79.0	79.7	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.4	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.8	74.0	75.0	76.4	77.2	78.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 245	61 517	62 787	64 033	65 190	66 162	66 931	67 581	68 172	68 717
Males	29 475	30 193	30 887	31 548	32 146	32 640	33 034	33 374	33 695	34 003
Females	30 770	31 324	31 900	32 486	33 044	33 522	33 897	34 207	34 477	34 714
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.8	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	98.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.8
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	13.1	12.3	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	22.8	23.6	24.7	26.5	28.1	28.9	29.1	29.5	30.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	16.6	18.1	18.9	19.9	21.6	23.1	23.7	23.7	24.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.4	9.2
Percentage in school ages 6-11	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Percentage in school ages 18-23	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.6	44.7	42.7	41.8	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.3	40.1
Median age (years)	38.9	40.0	40.8	41.1	41.5	42.2	42.8	43.2	43.4	43.4
Population density (population per sq km)	248	253	258	264	268	272	276	278	281	283
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	255	254	249	231	194	154	130	118	109	
Births per year (thousands)	728	740	751	753	740	728	733	745	754	
Deaths per year (thousands)	604	616	631	651	676	704	733	757	775	
Net migration per year (thousands)	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.42	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.16	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9	
Females	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.6	84.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 245	62 008	64 071	66 322	68 469	70 434	72 362	74 497	76 908	79 482
Males	29 475	30 445	31 545	32 720	33 826	34 829	35 816	36 918	38 171	39 519
Females	30 770	31 563	32 526	33 602	34 644	35 605	36 545	37 579	38 736	39 963
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.3	11.8	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.1	12.8	13.0	13.5
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	13.0	12.1	11.1	11.6	12.7	13.3	13.2	12.8	12.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	22.6	23.1	23.9	25.3	26.4	26.8	26.4	26.1	26.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	16.5	17.7	18.2	19.0	20.3	21.3	21.5	21.0	20.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.5	8.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.2	43.8	41.3	40.5	40.9	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.5
Median age (years)	38.9	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.0	38.2	37.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	353	413	450	429	393	386	427	482	515	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.58	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.64	0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.5	14.3	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.5	14.0	14.7	14.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.07	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 245	61 026	61 502	61 740	61 895	61 884	61 617	61 070	60 259	59 247
Males	29 475	29 942	30 229	30 373	30 457	30 448	30 311	30 038	29 641	29 151
Females	30 770	31 084	31 273	31 367	31 438	31 436	31 306	31 032	30 618	30 095
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	12.3	11.5	10.7	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	13.0	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	21.2	23.0	24.1	25.7	27.9	30.1	31.4	32.2	33.4	34.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	16.1	16.8	18.5	19.6	21.0	23.1	25.1	26.2	26.9	27.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.5	10.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.2	46.9	45.5	44.2	43.1	42.4	41.1	39.8	38.6	37.7
Median age (years)	38.9	40.3	41.5	42.6	43.5	44.6	45.9	47.1	48.2	49.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	156	95	48	31	- 2	- 53	- 109	- 162	- 203	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.26	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.00	-0.09	-0.18	-0.27	-0.34	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	10.4	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.76	0.70	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	60 245	61 272	62 227	63 123	63 888	64 451	64 792	64 944	64 950	64 844
Males	29 475	30 068	30 600	31 081	31 478	31 764	31 938	32 023	32 045	32 019
Females	30 770	31 204	31 627	32 042	32 409	32 687	32 854	32 921	32 905	32 825
Median age (years)	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.7	42.3	43.1	44.0	44.9	45.4	45.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.9	

UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	7 650	8 740	10 072	11 679	13 598	15 970	18 681	21 833	25 494	29 902	33 849
Males	3 731	4 272	4 934	5 732	6 688	7 869	9 222	10 797	12 624	14 812	16 780
Females	3 918	4 468	5 138	5 946	6 911	8 101	9 459	11 036	12 870	15 090	17 068
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.2	95.6	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.2	98.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	19.1	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	18.5	18.2	17.3	17.2
Percentage aged 5-14	26.9	27.2	27.0	26.9	27.2	27.5	27.6	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.3
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	20.0	20.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.4	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	45.0	45.8	46.0
Median age (years)	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	11	12	14	17	20	23	27	32	36

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	218	266	321	384	474	542	630	732	882	789	926
Births per year (thousands)	402	464	534	616	709	821	932	1 063	1 173	1 323	1 523
Deaths per year (thousands)	184	198	218	239	258	274	309	344	410	492	528
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.67	2.84	2.96	3.04	3.22	3.14	3.12	3.10	3.19	2.48	2.56
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.7	48.0	47.4	46.0	44.9	42.4	41.5	42.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.4	21.0	20.1	18.9	17.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.79	6.75	6.73	6.55	6.36	5.90	5.66	5.66
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.17	2.22	2.28	2.34	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.15	2.04	2.11
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	153	143	136	128	119	108	104	99	101	90	78
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.6	41.3	42.6	44.1	46.0	48.3	49.0	49.9	48.6	46.8	48.7
Females	42.9	44.7	46.0	47.5	49.3	51.7	52.3	53.3	52.4	50.1	50.6
Both sexes combined	41.2	43.0	44.2	45.8	47.6	49.9	50.6	51.5	50.4	48.5	49.7

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 478	43 542	48 999	54 479	59 989	65 516	70 936	76 084	80 823	85 077
Males	19 124	21 682	24 435	27 202	29 982	32 768	35 495	38 077	40 444	42 554
Females	19 354	21 859	24 563	27 277	30 007	32 748	35 441	38 007	40 379	42 523
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	16.6	15.3	14.1	13.1	12.2	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	27.4	27.4	26.1	24.6	23.1	21.9	20.7	19.5	18.2
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.1	20.1	21.2	21.8	21.2	20.4	19.5	18.9	18.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.9	9.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage in school ages 6-11	16.4	17.0	16.8	15.9	14.8	13.9	13.2	12.5	11.7	10.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.2	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.3	47.3	49.5	51.5	52.9	53.8	54.4	55.0	55.2
Median age (years)	17.5	17.8	18.3	19.2	20.5	21.8	23.2	24.6	26.2	27.8
Population density (population per sq km)	41	46	52	58	63	69	75	81	86	90

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 013	1 091	1 096	1 102	1 105	1 084	1 030	948	851	
Births per year (thousands)	1 601	1 635	1 651	1 673	1 694	1 692	1 658	1 599	1 529	
Deaths per year (thousands)	528	541	553	569	587	606	626	649	677	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 60	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.47	2.36	2.12	1.93	1.76	1.59	1.40	1.21	1.03	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.0	35.3	31.9	29.2	27.0	24.8	22.6	20.4	18.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.9	11.7	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.16	4.57	4.00	3.51	3.11	2.79	2.53	2.31	2.12	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.99	1.81	1.63	1.47	1.33	1.22	1.12	1.04	0.97	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	73	64	57	51	45	40	36	32	29	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	118	104	90	79	69	60	52	45	40	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	51.4	53.1	55.0	56.7	58.4	60.0	61.6	63.2	64.6	
Females	53.6	55.5	57.4	59.1	61.0	62.8	64.5	66.1	67.6	
Both sexes combined	52.5	54.4	56.2	57.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.6	66.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 478	43 894	49 998	56 415	63 048	69 991	77 214	84 575	91 899	99 066
Males	19 124	21 860	24 939	28 177	31 523	35 020	38 653	42 348	46 016	49 593
Females	19 354	22 034	25 059	28 238	31 526	34 971	38 561	42 227	45 883	49 473
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	17.3	16.3	15.3	14.3	13.5	12.8	12.1	11.3	10.5
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	27.2	27.6	27.0	25.9	24.6	23.4	22.5	21.6	20.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.0	19.7	20.5	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.0	19.4	18.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	45.9	46.4	47.8	49.6	50.9	51.9	52.5	53.1	53.5
Median age (years)	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.7	23.8	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 083	1 221	1 283	1 327	1 389	1 445	1 472	1 465	1 433	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.63	2.60	2.42	2.22	2.09	1.96	1.82	1.66	1.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	40.8	37.9	34.9	32.1	30.1	28.3	26.4	24.5	22.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.0	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.41	4.97	4.50	4.01	3.61	3.29	3.03	2.81	2.62	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.09	1.97	1.84	1.68	1.55	1.44	1.35	1.27	1.20	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 478	43 189	48 000	52 542	56 939	61 096	64 838	68 010	70 527	72 377
Males	19 124	21 505	23 932	26 227	28 447	30 543	32 427	34 015	35 265	36 164
Females	19 354	21 685	24 068	26 316	28 492	30 552	32 411	33 994	35 263	36 213
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.7	16.0	14.3	12.8	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.6	7.6	6.7
Percentage aged 5-14	26.7	27.6	27.3	25.2	23.1	21.4	20.1	18.6	17.0	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.3	20.5	22.0	22.4	21.2	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.8	9.1	10.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.9	7.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	46.6	48.3	51.3	53.7	55.1	56.0	56.6	57.0	56.8
Median age (years)	17.5	18.0	18.8	20.0	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.1	29.1	31.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	942	962	908	879	831	749	634	503	370	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.31	2.11	1.81	1.61	1.41	1.19	0.96	0.73	0.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.3	32.7	28.7	26.1	23.6	21.1	18.5	16.1	14.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.8	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.9	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.91	4.17	3.50	3.01	2.61	2.29	2.03	1.81	1.62	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.90	1.66	1.43	1.26	1.12	1.00	0.90	0.82	0.74	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	38 478	44 183	51 268	59 646	69 622	81 594	96 005	113 347	134 185	159 209
Males	19 124	22 006	25 579	29 805	34 834	40 863	48 113	56 831	67 299	79 869
Females	19 354	22 178	25 689	29 841	34 788	40 732	47 892	56 516	66 886	79 341
Median age (years)	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.77	2.97	3.03	3.09	3.17	3.25	3.32	3.38	3.42	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.2	41.8	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	13.1	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.4	

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	157 813	171 074	186 158	199 386	210 111	220 165	230 917	243 063	256 098	270 245	284 857
Males	78 830	84 911	92 132	98 333	103 108	108 140	113 165	119 184	125 686	132 718	139 996
Females	78 983	86 163	94 026	101 052	107 003	112 025	117 752	123 880	130 411	137 527	144 861
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.8	98.5	98.0	97.3	96.4	96.5	96.1	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.6
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	11.3	11.2	10.0	8.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.0
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	18.2	19.6	20.2	19.9	17.6	15.2	14.1	14.0	14.5	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	13.0	13.6	15.7	17.4	18.7	18.6	16.7	14.6	13.7	13.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	47.2	45.5	45.4	46.5	48.4	50.3	51.5	51.8	51.2	50.2
Median age (years)	30.0	30.2	29.6	28.4	28.2	28.8	30.1	31.4	32.8	34.0	35.3
Population density (population per sq km)	16	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	27	28	30
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 652	3 017	2 646	2 145	2 011	2 150	2 429	2 607	2 829	2 922	2 998
Births per year (thousands)	3 993	4 333	4 197	3 618	3 383	3 396	3 689	3 973	4 123	3 992	4 124
Deaths per year (thousands)	1 558	1 681	1 819	1 946	1 986	1 951	2 109	2 216	2 333	2 309	2 425
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.61	1.69	1.37	1.05	0.94	0.95	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.03
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.3	24.3	21.8	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.03	1.99	2.04
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.60	1.74	1.56	1.20	0.96	0.86	0.87	0.92	0.97	0.96	0.98
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	26	25	22	18	14	10	9	8	7	7
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	66.1	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.8	69.5	70.8	71.5	72.2	73.6	74.7
Females	72.0	72.9	73.5	74.1	75.4	77.2	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.3	80.0
Both sexes combined	68.9	69.7	70.0	70.4	71.5	73.3	74.1	74.7	75.3	76.5	77.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	299 846	314 692	329 010	342 547	354 930	366 187	376 492	385 868	394 426	402 415
Males	147 501	154 972	162 171	168 918	175 004	180 458	185 418	189 963	194 193	198 252
Females	152 345	159 719	166 840	173 629	179 926	185 729	191 074	195 906	200 233	204 164
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.8	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.1
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.3	13.7	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	12.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	18.0	19.9	22.0	23.8	24.8	25.3	25.6	26.1	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.8	14.1	15.8	17.8	19.4	20.2	20.5	20.6	21.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.9	6.9	7.5	7.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.5	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.3	45.6	44.8	44.6	44.5	44.2	43.5	42.8	42.5
Median age (years)	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.5	38.3	39.1	39.8	40.3	40.7	41.1
Population density (population per sq km)	31	33	34	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 969	2 864	2 707	2 477	2 251	2 061	1 875	1 712	1 598	
Births per year (thousands)	4 298	4 406	4 401	4 347	4 348	4 424	4 506	4 562	4 583	
Deaths per year (thousands)	2 528	2 652	2 794	2 970	3 197	3 463	3 731	3 951	4 085	
Net migration per year (thousands)	1 199	1 110	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.97	0.89	0.81	0.71	0.62	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.40	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.0	13.7	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.05	2.02	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.99	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.6	76.2	76.8	77.4	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	80.4	
Females	80.8	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.7	
Both sexes combined	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.1	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	299 846	317 289	335 949	355 106	373 367	391 138	409 206	428 036	447 660	467 912
Males	147 501	156 303	165 726	175 354	184 451	193 241	202 175	211 558	221 448	231 777
Females	152 345	160 985	170 222	179 752	188 916	197 897	207 031	216 478	226 212	236 136
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.2	13.6	14.5	14.8	14.4	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.2	13.4	12.7	13.1	14.0	14.2	13.9	13.5	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	17.9	19.5	21.2	22.6	23.2	23.3	23.1	23.0	23.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.7	13.8	15.3	16.9	18.2	18.6	18.4	18.2	18.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.2	6.6	6.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	46.9	44.7	43.2	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.3	43.5
Median age (years)	36.0	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.1	35.9	36.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	3 488	3 732	3 832	3 652	3 554	3 613	3 766	3 925	4 050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.6	16.2	16.0	15.2	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	2.42	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	299 846	312 095	322 072	329 987	336 550	341 586	344 912	346 297	345 922	344 331
Males	147 501	153 642	158 615	162 482	165 586	167 854	169 242	169 698	169 361	168 524
Females	152 345	158 453	163 457	167 505	170 964	173 732	175 670	176 599	176 562	175 807
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	13.9	13.4	12.6	11.4	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.2	8.9	8.6
Percentage aged 15-24	14.3	14.5	14.0	13.6	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.4	10.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	18.2	20.3	22.8	25.1	26.6	27.6	28.6	29.8	31.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	12.3	12.9	14.4	16.4	18.8	20.8	22.0	22.8	23.5	24.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.5	7.7	8.5	8.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	48.9	47.7	46.5	46.4	46.2	45.7	44.6	43.2	41.8	40.7
Median age (years)	36.0	36.8	37.8	38.9	40.2	41.6	43.0	44.3	45.6	46.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	2 450	1 995	1 583	1 313	1 007	665	277	- 75	- 318	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.80	0.63	0.49	0.39	0.30	0.19	0.08	-0.02	-0.09	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.4	11.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.80	1.62	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.87	0.78	0.69	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	299 846	314 533	329 100	343 670	357 838	371 253	383 823	395 707	407 191	418 632
Males	147 501	154 891	162 217	169 494	176 494	183 053	189 174	195 003	200 731	206 556
Females	152 345	159 642	166 884	174 176	181 344	188 199	194 649	200 704	206 460	212 076
Median age (years)	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.4	38.0	38.6	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.96	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.57	0.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	

UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	27	29	33	50	64	86	98	105	103	107	110
Males	13	15	16	25	32	42	47	51	50	51	53
Females	14	15	16	25	32	44	51	54	53	56	58
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.2	98.2	98.0	99.7	99.5	95.6	92.5	94.0	93.9	92.2	91.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	14.5	16.1	15.9	17.9	13.6	18.1	11.0	13.6	9.2	10.7	8.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.6	24.2	23.8	22.9	22.5	23.6	25.0	20.1	19.7	17.0	18.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.8	14.9	16.1	19.0	17.9	14.3	18.1	18.2	16.7	14.9	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	10.9	10.0	9.2	6.3	5.7	5.8	7.1	7.7	9.2	10.4	13.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	7.5	7.1	6.6	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	41.4	41.8	43.2	46.5	51.7	47.1	51.3	52.5	53.2	50.9	48.0
Median age (years)	22.0	21.1	20.5	20.0	23.0	20.0	22.0	23.8	28.0	30.6	33.4
Population density (population per sq km)	77	85	94	143	185	247	284	302	297	308	318

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	1	3	3	4	3	1	0	1	1	0
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.83	2.11	8.38	5.12	5.84	2.75	1.23	-0.28	0.72	0.65	0.16
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.1	37.5	41.5	45.6	41.4	35.8	30.9	24.5	23.4	17.2	14.6
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.1	11.7	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.37	4.98	4.34	3.70	3.09	3.09	2.41	2.23
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.31	2.03	1.74	1.46	1.47	1.15	1.07
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	46	41	35	29	25	21	17	14	11	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	57.7	60.8	62.3	64.1	65.8	67.5	68.9	70.3	71.8	73.4	74.6
Females	60.7	64.6	67.0	69.4	71.9	74.0	75.6	77.8	80.0	81.5	82.6
Both sexes combined	59.2	62.7	64.5	66.6	68.7	70.5	72.0	73.6	75.2	77.3	78.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111	111	110	109	107	103	99	93	88	82
Males	53	53	52	51	50	48	46	44	41	39
Females	58	59	58	58	57	55	53	50	46	43
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.6	90.0	89.3	88.8	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	89.2	90.4
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.9
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	14.6	13.3	12.8	13.0	13.1	12.6	11.5	10.5	10.1
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	17.0	16.0	13.8	12.6	12.3	12.8	13.2	12.7	11.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	20.7	23.7	26.5	28.9	30.1	30.2	28.9	30.2	32.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	14.0	17.6	20.2	22.6	24.7	25.8	25.7	24.2	25.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.4	6.1	8.0	9.2	10.5	11.7	12.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	10.0	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	5.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	9.5	10.1	10.0	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	44.9	42.4	40.5	39.3	40.1	39.5	38.3	36.0	34.5
Median age (years)	35.0	36.1	35.8	36.8	38.1	39.8	41.9	44.0	45.7	47.0
Population density (population per sq km)	321	321	318	314	308	298	285	269	253	237

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.03	-0.15	-0.24	-0.40	-0.65	-0.92	-1.13	-1.26	-1.33	-1.33
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.0	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.6	13.3	13.7	13.7
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-7.2	-7.2	-7.3	-7.4	-7.6	-7.9	-8.3	-8.8	-9.4	-9.4
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.03	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	75.5	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.5	80.5
Females	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.7	87.3	87.8	87.8
Both sexes combined	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5	84.5

UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111	112	113	114	113	111	109	105	103	100
Males	53	53	53	54	53	53	51	50	49	48
Females	58	59	60	60	60	59	57	55	54	52
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.2
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	14.5	13.8	14.5	15.4	15.7	14.7	13.4	12.9	13.3
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	16.9	15.7	13.2	12.7	13.6	14.9	15.4	14.3	12.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	20.5	23.2	25.4	27.3	28.0	27.5	25.6	25.8	26.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	13.9	17.2	19.4	21.3	23.0	23.5	22.8	20.7	20.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.2	5.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	44.6	41.5	39.0	38.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	38.4	37.8
Median age (years)	35.0	35.7	34.6	35.0	35.9	37.1	38.2	38.3	37.9	37.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	0	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1		0
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.13	0.13	0.12	-0.05	-0.32	-0.53	-0.59	-0.55		-0.49
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.0	15.8	16.6	15.7	14.0	12.8	12.9	13.9		14.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.4	11.7		11.5
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.2	-7.1	-7.1	-7.1	-7.1	-7.3	-7.5	-7.7		-7.9
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.40	2.46	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35		2.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13		1.13

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111	110	108	105	101	96	90	82	75	67
Males	53	52	51	49	47	44	41	38	35	31
Females	58	58	57	56	54	51	48	44	40	36
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.1	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7
Percentage aged 5-14	17.0	14.8	12.8	11.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.2	8.1	6.9
Percentage aged 15-24	16.0	17.1	16.4	14.4	12.5	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	16.6	20.9	24.2	27.6	30.7	32.6	33.3	32.7	35.4	40.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	10.7	14.1	18.0	21.0	24.0	26.8	28.5	29.1	28.4	31.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	6.5	8.7	10.2	11.9	13.7	14.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.1	45.2	43.2	42.0	40.7	40.8	38.8	36.1	32.2	29.0
Median age (years)	35.0	36.5	37.3	38.5	40.4	42.7	45.2	48.2	51.4	54.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 2		- 2
Population growth rate (per cent)	-0.19	-0.43	-0.62	-0.78	-1.03	-1.33	-1.64	-1.95		-2.22
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	11.9	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.0		5.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.3		16.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-7.2	-7.3	-7.5	-7.8	-8.1	-8.6	-9.3	-10.2		-11.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.90	1.66	1.48	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35		1.35
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.91	0.80	0.71	0.68	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65		0.65

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	111	112	112	111	110	108	105	101	98	94
Males	53	53	53	53	52	51	49	48	46	45
Females	58	59	59	59	58	57	56	53	51	49
Median age (years)	35.0	35.9	35.0	35.8	36.9	38.3	39.8	40.4	40.4	40.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.04	0.01	-0.05	-0.20	-0.41	-0.60	-0.71	-0.74		-0.75
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	14.2	14.7	15.1	14.6	13.5	12.7	12.5	12.8		13.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.8	12.2		12.2

URUGUAY

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 239	2 372	2 538	2 693	2 808	2 829	2 914	3 009	3 106	3 218	3 318
Males	1 132	1 193	1 270	1 343	1 396	1 401	1 430	1 468	1 507	1 561	1 607
Females	1 106	1 179	1 268	1 350	1 412	1 427	1 484	1 541	1 598	1 658	1 711
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.4	101.2	100.2	99.5	98.9	98.2	96.3	95.3	94.3	94.1	93.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	18.1	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.4	18.0	17.4	18.1	17.3	16.3	16.4
Percentage aged 15-24	17.6	16.9	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.7	16.5	15.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.9	14.1	14.7	15.5	16.4	17.0	17.3
Percentage aged 65 or over	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.5	12.3	13.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.7	50.8	50.4	49.4	48.8	47.3	46.9	46.1	46.5	47.2	47.1
Median age (years)	27.8	28.4	28.9	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.5
Population density (population per sq km)	13	14	15	15	16	16	17	17	18	18	19

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	27	33	31	23	4	17	19	19	23	20	1
Births per year (thousands)	49	54	57	56	60	58	54	56	58	55	53
Deaths per year (thousands)	24	25	25	27	28	29	29	30	31	30	31
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.16	1.35	1.19	0.84	0.14	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.71	0.61	0.05
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.2	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.0	16.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.3
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.30	2.20
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.28	1.38	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.09	1.05
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	53	48	47	46	42	33	23	20	16	14
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	63.3	64.2	65.4	65.5	65.6	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.2	70.5	71.6
Females	69.4	70.4	71.6	71.9	72.2	73.1	74.5	75.8	76.9	78.0	78.9
Both sexes combined	66.1	67.0	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.5	70.8	71.9	72.8	74.2	75.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 326	3 374	3 431	3 495	3 548	3 590	3 622	3 642	3 648	3 641
Males	1 605	1 628	1 658	1 693	1 722	1 745	1 763	1 774	1 778	1 775
Females	1 720	1 745	1 773	1 802	1 827	1 846	1 860	1 868	1 870	1 865
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.2	14.4	13.8	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.6	11.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.3	15.1	14.4	13.8	13.2	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	18.4	19.1	20.1	21.3	22.2	23.6	25.1	26.1	27.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.0	16.0	17.1	18.0	19.2	20.6	21.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
Percentage in school ages 12-14	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	46.7	46.5	46.4	45.7	44.8	44.3	43.4	42.1	41.1
Median age (years)	32.6	33.7	34.8	35.6	36.7	37.9	39.3	40.5	41.5	42.5
Population density (population per sq km)	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	21

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	10	12	13	11	8	6	4	1	- 1	
Births per year (thousands)	51	49	48	46	45	44	43	41	40	
Deaths per year (thousands)	31	31	32	32	33	34	36	37	39	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 10	- 6	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	- 3	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.29	0.34	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.03	-0.04	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.1	14.4	13.7	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-3.0	-1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.8	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	
Females	79.9	80.6	81.4	82.1	82.7	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.7	
Both sexes combined	76.4	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 326	3 403	3 509	3 633	3 749	3 862	3 976	4 091	4 207	4 321
Males	1 605	1 644	1 698	1 763	1 825	1 884	1 943	2 004	2 064	2 123
Females	1 720	1 760	1 811	1 870	1 925	1 978	2 032	2 088	2 143	2 198
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.2	14.8	13.9	13.8	14.3	14.4	14.1	13.6	13.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.3	20.1	20.7	21.5	22.4	22.6	23.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.4	15.1	15.9	16.4	17.1	17.9	18.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	46.3	45.5	44.7	44.2	43.7	43.9	43.5	42.9	42.7
Median age (years)	32.6	33.4	34.0	34.2	34.6	35.3	35.7	35.8	36.0	36.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	15	21	25	23	22	23	23	23	23	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.46	0.61	0.70	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.53	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.37	2.43	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 326	3 344	3 354	3 357	3 349	3 325	3 286	3 227	3 149	3 052
Males	1 605	1 613	1 619	1 622	1 620	1 609	1 591	1 562	1 522	1 474
Females	1 720	1 731	1 735	1 735	1 729	1 716	1 696	1 666	1 626	1 578
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6
Percentage aged 5-14	16.1	15.4	13.9	12.1	10.8	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.1
Percentage aged 15-24	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.0	13.7	12.0	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	17.8	18.6	19.5	20.9	22.5	24.0	26.0	28.3	30.2	32.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.6	17.0	18.5	19.8	21.7	23.9	25.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.4	8.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.8	47.1	47.5	48.2	47.5	46.0	44.7	42.9	40.5	38.2
Median age (years)	32.6	34.0	35.7	37.2	38.8	40.6	42.6	44.7	46.8	48.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	4	2	1	- 2	- 5	- 8	- 12	- 16	- 19	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.11	0.06	0.02	-0.05	-0.14	-0.24	-0.36	-0.50	-0.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	13.4	11.7	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-3.0	-1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.87	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.78	0.70	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	3 326	3 384	3 462	3 555	3 646	3 734	3 815	3 891	3 961	4 027
Males	1 605	1 634	1 674	1 723	1 772	1 818	1 861	1 901	1 938	1 973
Females	1 720	1 750	1 788	1 832	1 874	1 915	1 954	1 990	2 023	2 054
Median age (years)	32.6	33.6	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.5	37.3	37.9	38.3	38.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.35	0.46	0.53	0.51	0.48	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.33	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	

UZBEKISTAN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	6 314	7 255	8 559	10 234	11 973	13 981	15 952	18 174	20 515	22 918	24 724
Males	3 057	3 494	4 138	4 970	5 830	6 863	7 844	8 968	10 141	11 371	12 291
Females	3 257	3 761	4 420	5 264	6 143	7 118	8 108	9 206	10 374	11 548	12 433
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.8	92.9	93.6	94.4	94.9	96.4	96.7	97.4	97.7	98.5	98.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	10.5	14.9	18.3	18.5	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.7	15.9	14.4	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	21.2	17.2	20.3	25.9	29.2	27.7	25.8	24.8	25.0	25.9	25.9
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	19.8	16.1	12.5	15.0	19.8	21.9	20.8	19.2	19.1	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	7.8	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.3	50.1	43.9	39.6	40.6	43.0	45.1	45.9	46.2	48.3	51.8
Median age (years)	24.1	23.9	22.4	19.2	17.6	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.4	19.8	21.0
Population density (population per sq km)	14	16	19	23	27	31	36	41	46	51	55
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	188	261	335	348	402	394	444	468	481	361	374
Births per year (thousands)	288	362	422	432	454	522	611	697	708	601	607
Deaths per year (thousands)	100	109	114	115	118	127	133	139	160	160	173
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.78	3.30	3.58	3.14	3.10	2.64	2.61	2.42	2.22	1.52	1.46
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.4	45.8	44.9	38.9	35.0	34.8	35.8	36.0	32.6	25.2	23.7
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	14.7	13.8	12.2	10.3	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.8
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.97	6.50	6.80	6.60	6.30	5.58	4.73	4.40	3.88	3.01	2.74
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.50	2.52	2.81	2.66	2.65	2.27	2.11	1.98	1.74	1.35	1.23
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	115	105	94	84	78	71	65	59	58	58
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	52.4	54.4	56.5	58.5	60.0	61.1	62.6	64.0	63.0	63.3	63.3
Females	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.1	68.1	69.6	70.5	69.4	69.7	69.7
Both sexes combined	55.8	57.9	60.0	62.1	63.6	64.7	66.2	67.3	66.2	66.5	66.5

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 593	28 580	30 645	32 481	33 963	35 199	36 315	37 266	37 970	38 386
Males	13 224	14 211	15 231	16 128	16 841	17 424	17 946	18 388	18 712	18 896
Females	13 369	14 369	15 415	16 352	17 122	17 775	18 369	18 878	19 259	19 490
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.2	9.7	8.7	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	19.4	18.5	18.0	16.9	15.2	13.7	13.0	12.8	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	22.0	19.2	16.9	16.5	16.4	15.7	14.2	12.9	12.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	7.1	8.7	10.6	12.2	13.9	15.6	17.9	20.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.2	6.7	8.3	9.6	10.9	12.4	14.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	13.1	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.1	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.5
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.4	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.2	6.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.6	13.3	11.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.5	8.7	7.8	7.4
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	56.1	55.1	54.7	54.5	54.4	52.9	50.1	47.1	45.8
Median age (years)	22.6	24.3	26.3	28.4	30.6	32.5	34.2	35.8	37.3	38.9
Population density (population per sq km)	59	64	68	73	76	79	81	83	85	86
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	397	413	367	296	247	223	190	141	83	
Births per year (thousands)	623	631	597	541	510	511	509	492	467	
Deaths per year (thousands)	186	198	210	224	243	268	299	331	364	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.44	1.40	1.16	0.89	0.72	0.62	0.52	0.38	0.22	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.6	21.3	18.9	16.3	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.1	12.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.49	2.27	2.09	1.94	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.12	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	51	48	45	42	38	35	32	30	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	66	61	57	53	49	45	41	38	35	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	64.0	65.0	65.9	66.7	67.7	68.8	69.8	70.6	71.5	
Females	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.2	
Both sexes combined	67.2	68.1	69.0	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 593	28 875	31 463	33 969	36 119	38 101	40 140	42 212	44 170	45 910
Males	13 224	14 361	15 647	16 886	17 939	18 901	19 894	20 907	21 868	22 727
Females	13 369	14 514	15 816	17 083	18 181	19 199	20 246	21 305	22 301	23 183
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	11.2	11.2	10.3	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.8
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	19.2	19.0	19.6	19.2	17.5	15.9	15.4	15.6	15.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	21.7	18.7	16.1	16.4	17.3	17.1	15.7	14.3	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.2	6.9	8.3	10.0	11.3	12.6	13.8	15.4	17.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.3	4.3	5.0	6.3	7.7	8.7	9.7	10.6	12.0
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	55.5	53.7	52.3	52.1	52.4	51.6	49.3	47.0	46.5
Median age (years)	22.6	24.0	25.6	27.2	28.7	29.8	30.6	31.6	32.7	33.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	456	518	501	430	396	408	414	392	348	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.65	1.72	1.53	1.23	1.07	1.04	1.01	0.91	0.77	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.7	24.6	22.6	19.5	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.74	2.67	2.59	2.44	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.21	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 593	28 284	29 828	30 992	31 811	32 343	32 650	32 680	32 399	31 810
Males	13 224	14 060	14 814	15 370	15 745	15 970	16 080	16 053	15 875	15 549
Females	13 369	14 224	15 014	15 622	16 066	16 373	16 570	16 627	16 523	16 261
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.9
Percentage aged 5-14	22.5	19.6	18.1	16.2	14.3	12.4	11.0	10.2	9.6	9.0
Percentage aged 15-24	21.7	22.2	19.8	17.7	16.7	15.3	13.8	12.1	10.9	10.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	6.3	7.3	9.1	11.3	13.3	15.5	17.8	21.0	25.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.5	7.1	9.0	10.7	12.5	14.5	17.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.3	3.1	3.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	54.7	56.7	56.6	57.2	57.2	56.6	54.3	50.5	46.5	43.9
Median age (years)	22.6	24.5	26.9	29.5	32.4	35.2	37.7	40.1	42.5	44.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	338	309	233	164	106	61	6	- 56	- 118	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.23	1.06	0.77	0.52	0.33	0.19	0.02	-0.17	-0.37	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.4	17.9	14.9	12.7	11.3	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.24	1.87	1.59	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.85	0.73	0.66	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 593	28 879	31 550	34 251	36 801	39 307	41 936	44 708	47 516	50 276
Males	13 224	14 363	15 691	17 030	18 286	19 516	20 809	22 179	23 574	24 952
Females	13 369	14 516	15 859	17 221	18 515	19 791	21 127	22 529	23 942	25 324
Median age (years)	22.6	24.0	25.5	26.9	28.1	28.7	29.1	29.6	30.3	30.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.65	1.77	1.64	1.44	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.22	1.13	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	24.8	25.2	23.7	21.6	20.5	20.4	20.6	20.2	19.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	

VANUATU

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	48	55	64	75	86	101	117	132	149	172	190
Males	25	29	33	38	46	54	62	69	77	88	97
Females	23	26	31	36	40	47	55	63	72	84	93
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	109.4	107.8	106.6	105.8	113.0	113.1	112.2	108.9	106.2	105.6	104.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.7	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.0	15.3
Percentage aged 5-14	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.0	27.6	27.3	27.4	26.9
Percentage aged 15-24	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	18.4	19.4	19.8	19.1	18.5	18.4	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.2	47.6	47.8	48.6
Median age (years)	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.7
Population density (population per sq km)	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	14	16
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	4	5
Births per year (thousands)	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.84	2.99	3.09	2.87	3.21	2.97	2.39	2.48	2.84	1.94	2.54
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	50.4	49.2	47.3	44.3	42.5	41.0	38.8	37.0	36.5	33.9	31.0
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.1	6.7	5.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.46	6.11	5.75	5.40	5.04	4.83	4.59	4.15
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.37	2.43	2.44	2.37	2.35	2.31	2.25	2.18	2.19	2.04	1.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	169	150	132	115	99	84	70	57	38	42	34
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.6	43.6	46.6	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.2	60.7	62.9	65.0	66.8
Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.7	58.8	61.9	63.6	65.9	68.3	70.4
Both sexes combined	42.0	45.0	48.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	61.9	65.1	66.5	68.4

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	215	243	270	299	328	356	383	408	432	454
Males	110	124	138	152	166	180	194	207	219	230
Females	105	119	133	147	161	175	189	201	213	224
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104.4	104.0	103.7	103.4	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.7
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	13.2	12.2	11.4	10.6	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.1	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	24.2	22.9	21.6	20.4	19.3	18.3	17.2	16.3	15.4
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.9	20.4	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.9	10.1	11.1	12.6	14.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.7	14.7	13.9	13.1	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.4	9.8	9.2
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.5	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.0	52.2	51.3	50.2
Median age (years)	19.6	20.8	22.2	23.6	25.1	26.6	28.1	29.6	31.1	32.7
Population density (population per sq km)	18	20	22	25	27	29	31	34	35	37
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	
Births per year (thousands)	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
Deaths per year (thousands)	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	
Net migration per year (thousands)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.38	2.18	2.00	1.83	1.64	1.47	1.30	1.14	0.99	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	28.8	26.4	24.4	22.6	20.9	19.4	18.0	16.8	15.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.74	3.33	3.01	2.77	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.20	2.11	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.72	1.55	1.41	1.31	1.22	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.00	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	23	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	34	28	23	19	17	15	13	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	
Females	72.1	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	
Both sexes combined	70.0	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	215	245	277	311	346	381	417	454	492	529
Males	110	125	141	158	176	194	212	231	250	269
Females	105	120	136	153	170	188	205	224	242	260
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	13.9	13.4	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.9	9.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	24.0	23.1	22.8	22.1	21.2	20.0	19.1	18.5	18.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	20.7	19.9	18.8	18.4	18.5	18.3	17.7	17.0	16.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.3	9.3	10.0	11.1	12.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.5	8.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.0	51.3	50.7	50.7	51.3	51.4	50.9	50.2	49.6
Median age (years)	19.6	20.6	21.6	22.6	23.6	24.5	25.6	26.8	27.9	29.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.55	2.45	2.33	2.13	1.95	1.82	1.70	1.59	1.46	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.5	29.1	27.6	25.6	23.8	22.6	21.7	20.7	19.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.99	3.73	3.51	3.27	3.08	2.93	2.81	2.70	2.61	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.84	1.73	1.65	1.54	1.46	1.39	1.33	1.28	1.24	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	215	240	264	287	309	330	349	365	377	387
Males	110	123	135	146	157	167	177	184	191	195
Females	105	118	130	141	152	163	172	180	187	191
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	14.1	12.4	11.0	9.9	9.2	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.7
Percentage aged 5-14	25.7	24.5	22.6	20.4	18.5	17.2	16.2	15.0	13.7	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.5	21.0	20.8	20.4	19.2	17.7	16.4	15.5	14.9	14.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.0	5.6	6.1	7.1	8.2	9.6	11.1	12.5	14.5	17.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.4	8.7	9.8	11.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.2
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.4	51.9	53.6	54.8	55.2	55.4	54.7	53.5	52.1	50.3
Median age (years)	19.6	21.0	22.8	24.7	26.7	28.7	30.8	32.9	35.1	37.1
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.20	1.90	1.66	1.49	1.31	1.10	0.88	0.68	0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.0	23.6	21.0	19.4	17.8	16.0	14.2	12.7	11.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.49	2.93	2.51	2.27	2.08	1.93	1.81	1.70	1.61	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.61	1.36	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.86	0.81	0.77	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	215	246	282	323	368	418	474	537	609	690
Males	110	125	143	164	187	212	241	273	310	351
Females	105	121	138	158	181	205	233	264	299	338
Median age (years)	19.6	20.5	21.2	21.6	21.7	21.9	22.2	22.5	22.7	22.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.65	2.72	2.70	2.63	2.55	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.48	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	31.6	31.8	31.4	30.4	29.6	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.0	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	

VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	5 094	6 230	7 579	9 094	10 721	12 734	15 091	17 317	19 731	22 078	24 402
Males	2 579	3 167	3 863	4 619	5 429	6 445	7 639	8 749	9 955	11 127	12 282
Females	2 514	3 062	3 716	4 474	5 292	6 290	7 452	8 568	9 776	10 951	12 120
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.6	103.4	103.9	103.2	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.3
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.9	17.2	15.4	15.2	14.5	13.8	12.4	11.4
Percentage aged 5-14	25.1	26.3	27.3	27.5	28.4	27.9	25.5	24.6	24.2	23.6	22.3
Percentage aged 15-24	18.8	17.6	17.5	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.0	20.8	19.5	19.2	19.5
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.5	45.5	44.4	43.7	44.4	46.5	48.8	50.0	50.6	51.8	52.6
Median age (years)	18.3	17.7	17.2	16.8	17.1	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.0	22.1	23.3
Population density (population per sq km)	6	7	8	10	12	14	17	19	22	24	27

	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	227	270	303	326	403	471	445	483	469	465	465
Births per year (thousands)	263	309	375	397	411	476	519	561	563	569	585
Deaths per year (thousands)	70	73	77	77	77	81	89	93	102	112	128
Population growth rate (per cent)	4.03	3.92	3.64	3.29	3.44	3.40	2.75	2.61	2.25	2.00	1.82
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.0	24.5	22.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.25	2.94	2.72
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.55	2.64	2.82	2.57	2.20	2.04	1.82	1.70	1.52	1.38	1.28
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	106	89	73	60	49	39	34	27	23	21	19
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	53.8	56.6	59.3	61.5	63.3	64.8	65.9	67.7	68.7	69.3	69.9
Females	56.6	59.6	62.8	66.1	68.9	70.7	71.8	73.5	74.5	75.2	75.8
Both sexes combined	55.1	57.9	60.8	63.5	65.7	67.5	68.6	70.2	71.2	72.1	72.8

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 726	29 045	31 294	33 415	35 373	37 149	38 720	40 059	41 152	42 049
Males	13 433	14 577	15 682	16 717	17 666	18 519	19 265	19 892	20 396	20 805
Females	13 293	14 468	15 613	16 698	17 707	18 631	19 455	20 167	20 756	21 244
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.3	97.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.1	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.4	18.5	17.6	16.5	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.2	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.7	17.5	16.8	16.3	15.7	15.1	14.4	13.7	13.2
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.6	10.0	11.5	13.3	15.0	16.5	18.3	20.2	22.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.6	6.6	7.8	9.1	10.7	12.1	13.3	14.8	16.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.4	11.7	11.1	10.6	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.3	7.9	7.4
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9
Percentage in school ages 18-23	11.4	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.3	7.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	53.3	52.5	51.9	51.6	50.8	49.7	48.3	47.1	46.0
Median age (years)	24.6	26.1	27.7	29.3	30.9	32.4	33.9	35.4	36.9	38.3
Population density (population per sq km)	29	32	34	37	39	41	42	44	45	46

	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Population change per year (thousands) ..	464	450	424	392	355	314	268	219	179
Births per year (thousands)	598	600	592	580	568	555	540	522	516
Deaths per year (thousands)	142	158	176	197	221	249	280	312	345
Net migration per year (thousands)	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.67	1.49	1.31	1.14	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.54	0.43
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	15.7	14.6	13.7	12.9	12.4
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.3
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.55	2.39	2.26	2.15	2.05	1.97	1.91	1.85	1.85
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.03	0.98	0.95	0.91	0.89	0.89
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	8	7
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	22	20	18	16	14	13	12	10	9
Life expectancy at birth (years)									
Males	70.9	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.1	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5
Females	76.8	77.7	78.6	79.4	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.7
Both sexes combined	73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6

VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 726	29 318	32 040	34 787	37 427	40 000	42 538	45 017	47 397	49 722
Males	13 433	14 716	16 063	17 418	18 716	19 975	21 214	22 421	23 581	24 717
Females	13 293	14 602	15 977	17 369	18 711	20 025	21 324	22 595	23 816	25 005
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.2	18.9	19.0	18.6	17.7	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.5
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.5	17.1	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.3	15.7	15.0	14.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.6	14.0	15.0	16.3	17.5	18.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.9	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	52.8	51.3	49.9	49.5	49.0	48.4	47.5	46.9	46.5
Median age (years)	24.6	25.8	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.8	30.5	31.5	32.4	33.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	518	544	549	528	515	508	496	476	465	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.85	1.78	1.65	1.46	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.03	0.96	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	22.7	21.5	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.6	17.0	16.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.80	2.79	2.76	2.65	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.33	1.31	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 726	28 770	30 541	32 029	33 308	34 316	35 009	35 370	35 412	35 196
Males	13 433	14 436	15 297	16 009	16 611	17 072	17 371	17 499	17 470	17 313
Females	13 293	14 334	15 244	16 020	16 697	17 245	17 638	17 870	17 943	17 883
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.7	9.2	8.1	7.1	6.5	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.1
Percentage aged 5-14	20.6	19.6	18.0	16.0	14.2	13.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.1
Percentage aged 15-24	19.4	18.8	17.9	17.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	12.6	11.9	11.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.5	8.7	10.3	12.0	14.2	16.3	18.3	20.7	23.4	26.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.0	5.7	6.8	8.2	9.7	11.5	13.4	15.1	17.3	19.6
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	53.3	53.8	53.8	54.1	53.9	52.7	50.9	48.9	46.8	44.5
Median age (years)	24.6	26.4	28.4	30.6	32.8	35.0	37.3	39.6	42.0	44.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	409	354	298	256	202	138	72	9	- 43	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.47	1.20	0.95	0.78	0.60	0.40	0.21	0.02	-0.12	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	19.5	16.9	14.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.30	1.99	1.76	1.65	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.95	0.84	0.79	0.74	0.71	0.67	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	26 726	29 237	31 876	34 576	37 306	40 082	42 924	45 838	48 817	51 857
Males	13 433	14 675	15 979	17 310	18 654	20 017	21 413	22 843	24 309	25 810
Females	13 293	14 562	15 897	17 266	18 652	20 065	21 512	22 996	24 509	26 047
Median age (years)	24.6	25.9	27.1	28.2	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.7	31.2	31.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.80	1.73	1.63	1.52	1.44	1.37	1.31	1.26	1.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	22.8	22.2	21.4	20.5	19.9	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	

VIET NAM

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	27 367	30 052	33 648	38 099	42 898	47 974	53 005	59 118	66 173	73 330	79 094
Males	13 610	14 960	16 755	18 966	21 338	23 824	26 342	29 407	32 971	36 599	39 517
Females	13 757	15 092	16 894	19 133	21 560	24 150	26 663	29 711	33 201	36 730	39 578
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.8
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	12.4	16.3	17.6	18.1	17.1	16.0	15.4	14.7	14.4	12.8	10.0
Percentage aged 5-14	19.4	18.6	21.8	25.4	27.0	27.1	26.3	25.4	24.5	24.2	23.6
Percentage aged 15-24	18.9	17.3	14.7	13.8	16.2	19.2	20.7	21.0	20.4	20.0	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	52.5	48.9	44.9	41.3	41.3	42.6	44.5	46.3	48.3	50.6	53.9
Median age (years)	24.6	23.7	22.2	19.4	18.0	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.2	21.3	23.1
Population density (population per sq km)	83	91	101	115	129	145	160	178	200	221	238
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Population change per year (thousands) ..	537	719	890	960	1 015	1 006	1 223	1 411	1 431	1 153	1 187
Births per year (thousands)	1 225	1 450	1 648	1 720	1 768	1 821	1 899	2 034	1 967	1 630	1 654
Deaths per year (thousands)	687	730	758	760	753	652	625	572	484	437	427
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.87	2.26	2.49	2.37	2.24	1.99	2.18	2.26	2.05	1.51	1.45
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.7	45.5	45.9	42.5	38.9	36.1	33.9	32.5	28.2	21.4	20.2
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.8	16.6	12.9	11.1	9.1	6.9	5.7	5.2
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.75	6.55	7.25	7.25	6.70	5.89	4.50	4.02	3.30	2.50	2.32
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.69	2.03	2.37	2.49	2.42	2.29	1.84	1.72	1.48	1.15	1.09
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	158	144	130	118	107	83	70	55	38	29	22
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	39.1	41.3	43.5	45.7	47.7	53.7	56.8	61.1	66.1	69.0	71.2
Females	41.8	44.6	47.4	50.2	53.1	58.1	61.2	64.9	69.6	72.4	74.9
Both sexes combined	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.8	50.3	55.8	58.8	62.8	67.7	70.7	73.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	85 029	90 845	96 467	101 656	106 357	110 429	113 885	116 676	118 720	119 971
Males	42 508	45 427	48 238	50 822	53 150	55 149	56 824	58 151	59 101	59 662
Females	42 520	45 418	48 228	50 834	53 207	55 280	57 062	58 525	59 620	60 308
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	17.4	16.6	15.8	14.8	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.3	17.6	15.4	14.9	14.4	13.7	13.0	12.3	11.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	7.8	9.1	11.0	13.4	15.9	18.3	20.8	23.3	26.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.0	8.7	10.9	13.0	15.1	17.1	19.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.8
Percentage in school ages 6-11	11.7	10.4	10.0	9.5	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.6	6.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	12.3	10.9	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.4	7.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.3	57.3	55.9	54.4	52.8	51.0	48.9	46.2	43.6	42.6
Median age (years)	24.9	26.9	29.0	31.2	33.5	35.8	37.5	39.0	40.4	41.6
Population density (population per sq km)	256	274	291	306	321	333	343	352	358	362
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 163	1 124	1 038	940	814	691	558	409	250	
Births per year (thousands)	1 650	1 637	1 583	1 530	1 469	1 438	1 420	1 398	1 363	
Deaths per year (thousands)	447	472	505	550	615	707	822	949	1 073	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	- 40	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.32	1.20	1.05	0.90	0.75	0.62	0.48	0.35	0.21	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	18.8	17.5	16.0	14.7	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.14	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.01	0.94	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	23	20	18	16	14	13	12	11	10	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	78.2	
Females	76.2	77.4	78.4	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	
Both sexes combined	74.2	75.3	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	85 029	91 831	99 099	106 346	113 068	119 291	125 330	131 298	137 012	142 220
Males	42 508	45 930	49 583	53 217	56 577	59 674	62 667	65 616	68 439	71 021
Females	42 520	45 900	49 516	53 128	56 491	59 617	62 663	65 682	68 573	71 199
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	14.5	14.6
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.1	17.1	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	7.7	8.9	10.5	12.6	14.7	16.6	18.5	20.2	22.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.7	8.2	10.1	11.8	13.4	14.8	16.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.0
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.3	56.7	54.4	52.0	50.5	49.4	48.1	46.1	44.2	43.9
Median age (years)	24.9	26.6	28.2	29.9	31.7	33.0	33.8	34.4	35.1	35.9
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	1 360	1 454	1 449	1 344	1 245	1 208	1 194	1 143	1 042	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.54	1.52	1.41	1.23	1.07	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.75	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.9	20.7	19.5	17.7	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	85 029	89 895	93 892	96 993	99 653	101 676	102 873	103 065	102 217	100 430
Males	42 508	44 942	46 924	48 441	49 726	50 680	51 201	51 203	50 677	49 689
Females	42 520	44 953	46 968	48 552	49 927	50 997	51 672	51 862	51 540	50 741
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	9.5	7.9	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 5-14	20.1	17.6	16.1	13.9	12.1	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.0	8.3
Percentage aged 15-24	20.6	20.5	18.0	16.2	15.0	13.1	11.6	10.7	10.3	9.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	7.6	7.9	9.3	11.5	14.3	17.2	20.3	23.6	27.0	31.1
Percentage aged 65 or over	5.6	5.7	6.0	7.4	9.3	11.8	14.4	17.0	19.9	22.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.5	4.6	5.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	56.3	57.9	57.4	56.9	55.3	52.8	49.6	45.8	42.2	40.0
Median age (years)	24.9	27.2	29.7	32.5	35.4	38.2	41.0	43.5	45.8	48.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	973	799	620	532	405	239	38	- 170	- 357	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.11	0.87	0.65	0.54	0.40	0.23	0.04	-0.17	-0.35	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	16.6	14.2	12.1	11.3	10.4	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	1.89	1.57	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	0.89	0.75	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	85 029	91 581	98 638	105 740	112 350	118 418	124 218	129 887	135 296	140 213
Males	42 508	45 803	49 348	52 908	56 211	59 229	62 100	64 896	67 563	69 997
Females	42 520	45 778	49 291	52 832	56 140	59 189	62 119	64 991	67 732	70 216
Median age (years)	24.9	26.7	28.4	30.1	31.9	33.3	34.1	34.8	35.5	36.2
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.49	1.49	1.39	1.21	1.05	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.71	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	20.4	20.3	19.3	17.6	16.3	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.9	

WESTERN SAHARA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	14	21	33	51	77	75	150	184	221	259	315
Males	7	11	18	28	42	40	81	98	116	135	166
Females	7	10	15	23	35	34	69	86	105	124	149
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.0	109.4	115.9	119.3	122.1	117.2	117.0	113.9	111.1	109.4	110.9
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.3	15.6	16.5	17.0	17.0	17.7	15.0	16.9	15.5	13.8	12.2
Percentage aged 5-14	25.2	23.0	20.7	20.5	23.1	28.2	21.6	21.8	24.3	25.1	23.0
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	22.8	22.9	21.5	19.3	20.4	21.6	18.3	18.0	18.7	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	47.0	50.0	51.1	50.9	49.0	43.6	51.4	50.4	50.6	52.4	55.5
Median age (years)	18.7	20.0	20.8	21.1	20.2	16.8	21.3	21.2	20.7	20.7	22.1
Population density (population per sq km)	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	1	2	4	5	0	15	7	7	8	11	25
Births per year (thousands)	1	1	2	3	3	5	7	8	8	8	9
Deaths per year (thousands)	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Population growth rate (per cent)	8.63	8.73	8.80	8.18	-0.50	13.96	4.01	3.69	3.20	3.93	6.68
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	49.0	50.7	51.5	49.4	44.5	43.4	42.3	37.4	32.3	28.3	25.1
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	28.1	26.2	24.6	22.5	20.0	17.3	14.6	11.2	9.1	7.6	6.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10	5.60	4.90	4.16	3.53	3.01
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.80	1.89	1.96	2.05	2.13	2.12	2.09	1.95	1.71	1.50	1.31
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	217	202	187	174	160	134	110	88	76	65	53
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	46.2	50.5	54.8	57.3	59.8	62.3
Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	49.4	53.7	58.1	60.6	63.1	65.8
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.4	39.3	41.2	43.2	47.5	51.8	56.1	58.7	61.3	63.9

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	440	530	625	723	775	819	856	887	915	938
Males	234	280	329	379	404	424	440	454	465	474
Females	207	250	296	343	371	395	415	434	450	464
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	112.9	112.1	111.3	110.4	108.9	107.4	106.0	104.6	103.2	102.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	10.4	9.9	9.3	8.5	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	18.1	17.1	16.8	16.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	12.7	12.5
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.6	16.6	15.2	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.0	14.0	12.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	4.0	5.1	6.8	8.9	11.4	14.2	17.0	19.7	21.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	5.1	6.8	8.9	11.2	13.4	15.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.4
Percentage in school ages 6-11	12.3	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.8	8.0	7.6	7.6
Percentage in school ages 12-14	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Percentage in school ages 15-17	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.1	11.3	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.5	7.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	59.8	59.0	57.3	54.5	52.5	50.8	49.1	47.5	46.4
Median age (years)	24.2	26.5	28.3	30.0	31.8	33.4	34.7	35.7	36.6	37.6
Population density (population per sq km)	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	18	19	19	10	9	7	6	6	5	
Births per year (thousands)	11	13	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	
Deaths per year (thousands)	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	9	
Net migration per year (thousands)	10	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.72	3.30	2.89	1.38	1.11	0.88	0.73	0.62	0.50	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	23.3	21.9	20.1	17.9	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.6	16.4	14.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.70	2.53	2.38	2.27	2.16	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.21	1.15	1.11	1.06	1.02	0.99	0.95	0.92	0.89	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	36	30	25	20	18	15	13	12	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	56	45	36	29	24	20	18	15	13	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	64.3	66.1	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	
Females	68.1	70.1	71.9	73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.8	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	440	535	640	751	817	876	929	980	1 033	1 085
Males	234	283	337	394	426	453	478	501	525	549
Females	207	253	303	357	392	423	451	479	508	537
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	11.3	11.2	10.8	9.8	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	17.9	17.5	18.1	18.8	18.3	16.8	15.4	14.8	15.0
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.4	16.3	14.6	14.3	15.6	16.7	16.5	15.2	14.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	4.0	5.0	6.5	8.4	10.7	13.1	15.4	17.4	18.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.5	4.8	6.4	8.2	10.1	11.9	13.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	59.2	57.6	55.0	52.2	50.7	49.8	48.8	47.6	46.9
Median age (years)	24.2	26.2	27.7	28.9	30.1	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.7	33.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	19	21	22	13	12	11	10	11	10	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.91	3.57	3.20	1.69	1.39	1.18	1.08	1.05	0.99	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.4	25.0	23.6	20.9	18.3	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	19.5	16.2	13.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.95	2.93	2.88	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.13	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	440	525	611	695	732	762	783	797	804	804
Males	234	278	322	365	382	395	403	408	408	405
Females	207	248	289	330	350	367	380	390	396	399
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	10.9	9.6	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.5
Percentage aged 5-14	20.5	18.3	16.7	15.4	14.7	13.7	12.5	11.3	10.4	9.8
Percentage aged 15-24	20.1	18.8	17.0	15.8	14.6	14.2	13.8	13.2	12.3	11.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.6	4.1	5.3	7.1	9.4	12.3	15.5	18.9	22.4	25.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.8	5.4	7.4	9.7	12.4	15.3	18.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	58.9	60.4	60.5	59.7	57.1	54.6	51.9	49.3	47.0	45.2
Median age (years)	24.2	26.7	29.0	31.1	33.5	35.8	37.8	39.7	41.3	42.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	17	17	17	7	6	4	3	1	0	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.53	3.01	2.57	1.05	0.80	0.56	0.36	0.17	-0.01	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	21.3	18.8	16.4	14.7	12.8	11.3	10.3	9.7	9.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.2	10.4	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	19.7	16.7	14.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.45	2.13	1.88	1.77	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.37	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.09	0.97	0.87	0.83	0.79	0.75	0.71	0.68	0.65	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	440	537	643	756	828	898	967	1 038	1 113	1 193
Males	234	284	338	396	431	464	497	530	566	604
Females	207	253	304	360	397	433	470	508	548	589
Median age (years)	24.2	26.2	27.6	28.7	29.6	29.9	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.5
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.95	3.61	3.25	1.82	1.61	1.48	1.42	1.41	1.38	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	25.4	24.1	22.3	20.6	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.5	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	

YEMEN

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	4 316	4 732	5 222	5 799	6 391	7 093	8 381	10 137	12 314	15 523	18 182
Males	2 179	2 390	2 636	2 925	3 198	3 518	4 181	5 087	6 206	7 874	9 213
Females	2 137	2 342	2 586	2 873	3 192	3 575	4 201	5 050	6 108	7 649	8 969
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.0	102.1	102.0	101.8	100.2	98.4	99.5	100.7	101.6	102.9	102.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	17.5	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.9	20.8	21.1	21.7	21.3	19.6	18.0
Percentage aged 5-14	24.8	25.7	27.2	28.2	28.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2
Percentage aged 15-24	18.5	18.5	18.6	19.0	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.8	20.3
Percentage aged 60 or over	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.7
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.4
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.2	44.5	43.8	43.5	43.2	42.5	42.3	42.0	41.8	42.5	43.9
Median age (years)	18.9	17.8	16.9	16.3	15.7	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.3	15.1	15.8
Population density (population per sq km)	8	9	10	11	12	13	16	19	23	29	34

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	83	98	115	118	141	258	351	435	642	532	583
Births per year (thousands)	248	272	301	338	380	435	517	599	677	723	772
Deaths per year (thousands)	155	159	165	170	169	162	156	154	165	171	169
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.84	1.97	2.09	1.95	2.09	3.34	3.80	3.89	4.63	3.16	2.97
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	54.8	54.6	54.6	55.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	53.4	48.6	42.9	39.3
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	34.2	31.9	30.0	27.9	25.0	20.9	16.8	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.6
Total fertility (children per woman)	8.20	8.30	8.40	8.55	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.40	7.70	6.73	6.02
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.98	2.09	2.18	2.32	2.52	2.76	3.01	3.11	2.98	2.71	2.50
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	241	229	219	205	184	155	126	105	92	80	69
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	32.4	33.8	35.0	36.8	39.6	43.9	48.8	52.4	54.7	56.8	58.8
Females	32.7	34.2	35.4	37.2	40.0	44.4	49.3	53.4	56.5	59.3	61.8
Both sexes combined	32.5	34.0	35.2	37.0	39.8	44.2	49.1	52.9	55.6	58.0	60.3

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 096	24 475	28 288	32 390	36 567	40 768	45 036	49 393	53 765	58 009
Males	10 677	12 374	14 289	16 349	18 445	20 550	22 685	24 860	27 038	29 143
Females	10 419	12 102	14 000	16 040	18 122	20 218	22 352	24 533	26 728	28 866
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102.5	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.0
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.6	16.0	14.9	13.5	12.3	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.5
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	27.2	26.4	26.2	25.3	23.7	22.0	20.5	19.5	18.7
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	21.9	21.2	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.3	19.4	18.3	17.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.6	7.9	9.4
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.8	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.4	14.3	13.2	12.4	11.8	11.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.1	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.3
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.4	12.8	12.5	11.8	11.7	12.1	12.1	11.6	10.9	10.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.6	48.6	49.5	51.2	52.8	53.8	53.9	53.4	52.9
Median age (years)	16.7	17.6	18.4	19.2	20.2	21.6	23.1	24.6	26.2	27.7
Population density (population per sq km)	40	46	54	61	69	77	85	94	102	110

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	676	763	820	835	840	854	871	875	849	
Births per year (thousands)	872	958	1 008	1 025	1 035	1 060	1 095	1 120	1 123	
Deaths per year (thousands)	169	168	168	169	175	187	203	225	254	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 27	- 27	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	- 20	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.97	2.90	2.71	2.43	2.18	1.99	1.85	1.70	1.52	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	38.3	36.3	33.2	29.7	26.8	24.7	23.2	21.7	20.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.50	4.93	4.33	3.79	3.36	3.03	2.79	2.60	2.45	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.36	2.17	1.96	1.74	1.57	1.43	1.32	1.24	1.17	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	49	41	33	27	23	19	17	14	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	79	64	51	41	33	27	22	19	16	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	61.1	63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.7	
Females	64.4	66.7	68.9	70.9	72.5	74.0	75.2	76.3	77.3	
Both sexes combined	62.7	64.9	67.0	68.8	70.4	71.8	73.0	74.0	75.0	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 096	24 660	28 838	33 491	38 325	43 330	48 634	54 330	60 357	66 528
Males	10 677	12 468	14 569	16 910	19 340	21 853	24 515	27 372	30 393	33 481
Females	10 419	12 193	14 270	16 581	18 985	21 476	24 119	26 958	29 965	33 047
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.0	14.6	13.5	12.8	12.4	11.9	11.2
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	27.0	26.5	26.9	26.5	25.1	23.4	22.1	21.3	20.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	21.7	20.8	19.6	19.7	20.6	20.7	19.9	18.7	17.9
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	6.0	7.0	8.2
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	5.2
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	47.3	47.7	47.9	49.3	50.9	52.1	52.2	51.8	51.5
Median age (years)	16.7	17.4	18.0	18.4	19.1	20.2	21.5	22.8	24.0	25.0
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	713	836	931	967	1 001	1 061	1 139	1 205	1 234	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.12	3.13	2.99	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.22	2.10	1.95	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.8	38.7	36.1	32.4	29.5	27.7	26.6	25.4	23.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.5	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.75	5.33	4.83	4.29	3.86	3.53	3.29	3.10	2.95	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.47	2.35	2.18	1.97	1.80	1.67	1.56	1.48	1.41	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 096	24 290	27 738	31 288	34 812	38 225	41 512	44 646	47 561	50 157
Males	10 677	12 279	14 008	15 789	17 552	19 255	20 891	22 445	23 880	25 146
Females	10 419	12 011	13 730	15 500	17 260	18 969	20 621	22 201	23 681	25 011
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	16.8	16.0	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.1	9.2	8.5	7.7
Percentage aged 5-14	29.0	27.4	26.3	25.3	23.9	22.1	20.3	18.7	17.4	16.2
Percentage aged 15-24	21.6	22.1	21.6	20.9	20.7	20.5	19.9	18.8	17.6	16.6
Percentage aged 60 or over	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.3	8.9	10.8
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.8
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.0	48.0	49.5	51.3	53.2	54.9	55.7	55.7	55.0	54.1
Median age (years)	16.7	17.8	18.8	20.0	21.5	23.1	24.9	26.8	28.8	30.8
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	639	690	710	705	683	657	627	583	519	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.82	2.66	2.41	2.13	1.87	1.65	1.46	1.27	1.06	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	36.7	33.8	30.2	26.9	23.9	21.5	19.6	17.8	16.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.3	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.25	4.53	3.83	3.29	2.86	2.53	2.29	2.10	1.95	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.25	2.00	1.73	1.51	1.33	1.19	1.09	1.00	0.93	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	21 096	24 820	29 521	35 291	42 131	50 212	59 894	71 613	85 786	102 825
Males	10 677	12 549	14 917	17 827	21 278	25 357	30 248	36 171	43 344	51 979
Females	10 419	12 271	14 605	17 464	20 853	24 855	29 646	35 442	42 442	50 846
Median age (years)	16.7	17.3	17.4	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.25	3.47	3.57	3.54	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.61	3.62	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.2	42.2	41.9	40.8	39.8	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	

ZAMBIA

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 413	2 735	3 138	3 645	4 265	5 049	5 946	6 985	8 122	9 259	10 451
Males	1 201	1 360	1 559	1 811	2 119	2 509	2 956	3 473	4 036	4 592	5 183
Females	1 212	1 376	1 579	1 835	2 146	2 540	2 990	3 512	4 086	4 667	5 268
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.1	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.4	98.4
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	18.5	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.3	17.9	17.7	17.8
Percentage aged 5-14	26.4	26.8	26.5	26.3	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.3	27.8	27.5	27.6
Percentage aged 15-24	19.1	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.5	18.2	18.6	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.4	46.3	45.8	45.2	44.1	43.6	43.3	44.2	45.1	45.6	45.3
Median age (years)	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.2	17.1
Population density (population per sq km)	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	14
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	64	81	101	124	157	179	208	227	227	238	205
Births per year (thousands)	121	140	165	195	226	261	292	334	382	431	460
Deaths per year (thousands)	56	59	64	70	74	83	94	112	152	210	238
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.51	2.75	3.00	3.14	3.37	3.27	3.22	3.02	2.62	2.42	1.88
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	46.8	47.6	48.6	49.2	48.5	47.5	45.1	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	21.8	20.2	18.8	17.7	16.0	15.0	14.5	14.9	17.5	21.3	21.7
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.75	6.90	7.15	7.40	7.43	7.38	6.95	6.66	6.28	6.00	5.65
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.08	2.22	2.38	2.54	2.65	2.69	2.56	2.42	2.15	1.91	1.80
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	148	137	127	118	107	100	98	102	109	105	102
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.3	48.5	49.8	50.2	48.9	43.9	39.0	38.9
Females	43.6	45.7	47.6	49.4	51.8	53.1	53.6	52.9	48.5	41.6	39.4
Both sexes combined	42.0	44.1	46.0	47.8	50.1	51.4	51.8	50.8	46.1	40.2	39.2

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 478	12 625	13 842	15 193	16 539	17 870	19 172	20 443	21 679	22 868
Males	5 712	6 305	6 935	7 635	8 333	9 015	9 672	10 303	10 910	11 488
Females	5 766	6 321	6 908	7 558	8 206	8 855	9 500	10 140	10 769	11 380
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.1	99.7	100.4	101.0	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.6	101.3	100.9
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.0	13.1	12.3	11.6	10.9	10.3
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.4	27.6	26.7	25.8	24.8	23.6	22.4	21.3	20.4
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.5	22.2	22.5	22.2	21.9	21.7	21.2	20.4	19.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percentage in school ages 6-11	17.5	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.7	15.0	14.2	13.5	12.8	12.3
Percentage in school ages 12-14	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.8
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	45.8	47.5	49.5	51.2	52.8	54.2	55.2	55.6	55.4
Median age (years)	16.9	17.2	17.8	18.6	19.4	20.3	21.4	22.5	23.7	24.8
Population density (population per sq km)	15	17	18	20	22	24	25	27	29	30
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	

Population change per year (thousands) ..	229	243	270	269	266	260	254	247	238	
Births per year (thousands)	473	487	498	504	504	502	501	498	492	
Deaths per year (thousands)	227	227	226	232	236	240	245	249	253	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 17	- 17	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	- 2	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.91	1.84	1.86	1.70	1.55	1.41	1.28	1.17	1.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	39.3	36.8	34.3	31.7	29.3	27.1	25.3	23.7	22.1	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.8	17.1	15.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.18	4.67	4.16	3.69	3.31	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.42	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.73	1.64	1.53	1.41	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.11	1.07	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	81	71	63	56	50	45	40	36	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	157	136	116	101	89	78	68	59	51	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	42.1	44.3	46.6	48.1	49.7	51.2	52.6	54.2	55.9	
Females	42.5	44.5	46.8	48.4	50.7	53.0	55.1	57.0	59.0	
Both sexes combined	42.4	44.5	46.8	48.3	50.2	52.1	53.8	55.5	57.4	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 478	12 726	14 125	15 740	17 395	19 106	20 891	22 762	24 705	26 694
Males	5 712	6 355	7 077	7 910	8 763	9 637	10 536	11 469	12 432	13 413
Females	5 766	6 371	7 048	7 829	8 631	9 469	10 355	11 293	12 273	13 281
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.3	13.7	13.2	12.6	12.1
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.1	26.2	25.0	24.0	23.2	22.6
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.9	21.5	20.7	20.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	45.4	46.5	47.8	49.2	50.8	52.2	53.1	53.5	53.5
Median age (years)	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.1	19.9	20.8	21.7	22.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	250	280	323	331	342	357	374	389	398	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.06	2.09	2.16	2.00	1.88	1.79	1.72	1.64	1.55	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	41.0	39.4	37.3	34.6	32.3	30.5	29.1	27.7	26.2	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.0	17.3	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.5	11.8	11.2	10.6	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	5.43	5.07	4.66	4.19	3.81	3.50	3.26	3.08	2.92	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.82	1.78	1.72	1.61	1.51	1.44	1.37	1.32	1.28	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 478	12 525	13 559	14 646	15 685	16 646	17 498	18 231	18 854	19 373
Males	5 712	6 254	6 792	7 360	7 904	8 400	8 830	9 191	9 489	9 730
Females	5 766	6 271	6 767	7 286	7 781	8 246	8 667	9 040	9 365	9 644
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	17.4	15.8	14.7	13.6	12.7	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.4
Percentage aged 5-14	28.3	28.7	27.5	25.8	24.4	23.2	21.9	20.5	19.1	17.8
Percentage aged 15-24	21.1	21.7	22.6	23.3	22.8	21.9	21.3	20.7	19.9	19.0
Percentage aged 60 or over	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Percentage of women aged 15-49	45.0	46.2	48.5	51.3	53.4	55.1	56.5	57.4	57.8	57.4
Median age (years)	16.9	17.4	18.2	19.3	20.6	21.8	23.1	24.5	26.0	27.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	209	207	217	208	192	170	147	125	104	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.75	1.59	1.54	1.37	1.19	1.00	0.82	0.67	0.54	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	37.5	34.2	31.1	28.6	26.0	23.5	21.3	19.4	17.8	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.7	17.0	15.5	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-1.4	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Total fertility (children per woman)	4.93	4.27	3.66	3.19	2.81	2.50	2.26	2.08	1.92	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.65	1.50	1.35	1.22	1.12	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.85	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	11 478	12 798	14 424	16 497	18 951	21 883	25 411	29 670	34 805	40 988
Males	5 712	6 392	7 228	8 291	9 546	11 034	12 810	14 944	17 513	20 604
Females	5 766	6 406	7 197	8 205	9 405	10 849	12 601	14 726	17 292	20 384
Median age (years)	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	2.18	2.39	2.69	2.77	2.88	2.99	3.10	3.19	3.27	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	42.2	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	19.1	17.5	15.8	14.6	13.2	12.0	10.9	9.9	9.0	

ZIMBABWE

A. ESTIMATES

Indicator

	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Population (thousands)											
Total	2 747	3 203	3 751	4 420	5 203	6 167	7 285	8 851	10 487	11 791	12 656
Males	1 370	1 597	1 870	2 204	2 594	3 074	3 622	4 405	5 220	5 845	6 255
Females	1 377	1 606	1 880	2 215	2 609	3 093	3 662	4 446	5 267	5 946	6 402
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.3	97.7
Age distribution											
Percentage aged 0-4	16.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.7	20.0	18.9	17.0	15.6	14.1
Percentage aged 5-14	25.9	24.6	25.9	28.2	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.6	27.7
Percentage aged 15-24	19.0	18.2	18.1	17.0	17.9	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.0	21.0	23.1
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Percentage of women aged 15-49	46.7	45.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	41.9	41.8	43.1	45.1	46.9	48.9
Median age (years)	19.0	18.2	17.4	16.3	15.9	15.7	15.5	16.0	16.8	17.5	18.2
Population density (population per sq km)	7	8	10	11	13	16	19	23	27	30	32

1950-1955 1955-1960 1960-1965 1965-1970 1970-1975 1975-1980 1980-1985 1985-1990 1990-1995 1995-2000 2000-2005

Population change per year (thousands) ..	91	110	134	157	193	224	313	327	261	173	93
Births per year (thousands)	144	167	197	229	271	320	363	383	396	390	372
Deaths per year (thousands)	52	57	61	66	72	76	78	80	97	187	265
Population growth rate (per cent)	3.07	3.16	3.28	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.90	3.39	2.34	1.42	0.72
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	48.3	48.1	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.6	45.0	39.6	35.5	31.9	28.9
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.5	16.3	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	15.3	20.5
Total fertility (children per woman)	6.80	7.00	7.30	7.40	7.40	7.30	6.74	5.66	4.77	4.05	3.56
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	2.38	2.54	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.96	2.83	2.43	2.02	1.49	1.20
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	105	97	90	83	74	63	56	54	64	64
Life expectancy at birth (years)											
Males	47.0	49.0	50.8	52.4	54.0	56.0	58.7	60.5	58.0	45.1	40.2
Females	50.0	52.1	54.0	55.7	57.4	59.5	62.3	64.5	63.1	48.6	39.7
Both sexes combined	48.5	50.5	52.4	54.0	55.6	57.7	60.4	62.4	60.4	46.8	40.0

B. MEDIUM VARIANT

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 120	13 760	14 508	15 258	15 969	16 628	17 250	17 869	18 496	19 112
Males	6 509	6 866	7 273	7 684	8 069	8 415	8 729	9 031	9 329	9 613
Females	6 611	6 894	7 235	7 574	7 901	8 214	8 521	8 838	9 167	9 498
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.5	99.6	100.5	101.4	102.1	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.8	101.2
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	12.6	12.3	11.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	24.4	22.9	22.4	21.9	20.8	19.5	18.3	17.4	16.7
Percentage aged 15-24	24.9	24.6	23.0	21.1	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.0	17.8	16.8
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	7.5	9.3	11.5
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.7	7.3
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Percentage in school ages 6-11	15.9	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.2	12.5	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.0
Percentage in school ages 12-14	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.0
Percentage in school ages 15-17	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.0
Percentage in school ages 18-23	14.8	14.8	13.9	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.1
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	52.0	53.4	54.5	55.8	56.6	56.5	55.7	54.5	53.4
Median age (years)	19.0	20.2	21.5	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.7	27.0	28.4	29.9
Population density (population per sq km)	34	35	37	39	41	43	44	46	47	49

2005-2010 2010-2015 2015-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045 2045-2050

Population change per year (thousands) ..	128	149	150	142	132	124	124	125	123	
Births per year (thousands)	374	381	378	364	349	340	335	329	319	
Deaths per year (thousands)	240	226	221	215	211	209	204	197	188	
Net migration per year (thousands)	- 6	- 6	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	- 7	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.95	1.06	1.01	0.91	0.81	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.66	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	27.9	27.0	25.4	23.3	21.4	20.1	19.1	18.1	16.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.9	16.0	14.8	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.0	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) ..	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.04	1.01	0.98	0.96	0.94	0.92	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	58	50	43	38	34	31	27	25	22	
Under-five mortality (per 1,000 live births)	94	79	66	57	50	44	39	34	30	
Life expectancy at birth (years)										
Males	44.1	47.7	50.6	53.0	54.9	56.4	58.2	60.4	62.8	
Females	42.7	46.8	49.8	52.8	55.6	57.9	60.2	62.8	65.7	
Both sexes combined	43.5	47.4	50.4	53.0	55.3	57.1	59.1	61.5	64.2	

C. HIGH VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 120	13 896	14 887	15 963	17 017	18 060	19 149	20 339	21 624	22 955
Males	6 509	6 934	7 463	8 037	8 594	9 132	9 680	10 269	10 899	11 544
Females	6 611	6 962	7 423	7 926	8 424	8 928	9 469	10 070	10 726	11 411
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.3	12.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.1
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	24.1	23.2	23.8	23.9	22.9	21.4	20.3	19.9	19.5
Percentage aged 15-24	24.9	24.4	22.4	20.2	19.6	20.4	20.7	19.9	18.6	17.7
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.6	8.0	9.6
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	6.1
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	51.5	52.1	52.1	53.1	54.1	54.5	53.9	52.9	52.2
Median age (years)	19.0	20.0	20.9	21.4	21.9	22.5	23.4	24.4	25.5	26.6
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	155	198	215	211	208	218	238	257	266	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.15	1.38	1.40	1.28	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.23	1.19	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	29.9	30.1	29.0	26.6	24.6	23.7	23.2	22.6	21.4	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.1	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	
Total fertility (children per woman)	3.44	3.31	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.49	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.23	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.14	

D. LOW VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 120	13 624	14 129	14 552	14 924	15 214	15 412	15 544	15 634	15 688
Males	6 509	6 798	7 083	7 330	7 545	7 706	7 808	7 865	7 893	7 894
Females	6 611	6 827	7 046	7 222	7 379	7 507	7 604	7 678	7 741	7 794
Age distribution										
Percentage aged 0-4	13.0	11.7	10.9	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.0
Percentage aged 5-14	26.5	24.6	22.6	21.0	19.6	18.4	17.1	15.8	14.6	13.4
Percentage aged 15-24	24.9	24.9	23.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	18.6	17.6	16.6	15.4
Percentage aged 60 or over	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	8.6	11.1	14.0
Percentage aged 65 or over	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.7	8.9
Percentage aged 80 or over	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Percentage of women aged 15-49	50.1	52.5	54.9	57.2	58.9	59.5	58.9	57.6	55.9	54.0
Median age (years)	19.0	20.4	22.0	23.6	25.2	26.9	28.5	30.3	32.2	34.3
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population change per year (thousands) ..	101	101	85	74	58	40	26	18	11	
Population growth rate (per cent)	0.76	0.73	0.59	0.50	0.39	0.26	0.17	0.12	0.07	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	25.8	23.7	21.4	19.8	17.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	12.3	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	17.8	16.0	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.2	
Net migration rate (per 1,000 population) .	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	
Total fertility (children per woman)	2.94	2.51	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.49	
Net reproduction rate (per woman)	1.05	0.94	0.87	0.83	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.69	

E. CONSTANT-FERTILITY VARIANT

Indicator	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Population (thousands)										
Total	13 120	13 944	15 041	16 292	17 654	19 150	20 842	22 789	25 027	27 574
Males	6 509	6 958	7 541	8 202	8 913	9 678	10 529	11 498	12 606	13 863
Females	6 611	6 986	7 500	8 090	8 741	9 472	10 313	11 291	12 421	13 711
Median age (years)	19.0	20.0	20.7	20.9	20.8	21.1	21.5	22.0	22.4	22.7
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
Population growth rate (per cent)	1.22	1.51	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.69	1.79	1.87	1.94	
Crude birth rate (per 1,000 population)	30.6	31.5	31.0	29.7	28.7	28.4	28.4	28.2	27.9	
Crude death rate (per 1,000 population) ..	18.0	16.0	14.6	13.2	12.0	11.1	10.2	9.2	8.3	

II. SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

**Table A.3. Total population at mid-year by major area and region:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area and region	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WORLD	2 535 093	2 770 753	3 031 931	3 342 771	3 698 676	4 076 080	4 451 470	4 855 264	5 294 879	5 719 045	6 124 123
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	813 561	864 004	916 095	967 002	1 008 477	1 048 104	1 083 274	1 115 352	1 149 064	1 175 400	1 194 199
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1 721 532	1 906 749	2 115 836	2 375 768	2 690 199	3 027 977	3 368 196	3 739 912	4 145 815	4 543 645	4 929 924
Least developed countries (c)	200 321	221 417	247 317	278 395	315 868	358 263	405 815	460 974	525 473	601 083	679 447
Other less developed countries (d)	1 521 211	1 685 332	1 868 519	2 097 374	2 374 331	2 669 714	2 962 381	3 278 938	3 620 342	3 942 562	4 250 477
Less developed regions, excluding China	1 164 608	1 295 073	1 455 097	1 642 676	1 855 328	2 095 520	2 364 028	2 667 243	2 990 669	3 323 296	3 652 859
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	180 090	201 087	226 372	256 461	292 688	335 741	388 063	449 349	519 391	596 402	679 873
AFRICA	224 202	250 633	282 241	319 574	364 132	416 446	479 786	554 294	637 421	726 334	820 959
Eastern Africa	65 072	73 056	82 759	94 656	109 021	125 888	145 950	169 404	197 244	224 280	257 294
Middle Africa	26 104	28 788	32 172	36 184	41 288	47 273	54 715	63 431	73 632	86 675	97 765
Northern Africa	53 302	59 761	67 308	75 942	85 939	97 481	111 364	128 002	143 963	159 423	174 435
Southern Africa	15 591	17 493	19 732	22 426	25 461	29 093	32 974	37 454	41 828	47 408	51 950
Western Africa	64 134	71 536	80 270	90 366	102 423	116 712	134 782	156 005	180 754	208 547	239 515
ASIA	1 410 649	1 550 986	1 704 289	1 898 591	2 138 765	2 393 643	2 635 738	2 896 192	3 181 211	3 451 674	3 704 838
Eastern Asia	669 906	733 395	791 744	873 920	986 626	1 096 781	1 178 001	1 254 941	1 343 912	1 414 933	1 476 295
South-central Asia (1)	511 449	561 299	622 306	694 619	777 432	872 819	981 920	1 106 852	1 242 969	1 382 701	1 516 156
South-eastern Asia	178 149	197 821	223 127	253 067	286 762	322 762	359 106	399 286	440 574	481 288	519 996
Western Asia	51 145	58 471	67 111	76 985	87 944	101 280	116 710	135 114	153 757	172 752	192 390
EUROPE	548 194	575 970	605 201	634 811	656 666	676 455	693 170	706 576	721 322	728 513	728 501
Eastern Europe	220 198	237 112	253 469	266 937	276 415	285 737	294 972	303 505	310 860	310 421	304 870
Northern Europe	78 093	79 635	81 762	84 928	87 357	89 011	89 877	90 745	92 120	93 177	94 341
Southern Europe	108 996	113 588	118 067	122 979	127 244	132 564	137 890	140 512	142 286	143 858	145 801
Western Europe	140 906	145 635	151 903	159 968	165 650	169 143	170 430	171 813	176 057	181 057	183 489
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	167 626	192 022	220 167	252 850	287 543	324 834	364 379	404 492	444 271	483 860	523 048
Caribbean	17 132	18 836	20 771	23 143	25 421	27 741	29 855	32 049	34 353	36 577	38 617
Central America	37 515	43 503	50 916	59 551	69 581	80 853	92 255	102 510	112 724	124 052	135 587
South America	112 980	129 684	148 480	170 156	192 541	216 240	242 269	269 933	297 194	323 230	348 844
NORTHERN AMERICA	171 615	186 882	204 150	219 157	231 932	243 417	255 546	269 023	283 920	299 670	315 672
OCEANIA	12 807	14 260	15 884	17 788	19 639	21 286	22 852	24 686	26 733	28 995	31 106
Australia/New Zealand	10 127	11 337	12 648	14 153	15 548	16 708	17 751	18 916	20 284	21 745	22 993
Melanesia	2 289	2 483	2 735	3 056	3 426	3 865	4 321	4 905	5 489	6 204	7 003
Micronesia	148	164	184	211	242	267	301	358	417	466	497
Polynesia	242	276	317	368	423	447	478	508	543	580	613

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.3. Total population at mid-year by major area and region (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area and region
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
6 514 751	6 906 558	7 295 135	7 667 090	8 010 509	8 317 707	8 587 050	8 823 546	9 025 982	9 191 287	WORLD
1 215 636	1 232 457	1 245 021	1 253 852	1 258 970	1 260 770	1 259 931	1 256 835	1 251 757	1 245 247	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
5 299 115	5 674 101	6 050 114	6 413 238	6 751 540	7 056 937	7 327 119	7 566 711	7 774 225	7 946 040	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
766 816	863 394	966 718	1 075 104	1 186 916	1 300 634	1 414 665	1 527 425	1 637 146	1 741 959	Least developed countries (c)
4 532 300	4 810 707	5 083 396	5 338 134	5 564 623	5 756 303	5 912 453	6 039 286	6 137 078	6 204 081	Other less developed countries (d)
3 978 606	4 314 679	4 653 263	4 983 415	5 296 917	5 589 441	5 859 569	6 108 970	6 333 310	6 527 690	Less developed regions, excluding China
769 348	866 948	971 522	1 081 029	1 193 581	1 308 461	1 424 351	1 539 590	1 652 280	1 760 724	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
922 011	1 032 013	1 149 117	1 270 528	1 393 871	1 518 310	1 642 679	1 765 372	1 884 446	1 997 935	AFRICA
292 539	332 107	374 956	419 782	465 394	511 524	557 920	604 136	649 414	692 942	Eastern Africa
112 505	129 583	148 522	169 062	191 326	214 994	239 502	264 226	288 710	312 671	Middle Africa
189 562	206 295	223 208	239 526	254 557	268 296	280 801	292 060	301 975	310 239	Northern Africa
54 900	56 592	57 906	59 254	60 577	61 788	62 802	63 646	64 374	65 049	Southern Africa
272 505	307 436	344 625	382 903	422 018	461 709	501 654	541 305	579 973	617 033	Western Africa
3 938 020	4 166 308	4 389 000	4 596 189	4 778 988	4 930 983	5 051 850	5 147 894	5 219 778	5 265 895	ASIA
1 522 472	1 562 576	1 599 849	1 631 368	1 653 595	1 662 797	1 658 173	1 642 909	1 620 096	1 591 242	Eastern Asia
1 645 790	1 777 379	1 908 136	2 032 724	2 145 999	2 246 028	2 333 798	2 413 132	2 481 494	2 536 010	South-central Asia (1)
557 669	594 214	628 038	658 591	686 251	710 602	731 148	747 254	759 054	766 611	South-eastern Asia
212 088	232 139	252 978	273 506	293 144	311 556	328 731	344 599	359 135	372 032	Western Asia
731 087	730 478	727 227	722 060	715 220	706 908	697 507	687 244	676 104	664 183	EUROPE
297 775	290 755	283 474	275 701	267 284	258 344	249 251	240 144	230 968	221 697	Eastern Europe
96 370	98 353	100 210	102 008	103 635	104 973	105 978	106 791	107 515	108 176	Northern Europe
150 333	152 912	153 940	153 896	153 245	152 292	151 201	149 949	148 367	146 335	Southern Europe
186 609	188 458	189 603	190 455	191 055	191 299	191 077	190 360	189 254	187 974	Western Europe
557 979	593 697	627 958	659 562	688 030	712 841	733 378	749 670	761 599	769 229	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
40 525	42 300	44 025	45 664	47 144	48 357	49 282	49 926	50 295	50 387	Caribbean
143 775	153 657	163 233	172 095	180 108	187 152	192 990	197 437	200 451	202 045	Central America
373 679	397 740	420 700	441 803	460 777	477 332	491 105	502 307	510 853	516 797	South America
332 245	348 574	364 334	379 270	392 978	405 429	416 777	427 072	436 481	445 303	NORTHERN AMERICA
33 410	35 489	37 499	39 482	41 421	43 236	44 860	46 293	47 575	48 742	OCEANIA
24 407	25 647	26 854	28 033	29 157	30 182	31 078	31 867	32 582	33 250	Australia/New Zealand
7 820	8 588	9 323	10 058	10 806	11 536	12 213	12 818	13 355	13 834	Melanesia
538	575	611	648	684	717	746	771	791	808	Micronesia
645	679	711	743	774	801	823	838	847	850	Polynesia

**Table A.4. Total population at mid-year by major area and region:
high variant, 2005-2050**

High variant

Major area and region	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 967 407	7 459 289	7 966 382	8 450 822	8 913 727	9 368 003	9 829 961	10 297 036	10 756 366
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 242 905	1 271 670	1 299 740	1 323 381	1 344 683	1 367 059	1 392 651	1 421 036	1 450 731
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 724 503	6 187 619	6 666 642	7 127 442	7 569 043	8 000 944	8 437 310	8 876 000	9 305 634
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	869 680	985 124	1 111 473	1 243 963	1 382 883	1 529 016	1 682 312	1 840 877	2 001 829
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 854 823	5 202 495	5 555 169	5 883 479	6 186 161	6 471 928	6 754 998	7 035 123	7 303 805
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 353 070	4 759 083	5 180 138	5 591 355	5 996 110	6 403 408	6 820 088	7 238 680	7 648 138
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	873 228	989 836	1 117 241	1 250 536	1 390 812	1 539 109	1 695 277	1 857 215	2 022 172
AFRICA	922 011	1 039 937	1 171 953	1 315 002	1 462 891	1 616 858	1 778 638	1 948 489	2 124 135	2 302 149
Eastern Africa	292 539	334 740	382 445	434 290	488 148	544 536	604 128	666 982	732 226	798 666
Middle Africa	112 505	130 058	150 365	173 524	198 843	226 317	255 821	287 117	319 810	353 446
Northern Africa	189 562	208 274	228 681	249 625	269 464	288 510	307 453	326 706	346 044	364 697
Southern Africa	54 900	57 149	59 380	61 920	64 497	67 123	69 827	72 665	75 618	78 667
Western Africa	272 505	309 716	351 081	395 643	441 939	490 372	541 408	595 019	650 438	706 673
ASIA	3 938 020	4 203 972	4 490 509	4 780 962	5 049 840	5 294 716	5 523 299	5 749 512	5 974 077	6 189 365
Eastern Asia	1 522 472	1 576 288	1 635 737	1 695 169	1 744 954	1 780 857	1 803 828	1 821 781	1 840 255	1 858 840
South-central Asia (1)	1 645 790	1 793 286	1 952 109	2 114 432	2 268 000	2 414 171	2 558 013	2 704 908	2 850 451	2 989 190
South-eastern Asia	557 669	600 119	643 783	686 899	727 399	765 716	802 857	839 097	874 193	907 131
Western Asia	212 088	234 279	258 879	284 462	309 487	333 973	358 601	383 725	409 178	434 204
EUROPE	731 087	736 830	743 202	749 011	752 266	754 357	757 482	762 864	769 848	777 168
Eastern Europe	297 775	293 587	290 497	287 164	282 555	277 628	273 604	270 755	268 434	266 017
Northern Europe	96 370	99 141	102 269	105 664	108 852	111 753	114 587	117 743	121 324	125 161
Southern Europe	150 333	154 222	157 149	159 242	160 583	161 696	163 103	165 003	167 098	168 972
Western Europe	186 609	189 880	193 287	196 941	200 276	203 280	206 189	209 364	212 991	217 018
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	599 430	643 315	687 305	728 911	768 749	807 239	844 631	880 407	914 203
Caribbean	40 525	42 672	45 012	47 439	49 747	51 893	53 937	55 916	57 811	59 576
Central America	143 775	155 192	167 364	179 601	191 205	202 332	213 021	223 156	232 590	241 199
South America	373 679	401 566	430 939	460 265	487 959	514 523	540 281	565 559	590 005	613 428
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	351 450	372 011	393 157	413 338	432 920	452 730	473 339	494 860	517 137
OCEANIA	33 410	35 789	38 300	40 945	43 576	46 127	48 615	51 127	53 710	56 343
Australia/New Zealand	24 407	25 860	27 414	29 042	30 619	32 106	33 538	35 005	36 552	38 158
Melanesia	7 820	8 663	9 531	10 452	11 409	12 381	13 350	14 310	15 266	16 212
Micronesia	538	581	627	678	729	777	825	872	918	964
Polynesia	645	685	727	773	819	863	903	940	975	1 008

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

**Table A.5. Total population at mid-year by major area and region:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area and region	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 843 645	7 127 009	7 363 824	7 568 540	7 727 192	7 828 666	7 871 770	7 857 864	7 791 945
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 221 975	1 218 218	1 207 540	1 193 975	1 177 049	1 155 984	1 129 960	1 099 155	1 065 151
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 621 670	5 908 790	6 156 284	6 374 565	6 550 143	6 672 682	6 741 810	6 758 709	6 726 794
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	855 804	945 653	1 035 276	1 125 806	1 214 211	1 297 175	1 372 431	1 438 865	1 495 711
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 765 866	4 963 137	5 121 007	5 248 759	5 335 932	5 375 507	5 369 379	5 319 843	5 231 083
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 274 942	4 544 602	4 782 817	4 998 432	5 182 266	5 326 772	5 431 206	5 494 452	5 516 836
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	860 089	952 193	1 043 842	1 135 709	1 225 614	1 310 669	1 388 587	1 458 063	1 518 442
AFRICA	922 011	1 023 510	1 125 267	1 225 078	1 323 948	1 419 416	1 508 397	1 588 464	1 658 379	1 717 518
Eastern Africa	292 539	329 473	367 468	405 275	442 690	478 846	512 862	544 044	571 880	596 003
Middle Africa	112 505	128 604	145 759	163 718	182 888	202 611	222 011	240 376	257 350	272 758
Northern Africa	189 562	204 317	217 734	229 427	239 668	248 262	254 873	259 253	261 430	261 446
Southern Africa	54 900	56 035	56 432	56 589	56 667	56 527	56 026	55 196	54 149	53 008
Western Africa	272 505	305 081	337 873	370 070	402 035	433 170	462 625	489 595	513 570	534 302
ASIA	3 938 020	4 127 206	4 284 706	4 408 874	4 507 871	4 572 127	4 595 620	4 580 381	4 528 586	4 443 976
Eastern Asia	1 522 472	1 548 164	1 562 929	1 567 792	1 565 086	1 550 498	1 521 173	1 477 495	1 421 940	1 357 942
South-central Asia (1)	1 645 790	1 760 698	1 862 348	1 948 224	2 020 792	2 076 172	2 112 971	2 134 269	2 139 290	2 127 541
South-eastern Asia	557 669	588 345	612 349	630 310	645 182	656 116	661 762	661 002	654 231	642 211
Western Asia	212 088	230 000	247 079	262 548	276 811	289 341	299 713	307 614	313 125	316 282
EUROPE	731 087	724 107	711 151	694 786	677 662	659 381	639 351	617 036	592 345	566 034
Eastern Europe	297 775	287 924	276 417	264 065	251 747	239 112	226 003	212 338	198 205	183 960
Northern Europe	96 370	97 563	98 149	98 343	98 387	98 180	97 555	96 488	95 016	93 246
Southern Europe	150 333	151 592	150 681	148 442	145 758	142 800	139 545	135 814	131 433	126 425
Western Europe	186 609	187 028	185 905	183 936	181 770	179 289	176 248	172 397	167 690	162 403
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	587 933	612 531	631 684	647 115	657 604	662 067	660 556	653 343	640 881
Caribbean	40 525	41 924	43 026	43 862	44 514	44 831	44 746	44 257	43 395	42 193
Central America	143 775	152 113	159 078	164 542	169 002	172 179	173 693	173 355	171 237	167 479
South America	373 679	393 896	410 428	423 280	433 599	440 594	443 627	442 944	438 712	431 209
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	345 698	356 656	365 382	372 678	378 308	382 037	383 611	383 244	381 551
OCEANIA	33 410	35 189	36 697	38 019	39 265	40 357	41 193	41 723	41 966	41 985
Australia/New Zealand	24 407	25 434	26 292	27 024	27 692	28 259	28 672	28 909	28 977	28 921
Melanesia	7 820	8 513	9 115	9 664	10 203	10 698	11 103	11 396	11 583	11 682
Micronesia	538	569	595	619	641	658	671	676	676	671
Polynesia	645	673	694	713	729	741	746	742	730	712

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

**Table A.6. Total population at mid-year by major area and region:
constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050**

Constant-fertility variant

Major area and region	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 944 634	7 416 822	7 919 765	8 443 704	8 996 239	9 597 117	10 265 188	11 014 053	11 857 786
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 231 200	1 242 124	1 249 000	1 252 103	1 251 642	1 247 723	1 240 448	1 230 317	1 218 291
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 713 434	6 174 699	6 670 765	7 191 601	7 744 597	8 349 394	9 024 741	9 783 736	10 639 495
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	873 199	998 818	1 145 727	1 316 897	1 518 091	1 757 067	2 042 674	2 384 654	2 794 406
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 840 235	5 175 881	5 525 038	5 874 704	6 226 507	6 592 328	6 982 067	7 399 082	7 845 089
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 356 169	4 783 236	5 252 432	5 758 523	6 309 985	6 924 151	7 617 479	8 402 937	9 294 052
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	876 725	1 005 783	1 159 354	1 340 619	1 556 153	1 814 510	2 125 752	2 501 095	2 953 608
AFRICA	922 011	1 043 102	1 187 267	1 356 478	1 553 321	1 784 398	2 058 766	2 386 874	2 779 969	3 250 865
Eastern Africa	292 539	335 757	388 196	450 678	524 278	611 714	716 556	842 820	994 846	1 177 658
Middle Africa	112 505	130 318	151 476	176 807	207 456	244 698	290 179	345 882	414 209	498 131
Northern Africa	189 562	208 300	229 331	251 827	275 014	299 194	325 085	353 362	384 349	418 050
Southern Africa	54 900	56 994	59 095	61 568	64 353	67 432	70 804	74 545	78 722	83 393
Western Africa	272 505	311 733	359 169	415 598	482 221	561 359	656 142	770 265	907 844	1 073 632
ASIA	3 938 020	4 190 573	4 463 566	4 744 337	5 021 318	5 295 579	5 577 549	5 875 420	6 191 052	6 524 736
Eastern Asia	1 522 472	1 560 626	1 594 830	1 620 268	1 632 260	1 629 764	1 615 201	1 591 124	1 557 901	1 515 325
South-central Asia (1)	1 645 790	1 796 874	1 966 954	2 150 238	2 341 363	2 542 235	2 759 299	2 996 671	3 254 814	3 533 656
South-eastern Asia	557 669	598 800	641 939	685 816	729 196	772 077	815 183	859 004	903 649	948 944
Western Asia	212 088	234 274	259 843	288 016	318 499	351 504	387 866	428 622	474 689	526 811
EUROPE	731 087	729 346	724 238	716 260	706 004	693 850	679 867	663 869	645 900	626 370
Eastern Europe	297 775	290 438	282 405	273 270	263 285	252 716	241 646	229 931	217 594	204 865
Northern Europe	96 370	98 038	99 490	100 826	101 931	102 723	103 157	103 299	103 232	103 014
Southern Europe	150 333	152 506	152 921	152 169	150 682	148 727	146 383	143 564	140 134	136 064
Western Europe	186 609	188 364	189 423	189 996	190 106	189 684	188 682	187 075	184 941	182 428
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	597 587	639 449	682 066	724 548	766 901	809 418	852 268	895 504	939 225
Caribbean	40 525	42 588	44 807	47 126	49 518	51 936	54 428	57 043	59 814	62 760
Central America	143 775	155 025	167 400	180 435	193 604	206 914	220 562	234 675	249 317	264 532
South America	373 679	399 974	427 242	454 505	481 426	508 051	534 429	560 550	586 373	611 933
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	348 411	364 416	380 352	395 753	410 209	423 614	436 148	448 137	459 983
OCEANIA	33 410	35 615	37 887	40 272	42 759	45 302	47 903	50 610	53 490	56 606
Australia/New Zealand	24 407	25 619	26 777	27 894	28 949	29 899	30 720	31 424	32 038	32 588
Melanesia	7 820	8 730	9 751	10 913	12 229	13 701	15 352	17 219	19 337	21 740
Micronesia	538	581	630	685	744	806	873	944	1 023	1 110
Polynesia	645	685	729	781	837	897	959	1 023	1 092	1 168

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.7. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area and region	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	1.78	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.94	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.54	1.37	1.24
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1.20	1.17	1.08	0.84	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.45	0.32	0.36
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	2.04	2.08	2.32	2.49	2.37	2.13	2.09	2.06	1.83	1.63	1.44
Least developed countries (c)	2.00	2.21	2.37	2.53	2.52	2.49	2.55	2.62	2.69	2.45	2.42
Other less developed countries (d)	2.05	2.06	2.31	2.48	2.35	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.28
Less developed regions, excluding China	2.12	2.33	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.29	2.11	1.89	1.71
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.21	2.37	2.50	2.64	2.75	2.90	2.93	2.90	2.77	2.62	2.47
AFRICA	2.23	2.38	2.49	2.61	2.69	2.83	2.89	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32
Eastern Africa	2.32	2.49	2.69	2.83	2.88	2.96	2.98	3.04	2.57	2.75	2.57
Middle Africa	1.96	2.22	2.35	2.64	2.71	2.92	2.96	2.98	3.26	2.41	2.81
Northern Africa	2.29	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.52	2.66	2.79	2.35	2.04	1.80	1.66
Southern Africa	2.30	2.41	2.56	2.54	2.67	2.50	2.55	2.21	2.51	1.83	1.10
Western Africa	2.19	2.30	2.37	2.51	2.61	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.86	2.77	2.58
ASIA	1.90	1.89	2.16	2.38	2.25	1.93	1.89	1.88	1.63	1.42	1.22
Eastern Asia	1.81	1.53	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.27	1.37	1.03	0.85	0.62
South-central Asia (1)	1.86	2.06	2.20	2.25	2.32	2.36	2.40	2.32	2.13	1.84	1.64
South-eastern Asia	2.10	2.41	2.52	2.50	2.37	2.13	2.12	1.97	1.77	1.55	1.40
Western Asia	2.68	2.76	2.75	2.66	2.82	2.84	2.93	2.59	2.33	2.15	1.95
EUROPE	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.68	0.59	0.49	0.38	0.41	0.20	0.00	0.07
Eastern Europe	1.48	1.33	1.04	0.70	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.48	-0.03	-0.36	-0.47
Northern Europe	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.19	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.25	0.43
Southern Europe	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.68	0.82	0.79	0.38	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.61
Western Europe	0.66	0.84	1.04	0.70	0.42	0.15	0.16	0.49	0.56	0.27	0.34
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.57	2.44	2.30	2.09	1.88	1.71	1.56	1.29
Caribbean	1.90	1.96	2.16	1.88	1.75	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.26	1.09	0.96
Central America	2.96	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.00	2.64	2.11	1.90	1.92	1.78	1.17
South America	2.76	2.71	2.73	2.47	2.32	2.27	2.16	1.92	1.68	1.53	1.38
NORTHERN AMERICA	1.71	1.77	1.42	1.13	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.02
OCEANIA	2.15	2.16	2.26	1.98	1.61	1.42	1.54	1.59	1.62	1.41	1.43
Australia/New Zealand	2.26	2.19	2.25	1.88	1.44	1.21	1.27	1.40	1.39	1.12	1.19
Melanesia	1.62	1.93	2.23	2.28	2.41	2.23	2.53	2.25	2.45	2.42	2.21
Micronesia	2.01	2.30	2.73	2.77	1.95	2.45	3.44	3.07	2.20	1.29	1.59
Polynesia	2.60	2.80	2.97	2.78	1.10	1.33	1.21	1.35	1.31	1.11	1.02

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.7. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area and region
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.17	1.10	1.00	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.45	0.36	WORLD
0.28	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-0.08	-0.10	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
1.37	1.28	1.17	1.03	0.89	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.44	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
2.37	2.26	2.13	1.98	1.83	1.68	1.53	1.39	1.24	Least developed countries (c)
1.19	1.10	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.54	0.42	0.32	0.22	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
1.62	1.51	1.37	1.22	1.08	0.94	0.83	0.72	0.61	
2.39	2.28	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.41	1.27	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
2.25	2.15	2.01	1.85	1.71	1.58	1.44	1.31	1.17	AFRICA
2.54	2.43	2.26	2.06	1.89	1.74	1.59	1.45	1.30	Eastern Africa
2.83	2.73	2.59	2.47	2.33	2.16	1.97	1.77	1.60	Middle Africa
1.69	1.58	1.41	1.22	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.67	0.54	Northern Africa
0.61	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.21	Southern Africa
2.41	2.28	2.11	1.95	1.80	1.66	1.52	1.38	1.24	Western Africa
1.13	1.04	0.92	0.78	0.63	0.48	0.38	0.28	0.18	ASIA
0.52	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.11	-0.06	-0.19	-0.28	-0.36	Eastern Asia
1.54	1.42	1.27	1.09	0.91	0.77	0.67	0.56	0.44	South-central Asia (1)
1.27	1.11	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.57	0.44	0.31	0.20	South-eastern Asia
1.81	1.72	1.56	1.39	1.22	1.07	0.94	0.83	0.71	Western Asia
-0.02	-0.09	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.27	-0.30	-0.33	-0.36	EUROPE
-0.48	-0.51	-0.56	-0.62	-0.68	-0.72	-0.74	-0.78	-0.82	Eastern Europe
0.41	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.12	Northern Europe
0.34	0.13	-0.01	-0.09	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	Southern Europe
0.20	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.12	-0.14	Western Europe
1.24	1.12	0.98	0.85	0.71	0.57	0.44	0.32	0.20	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
0.86	0.80	0.73	0.64	0.51	0.38	0.26	0.15	0.04	Caribbean
1.33	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.46	0.30	0.16	Central America
1.25	1.12	0.98	0.84	0.71	0.57	0.45	0.34	0.23	South America
0.96	0.88	0.80	0.71	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.40	NORTHERN AMERICA
1.21	1.10	1.03	0.96	0.86	0.74	0.63	0.55	0.49	OCEANIA
0.99	0.92	0.86	0.79	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.41	Australia/New Zealand
1.88	1.64	1.52	1.44	1.31	1.14	0.97	0.82	0.70	Melanesia
1.33	1.23	1.18	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65	0.52	0.43	Micronesia
1.02	0.90	0.90	0.81	0.70	0.54	0.36	0.21	0.09	Polynesia

**Table A.8. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region:
high variant, 2005-2050**

High variant

Major area and region	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.87
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.41
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.54	1.56	1.49	1.34	1.20	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.95
Least developed countries (c)	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.25	2.12	2.01	1.91	1.80	1.68
Other less developed countries (d)	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.15	1.00	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.75
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.80	1.78	1.70	1.53	1.40	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.10
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.53	2.51	2.42	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.70
AFRICA	2.41	2.39	2.30	2.13	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.73	1.61
Eastern Africa	2.70	2.67	2.54	2.34	2.19	2.08	1.98	1.87	1.74
Middle Africa	2.90	2.90	2.87	2.72	2.59	2.45	2.31	2.16	2.00
Northern Africa	1.88	1.87	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.27	1.22	1.15	1.05
Southern Africa	0.80	0.77	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.79
Western Africa	2.56	2.51	2.39	2.21	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.78	1.66
ASIA	1.31	1.32	1.25	1.09	0.95	0.85	0.80	0.77	0.71
Eastern Asia	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.58	0.41	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.20
South-central Asia (1)	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.05	0.95
South-eastern Asia	1.47	1.41	1.30	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.74
Western Asia	1.99	2.00	1.89	1.69	1.52	1.42	1.35	1.28	1.19
EUROPE	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.19
Eastern Europe	-0.28	-0.21	-0.23	-0.32	-0.35	-0.29	-0.21	-0.17	-0.18
Northern Europe	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.62
Southern Europe	0.51	0.38	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.22
Western Europe	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.38
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.43	1.41	1.32	1.18	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.83	0.75
Caribbean	1.03	1.07	1.05	0.95	0.85	0.77	0.72	0.67	0.60
Central America	1.53	1.51	1.41	1.25	1.13	1.03	0.93	0.83	0.73
South America	1.44	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.78
NORTHERN AMERICA	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88
OCEANIA	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.25	1.14	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.96
Australia/New Zealand	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.06	0.95	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.86
Melanesia	2.05	1.91	1.84	1.75	1.64	1.51	1.39	1.29	1.20
Micronesia	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.43	1.30	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.98
Polynesia	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.15	1.04	0.91	0.80	0.73	0.67

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

**Table A.9. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Major area and region	Low variant								
	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	0.99	0.81	0.65	0.55	0.42	0.26	0.11	-0.04	-0.17
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.10	-0.06	-0.18	-0.23	-0.29	-0.36	-0.46	-0.55	-0.63
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.18	1.00	0.82	0.70	0.54	0.37	0.21	0.05	-0.10
Least developed countries (c)	2.20	2.00	1.81	1.68	1.51	1.32	1.13	0.95	0.78
Other less developed countries (d)	1.01	0.81	0.63	0.49	0.33	0.15	-0.02	-0.19	-0.34
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.44	1.22	1.02	0.88	0.72	0.55	0.39	0.23	0.08
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.23	2.04	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.34	1.16	0.98	0.81
AFRICA	2.09	1.90	1.70	1.55	1.39	1.22	1.03	0.86	0.70
Eastern Africa	2.38	2.18	1.96	1.77	1.57	1.37	1.18	1.00	0.83
Middle Africa	2.68	2.50	2.32	2.22	2.05	1.83	1.59	1.37	1.16
Northern Africa	1.50	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.71	0.53	0.34	0.17	0.00
Southern Africa	0.41	0.14	0.06	0.03	-0.05	-0.18	-0.30	-0.38	-0.43
Western Africa	2.26	2.04	1.82	1.66	1.49	1.32	1.13	0.96	0.79
ASIA	0.94	0.75	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.10	-0.07	-0.23	-0.38
Eastern Asia	0.34	0.19	0.06	-0.04	-0.19	-0.38	-0.58	-0.77	-0.92
South-central Asia (1)	1.35	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.54	0.35	0.20	0.05	-0.11
South-eastern Asia	1.07	0.80	0.58	0.47	0.34	0.17	-0.02	-0.21	-0.37
Western Asia	1.62	1.43	1.21	1.06	0.89	0.70	0.52	0.36	0.20
EUROPE	-0.19	-0.36	-0.47	-0.50	-0.55	-0.62	-0.71	-0.82	-0.91
Eastern Europe	-0.67	-0.82	-0.91	-0.96	-1.03	-1.13	-1.25	-1.38	-1.49
Northern Europe	0.25	0.12	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	-0.38
Southern Europe	0.17	-0.12	-0.30	-0.37	-0.41	-0.46	-0.54	-0.66	-0.78
Western Europe	0.05	-0.12	-0.21	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.44	-0.55	-0.64
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.05	-0.22	-0.39
Caribbean	0.68	0.52	0.39	0.30	0.14	-0.04	-0.22	-0.39	-0.56
Central America	1.13	0.90	0.68	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.04	-0.25	-0.44
South America	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.03	-0.19	-0.35
NORTHERN AMERICA	0.79	0.62	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.08	-0.02	-0.09
OCEANIA	1.04	0.84	0.71	0.65	0.55	0.41	0.26	0.12	0.01
Australia/New Zealand	0.82	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.29	0.16	0.05	-0.04
Melanesia	1.70	1.37	1.17	1.09	0.95	0.74	0.52	0.33	0.17
Micronesia	1.12	0.90	0.78	0.69	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.01	-0.16
Polynesia	0.85	0.62	0.53	0.44	0.32	0.14	-0.10	-0.33	-0.52

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

**Table A.10. Average annual rate of population change by major area and region:
constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050**

Constant-fertility variant

Major area and region	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	1.28	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.35	1.41	1.48
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.20
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.50	1.48	1.50	1.56	1.62	1.68
Least developed countries (c)	2.60	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.92	3.01	3.10	3.17
Other less developed countries (d)	1.32	1.34	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.81	1.87	1.87	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.02
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.61	2.75	2.84	2.91	2.98	3.07	3.17	3.25	3.33
AFRICA	2.47	2.59	2.67	2.71	2.77	2.86	2.96	3.05	3.13
Eastern Africa	2.76	2.90	2.99	3.03	3.09	3.16	3.25	3.32	3.37
Middle Africa	2.94	3.01	3.09	3.20	3.30	3.41	3.51	3.61	3.69
Northern Africa	1.89	1.92	1.87	1.76	1.69	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.68
Southern Africa	0.75	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.94	0.98	1.03	1.09	1.15
Western Africa	2.69	2.83	2.92	2.97	3.04	3.12	3.21	3.29	3.36
ASIA	1.24	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05
Eastern Asia	0.50	0.43	0.32	0.15	-0.03	-0.18	-0.30	-0.42	-0.55
South-central Asia (1)	1.76	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.64
South-eastern Asia	1.42	1.39	1.32	1.23	1.14	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98
Western Asia	1.99	2.07	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.08
EUROPE	-0.05	-0.14	-0.22	-0.29	-0.35	-0.41	-0.48	-0.55	-0.61
Eastern Europe	-0.50	-0.56	-0.66	-0.74	-0.82	-0.90	-0.99	-1.10	-1.21
Northern Europe	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.04
Southern Europe	0.29	0.05	-0.10	-0.20	-0.26	-0.32	-0.39	-0.48	-0.59
Western Europe	0.19	0.11	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.11	-0.17	-0.23	-0.27
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.37	1.35	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95
Caribbean	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.96
Central America	1.51	1.54	1.50	1.41	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.21	1.19
South America	1.36	1.32	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.85
NORTHERN AMERICA	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.64	0.58	0.54	0.52
OCEANIA	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13
Australia/New Zealand	0.97	0.88	0.82	0.74	0.65	0.54	0.45	0.39	0.34
Melanesia	2.20	2.21	2.25	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.34
Micronesia	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.63
Polynesia	1.19	1.24	1.38	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.34

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

**Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WORLD	2 535 093	2 770 753	3 031 931	3 342 771	3 698 676	4 076 080	4 451 470	4 855 264	5 294 879	5 719 045	6 124 123
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	813 561	864 004	916 095	967 002	1 008 477	1 048 104	1 083 274	1 115 352	1 149 064	1 175 400	1 194 199
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1 721 532	1 906 749	2 115 836	2 375 768	2 690 199	3 027 977	3 368 196	3 739 912	4 145 815	4 543 645	4 929 924
Least developed countries (c)	200 321	221 417	247 317	278 395	315 868	358 263	405 815	460 974	525 473	601 083	679 447
Other less developed countries (d)	1 521 211	1 685 332	1 868 519	2 097 374	2 374 331	2 669 714	2 962 381	3 278 938	3 620 342	3 942 562	4 250 477
Less developed regions, excluding China	1 164 608	1 295 073	1 455 097	1 642 676	1 855 328	2 095 520	2 364 028	2 667 243	2 990 669	3 323 296	3 652 859
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	180 090	201 087	226 372	256 461	292 688	335 741	388 063	449 349	519 391	596 402	679 873
AFRICA	224 202	250 633	282 241	319 574	364 132	416 446	479 786	554 294	637 421	726 334	820 959
EASTERN AFRICA	65 072	73 056	82 759	94 656	109 021	125 888	145 950	169 404	197 244	224 280	257 294
Burundi	2 456	2 687	2 940	3 213	3 514	3 680	4 130	4 885	5 692	6 242	6 668
Comoros (1)	173	194	215	240	275	318	387	456	527	607	699
Djibouti	62	70	85	117	162	224	340	403	561	624	730
Eritrea	1 141	1 264	1 424	1 619	1 847	2 115	2 469	2 807	3 158	3 213	3 684
Ethiopia	18 434	20 474	22 942	26 087	29 831	34 188	37 138	43 437	51 148	60 293	69 388
Kenya	6 077	6 984	8 115	9 524	11 273	13 512	16 282	19 674	23 447	27 380	31 252
Madagascar	4 234	4 756	5 371	6 091	6 930	7 906	9 059	10 439	12 033	13 947	16 187
Malawi	2 881	3 169	3 529	3 975	4 518	5 276	6 215	7 265	8 446	10 091	11 623
Mauritius (2)	493	571	660	753	826	892	966	1 016	1 057	1 125	1 186
Mozambique	6 442	6 972	7 646	8 471	9 448	10 613	12 137	13 324	13 544	15 943	18 194
Réunion	248	291	335	390	461	483	506	555	604	664	724
Rwanda	2 162	2 485	2 887	3 202	3 776	4 410	5 197	6 139	7 294	8 644	10 176
Seychelles	36	41	43	50	52	61	66	67	72	76	81
Somalia	2 264	2 522	2 819	3 170	3 600	4 133	4 685	5 269	5 947	6 717	7 555
Uganda	5 158	5 898	6 787	7 812	9 042	10 492	12 261	14 371	16 841	19 745	23 090
United Republic of Tanzania	7 650	8 740	10 072	11 679	13 598	15 970	18 681	21 833	25 494	29 902	33 849
Zambia	2 413	2 735	3 138	3 645	4 265	5 049	5 946	6 985	8 122	9 259	10 451
Zimbabwe	2 747	3 203	3 751	4 420	5 203	6 167	7 285	8 851	10 487	11 791	12 656
MIDDLE AFRICA	26 104	28 788	32 172	36 184	41 288	47 273	54 715	63 431	73 632	86 675	97 765
Angola	4 148	4 531	5 012	5 505	6 083	6 812	7 834	9 276	10 534	12 317	13 930
Cameroon	4 466	4 900	5 408	6 046	6 838	7 825	9 078	10 515	12 239	14 058	15 861
Central African Republic	1 314	1 412	1 530	1 685	1 871	2 060	2 329	2 678	3 008	3 450	3 864
Chad	2 429	2 677	2 967	3 308	3 682	4 155	4 611	5 227	6 113	7 151	8 465
Congo	808	895	1 003	1 143	1 323	1 544	1 802	2 096	2 422	2 793	3 203
Democratic Republic of the Congo	12 184	13 601	15 451	17 661	20 598	23 976	28 071	32 443	37 942	45 339	50 689
Equatorial Guinea	226	238	252	269	291	223	213	304	340	382	431
Gabon	469	476	486	502	529	597	682	787	918	1 056	1 182
São Tomé and Príncipe	60	59	64	65	74	82	95	104	116	128	140
NORTHERN AFRICA	53 302	59 761	67 308	75 942	85 939	97 481	111 364	128 002	143 963	159 423	174 435
Algeria	8 753	9 715	10 800	11 923	13 746	16 018	18 811	22 097	25 283	28 265	30 506
Egypt	21 834	24 692	27 840	31 563	35 190	39 174	43 674	49 186	55 137	60 648	66 529
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 029	1 126	1 349	1 623	1 994	2 466	3 063	3 850	4 364	4 833	5 346
Morocco	8 953	10 132	11 626	13 323	15 310	17 305	19 567	22 299	24 808	26 951	28 827
Sudan	9 190	10 215	11 439	12 829	14 495	16 776	19 641	23 056	25 933	29 492	33 349
Tunisia	3 530	3 860	4 221	4 630	5 127	5 668	6 458	7 330	8 219	9 975	9 564
Western Sahara	14	21	33	51	77	75	150	184	221	259	315
SOUTHERN AFRICA	15 591	17 493	19 732	22 426	25 461	29 093	32 974	37 454	41 828	47 408	51 950
Botswana	416	475	532	604	701	826	996	1 174	1 367	1 566	1 729
Lesotho	734	788	851	933	1 033	1 149	1 296	1 472	1 601	1 722	1 886
Namibia	485	536	599	677	772	892	993	1 131	1 417	1 657	1 879
South Africa	13 683	15 385	17 396	19 814	22 502	25 697	29 074	32 961	36 577	41 505	45 398
Swaziland	273	309	353	397	454	527	615	716	865	959	1 058
WESTERN AFRICA	64 134	71 536	80 270	90 366	102 423	116 712	134 782	156 005	180 754	208 547	239 515
Benin	2 005	2 130	2 316	2 533	2 828	3 212	3 709	4 394	5 179	6 209	7 227
Burkina Faso	3 983	4 242	4 563	4 933	5 449	6 097	6 827	7 709	8 871	10 271	11 882
Cape Verde	146	169	196	229	267	278	289	319	355	401	451
Côte d'Ivoire	2 505	2 969	3 557	4 290	5 310	6 592	8 344	10 506	12 780	14 986	17 049
Gambia	294	317	360	417	482	570	671	795	962	1 159	1 384
Ghana	5 243	6 106	7 126	8 187	9 059	10 321	11 390	13 479	15 579	17 887	20 148
Guinea	2 619	2 851	3 118	3 439	3 819	4 004	4 575	5 185	6 033	7 323	8 203
Guinea-Bissau	505	528	554	558	584	651	793	892	1 017	1 191	1 370
Liberia	824	925	1 052	1 203	1 387	1 605	1 868	2 171	2 137	2 143	3 071
Mali	3 329	3 657	4 015	4 408	4 866	5 447	6 069	6 794	7 669	8 736	10 004

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
6 514 751	6 906 558	7 295 135	7 667 090	8 010 509	8 317 707	8 587 050	8 823 546	9 025 982	9 191 287	WORLD
1 215 636	1 232 457	1 245 021	1 253 852	1 258 970	1 260 770	1 259 931	1 256 835	1 251 757	1 245 247	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
5 299 115	5 674 101	6 050 114	6 413 238	6 751 540	7 056 937	7 327 119	7 566 711	7 774 225	7 946 040	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
766 816	863 394	966 718	1 075 104	1 186 916	1 300 634	1 414 665	1 527 425	1 637 146	1 741 959	Least developed countries (c)
4 532 300	4 810 707	5 083 396	5 338 134	5 564 623	5 756 303	5 912 453	6 039 286	6 137 078	6 204 081	Other less developed countries (d)
3 978 606	4 314 679	4 653 263	4 983 415	5 296 917	5 589 441	5 859 569	6 108 970	6 333 310	6 527 690	Less developed regions, excluding China
769 348	866 948	971 522	1 081 029	1 193 581	1 308 461	1 424 351	1 539 590	1 652 280	1 760 724	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
922 011	1 032 013	1 149 117	1 270 528	1 393 871	1 518 310	1 642 679	1 765 372	1 884 446	1 997 935	AFRICA
292 539	332 107	374 956	419 782	465 394	511 524	557 920	604 136	649 414	692 942	EASTERN AFRICA
7 859	9 553	11 223	13 062	15 040	17 232	19 720	22 476	25 374	28 315	Burundi
798	902	1 007	1 112	1 217	1 325	1 431	1 534	1 629	1 715	Comoros (1)
804	877	951	1 027	1 113	1 197	1 276	1 349	1 417	1 480	Djibouti
4 527	5 323	6 165	6 937	7 684	8 433	9 205	9 993	10 759	11 465	Eritrea
78 986	89 566	100 967	112 896	124 996	137 052	148 990	160 781	172 320	183 404	Ethiopia
35 599	40 645	46 167	51 691	57 176	62 762	68 464	74 136	79 596	84 757	Kenya
18 643	21 299	24 107	27 005	29 954	32 931	35 910	38 851	41 712	44 453	Madagascar
13 226	15 037	17 020	19 150	21 353	23 550	25 707	27 827	29 912	31 944	Malawi
1 241	1 291	1 335	1 374	1 406	1 430	1 444	1 451	1 451	1 446	Mauritius (2)
20 533	22 635	24 698	26 809	28 954	31 117	33 232	35 267	37 223	39 117	Mozambique
785	836	883	926	965	999	1 026	1 047	1 062	1 072	Réunion
9 234	10 601	12 147	13 731	15 220	16 646	18 112	19 649	21 188	22 627	Rwanda
86	88	89	92	94	96	98	99	100	100	Seychelles
8 196	9 486	10 881	12 291	13 712	15 193	16 694	18 178	19 634	21 057	Somalia
28 947	34 040	39 966	46 749	54 011	61 548	69 252	77 100	85 039	92 935	Uganda
38 478	43 542	48 999	54 479	59 989	65 516	70 936	76 084	80 823	85 077	United Republic of Tanzania
11 478	12 625	13 842	15 193	16 539	17 870	19 172	20 443	21 679	22 868	Zambia
13 120	13 760	14 508	15 258	15 969	16 628	17 250	17 869	18 496	19 112	Zimbabwe
112 505	129 583	148 522	169 062	191 326	214 994	239 502	264 226	288 710	312 671	MIDDLE AFRICA
16 095	18 493	21 231	24 169	27 324	30 652	34 089	37 579	41 082	44 566	Angola
17 795	19 662	21 525	23 352	25 136	26 892	28 603	30 233	31 752	33 144	Cameroon
4 191	4 592	5 021	5 434	5 831	6 214	6 586	6 946	7 289	7 609	Central African Republic
10 146	11 715	13 429	15 336	17 504	19 799	22 161	24 559	26 976	29 395	Chad
3 610	4 011	4 459	4 907	5 362	5 824	6 285	6 732	7 158	7 561	Congo
58 741	69 010	80 569	93 375	107 481	122 734	138 714	154 938	171 048	186 837	Democratic Republic of the Congo
484	545	616	693	773	854	936	1 019	1 101	1 183	Equatorial Guinea
1 291	1 390	1 494	1 599	1 698	1 791	1 876	1 953	2 021	2 081	Gabon
153	165	180	197	216	234	251	268	282	296	São Tomé and Príncipe
189 562	206 295	223 208	239 526	254 557	268 296	280 801	292 060	301 975	310 239	NORTHERN AFRICA
32 854	35 423	38 088	40 630	42 882	44 726	46 255	47 570	48 721	49 610	Algeria
72 850	79 537	86 219	92 578	98 513	104 070	109 238	113 895	117 921	121 219	Egypt
5 918	6 530	7 129	7 656	8 087	8 447	8 785	9 124	9 436	9 683	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
30 495	32 381	34 330	36 200	37 865	39 259	40 397	41 314	42 052	42 583	Morocco
36 900	41 230	45 613	50 027	54 267	58 446	62 473	66 278	69 809	73 029	Sudan
10 105	10 664	11 204	11 712	12 170	12 529	12 797	12 992	13 121	13 178	Tunisia
440	530	625	723	775	819	856	887	915	938	Western Sahara
54 900	56 592	57 906	59 254	60 577	61 788	62 802	63 646	64 374	65 049	SOUTHERN AFRICA
1 836	1 953	2 062	2 165	2 265	2 358	2 445	2 533	2 620	2 703	Botswana
1 981	2 044	2 107	2 163	2 211	2 252	2 286	2 314	2 337	2 356	Lesotho
2 020	2 157	2 288	2 428	2 560	2 678	2 780	2 873	2 960	3 041	Namibia
47 939	49 278	50 260	51 281	52 300	53 236	54 004	54 616	55 121	55 590	South Africa
1 125	1 160	1 189	1 218	1 242	1 264	1 287	1 311	1 335	1 360	Swaziland
272 505	307 436	344 525	382 903	422 018	461 709	501 654	541 305	579 973	617 033	WESTERN AFRICA
8 490	9 872	11 331	12 874	14 460	16 076	17 712	19 349	20 957	22 506	Benin
13 933	16 097	18 475	21 034	23 729	26 505	29 309	32 101	34 845	37 503	Burkina Faso
507	567	628	690	750	808	864	916	962	1 002	Cape Verde
18 585	20 375	22 343	24 315	26 233	28 088	29 878	31 595	33 214	34 704	Côte d'Ivoire
1 617	1 845	2 072	2 301	2 534	2 770	3 003	3 229	3 445	3 649	Gambia
22 535	24 890	27 294	29 672	31 993	34 234	36 375	38 387	40 233	41 881	Ghana
9 003	10 028	11 449	12 966	14 547	16 170	17 818	19 475	21 115	22 711	Guinea
1 597	1 853	2 160	2 513	2 913	3 358	3 834	4 325	4 821	5 324	Guinea-Bissau
3 442	4 311	5 032	5 849	6 771	7 797	8 909	10 073	11 260	12 460	Liberia
11 611	13 506	15 655	18 034	20 589	23 250	25 966	28 719	31 488	34 231	Mali

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Mauritania	692	787	892	1 011	1 150	1 315	1 503	1 715	1 945	2 225	2 566
Niger	2 208	2 611	3 053	3 589	4 217	4 942	5 784	6 709	7 822	9 287	11 124
Nigeria	33 960	37 850	42 356	47 611	53 764	61 163	71 065	81 598	94 454	109 010	124 773
Saint Helena (3)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6
Senegal	2 543	2 865	3 277	3 777	4 402	5 118	5 871	6 796	7 896	9 054	10 334
Sierra Leone	1 944	2 085	2 256	2 458	2 697	2 945	3 236	3 582	4 087	4 143	4 521
Togo	1 329	1 439	1 572	1 719	2 138	2 446	2 784	3 354	3 961	4 516	5 403
ASIA	1 410 649	1 550 986	1 704 289	1 898 591	2 138 765	2 393 643	2 635 738	2 896 192	3 181 211	3 451 674	3 704 838
EASTERN ASIA	669 906	733 395	791 744	873 920	986 626	1 096 781	1 178 001	1 254 941	1 343 912	1 414 933	1 476 295
China (4)	554 760	609 005	657 492	729 191	830 675	927 808	998 877	1 066 906	1 149 069	1 213 732	1 269 962
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	1 974	2 490	3 075	3 692	3 942	4 396	5 039	5 456	5 704	6 206	6 662
China, Macao SAR (6)	190	181	173	209	254	253	252	306	372	412	441
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	9 737	9 632	10 946	12 323	14 247	16 072	17 239	18 721	20 143	21 715	22 946
Japan	83 625	89 815	94 096	98 881	104 331	111 524	116 807	120 837	123 537	125 472	127 034
Mongolia	761	850	959	1 094	1 256	1 447	1 663	1 909	2 216	2 389	2 470
Republic of Korea	18 859	21 422	25 003	28 530	31 922	35 281	38 124	40 806	42 869	45 008	46 780
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	511 449	561 299	622 306	694 619	777 432	872 819	981 920	1 106 852	1 242 969	1 382 701	1 516 156
Afghanistan	8 151	8 805	9 616	10 612	11 840	13 329	13 946	12 333	12 659	18 256	20 737
Bangladesh	43 852	48 415	54 253	61 479	69 817	78 993	88 855	100 532	113 049	126 297	139 434
Bhutan	168	196	224	256	298	358	423	480	547	507	559
India	371 857	405 529	445 981	493 868	549 312	613 767	688 575	771 121	860 195	954 282	1 046 235
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	16 913	19 090	21 704	24 886	28 805	33 344	39 330	48 418	56 674	62 199	66 125
Kazakhstan	6 703	7 992	9 996	11 909	13 110	14 136	14 919	15 780	16 530	15 919	14 954
Kyrgyzstan	1 740	1 902	2 173	2 573	2 964	3 299	3 627	4 013	4 395	4 591	4 946
Maldives	82	90	99	109	121	137	158	184	216	248	273
Nepal	8 643	9 311	10 070	11 001	12 155	13 548	15 159	17 003	19 114	21 672	24 419
Pakistan	36 944	41 127	46 259	52 327	59 565	68 294	79 222	95 005	112 991	127 766	144 360
Sri Lanka	7 339	8 448	9 698	10 965	12 342	13 672	14 941	16 013	17 114	18 080	18 714
Tajikistan	1 532	1 783	2 082	2 512	2 942	3 442	3 953	4 567	5 303	5 772	6 173
Turkmenistan	1 211	1 356	1 594	1 890	2 189	2 520	2 861	3 230	3 668	4 193	4 502
Uzbekistan	6 314	7 255	8 559	10 234	11 973	13 981	15 952	18 174	20 515	22 918	24 724
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	178 149	197 821	223 127	253 067	286 762	322 762	359 106	399 286	440 574	481 288	519 996
Brunei Darussalam	48	63	82	103	130	161	193	223	257	295	333
Cambodia	4 346	4 840	5 433	6 141	6 938	7 098	6 748	8 106	9 698	11 395	12 780
Indonesia	79 538	86 446	95 931	107 190	120 532	135 383	151 108	167 351	182 847	197 411	211 693
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 524	1 747	1 986	2 251	2 551	2 907	3 103	3 512	4 076	4 692	5 224
Malaysia	6 110	7 000	8 140	9 502	10 853	12 258	13 763	15 677	18 103	20 594	23 274
Myanmar	17 158	18 926	21 066	23 492	26 383	29 847	33 294	36 790	40 147	43 134	45 884
Philippines	19 996	23 222	27 054	31 567	36 551	42 019	48 088	54 321	61 226	68 587	76 213
Singapore	1 022	1 306	1 634	1 880	2 075	2 263	2 415	2 709	3 016	3 478	4 017
Thailand	20 607	23 757	27 652	32 293	37 247	42 180	46 809	50 820	54 291	57 523	60 666
Timor-Leste	433	462	501	549	604	672	581	659	740	850	819
Viet Nam	27 367	30 052	33 648	38 099	42 898	47 974	53 005	59 118	66 173	73 330	79 094
WESTERN ASIA	51 145	58 471	67 111	76 985	87 944	101 280	116 710	135 114	153 757	172 752	192 390
Armenia	1 354	1 564	1 867	2 205	2 518	2 826	3 096	3 339	3 545	3 227	3 082
Azerbaijan	2 896	3 326	3 894	4 574	5 172	5 689	6 161	6 670	7 212	7 791	8 143
Bahrain	116	134	156	191	220	272	347	413	493	578	650
Cyprus	494	530	573	582	615	609	611	647	681	731	786
Georgia	3 527	3 839	4 159	4 477	4 707	4 908	5 073	5 287	5 460	5 033	4 720
Iraq	5 340	6 264	7 332	8 589	10 112	11 972	14 093	16 288	18 515	21 632	25 052
Israel	1 258	1 748	2 114	2 563	2 898	3 358	3 764	4 103	4 514	5 374	6 084
Jordan	472	665	896	1 106	1 623	1 937	2 225	2 706	3 254	4 304	4 799
Kuwait	152	199	278	471	744	1 007	1 375	1 720	2 143	1 725	2 228
Lebanon	1 443	1 613	1 888	2 184	2 443	2 737	2 785	2 891	2 974	3 491	3 772
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1 005	1 042	1 101	1 199	1 096	1 255	1 476	1 783	2 154	2 617	3 149
Oman	456	505	565	642	747	917	1 187	1 527	1 843	2 172	2 402
Qatar	25	35	45	70	111	171	229	361	467	526	617
Saudi Arabia	3 201	3 593	4 075	4 793	5 745	7 251	9 604	12 865	16 256	18 251	20 807
Syrian Arab Republic	3 536	3 991	4 621	5 399	6 371	7 537	8 971	10 815	12 721	14 610	16 511
Turkey	21 484	24 610	28 233	31 997	36 207	41 211	46 316	52 150	57 345	62 736	68 158
United Arab Emirates	70	79	90	144	225	530	1 015	1 410	1 867	2 432	3 247
Yemen	4 316	4 732	5 222	5 799	6 391	7 093	8 381	10 137	12 314	15 523	18 182

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
2 963	3 363	3 757	4 153	4 548	4 944	5 333	5 705	6 050	6 364	Mauritania
13 264	15 791	18 754	22 222	26 250	30 842	35 941	41 437	47 208	53 163	Niger
141 356	158 313	175 715	193 099	210 129	226 855	243 274	259 233	274 462	288 696	Nigeria
6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	Saint Helena (3)
11 770	13 311	14 878	16 442	17 999	19 554	21 097	22 588	23 985	25 257	Senegal
5 586	6 185	6 929	7 747	8 639	9 592	10 577	11 566	12 550	13 524	Sierra Leone
6 239	7 122	8 045	8 984	9 925	10 856	11 755	12 599	13 370	14 050	Togo
3 938 020	4 166 308	4 389 000	4 596 189	4 778 988	4 930 983	5 051 850	5 147 894	5 219 778	5 265 895	ASIA
1 522 472	1 562 576	1 599 849	1 631 368	1 653 595	1 662 797	1 658 173	1 642 909	1 620 096	1 591 242	EASTERN ASIA
1 312 979	1 351 512	1 388 600	1 421 260	1 445 782	1 458 421	1 458 292	1 448 355	1 431 448	1 408 846	China (4)
7 057	7 419	7 744	8 040	8 305	8 532	8 714	8 847	8 933	8 980	China, Hong Kong SAR (5)
473	490	507	523	535	543	544	540	533	524	China, Macao SAR (6)
23 616	24 015	24 416	24 838	25 228	25 434	25 404	25 218	24 961	24 666	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
127 897	127 758	126 607	124 489	121 614	118 252	114 569	110 651	106 590	102 511	Japan
2 581	2 707	2 858	2 997	3 112	3 204	3 280	3 338	3 375	3 388	Mongolia
47 870	48 673	49 117	49 221	49 019	48 411	47 371	45 961	44 255	42 327	Republic of Korea
1 645 790	1 777 379	1 908 136	2 032 724	2 145 999	2 246 028	2 333 798	2 413 132	2 481 494	2 536 010	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)
25 067	30 389	35 631	40 993	46 927	53 252	59 780	66 374	72 953	79 423	Afghanistan
153 281	166 638	180 114	193 333	206 024	217 932	228 836	238 600	247 073	254 084	Bangladesh
637	684	737	780	819	851	877	900	920	935	Bhutan
1 134 403	1 220 182	1 302 535	1 379 198	1 447 499	1 505 748	1 554 182	1 596 719	1 631 920	1 658 270	India
69 421	74 276	79 379	84 244	88 027	91 155	94 062	96 743	98 881	100 174	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
15 211	15 759	16 299	16 723	16 987	17 142	17 260	17 361	17 396	17 312	Kazakhstan
5 204	5 497	5 782	6 024	6 208	6 343	6 455	6 537	6 576	6 566	Kyrgyzstan
295	323	353	383	411	434	456	476	494	510	Maldives
27 094	29 898	32 843	35 868	38 855	41 742	44 526	47 185	49 665	51 891	Nepal
158 081	173 351	190 659	208 315	224 956	240 276	254 730	268 506	281 201	292 205	Pakistan
19 121	19 576	19 960	20 229	20 328	20 249	20 019	19 671	19 232	18 715	Sri Lanka
6 550	7 062	7 703	8 342	8 929	9 434	9 857	10 204	10 505	10 760	Tajikistan
4 833	5 163	5 498	5 811	6 068	6 270	6 442	6 590	6 707	6 780	Turkmenistan
26 593	28 580	30 645	32 481	33 963	35 199	36 315	37 266	37 970	38 386	Uzbekistan
557 669	594 214	628 038	658 591	686 251	710 602	731 148	747 254	759 054	766 611	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
374	414	453	491	526	561	595	626	655	681	Brunei Darussalam
13 956	15 224	16 641	18 102	19 489	20 761	21 949	23 089	24 165	25 114	Cambodia
226 063	239 600	251 567	261 868	271 227	279 666	286 767	292 061	295 398	296 885	Indonesia
5 664	6 173	6 699	7 223	7 713	8 142	8 502	8 798	9 063	9 290	Lao People's Democratic Republic
25 653	27 920	30 047	32 020	33 769	35 270	36 622	37 819	38 830	39 631	Malaysia
47 967	50 051	51 998	53 780	55 374	56 681	57 665	58 326	58 667	58 709	Myanmar
84 566	93 001	101 090	108 748	115 878	122 388	128 105	132 862	136 992	140 466	Philippines
4 327	4 592	4 809	4 965	5 104	5 202	5 234	5 199	5 121	5 026	Singapore
63 003	65 125	66 763	67 990	68 803	69 218	69 260	68 940	68 286	67 376	Thailand
1 067	1 271	1 504	1 749	2 011	2 284	2 564	2 856	3 158	3 462	Timor-Leste
85 029	90 845	96 467	101 656	106 357	110 429	113 885	116 676	118 720	119 971	Viet Nam
212 088	232 139	252 978	273 506	293 144	311 556	328 731	344 599	359 135	372 032	WESTERN ASIA
3 018	2 987	2 976	2 955	2 908	2 838	2 757	2 669	2 570	2 458	Armenia
8 352	8 671	9 008	9 307	9 508	9 599	9 614	9 587	9 523	9 404	Azerbaijan
725	792	857	917	972	1 025	1 072	1 112	1 146	1 173	Bahrain
836	882	929	975	1 018	1 056	1 091	1 124	1 155	1 183	Cyprus
4 473	4 301	4 188	4 063	3 945	3 807	3 653	3 487	3 313	3 134	Georgia
27 996	30 688	34 947	39 161	43 293	47 376	51 300	55 035	58 593	61 942	Iraq
6 692	7 272	7 797	8 269	8 722	9 160	9 575	9 946	10 262	10 527	Israel
5 544	6 453	6 923	7 469	8 029	8 554	9 029	9 445	9 813	10 121	Jordan
2 700	3 051	3 378	3 690	3 988	4 273	4 547	4 807	5 039	5 240	Kuwait
4 011	4 227	4 431	4 616	4 784	4 925	5 037	5 123	5 184	5 221	Lebanon
3 762	4 409	5 090	5 806	6 553	7 320	8 085	8 837	9 566	10 265	Occupied Palestinian Territory
2 507	2 767	3 051	3 339	3 614	3 865	4 088	4 291	4 476	4 639	Oman
796	885	966	1 040	1 102	1 161	1 215	1 263	1 303	1 333	Qatar
23 612	26 416	29 265	32 089	34 797	37 314	39 591	41 594	43 394	45 030	Saudi Arabia
18 894	21 428	23 510	25 573	27 519	29 294	30 921	32 403	33 754	34 887	Syrian Arab Republic
72 970	77 703	82 111	86 070	89 557	92 468	94 887	96 787	98 145	98 946	Turkey
4 104	4 732	5 263	5 774	6 268	6 753	7 232	7 698	8 134	8 521	United Arab Emirates
21 096	24 475	28 288	32 390	36 567	40 768	45 036	49 393	53 765	58 009	Yemen

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
EUROPE	548 194	575 970	605 201	634 811	656 666	676 455	693 170	706 576	721 322	728 513	728 501
EASTERN EUROPE	220 198	237 112	253 469	266 937	276 415	285 737	294 972	303 505	310 860	310 421	304 870
Belarus	7 745	7 804	8 190	8 607	9 040	9 367	9 659	9 999	10 260	10 266	10 052
Bulgaria	7 251	7 499	7 867	8 204	8 490	8 721	8 862	8 960	8 819	8 357	8 003
Czech Republic	8 925	9 292	9 546	9 709	9 801	10 034	10 284	10 310	10 303	10 310	10 220
Hungary	9 338	9 825	9 984	10 153	10 337	10 532	10 707	10 579	10 365	10 329	10 214
Moldova	2 341	2 627	3 004	3 335	3 595	3 839	4 010	4 232	4 389	4 379	4 145
Poland	24 824	27 281	29 638	31 445	32 664	34 015	35 574	37 202	38 111	38 595	38 433
Romania	16 311	17 486	18 407	19 032	20 253	21 245	22 201	22 725	23 207	22 681	22 138
Russian Federation	102 702	111 402	119 906	126 749	130 392	134 233	138 655	143 469	148 615	149 124	147 423
Slovakia	3 463	3 798	4 145	4 362	4 528	4 735	4 976	5 140	5 256	5 364	5 388
Ukraine	37 298	40 099	42 783	45 341	47 317	49 016	50 044	50 889	51 536	51 016	48 854
NORTHERN EUROPE	78 093	79 635	81 762	84 928	87 357	89 011	89 877	90 745	92 120	93 177	94 341
Channel Islands (8)	102	106	110	116	122	127	129	135	142	144	147
Denmark	4 271	4 439	4 581	4 758	4 929	5 060	5 123	5 114	5 140	5 228	5 335
Estonia	1 101	1 160	1 216	1 291	1 365	1 432	1 473	1 524	1 566	1 438	1 370
Faeroe Islands	32	32	34	36	39	41	43	46	47	44	46
Finland (9)	4 009	4 235	4 430	4 564	4 606	4 711	4 780	4 902	4 986	5 108	5 176
Iceland	143	158	176	192	204	218	228	241	255	267	281
Ireland	2 969	2 921	2 834	2 876	2 954	3 177	3 401	3 539	3 515	3 609	3 804
Isle of Man	55	52	48	51	57	61	65	64	70	72	77
Latvia	1 949	2 015	2 121	2 266	2 359	2 456	2 512	2 579	2 663	2 490	2 379
Lithuania	2 567	2 629	2 779	2 971	3 140	3 302	3 413	3 545	3 698	3 630	3 503
Norway (10)	3 265	3 427	3 581	3 723	3 877	4 007	4 086	4 153	4 241	4 359	4 489
Sweden	7 014	7 262	7 480	7 734	8 043	8 193	8 310	8 350	8 559	8 827	8 868
United Kingdom	50 616	51 199	52 372	54 350	55 663	56 226	56 314	56 554	57 237	57 961	58 868
SOUTHERN EUROPE	108 996	113 588	118 067	122 979	127 244	132 564	137 890	140 512	142 286	143 858	145 801
Albania	1 215	1 379	1 611	1 870	2 136	2 401	2 671	2 957	3 289	3 150	3 080
Andorra	6	9	13	19	24	31	37	47	53	65	66
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 661	2 944	3 180	3 396	3 564	3 747	3 914	4 122	4 308	3 421	3 787
Croatia	3 850	3 966	4 045	4 122	4 169	4 263	4 377	4 471	4 517	4 669	4 506
Gibraltar	20	21	22	23	25	25	27	27	27	27	27
Greece	7 566	7 966	8 334	8 551	8 793	9 047	9 643	9 934	10 161	10 656	10 975
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	47 104	48 633	50 200	52 112	53 822	55 441	56 434	56 593	56 719	57 301	57 692
Malta	312	314	312	305	303	304	324	344	360	378	389
Montenegro	399	429	467	507	519	549	576	576	587	623	670
Portugal	8 405	8 610	8 858	8 999	8 680	9 093	9 766	10 011	9 983	10 030	10 227
San Marino	13	14	15	17	19	20	21	23	24	26	27
Serbia	6 732	7 217	7 583	7 889	8 173	8 536	8 946	9 272	9 569	10 196	10 131
Slovenia	1 473	1 533	1 580	1 630	1 670	1 742	1 832	1 884	1 927	1 964	1 984
Spain	28 009	29 199	30 455	32 056	33 779	35 688	37 527	38 420	38 851	39 388	40 229
TFYR Macedonia (12)	1 230	1 354	1 392	1 481	1 568	1 676	1 795	1 828	1 909	1 963	2 009
WESTERN EUROPE	140 906	145 635	151 903	159 968	165 650	169 143	170 430	171 813	176 057	181 057	183 489
Austria	6 935	6 947	7 048	7 271	7 467	7 579	7 549	7 578	7 729	8 047	8 111
Belgium	8 628	8 862	9 155	9 451	9 632	9 779	9 828	9 816	9 933	10 084	10 193
France	41 829	43 428	45 684	48 758	50 772	52 699	53 880	55 284	56 735	58 203	59 187
Germany	68 376	70 326	72 815	75 964	78 169	78 674	78 289	77 685	79 433	81 661	82 309
Liechtenstein	14	15	17	19	21	23	25	27	29	31	33
Luxembourg	296	305	314	332	339	359	364	367	382	408	437
Monaco	20	20	22	23	24	25	26	28	30	32	32
Netherlands	10 114	10 751	11 487	12 295	13 039	13 666	14 150	14 492	14 952	15 459	15 924
Switzerland	4 694	4 980	5 362	5 857	6 187	6 339	6 319	6 536	6 834	7 133	7 263
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	167 626	192 022	220 167	252 850	287 543	324 834	364 379	404 492	444 271	483 860	523 048
CARIBBEAN	17 132	18 836	20 771	23 143	25 421	27 741	29 855	32 049	34 353	36 577	38 617
Anguilla	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	9	10	11
Antigua and Barbuda	46	53	55	62	69	76	72	68	62	68	77
Aruba	38	44	49	54	57	59	61	65	64	83	90
Bahamas	79	89	110	140	170	189	210	233	255	280	303
Barbados	211	227	231	235	239	246	249	260	271	280	286
British Virgin Islands	7	8	8	9	10	10	11	13	17	18	21
Cayman Islands	7	7	9	9	10	13	17	21	26	33	40
Cuba	5 920	6 540	7 141	7 950	8 710	9 432	9 823	10 086	10 605	10 930	11 142

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
731 087	730 478	727 227	722 060	715 220	706 908	697 507	687 244	676 104	664 183	EUROPE
297 775	290 755	283 474	275 701	267 284	258 344	249 251	240 144	230 968	221 697	EASTERN EUROPE
9 795	9 529	9 260	8 974	8 668	8 346	8 015	7 674	7 321	6 960	Belarus
7 745	7 471	7 180	6 873	6 551	6 224	5 900	5 580	5 264	4 949	Bulgaria
10 192	10 175	10 129	10 043	9 910	9 728	9 511	9 284	9 056	8 825	Czech Republic
10 086	9 940	9 783	9 621	9 448	9 259	9 054	8 846	8 646	8 459	Hungary
3 877	3 707	3 645	3 580	3 496	3 388	3 266	3 139	3 012	2 883	Moldova
38 196	37 902	37 580	37 079	36 337	35 353	34 197	32 934	31 616	30 260	Poland
21 628	21 147	20 598	20 079	19 494	18 860	18 187	17 472	16 722	15 928	Romania
143 953	140 318	136 479	132 407	128 193	123 915	119 777	115 782	111 810	107 832	Russian Federation
5 387	5 396	5 392	5 366	5 308	5 217	5 100	4 966	4 820	4 664	Slovakia
46 918	45 170	43 428	41 679	39 879	38 053	36 245	34 468	32 702	30 937	Ukraine
96 370	98 353	100 210	102 008	103 635	104 973	105 978	106 791	107 515	108 176	NORTHERN EUROPE
149	150	151	151	152	151	150	149	146	144	Channel Islands (8)
5 417	5 473	5 510	5 544	5 578	5 602	5 606	5 588	5 558	5 528	Denmark
1 344	1 321	1 300	1 278	1 252	1 224	1 197	1 173	1 151	1 128	Estonia
48	50	51	53	54	55	56	57	57	58	Faeroe Islands
5 246	5 323	5 384	5 434	5 464	5 469	5 450	5 419	5 387	5 360	Finland (9)
296	308	320	329	337	344	349	352	354	355	Iceland
4 143	4 526	4 805	5 055	5 275	5 475	5 669	5 859	6 032	6 179	Ireland
78	78	79	78	78	78	77	76	74	73	Isle of Man
2 302	2 243	2 189	2 134	2 072	2 012	1 947	1 883	1 825	1 768	Latvia
3 425	3 336	3 263	3 188	3 102	3 023	2 933	2 840	2 747	2 654	Lithuania
4 639	4 785	4 932	5 079	5 228	5 366	5 482	5 576	5 656	5 732	Norway (10)
9 038	9 242	9 440	9 652	9 854	10 012	10 130	10 238	10 354	10 481	Sweden
60 245	61 517	62 787	64 033	65 190	66 162	66 931	67 581	68 172	68 717	United Kingdom
150 333	152 912	153 940	153 896	153 245	152 292	151 201	149 949	148 367	146 335	SOUTHERN EUROPE
3 154	3 245	3 346	3 430	3 488	3 519	3 527	3 519	3 494	3 451	Albania
73	75	75	75	74	73	72	71	68	66	Andorra
3 915	3 942	3 899	3 833	3 751	3 653	3 544	3 423	3 294	3 160	Bosnia and Herzegovina
4 551	4 532	4 455	4 369	4 274	4 168	4 052	3 930	3 811	3 692	Croatia
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	27	Gibraltar
11 100	11 215	11 273	11 274	11 236	11 179	11 111	11 031	10 932	10 808	Greece
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See (11)
58 646	59 032	59 001	58 601	58 079	57 519	56 929	56 277	55 506	54 610	Italy
403	411	420	426	431	434	434	432	430	428	Malta
608	600	604	611	613	613	612	610	607	603	Montenegro
10 528	10 725	10 805	10 790	10 712	10 607	10 485	10 343	10 176	9 982	Portugal
30	31	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	San Marino
9 863	9 925	9 970	9 981	9 959	9 915	9 861	9 800	9 727	9 635	Serbia
1 999	2 001	1 992	1 972	1 941	1 901	1 855	1 805	1 751	1 694	Slovenia
43 397	45 108	46 000	46 445	46 623	46 682	46 735	46 776	46 699	46 401	Spain
2 034	2 041	2 037	2 025	2 001	1 966	1 921	1 868	1 809	1 746	TFYR Macedonia (12)
186 609	188 458	189 603	190 455	191 055	191 299	191 077	190 360	189 254	187 974	WESTERN EUROPE
8 292	8 442	8 514	8 575	8 622	8 643	8 634	8 602	8 555	8 500	Austria
10 398	10 522	10 613	10 684	10 742	10 780	10 788	10 762	10 710	10 643	Belgium
60 991	62 507	63 746	64 825	65 769	66 605	67 307	67 819	68 121	68 270	France
82 652	82 365	81 825	81 161	80 341	79 348	78 171	76 852	75 466	74 088	Germany
35	36	38	39	40	42	43	44	44	45	Liechtenstein
457	483	510	538	569	601	633	663	693	722	Luxembourg
33	33	34	34	35	36	36	37	37	37	Monaco
16 328	16 502	16 625	16 760	16 960	17 141	17 262	17 303	17 279	17 235	Netherlands
7 424	7 567	7 699	7 838	7 978	8 104	8 202	8 278	8 350	8 434	Switzerland
557 979	593 697	627 958	659 562	688 030	712 841	733 378	749 670	761 599	769 229	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
40 525	42 300	44 025	45 664	47 144	48 357	49 282	49 926	50 295	50 387	CARIBBEAN
12	13	14	15	16	16	17	17	17	17	Anguilla
83	88	93	97	101	104	107	109	110	111	Antigua and Barbuda
103	103	105	106	107	108	108	107	105	104	Aruba
323	343	363	381	397	412	425	435	443	449	Bahamas
292	297	300	303	303	301	297	290	281	272	Barbados
22	23	24	26	26	27	28	28	28	28	British Virgin Islands
46	49	51	54	55	57	58	59	59	59	Cayman Islands
11 260	11 257	11 250	11 248	11 231	11 126	10 929	10 653	10 312	9 911	Cuba

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Dominica	51	58	59	61	65	68	73	72	69	69	68
Dominican Republic	2 427	2 834	3 349	3 950	4 596	5 264	5 934	6 608	7 295	8 013	8 744
Grenada	77	81	90	95	94	92	89	100	96	98	100
Guadeloupe	210	236	275	300	320	329	327	355	391	406	421
Haiti	3 221	3 516	3 869	4 275	4 713	5 144	5 691	6 387	7 110	7 836	8 573
Jamaica	1 403	1 542	1 629	1 760	1 869	2 013	2 133	2 297	2 369	2 485	2 589
Martinique	222	246	282	311	325	328	326	341	360	375	386
Montserrat	14	14	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	5
Netherlands Antilles	112	123	135	146	159	166	174	182	191	191	181
Puerto Rico	2 218	2 250	2 360	2 583	2 716	2 939	3 197	3 378	3 528	3 696	3 834
Saint Kitts and Nevis	46	49	51	49	45	44	43	42	41	43	46
Saint Lucia	83	87	90	96	104	110	118	127	138	146	153
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	67	74	81	86	90	96	100	104	109	113	116
Trinidad and Tobago	636	721	843	896	971	1 012	1 082	1 179	1 224	1 270	1 301
Turks and Caicos Islands	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	9	12	15	19
United States Virgin Islands	27	29	33	50	64	86	98	105	103	107	110
CENTRAL AMERICA	37 515	43 503	50 916	59 551	69 581	80 853	92 255	102 510	112 724	124 052	135 587
Belize	69	80	93	107	123	134	144	163	186	214	245
Costa Rica	966	1 129	1 334	1 582	1 821	2 051	2 347	2 697	3 076	3 475	3 929
El Salvador	1 951	2 224	2 578	3 012	3 598	4 120	4 586	4 769	5 110	5 632	6 195
Guatemala	3 146	3 619	4 140	4 736	5 419	6 204	7 013	7 935	8 908	10 004	11 229
Honduras	1 487	1 719	2 004	2 353	2 691	3 106	3 633	4 231	4 891	5 570	6 196
Mexico	27 741	32 253	37 877	44 406	52 028	60 713	69 325	76 826	84 002	91 823	99 735
Nicaragua	1 295	1 503	1 764	2 052	2 395	2 802	3 257	3 715	4 141	4 664	5 108
Panama	860	977	1 126	1 303	1 506	1 723	1 949	2 176	2 411	2 670	2 950
SOUTH AMERICA	112 980	129 684	148 480	170 156	192 541	216 240	242 269	269 933	297 194	323 230	348 844
Argentina	17 150	18 928	20 616	22 283	23 962	26 049	28 094	30 305	32 581	34 835	36 896
Bolivia	2 714	3 006	3 351	3 748	4 212	4 759	5 355	5 964	6 669	7 482	8 317
Brazil	53 975	62 886	72 742	84 328	95 989	108 124	121 615	136 120	149 522	161 615	174 161
Chile	6 082	6 764	7 643	8 647	9 570	10 413	11 174	12 102	13 179	14 395	15 412
Colombia	12 568	14 523	16 841	19 554	22 500	25 302	28 356	31 564	34 875	38 259	41 683
Ecuador	3 387	3 862	4 439	5 144	5 970	6 907	7 961	9 099	10 272	11 396	12 306
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
French Guiana	25	29	32	40	48	56	68	88	116	139	165
Guyana	423	486	569	645	709	734	761	754	731	739	734
Paraguay	1 473	1 675	1 907	2 177	2 484	2 805	3 198	3 702	4 248	4 799	5 349
Peru	7 632	8 672	9 931	11 467	13 193	15 161	17 325	19 523	21 762	23 857	25 663
Suriname	215	250	290	332	372	364	356	383	402	416	436
Uruguay	2 239	2 372	2 538	2 693	2 808	2 829	2 914	3 009	3 106	3 218	3 318
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	5 094	6 230	7 579	9 094	10 721	12 734	15 091	17 317	19 731	22 078	24 402
NORTHERN AMERICA	171 615	186 882	204 150	219 157	231 932	243 417	255 546	269 023	283 920	299 670	315 672
Bermuda	37	41	45	49	52	54	56	58	60	61	63
Canada	13 737	15 736	17 909	19 678	21 717	23 142	24 516	25 843	27 701	29 302	30 689
Greenland	23	26	33	39	46	50	50	53	56	56	56
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
United States of America	157 813	171 074	186 158	199 386	210 111	220 165	230 917	243 063	256 098	270 245	284 857
OCEANIA	12 807	14 260	15 884	17 788	19 639	21 286	22 852	24 686	26 733	28 995	31 106
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	10 127	11 337	12 648	14 153	15 548	16 708	17 751	18 916	20 284	21 745	22 993
Australia (13)	8 219	9 201	10 276	11 525	12 728	13 625	14 638	15 669	16 873	18 072	19 139
New Zealand	1 908	2 136	2 372	2 628	2 820	3 083	3 113	3 247	3 411	3 673	3 854
MELANESIA	2 289	2 483	2 735	3 056	3 426	3 865	4 321	4 905	5 489	6 204	7 003
Fiji	289	336	394	464	520	576	634	709	724	768	802
New Caledonia	65	68	78	91	105	129	143	155	171	193	215
Papua New Guinea	1 798	1 922	2 080	2 289	2 554	2 866	3 199	3 637	4 131	4 709	5 381
Solomon Islands	90	102	118	137	161	193	229	272	314	362	415
Vanuatu	48	55	64	75	86	101	117	132	149	172	190
MICRONESIA	148	164	184	211	242	267	301	358	417	466	497
Guam	60	63	67	76	85	95	107	119	134	146	155
Kiribati	26	29	33	38	44	48	55	63	72	77	84
Marshall Islands	13	14	15	17	20	26	31	38	47	51	52
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	32	38	45	52	61	63	73	86	96	107	107
Nauru	3	4	4	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	10

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
68	67	67	68	69	69	69	69	68	67	Dominica
9 470	10 191	10 890	11 557	12 172	12 709	13 159	13 519	13 790	13 972	Dominican Republic
105	105	106	107	108	107	105	103	99	95	Grenada
438	454	465	474	481	484	485	483	477	468	Guadeloupe
9 296	10 060	10 830	11 584	12 305	12 994	13 652	14 262	14 809	15 275	Haiti
2 682	2 756	2 819	2 872	2 908	2 924	2 916	2 885	2 833	2 763	Jamaica
396	402	404	405	404	400	392	381	367	350	Martinique
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	Montserrat
186	199	205	207	207	206	202	198	193	186	Netherlands Antilles
3 947	4 056	4 160	4 252	4 328	4 383	4 414	4 426	4 428	4 422	Puerto Rico
49	52	56	59	61	64	66	67	68	69	Saint Kitts and Nevis
161	171	180	188	195	201	206	211	214	216	Saint Lucia
119	122	124	125	125	124	121	118	113	106	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1 324	1 348	1 374	1 393	1 401	1 400	1 390	1 375	1 353	1 325	Trinidad and Tobago
24	26	28	29	30	31	32	32	32	32	Turks and Caicos Islands
111	111	110	109	107	103	99	93	88	82	United States Virgin Islands
143 775	153 657	163 233	172 095	180 108	187 152	192 990	197 437	200 451	202 045	CENTRAL AMERICA
276	306	335	363	389	413	435	454	472	487	Belize
4 327	4 665	4 983	5 276	5 549	5 795	6 008	6 185	6 324	6 426	Costa Rica
6 668	7 142	7 602	8 077	8 525	8 935	9 299	9 609	9 858	10 040	El Salvador
12 710	14 377	16 227	18 091	19 926	21 691	23 351	24 882	26 262	27 473	Guatemala
6 834	7 533	8 280	9 005	9 682	10 298	10 842	11 307	11 719	12 079	Honduras
104 266	110 293	115 756	120 559	124 695	128 125	130 683	132 237	132 758	132 278	Mexico
5 463	5 832	6 277	6 696	7 075	7 407	7 687	7 912	8 074	8 169	Nicaragua
3 232	3 509	3 774	4 027	4 267	4 488	4 684	4 850	4 985	5 093	Panama
373 679	397 740	420 700	441 803	460 777	477 332	491 105	502 307	510 853	516 797	SOUTH AMERICA
38 747	40 738	42 676	44 486	46 115	47 534	48 727	49 786	50 683	51 382	Argentina
9 182	10 031	10 854	11 638	12 368	13 034	13 626	14 136	14 564	14 908	Bolivia
186 831	198 982	210 048	219 992	228 833	236 480	242 752	247 814	251 607	254 085	Brazil
16 295	17 134	17 926	18 639	19 266	19 778	20 166	20 435	20 596	20 655	Chile
44 946	47 890	50 663	53 238	55 563	57 577	59 204	60 447	61 326	61 860	Colombia
13 061	13 775	14 597	15 376	16 074	16 679	17 175	17 557	17 821	17 988	Ecuador
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
192	217	242	267	293	319	343	365	386	406	French Guiana
739	731	715	700	683	660	626	581	530	477	Guyana
5 904	6 460	7 008	7 533	8 026	8 483	8 898	9 267	9 591	9 868	Paraguay
27 274	28 894	30 768	32 540	34 148	35 564	36 770	37 752	38 500	39 049	Peru
452	465	475	480	482	481	474	463	446	426	Suriname
3 326	3 374	3 431	3 495	3 548	3 590	3 622	3 642	3 648	3 641	Uruguay
26 726	29 045	31 294	33 415	35 373	37 149	38 720	40 059	41 152	42 049	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
332 245	348 574	364 334	379 270	392 978	405 429	416 777	427 072	436 481	445 303	NORTHERN AMERICA
64	65	65	66	66	66	65	65	64	63	Bermuda
32 271	33 752	35 191	36 588	37 912	39 105	40 148	41 069	41 920	42 754	Canada
57	59	61	63	64	64	65	64	64	64	Greenland
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
299 846	314 692	329 010	342 547	354 930	366 187	376 492	385 868	394 426	402 415	United States of America
33 410	35 489	37 499	39 482	41 421	43 236	44 860	46 293	47 575	48 742	OCEANIA
24 407	25 647	26 854	28 033	29 157	30 182	31 078	31 867	32 582	33 250	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
20 310	21 362	22 397	23 418	24 393	25 287	26 075	26 778	27 425	28 041	Australia (13)
4 097	4 285	4 457	4 616	4 764	4 895	5 003	5 089	5 157	5 209	New Zealand
7 820	8 588	9 323	10 058	10 806	11 536	12 213	12 818	13 355	13 834	MELANESIA
828	854	874	888	905	918	926	928	922	910	Fiji
234	253	270	287	303	317	330	341	351	360	New Caledonia
6 070	6 708	7 319	7 937	8 565	9 183	9 758	10 273	10 736	11 155	Papua New Guinea
472	531	589	647	705	762	817	868	914	955	Solomon Islands
215	243	270	299	328	356	383	408	432	454	Vanuatu
538	575	611	648	684	717	746	771	791	808	MICRONESIA
169	180	191	201	211	220	228	233	238	242	Guam
92	100	107	115	123	131	137	143	147	151	Kiribati
57	63	70	75	79	83	86	89	92	92	Marshall Islands
110	113	116	120	125	129	132	134	134	134	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Nauru

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Northern Mariana Islands	7	8	10	11	13	15	17	30	44	58	69
Palau	7	8	10	11	11	12	12	14	15	17	19
POLYNESIA	242	276	317	368	423	447	478	508	543	580	613
American Samoa	19	20	20	24	27	30	33	39	47	53	57
Cook Islands	15	16	18	19	21	20	18	18	18	18	16
French Polynesia	61	69	79	93	111	130	151	174	195	216	236
Niue	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	2	2	2
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	82	94	110	127	142	150	155	157	161	168	177
Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
Tonga	47	57	68	83	98	93	97	93	95	97	98
Tuvalu	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	10
Wallis and Futuna Islands	7	8	9	9	9	9	11	14	14	14	15

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Mayotte.

2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

Table A.11. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
80	88	96	104	111	119	127	135	143	152	Northern Mariana Islands
20	21	21	22	23	24	25	25	26	26	Palau
645	679	711	743	774	801	823	838	847	850	POLYNESIA
64	71	77	83	90	96	101	106	109	113	American Samoa
14	13	12	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	Cook Islands
256	273	290	306	319	330	339	346	352	357	French Polynesia
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Niue
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn
184	192	198	204	211	217	221	222	219	215	Samoa
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Tokelau
99	102	104	108	112	115	118	120	122	123	Tonga
10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	Tuvalu
15	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	Wallis and Futuna Islands

5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

9 Including Åland Islands.

10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

11 Refers to the Vatican City State.

12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
high variant, 2005-2050**

High variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 967 407	7 459 289	7 966 382	8 450 822	8 913 727	9 368 003	9 829 961	10 297 036	10 756 366
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 242 905	1 271 670	1 299 740	1 323 381	1 344 683	1 367 059	1 392 651	1 421 036	1 450 731
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 724 503	6 187 619	6 666 642	7 127 442	7 569 043	8 000 944	8 437 310	8 876 000	9 305 634
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	869 680	985 124	1 111 473	1 243 963	1 382 883	1 529 016	1 682 312	1 840 877	2 001 829
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 854 823	5 202 495	5 555 169	5 883 479	6 186 161	6 471 928	6 754 998	7 035 123	7 303 805
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 353 070	4 759 083	5 180 138	5 591 355	5 996 110	6 403 408	6 820 088	7 238 680	7 648 138
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	873 228	989 836	1 117 241	1 250 536	1 390 812	1 539 109	1 695 277	1 857 215	2 022 172
AFRICA	922 011	1 039 937	1 171 953	1 315 002	1 462 891	1 616 858	1 778 638	1 948 489	2 124 135	2 302 149
EASTERN AFRICA	292 539	334 740	382 445	434 290	488 148	544 536	604 128	666 982	732 226	798 666
Burundi	7 859	9 619	11 415	13 437	15 628	18 103	21 002	24 331	27 961	31 788
Comoros (1)	798	910	1 029	1 154	1 283	1 418	1 560	1 706	1 853	1 997
Djibouti	804	884	971	1 065	1 171	1 276	1 381	1 485	1 591	1 699
Eritrea	4 527	5 368	6 294	7 184	8 065	8 975	9 952	11 002	12 088	13 156
Ethiopia	78 986	90 243	102 898	116 654	130 889	145 530	160 705	176 553	193 007	209 772
Kenya	35 599	40 992	47 143	53 559	60 093	67 015	74 468	82 337	90 392	98 508
Madagascar	18 643	21 474	24 608	27 985	31 505	35 195	39 079	43 149	47 360	51 656
Malawi	13 226	15 152	17 351	19 802	22 392	25 078	27 865	30 778	33 812	36 930
Mauritius (2)	1 241	1 303	1 367	1 431	1 488	1 539	1 587	1 633	1 679	1 723
Mozambique	20 533	22 817	25 199	27 764	30 447	33 277	36 234	39 297	42 450	45 694
Réunion	785	844	903	963	1 019	1 071	1 122	1 170	1 216	1 262
Rwanda	9 234	10 681	12 380	14 180	15 905	17 614	19 456	21 495	23 650	25 785
Seychelles	86	89	91	96	100	104	107	111	114	117
Somalia	8 196	9 553	11 069	12 653	14 280	16 021	17 861	19 781	21 769	23 815
Uganda	28 947	34 296	40 716	48 244	56 423	65 163	74 496	84 479	95 054	106 049
United Republic of Tanzania	38 478	43 894	49 998	56 415	63 048	69 991	77 214	84 575	91 899	99 066
Zambia	11 478	12 726	14 125	15 740	17 395	19 106	20 891	22 762	24 705	26 694
Zimbabwe	13 120	13 896	14 887	15 963	17 017	18 060	19 149	20 339	21 624	22 955
MIDDLE AFRICA	112 505	130 058	150 365	173 524	198 843	226 317	255 821	287 117	319 810	353 446
Angola	16 095	18 625	21 604	24 893	28 468	32 343	36 517	40 966	45 647	50 523
Cameroon	17 795	19 828	21 991	24 238	26 500	28 832	31 256	33 753	36 284	38 814
Central African Republic	4 191	4 630	5 127	5 637	6 144	6 659	7 197	7 760	8 338	8 918
Chad	10 146	11 801	13 673	15 814	18 267	20 934	23 797	26 843	30 058	33 415
Congo	3 610	4 045	4 554	5 091	5 649	6 239	6 861	7 507	8 166	8 834
Democratic Republic of the Congo	58 741	69 010	81 074	95 264	110 978	128 220	146 843	166 669	187 422	208 772
Equatorial Guinea	484	549	627	716	809	906	1 010	1 121	1 237	1 358
Gabon	1 291	1 403	1 530	1 666	1 800	1 932	2 065	2 200	2 334	2 466
São Tomé and Príncipe	153	167	184	206	228	251	275	299	323	347
NORTHERN AFRICA	189 562	208 274	228 681	249 625	269 464	288 510	307 453	326 706	346 044	364 697
Algeria	32 854	35 784	39 086	42 453	45 512	48 164	50 618	53 099	55 690	58 197
Egypt	72 850	80 310	88 353	96 501	104 321	112 045	119 933	127 947	135 825	143 284
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 918	6 595	7 311	7 986	8 559	9 066	9 575	10 130	10 708	11 256
Morocco	30 495	32 710	35 226	37 823	40 217	42 383	44 445	46 519	48 616	50 623
Sudan	36 900	41 565	46 565	51 864	57 109	62 464	67 925	73 494	79 124	84 720
Tunisia	10 105	10 774	11 501	12 246	12 930	13 511	14 029	14 536	15 048	15 532
Western Sahara	440	535	640	751	817	876	929	980	1 033	1 085
SOUTHERN AFRICA	54 900	57 149	59 380	61 920	64 497	67 123	69 827	72 665	75 618	78 667
Botswana	1 836	1 972	2 115	2 264	2 411	2 558	2 708	2 874	3 053	3 237
Lesotho	1 981	2 064	2 162	2 263	2 360	2 457	2 557	2 664	2 776	2 887
Namibia	2 020	2 177	2 345	2 535	2 722	2 900	3 075	3 254	3 443	3 635
South Africa	47 939	49 765	51 540	53 584	55 680	57 831	60 051	62 368	64 766	67 249
Swaziland	1 125	1 171	1 219	1 274	1 324	1 377	1 436	1 504	1 580	1 658
WESTERN AFRICA	272 505	309 716	351 081	395 643	441 939	490 372	541 408	595 019	650 438	706 673
Benin	8 490	9 948	11 549	13 300	15 136	17 069	19 120	21 283	23 521	25 795
Burkina Faso	13 933	16 216	18 812	21 686	24 758	28 011	31 437	35 027	38 744	42 532
Cape Verde	507	572	644	719	795	871	950	1 030	1 108	1 184
Côte d'Ivoire	18 585	20 540	22 811	25 215	27 621	30 058	32 573	35 174	37 818	40 447
Gambia	1 617	1 859	2 113	2 381	2 660	2 953	3 258	3 573	3 895	4 220
Ghana	22 535	25 103	27 895	30 816	33 736	36 667	39 649	42 702	45 777	48 802
Guinea	9 003	10 104	11 667	13 392	15 224	17 168	19 235	21 422	23 700	26 035
Guinea-Bissau	1 597	1 855	2 183	2 572	3 015	3 515	4 067	4 661	5 290	5 953
Liberia	3 442	4 314	5 080	5 983	7 006	8 160	9 447	10 852	12 351	13 927
Mali	11 611	13 604	15 936	18 584	21 469	24 554	27 832	31 313	34 982	38 784

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Mauritania	2 963	3 390	3 834	4 300	4 776	5 269	5 777	6 297	6 819	7 331
Niger	13 264	15 897	19 060	22 832	27 242	32 349	38 160	44 624	51 642	59 121
Nigeria	141 356	159 518	179 098	199 596	220 211	241 230	263 004	285 612	308 730	331 887
Saint Helena (3)	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	10
Senegal	11 770	13 418	15 184	17 031	18 915	20 861	22 889	24 984	27 098	29 182
Sierra Leone	5 586	6 190	6 999	7 921	8 934	10 035	11 218	12 471	13 783	15 146
Togo	6 239	7 180	8 210	9 307	10 434	11 593	12 783	13 985	15 170	16 314
ASIA	3 938 020	4 203 972	4 490 509	4 780 962	5 049 840	5 294 716	5 523 299	5 749 512	5 974 077	6 189 365
EASTERN ASIA	1 522 472	1 576 288	1 635 737	1 695 169	1 744 954	1 780 857	1 803 828	1 821 781	1 840 255	1 858 840
China (4)	1 312 979	1 363 447	1 420 092	1 477 607	1 526 776	1 563 252	1 587 522	1 606 899	1 626 706	1 646 612
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	7 057	7 490	7 924	8 351	8 743	9 098	9 421	9 723	10 007	10 273
China, Macao SAR (6)	473	495	520	546	568	584	594	601	607	612
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23 616	24 218	24 955	25 820	26 659	27 296	27 745	28 176	28 675	29 216
Japan	127 897	128 766	129 042	128 530	127 157	125 301	123 309	121 443	119 777	118 267
Mongolia	2 581	2 738	2 941	3 142	3 317	3 476	3 632	3 788	3 934	4 063
Republic of Korea	47 870	49 135	50 263	51 174	51 734	51 851	51 605	51 152	50 549	49 796
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1 645 790	1 793 286	1 952 109	2 114 432	2 268 000	2 414 171	2 558 013	2 704 908	2 850 451	2 989 190
Afghanistan	25 067	30 581	36 192	42 106	48 702	55 882	63 574	71 711	80 207	88 941
Bangladesh	153 281	168 061	184 108	200 875	217 515	234 111	250 774	267 442	283 844	299 666
Bhutan	637	691	755	815	871	920	965	1 012	1 061	1 109
India	1 134 403	1 231 456	1 333 302	1 435 854	1 531 712	1 621 515	1 707 966	1 795 760	1 882 092	1 963 814
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	69 421	75 143	81 755	88 437	93 861	98 731	103 909	109 506	114 946	119 629
Kazakhstan	15 211	15 923	16 731	17 465	18 012	18 494	19 054	19 702	20 326	20 835
Kyrgyzstan	5 204	5 552	5 933	6 296	6 599	6 866	7 139	7 415	7 671	7 891
Maldives	295	326	362	401	437	469	501	535	569	602
Nepal	27 094	30 133	33 507	37 155	40 867	44 633	48 498	52 472	56 499	60 489
Pakistan	158 081	174 422	193 981	215 136	235 774	255 596	275 440	295 903	316 639	336 782
Sri Lanka	19 121	19 767	20 459	21 104	21 561	21 849	22 045	22 226	22 407	22 555
Tajikistan	6 550	7 137	7 914	8 739	9 516	10 228	10 904	11 569	12 236	12 884
Turkmenistan	4 833	5 218	5 647	6 080	6 453	6 777	7 102	7 445	7 782	8 084
Uzbekistan	26 593	28 875	31 463	33 969	36 119	38 101	40 140	42 212	44 170	45 910
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	557 669	600 119	643 783	686 899	727 399	765 716	802 857	839 097	874 193	907 131
Brunei Darussalam	374	419	466	514	561	608	657	706	756	806
Cambodia	13 956	15 364	17 047	18 877	20 654	22 359	24 080	25 896	27 777	29 611
Indonesia	226 063	242 026	257 980	273 308	287 784	301 775	315 443	328 676	341 144	352 529
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 664	6 231	6 863	7 536	8 186	8 792	9 356	9 895	10 445	10 993
Malaysia	25 653	28 183	30 770	33 356	35 746	37 940	40 111	42 311	44 501	46 595
Myanmar	47 967	50 547	53 311	56 117	58 720	61 077	63 294	65 470	67 572	69 522
Philippines	84 566	93 865	103 480	113 209	122 597	131 687	140 497	148 956	157 377	165 603
Singapore	4 327	4 626	4 900	5 135	5 355	5 525	5 627	5 676	5 705	5 739
Thailand	63 003	65 746	68 337	70 701	72 633	74 255	75 721	77 110	78 409	79 603
Timor-Leste	1 067	1 280	1 530	1 801	2 095	2 407	2 741	3 103	3 495	3 908
Viet Nam	85 029	91 831	99 099	106 346	113 068	119 291	125 330	131 298	137 012	142 220
WESTERN ASIA	212 088	234 279	258 879	284 462	309 487	333 973	358 601	383 725	409 178	434 204
Armenia	3 018	3 020	3 062	3 097	3 094	3 071	3 052	3 042	3 027	2 994
Azerbaijan	8 352	8 762	9 253	9 733	10 088	10 330	10 544	10 781	11 018	11 198
Bahrain	725	799	876	951	1 024	1 095	1 163	1 228	1 290	1 349
Cyprus	836	890	950	1 014	1 074	1 129	1 185	1 245	1 308	1 371
Georgia	4 473	4 341	4 291	4 236	4 177	4 099	4 018	3 943	3 872	3 797
Iraq	27 996	30 937	35 672	40 607	45 575	50 634	55 749	60 971	66 332	71 757
Israel	6 692	7 334	7 964	8 573	9 171	9 772	10 381	10 988	11 583	12 156
Jordan	5 544	6 513	7 093	7 781	8 496	9 197	9 886	10 560	11 229	11 869
Kuwait	2 700	3 080	3 457	3 832	4 196	4 555	4 920	5 293	5 660	6 009
Lebanon	4 011	4 269	4 541	4 814	5 072	5 311	5 536	5 760	5 983	6 197
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3 762	4 445	5 194	6 012	6 884	7 804	8 764	9 761	10 785	11 825
Oman	2 507	2 791	3 121	3 473	3 815	4 137	4 442	4 746	5 057	5 363
Qatar	796	891	983	1 072	1 149	1 225	1 301	1 374	1 443	1 507
Saudi Arabia	23 612	26 643	29 914	33 332	36 694	39 950	43 110	46 180	49 236	52 292
Syrian Arab Republic	18 894	21 643	24 113	26 690	29 172	31 543	33 887	36 257	38 654	40 936
Turkey	72 970	78 489	84 190	89 790	94 939	99 665	104 304	108 924	113 386	117 513
United Arab Emirates	4 104	4 770	5 368	5 963	6 542	7 125	7 726	8 344	8 958	9 542
Yemen	21 096	24 660	28 838	33 491	38 325	43 330	48 634	54 330	60 357	66 528

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
EUROPE	731 087	736 830	743 202	749 011	752 266	754 357	757 482	762 864	769 848	777 168
EASTERN EUROPE	297 775	293 587	290 497	287 164	282 555	277 628	273 604	270 755	268 434	266 017
Belarus	9 795	9 622	9 494	9 358	9 177	8 985	8 816	8 674	8 539	8 393
Bulgaria	7 745	7 535	7 333	7 121	6 884	6 647	6 436	6 253	6 085	5 917
Czech Republic	10 192	10 268	10 358	10 424	10 426	10 374	10 313	10 282	10 285	10 300
Hungary	10 086	10 029	10 005	9 994	9 962	9 912	9 864	9 852	9 889	9 962
Moldova	3 877	3 746	3 746	3 750	3 723	3 673	3 623	3 589	3 567	3 542
Poland	38 196	38 271	38 512	38 629	38 411	37 935	37 393	36 914	36 492	36 045
Romania	21 628	21 346	21 082	20 868	20 556	20 211	19 892	19 608	19 329	19 013
Russian Federation	143 953	141 720	139 950	138 024	135 641	133 378	131 858	131 070	130 540	129 970
Slovakia	5 387	5 449	5 525	5 588	5 609	5 594	5 570	5 553	5 541	5 523
Ukraine	46 918	45 600	44 492	43 408	42 166	40 918	39 839	38 961	38 166	37 352
NORTHERN EUROPE	96 370	99 141	102 269	105 664	108 852	111 753	114 587	117 743	121 324	125 161
Channel Islands (8)	149	151	154	157	159	161	162	163	165	166
Denmark	5 417	5 514	5 613	5 728	5 847	5 960	6 060	6 159	6 271	6 402
Estonia	1 344	1 333	1 330	1 329	1 320	1 310	1 307	1 314	1 327	1 339
Faeroe Islands	48	50	51	53	54	55	56	57	57	58
Finland (9)	5 246	5 362	5 489	5 618	5 727	5 811	5 883	5 968	6 079	6 210
Iceland	296	311	327	342	355	367	378	390	401	412
Ireland	4 143	4 569	4 918	5 249	5 547	5 830	6 129	6 452	6 782	7 097
Isle of Man	78	79	80	81	82	83	83	83	84	84
Latvia	2 302	2 264	2 242	2 223	2 191	2 156	2 121	2 101	2 095	2 094
Lithuania	3 425	3 366	3 341	3 320	3 281	3 244	3 206	3 182	3 169	3 159
Norway (10)	4 639	4 822	5 028	5 254	5 484	5 705	5 914	6 124	6 346	6 584
Sweden	9 038	9 312	9 625	9 989	10 337	10 639	10 926	11 253	11 641	12 073
United Kingdom	60 245	62 008	64 071	66 322	68 469	70 434	72 362	74 497	76 908	79 482
SOUTHERN EUROPE	150 333	154 222	157 149	159 242	160 583	161 696	163 103	165 003	167 098	168 972
Albania	3 154	3 277	3 433	3 583	3 703	3 799	3 891	3 989	4 082	4 160
Andorra	73	76	77	78	78	78	78	77	77	76
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 915	3 976	3 985	3 981	3 955	3 914	3 869	3 826	3 786	3 746
Croatia	4 551	4 570	4 550	4 529	4 493	4 446	4 401	4 372	4 361	4 355
Gibraltar	29	29	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	32
Greece	11 100	11 310	11 507	11 664	11 771	11 859	11 962	12 099	12 259	12 414
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	58 646	59 499	60 129	60 496	60 715	60 916	61 211	61 650	62 159	62 655
Malta	403	415	429	443	455	463	470	477	486	497
Montenegro	608	605	618	635	647	657	668	682	697	711
Portugal	10 528	10 819	11 038	11 178	11 243	11 285	11 336	11 413	11 507	11 592
San Marino	30	32	33	33	34	34	34	35	35	35
Serbia	9 863	10 012	10 193	10 362	10 488	10 605	10 754	10 946	11 160	11 367
Slovenia	1 999	2 018	2 035	2 043	2 036	2 021	2 006	1 995	1 986	1 974
Spain	43 397	45 522	47 005	48 078	48 819	49 476	50 286	51 310	52 379	53 275
TFYR Macedonia (12)	2 034	2 061	2 086	2 108	2 116	2 113	2 105	2 099	2 093	2 084
WESTERN EUROPE	186 609	189 880	193 287	196 941	200 276	203 280	206 189	209 364	212 991	217 018
Austria	8 292	8 507	8 682	8 871	9 039	9 181	9 312	9 458	9 627	9 812
Belgium	10 398	10 604	10 825	11 057	11 274	11 474	11 661	11 854	12 068	12 302
France	60 991	62 997	65 010	67 047	68 946	70 789	72 669	74 635	76 672	78 745
Germany	82 652	82 960	83 377	83 888	84 177	84 254	84 264	84 437	84 897	85 599
Liechtenstein	35	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52
Luxembourg	457	487	520	558	598	640	683	727	774	824
Monaco	33	33	34	36	37	38	39	40	41	43
Netherlands	16 328	16 630	16 946	17 325	17 776	18 221	18 641	19 043	19 453	19 901
Switzerland	7 424	7 625	7 855	8 120	8 387	8 638	8 874	9 122	9 409	9 742
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	599 430	643 315	687 305	728 911	768 749	807 239	844 631	880 407	914 203
CARIBBEAN	40 525	42 672	45 012	47 439	49 747	51 893	53 937	55 916	57 811	59 576
Anguilla	12	13	14	16	17	17	18	19	20	21
Antigua and Barbuda	83	89	95	101	107	112	117	123	128	132
Aruba	103	104	107	110	112	115	117	118	120	121
Bahamas	323	347	372	397	421	445	468	490	511	533
Barbados	292	299	307	314	320	323	324	324	324	323
British Virgin Islands	22	23	25	26	28	29	30	31	32	33
Cayman Islands	46	50	53	55	58	61	63	65	67	69
Cuba	11 260	11 353	11 490	11 663	11 815	11 894	11 913	11 891	11 832	11 733

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Dominica	68	67	69	71	73	75	76	78	79	81
Dominican Republic	9 470	10 280	11 129	11 998	12 839	13 654	14 450	15 221	15 952	16 639
Grenada	105	106	109	112	115	117	118	118	118	118
Guadeloupe	438	458	475	492	506	517	528	536	543	548
Haiti	9 296	10 146	11 068	12 031	12 980	13 928	14 894	15 874	16 852	17 800
Jamaica	2 682	2 783	2 892	3 001	3 097	3 179	3 250	3 312	3 363	3 403
Martinique	396	405	412	419	424	426	425	422	418	411
Montserrat	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Netherlands Antilles	186	201	209	214	217	218	218	218	218	216
Puerto Rico	3 947	4 093	4 256	4 421	4 569	4 694	4 804	4 917	5 044	5 176
Saint Kitts and Nevis	49	53	57	61	65	69	72	75	79	82
Saint Lucia	161	172	184	196	207	218	228	239	249	259
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	119	124	128	131	134	135	135	136	135	133
Trinidad and Tobago	1 324	1 363	1 412	1 458	1 492	1 516	1 537	1 559	1 582	1 600
Turks and Caicos Islands	24	26	28	30	32	33	35	36	37	38
United States Virgin Islands	111	112	113	114	113	111	109	105	103	100
CENTRAL AMERICA	143 775	155 192	167 364	179 601	191 205	202 332	213 021	223 156	232 590	241 199
Belize	276	309	344	379	413	447	480	513	546	578
Costa Rica	4 327	4 711	5 107	5 502	5 881	6 247	6 603	6 948	7 279	7 592
El Salvador	6 668	7 213	7 793	8 425	9 042	9 649	10 249	10 835	11 394	11 918
Guatemala	12 710	14 501	16 584	18 786	21 020	23 274	25 542	27 800	30 016	32 158
Honduras	6 834	7 604	8 479	9 381	10 257	11 106	11 929	12 719	13 499	14 268
Mexico	104 266	111 421	118 755	125 939	132 553	138 749	144 558	149 908	154 698	158 856
Nicaragua	5 463	5 893	6 443	7 004	7 535	8 043	8 534	9 004	9 442	9 837
Panama	3 232	3 541	3 860	4 185	4 504	4 817	5 127	5 428	5 717	5 993
SOUTH AMERICA	373 679	401 566	430 939	460 265	487 959	514 523	540 281	565 559	590 005	613 428
Argentina	38 747	41 118	43 692	46 316	48 795	51 171	53 490	55 885	58 315	60 709
Bolivia	9 182	10 115	11 090	12 085	13 052	13 994	14 917	15 815	16 683	17 515
Brazil	186 831	200 924	215 202	229 203	242 347	254 993	267 305	279 454	291 206	302 400
Chile	16 295	17 296	18 358	19 410	20 383	21 275	22 112	22 915	23 688	24 421
Colombia	44 946	48 373	51 956	55 570	58 983	62 219	65 292	68 223	71 009	73 633
Ecuador	13 061	13 900	14 935	15 998	17 006	17 969	18 889	19 763	20 580	21 357
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
French Guiana	192	219	247	277	309	341	373	405	437	470
Guyana	739	738	731	728	725	717	698	670	637	604
Paraguay	5 904	6 518	7 169	7 839	8 490	9 129	9 761	10 389	11 009	11 617
Peru	27 274	29 171	31 520	33 914	36 178	38 330	40 404	42 404	44 309	46 138
Suriname	452	470	486	501	511	519	523	525	523	517
Uruguay	3 326	3 403	3 509	3 633	3 749	3 862	3 976	4 091	4 207	4 321
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	26 726	29 318	32 040	34 787	37 427	40 000	42 538	45 017	47 397	49 722
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	351 450	372 011	393 157	413 338	432 920	452 730	473 339	494 860	517 137
Bermuda	64	65	67	68	69	70	71	71	72	73
Canada	32 271	34 029	35 927	37 911	39 828	41 635	43 375	45 152	47 045	49 067
Greenland	57	60	62	65	67	69	71	73	75	77
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
United States of America	299 846	317 289	335 949	355 106	373 367	391 138	409 206	428 036	447 660	467 912
OCEANIA	33 410	35 789	38 300	40 945	43 576	46 127	48 615	51 127	53 710	56 343
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	24 407	25 860	27 414	29 042	30 619	32 106	33 538	35 005	36 552	38 158
Australia (13)	20 310	21 539	22 865	24 259	25 612	26 891	28 128	29 399	30 746	32 152
New Zealand	4 097	4 320	4 550	4 783	5 007	5 214	5 410	5 606	5 806	6 006
MELANESIA	7 820	8 663	9 531	10 452	11 409	12 381	13 350	14 310	15 266	16 212
Fiji	828	862	895	925	959	990	1 017	1 042	1 065	1 084
New Caledonia	234	255	277	299	320	340	360	380	400	420
Papua New Guinea	6 070	6 766	7 481	8 245	9 041	9 854	10 665	11 468	12 268	13 065
Solomon Islands	472	535	602	672	743	816	890	966	1 041	1 114
Vanuatu	215	245	277	311	346	381	417	454	492	529
MICRONESIA	538	581	627	678	729	777	825	872	918	964
Guam	169	181	195	209	223	236	249	261	273	285
Kiribati	92	100	110	120	130	140	150	158	167	176
Marshall Islands	57	64	71	78	84	89	95	101	106	109
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	110	114	119	126	133	140	147	152	157	162
Nauru	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	13	13

Table A.12. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Northern Mariana Islands	80	90	100	111	122	133	146	159	173	188
Palau	20	21	21	23	25	26	27	28	29	30
POLYNESIA	645	685	727	773	819	863	903	940	975	1 008
American Samoa	64	71	79	87	95	103	110	117	124	131
Cook Islands	14	13	12	12	12	12	13	13	14	14
French Polynesia	256	276	297	319	338	355	371	388	405	421
Niue	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	184	193	202	212	223	235	244	250	254	258
Tokelau	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Tonga	99	103	106	112	118	124	130	135	141	146
Tuvalu	10	11	11	12	12	13	13	14	14	14
Wallis and Futuna Islands	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	20	20	20

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 843 645	7 127 009	7 363 824	7 568 540	7 727 192	7 828 666	7 871 770	7 857 864	7 791 945
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 221 975	1 218 218	1 207 540	1 193 975	1 177 049	1 155 984	1 129 960	1 099 155	1 065 151
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 621 670	5 908 790	6 156 284	6 374 565	6 550 143	6 672 682	6 741 810	6 758 709	6 726 794
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	855 804	945 653	1 035 276	1 125 806	1 214 211	1 297 175	1 372 431	1 438 865	1 495 711
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 765 866	4 963 137	5 121 007	5 248 759	5 335 932	5 375 507	5 369 379	5 319 843	5 231 083
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 274 942	4 544 602	4 782 817	4 998 432	5 182 266	5 326 772	5 431 206	5 494 452	5 516 836
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	860 089	952 193	1 043 842	1 135 709	1 225 614	1 310 669	1 388 587	1 458 063	1 518 442
AFRICA	922 011	1 023 510	1 125 267	1 225 078	1 323 948	1 419 416	1 508 397	1 588 464	1 658 379	1 717 518
EASTERN AFRICA	292 539	329 473	367 468	405 275	442 690	478 846	512 862	544 044	571 880	596 003
Burundi	7 859	9 487	11 030	12 687	14 453	16 367	18 465	20 689	22 921	25 074
Comoros (1)	798	894	985	1 069	1 152	1 232	1 306	1 369	1 420	1 457
Djibouti	804	870	932	990	1 056	1 118	1 172	1 216	1 251	1 276
Eritrea	4 527	5 278	6 036	6 689	7 303	7 895	8 472	9 020	9 504	9 898
Ethiopia	78 986	88 889	99 036	109 138	119 113	128 639	137 509	145 595	152 799	159 018
Kenya	35 599	40 298	45 191	49 823	54 268	58 563	62 638	66 346	69 565	72 259
Madagascar	18 643	21 125	23 606	26 026	28 407	30 698	32 837	34 772	36 473	37 922
Malawi	13 226	14 922	16 689	18 498	20 315	22 038	23 603	25 004	26 256	27 365
Mauritius (2)	1 241	1 278	1 303	1 318	1 325	1 322	1 308	1 283	1 248	1 206
Mozambique	20 533	22 452	24 197	25 853	27 466	28 981	30 311	31 426	32 348	33 115
Réunion	785	829	863	890	912	927	934	932	921	904
Rwanda	9 234	10 521	11 915	13 282	14 535	15 683	16 792	17 869	18 860	19 699
Seychelles	86	87	87	88	89	89	89	88	87	84
Somalia	8 196	9 419	10 693	11 930	13 145	14 371	15 548	16 632	17 610	18 490
Uganda	28 947	33 783	39 216	45 254	51 604	57 968	64 130	70 019	75 603	80 799
United Republic of Tanzania	38 478	43 189	48 000	52 542	56 939	61 096	64 838	68 010	70 527	72 377
Zambia	11 478	12 525	13 559	14 646	15 685	16 646	17 498	18 231	18 854	19 373
Zimbabwe	13 120	13 624	14 129	14 552	14 924	15 214	15 412	15 544	15 634	15 688
MIDDLE AFRICA	112 505	128 604	145 759	163 718	182 888	202 611	222 011	240 376	257 350	272 758
Angola	16 095	18 361	20 858	23 445	26 183	28 978	31 719	34 329	36 777	39 048
Cameroon	17 795	19 496	21 059	22 466	23 776	24 979	26 034	26 901	27 567	28 034
Central African Republic	4 191	4 554	4 914	5 230	5 519	5 775	5 993	6 174	6 317	6 423
Chad	10 146	11 629	13 185	14 858	16 743	18 674	20 564	22 366	24 072	25 674
Congo	3 610	3 977	4 363	4 724	5 077	5 415	5 726	5 996	6 224	6 407
Democratic Republic of the Congo	58 741	68 505	79 143	90 603	103 053	116 119	129 190	141 729	153 438	164 162
Equatorial Guinea	484	541	604	671	738	803	864	922	975	1 022
Gabon	1 291	1 377	1 457	1 531	1 597	1 652	1 694	1 721	1 736	1 738
São Tomé and Príncipe	153	164	176	189	203	216	228	238	245	250
NORTHERN AFRICA	189 562	204 317	217 734	229 427	239 668	248 262	254 873	259 253	261 430	261 446
Algeria	32 854	35 061	37 089	38 806	40 253	41 305	41 976	42 284	42 261	41 877
Egypt	72 850	78 764	84 085	88 655	92 715	96 189	98 902	100 703	101 592	101 613
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 918	6 464	6 947	7 327	7 615	7 829	8 005	8 150	8 237	8 243
Morocco	30 495	32 053	33 435	34 576	35 516	36 165	36 469	36 418	36 070	35 460
Sudan	36 900	40 896	44 661	48 190	51 428	54 460	57 145	59 375	61 114	62 370
Tunisia	10 105	10 554	10 906	11 179	11 410	11 552	11 592	11 525	11 350	11 079
Western Sahara	440	525	611	695	732	762	783	797	804	804
SOUTHERN AFRICA	54 900	56 035	56 432	56 589	56 667	56 527	56 026	55 196	54 149	53 008
Botswana	1 836	1 933	2 008	2 066	2 118	2 161	2 190	2 210	2 222	2 226
Lesotho	1 981	2 024	2 053	2 062	2 062	2 049	2 023	1 984	1 936	1 882
Namibia	2 020	2 137	2 232	2 320	2 398	2 457	2 494	2 512	2 516	2 508
South Africa	47 939	48 791	48 980	48 978	48 930	48 707	48 177	47 363	46 364	45 299
Swaziland	1 125	1 150	1 159	1 162	1 159	1 153	1 142	1 128	1 111	1 094
WESTERN AFRICA	272 505	305 081	337 873	370 070	402 035	433 170	462 625	489 595	513 570	534 302
Benin	8 490	9 797	11 114	12 448	13 786	15 094	16 340	17 501	18 557	19 489
Burkina Faso	13 933	15 978	18 139	20 381	22 701	25 011	27 224	29 284	31 160	32 833
Cape Verde	507	561	613	660	705	746	781	809	828	840
Côte d'Ivoire	18 585	20 210	21 874	23 416	24 849	26 142	27 262	28 197	28 944	29 500
Gambia	1 617	1 830	2 031	2 221	2 409	2 590	2 756	2 902	3 026	3 129
Ghana	22 535	24 678	26 692	28 528	30 252	31 822	33 180	34 273	35 079	35 603
Guinea	9 003	9 951	11 232	12 541	13 872	15 183	16 439	17 616	18 697	19 664
Guinea-Bissau	1 597	1 840	2 123	2 441	2 797	3 184	3 581	3 969	4 342	4 700
Liberia	3 442	4 281	4 945	5 679	6 497	7 385	8 312	9 236	10 131	10 988
Mali	11 611	13 408	15 375	17 484	19 712	21 958	24 140	26 221	28 181	29 996

**Table A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Mauritania	2 963	3 336	3 681	4 006	4 321	4 623	4 900	5 139	5 332	5 480
Niger	13 264	15 685	18 447	21 613	25 260	29 349	33 764	38 353	42 981	47 561
Nigeria	141 356	157 108	172 333	186 602	200 065	212 596	223 965	233 905	242 248	248 938
Saint Helena (3)	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Senegal	11 770	13 204	14 573	15 852	17 084	18 259	19 345	20 295	21 073	21 667
Sierra Leone	5 586	6 144	6 815	7 530	8 299	9 094	9 873	10 607	11 286	11 911
Togo	6 239	7 065	7 880	8 661	9 418	10 126	10 756	11 282	11 697	11 996
ASIA	3 938 020	4 127 206	4 284 706	4 408 874	4 507 871	4 572 127	4 595 620	4 580 381	4 528 586	4 443 976
EASTERN ASIA	1 522 472	1 548 164	1 562 929	1 567 792	1 565 086	1 550 498	1 521 173	1 477 495	1 421 940	1 357 942
China (4)	1 312 979	1 338 894	1 356 129	1 365 238	1 367 762	1 359 403	1 337 388	1 302 098	1 255 831	1 201 666
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	7 057	7 349	7 565	7 730	7 868	7 971	8 026	8 022	7 958	7 845
China, Macao SAR (6)	473	485	494	499	503	502	495	483	467	447
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23 616	23 813	23 878	23 857	23 797	23 580	23 117	22 427	21 581	20 648
Japan	127 897	126 736	124 118	120 349	115 943	111 101	105 923	100 405	94 589	88 645
Mongolia	2 581	2 676	2 776	2 852	2 907	2 938	2 944	2 923	2 875	2 801
Republic of Korea	47 870	48 211	47 970	47 268	46 307	45 002	43 280	41 137	38 638	35 890
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1 645 790	1 760 698	1 862 348	1 948 224	2 020 792	2 076 172	2 112 971	2 134 269	2 139 290	2 127 541
Afghanistan	25 067	30 197	35 070	39 879	45 153	50 640	56 058	61 220	66 059	70 518
Bangladesh	153 281	164 598	174 768	183 795	192 056	199 033	204 235	207 522	208 985	208 680
Bhutan	637	678	718	745	768	783	792	794	791	782
India	1 134 403	1 208 908	1 271 769	1 322 543	1 363 558	1 391 933	1 406 754	1 411 605	1 406 071	1 390 012
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	69 421	73 409	77 004	80 052	82 200	83 676	84 607	84 915	84 473	83 189
Kazakhstan	15 211	15 595	15 867	15 978	15 956	15 812	15 572	15 251	14 832	14 298
Kyrgyzstan	5 204	5 441	5 631	5 752	5 817	5 827	5 798	5 720	5 587	5 404
Maldives	295	319	343	366	385	400	412	420	426	427
Nepal	27 094	29 557	31 889	34 097	36 217	38 126	39 743	41 039	42 021	42 673
Pakistan	158 081	172 225	187 152	201 168	213 726	224 485	233 593	241 024	246 512	249 769
Sri Lanka	19 121	19 386	19 460	19 354	19 098	18 669	18 062	17 283	16 367	15 355
Tajikistan	6 550	6 990	7 498	7 959	8 362	8 674	8 880	8 980	9 002	8 961
Turkmenistan	4 833	5 111	5 352	5 545	5 687	5 773	5 817	5 815	5 764	5 663
Uzbekistan	26 593	28 284	29 828	30 992	31 811	32 343	32 650	32 680	32 399	31 810
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	557 669	588 345	612 349	630 310	645 182	656 116	661 762	661 002	654 231	642 211
Brunei Darussalam	374	410	441	468	492	515	534	550	561	569
Cambodia	13 956	15 083	16 235	17 327	18 326	19 179	19 881	20 440	20 852	21 095
Indonesia	226 063	237 173	245 153	250 428	254 708	257 822	259 038	257 717	253 841	247 770
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 664	6 114	6 534	6 910	7 241	7 500	7 671	7 758	7 788	7 762
Malaysia	25 653	27 656	29 324	30 684	31 794	32 618	33 220	33 560	33 618	33 408
Myanmar	47 967	49 554	50 685	51 442	52 031	52 325	52 205	51 613	50 569	49 157
Philippines	84 566	92 136	98 701	104 287	109 171	113 185	116 063	117 624	118 233	117 953
Singapore	4 327	4 557	4 717	4 795	4 854	4 876	4 842	4 741	4 586	4 399
Thailand	63 003	64 503	65 189	65 279	64 984	64 258	63 044	61 317	59 129	56 622
Timor-Leste	1 067	1 262	1 478	1 697	1 928	2 161	2 391	2 616	2 836	3 046
Viet Nam	85 029	89 895	93 892	96 993	99 653	101 676	102 873	103 065	102 217	100 430
WESTERN ASIA	212 088	230 000	247 079	262 548	276 811	289 341	299 713	307 614	313 125	316 282
Armenia	3 018	2 953	2 890	2 812	2 718	2 607	2 480	2 335	2 176	2 006
Azerbaijan	8 352	8 581	8 765	8 881	8 923	8 870	8 726	8 503	8 214	7 866
Bahrain	725	785	838	882	921	955	983	1 002	1 012	1 013
Cyprus	836	874	907	936	963	984	1 000	1 010	1 016	1 017
Georgia	4 473	4 260	4 085	3 889	3 710	3 516	3 305	3 074	2 828	2 575
Iraq	27 996	30 440	34 222	37 716	41 013	44 140	46 946	49 353	51 366	52 993
Israel	6 692	7 210	7 630	7 965	8 273	8 552	8 785	8 948	9 033	9 050
Jordan	5 544	6 392	6 754	7 157	7 563	7 916	8 195	8 387	8 508	8 552
Kuwait	2 700	3 022	3 299	3 548	3 780	3 993	4 184	4 345	4 467	4 549
Lebanon	4 011	4 186	4 322	4 418	4 496	4 544	4 554	4 524	4 458	4 359
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3 762	4 374	4 987	5 600	6 223	6 840	7 421	7 952	8 423	8 833
Oman	2 507	2 743	2 981	3 206	3 414	3 594	3 740	3 853	3 933	3 980
Qatar	796	878	949	1 009	1 056	1 098	1 132	1 158	1 173	1 177
Saudi Arabia	23 612	26 189	28 616	30 847	32 903	34 697	36 151	37 214	37 961	38 448
Syrian Arab Republic	18 894	21 213	22 906	24 457	25 868	27 064	28 026	28 738	29 225	29 445
Turkey	72 970	76 917	80 032	82 350	84 183	85 361	85 822	85 486	84 401	82 662
United Arab Emirates	4 104	4 693	5 158	5 586	5 994	6 384	6 751	7 085	7 372	7 600
Yemen	21 096	24 290	27 738	31 288	34 812	38 225	41 512	44 646	47 561	50 157

**Table A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
EUROPE	731 087	724 107	711 151	694 786	677 662	659 381	639 351	617 036	592 345	566 034
EASTERN EUROPE	297 775	287 924	276 417	264 065	251 747	239 112	226 003	212 338	198 205	183 960
Belarus	9 795	9 435	9 025	8 585	8 149	7 709	7 251	6 768	6 261	5 746
Bulgaria	7 745	7 408	7 025	6 620	6 213	5 804	5 392	4 973	4 552	4 131
Czech Republic	10 192	10 082	9 898	9 658	9 387	9 077	8 728	8 350	7 953	7 542
Hungary	10 086	9 850	9 560	9 244	8 929	8 605	8 263	7 902	7 529	7 151
Moldova	3 877	3 668	3 545	3 410	3 266	3 106	2 928	2 735	2 534	2 330
Poland	38 196	37 533	36 644	35 511	34 229	32 761	31 108	29 283	27 332	25 324
Romania	21 628	20 949	20 112	19 279	18 418	17 520	16 565	15 539	14 451	13 317
Russian Federation	143 953	138 918	132 990	126 694	120 602	114 495	108 300	101 953	95 455	88 977
Slovakia	5 387	5 343	5 258	5 141	5 004	4 839	4 646	4 426	4 184	3 928
Ukraine	46 918	44 740	42 360	39 924	37 550	35 196	32 822	30 409	27 956	25 514
NORTHERN EUROPE	96 370	97 563	98 149	98 343	98 387	98 180	97 555	96 488	95 016	93 246
Channel Islands (8)	149	149	148	146	144	142	139	135	130	125
Denmark	5 417	5 431	5 406	5 360	5 309	5 248	5 164	5 051	4 913	4 761
Estonia	1 344	1 309	1 269	1 226	1 182	1 138	1 092	1 045	996	946
Faeroe Islands	48	50	51	53	54	55	56	57	57	58
Finland (9)	5 246	5 283	5 280	5 249	5 199	5 127	5 028	4 904	4 763	4 616
Iceland	296	306	313	317	320	321	321	318	312	305
Ireland	4 143	4 484	4 692	4 858	4 999	5 117	5 219	5 299	5 348	5 361
Isle of Man	78	78	77	76	74	73	71	68	65	63
Latvia	2 302	2 223	2 136	2 044	1 951	1 865	1 773	1 679	1 582	1 484
Lithuania	3 425	3 306	3 186	3 055	2 921	2 800	2 668	2 526	2 375	2 222
Norway (10)	4 639	4 748	4 835	4 904	4 971	5 027	5 058	5 057	5 028	4 980
Sweden	9 038	9 171	9 254	9 316	9 368	9 383	9 350	9 280	9 186	9 078
United Kingdom	60 245	61 026	61 502	61 740	61 895	61 884	61 617	61 070	60 259	59 247
SOUTHERN EUROPE	150 333	151 592	150 681	148 442	145 758	142 800	139 545	135 814	131 433	126 425
Albania	3 154	3 213	3 260	3 277	3 274	3 243	3 185	3 098	2 986	2 855
Andorra	73	74	74	72	71	69	67	64	61	57
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 915	3 907	3 812	3 684	3 544	3 393	3 232	3 055	2 863	2 662
Croatia	4 551	4 494	4 360	4 207	4 051	3 890	3 714	3 524	3 325	3 121
Gibraltar	29	29	29	28	28	27	26	26	25	23
Greece	11 100	11 119	11 035	10 875	10 688	10 485	10 264	10 010	9 712	9 373
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	58 646	58 558	57 852	56 670	55 395	54 087	52 710	51 183	49 436	47 487
Malta	403	408	410	410	408	404	398	389	379	368
Montenegro	608	594	590	586	580	571	559	545	528	509
Portugal	10 528	10 630	10 569	10 395	10 169	9 923	9 649	9 336	8 973	8 567
San Marino	30	31	32	32	33	32	32	32	31	30
Serbia	9 863	9 837	9 747	9 598	9 426	9 231	9 008	8 752	8 461	8 141
Slovenia	1 999	1 983	1 949	1 900	1 844	1 780	1 709	1 630	1 543	1 452
Spain	43 397	44 690	44 974	44 765	44 362	43 844	43 246	42 512	41 549	40 320
TFYR Macedonia (12)	2 034	2 022	1 988	1 941	1 886	1 821	1 745	1 658	1 561	1 458
WESTERN EUROPE	186 609	187 028	185 905	183 936	181 770	179 289	176 248	172 397	167 690	162 403
Austria	8 292	8 377	8 344	8 276	8 198	8 100	7 969	7 796	7 586	7 351
Belgium	10 398	10 439	10 401	10 312	10 210	10 089	9 929	9 716	9 450	9 151
France	60 991	62 016	62 478	62 592	62 578	62 436	62 087	61 417	60 378	59 058
Germany	82 652	81 767	80 267	78 416	76 461	74 395	72 150	69 652	66 895	63 971
Liechtenstein	35	36	37	38	38	39	39	40	40	39
Luxembourg	457	479	499	519	540	562	583	602	618	631
Monaco	33	33	33	33	34	34	34	33	33	33
Netherlands	16 328	16 374	16 303	16 195	16 144	16 068	15 919	15 665	15 308	14 892
Switzerland	7 424	7 508	7 543	7 556	7 567	7 566	7 538	7 475	7 382	7 277
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	587 933	612 531	631 684	647 115	657 604	662 067	660 556	653 343	640 881
CARIBBEAN	40 525	41 924	43 026	43 862	44 514	44 831	44 746	44 257	43 395	42 193
Anguilla	12	13	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15
Antigua and Barbuda	83	87	90	93	95	96	96	96	95	93
Aruba	103	102	103	103	102	101	99	96	93	88
Bahamas	323	340	354	364	373	380	384	384	381	376
Barbados	292	294	294	291	287	281	271	258	244	228
British Virgin Islands	22	23	24	25	25	25	26	25	25	24
Cayman Islands	46	49	50	52	53	53	53	53	52	51
Cuba	11 260	11 161	11 009	10 833	10 650	10 377	9 999	9 527	8 977	8 362

**Table A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Dominica	68	66	65	65	64	64	62	60	58	55
Dominican Republic	9 470	10 100	10 639	11 093	11 475	11 739	11 867	11 867	11 755	11 539
Grenada	105	104	103	102	100	98	94	88	82	75
Guadeloupe	438	450	455	457	456	452	444	433	417	397
Haiti	9 296	9 975	10 590	11 133	11 626	12 062	12 429	12 707	12 884	12 952
Jamaica	2 682	2 728	2 747	2 743	2 721	2 674	2 598	2 492	2 361	2 210
Martinique	396	398	396	391	384	374	360	342	321	297
Montserrat	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Netherlands Antilles	186	198	201	200	197	193	187	179	170	160
Puerto Rico	3 947	4 019	4 065	4 083	4 087	4 074	4 034	3 966	3 875	3 765
Saint Kitts and Nevis	49	52	54	56	58	59	60	60	59	59
Saint Lucia	161	169	175	180	183	185	186	185	183	179
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	119	121	121	119	117	113	108	101	93	84
Trinidad and Tobago	1 324	1 333	1 335	1 327	1 311	1 286	1 249	1 203	1 148	1 085
Turks and Caicos Islands	24	26	27	28	28	29	29	28	28	27
United States Virgin Islands	111	110	108	105	101	96	90	82	75	67
CENTRAL AMERICA	143 775	152 113	159 078	164 542	169 002	172 179	173 693	173 355	171 237	167 479
Belize	276	303	327	347	365	380	392	400	404	406
Costa Rica	4 327	4 619	4 858	5 049	5 218	5 351	5 439	5 476	5 463	5 405
El Salvador	6 668	7 071	7 411	7 730	8 010	8 235	8 390	8 466	8 464	8 385
Guatemala	12 710	14 253	15 867	17 390	18 826	20 114	21 211	22 095	22 765	23 221
Honduras	6 834	7 463	8 080	8 625	9 104	9 496	9 787	9 972	10 081	10 119
Mexico	104 266	109 158	112 740	115 147	116 834	117 660	117 348	115 751	112 911	108 953
Nicaragua	5 463	5 771	6 109	6 388	6 617	6 781	6 874	6 894	6 837	6 706
Panama	3 232	3 476	3 686	3 866	4 028	4 160	4 253	4 302	4 310	4 286
SOUTH AMERICA	373 679	393 896	410 428	423 280	433 599	440 594	443 627	442 944	438 712	431 209
Argentina	38 747	40 359	41 661	42 659	43 451	43 977	44 181	44 127	43 800	43 202
Bolivia	9 182	9 946	10 616	11 186	11 680	12 078	12 364	12 534	12 594	12 549
Brazil	186 831	197 029	204 872	210 741	215 294	218 114	218 923	217 965	215 340	211 103
Chile	16 295	16 973	17 496	17 872	18 160	18 320	18 324	18 166	17 857	17 416
Colombia	44 946	47 407	49 376	50 916	52 176	53 056	53 434	53 300	52 691	51 658
Ecuador	13 061	13 648	14 254	14 744	15 130	15 389	15 500	15 459	15 273	14 965
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana	192	215	236	257	278	297	314	327	339	348
Guyana	739	725	700	671	641	604	557	499	434	367
Paraguay	5 904	6 402	6 845	7 225	7 561	7 843	8 059	8 204	8 281	8 294
Peru	27 274	28 615	30 009	31 158	32 115	32 827	33 247	33 356	33 162	32 710
Suriname	452	461	463	460	453	443	427	405	378	346
Uruguay	3 326	3 344	3 354	3 357	3 349	3 325	3 286	3 227	3 149	3 052
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	26 726	28 770	30 541	32 029	33 308	34 316	35 009	35 370	35 412	35 196
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	345 698	356 656	365 382	372 678	378 308	382 037	383 611	383 244	381 551
Bermuda	64	65	64	64	63	62	60	58	56	54
Canada	32 271	33 474	34 454	35 265	35 999	36 595	37 000	37 193	37 205	37 108
Greenland	57	59	60	60	60	60	58	57	55	53
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
United States of America	299 846	312 095	322 072	329 987	336 550	341 586	344 912	346 297	345 922	344 331
OCEANIA	33 410	35 189	36 697	38 019	39 265	40 357	41 193	41 723	41 966	41 985
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	24 407	25 434	26 292	27 024	27 692	28 259	28 672	28 909	28 977	28 921
Australia (13)	20 310	21 184	21 929	22 575	23 171	23 683	24 066	24 305	24 408	24 412
New Zealand	4 097	4 250	4 364	4 448	4 521	4 577	4 606	4 604	4 569	4 509
MELANESIA	7 820	8 513	9 115	9 664	10 203	10 698	11 103	11 396	11 583	11 682
Fiji	828	846	853	851	852	847	837	817	789	753
New Caledonia	234	250	264	276	286	294	301	305	307	307
Papua New Guinea	6 070	6 650	7 158	7 628	8 090	8 518	8 872	9 135	9 313	9 424
Solomon Islands	472	526	576	622	667	709	745	774	797	812
Vanuatu	215	240	264	287	309	330	349	365	377	387
MICRONESIA	538	569	595	619	641	658	671	676	676	671
Guam	169	178	187	194	200	204	207	207	206	204
Kiribati	92	99	105	111	116	121	125	127	128	128
Marshall Islands	57	63	68	72	75	77	79	80	80	78
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	110	111	113	115	117	118	118	117	114	110
Nauru	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9

**Table A.13. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Northern Mariana Islands	80	87	92	96	101	105	109	113	116	119
Palau	20	20	21	21	22	22	23	23	22	22
POLYNESIA	645	673	694	713	729	741	746	742	730	712
American Samoa	64	70	76	80	85	89	92	94	95	96
Cook Islands	14	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10
French Polynesia	256	270	283	293	300	305	308	307	305	300
Niue	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	184	191	194	196	199	200	200	196	189	179
Tokelau	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga	99	101	101	104	105	107	107	106	104	101
Tuvalu	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10
Wallis and Futuna Islands	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	15	14

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country:
constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050**

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
WORLD	6 514 751	6 944 634	7 416 822	7 919 765	8 443 704	8 996 239	9 597 117	10 265 188	11 014 053	11 857 786
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 215 636	1 231 200	1 242 124	1 249 000	1 252 103	1 251 642	1 247 723	1 240 448	1 230 317	1 218 291
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 299 115	5 713 434	6 174 699	6 670 765	7 191 601	7 744 597	8 349 394	9 024 741	9 783 736	10 639 495
Least developed countries (c)	766 816	873 199	998 818	1 145 727	1 316 897	1 518 091	1 757 067	2 042 674	2 384 654	2 794 406
Other less developed countries (d)	4 532 300	4 840 235	5 175 881	5 525 038	5 874 704	6 226 507	6 592 328	6 982 067	7 399 082	7 845 089
Less developed regions, excluding China	3 978 606	4 356 169	4 783 236	5 252 432	5 758 523	6 309 985	6 924 151	7 617 479	8 402 937	9 294 052
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	769 348	876 725	1 005 783	1 159 354	1 340 619	1 556 153	1 814 510	2 125 752	2 501 095	2 953 608
AFRICA	922 011	1 043 102	1 187 267	1 356 478	1 553 321	1 784 398	2 058 766	2 386 874	2 779 969	3 250 865
EASTERN AFRICA	292 539	335 757	388 196	450 678	524 278	611 714	716 556	842 820	994 846	1 177 658
Burundi	7 859	9 553	11 258	13 239	15 512	18 208	21 523	25 632	30 676	36 804
Comoros (1)	798	919	1 061	1 224	1 411	1 628	1 880	2 175	2 518	2 916
Djibouti	804	892	997	1 120	1 268	1 431	1 611	1 812	2 041	2 304
Eritrea	4 527	5 402	6 439	7 556	8 827	10 316	12 093	14 217	16 730	19 680
Ethiopia	78 986	90 875	105 346	122 669	143 089	167 189	195 873	230 228	271 454	320 877
Kenya	35 599	40 692	46 832	53 864	61 926	71 319	82 346	95 283	110 431	128 174
Madagascar	18 643	21 631	25 226	29 478	34 465	40 354	47 359	55 713	65 671	77 531
Malawi	13 226	15 221	17 660	20 626	24 174	28 416	33 528	39 717	47 205	56 261
Mauritius (2)	1 241	1 293	1 340	1 382	1 417	1 444	1 463	1 474	1 479	1 480
Mozambique	20 533	22 916	25 679	29 019	33 053	37 918	43 764	50 797	59 266	69 469
Réunion	785	840	893	946	998	1 049	1 097	1 144	1 189	1 233
Rwanda	9 234	10 631	12 373	14 407	16 696	19 309	22 404	26 159	30 708	36 133
Seychelles	86	88	89	93	96	99	101	103	104	105
Somalia	8 196	9 577	11 193	13 014	15 104	17 613	20 631	24 264	28 640	33 922
Uganda	28 947	34 303	41 076	49 606	60 015	72 796	88 625	108 296	132 715	162 998
United Republic of Tanzania	38 478	44 183	51 268	59 646	69 622	81 594	96 005	113 347	134 185	159 209
Zambia	11 478	12 798	14 424	16 497	18 951	21 883	25 411	29 670	34 805	40 988
Zimbabwe	13 120	13 944	15 041	16 292	17 654	19 150	20 842	22 789	25 027	27 574
MIDDLE AFRICA	112 505	130 318	151 476	176 807	207 456	244 698	290 179	345 882	414 209	498 131
Angola	16 095	18 635	21 739	25 368	29 701	34 938	41 329	49 171	58 807	70 657
Cameroon	17 795	20 044	22 723	25 810	29 333	33 427	38 248	43 940	50 636	58 495
Central African Republic	4 191	4 647	5 208	5 855	6 599	7 463	8 485	9 702	11 146	12 850
Chad	10 146	11 828	13 832	16 291	19 401	23 219	27 918	33 711	40 856	49 672
Congo	3 610	4 047	4 609	5 263	6 025	6 914	7 953	9 170	10 593	12 258
Democratic Republic of the Congo	58 741	68 992	81 004	95 586	113 456	135 456	162 576	196 077	237 553	289 004
Equatorial Guinea	484	549	628	723	836	970	1 129	1 319	1 546	1 819
Gabon	1 291	1 407	1 543	1 695	1 856	2 030	2 219	2 426	2 653	2 901
São Tomé and Príncipe	153	168	189	216	246	281	321	366	418	477
NORTHERN AFRICA	189 562	208 300	229 331	251 827	275 014	299 194	325 085	353 362	384 349	418 050
Algeria	32 854	35 613	38 663	41 771	44 747	47 463	50 037	52 616	55 248	57 833
Egypt	72 850	80 368	88 663	97 359	106 323	115 748	125 931	136 982	148 841	161 415
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5 918	6 604	7 355	8 103	8 809	9 497	10 219	11 013	11 873	12 761
Morocco	30 495	32 545	34 812	37 167	39 481	41 677	43 772	45 826	47 878	49 918
Sudan	36 900	41 923	47 847	54 703	62 312	70 949	80 829	92 240	105 475	120 793
Tunisia	10 105	10 711	11 349	11 968	12 514	12 962	13 331	13 647	13 921	14 137
Western Sahara	440	537	643	756	828	898	967	1 038	1 113	1 193
SOUTHERN AFRICA	54 900	56 994	59 095	61 568	64 353	67 432	70 804	74 545	78 722	83 393
Botswana	1 836	1 973	2 118	2 275	2 445	2 630	2 832	3 061	3 319	3 608
Lesotho	1 981	2 075	2 196	2 334	2 487	2 662	2 868	3 108	3 384	3 698
Namibia	2 020	2 187	2 375	2 594	2 829	3 080	3 355	3 662	4 005	4 388
South Africa	47 939	49 582	51 167	53 052	55 198	57 571	60 146	62 973	66 110	69 609
Swaziland	1 125	1 178	1 238	1 313	1 394	1 488	1 602	1 741	1 904	2 091
WESTERN AFRICA	272 505	311 733	359 169	415 598	482 221	561 359	656 142	770 265	907 844	1 073 632
Benin	8 490	9 997	11 766	13 879	16 379	19 363	22 955	27 291	32 514	38 794
Burkina Faso	13 933	16 257	19 052	22 390	26 383	31 192	37 009	44 045	52 549	62 829
Cape Verde	507	575	654	741	836	940	1 056	1 184	1 325	1 481
Côte d'Ivoire	18 585	20 730	23 491	26 741	30 457	34 743	39 767	45 704	52 702	60 911
Gambia	1 617	1 870	2 158	2 492	2 883	3 342	3 878	4 510	5 256	6 134
Ghana	22 535	25 303	28 558	32 226	36 288	40 808	45 909	51 721	58 348	65 873
Guinea	9 003	10 145	11 865	13 938	16 425	19 417	23 025	27 382	32 644	38 994
Guinea-Bissau	1 597	1 853	2 178	2 580	3 077	3 693	4 457	5 406	6 589	8 065
Liberia	3 442	4 312	5 073	6 001	7 136	8 533	10 257	12 391	15 037	18 324
Mali	11 611	13 578	16 020	19 018	22 679	27 179	32 733	39 584	48 032	58 447

Table A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Constant-fertility variant									
	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Mauritania	2 963	3 410	3 917	4 496	5 156	5 909	6 771	7 762	8 899	10 205
Niger	13 264	15 900	19 149	23 173	28 168	34 386	42 142	51 833	63 961	79 175
Nigeria	141 356	160 823	184 195	211 990	244 768	283 643	330 138	386 111	453 614	534 944
Saint Helena (3)	6	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	10
Senegal	11 770	13 531	15 630	18 078	20 905	24 181	28 014	32 521	37 814	44 010
Sierra Leone	5 586	6 205	7 017	7 986	9 152	10 558	12 258	14 319	16 827	19 885
Togo	6 239	7 238	8 440	9 861	11 520	13 464	15 763	18 491	21 724	25 550
ASIA	3 938 020	4 190 573	4 463 566	4 744 337	5 021 318	5 295 579	5 577 549	5 875 420	6 191 052	6 524 736
EASTERN ASIA	1 522 472	1 560 626	1 594 830	1 620 268	1 632 260	1 629 764	1 615 201	1 591 124	1 557 901	1 515 325
China (4)	1 312 979	1 349 364	1 383 236	1 409 825	1 424 334	1 425 688	1 416 201	1 398 168	1 371 719	1 336 436
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	7 057	7 412	7 723	7 993	8 219	8 397	8 518	8 579	8 578	8 522
China, Macao SAR (6)	473	489	503	516	525	527	524	515	502	485
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23 616	24 070	24 527	25 008	25 458	25 724	25 765	25 669	25 511	25 318
Japan	127 897	127 824	126 693	124 494	121 397	117 684	113 522	109 007	104 242	99 349
Mongolia	2 581	2 732	2 912	3 078	3 220	3 344	3 458	3 561	3 646	3 709
Republic of Korea	47 870	48 735	49 236	49 355	49 108	48 399	47 213	45 625	43 703	41 506
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1 645 790	1 796 874	1 966 954	2 150 238	2 341 363	2 542 235	2 759 299	2 996 671	3 254 814	3 533 656
Afghanistan	25 067	30 652	36 523	43 046	50 948	60 545	72 325	86 902	104 991	127 454
Bangladesh	153 281	169 100	186 621	205 419	225 529	247 357	271 218	297 215	325 431	356 071
Bhutan	637	703	778	849	919	988	1 061	1 139	1 222	1 306
India	1 134 403	1 233 922	1 344 018	1 461 501	1 583 243	1 710 628	1 847 264	1 994 529	2 151 408	2 317 324
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	69 421	74 519	80 111	85 714	90 446	94 588	98 592	102 517	106 101	109 039
Kazakhstan	15 211	15 565	15 975	16 318	16 554	16 720	16 847	16 934	16 953	16 887
Kyrgyzstan	5 204	5 501	5 832	6 166	6 476	6 763	7 042	7 319	7 586	7 835
Maldives	295	325	360	397	434	469	505	544	585	627
Nepal	27 094	30 306	34 080	38 357	43 061	48 263	54 127	60 767	68 237	76 574
Pakistan	158 081	175 330	197 205	222 452	249 439	277 497	307 713	341 786	380 704	424 310
Sri Lanka	19 121	19 678	20 183	20 580	20 815	20 876	20 800	20 626	20 382	20 078
Tajikistan	6 550	7 181	8 066	9 073	10 139	11 255	12 471	13 844	15 394	17 104
Turkmenistan	4 833	5 214	5 651	6 114	6 558	6 978	7 398	7 840	8 305	8 773
Uzbekistan	26 593	28 879	31 550	34 251	36 801	39 307	41 936	44 708	47 516	50 276
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	557 669	598 800	641 939	685 816	729 196	772 077	815 183	859 004	903 649	948 944
Brunei Darussalam	374	418	465	513	563	614	665	717	771	825
Cambodia	13 956	15 465	17 325	19 431	21 666	24 019	26 586	29 471	32 716	36 301
Indonesia	226 063	241 460	256 987	272 283	287 060	301 335	315 112	328 277	340 768	352 488
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 664	6 265	6 990	7 812	8 693	9 630	10 649	11 778	13 031	14 410
Malaysia	25 653	28 204	30 895	33 704	36 546	39 391	42 287	45 295	48 442	51 717
Myanmar	47 967	50 383	52 980	55 559	57 966	60 132	62 082	63 878	65 531	67 022
Philippines	84 566	94 076	104 646	116 135	128 462	141 765	156 278	172 177	189 574	208 528
Singapore	4 327	4 605	4 831	4 991	5 124	5 204	5 214	5 160	5 060	4 935
Thailand	63 003	65 058	66 624	67 774	68 512	68 851	68 796	68 353	67 556	66 497
Timor-Leste	1 067	1 286	1 556	1 872	2 254	2 719	3 294	4 012	4 905	6 006
Viet Nam	85 029	91 581	98 638	105 740	112 350	118 418	124 218	129 887	135 296	140 213
WESTERN ASIA	212 088	234 274	259 843	288 016	318 499	351 504	387 866	428 622	474 689	526 811
Armenia	3 018	2 982	2 962	2 923	2 852	2 762	2 660	2 543	2 406	2 252
Azerbaijan	8 352	8 623	8 901	9 125	9 244	9 264	9 216	9 113	8 947	8 712
Bahrain	725	798	875	952	1 030	1 106	1 180	1 251	1 320	1 388
Cyprus	836	883	929	974	1 014	1 048	1 077	1 103	1 125	1 145
Georgia	4 473	4 313	4 211	4 086	3 959	3 814	3 653	3 476	3 283	3 079
Iraq	27 996	31 221	36 691	42 908	49 868	57 696	66 546	76 753	88 690	102 628
Israel	6 692	7 311	7 926	8 534	9 168	9 838	10 543	11 278	12 040	12 836
Jordan	5 544	6 546	7 206	8 026	8 949	9 941	11 025	12 208	13 487	14 855
Kuwait	2 700	3 062	3 411	3 758	4 101	4 445	4 789	5 128	5 454	5 763
Lebanon	4 011	4 245	4 484	4 718	4 950	5 169	5 375	5 568	5 750	5 922
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3 762	4 485	5 359	6 420	7 694	9 210	11 010	13 168	15 759	18 870
Oman	2 507	2 827	3 206	3 627	4 066	4 513	4 980	5 492	6 066	6 698
Qatar	796	891	984	1 075	1 158	1 243	1 332	1 423	1 515	1 607
Saudi Arabia	23 612	26 796	30 448	34 510	38 906	43 630	48 749	54 369	60 586	67 462
Syrian Arab Republic	18 894	21 747	24 470	27 486	30 701	34 108	37 827	41 919	46 363	51 103
Turkey	72 970	77 966	82 923	87 685	92 207	96 409	100 298	103 875	107 138	110 078
United Arab Emirates	4 104	4 757	5 336	5 917	6 502	7 097	7 713	8 343	8 973	9 587
Yemen	21 096	24 820	29 521	35 291	42 131	50 212	59 894	71 613	85 786	102 825

Table A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
EUROPE	731 087	729 346	724 238	716 260	706 004	693 850	679 867	663 869	645 900	626 370
EASTERN EUROPE	297 775	290 438	282 405	273 270	263 285	252 716	241 646	229 931	217 594	204 865
Belarus	9 795	9 541	9 269	8 957	8 613	8 253	7 879	7 479	7 050	6 600
Bulgaria	7 745	7 456	7 141	6 799	6 439	6 071	5 697	5 313	4 925	4 533
Czech Republic	10 192	10 150	10 056	9 908	9 702	9 439	9 134	8 797	8 436	8 054
Hungary	10 086	9 943	9 774	9 575	9 346	9 085	8 795	8 485	8 162	7 827
Moldova	3 877	3 724	3 674	3 606	3 512	3 398	3 271	3 135	2 989	2 831
Poland	38 196	37 938	37 602	37 009	36 124	34 978	33 645	32 163	30 557	28 857
Romania	21 628	21 139	20 554	19 963	19 290	18 555	17 755	16 882	15 944	14 946
Russian Federation	143 953	140 100	135 815	130 994	125 984	120 907	115 740	110 330	104 655	98 861
Slovakia	5 387	5 389	5 370	5 319	5 230	5 102	4 944	4 761	4 556	4 332
Ukraine	46 918	45 060	43 149	41 138	39 045	36 926	34 785	32 587	30 321	28 024
NORTHERN EUROPE	96 370	98 038	99 490	100 826	101 931	102 723	103 157	103 299	103 232	103 014
Channel Islands (8)	149	150	151	151	151	150	148	145	142	138
Denmark	5 417	5 465	5 491	5 511	5 531	5 539	5 522	5 482	5 428	5 373
Estonia	1 344	1 317	1 288	1 255	1 219	1 180	1 141	1 100	1 057	1 012
Faeroe Islands	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66
Finland (9)	5 246	5 311	5 357	5 390	5 402	5 389	5 351	5 297	5 238	5 182
Iceland	296	308	319	329	339	347	353	358	361	363
Ireland	4 143	4 526	4 816	5 086	5 328	5 551	5 766	5 977	6 178	6 359
Isle of Man	78	78	78	77	77	76	74	73	71	69
Latvia	2 302	2 240	2 178	2 107	2 024	1 946	1 865	1 782	1 696	1 606
Lithuania	3 425	3 338	3 262	3 173	3 068	2 968	2 859	2 743	2 619	2 488
Norway (10)	4 639	4 777	4 917	5 056	5 196	5 322	5 423	5 501	5 566	5 626
Sweden	9 038	9 206	9 355	9 513	9 653	9 749	9 803	9 835	9 862	9 888
United Kingdom	60 245	61 272	62 227	63 123	63 888	64 451	64 792	64 944	64 950	64 844
SOUTHERN EUROPE	150 333	152 506	152 921	152 169	150 682	148 727	146 383	143 564	140 134	136 064
Albania	3 154	3 267	3 410	3 545	3 653	3 735	3 804	3 869	3 929	3 976
Andorra	73	75	75	74	73	72	70	68	65	61
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 915	3 948	3 909	3 839	3 746	3 633	3 506	3 366	3 213	3 048
Croatia	4 551	4 532	4 444	4 337	4 213	4 073	3 918	3 750	3 572	3 390
Gibraltar	29	29	29	29	29	29	28	27	27	26
Greece	11 100	11 193	11 206	11 145	11 035	10 892	10 723	10 518	10 268	9 973
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	58 646	58 843	58 589	57 944	57 108	56 152	55 065	53 802	52 328	50 656
Malta	403	413	422	428	432	432	430	426	422	416
Montenegro	608	600	604	609	611	611	609	607	602	597
Portugal	10 528	10 721	10 784	10 736	10 615	10 457	10 265	10 035	9 760	9 441
San Marino	30	31	32	33	33	33	32	32	31	31
Serbia	9 863	9 908	9 919	9 889	9 828	9 750	9 659	9 547	9 411	9 251
Slovenia	1 999	1 997	1 982	1 953	1 911	1 858	1 798	1 730	1 655	1 573
Spain	43 397	44 896	45 456	45 550	45 359	44 995	44 514	43 877	43 000	41 841
TFYR Macedonia (12)	2 034	2 052	2 060	2 056	2 036	2 003	1 960	1 910	1 850	1 783
WESTERN EUROPE	186 609	188 364	189 423	189 996	190 106	189 684	188 682	187 075	184 941	182 428
Austria	8 292	8 430	8 483	8 510	8 507	8 465	8 383	8 265	8 115	7 937
Belgium	10 398	10 517	10 599	10 656	10 694	10 705	10 681	10 619	10 524	10 409
France	60 991	62 486	63 781	64 914	65 914	66 812	67 569	68 131	68 503	68 743
Germany	82 652	82 317	81 670	80 751	79 528	78 015	76 246	74 255	72 077	69 736
Liechtenstein	35	36	38	39	40	41	42	42	42	42
Luxembourg	457	483	510	537	565	593	621	646	671	695
Monaco	33	33	34	35	36	36	37	37	38	39
Netherlands	16 328	16 498	16 620	16 746	16 912	17 033	17 087	17 061	16 970	16 853
Switzerland	7 424	7 564	7 689	7 807	7 910	7 983	8 016	8 018	8 000	7 974
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	557 979	597 587	639 449	682 066	724 548	766 901	809 418	852 268	895 504	939 225
CARIBBEAN	40 525	42 588	44 807	47 126	49 518	51 936	54 428	57 043	59 814	62 760
Anguilla	12	13	14	15	16	16	17	18	18	18
Antigua and Barbuda	83	88	94	99	104	109	113	118	122	125
Aruba	103	103	106	108	110	111	112	113	112	112
Bahamas	323	344	366	388	408	427	445	460	474	488
Barbados	292	297	300	302	301	298	291	282	271	258
British Virgin Islands	22	23	25	26	27	29	30	30	31	32
Cayman Islands	46	49	52	54	55	57	57	58	57	57
Cuba	11 260	11 311	11 336	11 331	11 307	11 199	11 000	10 718	10 359	9 928

Table A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Constant-fertility variant									
	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Dominica	68	67	68	68	70	71	71	71	71	71
Dominican Republic	9 470	10 241	11 051	11 896	12 775	13 688	14 640	15 633	16 669	17 753
Grenada	105	106	108	110	112	114	115	115	114	114
Guadeloupe	438	453	465	475	484	491	495	495	493	488
Haiti	9 296	10 215	11 294	12 502	13 816	15 260	16 880	18 712	20 774	23 071
Jamaica	2 682	2 778	2 877	2 978	3 074	3 166	3 252	3 334	3 410	3 481
Martinique	396	402	407	409	409	406	401	392	380	366
Montserrat	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Netherlands Antilles	186	201	207	211	213	213	211	209	206	202
Puerto Rico	3 947	4 058	4 162	4 249	4 316	4 361	4 387	4 397	4 394	4 379
Saint Kitts and Nevis	49	53	56	60	64	67	70	74	77	79
Saint Lucia	161	171	181	191	200	209	218	226	233	240
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	119	123	126	128	130	130	130	129	127	124
Trinidad and Tobago	1 324	1 347	1 367	1 379	1 378	1 366	1 346	1 318	1 281	1 237
Turks and Caicos Islands	24	26	28	29	31	32	33	35	35	36
United States Virgin Islands	111	112	112	111	110	108	105	101	98	94
CENTRAL AMERICA	143 775	155 025	167 400	180 435	193 604	206 914	220 562	234 675	249 317	264 532
Belize	276	311	350	391	436	484	537	595	657	725
Costa Rica	4 327	4 699	5 084	5 464	5 828	6 175	6 509	6 827	7 128	7 408
El Salvador	6 668	7 199	7 770	8 406	9 064	9 746	10 454	11 189	11 947	12 729
Guatemala	12 710	14 601	16 970	19 715	22 862	26 489	30 701	35 602	41 293	47 882
Honduras	6 834	7 650	8 644	9 747	10 938	12 232	13 662	15 250	17 010	18 950
Mexico	104 266	111 147	118 297	125 519	132 353	138 714	144 644	150 143	155 172	159 665
Nicaragua	5 463	5 892	6 456	7 052	7 662	8 287	8 938	9 616	10 317	11 038
Panama	3 232	3 527	3 831	4 143	4 462	4 787	5 117	5 452	5 791	6 136
SOUTH AMERICA	373 679	399 974	427 242	454 505	481 426	508 051	534 429	560 550	586 373	611 933
Argentina	38 747	40 884	43 119	45 373	47 592	49 772	51 930	54 072	56 197	58 284
Bolivia	9 182	10 185	11 336	12 626	14 050	15 623	17 381	19 352	21 567	24 048
Brazil	186 831	199 759	212 428	224 696	236 589	248 173	259 410	270 182	280 416	290 132
Chile	16 295	17 171	18 033	18 848	19 577	20 198	20 709	21 122	21 447	21 686
Colombia	44 946	48 373	51 914	55 467	58 943	62 329	65 611	68 800	71 875	74 848
Ecuador	13 061	13 895	14 949	16 064	17 201	18 350	19 516	20 704	21 918	23 160
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
French Guiana	192	220	251	286	324	366	412	463	519	582
Guyana	739	734	724	717	711	699	678	649	617	583
Paraguay	5 904	6 552	7 285	8 087	8 941	9 855	10 841	11 917	13 094	14 378
Peru	27 274	29 110	31 379	33 712	36 036	38 350	40 676	43 029	45 414	47 818
Suriname	452	469	484	496	507	516	523	526	527	526
Uruguay	3 326	3 384	3 462	3 555	3 646	3 734	3 815	3 891	3 961	4 027
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	26 726	29 237	31 876	34 576	37 306	40 082	42 924	45 838	48 817	51 857
NORTHERN AMERICA	332 245	348 411	364 416	380 352	395 753	410 209	423 614	436 148	448 137	459 983
Bermuda	64	65	66	66	67	67	66	66	65	65
Canada	32 271	33 747	35 182	36 545	37 775	38 815	39 648	40 297	40 802	41 206
Greenland	57	59	62	64	66	68	69	71	73	74
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
United States of America	299 846	314 533	329 100	343 670	357 838	371 253	383 823	395 707	407 191	418 632
OCEANIA	33 410	35 615	37 887	40 272	42 759	45 302	47 903	50 610	53 490	56 606
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	24 407	25 619	26 777	27 894	28 949	29 899	30 720	31 424	32 038	32 588
Australia (13)	20 310	21 338	22 319	23 264	24 156	24 960	25 658	26 259	26 784	27 257
New Zealand	4 097	4 281	4 458	4 630	4 793	4 938	5 062	5 165	5 254	5 331
MELANESIA	7 820	8 730	9 751	10 913	12 229	13 701	15 352	17 219	19 337	21 740
Fiji	828	863	898	933	977	1 022	1 068	1 117	1 168	1 222
New Caledonia	234	254	274	294	314	332	350	367	384	400
Papua New Guinea	6 070	6 828	7 683	8 663	9 775	11 027	12 437	14 038	15 861	17 937
Solomon Islands	472	539	615	700	795	902	1 023	1 160	1 316	1 492
Vanuatu	215	246	282	323	368	418	474	537	609	690
MICRONESIA	538	581	630	685	744	806	873	944	1 023	1 110
Guam	169	181	194	208	223	237	251	266	280	296
Kiribati	92	101	112	123	136	150	164	180	197	216
Marshall Islands	57	65	74	83	94	106	120	138	158	181
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	110	115	122	133	145	159	175	192	212	235
Nauru	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12

Table A.14. Total population at mid-year by major area, region and country (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Northern Mariana Islands	80	89	97	104	112	119	125	131	137	143
Palau	20	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	27
POLYNESIA	645	685	729	781	837	897	959	1 023	1 092	1 168
American Samoa	64	72	80	90	100	112	125	138	153	169
Cook Islands	14	13	12	12	12	13	13	14	14	15
French Polynesia	256	274	294	313	331	348	364	380	395	410
Niue	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	184	195	208	224	243	264	287	311	338	369
Tokelau	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tonga	99	101	104	110	118	125	133	142	151	161
Tuvalu	10	11	11	12	13	13	14	15	16	18
Wallis and Futuna Islands	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	20	21	22

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country: estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	1.78	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.94	1.76	1.74	1.73	1.54	1.37	1.24
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1.20	1.17	1.08	0.84	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.45	0.32	0.36
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	2.04	2.08	2.32	2.49	2.37	2.13	2.09	2.06	1.83	1.63	1.44
Least developed countries (c)	2.00	2.21	2.37	2.53	2.52	2.49	2.55	2.62	2.69	2.45	2.42
Other less developed countries (d)	2.05	2.06	2.31	2.48	2.35	2.08	2.03	1.98	1.71	1.50	1.28
Less developed regions, excluding China	2.12	2.33	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.29	2.11	1.89	1.71
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.21	2.37	2.50	2.64	2.75	2.90	2.93	2.90	2.77	2.62	2.47
AFRICA	2.23	2.38	2.49	2.61	2.69	2.83	2.89	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32
EASTERN AFRICA	2.32	2.49	2.69	2.83	2.88	2.96	2.98	3.04	2.57	2.75	2.57
Burundi	1.79	1.81	1.77	1.79	0.93	2.31	3.36	3.06	1.85	1.32	3.29
Comoros (1)	2.30	2.04	2.22	2.73	2.89	3.94	3.29	2.89	2.85	2.82	2.65
Djibouti	2.48	3.80	6.37	6.51	6.52	8.36	3.38	6.62	2.15	3.13	1.94
Eritrea	2.04	2.38	2.58	2.63	2.71	3.09	2.57	2.36	0.34	2.74	4.12
Ethiopia	2.10	2.28	2.57	2.68	2.73	1.66	3.13	3.27	3.29	2.81	2.59
Kenya	2.78	3.00	3.20	3.37	3.62	3.73	3.78	3.51	3.10	2.65	2.61
Madagascar	2.33	2.43	2.51	2.58	2.63	2.72	2.84	2.84	2.95	2.98	2.83
Malawi	1.91	2.15	2.38	2.56	3.10	3.28	3.12	5.25	1.32	2.83	2.58
Mauritius (2)	2.91	2.92	2.64	1.85	1.53	1.59	1.01	0.79	1.25	1.06	0.91
Mozambique	1.58	1.85	2.05	2.18	2.33	2.68	1.87	0.33	3.26	2.64	2.42
Réunion	3.22	2.79	3.01	3.35	0.95	0.95	1.83	1.69	1.88	1.75	1.62
Rwanda	2.78	3.00	2.07	3.29	3.11	3.28	3.33	3.45	-5.13	7.41	2.43
Seychelles	2.59	1.00	2.72	1.02	2.94	1.70	0.26	1.45	1.00	1.39	1.06
Somalia	2.16	2.23	2.35	2.54	2.76	9.01	-0.05	0.75	-1.46	2.45	3.00
Uganda	2.68	2.81	3.32	3.29	2.86	3.01	3.12	3.74	3.48	3.02	3.18
United Republic of Tanzania	2.67	2.84	2.96	3.04	3.22	3.14	3.12	3.10	3.19	2.48	2.56
Zambia	2.51	2.75	3.00	3.14	3.37	3.27	3.22	3.02	2.62	2.42	1.88
Zimbabwe	3.07	3.16	3.28	3.26	3.40	3.33	3.90	3.39	2.34	1.42	0.72
MIDDLE AFRICA	1.96	2.22	2.35	2.64	2.71	2.92	2.96	2.98	3.26	2.41	2.81
Angola	1.77	2.02	1.88	2.00	2.27	2.80	3.38	2.55	3.13	2.46	2.89
Cameroon	1.85	1.97	2.23	2.46	2.70	2.97	2.94	3.04	2.77	2.41	2.30
Central African Republic	1.44	1.61	1.93	2.10	1.92	2.46	2.80	2.32	2.74	2.27	1.63
Chad	1.94	2.05	2.17	2.15	2.41	2.08	2.51	3.13	3.14	3.37	3.62
Congo	2.04	2.30	2.61	2.91	3.09	3.10	3.02	2.89	2.85	2.74	2.39
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.20	2.55	2.67	3.08	3.04	3.15	2.90	3.13	3.56	2.23	2.95
Equatorial Guinea	1.05	1.18	1.33	1.53	-5.35	-0.91	7.14	2.23	2.35	2.39	2.34
Gabon	0.28	0.42	0.65	1.07	2.40	2.66	2.88	3.07	2.80	2.26	1.76
São Tomé and Príncipe	-0.41	1.78	0.17	2.55	2.18	2.85	1.85	2.23	1.94	1.82	1.71
NORTHERN AFRICA	2.29	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.52	2.66	2.79	2.35	2.04	1.80	1.66
Algeria	2.09	2.12	1.98	2.85	3.06	3.22	3.22	2.69	2.23	1.53	1.48
Egypt	2.46	2.40	2.51	2.18	2.15	2.18	2.38	2.28	1.91	1.85	1.82
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.80	3.61	3.70	4.12	4.25	4.34	4.57	2.51	2.04	2.02	2.04
Morocco	2.48	2.75	2.73	2.78	2.45	2.46	2.61	2.13	1.66	1.35	1.13
Sudan	2.11	2.27	2.29	2.44	2.92	3.15	3.21	2.35	2.57	2.46	2.02
Tunisia	1.79	1.79	1.85	2.04	2.01	2.61	2.53	2.29	1.76	1.27	1.10
Western Sahara	8.63	8.73	8.80	8.18	-0.50	13.96	4.01	3.69	3.20	3.93	6.68
SOUTHERN AFRICA	2.30	2.41	2.56	2.54	2.67	2.50	2.55	2.21	2.51	1.83	1.10
Botswana	2.69	2.23	2.55	2.99	3.29	3.73	3.29	3.05	2.72	1.98	1.20
Lesotho	1.41	1.56	1.84	2.02	2.14	2.40	2.56	1.68	1.46	1.81	0.99
Namibia	1.98	2.23	2.44	2.62	2.90	2.14	2.60	4.52	3.12	2.52	1.44
South Africa	2.34	2.46	2.60	2.54	2.66	2.47	2.51	2.08	2.53	1.79	1.09
Swaziland	2.51	2.65	2.35	2.64	3.02	3.08	3.04	3.77	2.06	1.98	1.22
WESTERN AFRICA	2.19	2.30	2.37	2.51	2.61	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.86	2.77	2.58
Benin	1.21	1.67	1.79	2.20	2.55	2.88	3.39	3.29	3.63	3.04	3.22
Burkina Faso	1.26	1.46	1.56	1.99	2.25	2.26	2.43	2.81	2.93	2.91	3.19
Cape Verde	2.95	2.96	3.07	3.07	0.80	0.80	1.97	2.15	2.43	2.33	2.35
Côte d'Ivoire	3.40	3.62	3.75	4.27	4.33	4.71	4.61	3.92	3.18	2.58	1.73
Gambia	1.50	2.57	2.92	2.89	3.37	3.26	3.39	3.83	3.72	3.55	3.11
Ghana	3.05	3.09	2.78	2.03	2.61	1.97	3.37	2.90	2.76	2.38	2.24
Guinea	1.70	1.79	1.96	2.10	0.94	2.67	2.51	3.03	3.88	2.27	1.86
Guinea-Bissau	0.90	0.95	0.15	0.92	2.17	3.95	2.36	2.61	3.17	2.80	3.06
Liberia	2.31	2.59	2.68	2.84	2.93	3.04	3.01	-0.32	0.06	7.19	2.28
Mali	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.98	2.26	2.16	2.26	2.42	2.61	2.71	2.98

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.17	1.10	1.00	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.45	0.36	WORLD
0.28	0.20	0.14	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.05	-0.08	-0.10	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
1.37	1.28	1.17	1.03	0.89	0.75	0.64	0.54	0.44	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
2.37	2.26	2.13	1.98	1.83	1.68	1.53	1.39	1.24	Least developed countries (c)
1.19	1.10	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.54	0.42	0.32	0.22	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
1.62	1.51	1.37	1.22	1.08	0.94	0.83	0.72	0.61	
2.39	2.28	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.70	1.56	1.41	1.27	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
2.25	2.15	2.01	1.85	1.71	1.58	1.44	1.31	1.17	AFRICA
2.54	2.43	2.26	2.06	1.89	1.74	1.59	1.45	1.30	EASTERN AFRICA
3.90	3.22	3.04	2.82	2.72	2.70	2.62	2.43	2.19	Burundi
2.46	2.20	1.98	1.82	1.69	1.55	1.38	1.20	1.03	Comoros (1)
1.74	1.62	1.54	1.61	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.98	0.87	Djibouti
3.24	2.94	2.36	2.05	1.86	1.75	1.64	1.48	1.27	Eritrea
2.51	2.40	2.23	2.04	1.84	1.67	1.52	1.39	1.25	Ethiopia
2.65	2.55	2.26	2.02	1.86	1.74	1.59	1.42	1.26	Kenya
2.66	2.48	2.27	2.07	1.90	1.73	1.57	1.42	1.27	Madagascar
2.57	2.48	2.36	2.18	1.96	1.75	1.59	1.45	1.32	Malawi
0.78	0.68	0.58	0.46	0.33	0.20	0.09	0.00	-0.07	Mauritius (2)
1.95	1.75	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.32	1.19	1.08	0.99	Mozambique
1.27	1.09	0.95	0.82	0.69	0.54	0.40	0.28	0.19	Réunion
2.76	2.72	2.45	2.06	1.79	1.69	1.63	1.51	1.32	Rwanda
0.49	0.32	0.63	0.52	0.44	0.35	0.23	0.10	-0.01	Seychelles
2.92	2.74	2.44	2.19	2.05	1.88	1.70	1.54	1.40	Somalia
3.24	3.21	3.14	2.89	2.61	2.36	2.15	1.96	1.78	Uganda
2.47	2.36	2.12	1.93	1.76	1.59	1.40	1.21	1.03	United Republic of Tanzania
1.91	1.84	1.86	1.70	1.55	1.41	1.28	1.17	1.07	Zambia
0.95	1.06	1.01	0.91	0.81	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.66	Zimbabwe
2.83	2.73	2.59	2.47	2.33	2.16	1.97	1.77	1.60	MIDDLE AFRICA
2.78	2.76	2.59	2.45	2.30	2.13	1.95	1.78	1.63	Angola
2.00	1.81	1.63	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.11	0.98	0.86	Cameroon
1.83	1.78	1.58	1.41	1.27	1.16	1.07	0.96	0.86	Central African Republic
2.88	2.73	2.66	2.65	2.46	2.26	2.05	1.88	1.72	Chad
2.11	2.12	1.92	1.77	1.65	1.52	1.37	1.23	1.09	Congo
3.22	3.10	2.95	2.81	2.65	2.45	2.21	1.98	1.77	Democratic Republic of the Congo
2.38	2.43	2.37	2.19	2.00	1.83	1.69	1.56	1.42	Equatorial Guinea
1.48	1.44	1.36	1.21	1.07	0.93	0.80	0.69	0.58	Gabon
1.61	1.68	1.87	1.75	1.62	1.45	1.26	1.08	0.92	São Tomé and Príncipe
1.69	1.58	1.41	1.22	1.05	0.91	0.79	0.67	0.54	NORTHERN AFRICA
1.51	1.45	1.29	1.08	0.84	0.67	0.56	0.48	0.36	Algeria
1.76	1.61	1.42	1.24	1.10	0.97	0.84	0.70	0.55	Egypt
1.97	1.76	1.43	1.10	0.87	0.79	0.76	0.67	0.52	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
1.20	1.17	1.06	0.90	0.72	0.57	0.45	0.35	0.25	Morocco
2.22	2.02	1.85	1.63	1.48	1.33	1.18	1.04	0.90	Sudan
1.08	0.99	0.89	0.77	0.58	0.42	0.30	0.20	0.09	Tunisia
3.72	3.30	2.89	1.38	1.11	0.88	0.73	0.62	0.50	Western Sahara
0.61	0.46	0.46	0.44	0.40	0.33	0.27	0.23	0.21	SOUTHERN AFRICA
1.23	1.09	0.98	0.90	0.81	0.73	0.70	0.68	0.63	Botswana
0.63	0.61	0.52	0.44	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.16	Lesotho
1.32	1.18	1.18	1.06	0.90	0.75	0.66	0.60	0.54	Namibia
0.55	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.18	0.17	South Africa
0.63	0.48	0.49	0.39	0.36	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.36	Swaziland
2.41	2.28	2.11	1.95	1.80	1.66	1.52	1.38	1.24	WESTERN AFRICA
3.02	2.76	2.55	2.32	2.12	1.94	1.77	1.60	1.43	Benin
2.89	2.76	2.59	2.41	2.21	2.01	1.82	1.64	1.47	Burkina Faso
2.23	2.06	1.87	1.67	1.50	1.34	1.17	0.99	0.81	Cape Verde
1.84	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.37	1.24	1.12	1.00	0.88	Côte d'Ivoire
2.63	2.32	2.10	1.93	1.78	1.62	1.45	1.29	1.15	Gambia
1.99	1.84	1.67	1.51	1.35	1.21	1.08	0.94	0.80	Ghana
2.16	2.65	2.49	2.30	2.12	1.94	1.78	1.62	1.46	Guinea
2.98	3.06	3.03	2.96	2.84	2.65	2.41	2.17	1.98	Guinea-Bissau
4.50	3.09	3.01	2.93	2.82	2.67	2.46	2.23	2.03	Liberia
3.02	2.95	2.83	2.65	2.43	2.21	2.02	1.84	1.67	Mali

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Mauritania	2.57	2.50	2.51	2.58	2.67	2.67	2.64	2.52	2.69	2.85	2.88
Niger	3.36	3.13	3.24	3.22	3.17	3.15	2.97	3.07	3.43	3.61	3.52
Nigeria	2.17	2.25	2.34	2.43	2.58	3.00	2.76	2.93	2.87	2.70	2.50
Saint Helena (3)	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.05	0.08	0.67	0.84	-0.35	-0.96	2.73	1.46
Senegal	2.38	2.69	2.84	3.06	3.02	2.74	2.93	3.00	2.74	2.64	2.60
Sierra Leone	1.40	1.58	1.72	1.85	1.76	1.89	2.03	2.64	0.27	1.75	4.23
Togo	1.59	1.77	1.79	4.36	2.69	2.59	3.73	3.32	2.62	3.59	2.88
ASIA	1.90	1.89	2.16	2.38	2.25	1.93	1.89	1.88	1.63	1.42	1.22
EASTERN ASIA	1.81	1.53	1.98	2.43	2.12	1.43	1.27	1.37	1.03	0.85	0.62
China (4)	1.87	1.53	2.07	2.61	2.21	1.48	1.32	1.48	1.10	0.91	0.67
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	4.64	4.22	3.66	1.31	2.18	2.73	1.59	0.89	1.69	1.42	1.15
China, Macao SAR (6)	-0.99	-0.97	3.86	3.86	-0.08	-0.08	3.89	3.90	2.02	1.38	1.40
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	-0.22	2.56	2.37	2.90	2.41	1.40	1.65	1.47	1.50	1.10	0.58
Japan	1.43	0.93	0.99	1.07	1.33	0.93	0.68	0.44	0.31	0.25	0.14
Mongolia	2.20	2.42	2.63	2.76	2.84	2.78	2.76	2.98	1.51	0.66	0.88
Republic of Korea	2.55	3.09	2.64	2.25	2.00	1.55	1.36	0.99	0.97	0.77	0.46
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1.86	2.06	2.20	2.25	2.32	2.36	2.40	2.32	2.13	1.84	1.64
Afghanistan	1.54	1.76	1.97	2.19	2.37	0.91	-2.46	0.52	7.32	2.55	3.79
Bangladesh	1.98	2.28	2.50	2.54	2.47	2.35	2.47	2.35	2.22	1.98	1.89
Bhutan	3.09	2.62	2.63	3.05	3.68	3.33	2.57	2.61	-1.53	1.94	2.63
India	1.73	1.90	2.04	2.13	2.22	2.30	2.26	2.19	2.08	1.84	1.62
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.42	2.57	2.74	2.93	2.93	3.30	4.16	3.15	1.86	1.22	0.97
Kazakhstan	3.52	4.48	3.50	1.92	1.51	1.08	1.12	0.93	-0.75	-1.25	0.34
Kyrgyzstan	1.79	2.65	3.39	2.83	2.14	1.90	2.02	1.81	0.88	1.49	1.01
Maldives	1.77	1.89	2.01	2.17	2.46	2.82	2.99	3.22	2.78	1.93	1.57
Nepal	1.49	1.57	1.77	2.00	2.17	2.25	2.30	2.34	2.51	2.39	2.08
Pakistan	2.15	2.35	2.47	2.59	2.74	2.97	3.63	3.47	2.46	2.44	1.82
Sri Lanka	2.82	2.76	2.46	2.37	2.05	1.78	1.39	1.33	1.10	0.69	0.43
Tajikistan	3.04	3.11	3.75	3.15	3.14	2.77	2.89	2.99	1.70	1.34	1.19
Turkmenistan	2.25	3.24	3.41	2.93	2.82	2.54	2.42	2.55	2.68	1.42	1.42
Uzbekistan	2.78	3.30	3.58	3.14	3.10	2.64	2.61	2.42	2.22	1.52	1.46
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	2.10	2.41	2.52	2.50	2.37	2.13	2.12	1.97	1.77	1.55	1.40
Brunei Darussalam	5.57	5.10	4.51	4.71	4.30	3.65	2.89	2.84	2.76	2.45	2.29
Cambodia	2.15	2.31	2.45	2.44	0.46	-1.01	3.67	3.59	3.23	2.29	1.76
Indonesia	1.67	2.08	2.22	2.35	2.32	2.20	2.04	1.77	1.53	1.40	1.31
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.73	2.57	2.50	2.50	2.61	1.30	2.48	2.98	2.82	2.15	1.62
Malaysia	2.72	3.02	3.09	2.66	2.44	2.32	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.45	1.95
Myanmar	1.96	2.14	2.18	2.32	2.47	2.19	2.00	1.75	1.44	1.24	0.89
Philippines	2.99	3.06	3.09	2.93	2.79	2.70	2.44	2.39	2.27	2.11	2.08
Singapore	4.90	4.48	2.81	1.97	1.74	1.30	2.30	2.15	2.85	2.88	1.49
Thailand	2.84	3.04	3.10	2.85	2.49	2.08	1.64	1.32	1.16	1.06	0.76
Timor-Leste	1.27	1.61	1.84	1.94	2.13	-2.91	2.50	2.33	2.77	-0.76	5.31
Viet Nam	1.87	2.26	2.49	2.37	2.24	1.99	2.18	2.26	2.05	1.51	1.45
WESTERN ASIA	2.68	2.76	2.75	2.66	2.82	2.84	2.93	2.59	2.33	2.15	1.95
Armenia	2.89	3.55	3.32	2.66	2.30	1.83	1.51	1.20	-1.88	-0.92	-0.42
Azerbaijan	2.77	3.16	3.22	2.46	1.91	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.55	0.88	0.51
Bahrain	2.91	3.10	4.04	2.79	4.28	4.88	3.51	3.52	3.17	2.36	2.18
Cyprus	1.41	1.56	0.32	1.09	-0.19	0.06	1.16	1.00	1.43	1.46	1.23
Georgia	1.70	1.60	1.47	1.00	0.83	0.66	0.83	0.64	-1.63	-1.28	-1.07
Iraq	3.19	3.15	3.16	3.27	3.38	3.26	2.90	2.56	3.11	2.94	2.22
Israel	6.58	3.80	3.85	2.46	2.95	2.28	1.72	1.91	3.49	2.48	1.91
Jordan	6.85	5.95	4.22	7.66	3.54	2.78	3.92	3.69	5.59	2.18	2.89
Kuwait	5.37	6.67	10.53	9.17	6.04	6.24	4.48	4.40	-4.34	5.12	3.84
Lebanon	2.23	3.15	2.91	2.24	2.28	0.34	0.75	0.57	3.20	1.55	1.23
Occupied Palestinian Territory	0.73	1.10	1.70	-1.80	2.72	3.25	3.78	3.78	3.89	3.70	3.56
Oman	2.02	2.26	2.55	3.02	4.11	5.17	5.04	3.76	3.28	2.02	0.86
Qatar	6.73	5.03	8.84	9.28	8.60	5.86	9.04	5.19	2.35	3.19	5.11
Saudi Arabia	2.31	2.52	3.25	3.62	4.66	5.62	5.85	4.68	2.32	2.62	2.53
Syrian Arab Republic	2.42	2.93	3.11	3.31	3.36	3.49	3.74	3.25	2.77	2.45	2.70
Turkey	2.72	2.75	2.50	2.47	2.59	2.34	2.37	1.90	1.80	1.66	1.36
United Arab Emirates	2.51	2.69	9.38	8.86	17.17	13.00	6.58	5.61	5.28	5.79	4.69
Yemen	1.84	1.97	2.09	1.95	2.09	3.34	3.80	3.89	4.63	3.16	2.97

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.53	2.22	2.00	1.82	1.67	1.52	1.35	1.18	1.01	Mauritania
3.49	3.44	3.39	3.33	3.23	3.06	2.85	2.61	2.38	Niger
2.27	2.09	1.89	1.69	1.53	1.40	1.27	1.14	1.01	Nigeria
1.23	1.04	0.84	0.72	0.62	0.52	0.39	0.28	0.18	Saint Helena (3)
2.46	2.23	2.00	1.81	1.66	1.52	1.37	1.20	1.03	Senegal
2.04	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.09	1.95	1.79	1.63	1.50	Sierra Leone
2.65	2.44	2.21	1.99	1.79	1.59	1.39	1.19	0.99	Togo
1.13	1.04	0.92	0.78	0.63	0.48	0.38	0.28	0.18	ASIA
0.52	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.11	-0.06	-0.19	-0.28	-0.36	EASTERN ASIA
0.58	0.54	0.47	0.34	0.17	0.00	-0.14	-0.24	-0.32	China (4)
1.00	0.86	0.75	0.65	0.54	0.42	0.30	0.19	0.11	China, Hong Kong SAR (5)
0.70	0.68	0.62	0.48	0.26	0.05	-0.13	-0.27	-0.36	China, Macao SAR (6)
0.34	0.33	0.34	0.31	0.16	-0.02	-0.15	-0.21	-0.24	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
-0.02	-0.18	-0.34	-0.47	-0.56	-0.63	-0.70	-0.75	-0.78	Japan
0.96	1.09	0.95	0.75	0.59	0.46	0.35	0.22	0.08	Mongolia
0.33	0.18	0.04	-0.08	-0.25	-0.43	-0.60	-0.76	-0.89	Republic of Korea
1.54	1.42	1.27	1.09	0.91	0.77	0.67	0.56	0.44	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)
3.85	3.18	2.80	2.70	2.53	2.31	2.09	1.89	1.70	Afghanistan
1.67	1.56	1.42	1.27	1.12	0.98	0.84	0.70	0.56	Bangladesh
1.43	1.48	1.14	0.98	0.77	0.60	0.51	0.44	0.34	Bhutan
1.46	1.31	1.14	0.97	0.79	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.32	India
1.35	1.33	1.19	0.88	0.70	0.63	0.56	0.44	0.26	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
0.71	0.67	0.51	0.31	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.04	-0.10	Kazakhstan
1.10	1.01	0.82	0.60	0.43	0.35	0.25	0.12	-0.03	Kyrgyzstan
1.76	1.80	1.65	1.37	1.11	0.96	0.87	0.76	0.61	Maldives
1.97	1.88	1.76	1.60	1.43	1.29	1.16	1.03	0.88	Nepal
1.84	1.90	1.77	1.54	1.32	1.17	1.05	0.92	0.77	Pakistan
0.47	0.39	0.27	0.10	-0.08	-0.23	-0.35	-0.45	-0.55	Sri Lanka
1.51	1.74	1.60	1.36	1.10	0.88	0.69	0.58	0.48	Tajikistan
1.32	1.26	1.11	0.87	0.66	0.54	0.46	0.35	0.22	Turkmenistan
1.44	1.40	1.16	0.89	0.72	0.62	0.52	0.38	0.22	Uzbekistan
1.27	1.11	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.57	0.44	0.31	0.20	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.05	1.81	1.58	1.40	1.28	1.16	1.03	0.89	0.78	Brunei Darussalam
1.74	1.78	1.68	1.48	1.26	1.11	1.01	0.91	0.77	Cambodia
1.16	0.98	0.80	0.70	0.61	0.50	0.37	0.23	0.10	Indonesia
1.72	1.64	1.51	1.31	1.08	0.86	0.69	0.59	0.50	Lao People's Democratic Republic
1.69	1.47	1.27	1.06	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.53	0.41	Malaysia
0.85	0.76	0.67	0.58	0.47	0.34	0.23	0.12	0.01	Myanmar
1.90	1.67	1.46	1.27	1.09	0.91	0.73	0.61	0.50	Philippines
1.19	0.92	0.64	0.55	0.38	0.12	-0.13	-0.30	-0.38	Singapore
0.66	0.50	0.36	0.24	0.12	0.01	-0.09	-0.19	-0.27	Thailand
3.50	3.36	3.02	2.79	2.54	2.32	2.16	2.01	1.84	Timor-Leste
1.32	1.20	1.05	0.90	0.75	0.62	0.48	0.35	0.21	Viet Nam
1.81	1.72	1.56	1.39	1.22	1.07	0.94	0.83	0.71	WESTERN ASIA
-0.21	-0.07	-0.14	-0.33	-0.48	-0.58	-0.65	-0.76	-0.89	Armenia
0.75	0.76	0.65	0.43	0.19	0.03	-0.06	-0.13	-0.25	Azerbaijan
1.79	1.56	1.35	1.18	1.05	0.90	0.74	0.59	0.47	Bahrain
1.06	1.04	0.98	0.86	0.73	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.48	Cyprus
-0.79	-0.53	-0.61	-0.59	-0.71	-0.83	-0.93	-1.02	-1.11	Georgia
1.84	2.60	2.28	2.01	1.80	1.59	1.41	1.25	1.11	Iraq
1.66	1.39	1.18	1.07	0.98	0.89	0.76	0.63	0.51	Israel
3.04	1.41	1.52	1.45	1.27	1.08	0.90	0.77	0.62	Jordan
2.44	2.04	1.77	1.55	1.38	1.25	1.11	0.95	0.78	Kuwait
1.05	0.94	0.82	0.71	0.58	0.45	0.34	0.24	0.14	Lebanon
3.18	2.87	2.63	2.42	2.21	1.99	1.78	1.59	1.41	Occupied Palestinian Territory
1.97	1.95	1.81	1.58	1.34	1.13	0.97	0.85	0.72	Oman
2.11	1.76	1.49	1.16	1.04	0.91	0.77	0.62	0.47	Qatar
2.24	2.05	1.84	1.62	1.40	1.19	0.99	0.85	0.74	Saudi Arabia
2.52	1.85	1.68	1.47	1.25	1.08	0.94	0.82	0.66	Syrian Arab Republic
1.26	1.10	0.94	0.79	0.64	0.52	0.40	0.28	0.16	Turkey
2.85	2.13	1.85	1.64	1.49	1.37	1.25	1.10	0.93	United Arab Emirates
2.97	2.90	2.71	2.43	2.18	1.99	1.85	1.70	1.52	Yemen

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.68	0.59	0.49	0.38	0.41	0.20	0.00	0.07
EASTERN EUROPE	1.48	1.33	1.04	0.70	0.66	0.64	0.57	0.48	-0.03	-0.36	-0.47
Belarus	0.15	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.71	0.61	0.69	0.52	0.01	-0.42	-0.52
Bulgaria	0.67	0.96	0.84	0.68	0.54	0.32	0.22	-0.32	-1.08	-0.87	-0.66
Czech Republic	0.81	0.54	0.34	0.19	0.47	0.49	0.05	-0.01	0.01	-0.17	-0.06
Hungary	1.02	0.32	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.33	-0.24	-0.41	-0.07	-0.22	-0.25
Moldova	2.31	2.68	2.10	1.50	1.32	0.87	1.08	0.73	-0.04	-1.10	-1.34
Poland	1.89	1.66	1.18	0.76	0.81	0.90	0.90	0.48	0.25	-0.08	-0.12
Romania	1.39	1.03	0.67	1.24	0.96	0.88	0.47	0.42	-0.46	-0.49	-0.47
Russian Federation	1.63	1.47	1.11	0.57	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.71	0.07	-0.23	-0.48
Slovakia	1.85	1.75	1.02	0.75	0.89	0.99	0.65	0.45	0.41	0.09	0.00
Ukraine	1.45	1.30	1.16	0.85	0.71	0.42	0.34	0.25	-0.20	-0.87	-0.81
NORTHERN EUROPE	0.39	0.53	0.76	0.56	0.38	0.19	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.25	0.43
Channel Islands (8)	0.73	0.73	1.01	1.07	0.85	0.29	0.85	1.03	0.30	0.37	0.26
Denmark	0.77	0.63	0.76	0.71	0.53	0.25	-0.04	0.10	0.34	0.41	0.30
Estonia	1.04	0.94	1.20	1.12	0.96	0.56	0.69	0.54	-1.70	-0.98	-0.38
Faeroe Islands	0.24	1.48	1.18	1.20	1.06	1.25	0.96	0.78	-1.45	1.05	0.76
Finland (9)	1.10	0.90	0.60	0.18	0.45	0.29	0.51	0.34	0.48	0.27	0.27
Iceland	2.00	2.16	1.74	1.22	1.32	0.91	1.13	1.08	0.97	0.99	1.02
Ireland	-0.33	-0.61	0.29	0.53	1.46	1.36	0.80	-0.14	0.53	1.05	1.71
Isle of Man	-1.06	-1.59	0.91	2.22	1.43	1.32	-0.21	1.74	0.53	1.25	0.46
Latvia	0.67	1.03	1.32	0.81	0.81	0.45	0.53	0.64	-1.35	-0.91	-0.66
Lithuania	0.47	1.11	1.34	1.10	1.01	0.67	0.76	0.85	-0.37	-0.72	-0.45
Norway (10)	0.97	0.88	0.78	0.81	0.66	0.39	0.33	0.42	0.55	0.59	0.66
Sweden	0.70	0.59	0.67	0.78	0.37	0.29	0.10	0.49	0.62	0.09	0.38
United Kingdom	0.23	0.45	0.74	0.48	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.24	0.25	0.31	0.46
SOUTHERN EUROPE	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.68	0.82	0.79	0.38	0.25	0.22	0.27	0.61
Albania	2.53	3.10	2.99	2.66	2.34	2.14	2.04	2.13	-0.87	-0.45	0.47
Andorra	7.94	7.45	6.52	5.48	4.80	3.74	4.78	2.14	4.07	0.54	2.01
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.02	1.54	1.32	0.97	1.00	0.87	1.04	0.89	-4.61	2.03	0.67
Croatia	0.60	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.45	0.53	0.43	0.20	0.66	-0.71	0.20
Gibraltar	0.50	0.47	1.54	1.16	0.63	0.87	0.04	0.18	0.34	0.05	1.22
Greece	1.03	0.90	0.52	0.56	0.57	1.28	0.60	0.45	0.95	0.59	0.23
Holy See (11)	0.02	0.00	-1.16	-5.54	2.36	-0.08	0.57	0.61	0.28	0.15	-0.10
Italy	0.64	0.63	0.75	0.65	0.59	0.36	0.06	0.05	0.20	0.14	0.33
Malta	0.13	-0.13	-0.45	-0.15	0.10	1.27	1.21	0.90	0.96	0.58	0.69
Montenegro	1.47	1.69	1.64	0.47	1.13	0.96	0.00	0.38	1.20	1.45	-1.95
Portugal	0.48	0.57	0.32	-0.72	0.93	1.43	0.50	-0.06	0.09	0.39	0.58
San Marino	1.51	2.23	2.46	1.94	0.56	1.63	1.26	1.15	1.24	0.95	2.29
Serbia	1.39	0.99	0.79	0.71	0.87	0.94	0.72	0.63	1.27	-0.13	-0.54
Slovenia	0.79	0.61	0.63	0.48	0.85	1.01	0.56	0.45	0.39	0.20	0.16
Spain	0.83	0.84	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.01	0.47	0.22	0.27	0.42	1.52
TFYR Macedonia (12)	1.92	0.56	1.25	1.14	1.33	1.38	0.37	0.87	0.56	0.46	0.24
WESTERN EUROPE	0.66	0.84	1.04	0.70	0.42	0.15	0.16	0.49	0.56	0.27	0.34
Austria	0.04	0.29	0.62	0.53	0.30	-0.08	0.08	0.40	0.81	0.16	0.44
Belgium	0.54	0.65	0.64	0.38	0.30	0.10	-0.02	0.24	0.30	0.22	0.40
France	0.75	1.01	1.30	0.81	0.75	0.44	0.52	0.52	0.51	0.34	0.60
Germany	0.56	0.70	0.85	0.57	0.13	-0.10	-0.16	0.45	0.55	0.16	0.08
Liechtenstein	1.51	2.20	2.44	2.64	1.73	1.59	1.48	1.32	1.30	1.20	1.03
Luxembourg	0.60	0.58	1.09	0.46	1.13	0.29	0.14	0.81	1.34	1.35	0.89
Monaco	0.39	1.63	0.55	0.81	1.20	0.72	1.68	1.21	0.95	0.26	0.30
Netherlands	1.22	1.32	1.36	1.18	0.94	0.70	0.48	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.50
Switzerland	1.18	1.48	1.77	1.10	0.49	-0.06	0.67	0.89	0.86	0.36	0.44
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	2.72	2.74	2.77	2.57	2.44	2.30	2.09	1.88	1.71	1.56	1.29
CARIBBEAN	1.90	1.96	2.16	1.88	1.75	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.26	1.09	0.96
Anguilla	1.32	1.10	1.27	1.49	1.03	0.17	0.87	4.10	2.66	1.71	1.74
Antigua and Barbuda	2.56	0.76	2.36	2.36	1.96	-1.09	-1.30	-1.80	1.86	2.44	1.57
Aruba	2.77	2.36	1.83	1.03	0.80	0.58	1.21	-0.30	5.32	1.67	2.61
Bahamas	2.27	4.26	4.96	3.79	2.13	2.13	2.10	1.78	1.89	1.56	1.29
Barbados	1.49	0.29	0.39	0.30	0.56	0.28	0.86	0.85	0.63	0.46	0.38
British Virgin Islands	0.58	0.90	1.89	2.15	1.33	0.99	3.81	4.27	2.24	2.12	1.41
Cayman Islands	1.16	3.91	1.68	1.68	5.39	5.55	3.46	4.81	4.46	4.04	2.50
Cuba	1.99	1.76	2.15	1.83	1.59	0.81	0.53	1.00	0.60	0.38	0.21

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
-0.02	-0.09	-0.14	-0.19	-0.23	-0.27	-0.30	-0.33	-0.36	EUROPE
-0.48	-0.51	-0.56	-0.62	-0.68	-0.72	-0.74	-0.78	-0.82	EASTERN EUROPE
-0.55	-0.57	-0.63	-0.70	-0.76	-0.81	-0.87	-0.94	-1.01	Belarus
-0.72	-0.80	-0.87	-0.96	-1.03	-1.07	-1.12	-1.16	-1.24	Bulgaria
-0.03	-0.09	-0.17	-0.27	-0.37	-0.45	-0.49	-0.50	-0.52	Czech Republic
-0.29	-0.32	-0.34	-0.36	-0.40	-0.45	-0.47	-0.46	-0.44	Hungary
-0.90	-0.34	-0.36	-0.48	-0.62	-0.74	-0.79	-0.82	-0.88	Moldova
-0.15	-0.17	-0.27	-0.40	-0.55	-0.67	-0.75	-0.82	-0.88	Poland
-0.45	-0.53	-0.51	-0.59	-0.66	-0.73	-0.80	-0.88	-0.97	Romania
-0.51	-0.56	-0.61	-0.65	-0.68	-0.68	-0.68	-0.70	-0.72	Russian Federation
0.03	-0.02	-0.10	-0.22	-0.35	-0.46	-0.53	-0.60	-0.66	Slovakia
-0.76	-0.79	-0.82	-0.88	-0.94	-0.97	-1.01	-1.05	-1.11	Ukraine
0.41	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.12	NORTHERN EUROPE
0.19	0.11	0.07	0.03	-0.04	-0.13	-0.23	-0.30	-0.34	Channel Islands (8)
0.21	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.01	-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	Denmark
-0.35	-0.33	-0.34	-0.41	-0.45	-0.44	-0.41	-0.38	-0.40	Estonia
0.68	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.21	0.18	Faeroe Islands
0.29	0.23	0.18	0.11	0.02	-0.07	-0.12	-0.12	-0.10	Finland (9)
0.84	0.75	0.56	0.48	0.39	0.29	0.19	0.10	0.02	Iceland
1.77	1.20	1.02	0.85	0.74	0.70	0.66	0.58	0.48	Ireland
0.04	0.01	-0.02	-0.06	-0.14	-0.25	-0.31	-0.34	-0.35	Isle of Man
-0.52	-0.49	-0.51	-0.58	-0.59	-0.66	-0.66	-0.63	-0.63	Latvia
-0.53	-0.44	-0.47	-0.55	-0.52	-0.60	-0.64	-0.67	-0.69	Lithuania
0.62	0.60	0.59	0.58	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.29	0.27	Norway (10)
0.45	0.42	0.45	0.41	0.32	0.24	0.21	0.23	0.24	Sweden
0.42	0.41	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.17	0.16	United Kingdom
0.34	0.13	-0.01	-0.09	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	SOUTHERN EUROPE
0.57	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.17	0.05	-0.05	-0.14	-0.25	Albania
0.36	0.13	-0.07	-0.20	-0.26	-0.33	-0.45	-0.63	-0.82	Andorra
0.13	-0.22	-0.34	-0.44	-0.53	-0.61	-0.69	-0.77	-0.83	Bosnia and Herzegovina
-0.09	-0.34	-0.39	-0.44	-0.50	-0.57	-0.61	-0.62	-0.64	Croatia
0.08	0.04	0.02	-0.03	-0.15	-0.25	-0.30	-0.32	-0.32	Gibraltar
0.21	0.10	0.00	-0.07	-0.10	-0.12	-0.14	-0.18	-0.23	Greece
0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-0.29	-0.29	-0.03	0.13	0.21	Holy See (11)
0.13	-0.01	-0.14	-0.18	-0.19	-0.21	-0.23	-0.28	-0.33	Italy
0.43	0.39	0.33	0.23	0.11	-0.01	-0.08	-0.09	-0.07	Malta
-0.27	0.15	0.20	0.09	0.01	-0.04	-0.07	-0.10	-0.15	Montenegro
0.37	0.15	-0.03	-0.15	-0.20	-0.23	-0.27	-0.33	-0.39	Portugal
0.81	0.54	0.28	0.19	0.11	0.03	-0.04	-0.13	-0.20	San Marino
0.13	0.09	0.02	-0.05	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.15	-0.19	Serbia
0.01	-0.08	-0.20	-0.32	-0.42	-0.49	-0.55	-0.61	-0.67	Slovenia
0.77	0.39	0.19	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.02	-0.03	-0.13	Spain
0.08	-0.04	-0.12	-0.23	-0.36	-0.46	-0.56	-0.64	-0.71	TFYR Macedonia (12)
0.20	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.03	-0.02	-0.08	-0.12	-0.14	WESTERN EUROPE
0.36	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.05	-0.02	-0.08	-0.11	-0.13	Austria
0.24	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.07	0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.13	Belgium
0.49	0.39	0.34	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.15	0.09	0.04	France
-0.07	-0.13	-0.16	-0.20	-0.25	-0.30	-0.34	-0.36	-0.37	Germany
0.89	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.61	0.51	0.42	0.35	0.32	Liechtenstein
1.13	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.03	0.94	0.87	0.84	Luxembourg
0.33	0.39	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.24	Monaco
0.21	0.15	0.16	0.24	0.21	0.14	0.05	-0.03	-0.05	Netherlands
0.38	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.31	0.24	0.19	0.17	0.20	Switzerland
1.24	1.12	0.98	0.85	0.71	0.57	0.44	0.32	0.20	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
0.86	0.80	0.73	0.64	0.51	0.38	0.26	0.15	0.04	CARIBBEAN
1.41	1.31	1.10	0.89	0.71	0.59	0.47	0.34	0.22	Anguilla
1.16	1.02	0.90	0.77	0.64	0.52	0.39	0.27	0.16	Antigua and Barbuda
0.01	0.41	0.24	0.16	0.10	-0.01	-0.14	-0.28	-0.35	Aruba
1.20	1.11	0.96	0.85	0.74	0.61	0.46	0.35	0.28	Bahamas
0.32	0.25	0.16	0.04	-0.13	-0.31	-0.47	-0.59	-0.71	Barbados
1.13	0.96	0.85	0.74	0.59	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.00	British Virgin Islands
1.51	0.92	0.80	0.69	0.57	0.41	0.25	0.12	0.03	Cayman Islands
-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.19	-0.36	-0.51	-0.65	-0.79	Cuba

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Dominica	2.37	0.57	0.65	1.13	0.98	1.45	-0.39	-0.80	-0.04	-0.08	-0.18
Dominican Republic	3.10	3.34	3.30	3.03	2.72	2.40	2.15	1.98	1.88	1.75	1.59
Grenada	1.10	2.07	1.02	-0.04	-0.43	-0.77	2.31	-0.80	0.51	0.42	0.94
Guadeloupe	2.34	3.07	1.75	1.27	0.52	-0.10	1.65	1.92	0.77	0.75	0.79
Haiti	1.75	1.91	2.00	1.95	1.75	2.02	2.31	2.14	1.95	1.80	1.62
Jamaica	1.89	1.10	1.55	1.20	1.48	1.16	1.48	0.62	0.96	0.82	0.71
Martinique	2.04	2.73	2.00	0.89	0.18	-0.14	0.86	1.13	0.82	0.56	0.51
Montserrat	1.10	-3.33	-0.43	-0.37	0.26	0.23	-1.02	-1.07	-0.95	-14.49	2.54
Netherlands Antilles	1.86	1.86	1.67	1.67	0.88	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.00	-1.08	0.62
Puerto Rico	0.29	0.95	1.81	1.01	1.58	1.68	1.11	0.87	0.93	0.73	0.58
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.04	1.08	-0.80	-1.84	-0.27	-0.51	-0.55	-0.62	1.14	1.33	1.30
Saint Lucia	0.93	0.75	1.38	1.57	1.05	1.45	1.39	1.68	1.19	0.88	1.09
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.86	1.93	1.21	1.02	1.10	0.98	0.77	0.94	0.65	0.52	0.54
Trinidad and Tobago	2.51	3.13	1.23	1.60	0.83	1.34	1.72	0.74	0.75	0.48	0.35
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.59	1.93	-0.19	-0.14	3.00	2.78	4.67	3.91	5.67	4.16	5.19
United States Virgin Islands	1.83	2.11	8.38	5.12	5.84	2.75	1.23	-0.28	0.72	0.65	0.16
CENTRAL AMERICA	2.96	3.15	3.13	3.11	3.00	2.64	2.11	1.90	1.92	1.78	1.17
Belize	2.98	2.97	2.82	2.76	1.73	1.45	2.52	2.60	2.85	2.67	2.38
Costa Rica	3.12	3.33	3.42	2.81	2.38	2.70	2.78	2.63	2.44	2.46	1.93
El Salvador	2.62	2.96	3.11	3.56	2.71	2.15	0.78	1.38	1.94	1.91	1.47
Guatemala	2.80	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.71	2.45	2.47	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.48
Honduras	2.90	3.06	3.22	2.68	2.87	3.14	3.05	2.90	2.60	2.13	1.96
Mexico	3.01	3.22	3.18	3.17	3.09	2.65	2.06	1.79	1.78	1.65	0.89
Nicaragua	2.97	3.21	3.02	3.10	3.14	3.01	2.63	2.17	2.38	1.82	1.34
Panama	2.55	2.84	2.91	2.91	2.69	2.47	2.20	2.06	2.05	1.99	1.82
SOUTH AMERICA	2.76	2.71	2.73	2.47	2.32	2.27	2.16	1.92	1.68	1.53	1.38
Argentina	1.97	1.71	1.56	1.45	1.67	1.51	1.52	1.45	1.34	1.15	0.98
Bolivia	2.05	2.18	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.36	2.15	2.23	2.30	2.12	1.98
Brazil	3.06	2.91	2.96	2.59	2.38	2.35	2.25	1.88	1.56	1.50	1.41
Chile	2.13	2.44	2.47	2.03	1.69	1.41	1.60	1.70	1.77	1.37	1.12
Colombia	2.89	2.96	2.99	2.81	2.35	2.28	2.14	2.00	1.85	1.71	1.51
Ecuador	2.62	2.78	2.95	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.67	2.43	2.08	1.54	1.19
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-0.53	-0.53	-0.68	-0.78	-0.77	-0.65	0.05	1.45	4.05	3.34	0.52
French Guiana	2.30	2.55	4.12	3.71	3.06	3.98	5.08	5.58	3.51	3.49	3.02
Guyana	2.78	3.14	2.53	1.90	0.68	0.72	-0.19	-0.62	0.23	-0.12	0.14
Paraguay	2.56	2.60	2.66	2.64	2.43	2.62	2.93	2.75	2.44	2.17	1.97
Peru	2.55	2.71	2.88	2.80	2.78	2.67	2.39	2.17	1.84	1.46	1.22
Suriname	3.02	2.97	2.72	2.28	-0.42	-0.46	1.47	0.97	0.66	0.96	0.72
Uruguay	1.16	1.35	1.19	0.84	0.14	0.59	0.64	0.63	0.71	0.61	0.05
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4.03	3.92	3.64	3.29	3.44	3.40	2.75	2.61	2.25	2.00	1.82
NORTHERN AMERICA	1.71	1.77	1.42	1.13	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.02
Bermuda	1.74	1.91	1.77	1.16	0.95	0.65	0.62	0.68	0.54	0.47	0.41
Canada	2.72	2.59	1.88	1.97	1.27	1.15	1.05	1.39	1.12	0.93	1.01
Greenland	2.75	4.26	3.67	3.38	1.31	0.25	1.15	0.88	0.02	0.23	0.43
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.66	0.80	0.71	1.37	1.51	0.39	0.36	0.56	0.07	0.05	0.07
United States of America	1.61	1.69	1.37	1.05	0.94	0.95	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.03
OCEANIA	2.15	2.16	2.26	1.98	1.61	1.42	1.54	1.59	1.62	1.41	1.43
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	2.26	2.19	2.25	1.88	1.44	1.21	1.27	1.40	1.39	1.12	1.19
Australia (13)	2.26	2.21	2.29	1.99	1.36	1.44	1.36	1.48	1.37	1.15	1.19
New Zealand	2.26	2.10	2.05	1.41	1.79	0.19	0.84	0.98	1.48	0.96	1.22
MELANESIA	1.62	1.93	2.23	2.28	2.41	2.23	2.53	2.25	2.45	2.42	2.21
Fiji	3.01	3.19	3.27	2.29	2.03	1.91	2.24	0.42	1.19	0.86	0.65
New Caledonia	0.85	2.85	3.15	2.85	4.04	2.03	1.70	1.93	2.42	2.15	1.71
Papua New Guinea	1.33	1.58	1.91	2.19	2.31	2.20	2.56	2.55	2.62	2.67	2.41
Solomon Islands	2.61	2.91	3.00	3.13	3.64	3.44	3.44	2.86	2.86	2.76	2.57
Vanuatu	2.84	2.99	3.09	2.87	3.21	2.97	2.39	2.48	2.84	1.94	2.54
MICRONESIA	2.01	2.30	2.73	2.77	1.95	2.45	3.44	3.07	2.20	1.29	1.59
Guam	1.11	1.35	2.37	2.37	2.20	2.22	2.28	2.28	1.67	1.28	1.66
Kiribati	2.07	2.61	2.78	2.94	2.00	2.43	2.69	2.75	1.45	1.68	1.82
Marshall Islands	1.33	1.08	3.29	3.31	4.53	3.57	4.52	4.20	1.51	0.44	1.68
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	3.38	3.23	3.19	3.24	0.55	2.89	3.22	2.34	2.15	-0.02	0.55
Nauru	4.07	4.04	5.16	2.47	1.70	1.15	1.75	2.27	1.71	0.15	0.15

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
-0.29	0.07	0.14	0.37	0.18	-0.02	-0.14	-0.19	-0.26	Dominica
1.47	1.33	1.19	1.04	0.86	0.70	0.54	0.40	0.26	Dominican Republic
0.02	0.13	0.21	0.14	-0.09	-0.36	-0.56	-0.68	-0.81	Grenada
0.68	0.51	0.38	0.27	0.16	0.04	-0.10	-0.25	-0.37	Guadeloupe
1.58	1.48	1.35	1.21	1.09	0.99	0.88	0.75	0.62	Haiti
0.54	0.46	0.37	0.25	0.11	-0.05	-0.22	-0.36	-0.50	Jamaica
0.28	0.14	0.05	-0.07	-0.21	-0.39	-0.57	-0.75	-0.92	Martinique
1.15	0.88	0.66	0.53	0.42	0.32	0.22	0.12	0.03	Montserrat
1.33	0.54	0.21	0.03	-0.16	-0.32	-0.44	-0.55	-0.68	Netherlands Antilles
0.55	0.51	0.44	0.35	0.25	0.14	0.06	0.01	-0.03	Puerto Rico
1.27	1.20	1.07	0.90	0.74	0.60	0.48	0.37	0.26	Saint Kitts and Nevis
1.12	1.05	0.91	0.75	0.61	0.52	0.43	0.32	0.19	Saint Lucia
0.50	0.36	0.16	-0.05	-0.24	-0.41	-0.61	-0.87	-1.16	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.37	0.37	0.28	0.12	-0.02	-0.14	-0.23	-0.32	-0.43	Trinidad and Tobago
1.37	1.06	0.86	0.73	0.60	0.45	0.28	0.10	-0.04	Turks and Caicos Islands
-0.03	-0.15	-0.24	-0.40	-0.65	-0.92	-1.13	-1.26	-1.33	United States Virgin Islands
1.33	1.21	1.06	0.91	0.77	0.61	0.46	0.30	0.16	CENTRAL AMERICA
2.08	1.83	1.59	1.41	1.20	1.01	0.87	0.75	0.63	Belize
1.50	1.32	1.14	1.01	0.87	0.72	0.58	0.45	0.32	Costa Rica
1.37	1.25	1.21	1.08	0.94	0.80	0.66	0.51	0.37	El Salvador
2.47	2.42	2.18	1.93	1.70	1.48	1.27	1.08	0.90	Guatemala
1.95	1.89	1.68	1.45	1.23	1.03	0.84	0.72	0.60	Honduras
1.12	0.97	0.81	0.68	0.54	0.40	0.24	0.08	-0.07	Mexico
1.31	1.47	1.29	1.10	0.92	0.74	0.58	0.41	0.24	Nicaragua
1.65	1.46	1.30	1.16	1.01	0.85	0.70	0.55	0.43	Panama
1.25	1.12	0.98	0.84	0.71	0.57	0.45	0.34	0.23	SOUTH AMERICA
1.00	0.93	0.83	0.72	0.61	0.50	0.43	0.36	0.27	Argentina
1.77	1.58	1.39	1.22	1.05	0.89	0.74	0.60	0.47	Bolivia
1.26	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.66	0.52	0.41	0.30	0.20	Brazil
1.00	0.90	0.78	0.66	0.53	0.39	0.27	0.16	0.06	Chile
1.27	1.13	0.99	0.86	0.71	0.56	0.42	0.29	0.17	Colombia
1.07	1.16	1.04	0.89	0.74	0.59	0.44	0.30	0.19	Ecuador
0.59	0.52	0.40	0.29	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.16	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
2.41	2.18	2.02	1.86	1.66	1.45	1.26	1.11	0.99	French Guiana
-0.22	-0.44	-0.44	-0.49	-0.68	-1.06	-1.48	-1.84	-2.12	Guyana
1.80	1.63	1.45	1.27	1.11	0.95	0.82	0.69	0.57	Paraguay
1.15	1.26	1.12	0.97	0.81	0.67	0.53	0.39	0.28	Peru
0.56	0.40	0.24	0.09	-0.07	-0.27	-0.49	-0.73	-0.94	Suriname
0.29	0.34	0.37	0.30	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.03	-0.04	Uruguay
1.67	1.49	1.31	1.14	0.98	0.83	0.68	0.54	0.43	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
0.96	0.88	0.80	0.71	0.62	0.55	0.49	0.44	0.40	NORTHERN AMERICA
0.25	0.15	0.11	0.05	-0.04	-0.14	-0.23	-0.30	-0.32	Bermuda
0.90	0.84	0.78	0.71	0.62	0.53	0.45	0.41	0.39	Canada
0.60	0.59	0.53	0.38	0.19	0.03	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	Greenland
0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
0.97	0.89	0.81	0.71	0.62	0.56	0.49	0.44	0.40	United States of America
1.21	1.10	1.03	0.96	0.86	0.74	0.63	0.55	0.49	OCEANIA
0.99	0.92	0.86	0.79	0.69	0.59	0.50	0.44	0.41	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
1.01	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.72	0.61	0.53	0.48	0.44	Australia (13)
0.90	0.79	0.70	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.34	0.26	0.20	New Zealand
1.88	1.64	1.52	1.44	1.31	1.14	0.97	0.82	0.70	MELANESIA
0.62	0.46	0.31	0.39	0.29	0.17	0.03	-0.12	-0.26	Fiji
1.54	1.35	1.20	1.06	0.92	0.79	0.68	0.58	0.48	New Caledonia
2.00	1.75	1.62	1.52	1.39	1.21	1.03	0.88	0.77	Papua New Guinea
2.33	2.08	1.89	1.72	1.55	1.38	1.21	1.04	0.89	Solomon Islands
2.38	2.18	2.00	1.83	1.64	1.47	1.30	1.14	0.99	Vanuatu
1.33	1.23	1.18	1.08	0.93	0.79	0.65	0.52	0.43	MICRONESIA
1.30	1.18	1.09	0.97	0.82	0.65	0.50	0.38	0.30	Guam
1.58	1.49	1.43	1.33	1.17	0.97	0.79	0.66	0.56	Kiribati
2.23	1.86	1.47	1.09	0.88	0.85	0.73	0.48	0.17	Marshall Islands
0.46	0.58	0.74	0.78	0.63	0.46	0.26	0.07	-0.04	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
0.29	0.62	0.46	0.31	0.17	0.05	-0.05	-0.16	-0.25	Nauru

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Northern Mariana Islands	2.67	4.46	1.91	3.34	2.87	2.28	11.60	7.54	5.52	3.57	3.02
Palau	2.45	2.82	1.72	1.28	1.34	0.35	2.15	1.82	2.66	2.45	0.86
POLYNESIA	2.60	2.80	2.97	2.78	1.10	1.33	1.21	1.35	1.31	1.11	1.02
American Samoa	0.74	0.45	3.27	2.92	1.91	1.54	3.86	3.55	2.22	1.61	2.31
Cook Islands	1.65	2.18	0.76	2.42	-0.92	-2.81	0.14	-0.13	0.33	-2.46	-2.67
French Polynesia	2.68	2.68	3.15	3.55	3.15	3.04	2.83	2.32	1.99	1.80	1.59
Niue	0.78	0.66	1.12	-0.27	-4.01	-3.75	-4.32	-3.99	-0.11	-3.59	-2.80
Pitcairn	1.91	0.28	-6.84	-2.70	-5.31	-1.82	-0.32	0.95	-1.27	-1.01	-2.97
Samoa	2.74	3.10	2.88	2.29	1.10	0.61	0.25	0.55	0.84	1.07	0.71
Tokelau	0.37	3.05	-0.10	-3.18	-0.15	-0.17	0.47	0.11	-1.61	0.52	-1.59
Tonga	3.66	3.74	3.82	3.45	-1.00	0.71	-0.90	0.42	0.60	0.14	0.26
Tuvalu	1.48	1.86	2.22	1.35	1.04	0.93	1.43	1.71	0.80	0.75	0.50
Wallis and Futuna Islands	2.15	1.88	1.49	-0.86	1.24	4.03	3.68	0.05	0.67	0.78	0.24

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Mayotte.

2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

Table A.15. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Annual rate of change (per cent)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.95	1.63	1.53	1.43	1.35	1.28	1.22	1.18	1.15	Northern Mariana Islands
0.41	0.42	1.00	1.02	0.86	0.59	0.35	0.23	0.21	Palau
1.02	0.90	0.90	0.81	0.70	0.54	0.36	0.21	0.09	POLYNESIA
2.01	1.73	1.57	1.46	1.30	1.08	0.84	0.69	0.60	American Samoa
-2.23	-1.50	-0.24	-0.20	0.12	0.35	0.21	0.18	0.23	Cook Islands
1.31	1.21	1.05	0.86	0.68	0.54	0.44	0.34	0.24	French Polynesia
-1.85	-1.41	-0.82	-0.05	0.39	0.25	0.16	0.01	-0.03	Niue
0.00	0.40	1.51	-0.37	-0.37	0.00	-0.38	-0.39	0.00	Pitcairn
0.87	0.65	0.59	0.62	0.59	0.38	0.07	-0.22	-0.41	Samoa
-0.03	-0.01	0.27	-0.26	0.11	0.06	-0.09	0.07	-0.03	Tokelau
0.50	0.35	0.77	0.72	0.63	0.50	0.37	0.24	0.11	Tonga
0.42	0.41	0.49	0.51	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.01	-0.01	Tuvalu
0.66	0.66	0.60	0.44	0.25	0.09	-0.02	-0.09	-0.17	Wallis and Futuna Islands

- 5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country:
high variant, 2005-2050**

High variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	1.34	1.36	1.32	1.18	1.07	0.99	0.96	0.93	0.87
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.41
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.54	1.56	1.49	1.34	1.20	1.11	1.06	1.01	0.95
Least developed countries (c)	2.52	2.49	2.41	2.25	2.12	2.01	1.91	1.80	1.68
Other less developed countries (d)	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.15	1.00	0.90	0.86	0.81	0.75
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.80	1.78	1.70	1.53	1.40	1.31	1.26	1.19	1.10
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.53	2.51	2.42	2.25	2.13	2.03	1.93	1.83	1.70
AFRICA	2.41	2.39	2.30	2.13	2.00	1.91	1.82	1.73	1.61
EASTERN AFRICA	2.70	2.67	2.54	2.34	2.19	2.08	1.98	1.87	1.74
Burundi	4.04	3.43	3.26	3.02	2.94	2.97	2.94	2.78	2.57
Comoros (1)	2.63	2.47	2.29	2.12	2.00	1.91	1.79	1.65	1.50
Djibouti	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.90	1.73	1.57	1.46	1.38	1.31
Eritrea	3.41	3.18	2.64	2.31	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.88	1.69
Ethiopia	2.67	2.63	2.51	2.30	2.12	1.98	1.88	1.78	1.67
Kenya	2.82	2.80	2.55	2.30	2.18	2.11	2.01	1.87	1.72
Madagascar	2.83	2.73	2.57	2.37	2.22	2.09	1.98	1.86	1.74
Malawi	2.72	2.71	2.64	2.46	2.27	2.11	1.99	1.88	1.76
Mauritius (2)	0.98	0.96	0.91	0.78	0.67	0.61	0.58	0.55	0.52
Mozambique	2.11	1.99	1.94	1.85	1.78	1.70	1.62	1.54	1.47
Réunion	1.45	1.36	1.27	1.13	1.01	0.92	0.84	0.79	0.73
Rwanda	2.91	2.95	2.72	2.30	2.04	1.99	1.99	1.91	1.73
Seychelles	0.69	0.61	0.96	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.65	0.60	0.53
Somalia	3.06	2.94	2.68	2.42	2.30	2.17	2.04	1.92	1.80
Uganda	3.39	3.43	3.39	3.13	2.88	2.68	2.52	2.36	2.19
United Republic of Tanzania	2.63	2.60	2.42	2.22	2.09	1.96	1.82	1.66	1.50
Zambia	2.06	2.09	2.16	2.00	1.88	1.79	1.72	1.64	1.55
Zimbabwe	1.15	1.38	1.40	1.28	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.23	1.19
MIDDLE AFRICA	2.90	2.90	2.87	2.72	2.59	2.45	2.31	2.16	2.00
Angola	2.92	2.97	2.83	2.68	2.55	2.43	2.30	2.16	2.03
Cameroon	2.16	2.07	1.95	1.79	1.69	1.62	1.54	1.45	1.35
Central African Republic	1.99	2.04	1.90	1.72	1.61	1.55	1.51	1.44	1.35
Chad	3.02	2.95	2.91	2.89	2.73	2.56	2.41	2.26	2.12
Congo	2.28	2.37	2.23	2.08	1.99	1.90	1.80	1.69	1.57
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.22	3.22	3.23	3.05	2.89	2.71	2.53	2.35	2.16
Equatorial Guinea	2.53	2.65	2.64	2.45	2.28	2.17	2.08	1.97	1.86
Gabon	1.67	1.73	1.71	1.54	1.42	1.33	1.27	1.19	1.10
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.79	1.96	2.20	2.06	1.94	1.82	1.68	1.54	1.41
NORTHERN AFRICA	1.88	1.87	1.75	1.53	1.37	1.27	1.22	1.15	1.05
Algeria	1.71	1.77	1.65	1.39	1.13	0.99	0.96	0.95	0.88
Egypt	1.95	1.91	1.76	1.56	1.43	1.36	1.29	1.20	1.07
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.17	2.06	1.77	1.39	1.15	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.00
Morocco	1.40	1.48	1.42	1.23	1.05	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.81
Sudan	2.38	2.27	2.16	1.93	1.79	1.68	1.58	1.48	1.37
Tunisia	1.28	1.31	1.26	1.09	0.88	0.75	0.71	0.69	0.63
Western Sahara	3.91	3.57	3.20	1.69	1.39	1.18	1.08	1.05	0.99
SOUTHERN AFRICA	0.80	0.77	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.79
Botswana	1.43	1.40	1.36	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.19	1.21	1.17
Lesotho	0.82	0.92	0.92	0.84	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.79
Namibia	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.42	1.27	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.09
South Africa	0.75	0.70	0.78	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75
Swaziland	0.81	0.79	0.88	0.78	0.78	0.84	0.93	0.97	0.97
WESTERN AFRICA	2.56	2.51	2.39	2.21	2.08	1.98	1.89	1.78	1.66
Benin	3.17	2.98	2.82	2.59	2.40	2.27	2.14	2.00	1.85
Burkina Faso	3.03	2.97	2.84	2.65	2.47	2.31	2.16	2.02	1.87
Cape Verde	2.43	2.36	2.21	2.00	1.84	1.73	1.61	1.47	1.33
Côte d'Ivoire	2.00	2.10	2.00	1.82	1.69	1.61	1.54	1.45	1.34
Gambia	2.79	2.56	2.39	2.22	2.09	1.97	1.85	1.73	1.61
Ghana	2.16	2.11	1.99	1.81	1.67	1.56	1.48	1.39	1.28
Guinea	2.31	2.88	2.76	2.57	2.40	2.27	2.15	2.02	1.88
Guinea-Bissau	3.00	3.26	3.28	3.18	3.07	2.92	2.73	2.53	2.36
Liberia	4.52	3.27	3.27	3.16	3.05	2.93	2.77	2.59	2.40
Mali	3.17	3.16	3.08	2.89	2.69	2.51	2.36	2.22	2.06

Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	High variant								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Mauritania	2.69	2.46	2.29	2.10	1.96	1.84	1.72	1.59	1.45
Niger	3.62	3.63	3.61	3.53	3.44	3.30	3.13	2.92	2.71
Nigeria	2.42	2.32	2.17	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.65	1.56	1.45
Saint Helena (3)	1.42	1.29	1.15	1.03	0.93	0.85	0.78	0.73	0.68
Senegal	2.62	2.47	2.30	2.10	1.96	1.86	1.75	1.63	1.48
Sierra Leone	2.05	2.46	2.48	2.41	2.33	2.23	2.12	2.00	1.89
Togo	2.81	2.68	2.51	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.80	1.63	1.45
ASIA	1.31	1.32	1.25	1.09	0.95	0.85	0.80	0.77	0.71
EASTERN ASIA	0.70	0.74	0.71	0.58	0.41	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.20
China (4)	0.75	0.81	0.79	0.66	0.47	0.31	0.24	0.25	0.24
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	1.19	1.13	1.05	0.92	0.80	0.70	0.63	0.58	0.52
China, Macao SAR (6)	0.90	0.99	0.99	0.79	0.54	0.34	0.24	0.19	0.16
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	0.50	0.60	0.68	0.64	0.47	0.33	0.31	0.35	0.37
Japan	0.14	0.04	-0.08	-0.22	-0.29	-0.32	-0.31	-0.28	-0.25
Mongolia	1.18	1.43	1.32	1.08	0.94	0.88	0.84	0.76	0.65
Republic of Korea	0.52	0.45	0.36	0.22	0.05	-0.10	-0.18	-0.24	-0.30
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1.72	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.05	0.95
Afghanistan	3.98	3.37	3.03	2.91	2.75	2.58	2.41	2.24	2.07
Bangladesh	1.84	1.82	1.74	1.59	1.47	1.38	1.29	1.19	1.09
Bhutan	1.62	1.79	1.52	1.32	1.10	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.88
India	1.64	1.59	1.48	1.29	1.14	1.04	1.00	0.94	0.85
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.58	1.69	1.57	1.19	1.01	1.02	1.05	0.97	0.80
Kazakhstan	0.92	0.99	0.86	0.62	0.53	0.60	0.67	0.62	0.49
Kyrgyzstan	1.30	1.33	1.19	0.94	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.56
Maldives	1.97	2.13	2.03	1.70	1.42	1.32	1.31	1.26	1.12
Nepal	2.13	2.12	2.07	1.91	1.76	1.66	1.58	1.48	1.37
Pakistan	1.97	2.13	2.07	1.83	1.62	1.50	1.43	1.36	1.23
Sri Lanka	0.67	0.69	0.62	0.43	0.27	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.13
Tajikistan	1.72	2.07	1.98	1.70	1.44	1.28	1.18	1.12	1.03
Turkmenistan	1.53	1.58	1.48	1.19	0.98	0.94	0.94	0.89	0.76
Uzbekistan	1.65	1.72	1.53	1.23	1.07	1.04	1.01	0.91	0.77
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	1.47	1.41	1.30	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.88	0.82	0.74
Brunei Darussalam	2.27	2.14	1.96	1.74	1.62	1.53	1.45	1.37	1.28
Cambodia	1.92	2.08	2.04	1.80	1.59	1.48	1.45	1.40	1.28
Indonesia	1.37	1.28	1.15	1.03	0.95	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.66
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.91	1.93	1.87	1.66	1.43	1.24	1.12	1.08	1.02
Malaysia	1.88	1.76	1.61	1.38	1.19	1.11	1.07	1.01	0.92
Myanmar	1.05	1.06	1.03	0.91	0.79	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.57
Philippines	2.09	1.95	1.80	1.59	1.43	1.30	1.17	1.10	1.02
Singapore	1.34	1.15	0.94	0.84	0.63	0.37	0.17	0.10	0.12
Thailand	0.85	0.77	0.68	0.54	0.44	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.30
Timor-Leste	3.63	3.57	3.27	3.02	2.78	2.60	2.49	2.38	2.23
Viet Nam	1.54	1.52	1.41	1.23	1.07	0.99	0.93	0.85	0.75
WESTERN ASIA	1.99	2.00	1.89	1.69	1.52	1.42	1.35	1.28	1.19
Armenia	0.02	0.28	0.23	-0.02	-0.15	-0.12	-0.07	-0.10	-0.21
Azerbaijan	0.96	1.09	1.01	0.72	0.48	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.32
Bahrain	1.96	1.82	1.66	1.47	1.34	1.21	1.09	0.98	0.90
Cyprus	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.15	1.01	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.94
Georgia	-0.60	-0.24	-0.26	-0.28	-0.38	-0.40	-0.38	-0.36	-0.39
Iraq	2.00	2.85	2.59	2.31	2.11	1.93	1.79	1.69	1.57
Israel	1.83	1.65	1.47	1.35	1.27	1.21	1.14	1.05	0.97
Jordan	3.22	1.70	1.85	1.76	1.59	1.44	1.32	1.23	1.11
Kuwait	2.63	2.31	2.06	1.81	1.64	1.54	1.46	1.34	1.20
Lebanon	1.25	1.24	1.17	1.05	0.92	0.83	0.79	0.76	0.70
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.34	3.11	2.93	2.71	2.51	2.32	2.16	2.00	1.84
Oman	2.15	2.23	2.14	1.88	1.62	1.42	1.33	1.27	1.18
Qatar	2.25	1.97	1.73	1.39	1.28	1.19	1.09	0.99	0.87
Saudi Arabia	2.42	2.32	2.16	1.92	1.70	1.52	1.38	1.28	1.20
Syrian Arab Republic	2.72	2.16	2.03	1.78	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.28	1.15
Turkey	1.46	1.40	1.29	1.12	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.80	0.72
United Arab Emirates	3.01	2.36	2.10	1.86	1.71	1.62	1.54	1.42	1.26
Yemen	3.12	3.13	2.99	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.22	2.10	1.95

Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
EUROPE	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.18	0.19
EASTERN EUROPE	-0.28	-0.21	-0.23	-0.32	-0.35	-0.29	-0.21	-0.17	-0.18
Belarus	-0.36	-0.27	-0.29	-0.39	-0.42	-0.38	-0.33	-0.31	-0.35
Bulgaria	-0.55	-0.54	-0.59	-0.68	-0.70	-0.64	-0.58	-0.55	-0.56
Czech Republic	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.00	-0.10	-0.12	-0.06	0.01	0.03
Hungary	-0.11	-0.05	-0.02	-0.06	-0.10	-0.10	-0.02	0.07	0.15
Moldova	-0.69	0.00	0.02	-0.14	-0.27	-0.27	-0.19	-0.12	-0.14
Poland	0.04	0.13	0.06	-0.11	-0.25	-0.29	-0.26	-0.23	-0.25
Romania	-0.26	-0.25	-0.20	-0.30	-0.34	-0.32	-0.29	-0.29	-0.33
Russian Federation	-0.31	-0.25	-0.28	-0.35	-0.34	-0.23	-0.12	-0.08	-0.09
Slovakia	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	-0.04	-0.07
Ukraine	-0.57	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.60	-0.53	-0.45	-0.41	-0.43
NORTHERN EUROPE	0.57	0.62	0.65	0.60	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.60	0.62
Channel Islands (8)	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.18
Denmark	0.35	0.36	0.41	0.41	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.41
Estonia	-0.17	-0.04	-0.03	-0.13	-0.16	-0.04	0.11	0.20	0.19
Faeroe Islands	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.21	0.18
Finland (9)	0.44	0.47	0.47	0.38	0.29	0.25	0.29	0.37	0.43
Iceland	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.77	0.67	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.53
Ireland	1.96	1.47	1.31	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.00	0.91
Isle of Man	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.14	0.06	0.07	0.13	0.19
Latvia	-0.33	-0.20	-0.17	-0.29	-0.33	-0.32	-0.19	-0.05	-0.01
Lithuania	-0.35	-0.15	-0.13	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23	-0.15	-0.08	-0.07
Norway (10)	0.78	0.84	0.88	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.71	0.74
Sweden	0.60	0.66	0.74	0.69	0.58	0.53	0.59	0.68	0.73
United Kingdom	0.58	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.57	0.54	0.58	0.64	0.66
SOUTHERN EUROPE	0.51	0.38	0.27	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.25	0.22
Albania	0.77	0.93	0.86	0.66	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.38
Andorra	0.55	0.37	0.17	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.15	-0.28
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.31	0.05	-0.02	-0.13	-0.21	-0.23	-0.22	-0.21	-0.22
Croatia	0.08	-0.09	-0.09	-0.16	-0.21	-0.20	-0.13	-0.05	-0.03
Gibraltar	0.24	0.29	0.32	0.24	0.12	0.07	0.11	0.19	0.24
Greece	0.38	0.35	0.27	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.23	0.26	0.25
Holy See (11)	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-0.29	-0.29	-0.03	0.13	0.21
Italy	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.14	0.16	0.16
Malta	0.61	0.67	0.64	0.51	0.37	0.28	0.30	0.38	0.44
Montenegro	-0.09	0.43	0.51	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.41	0.43	0.40
Portugal	0.55	0.40	0.25	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.15
San Marino	0.86	0.61	0.37	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.18	0.13	0.08
Serbia	0.30	0.36	0.33	0.24	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.39	0.37
Slovenia	0.18	0.17	0.08	-0.07	-0.15	-0.15	-0.11	-0.10	-0.12
Spain	0.96	0.64	0.45	0.31	0.27	0.33	0.40	0.41	0.34
TFYR Macedonia (12)	0.26	0.25	0.21	0.08	-0.04	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.08
WESTERN EUROPE	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.38
Austria	0.51	0.41	0.43	0.38	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.38
Belgium	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.39	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.38
France	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.56	0.53	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53
Germany	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.17
Liechtenstein	1.05	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.86	0.78	0.76	0.79	0.80
Luxembourg	1.29	1.32	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.25	1.25
Monaco	0.46	0.60	0.74	0.71	0.60	0.50	0.51	0.59	0.70
Netherlands	0.37	0.38	0.44	0.51	0.50	0.46	0.43	0.43	0.46
Switzerland	0.53	0.59	0.66	0.65	0.59	0.54	0.55	0.62	0.70
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.43	1.41	1.32	1.18	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.83	0.75
CARIBBEAN	1.03	1.07	1.05	0.95	0.85	0.77	0.72	0.67	0.60
Anguilla	1.69	1.63	1.44	1.21	1.07	0.99	0.92	0.84	0.76
Antigua and Barbuda	1.36	1.32	1.24	1.11	0.99	0.93	0.87	0.80	0.73
Aruba	0.16	0.63	0.53	0.47	0.42	0.34	0.27	0.21	0.21
Bahamas	1.40	1.41	1.31	1.18	1.08	1.01	0.92	0.86	0.82
Barbados	0.50	0.52	0.47	0.33	0.19	0.08	0.02	-0.02	-0.07
British Virgin Islands	1.29	1.22	1.17	1.05	0.89	0.72	0.61	0.56	0.54
Cayman Islands	1.68	1.17	1.08	0.96	0.87	0.77	0.67	0.59	0.56
Cuba	0.16	0.24	0.30	0.26	0.13	0.03	-0.04	-0.10	-0.17

Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	High variant								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Dominica	-0.11	0.37	0.52	0.72	0.52	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.39
Dominican Republic	1.64	1.59	1.50	1.36	1.23	1.13	1.04	0.94	0.84
Grenada	0.20	0.45	0.63	0.54	0.32	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01
Guadeloupe	0.85	0.76	0.68	0.56	0.46	0.39	0.32	0.25	0.19
Haiti	1.75	1.74	1.67	1.52	1.41	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.09
Jamaica	0.74	0.77	0.75	0.63	0.52	0.44	0.38	0.31	0.24
Martinique	0.44	0.38	0.33	0.22	0.09	-0.03	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31
Montserrat	1.32	1.14	0.95	0.82	0.77	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.59
Netherlands Antilles	1.49	0.78	0.49	0.28	0.10	0.00	-0.02	-0.03	-0.11
Puerto Rico	0.73	0.78	0.76	0.66	0.54	0.46	0.47	0.51	0.52
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.49	1.50	1.41	1.22	1.07	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.78
Saint Lucia	1.33	1.36	1.26	1.08	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.86	0.77
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.72	0.69	0.54	0.32	0.18	0.10	0.02	-0.13	-0.31
Trinidad and Tobago	0.59	0.70	0.65	0.45	0.33	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.23
Turks and Caicos Islands	1.57	1.34	1.16	1.03	0.94	0.86	0.74	0.62	0.53
United States Virgin Islands	0.13	0.13	0.12	-0.05	-0.32	-0.53	-0.59	-0.55	-0.49
CENTRAL AMERICA	1.53	1.51	1.41	1.25	1.13	1.03	0.93	0.83	0.73
Belize	2.28	2.14	1.95	1.75	1.56	1.41	1.33	1.25	1.15
Costa Rica	1.70	1.62	1.49	1.33	1.21	1.11	1.02	0.93	0.84
El Salvador	1.57	1.55	1.56	1.41	1.30	1.21	1.11	1.01	0.90
Guatemala	2.64	2.68	2.49	2.25	2.04	1.86	1.69	1.53	1.38
Honduras	2.14	2.18	2.02	1.79	1.59	1.43	1.28	1.19	1.11
Mexico	1.33	1.28	1.18	1.02	0.91	0.82	0.73	0.63	0.53
Nicaragua	1.52	1.79	1.67	1.46	1.31	1.19	1.07	0.95	0.82
Panama	1.83	1.73	1.62	1.47	1.35	1.25	1.14	1.04	0.95
SOUTH AMERICA	1.44	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.06	0.98	0.91	0.85	0.78
Argentina	1.19	1.21	1.17	1.04	0.95	0.89	0.88	0.85	0.80
Bolivia	1.94	1.84	1.72	1.54	1.39	1.28	1.17	1.07	0.97
Brazil	1.45	1.37	1.26	1.12	1.02	0.94	0.89	0.82	0.75
Chile	1.19	1.19	1.12	0.98	0.86	0.77	0.71	0.66	0.61
Colombia	1.47	1.43	1.35	1.19	1.07	0.96	0.88	0.80	0.73
Ecuador	1.25	1.44	1.38	1.22	1.10	1.00	0.90	0.81	0.74
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.63	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.59	0.68
French Guiana	2.58	2.44	2.34	2.16	1.97	1.79	1.65	1.54	1.44
Guyana	-0.05	-0.18	-0.08	-0.09	-0.23	-0.53	-0.82	-1.00	-1.07
Paraguay	1.98	1.91	1.79	1.60	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.16	1.08
Peru	1.35	1.55	1.47	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.97	0.88	0.81
Suriname	0.75	0.70	0.58	0.42	0.29	0.17	0.05	-0.08	-0.21
Uruguay	0.46	0.61	0.70	0.63	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.56	0.53
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.85	1.78	1.65	1.46	1.33	1.23	1.13	1.03	0.96
NORTHERN AMERICA	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88
Bermuda	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.34	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.25
Canada	1.06	1.09	1.08	0.99	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.82	0.84
Greenland	0.76	0.85	0.87	0.71	0.54	0.46	0.49	0.54	0.57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.24	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.46	0.51	0.55
United States of America	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.00	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89
OCEANIA	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.25	1.14	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.96
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.06	0.95	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.86
Australia (13)	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.09	0.98	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.89
New Zealand	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.91	0.81	0.74	0.71	0.70	0.68
MELANESIA	2.05	1.91	1.84	1.75	1.64	1.51	1.39	1.29	1.20
Fiji	0.80	0.75	0.66	0.73	0.63	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.35
New Caledonia	1.72	1.63	1.53	1.36	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.02	0.96
Papua New Guinea	2.17	2.01	1.95	1.84	1.72	1.58	1.45	1.35	1.26
Solomon Islands	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.02	1.87	1.75	1.63	1.50	1.36
Vanuatu	2.55	2.45	2.33	2.13	1.95	1.82	1.70	1.59	1.46
MICRONESIA	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.43	1.30	1.19	1.11	1.03	0.98
Guam	1.47	1.44	1.41	1.29	1.16	1.04	0.95	0.88	0.84
Kiribati	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.65	1.48	1.29	1.16	1.10	1.06
Marshall Islands	2.45	2.13	1.76	1.40	1.26	1.27	1.20	0.98	0.70
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	0.67	0.91	1.13	1.15	1.01	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.60
Nauru	0.49	0.88	0.77	0.62	0.49	0.41	0.40	0.37	0.33

Table A.16. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

High variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Northern Mariana Islands	2.29	2.12	2.07	1.90	1.79	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.69
Palau	0.57	0.72	1.38	1.36	1.16	0.89	0.73	0.72	0.76
POLYNESIA	1.20	1.18	1.24	1.15	1.04	0.91	0.80	0.73	0.67
American Samoa	2.18	1.98	1.89	1.77	1.63	1.44	1.24	1.14	1.09
Cook Islands	-2.07	-1.24	0.09	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.66	0.69	0.79
French Polynesia	1.51	1.50	1.39	1.17	0.99	0.90	0.88	0.85	0.77
Niue	-1.66	-1.10	-0.48	0.27	0.71	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.57
Pitcairn	0.00	0.40	1.51	0.00	0.36	0.35	0.00	-0.35	0.35
Samoa	1.02	0.91	0.96	1.01	0.97	0.76	0.50	0.34	0.28
Tokelau	0.14	0.23	0.58	0.12	0.44	0.41	0.32	0.54	0.54
Tonga	0.66	0.62	1.10	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.85	0.80	0.72
Tuvalu	0.59	0.73	0.91	0.91	0.79	0.65	0.61	0.65	0.71
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.85	0.96	0.97	0.79	0.59	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.47

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.17. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country:
low variant, 2005-2050**

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	0.99	0.81	0.65	0.55	0.42	0.26	0.11	-0.04	-0.17
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.10	-0.06	-0.18	-0.23	-0.29	-0.36	-0.46	-0.55	-0.63
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.18	1.00	0.82	0.70	0.54	0.37	0.21	0.05	-0.10
Least developed countries (c)	2.20	2.00	1.81	1.68	1.51	1.32	1.13	0.95	0.78
Other less developed countries (d)	1.01	0.81	0.63	0.49	0.33	0.15	-0.02	-0.19	-0.34
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.44	1.22	1.02	0.88	0.72	0.55	0.39	0.23	0.08
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.23	2.04	1.84	1.69	1.52	1.34	1.16	0.98	0.81
AFRICA	2.09	1.90	1.70	1.55	1.39	1.22	1.03	0.86	0.70
EASTERN AFRICA	2.38	2.18	1.96	1.77	1.57	1.37	1.18	1.00	0.83
Burundi	3.77	3.01	2.80	2.61	2.49	2.41	2.28	2.05	1.80
Comoros (1)	2.28	1.93	1.64	1.48	1.35	1.17	0.95	0.72	0.53
Djibouti	1.58	1.37	1.21	1.29	1.13	0.94	0.75	0.56	0.40
Eritrea	3.07	2.68	2.05	1.76	1.56	1.41	1.25	1.05	0.81
Ethiopia	2.36	2.16	1.94	1.75	1.54	1.33	1.14	0.97	0.80
Kenya	2.48	2.29	1.95	1.71	1.52	1.35	1.15	0.95	0.76
Madagascar	2.50	2.22	1.95	1.75	1.55	1.35	1.15	0.96	0.78
Malawi	2.41	2.24	2.06	1.88	1.63	1.37	1.15	0.98	0.83
Mauritius (2)	0.59	0.38	0.22	0.11	-0.04	-0.21	-0.40	-0.56	-0.68
Mozambique	1.79	1.50	1.32	1.21	1.07	0.90	0.72	0.58	0.47
Réunion	1.08	0.81	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.15	-0.06	-0.24	-0.38
Rwanda	2.61	2.49	2.17	1.80	1.52	1.37	1.24	1.08	0.87
Seychelles	0.29	0.02	0.28	0.18	0.10	-0.02	-0.18	-0.38	-0.57
Somalia	2.78	2.54	2.19	1.94	1.78	1.57	1.35	1.14	0.97
Uganda	3.09	2.98	2.86	2.63	2.33	2.02	1.76	1.54	1.33
United Republic of Tanzania	2.31	2.11	1.81	1.61	1.41	1.19	0.96	0.73	0.52
Zambia	1.75	1.59	1.54	1.37	1.19	1.00	0.82	0.67	0.54
Zimbabwe	0.76	0.73	0.59	0.50	0.39	0.26	0.17	0.12	0.07
MIDDLE AFRICA	2.68	2.50	2.32	2.22	2.05	1.83	1.59	1.37	1.16
Angola	2.63	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.03	1.81	1.58	1.38	1.20
Cameroon	1.83	1.54	1.29	1.13	0.99	0.83	0.66	0.49	0.34
Central African Republic	1.66	1.52	1.25	1.07	0.91	0.74	0.59	0.46	0.33
Chad	2.73	2.51	2.39	2.39	2.18	1.93	1.68	1.47	1.29
Congo	1.94	1.85	1.59	1.44	1.29	1.12	0.92	0.74	0.58
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.08	2.89	2.71	2.58	2.39	2.13	1.85	1.59	1.35
Equatorial Guinea	2.23	2.20	2.09	1.91	1.69	1.48	1.29	1.11	0.95
Gabon	1.29	1.14	0.99	0.84	0.68	0.50	0.32	0.17	0.03
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.42	1.39	1.52	1.41	1.26	1.05	0.81	0.60	0.41
NORTHERN AFRICA	1.50	1.27	1.05	0.87	0.71	0.53	0.34	0.17	0.00
Algeria	1.30	1.12	0.91	0.73	0.52	0.32	0.15	-0.01	-0.18
Egypt	1.56	1.31	1.06	0.90	0.74	0.56	0.36	0.18	0.00
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.76	1.44	1.06	0.77	0.56	0.44	0.36	0.21	0.01
Morocco	1.00	0.85	0.67	0.54	0.36	0.17	-0.03	-0.19	-0.34
Sudan	2.06	1.76	1.52	1.30	1.15	0.96	0.77	0.58	0.41
Tunisia	0.87	0.66	0.49	0.41	0.25	0.07	-0.12	-0.31	-0.48
Western Sahara	3.53	3.01	2.57	1.05	0.80	0.56	0.36	0.17	-0.01
SOUTHERN AFRICA	0.41	0.14	0.06	0.03	-0.05	-0.18	-0.30	-0.38	-0.43
Botswana	1.04	0.76	0.57	0.50	0.40	0.27	0.18	0.11	0.03
Lesotho	0.43	0.28	0.09	-0.01	-0.12	-0.26	-0.39	-0.49	-0.56
Namibia	1.13	0.87	0.78	0.66	0.49	0.30	0.14	0.03	-0.06
South Africa	0.35	0.08	0.00	-0.02	-0.09	-0.22	-0.34	-0.43	-0.47
Swaziland	0.44	0.16	0.06	-0.05	-0.11	-0.19	-0.25	-0.30	-0.32
WESTERN AFRICA	2.26	2.04	1.82	1.66	1.49	1.32	1.13	0.96	0.79
Benin	2.86	2.52	2.27	2.04	1.81	1.59	1.37	1.17	0.98
Burkina Faso	2.74	2.54	2.33	2.16	1.94	1.70	1.46	1.24	1.05
Cape Verde	2.03	1.75	1.49	1.32	1.13	0.92	0.70	0.48	0.27
Côte d'Ivoire	1.68	1.58	1.36	1.19	1.01	0.84	0.67	0.52	0.38
Gambia	2.48	2.08	1.79	1.62	1.45	1.25	1.03	0.84	0.67
Ghana	1.82	1.57	1.33	1.17	1.01	0.84	0.65	0.47	0.30
Guinea	2.00	2.42	2.21	2.02	1.81	1.59	1.38	1.19	1.01
Guinea-Bissau	2.84	2.86	2.79	2.73	2.59	2.35	2.06	1.80	1.58
Liberia	4.36	2.88	2.77	2.69	2.56	2.36	2.11	1.85	1.62
Mali	2.88	2.74	2.57	2.40	2.16	1.90	1.65	1.44	1.25

Table A.17. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	Low variant								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Mauritania	2.37	1.97	1.69	1.52	1.35	1.16	0.95	0.74	0.55
Niger	3.35	3.25	3.17	3.12	3.00	2.80	2.55	2.28	2.03
Nigeria	2.11	1.85	1.59	1.39	1.22	1.04	0.87	0.70	0.55
Saint Helena (3)	1.05	0.76	0.52	0.39	0.27	0.16	0.00	-0.17	-0.33
Senegal	2.30	1.97	1.68	1.50	1.33	1.16	0.96	0.75	0.56
Sierra Leone	1.90	2.08	1.99	1.95	1.83	1.64	1.43	1.24	1.08
Togo	2.49	2.18	1.89	1.67	1.45	1.21	0.96	0.72	0.51
ASIA	0.94	0.75	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.10	-0.07	-0.23	-0.38
EASTERN ASIA	0.34	0.19	0.06	-0.04	-0.19	-0.38	-0.58	-0.77	-0.92
China (4)	0.39	0.26	0.13	0.04	-0.12	-0.33	-0.54	-0.72	-0.88
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	0.81	0.58	0.43	0.36	0.26	0.14	-0.01	-0.16	-0.29
China, Macao SAR (6)	0.50	0.35	0.23	0.13	-0.04	-0.25	-0.48	-0.69	-0.86
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	0.17	0.05	-0.02	-0.05	-0.18	-0.40	-0.61	-0.77	-0.88
Japan	-0.18	-0.42	-0.62	-0.75	-0.85	-0.95	-1.07	-1.19	-1.30
Mongolia	0.73	0.73	0.54	0.38	0.21	0.04	-0.14	-0.33	-0.53
Republic of Korea	0.14	-0.10	-0.30	-0.41	-0.57	-0.78	-1.02	-1.25	-1.48
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1.35	1.12	0.90	0.73	0.54	0.35	0.20	0.05	-0.11
Afghanistan	3.72	2.99	2.57	2.48	2.29	2.03	1.76	1.52	1.31
Bangladesh	1.43	1.20	1.01	0.88	0.71	0.52	0.32	0.14	-0.03
Bhutan	1.24	1.16	0.74	0.60	0.41	0.21	0.06	-0.08	-0.23
India	1.27	1.01	0.78	0.61	0.41	0.21	0.07	-0.08	-0.23
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.12	0.96	0.78	0.53	0.36	0.22	0.07	-0.11	-0.31
Kazakhstan	0.50	0.35	0.14	-0.03	-0.18	-0.31	-0.42	-0.56	-0.73
Kyrgyzstan	0.89	0.69	0.43	0.22	0.04	-0.10	-0.27	-0.47	-0.67
Maldives	1.56	1.46	1.25	1.02	0.78	0.58	0.42	0.25	0.06
Nepal	1.74	1.52	1.34	1.21	1.03	0.83	0.64	0.47	0.31
Pakistan	1.71	1.66	1.44	1.21	0.98	0.80	0.63	0.45	0.26
Sri Lanka	0.28	0.08	-0.11	-0.27	-0.45	-0.66	-0.88	-1.09	-1.28
Tajikistan	1.30	1.40	1.19	0.99	0.73	0.47	0.22	0.05	-0.09
Turkmenistan	1.12	0.92	0.71	0.50	0.30	0.15	-0.01	-0.18	-0.35
Uzbekistan	1.23	1.06	0.77	0.52	0.33	0.19	0.02	-0.17	-0.37
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	1.07	0.80	0.58	0.47	0.34	0.17	-0.02	-0.21	-0.37
Brunei Darussalam	1.83	1.47	1.18	1.01	0.90	0.76	0.58	0.40	0.26
Cambodia	1.55	1.47	1.30	1.12	0.91	0.72	0.55	0.40	0.23
Indonesia	0.96	0.66	0.43	0.34	0.24	0.09	-0.10	-0.30	-0.48
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.53	1.33	1.12	0.94	0.70	0.45	0.22	0.08	-0.07
Malaysia	1.50	1.17	0.91	0.71	0.51	0.37	0.20	0.03	-0.13
Myanmar	0.65	0.45	0.30	0.23	0.11	-0.05	-0.23	-0.41	-0.57
Philippines	1.72	1.38	1.10	0.92	0.72	0.50	0.27	0.10	-0.05
Singapore	1.04	0.69	0.33	0.24	0.09	-0.14	-0.42	-0.67	-0.83
Thailand	0.47	0.21	0.03	-0.09	-0.23	-0.38	-0.56	-0.73	-0.87
Timor-Leste	3.36	3.15	2.77	2.55	2.28	2.02	1.80	1.61	1.43
Viet Nam	1.11	0.87	0.65	0.54	0.40	0.23	0.04	-0.17	-0.35
WESTERN ASIA	1.62	1.43	1.21	1.06	0.89	0.70	0.52	0.36	0.20
Armenia	-0.43	-0.44	-0.54	-0.68	-0.83	-1.01	-1.20	-1.41	-1.63
Azerbaijan	0.54	0.42	0.26	0.09	-0.12	-0.33	-0.52	-0.69	-0.87
Bahrain	1.61	1.29	1.03	0.87	0.74	0.57	0.38	0.19	0.03
Cyprus	0.87	0.75	0.64	0.56	0.44	0.32	0.21	0.10	0.02
Georgia	-0.98	-0.84	-0.98	-0.95	-1.07	-1.24	-1.45	-1.67	-1.87
Iraq	1.67	2.34	1.94	1.68	1.47	1.23	1.00	0.80	0.62
Israel	1.49	1.13	0.86	0.76	0.67	0.54	0.37	0.19	0.04
Jordan	2.85	1.10	1.16	1.11	0.91	0.69	0.47	0.29	0.10
Kuwait	2.25	1.76	1.45	1.27	1.10	0.94	0.76	0.56	0.36
Lebanon	0.86	0.64	0.44	0.35	0.21	0.04	-0.13	-0.30	-0.45
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.02	2.62	2.32	2.11	1.89	1.63	1.38	1.15	0.95
Oman	1.80	1.67	1.45	1.26	1.03	0.80	0.59	0.41	0.24
Qatar	1.96	1.55	1.23	0.90	0.78	0.63	0.44	0.25	0.07
Saudi Arabia	2.07	1.77	1.50	1.29	1.06	0.82	0.58	0.40	0.26
Syrian Arab Republic	2.32	1.54	1.31	1.12	0.90	0.70	0.50	0.34	0.15
Turkey	1.05	0.79	0.57	0.44	0.28	0.11	-0.08	-0.26	-0.42
United Arab Emirates	2.68	1.89	1.59	1.41	1.26	1.12	0.96	0.80	0.61
Yemen	2.82	2.66	2.41	2.13	1.87	1.65	1.46	1.27	1.06

Table A.17. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
EUROPE	-0.19	-0.36	-0.47	-0.50	-0.55	-0.62	-0.71	-0.82	-0.91
EASTERN EUROPE	-0.67	-0.82	-0.91	-0.96	-1.03	-1.13	-1.25	-1.38	-1.49
Belarus	-0.75	-0.89	-1.00	-1.04	-1.11	-1.22	-1.38	-1.56	-1.72
Bulgaria	-0.89	-1.06	-1.19	-1.27	-1.36	-1.48	-1.62	-1.77	-1.94
Czech Republic	-0.22	-0.37	-0.49	-0.57	-0.67	-0.78	-0.89	-0.98	-1.06
Hungary	-0.47	-0.60	-0.67	-0.69	-0.74	-0.81	-0.89	-0.97	-1.03
Moldova	-1.11	-0.68	-0.78	-0.86	-1.01	-1.18	-1.36	-1.53	-1.68
Poland	-0.35	-0.48	-0.63	-0.74	-0.88	-1.04	-1.21	-1.38	-1.53
Romania	-0.64	-0.82	-0.85	-0.91	-1.00	-1.12	-1.28	-1.45	-1.63
Russian Federation	-0.71	-0.87	-0.97	-0.99	-1.04	-1.11	-1.21	-1.32	-1.41
Slovakia	-0.17	-0.32	-0.45	-0.54	-0.67	-0.82	-0.97	-1.12	-1.26
Ukraine	-0.95	-1.09	-1.19	-1.23	-1.30	-1.40	-1.53	-1.68	-1.83
NORTHERN EUROPE	0.25	0.12	0.04	0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	-0.38
Channel Islands (8)	0.04	-0.13	-0.23	-0.27	-0.34	-0.45	-0.59	-0.73	-0.84
Denmark	0.05	-0.09	-0.17	-0.19	-0.23	-0.32	-0.44	-0.56	-0.63
Estonia	-0.53	-0.62	-0.69	-0.73	-0.77	-0.82	-0.88	-0.95	-1.03
Faeroe Islands	0.68	0.60	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.32	0.25	0.21	0.18
Finland (9)	0.14	-0.01	-0.12	-0.19	-0.28	-0.39	-0.50	-0.58	-0.63
Iceland	0.67	0.49	0.24	0.17	0.09	-0.03	-0.18	-0.34	-0.49
Ireland	1.58	0.91	0.70	0.57	0.47	0.39	0.31	0.18	0.05
Isle of Man	-0.12	-0.23	-0.32	-0.37	-0.46	-0.58	-0.71	-0.83	-0.91
Latvia	-0.70	-0.80	-0.88	-0.93	-0.91	-1.00	-1.10	-1.19	-1.28
Lithuania	-0.71	-0.74	-0.84	-0.90	-0.85	-0.96	-1.10	-1.23	-1.34
Norway (10)	0.47	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.12	0.00	-0.12	-0.19
Sweden	0.29	0.18	0.13	0.11	0.03	-0.07	-0.15	-0.20	-0.24
United Kingdom	0.26	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.00	-0.09	-0.18	-0.27	-0.34
SOUTHERN EUROPE	0.17	-0.12	-0.30	-0.37	-0.41	-0.46	-0.54	-0.66	-0.78
Albania	0.37	0.29	0.10	-0.02	-0.19	-0.37	-0.55	-0.73	-0.90
Andorra	0.17	-0.12	-0.33	-0.45	-0.53	-0.65	-0.85	-1.11	-1.37
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-0.04	-0.50	-0.68	-0.78	-0.87	-0.98	-1.13	-1.30	-1.45
Croatia	-0.25	-0.61	-0.71	-0.75	-0.82	-0.92	-1.05	-1.17	-1.27
Gibraltar	-0.07	-0.21	-0.29	-0.32	-0.44	-0.57	-0.70	-0.80	-0.89
Greece	0.04	-0.15	-0.29	-0.35	-0.38	-0.43	-0.50	-0.60	-0.71
Holy See (11)	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-0.29	-0.29	-0.03	0.13	0.21
Italy	-0.03	-0.24	-0.41	-0.46	-0.48	-0.52	-0.59	-0.70	-0.80
Malta	0.25	0.11	-0.01	-0.09	-0.19	-0.32	-0.44	-0.53	-0.58
Montenegro	-0.46	-0.14	-0.13	-0.23	-0.32	-0.42	-0.52	-0.62	-0.72
Portugal	0.19	-0.12	-0.33	-0.44	-0.49	-0.56	-0.66	-0.79	-0.93
San Marino	0.76	0.47	0.18	0.06	-0.05	-0.16	-0.27	-0.38	-0.49
Serbia	-0.05	-0.19	-0.31	-0.36	-0.42	-0.49	-0.58	-0.68	-0.77
Slovenia	-0.16	-0.35	-0.51	-0.60	-0.70	-0.82	-0.95	-1.09	-1.22
Spain	0.59	0.13	-0.09	-0.18	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.46	-0.60
TFYR Macedonia (12)	-0.11	-0.34	-0.48	-0.58	-0.70	-0.85	-1.02	-1.20	-1.36
WESTERN EUROPE	0.05	-0.12	-0.21	-0.24	-0.28	-0.34	-0.44	-0.55	-0.64
Austria	0.20	-0.08	-0.16	-0.19	-0.24	-0.33	-0.44	-0.55	-0.63
Belgium	0.08	-0.07	-0.17	-0.20	-0.24	-0.32	-0.44	-0.55	-0.64
France	0.33	0.15	0.04	0.00	-0.05	-0.11	-0.22	-0.34	-0.44
Germany	-0.22	-0.37	-0.47	-0.51	-0.55	-0.61	-0.71	-0.81	-0.89
Liechtenstein	0.72	0.54	0.43	0.38	0.32	0.22	0.10	-0.01	-0.10
Luxembourg	0.97	0.82	0.76	0.80	0.81	0.75	0.63	0.51	0.44
Monaco	0.21	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.05	-0.06	-0.15	-0.21	-0.22
Netherlands	0.06	-0.09	-0.13	-0.06	-0.10	-0.19	-0.32	-0.46	-0.55
Switzerland	0.22	0.10	0.03	0.03	0.00	-0.07	-0.17	-0.25	-0.29
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.05	-0.22	-0.39
CARIBBEAN	0.68	0.52	0.39	0.30	0.14	-0.04	-0.22	-0.39	-0.56
Anguilla	1.26	0.99	0.73	0.54	0.35	0.19	0.02	-0.16	-0.33
Antigua and Barbuda	0.95	0.71	0.53	0.41	0.26	0.09	-0.09	-0.27	-0.44
Aruba	-0.15	0.18	-0.05	-0.17	-0.25	-0.38	-0.56	-0.76	-0.91
Bahamas	1.00	0.80	0.59	0.49	0.37	0.21	-0.01	-0.17	-0.28
Barbados	0.14	-0.02	-0.16	-0.28	-0.46	-0.71	-0.95	-1.16	-1.36
British Virgin Islands	0.97	0.71	0.53	0.41	0.26	0.07	-0.15	-0.36	-0.52
Cayman Islands	1.33	0.66	0.50	0.39	0.26	0.06	-0.16	-0.35	-0.49
Cuba	-0.18	-0.28	-0.32	-0.34	-0.52	-0.74	-0.97	-1.19	-1.42

Table A.17. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Low variant								
	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Dominica	-0.47	-0.24	-0.28	-0.03	-0.20	-0.43	-0.64	-0.80	-0.95
Dominican Republic	1.29	1.04	0.84	0.68	0.46	0.22	0.00	-0.19	-0.37
Grenada	-0.17	-0.20	-0.23	-0.32	-0.55	-0.86	-1.18	-1.45	-1.74
Guadeloupe	0.51	0.25	0.07	-0.05	-0.18	-0.34	-0.54	-0.75	-0.95
Haiti	1.41	1.20	1.00	0.87	0.74	0.60	0.44	0.28	0.11
Jamaica	0.34	0.14	-0.03	-0.16	-0.34	-0.58	-0.83	-1.08	-1.32
Martinique	0.12	-0.11	-0.26	-0.37	-0.53	-0.75	-1.01	-1.28	-1.55
Montserrat	0.97	0.62	0.36	0.21	0.06	-0.09	-0.26	-0.39	-0.54
Netherlands Antilles	1.17	0.29	-0.08	-0.24	-0.43	-0.65	-0.85	-1.05	-1.26
Puerto Rico	0.36	0.23	0.09	0.02	-0.07	-0.20	-0.34	-0.47	-0.57
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.07	0.89	0.70	0.56	0.40	0.24	0.07	-0.11	-0.28
Saint Lucia	0.91	0.72	0.52	0.38	0.23	0.08	-0.07	-0.23	-0.40
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.28	0.02	-0.24	-0.45	-0.68	-0.95	-1.27	-1.66	-2.13
Trinidad and Tobago	0.15	0.03	-0.12	-0.25	-0.39	-0.57	-0.75	-0.94	-1.13
Turks and Caicos Islands	1.17	0.78	0.53	0.40	0.24	0.04	-0.19	-0.43	-0.63
United States Virgin Islands	-0.19	-0.43	-0.62	-0.78	-1.03	-1.33	-1.64	-1.95	-2.22
CENTRAL AMERICA	1.13	0.90	0.68	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.04	-0.25	-0.44
Belize	1.87	1.52	1.21	1.03	0.81	0.58	0.40	0.24	0.09
Costa Rica	1.30	1.01	0.77	0.66	0.51	0.33	0.14	-0.05	-0.22
El Salvador	1.17	0.94	0.84	0.71	0.55	0.37	0.18	-0.01	-0.19
Guatemala	2.29	2.15	1.83	1.59	1.32	1.06	0.82	0.60	0.40
Honduras	1.76	1.59	1.31	1.08	0.84	0.60	0.38	0.22	0.07
Mexico	0.92	0.65	0.42	0.29	0.14	-0.05	-0.27	-0.50	-0.71
Nicaragua	1.10	1.14	0.89	0.70	0.49	0.27	0.06	-0.16	-0.39
Panama	1.46	1.17	0.96	0.82	0.65	0.44	0.23	0.04	-0.12
SOUTH AMERICA	1.05	0.82	0.62	0.48	0.32	0.14	-0.03	-0.19	-0.35
Argentina	0.82	0.64	0.47	0.37	0.24	0.09	-0.03	-0.15	-0.28
Bolivia	1.60	1.30	1.05	0.86	0.67	0.47	0.27	0.10	-0.07
Brazil	1.06	0.78	0.57	0.43	0.26	0.07	-0.09	-0.24	-0.40
Chile	0.82	0.61	0.43	0.32	0.18	0.01	-0.17	-0.34	-0.50
Colombia	1.07	0.81	0.61	0.49	0.34	0.14	-0.05	-0.23	-0.40
Ecuador	0.88	0.87	0.68	0.52	0.34	0.14	-0.05	-0.24	-0.41
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.37	0.18	0.01	-0.05	-0.15	-0.25	-0.32	-0.36	-0.39
French Guiana	2.24	1.91	1.69	1.53	1.33	1.10	0.87	0.68	0.53
Guyana	-0.40	-0.71	-0.83	-0.92	-1.18	-1.64	-2.20	-2.78	-3.38
Paraguay	1.62	1.34	1.08	0.91	0.73	0.54	0.36	0.19	0.03
Peru	0.96	0.95	0.75	0.61	0.44	0.25	0.07	-0.12	-0.27
Suriname	0.37	0.10	-0.14	-0.29	-0.47	-0.73	-1.06	-1.41	-1.75
Uruguay	0.11	0.06	0.02	-0.05	-0.14	-0.24	-0.36	-0.50	-0.62
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.47	1.20	0.95	0.78	0.60	0.40	0.21	0.02	-0.12
NORTHERN AMERICA	0.79	0.62	0.48	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.08	-0.02	-0.09
Bermuda	0.11	-0.09	-0.20	-0.27	-0.36	-0.48	-0.64	-0.79	-0.89
Canada	0.73	0.58	0.47	0.41	0.33	0.22	0.10	0.01	-0.05
Greenland	0.44	0.31	0.17	0.02	-0.20	-0.41	-0.55	-0.64	-0.70
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	-0.11	-0.22	-0.28	-0.31	-0.32	-0.33	-0.38	-0.47	-0.55
United States of America	0.80	0.63	0.49	0.39	0.30	0.19	0.08	-0.02	-0.09
OCEANIA	1.04	0.84	0.71	0.65	0.55	0.41	0.26	0.12	0.01
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	0.82	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.41	0.29	0.16	0.05	-0.04
Australia (13)	0.84	0.69	0.58	0.52	0.44	0.32	0.20	0.08	0.00
New Zealand	0.73	0.53	0.38	0.32	0.25	0.13	-0.01	-0.15	-0.27
MELANESIA	1.70	1.37	1.17	1.09	0.95	0.74	0.52	0.33	0.17
Fiji	0.43	0.17	-0.06	0.02	-0.10	-0.25	-0.47	-0.71	-0.94
New Caledonia	1.35	1.06	0.85	0.72	0.59	0.44	0.28	0.13	0.00
Papua New Guinea	1.83	1.47	1.27	1.18	1.03	0.82	0.58	0.39	0.24
Solomon Islands	2.15	1.81	1.55	1.39	1.21	1.00	0.78	0.57	0.38
Vanuatu	2.20	1.90	1.66	1.49	1.31	1.10	0.88	0.68	0.50
MICRONESIA	1.12	0.90	0.78	0.69	0.54	0.37	0.18	-0.01	-0.16
Guam	1.13	0.90	0.74	0.63	0.46	0.25	0.05	-0.13	-0.25
Kiribati	1.40	1.20	1.07	0.97	0.82	0.61	0.38	0.18	0.03
Marshall Islands	2.07	1.58	1.15	0.81	0.56	0.43	0.26	-0.04	-0.38
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	0.26	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.22	0.02	-0.23	-0.51	-0.70
Nauru	0.12	0.34	0.12	-0.03	-0.17	-0.33	-0.49	-0.68	-0.86

Table A.17. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Low variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Northern Mariana Islands	1.60	1.10	0.93	0.89	0.83	0.75	0.67	0.60	0.55
Palau	0.25	0.15	0.63	0.63	0.49	0.26	-0.01	-0.21	-0.33
POLYNESIA	0.85	0.62	0.53	0.44	0.32	0.14	-0.10	-0.33	-0.52
American Samoa	1.83	1.46	1.24	1.12	0.95	0.70	0.42	0.23	0.09
Cook Islands	-2.39	-1.76	-0.60	-0.62	-0.30	-0.05	-0.25	-0.35	-0.36
French Polynesia	1.12	0.90	0.68	0.51	0.33	0.15	-0.02	-0.18	-0.33
Niue	-2.04	-1.71	-1.20	-0.40	0.10	-0.10	-0.24	-0.48	-0.56
Pitcairn	0.00	0.40	1.51	-0.37	-0.76	0.00	-0.39	-0.40	-0.40
Samoa	0.71	0.39	0.23	0.22	0.17	-0.02	-0.38	-0.77	-1.10
Tokelau	-0.17	-0.26	-0.09	-0.64	-0.27	-0.36	-0.55	-0.47	-0.70
Tonga	0.34	0.08	0.41	0.36	0.24	0.07	-0.15	-0.37	-0.57
Tuvalu	0.25	0.10	0.07	0.06	-0.03	-0.21	-0.43	-0.64	-0.78
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.47	0.35	0.21	0.07	-0.15	-0.34	-0.54	-0.71	-0.87

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.18. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country:
constant-fertility variant, 2005-2050**

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	1.28	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.35	1.41	1.48
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.20
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.50	1.48	1.50	1.56	1.62	1.68
Least developed countries (c)	2.60	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.84	2.92	3.01	3.10	3.17
Other less developed countries (d)	1.32	1.34	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17
Less developed regions, excluding China	1.81	1.87	1.87	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.02
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	2.61	2.75	2.84	2.91	2.98	3.07	3.17	3.25	3.33
AFRICA	2.47	2.59	2.67	2.71	2.77	2.86	2.96	3.05	3.13
EASTERN AFRICA	2.76	2.90	2.99	3.03	3.09	3.16	3.25	3.32	3.37
Burundi	3.90	3.29	3.24	3.17	3.21	3.35	3.49	3.59	3.64
Comoros (1)	2.82	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.92	2.93	2.93
Djibouti	2.08	2.23	2.32	2.48	2.42	2.37	2.35	2.38	2.42
Eritrea	3.53	3.51	3.20	3.11	3.12	3.18	3.24	3.26	3.25
Ethiopia	2.80	2.96	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.17	3.23	3.29	3.35
Kenya	2.67	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.82	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.98
Madagascar	2.97	3.08	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.29	3.32
Malawi	2.81	2.97	3.11	3.18	3.23	3.31	3.39	3.46	3.51
Mauritius (2)	0.82	0.72	0.62	0.50	0.37	0.26	0.16	0.07	0.01
Mozambique	2.20	2.28	2.45	2.60	2.75	2.87	2.98	3.08	3.18
Réunion	1.34	1.23	1.15	1.07	0.99	0.91	0.83	0.77	0.73
Rwanda	2.82	3.04	3.04	2.95	2.91	2.97	3.10	3.21	3.25
Seychelles	0.51	0.39	0.74	0.65	0.56	0.47	0.37	0.27	0.18
Somalia	3.11	3.12	3.01	2.98	3.07	3.16	3.24	3.32	3.39
Uganda	3.40	3.60	3.77	3.81	3.86	3.94	4.01	4.07	4.11
United Republic of Tanzania	2.77	2.97	3.03	3.09	3.17	3.25	3.32	3.38	3.42
Zambia	2.18	2.39	2.69	2.77	2.88	2.99	3.10	3.19	3.27
Zimbabwe	1.22	1.51	1.60	1.61	1.63	1.69	1.79	1.87	1.94
MIDDLE AFRICA	2.94	3.01	3.09	3.20	3.30	3.41	3.51	3.61	3.69
Angola	2.93	3.08	3.09	3.15	3.25	3.36	3.48	3.58	3.67
Cameroon	2.38	2.51	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.84	2.89
Central African Republic	2.06	2.28	2.34	2.39	2.46	2.57	2.68	2.77	2.85
Chad	3.07	3.13	3.27	3.50	3.59	3.69	3.77	3.85	3.91
Congo	2.29	2.60	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.89	2.92
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.22	3.21	3.31	3.43	3.54	3.65	3.75	3.84	3.92
Equatorial Guinea	2.52	2.69	2.82	2.90	2.97	3.05	3.11	3.18	3.24
Gabon	1.72	1.85	1.88	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.79
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.95	2.29	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.64	2.63
NORTHERN AFRICA	1.89	1.92	1.87	1.76	1.69	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.68
Algeria	1.61	1.64	1.55	1.38	1.18	1.06	1.01	0.98	0.92
Egypt	1.96	1.97	1.87	1.76	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.62
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.19	2.15	1.94	1.67	1.50	1.47	1.50	1.50	1.44
Morocco	1.30	1.35	1.31	1.21	1.08	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.84
Sudan	2.55	2.64	2.68	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.64	2.68	2.71
Tunisia	1.17	1.16	1.06	0.89	0.70	0.56	0.47	0.40	0.31
Western Sahara	3.95	3.61	3.25	1.82	1.61	1.48	1.42	1.41	1.38
SOUTHERN AFRICA	0.75	0.72	0.82	0.89	0.94	0.98	1.03	1.09	1.15
Botswana	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.48	1.55	1.62	1.67
Lesotho	0.93	1.13	1.22	1.27	1.37	1.49	1.61	1.70	1.78
Namibia	1.59	1.65	1.77	1.73	1.70	1.71	1.75	1.79	1.82
South Africa	0.67	0.63	0.72	0.79	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.97	1.03
Swaziland	0.93	1.00	1.17	1.19	1.31	1.48	1.66	1.79	1.88
WESTERN AFRICA	2.69	2.83	2.92	2.97	3.04	3.12	3.21	3.29	3.36
Benin	3.27	3.26	3.30	3.31	3.35	3.40	3.46	3.50	3.53
Burkina Faso	3.09	3.17	3.23	3.28	3.35	3.42	3.48	3.53	3.57
Cape Verde	2.53	2.57	2.50	2.41	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.26	2.23
Côte d'Ivoire	2.19	2.50	2.59	2.60	2.63	2.70	2.78	2.85	2.90
Gambia	2.91	2.87	2.88	2.92	2.95	2.98	3.02	3.06	3.09
Ghana	2.32	2.42	2.42	2.38	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.41	2.43
Guinea	2.39	3.13	3.22	3.28	3.35	3.41	3.47	3.52	3.56
Guinea-Bissau	2.98	3.23	3.39	3.53	3.65	3.76	3.86	3.96	4.04
Liberia	4.51	3.25	3.36	3.47	3.58	3.68	3.78	3.87	3.96
Mali	3.13	3.31	3.43	3.52	3.62	3.72	3.80	3.87	3.93

Table A.18. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Constant-fertility variant								
	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Mauritania	2.81	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74
Niger	3.63	3.72	3.82	3.90	3.99	4.07	4.14	4.21	4.27
Nigeria	2.58	2.71	2.81	2.88	2.95	3.04	3.13	3.22	3.30
Saint Helena (3)	1.31	1.17	1.04	0.98	0.90	0.83	0.73	0.67	0.62
Senegal	2.79	2.88	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.94	2.98	3.02	3.04
Sierra Leone	2.10	2.46	2.59	2.73	2.86	2.99	3.11	3.23	3.34
Togo	2.97	3.07	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.22	3.24
ASIA	1.24	1.26	1.22	1.14	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05
EASTERN ASIA	0.50	0.43	0.32	0.15	-0.03	-0.18	-0.30	-0.42	-0.55
China (4)	0.55	0.50	0.38	0.21	0.02	-0.13	-0.26	-0.38	-0.52
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	0.98	0.82	0.69	0.56	0.43	0.29	0.14	0.00	-0.13
China, Macao SAR (6)	0.65	0.59	0.50	0.33	0.11	-0.13	-0.34	-0.53	-0.69
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.36	0.21	0.03	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15
Japan	-0.01	-0.18	-0.35	-0.50	-0.62	-0.72	-0.81	-0.89	-0.96
Mongolia	1.14	1.27	1.11	0.90	0.76	0.59	0.59	0.47	0.34
Republic of Korea	0.36	0.21	0.05	-0.10	-0.29	-0.50	-0.68	-0.86	-1.03
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1.76	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.64
Afghanistan	4.02	3.51	3.29	3.37	3.45	3.56	3.67	3.78	3.88
Bangladesh	1.96	1.97	1.92	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.81	1.80
Bhutan	1.96	2.05	1.74	1.58	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.34
India	1.68	1.71	1.68	1.60	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.51	1.49
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.42	1.45	1.35	1.08	0.90	0.83	0.78	0.69	0.55
Kazakhstan	0.46	0.52	0.43	0.29	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.08
Kyrgyzstan	1.11	1.17	1.11	0.98	0.87	0.81	0.77	0.72	0.65
Maldives	1.90	2.06	1.99	1.77	1.57	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.38
Nepal	2.24	2.35	2.37	2.31	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.32	2.31
Pakistan	2.07	2.35	2.41	2.29	2.13	2.07	2.10	2.16	2.17
Sri Lanka	0.57	0.51	0.39	0.23	0.06	-0.07	-0.17	-0.24	-0.30
Tajikistan	1.84	2.33	2.35	2.22	2.09	2.05	2.09	2.12	2.11
Turkmenistan	1.52	1.61	1.58	1.40	1.24	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.10
Uzbekistan	1.65	1.77	1.64	1.44	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.22	1.13
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	1.42	1.39	1.32	1.23	1.14	1.09	1.05	1.01	0.98
Brunei Darussalam	2.23	2.12	1.99	1.85	1.72	1.61	1.52	1.44	1.37
Cambodia	2.05	2.27	2.30	2.18	2.06	2.03	2.06	2.09	2.08
Indonesia	1.32	1.25	1.16	1.06	0.97	0.89	0.82	0.75	0.68
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.02	2.19	2.22	2.14	2.05	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.01
Malaysia	1.90	1.82	1.74	1.62	1.50	1.42	1.37	1.34	1.31
Myanmar	0.98	1.01	0.95	0.85	0.73	0.64	0.57	0.51	0.45
Philippines	2.13	2.13	2.08	2.02	1.97	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.91
Singapore	1.24	0.96	0.65	0.53	0.31	0.04	-0.21	-0.39	-0.50
Thailand	0.64	0.48	0.34	0.22	0.10	-0.02	-0.13	-0.24	-0.32
Timor-Leste	3.73	3.82	3.70	3.71	3.75	3.84	3.94	4.02	4.05
Viet Nam	1.49	1.49	1.39	1.21	1.05	0.96	0.89	0.82	0.71
WESTERN ASIA	1.99	2.07	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.97	2.00	2.04	2.08
Armenia	-0.24	-0.14	-0.27	-0.49	-0.64	-0.75	-0.90	-1.11	-1.32
Azerbaijan	0.64	0.63	0.50	0.26	0.04	-0.10	-0.22	-0.37	-0.53
Bahrain	1.94	1.82	1.70	1.57	1.43	1.29	1.17	1.08	1.01
Cyprus	1.08	1.04	0.95	0.80	0.65	0.54	0.47	0.41	0.34
Georgia	-0.73	-0.48	-0.61	-0.63	-0.75	-0.86	-1.00	-1.14	-1.29
Iraq	2.18	3.23	3.13	3.01	2.92	2.85	2.85	2.89	2.92
Israel	1.77	1.62	1.48	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.35	1.31	1.28
Jordan	3.32	1.92	2.16	2.18	2.10	2.07	2.04	1.99	1.93
Kuwait	2.52	2.16	1.93	1.75	1.61	1.49	1.37	1.23	1.10
Lebanon	1.14	1.09	1.02	0.96	0.87	0.78	0.70	0.65	0.59
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3.52	3.56	3.62	3.62	3.60	3.57	3.58	3.59	3.60
Oman	2.40	2.52	2.46	2.29	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.99	1.98
Qatar	2.25	1.98	1.77	1.49	1.42	1.38	1.32	1.25	1.19
Saudi Arabia	2.53	2.56	2.51	2.40	2.29	2.22	2.18	2.17	2.15
Syrian Arab Republic	2.81	2.36	2.33	2.21	2.11	2.07	2.05	2.02	1.95
Turkey	1.33	1.23	1.12	1.01	0.89	0.79	0.70	0.62	0.54
United Arab Emirates	2.95	2.30	2.07	1.88	1.75	1.66	1.57	1.46	1.32
Yemen	3.25	3.47	3.57	3.54	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.61	3.62

Table A.18. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
EUROPE	-0.05	-0.14	-0.22	-0.29	-0.35	-0.41	-0.48	-0.55	-0.61
EASTERN EUROPE	-0.50	-0.56	-0.66	-0.74	-0.82	-0.90	-0.99	-1.10	-1.21
Belarus	-0.53	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.85	-0.93	-1.04	-1.18	-1.32
Bulgaria	-0.76	-0.86	-0.98	-1.09	-1.18	-1.27	-1.40	-1.52	-1.66
Czech Republic	-0.08	-0.19	-0.30	-0.42	-0.55	-0.66	-0.75	-0.84	-0.93
Hungary	-0.29	-0.34	-0.41	-0.48	-0.57	-0.65	-0.72	-0.78	-0.84
Moldova	-0.80	-0.27	-0.37	-0.53	-0.66	-0.76	-0.85	-0.96	-1.08
Poland	-0.14	-0.18	-0.32	-0.48	-0.65	-0.78	-0.90	-1.02	-1.15
Romania	-0.46	-0.56	-0.58	-0.69	-0.78	-0.88	-1.01	-1.14	-1.29
Russian Federation	-0.54	-0.62	-0.72	-0.78	-0.82	-0.87	-0.96	-1.06	-1.14
Slovakia	0.01	-0.07	-0.19	-0.34	-0.49	-0.63	-0.76	-0.88	-1.01
Ukraine	-0.81	-0.87	-0.96	-1.05	-1.12	-1.20	-1.31	-1.44	-1.58
NORTHERN EUROPE	0.34	0.29	0.27	0.22	0.16	0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.04
Channel Islands (8)	0.18	0.11	0.05	-0.03	-0.13	-0.25	-0.37	-0.48	-0.55
Denmark	0.18	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.03	-0.06	-0.15	-0.20	-0.20
Estonia	-0.42	-0.45	-0.51	-0.60	-0.64	-0.68	-0.73	-0.80	-0.87
Faeroe Islands	0.73	0.72	0.73	0.72	0.70	0.68	0.67	0.69	0.71
Finland (9)	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.05	-0.05	-0.14	-0.20	-0.22	-0.22
Iceland	0.80	0.71	0.65	0.57	0.47	0.36	0.26	0.19	0.13
Ireland	1.77	1.24	1.09	0.93	0.82	0.76	0.72	0.66	0.58
Isle of Man	-0.04	-0.08	-0.11	-0.18	-0.27	-0.38	-0.47	-0.52	-0.56
Latvia	-0.54	-0.56	-0.67	-0.80	-0.79	-0.85	-0.91	-0.99	-1.09
Lithuania	-0.52	-0.46	-0.55	-0.68	-0.66	-0.75	-0.83	-0.93	-1.03
Norway (10)	0.59	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.48	0.38	0.29	0.24	0.21
Sweden	0.37	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.05
United Kingdom	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.24	0.18	0.11	0.05	0.00	-0.03
SOUTHERN EUROPE	0.29	0.05	-0.10	-0.20	-0.26	-0.32	-0.39	-0.48	-0.59
Albania	0.70	0.86	0.77	0.60	0.45	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.24
Andorra	0.31	0.06	-0.16	-0.30	-0.40	-0.52	-0.69	-0.92	-1.15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.17	-0.20	-0.36	-0.49	-0.61	-0.71	-0.82	-0.93	-1.06
Croatia	-0.09	-0.39	-0.49	-0.58	-0.68	-0.78	-0.88	-0.97	-1.05
Gibraltar	0.09	0.02	-0.06	-0.15	-0.27	-0.36	-0.43	-0.48	-0.52
Greece	0.17	0.02	-0.11	-0.20	-0.26	-0.31	-0.39	-0.48	-0.58
Holy See (11)	0.05	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-0.29	-0.29	-0.03	0.13	0.21
Italy	0.07	-0.09	-0.22	-0.29	-0.34	-0.39	-0.46	-0.56	-0.65
Malta	0.49	0.43	0.31	0.17	0.02	-0.10	-0.17	-0.22	-0.26
Montenegro	-0.27	0.13	0.17	0.07	0.00	-0.05	-0.09	-0.14	-0.19
Portugal	0.36	0.12	-0.09	-0.23	-0.30	-0.37	-0.45	-0.56	-0.66
San Marino	0.79	0.49	0.19	0.07	-0.04	-0.14	-0.26	-0.37	-0.48
Serbia	0.09	0.02	-0.06	-0.12	-0.16	-0.19	-0.23	-0.29	-0.34
Slovenia	-0.02	-0.15	-0.30	-0.44	-0.56	-0.66	-0.77	-0.89	-1.01
Spain	0.68	0.25	0.04	-0.08	-0.16	-0.22	-0.29	-0.40	-0.55
TFYR Macedonia (12)	0.18	0.09	-0.04	-0.19	-0.33	-0.43	-0.53	-0.63	-0.74
WESTERN EUROPE	0.19	0.11	0.06	0.01	-0.04	-0.11	-0.17	-0.23	-0.27
Austria	0.33	0.13	0.06	-0.01	-0.10	-0.19	-0.28	-0.37	-0.44
Belgium	0.23	0.16	0.11	0.07	0.02	-0.05	-0.12	-0.18	-0.22
France	0.48	0.41	0.35	0.31	0.27	0.23	0.17	0.11	0.07
Germany	-0.08	-0.16	-0.23	-0.31	-0.38	-0.46	-0.53	-0.60	-0.66
Liechtenstein	0.88	0.76	0.67	0.57	0.45	0.32	0.20	0.11	0.05
Luxembourg	1.13	1.07	1.04	1.02	0.97	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.70
Monaco	0.39	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.37
Netherlands	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.06	-0.03	-0.11	-0.14
Switzerland	0.37	0.33	0.31	0.26	0.18	0.08	0.00	-0.05	-0.07
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	1.37	1.35	1.29	1.21	1.14	1.08	1.03	0.99	0.95
CARIBBEAN	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.96
Anguilla	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.00	0.86	0.75	0.64	0.53	0.43
Antigua and Barbuda	1.24	1.17	1.09	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.74	0.65	0.58
Aruba	0.06	0.51	0.40	0.34	0.27	0.16	0.05	-0.02	-0.03
Bahamas	1.27	1.23	1.12	1.03	0.92	0.81	0.68	0.60	0.55
Barbados	0.32	0.23	0.12	-0.04	-0.23	-0.44	-0.64	-0.81	-0.97
British Virgin Islands	1.21	1.12	1.06	0.97	0.85	0.70	0.57	0.50	0.47
Cayman Islands	1.55	0.93	0.76	0.61	0.45	0.28	0.09	-0.07	-0.19
Cuba	0.09	0.05	-0.01	-0.04	-0.19	-0.36	-0.52	-0.68	-0.85

Table A.18. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Major area, region and country	Constant-fertility variant								
	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Dominica	-0.23	0.16	0.22	0.46	0.30	0.12	0.02	-0.03	-0.08
Dominican Republic	1.57	1.52	1.48	1.43	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.28	1.26
Grenada	0.12	0.31	0.44	0.43	0.30	0.13	0.01	-0.06	-0.11
Guadeloupe	0.65	0.53	0.45	0.37	0.28	0.16	0.02	-0.10	-0.19
Haiti	1.89	2.01	2.03	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.09	2.10
Jamaica	0.70	0.70	0.69	0.64	0.59	0.54	0.50	0.45	0.42
Martinique	0.33	0.21	0.12	0.01	-0.14	-0.29	-0.46	-0.61	-0.76
Montserrat	1.22	1.01	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.66	0.59	0.54	0.50
Netherlands Antilles	1.47	0.67	0.34	0.16	0.00	-0.13	-0.22	-0.31	-0.41
Puerto Rico	0.56	0.50	0.42	0.31	0.21	0.12	0.05	-0.01	-0.07
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.38	1.36	1.28	1.17	1.06	0.96	0.87	0.79	0.72
Saint Lucia	1.16	1.15	1.06	0.96	0.87	0.80	0.73	0.65	0.57
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.59	0.52	0.38	0.22	0.09	-0.02	-0.16	-0.33	-0.51
Trinidad and Tobago	0.35	0.30	0.16	-0.01	-0.17	-0.31	-0.42	-0.56	-0.71
Turks and Caicos Islands	1.46	1.21	1.04	0.94	0.87	0.77	0.63	0.50	0.41
United States Virgin Islands	0.04	0.01	-0.05	-0.20	-0.41	-0.60	-0.71	-0.74	-0.75
CENTRAL AMERICA	1.51	1.54	1.50	1.41	1.33	1.28	1.24	1.21	1.19
Belize	2.40	2.36	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.07	2.04	2.00	1.96
Costa Rica	1.65	1.57	1.44	1.29	1.16	1.05	0.96	0.86	0.77
El Salvador	1.53	1.53	1.57	1.51	1.45	1.40	1.36	1.31	1.27
Guatemala	2.78	3.01	3.00	2.96	2.95	2.95	2.96	2.97	2.96
Honduras	2.26	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.24	2.21	2.20	2.18	2.16
Mexico	1.28	1.25	1.19	1.06	0.94	0.84	0.75	0.66	0.57
Nicaragua	1.51	1.83	1.77	1.66	1.57	1.51	1.46	1.41	1.35
Panama	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.48	1.41	1.33	1.27	1.21	1.16
SOUTH AMERICA	1.36	1.32	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.85
Argentina	1.07	1.07	1.02	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.81	0.77	0.73
Bolivia	2.07	2.14	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.15	2.17	2.18
Brazil	1.34	1.23	1.12	1.03	0.96	0.89	0.81	0.74	0.68
Chile	1.05	0.98	0.88	0.76	0.62	0.50	0.40	0.31	0.22
Colombia	1.47	1.41	1.32	1.22	1.12	1.03	0.95	0.87	0.81
Ecuador	1.24	1.46	1.44	1.37	1.29	1.23	1.18	1.14	1.10
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0.66	0.66	0.60	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.52	0.59	0.64
French Guiana	2.68	2.64	2.61	2.54	2.43	2.36	2.32	2.30	2.29
Guyana	-0.15	-0.28	-0.19	-0.17	-0.32	-0.61	-0.87	-1.04	-1.13
Paraguay	2.08	2.12	2.09	2.01	1.95	1.91	1.89	1.88	1.87
Peru	1.30	1.50	1.43	1.33	1.25	1.18	1.13	1.08	1.03
Suriname	0.70	0.63	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.25	0.15	0.03	-0.07
Uruguay	0.35	0.46	0.53	0.51	0.48	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.33
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.80	1.73	1.63	1.52	1.44	1.37	1.31	1.26	1.21
NORTHERN AMERICA	0.95	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.64	0.58	0.54	0.52
Bermuda	0.29	0.21	0.16	0.10	0.01	-0.08	-0.16	-0.20	-0.21
Canada	0.90	0.83	0.76	0.66	0.54	0.43	0.33	0.25	0.20
Greenland	0.69	0.74	0.74	0.65	0.52	0.43	0.42	0.46	0.52
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0.15	0.21	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.43	0.47
United States of America	0.96	0.91	0.87	0.81	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.57	0.55
OCEANIA	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	0.97	0.88	0.82	0.74	0.65	0.54	0.45	0.39	0.34
Australia (13)	0.99	0.90	0.83	0.75	0.66	0.55	0.46	0.40	0.35
New Zealand	0.88	0.81	0.76	0.69	0.60	0.49	0.41	0.34	0.29
MELANESIA	2.20	2.21	2.25	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.32	2.34
Fiji	0.82	0.80	0.77	0.93	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90
New Caledonia	1.65	1.50	1.40	1.28	1.16	1.04	0.96	0.89	0.83
Papua New Guinea	2.35	2.36	2.40	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.44	2.46
Solomon Islands	2.63	2.63	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52
Vanuatu	2.65	2.72	2.70	2.63	2.55	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.48
MICRONESIA	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.65	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.63
Guam	1.44	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.09	1.08
Kiribati	1.88	1.98	2.03	1.99	1.90	1.83	1.80	1.82	1.84
Marshall Islands	2.66	2.58	2.42	2.36	2.45	2.60	2.70	2.73	2.73
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	0.84	1.25	1.62	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.91	1.98	2.05
Nauru	0.29	0.68	0.56	0.47	0.37	0.27	0.19	0.11	0.06

Table A.18. Average annual rate of population change by major area, region and country (continued)

Constant-fertility variant

Major area, region and country	Annual rate of change (per cent)								
	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Northern Mariana Islands	2.07	1.69	1.51	1.35	1.21	1.08	0.97	0.87	0.78
Palau	0.32	0.46	1.10	1.10	0.93	0.71	0.55	0.49	0.47
POLYNESIA	1.19	1.24	1.38	1.40	1.38	1.33	1.30	1.31	1.34
American Samoa	2.30	2.23	2.22	2.23	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.03	2.01
Cook Islands	-2.03	-1.18	0.15	0.24	0.59	0.92	0.92	0.98	1.05
French Polynesia	1.42	1.37	1.26	1.11	0.99	0.91	0.85	0.79	0.73
Niue	-1.77	-1.24	-0.59	0.19	0.70	0.61	0.55	0.48	0.49
Pitcairn	0.00	0.40	1.51	-0.37	0.00	0.37	0.00	-0.37	0.00
Samoa	1.19	1.26	1.46	1.64	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.66	1.78
Tokelau	0.19	0.43	0.83	0.42	0.82	0.88	1.00	1.37	1.41
Tonga	0.41	0.53	1.16	1.27	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.32
Tuvalu	0.56	0.83	1.10	1.23	1.23	1.21	1.29	1.44	1.60
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0.89	0.97	0.96	0.86	0.75	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.73

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.
5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country: estimates, 1985-2005

Estimates

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
WORLD	4 855 264	4 941 404	5 029 293	5 118 158	5 206 950	5 294 879	5 381 644	5 467 328	5 551 993	5 635 848
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 115 352	1 122 115	1 129 034	1 135 961	1 142 690	1 149 064	1 155 058	1 160 704	1 165 980	1 170 876
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	3 739 912	3 819 289	3 900 259	3 982 196	4 064 260	4 145 815	4 226 586	4 306 624	4 386 013	4 464 972
Least developed countries (c)	460 974	473 043	485 466	498 301	511 622	525 473	539 894	554 840	570 153	585 617
Other less developed countries (d)	3 278 938	3 346 246	3 414 793	3 483 896	3 552 638	3 620 342	3 686 692	3 751 784	3 815 861	3 879 355
Less developed regions, excluding China	2 667 243	2 730 701	2 794 842	2 859 592	2 924 891	2 990 669	3 056 868	3 123 386	3 190 073	3 256 754
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	449 349	462 699	476 404	490 441	504 778	519 391	534 267	549 406	564 806	580 471
AFRICA	554 294	570 325	586 690	603 353	620 274	637 421	654 777	672 340	690 114	708 108
EASTERN AFRICA	169 404	174 747	180 323	186 024	191 697	197 244	202 610	207 847	213 088	218 520
Burundi	4 885	5 053	5 222	5 388	5 546	5 692	5 826	5 948	6 059	6 157
Comoros (1)	456	470	484	498	512	527	542	557	573	590
Djibouti	403	430	463	500	533	561	580	592	601	611
Eritrea	2 807	2 885	2 967	3 047	3 113	3 158	3 180	3 184	3 180	3 186
Ethiopia	43 437	44 884	46 364	47 889	49 479	51 148	52 897	54 714	56 573	58 441
Kenya	19 674	20 405	21 150	21 906	22 673	23 447	24 230	25 020	25 812	26 600
Madagascar	10 439	10 738	11 046	11 363	11 691	12 033	12 389	12 758	13 140	13 537
Malawi	7 265	7 666	8 145	8 646	9 097	9 446	9 671	9 795	9 863	9 945
Mauritius (2)	1 016	1 024	1 031	1 038	1 047	1 057	1 068	1 082	1 096	1 111
Mozambique	13 324	13 374	13 356	13 328	13 372	13 544	13 866	14 319	14 858	15 415
Réunion	555	565	574	584	594	604	615	627	639	651
Rwanda	6 139	6 441	6 789	7 110	7 299	7 294	7 047	6 606	6 107	5 742
Seychelles	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	74	75
Somalia	6 469	6 494	6 568	6 658	6 718	6 717	6 642	6 516	6 376	6 272
Uganda	14 801	15 342	15 927	16 546	17 187	17 841	18 507	19 185	19 870	20 555
United Republic of Tanzania	21 833	22 515	23 213	23 935	24 693	25 494	26 344	27 236	28 146	29 042
Zambia	6 985	7 207	7 434	7 663	7 893	8 122	8 349	8 574	8 798	9 026
Zimbabwe	8 851	9 186	9 522	9 854	10 177	10 487	10 782	11 060	11 321	11 565
MIDDLE AFRICA	63 431	65 305	67 219	69 212	71 339	73 632	76 123	78 783	81 513	84 175
Angola	9 276	9 531	9 767	10 000	10 250	10 534	10 859	11 217	11 593	11 965
Cameroon	10 515	10 840	11 177	11 526	11 880	12 239	12 600	12 965	13 331	13 696
Central African Republic	2 678	2 743	2 806	2 868	2 935	3 008	3 089	3 176	3 267	3 360
Chad	5 227	5 385	5 555	5 735	5 922	6 113	6 307	6 506	6 711	6 926
Congo	2 096	2 158	2 222	2 287	2 353	2 422	2 493	2 565	2 639	2 715
Democratic Republic of the Congo	32 443	33 415	34 422	35 493	36 660	37 942	39 364	40 905	42 483	43 986
Equatorial Guinea	304	316	324	329	334	340	347	355	364	373
Gabon	787	812	837	864	891	918	946	973	1 001	1 029
São Tomé and Príncipe	104	106	108	111	114	116	119	121	123	126
NORTHERN AFRICA	128 002	131 284	134 506	137 678	140 825	143 963	147 094	150 207	153 302	156 374
Algeria	22 097	22 750	23 392	24 025	24 655	25 283	25 911	26 536	27 146	27 726
Egypt	49 186	50 370	51 574	52 781	53 973	55 137	56 266	57 366	58 449	59 538
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3 850	3 975	4 084	4 180	4 272	4 364	4 456	4 549	4 643	4 737
Morocco	22 299	22 830	23 347	23 848	24 335	24 808	25 265	25 706	26 133	26 547
Sudan	23 056	23 658	24 221	24 767	25 300	25 933	26 583	27 272	27 994	28 737
Tunisia	7 330	7 510	7 691	7 871	8 048	8 219	8 383	8 542	8 694	8 838
Western Sahara	184	190	198	205	213	221	228	236	243	251
SOUTHERN AFRICA	37 454	38 309	39 140	39 976	40 863	41 828	42 882	44 007	45 167	46 314
Botswana	1 174	1 211	1 249	1 288	1 327	1 367	1 408	1 448	1 489	1 528
Lesotho	1 472	1 502	1 529	1 554	1 578	1 601	1 624	1 646	1 669	1 694
Namibia	1 131	1 180	1 236	1 298	1 359	1 417	1 471	1 519	1 565	1 611
South Africa	32 961	33 672	34 350	35 029	35 760	36 577	37 493	38 486	39 520	40 540
Swaziland	716	744	775	807	838	865	888	907	924	941
WESTERN AFRICA	156 005	160 679	165 502	170 463	175 550	180 754	186 069	191 496	197 044	202 725
Benin	4 394	4 540	4 688	4 841	5 003	5 179	5 370	5 575	5 787	6 000
Burkina Faso	7 709	7 919	8 141	8 374	8 618	8 871	9 134	9 407	9 688	9 977
Cape Verde	319	326	333	340	347	355	364	373	382	392
Côte d'Ivoire	10 506	10 959	11 415	11 871	12 327	12 780	13 230	13 674	14 113	14 550
Gambia	795	825	857	891	926	962	1 000	1 038	1 077	1 117
Ghana	13 479	13 905	14 319	14 730	15 147	15 579	16 028	16 489	16 957	17 425
Guinea	5 185	5 327	5 476	5 638	5 823	6 033	6 274	6 540	6 816	7 082
Guinea-Bissau	892	914	936	961	988	1 017	1 048	1 083	1 119	1 155
Liberia	2 171	2 189	2 191	2 180	2 160	2 137	2 106	2 072	2 052	2 070
Mali	6 794	6 955	7 123	7 298	7 480	7 669	7 867	8 073	8 287	8 508

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Major area, region and country
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
5 719 045	5 801 566	5 883 316	5 964 308	6 044 563	6 124 123	6 202 979	6 281 209	6 359 055	6 436 826	6 514 751	WORLD
1 175 400	1 179 512	1 183 245	1 186 784	1 190 378	1 194 199	1 198 325	1 202 691	1 207 162	1 211 528	1 215 636	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
4 543 645	4 622 054	4 700 072	4 777 524	4 854 185	4 929 924	5 004 655	5 078 518	5 151 893	5 225 299	5 299 115	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
601 083	616 490	631 896	647 415	663 223	679 447	696 116	713 197	730 685	748 564	766 816	Least developed countries (c)
3 942 562	4 005 564	4 068 176	4 130 109	4 190 962	4 250 477	4 308 539	4 365 322	4 421 208	4 476 735	4 532 300	Other less developed countries (d)
											Less developed regions, excluding China
3 323 296	3 389 652	3 455 818	3 521 754	3 587 433	3 652 859	3 717 976	3 782 837	3 847 689	3 912 866	3 978 606	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
596 402	612 602	629 064	645 774	662 714	679 873	697 241	714 830	732 679	750 840	769 348	AFRICA
726 334	744 793	763 485	782 409	801 566	820 959	840 584	860 454	880 613	901 119	922 011	EASTERN AFRICA
224 280	230 417	236 884	243 599	250 433	257 294	264 157	271 060	278 047	285 190	292 539	Burundi
6 242	6 315	6 378	6 447	6 539	6 668	6 839	7 049	7 294	7 566	7 859	Comoros (1)
607	625	643	661	680	699	718	738	758	778	798	Djibouti
624	642	663	687	709	730	747	763	777	790	804	Eritrea
3 213	3 266	3 341	3 437	3 553	3 684	3 833	3 999	4 176	4 354	4 527	Ethiopia
60 293	62 122	63 934	65 738	67 552	69 388	71 250	73 134	75 046	76 995	78 986	Kenya
27 380	28 150	28 914	29 678	30 455	31 252	32 071	32 913	33 780	34 675	35 599	Madagascar
13 947	14 371	14 809	15 259	15 719	16 187	16 662	17 145	17 636	18 135	18 643	Malawi
10 091	10 318	10 607	10 941	11 288	11 623	11 945	12 260	12 574	12 894	13 226	Mauritius (2)
1 125	1 138	1 150	1 162	1 174	1 186	1 197	1 209	1 220	1 231	1 241	Mozambique
15 943	16 426	16 878	17 311	17 745	18 194	18 660	19 134	19 610	20 078	20 533	Réunion
664	676	688	700	712	724	737	749	761	774	785	Rwanda
5 644	5 869	6 363	7 015	7 660	8 176	8 530	8 762	8 912	9 052	9 234	Seychelles
76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	Somalia
6 242	6 300	6 433	6 622	6 837	7 055	7 272	7 494	7 721	7 954	8 196	Uganda
21 235	21 908	22 576	23 252	23 953	24 690	25 467	26 284	27 139	28 028	28 947	United Republic of Tanzania
29 902	30 715	31 492	32 254	33 031	33 849	34 712	35 615	36 551	37 508	38 478	Zambia
9 259	9 498	9 742	9 986	10 224	10 451	10 665	10 870	11 069	11 270	11 478	Zimbabwe
11 791	12 001	12 195	12 369	12 524	12 656	12 767	12 859	12 941	13 025	13 120	
86 675	88 973	91 114	93 200	95 381	97 765	100 384	103 209	106 206	109 319	112 505	MIDDLE AFRICA
12 317	12 644	12 953	13 257	13 578	13 930	14 318	14 737	15 180	15 636	16 095	Angola
14 058	14 418	14 774	15 130	15 491	15 861	16 240	16 627	17 019	17 409	17 795	Cameroon
3 450	3 538	3 625	3 709	3 789	3 864	3 933	3 997	4 060	4 123	4 191	Central African Republic
7 151	7 387	7 633	7 893	8 169	8 465	8 783	9 119	9 465	9 810	10 146	Chad
2 793	2 873	2 955	3 037	3 120	3 203	3 285	3 367	3 449	3 530	3 610	Congo
45 339	46 509	47 532	48 495	49 517	50 689	52 036	53 537	55 175	56 918	58 741	Democratic Republic of the Congo
382	391	401	411	420	431	441	451	462	473	484	Equatorial Guinea
1 056	1 083	1 109	1 134	1 158	1 182	1 205	1 228	1 249	1 270	1 291	Gabon
128	130	133	135	138	140	143	145	148	150	153	São Tomé and Príncipe
159 423	162 452	165 465	168 465	171 454	174 435	177 406	180 376	183 370	186 424	189 562	NORTHERN AFRICA
28 265	28 760	29 216	29 646	30 072	30 506	30 954	31 414	31 885	32 366	32 854	Algeria
60 648	61 784	62 941	64 119	65 316	66 529	67 757	69 004	70 268	71 550	72 850	Egypt
4 833	4 930	5 030	5 133	5 238	5 346	5 456	5 568	5 683	5 799	5 918	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
26 951	27 346	27 733	28 109	28 475	28 827	29 166	29 495	29 821	30 152	30 495	Morocco
29 492	30 261	31 044	31 830	32 602	33 349	34 063	34 752	35 436	36 145	36 900	Sudan
8 975	9 104	9 226	9 341	9 453	9 564	9 672	9 780	9 888	9 996	10 105	Tunisia
259	267	276	286	298	315	337	362	389	416	440	Western Sahara
47 408	48 440	49 412	50 321	51 167	51 950	52 669	53 319	53 905	54 430	54 900	SOUTHERN AFRICA
1 566	1 603	1 638	1 671	1 701	1 729	1 753	1 775	1 795	1 815	1 836	Botswana
1 722	1 754	1 788	1 823	1 856	1 886	1 911	1 932	1 950	1 966	1 981	Lesotho
1 657	1 704	1 752	1 798	1 841	1 879	1 913	1 942	1 969	1 994	2 020	Namibia
41 505	42 401	43 236	44 009	44 729	45 398	46 017	46 581	47 089	47 541	47 939	South Africa
959	978	999	1 020	1 040	1 058	1 075	1 089	1 102	1 114	1 125	Swaziland
208 547	214 511	220 610	226 824	233 132	239 515	245 968	252 490	259 085	265 755	272 505	WESTERN AFRICA
6 209	6 410	6 607	6 804	7 009	7 227	7 460	7 706	7 962	8 224	8 490	Benin
10 271	10 571	10 876	11 192	11 526	11 882	12 262	12 664	13 082	13 507	13 933	Burkina Faso
401	411	420	430	440	451	461	472	484	495	507	Cape Verde
14 986	15 422	15 856	16 279	16 679	17 049	17 385	17 691	17 982	18 275	18 585	Côte d'Ivoire
1 159	1 202	1 247	1 292	1 338	1 384	1 431	1 477	1 524	1 571	1 617	Gambia
17 887	18 341	18 790	19 237	19 688	20 148	20 617	21 094	21 575	22 057	22 535	Ghana
7 323	7 535	7 722	7 889	8 047	8 203	8 359	8 514	8 671	8 833	9 003	Guinea
1 191	1 226	1 261	1 295	1 332	1 370	1 412	1 456	1 502	1 549	1 597	Guinea-Bissau
2 143	2 282	2 476	2 698	2 906	3 071	3 181	3 247	3 292	3 348	3 442	Liberia
8 736	8 970	9 211	9 462	9 726	10 004	10 298	10 607	10 930	11 265	11 611	Mali

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Mauritania	1 715	1 759	1 804	1 849	1 896	1 945	1 997	2 050	2 106	2 165
Niger	6 709	6 911	7 122	7 342	7 575	7 822	8 084	8 361	8 655	8 963
Nigeria	81 598	83 977	86 466	89 055	91 722	94 454	97 247	100 103	103 018	105 988
Saint Helena (3)	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Senegal	6 796	7 005	7 221	7 444	7 669	7 896	8 123	8 351	8 581	8 815
Sierra Leone	3 582	3 685	3 801	3 918	4 017	4 087	4 125	4 135	4 131	4 129
Togo	3 354	3 478	3 603	3 727	3 847	3 961	4 067	4 167	4 269	4 383
ASIA	2 896 192	2 952 051	3 009 139	3 066 864	3 124 423	3 181 211	3 236 982	3 291 796	3 345 729	3 398 977
EASTERN ASIA	1 254 941	1 272 294	1 290 463	1 308 920	1 326 917	1 343 912	1 359 697	1 374 414	1 388 292	1 401 708
China (4)	1 066 906	1 082 759	1 099 532	1 116 665	1 133 369	1 149 069	1 163 550	1 176 963	1 189 551	1 201 712
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	5 456	5 508	5 551	5 592	5 641	5 704	5 786	5 884	5 992	6 101
China, Macao SAR (6)	306	320	334	348	361	372	382	391	398	405
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	18 721	19 008	19 287	19 564	19 847	20 143	20 454	20 774	21 097	21 414
Japan	120 837	121 472	122 052	122 584	123 076	123 537	123 969	124 373	124 754	125 119
Mongolia	1 909	1 970	2 034	2 100	2 161	2 216	2 263	2 303	2 337	2 365
Republic of Korea	40 806	41 256	41 672	42 068	42 463	42 869	43 292	43 726	44 163	44 593
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1 106 852	1 133 382	1 160 320	1 187 607	1 215 179	1 242 969	1 270 949	1 299 058	1 327 157	1 355 079
Afghanistan	12 333	12 095	11 931	11 915	12 140	12 659	13 524	14 691	16 002	17 242
Bangladesh	100 532	102 980	105 449	107 946	110 477	113 049	115 662	118 312	120 980	123 646
Bhutan	480	496	514	530	542	547	544	535	522	512
India	771 121	788 443	805 999	823 799	841 864	860 195	878 789	897 599	916 529	935 455
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	48 418	50 228	51 980	53 652	55 221	56 674	57 996	59 188	60 268	61 264
Kazakhstan	15 780	15 973	16 168	16 345	16 472	16 530	16 512	16 429	16 290	16 115
Kyrgyzstan	4 013	4 096	4 179	4 260	4 333	4 395	4 442	4 478	4 509	4 545
Maldives	184	190	196	202	209	216	222	229	236	242
Nepal	17 003	17 399	17 804	18 221	18 657	19 114	19 593	20 092	20 608	21 136
Pakistan	95 005	98 595	102 291	105 997	109 592	112 991	116 138	119 063	121 877	124 741
Sri Lanka	16 013	16 231	16 453	16 676	16 897	17 114	17 324	17 530	17 726	17 911
Tajikistan	4 567	4 714	4 868	5 023	5 171	5 303	5 418	5 519	5 607	5 690
Turkmenistan	3 230	3 310	3 392	3 479	3 570	3 668	3 773	3 885	3 997	4 101
Uzbekistan	18 174	18 634	19 095	19 561	20 033	20 515	21 009	21 509	22 005	22 478
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	399 286	407 521	415 779	424 046	432 314	440 574	448 818	457 033	465 198	473 289
Brunei Darussalam	223	229	236	243	250	257	264	272	280	287
Cambodia	8 106	8 425	8 738	9 049	9 367	9 698	10 040	10 388	10 734	11 072
Indonesia	167 351	170 530	173 671	176 770	179 829	182 847	185 822	188 757	191 659	194 540
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3 512	3 615	3 724	3 838	3 956	4 076	4 200	4 325	4 450	4 573
Malaysia	15 677	16 131	16 609	17 103	17 604	18 103	18 597	19 087	19 579	20 079
Myanmar	36 790	37 481	38 165	38 840	39 502	40 147	40 772	41 379	41 970	42 554
Philippines	54 321	55 647	57 005	58 391	59 800	61 226	62 670	64 132	65 609	67 095
Singapore	2 709	2 767	2 824	2 882	2 945	3 016	3 096	3 182	3 275	3 374
Thailand	50 820	51 550	52 258	52 948	53 625	54 291	54 948	55 595	56 236	56 878
Timor-Leste	659	676	690	705	721	740	765	793	820	840
Viet Nam	59 118	60 470	61 858	63 276	64 717	66 173	67 644	69 124	70 586	71 996
WESTERN ASIA	135 114	138 854	142 577	146 291	150 013	153 757	157 518	161 291	165 082	168 901
Armenia	3 339	3 396	3 457	3 510	3 542	3 545	3 512	3 451	3 372	3 293
Azerbaijan	6 670	6 775	6 880	6 987	7 097	7 212	7 331	7 453	7 574	7 688
Bahrain	413	428	444	460	476	493	510	527	545	562
Cyprus	647	654	660	666	673	681	689	699	709	720
Georgia	5 287	5 341	5 397	5 445	5 469	5 460	5 413	5 332	5 230	5 126
Iraq	16 288	16 710	17 127	17 553	18 011	18 515	19 068	19 666	20 301	20 959
Israel	4 103	4 167	4 232	4 305	4 397	4 514	4 659	4 830	5 015	5 200
Jordan	2 706	2 799	2 888	2 984	3 102	3 254	3 445	3 669	3 904	4 122
Kuwait	1 720	1 823	1 941	2 051	2 125	2 143	2 094	1 991	1 866	1 767
Lebanon	2 891	2 898	2 899	2 904	2 926	2 974	3 053	3 158	3 277	3 392
Occupied Palestinian Territory	1 783	1 852	1 923	1 996	2 073	2 154	2 240	2 329	2 423	2 519
Oman	1 527	1 592	1 655	1 716	1 779	1 843	1 910	1 978	2 046	2 111
Qatar	361	386	410	431	451	467	482	493	504	514
Saudi Arabia	12 865	13 582	14 311	15 023	15 679	16 256	16 738	17 140	17 494	17 852
Syrian Arab Republic	10 815	11 197	11 579	11 960	12 341	12 721	13 102	13 482	13 862	14 238
Turkey	52 150	53 237	54 279	55 295	56 311	57 345	58 399	59 469	60 551	61 642
United Arab Emirates	1 410	1 494	1 582	1 674	1 769	1 867	1 967	2 070	2 180	2 299
Yemen	10 137	10 521	10 913	11 329	11 791	12 314	12 904	13 553	14 230	14 897

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Major area, region and country
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
2 225	2 289	2 354	2 422	2 493	2 566	2 642	2 721	2 801	2 882	2 963	Mauritania
9 287	9 626	9 981	10 350	10 732	11 124	11 527	11 941	12 367	12 808	13 264	Niger
109 010	112 079	115 193	118 348	121 542	124 773	128 039	131 336	134 659	138 001	141 356	Nigeria
5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Helena (3)
9 054	9 299	9 548	9 803	10 065	10 334	10 609	10 891	11 179	11 472	11 770	Senegal
4 143	4 172	4 216	4 284	4 384	4 521	4 703	4 924	5 163	5 390	5 586	Sierra Leone
4 516	4 671	4 846	5 033	5 221	5 403	5 576	5 744	5 907	6 071	6 239	Togo
3 451 674	3 503 825	3 555 321	3 606 064	3 655 926	3 704 838	3 752 755	3 799 770	3 846 117	3 892 121	3 938 020	ASIA
1 414 933	1 428 033	1 440 884	1 453 343	1 465 194	1 476 295	1 486 609	1 496 227	1 505 287	1 513 985	1 522 472	EASTERN ASIA
1 213 732	1 225 680	1 237 431	1 248 852	1 259 740	1 269 962	1 279 486	1 288 401	1 296 838	1 304 983	1 312 979	China (4)
6 206	6 305	6 399	6 489	6 577	6 662	6 746	6 826	6 905	6 982	7 057	China, Hong Kong SAR (5)
412	418	424	429	435	441	448	454	461	468	473	China, Macao SAR (6)
21 715	22 000	22 269	22 518	22 745	22 946	23 122	23 272	23 401	23 514	23 616	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
125 472	125 816	126 150	126 469	126 765	127 034	127 273	127 483	127 659	127 798	127 897	Japan
2 389	2 409	2 426	2 439	2 454	2 470	2 488	2 509	2 533	2 557	2 581	Mongolia
45 008	45 405	45 786	46 146	46 479	46 780	47 047	47 282	47 490	47 684	47 870	Republic of Korea
1 382 701	1 409 969	1 436 897	1 463 523	1 489 922	1 516 156	1 542 220	1 568 116	1 593 937	1 619 801	1 645 790	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)
18 256	18 983	19 476	19 837	20 220	20 737	21 414	22 214	23 115	24 076	25 067	Afghanistan
126 297	128 921	131 524	134 127	136 757	139 434	142 167	144 943	147 741	150 528	153 281	Bangladesh
507	509	517	529	543	559	574	591	607	623	637	Bhutan
954 282	972 968	991 513	1 009 905	1 028 145	1 046 235	1 064 156	1 081 899	1 099 494	1 116 985	1 134 403	India
62 199	63 083	63 916	64 700	65 435	66 125	66 770	67 383	68 001	68 669	69 421	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
15 919	15 704	15 474	15 253	15 072	14 954	14 910	14 933	15 008	15 107	15 211	Kazakhstan
4 591	4 652	4 724	4 802	4 878	4 946	5 005	5 057	5 105	5 153	5 204	Kyrgyzstan
248	253	259	264	268	273	277	282	286	291	295	Maldives
21 672	22 216	22 767	23 321	23 873	24 419	24 958	25 491	26 021	26 554	27 094	Nepal
127 766	131 001	134 395	137 845	141 202	144 360	147 289	150 036	152 680	155 333	158 081	Pakistan
18 080	18 234	18 373	18 498	18 611	18 714	18 805	18 887	18 964	19 040	19 121	Sri Lanka
5 772	5 855	5 937	6 018	6 097	6 173	6 246	6 318	6 391	6 467	6 550	Tajikistan
4 193	4 270	4 334	4 390	4 445	4 502	4 564	4 630	4 698	4 766	4 833	Turkmenistan
22 918	23 320	23 688	24 034	24 375	24 724	25 083	25 452	25 828	26 209	26 593	Uzbekistan
481 288	489 184	496 982	504 698	512 363	519 996	527 600	535 167	542 700	550 201	557 669	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
295	303	310	318	326	333	341	349	358	366	374	Brunei Darussalam
11 395	11 700	11 989	12 264	12 526	12 780	13 024	13 259	13 489	13 720	13 956	Cambodia
197 411	200 271	203 122	205 970	208 825	211 693	214 575	217 466	220 355	223 225	226 063	Indonesia
4 692	4 808	4 919	5 025	5 127	5 224	5 316	5 402	5 487	5 574	5 664	Lao People's Democratic Republic
20 594	21 125	21 668	22 214	22 752	23 274	23 775	24 258	24 728	25 191	25 653	Malaysia
43 134	43 713	44 288	44 850	45 385	45 884	46 343	46 768	47 170	47 565	47 967	Myanmar
68 587	70 081	71 579	73 092	74 633	76 213	77 834	79 490	81 172	82 868	84 566	Philippines
3 478	3 588	3 703	3 817	3 923	4 017	4 097	4 164	4 221	4 274	4 327	Singapore
57 523	58 175	58 830	59 475	60 091	60 666	61 192	61 675	62 127	62 565	63 003	Thailand
850	847	833	816	809	819	849	896	954	1 013	1 067	Timor-Leste
73 330	74 575	75 741	76 857	77 964	79 094	80 256	81 440	82 640	83 839	85 029	Viet Nam
172 752	176 639	180 558	184 499	188 447	192 390	196 326	200 259	204 193	208 134	212 088	WESTERN ASIA
3 227	3 178	3 143	3 119	3 100	3 082	3 065	3 050	3 038	3 027	3 018	Armenia
7 791	7 882	7 961	8 030	8 090	8 143	8 189	8 229	8 266	8 306	8 352	Azerbaijan
578	593	608	622	636	650	665	680	695	710	725	Bahrain
731	742	753	764	776	786	797	807	817	827	836	Cyprus
5 033	4 954	4 887	4 829	4 774	4 720	4 666	4 614	4 564	4 517	4 473	Georgia
21 632	22 317	23 013	23 709	24 392	25 052	25 687	26 301	26 892	27 456	27 996	Iraq
5 374	5 534	5 682	5 821	5 954	6 084	6 212	6 335	6 455	6 574	6 692	Israel
4 304	4 441	4 541	4 620	4 700	4 799	4 919	5 055	5 207	5 371	5 544	Jordan
1 725	1 753	1 839	1 966	2 103	2 228	2 339	2 439	2 531	2 617	2 700	Kuwait
3 491	3 569	3 631	3 681	3 726	3 772	3 821	3 869	3 918	3 965	4 011	Lebanon
2 617	2 718	2 821	2 927	3 036	3 149	3 266	3 387	3 510	3 636	3 762	Occupied Palestinian Territory
2 172	2 228	2 281	2 329	2 369	2 402	2 427	2 444	2 459	2 479	2 507	Oman
526	539	553	569	590	617	649	687	727	764	796	Qatar
18 251	18 700	19 193	19 718	20 260	20 807	21 357	21 916	22 481	23 047	23 612	Saudi Arabia
14 610	14 978	15 342	15 712	16 099	16 511	16 949	17 411	17 893	18 389	18 894	Syrian Arab Republic
62 736	63 837	64 941	66 039	67 115	68 158	69 164	70 136	71 084	72 025	72 970	Turkey
2 432	2 577	2 734	2 900	3 072	3 247	3 424	3 603	3 779	3 947	4 104	United Arab Emirates
15 523	16 099	16 635	17 145	17 655	18 182	18 730	19 295	19 877	20 478	21 096	Yemen

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
EUROPE	706 576	709 569	712 707	715 841	718 764	721 322	723 487	725 294	726 731	727 798
EASTERN EUROPE	303 505	305 236	306 956	308 557	309 893	310 860	311 421	311 604	311 453	311 039
Belarus	9 999	10 063	10 123	10 178	10 225	10 260	10 283	10 295	10 296	10 286
Bulgaria	8 960	8 957	8 943	8 918	8 877	8 819	8 743	8 652	8 551	8 450
Czech Republic	10 310	10 308	10 306	10 304	10 303	10 303	10 306	10 311	10 315	10 315
Hungary	10 579	10 534	10 485	10 437	10 396	10 365	10 346	10 339	10 338	10 337
Moldova	4 232	4 272	4 309	4 341	4 368	4 389	4 403	4 411	4 410	4 400
Poland	37 202	37 443	37 646	37 817	37 969	38 111	38 245	38 368	38 473	38 551
Romania	22 725	22 845	22 975	23 096	23 179	23 207	23 171	23 081	22 953	22 813
Russian Federation	143 469	144 593	145 763	146 893	147 871	148 615	149 091	149 323	149 359	149 273
Slovakia	5 140	5 166	5 189	5 212	5 234	5 256	5 280	5 304	5 327	5 348
Ukraine	50 889	51 056	51 217	51 361	51 472	51 536	51 552	51 521	51 431	51 265
NORTHERN EUROPE	90 745	90 994	91 273	91 568	91 855	92 120	92 359	92 577	92 781	92 978
Channel Islands (8)	135	136	138	139	141	142	143	143	143	144
Denmark	5 114	5 114	5 117	5 122	5 130	5 140	5 153	5 169	5 187	5 207
Estonia	1 524	1 538	1 553	1 565	1 571	1 566	1 551	1 526	1 495	1 465
Faeroe Islands	46	46	47	47	47	47	47	46	45	44
Finland (9)	4 902	4 921	4 937	4 952	4 968	4 986	5 009	5 035	5 061	5 086
Iceland	241	244	247	250	252	255	257	260	262	265
Ireland	3 539	3 541	3 535	3 525	3 516	3 515	3 521	3 536	3 556	3 581
Isle of Man	64	65	66	68	69	70	71	71	71	71
Latvia	2 579	2 601	2 627	2 651	2 664	2 663	2 645	2 612	2 570	2 527
Lithuania	3 545	3 579	3 617	3 653	3 681	3 698	3 701	3 693	3 676	3 654
Norway (10)	4 153	4 168	4 185	4 202	4 221	4 241	4 263	4 286	4 310	4 334
Sweden	8 350	8 377	8 413	8 457	8 506	8 559	8 617	8 678	8 738	8 789
United Kingdom	56 554	56 661	56 792	56 938	57 089	57 237	57 381	57 523	57 664	57 809
SOUTHERN EUROPE	140 512	140 899	141 269	141 625	141 963	142 286	142 601	142 920	143 239	143 551
Albania	2 957	3 033	3 115	3 194	3 255	3 289	3 293	3 270	3 231	3 187
Andorra	47	49	50	50	51	53	55	58	60	63
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4 122	4 192	4 274	4 341	4 360	4 308	4 171	3 965	3 733	3 537
Croatia	4 471	4 480	4 484	4 489	4 498	4 517	4 548	4 589	4 630	4 660
Gibraltar	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Greece	9 934	9 973	10 008	10 047	10 096	10 161	10 244	10 344	10 453	10 559
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	56 593	56 599	56 606	56 623	56 659	56 719	56 810	56 930	57 064	57 193
Malta	344	348	351	354	357	360	364	367	371	375
Montenegro	576	576	578	580	583	587	592	598	605	613
Portugal	10 011	10 018	10 014	10 003	9 991	9 983	9 981	9 984	9 994	10 009
San Marino	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	25	25	25
Serbia	9 272	9 322	9 366	9 414	9 479	9 569	9 688	9 831	9 979	10 107
Slovenia	1 884	1 893	1 902	1 910	1 918	1 927	1 935	1 943	1 951	1 958
Spain	38 420	38 525	38 614	38 693	38 771	38 851	38 944	39 053	39 170	39 283
TFYR Macedonia (12)	1 828	1 841	1 857	1 875	1 893	1 909	1 923	1 934	1 944	1 954
WESTERN EUROPE	171 813	172 440	173 208	174 092	175 053	176 057	177 106	178 193	179 259	180 230
Austria	7 578	7 596	7 617	7 645	7 682	7 729	7 789	7 860	7 933	7 998
Belgium	9 816	9 829	9 849	9 875	9 903	9 933	9 964	9 996	10 028	10 057
France	55 284	55 572	55 859	56 146	56 438	56 735	57 043	57 357	57 666	57 952
Germany	77 685	77 854	78 144	78 530	78 971	79 433	79 913	80 408	80 888	81 314
Liechtenstein	27	28	28	28	29	29	29	30	30	31
Luxembourg	367	369	371	374	378	382	386	391	397	403
Monaco	28	29	29	29	30	30	30	31	31	31
Netherlands	14 492	14 573	14 661	14 755	14 852	14 952	15 052	15 154	15 257	15 359
Switzerland	6 536	6 592	6 650	6 710	6 771	6 834	6 899	6 965	7 029	7 086
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	404 492	412 481	420 447	428 395	436 334	444 271	452 197	460 105	468 007	475 924
CARIBBEAN	32 049	32 505	32 966	33 430	33 893	34 353	34 809	35 261	35 707	36 146
Anguilla	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	10
Antigua and Barbuda	68	66	65	63	62	62	62	63	65	66
Aruba	65	64	63	63	62	64	66	70	75	80
Bahamas	233	238	242	246	251	255	260	265	270	275
Barbados	260	262	265	267	269	271	273	275	277	278
British Virgin Islands	13	14	15	15	16	17	17	17	18	18
Cayman Islands	21	22	23	24	25	26	28	29	30	31
Cuba	10 086	10 175	10 281	10 395	10 506	10 605	10 689	10 760	10 822	10 877

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Major area, region and country
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
728 513	728 842	728 818	728 612	728 452	728 501	728 831	729 390	730 063	730 672	731 087	EUROPE
310 421	309 610	308 609	307 457	306 198	304 870	303 495	302 083	300 651	299 212	297 775	EASTERN EUROPE
10 266	10 237	10 198	10 152	10 103	10 052	10 001	9 951	9 899	9 848	9 795	Belarus
8 357	8 272	8 196	8 127	8 063	8 003	7 946	7 894	7 844	7 795	7 745	Bulgaria
10 310	10 297	10 279	10 257	10 237	10 220	10 209	10 202	10 197	10 195	10 192	Czech Republic
10 329	10 314	10 293	10 267	10 240	10 214	10 189	10 164	10 139	10 113	10 086	Hungary
4 379	4 347	4 305	4 255	4 201	4 145	4 089	4 033	3 978	3 925	3 877	Moldova
38 595	38 604	38 582	38 538	38 485	38 433	38 384	38 338	38 294	38 247	38 196	Poland
22 681	22 561	22 450	22 345	22 242	22 138	22 032	21 928	21 826	21 726	21 628	Romania
149 124	148 926	148 667	148 339	147 927	147 423	146 828	146 159	145 438	144 696	143 953	Russian Federation
5 364	5 375	5 382	5 385	5 387	5 388	5 388	5 388	5 387	5 387	5 387	Slovakia
51 016	50 678	50 260	49 791	49 313	48 854	48 428	48 027	47 649	47 282	46 918	Ukraine
93 177	93 376	93 577	93 794	94 045	94 341	94 690	95 084	95 510	95 944	96 370	NORTHERN EUROPE
144	144	145	146	146	147	147	148	148	148	149	Channel Islands (8)
5 228	5 249	5 271	5 294	5 315	5 335	5 354	5 372	5 388	5 403	5 417	Denmark
1 438	1 418	1 401	1 389	1 379	1 370	1 363	1 357	1 352	1 348	1 344	Estonia
44	44	44	45	46	46	47	47	48	48	48	Faeroe Islands
5 108	5 125	5 140	5 152	5 164	5 176	5 189	5 203	5 217	5 231	5 246	Finland (9)
267	270	273	275	278	281	284	287	290	293	296	Iceland
3 609	3 639	3 672	3 709	3 753	3 804	3 862	3 926	3 995	4 068	4 143	Ireland
72	73	74	75	76	77	77	78	78	78	78	Isle of Man
2 490	2 459	2 435	2 415	2 397	2 379	2 361	2 345	2 330	2 315	2 302	Latvia
3 630	3 605	3 578	3 551	3 525	3 503	3 483	3 468	3 454	3 440	3 425	Lithuania
4 359	4 384	4 409	4 435	4 461	4 489	4 518	4 547	4 578	4 609	4 639	Norway (10)
8 827	8 848	8 855	8 855	8 857	8 868	8 889	8 920	8 957	8 998	9 038	Sweden
57 961	58 117	58 280	58 454	58 648	58 868	59 116	59 388	59 676	59 965	60 245	United Kingdom
143 858	144 147	144 430	144 759	145 201	145 801	146 579	147 507	148 509	149 477	150 333	SOUTHERN EUROPE
3 150	3 122	3 101	3 088	3 081	3 080	3 085	3 098	3 115	3 134	3 154	Albania
65	66	66	66	66	66	68	69	71	72	73	Andorra
3 421	3 402	3 463	3 575	3 694	3 787	3 846	3 881	3 897	3 905	3 915	Bosnia and Herzegovina
4 669	4 654	4 618	4 572	4 531	4 506	4 498	4 506	4 522	4 540	4 551	Croatia
27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	29	29	Gibraltar
10 656	10 740	10 813	10 876	10 929	10 975	11 011	11 038	11 060	11 079	11 100	Greece
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Holy See (11)
57 301	57 382	57 441	57 497	57 575	57 692	57 856	58 055	58 271	58 475	58 646	Italy
378	380	383	385	387	389	392	394	397	400	403	Malta
623	635	648	661	669	670	664	651	635	620	608	Montenegro
10 030	10 057	10 091	10 130	10 176	10 227	10 284	10 346	10 410	10 472	10 528	Portugal
26	26	26	26	27	27	28	28	29	30	30	San Marino
10 196	10 240	10 246	10 222	10 180	10 131	10 074	10 011	9 949	9 897	9 863	Serbia
1 964	1 969	1 973	1 977	1 980	1 984	1 987	1 991	1 994	1 997	1 999	Slovenia
39 388	39 473	39 549	39 663	39 877	40 229	40 742	41 388	42 103	42 795	43 397	Spain
1 963	1 973	1 983	1 993	2 002	2 009	2 016	2 022	2 026	2 030	2 034	TFYR Macedonia (12)
181 057	181 708	182 201	182 602	183 009	183 489	184 066	184 714	185 393	186 039	186 609	WESTERN EUROPE
8 047	8 076	8 088	8 092	8 097	8 111	8 137	8 172	8 212	8 253	8 292	Austria
10 084	10 106	10 125	10 143	10 165	10 193	10 229	10 271	10 316	10 360	10 398	Belgium
58 203	58 411	58 585	58 750	58 943	59 187	59 492	59 849	60 236	60 624	60 991	France
81 661	81 911	82 070	82 165	82 235	82 309	82 395	82 485	82 568	82 628	82 652	Germany
31	31	32	32	32	33	33	34	34	34	35	Liechtenstein
408	414	420	426	432	437	441	445	449	452	457	Luxembourg
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	33	Monaco
15 459	15 556	15 651	15 743	15 834	15 924	16 014	16 103	16 188	16 264	16 328	Netherlands
7 133	7 170	7 197	7 219	7 239	7 263	7 292	7 324	7 358	7 392	7 424	Switzerland
483 860	491 834	499 826	507 758	515 522	523 048	530 298	537 307	544 172	551 030	557 979	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
36 577	37 000	37 414	37 821	38 221	38 617	39 009	39 396	39 778	40 154	40 525	CARIBBEAN
10	11	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	Anguilla
68	70	72	73	75	77	78	80	81	82	83	Antigua and Barbuda
83	85	87	88	89	90	93	96	99	101	103	Aruba
280	285	290	294	299	303	307	311	315	319	323	Bahamas
280	281	283	284	285	286	288	289	290	291	292	Barbados
18	19	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	22	22	British Virgin Islands
33	34	36	37	39	40	41	43	44	45	46	Cayman Islands
10 930	10 980	11 026	11 068	11 107	11 142	11 174	11 203	11 227	11 247	11 260	Cuba

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Dominica	72	71	70	70	69	69	69	69	69	69
Dominican Republic	6 608	6 744	6 880	7 017	7 155	7 295	7 436	7 579	7 723	7 868
Grenada	100	100	99	98	97	96	96	96	97	98
Guadeloupe	355	362	370	378	385	391	395	399	401	403
Haiti	6 387	6 532	6 676	6 820	6 965	7 110	7 255	7 399	7 544	7 689
Jamaica	2 297	2 317	2 331	2 342	2 354	2 369	2 388	2 411	2 436	2 461
Martinique	341	344	348	353	357	360	364	367	370	373
Montserrat	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Netherlands Antilles	182	184	186	188	189	191	192	192	192	192
Puerto Rico	3 378	3 409	3 438	3 467	3 497	3 528	3 561	3 595	3 630	3 664
Saint Kitts and Nevis	42	42	41	41	41	41	41	41	42	42
Saint Lucia	127	129	131	133	136	138	140	141	143	145
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	112
Trinidad and Tobago	1 179	1 192	1 201	1 209	1 216	1 224	1 233	1 242	1 252	1 262
Turks and Caicos Islands	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	13	14	15
United States Virgin Islands	105	105	104	104	103	103	104	104	105	106
CENTRAL AMERICA	102 510	104 514	106 519	108 542	110 605	112 724	114 899	117 121	119 391	121 704
Belize	163	167	172	176	181	186	191	197	202	208
Costa Rica	2 697	2 771	2 846	2 922	2 999	3 076	3 153	3 230	3 309	3 390
El Salvador	4 769	4 819	4 878	4 947	5 025	5 110	5 203	5 303	5 409	5 519
Guatemala	7 935	8 124	8 315	8 508	8 705	8 908	9 116	9 331	9 551	9 776
Honduras	4 231	4 359	4 489	4 622	4 756	4 891	5 028	5 165	5 303	5 438
Mexico	76 826	78 254	79 670	81 089	82 529	84 002	85 507	87 038	88 599	90 195
Nicaragua	3 715	3 799	3 881	3 963	4 049	4 141	4 240	4 346	4 454	4 561
Panama	2 176	2 221	2 268	2 314	2 362	2 411	2 461	2 512	2 564	2 617
SOUTH AMERICA	269 933	275 462	280 962	286 423	291 836	297 194	302 489	307 723	312 910	318 073
Argentina	30 305	30 758	31 212	31 667	32 124	32 581	33 038	33 495	33 948	34 396
Bolivia	5 964	6 096	6 232	6 373	6 518	6 669	6 824	6 985	7 149	7 315
Brazil	136 120	138 923	141 668	144 350	146 968	149 522	152 006	154 426	156 810	159 197
Chile	12 102	12 305	12 513	12 726	12 948	13 179	13 419	13 666	13 916	14 161
Colombia	31 564	32 219	32 878	33 540	34 206	34 875	35 546	36 220	36 896	37 576
Ecuador	9 099	9 333	9 567	9 802	10 037	10 272	10 506	10 738	10 966	11 186
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
French Guiana	88	93	99	105	111	116	121	126	130	134
Guyana	754	749	743	738	733	731	730	732	735	737
Paraguay	3 702	3 809	3 918	4 027	4 137	4 248	4 358	4 468	4 579	4 689
Peru	19 523	19 972	20 422	20 872	21 320	21 762	22 199	22 628	23 050	23 460
Suriname	383	388	392	396	399	402	405	408	410	413
Uruguay	3 009	3 028	3 046	3 065	3 085	3 106	3 127	3 149	3 172	3 195
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	17 317	17 787	18 269	18 758	19 247	19 731	20 208	20 679	21 147	21 612
NORTHERN AMERICA	269 023	271 900	274 834	277 821	280 852	283 920	287 023	290 159	293 319	296 492
Bermuda	58	58	59	59	59	60	60	60	61	61
Canada	25 843	26 183	26 555	26 944	27 331	27 701	28 051	28 384	28 702	29 007
Greenland	53	54	54	55	55	56	56	56	56	56
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
United States of America	243 063	245 598	248 160	250 757	253 401	256 098	258 850	261 652	264 494	267 362
OCEANIA	24 686	25 078	25 477	25 884	26 303	26 733	27 178	27 634	28 094	28 550
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	18 916	19 174	19 441	19 715	19 997	20 284	20 578	20 878	21 177	21 468
Australia (13)	15 669	15 898	16 136	16 380	16 627	16 873	17 119	17 364	17 607	17 843
New Zealand	3 247	3 276	3 305	3 335	3 370	3 411	3 459	3 513	3 570	3 625
MELANESIA	4 905	5 020	5 133	5 246	5 364	5 489	5 621	5 759	5 903	6 052
Fiji	709	715	718	719	720	724	730	739	749	759
New Caledonia	155	158	161	164	167	171	175	179	184	189
Papua New Guinea	3 637	3 731	3 827	3 925	4 026	4 131	4 239	4 350	4 465	4 585
Solomon Islands	272	280	288	297	305	314	323	332	342	352
Vanuatu	132	135	138	142	145	149	154	159	163	168
MICRONESIA	358	370	382	394	406	417	428	439	449	458
Guam	119	122	125	128	131	134	137	139	141	144
Kiribati	63	64	66	68	70	72	73	74	75	76
Marshall Islands	38	40	42	44	46	47	48	49	50	51
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	86	88	90	92	94	96	99	101	104	106
Nauru	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Major area, region and country
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
69	69	69	69	69	68	68	68	68	68	68	Dominica
8 013	8 159	8 305	8 452	8 598	8 744	8 890	9 035	9 180	9 325	9 470	Dominican Republic
98	99	99	99	100	100	101	102	104	105	105	Grenada
406	409	412	415	418	421	425	428	432	435	438	Guadeloupe
7 836	7 983	8 131	8 279	8 427	8 573	8 718	8 861	9 005	9 149	9 296	Haiti
2 485	2 508	2 529	2 549	2 569	2 589	2 609	2 628	2 647	2 665	2 682	Jamaica
375	378	380	382	384	386	388	390	392	394	396	Martinique
10	9	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	Montserrat
191	189	186	184	182	181	180	181	182	184	186	Netherlands Antilles
3 696	3 727	3 756	3 783	3 809	3 834	3 858	3 881	3 903	3 925	3 947	Puerto Rico
43	44	44	45	45	46	47	47	48	49	49	Saint Kitts and Nevis
146	147	149	150	151	153	154	156	158	159	161	Saint Lucia
113	114	114	115	115	116	117	117	118	118	119	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1 270	1 277	1 284	1 290	1 295	1 301	1 305	1 310	1 315	1 319	1 324	Trinidad and Tobago
15	16	17	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	24	Turks and Caicos Islands
107	108	109	109	110	110	111	111	111	111	111	United States Virgin Islands
124 052	126 448	128 879	131 270	133 527	135 587	137 412	139 038	140 557	142 104	143 775	CENTRAL AMERICA
214	220	226	232	238	245	251	257	263	269	276	Belize
3 475	3 563	3 655	3 748	3 840	3 929	4 014	4 097	4 176	4 253	4 327	Costa Rica
5 632	5 746	5 862	5 976	6 088	6 195	6 297	6 392	6 485	6 576	6 668	El Salvador
10 004	10 235	10 471	10 714	10 966	11 229	11 505	11 793	12 090	12 397	12 710	Guatemala
5 570	5 699	5 825	5 949	6 072	6 196	6 320	6 446	6 573	6 702	6 834	Honduras
91 823	93 497	95 204	96 870	98 401	99 735	100 834	101 734	102 525	103 338	104 266	Mexico
4 664	4 762	4 855	4 944	5 028	5 108	5 184	5 256	5 325	5 394	5 463	Nicaragua
2 670	2 725	2 781	2 837	2 893	2 950	3 006	3 063	3 119	3 175	3 232	Panama
323 230	328 386	333 534	338 667	343 774	348 844	353 877	358 873	363 837	368 771	373 679	SOUTH AMERICA
34 835	35 266	35 689	36 102	36 504	36 896	37 274	37 642	38 005	38 372	38 747	Argentina
7 482	7 648	7 813	7 980	8 147	8 317	8 488	8 661	8 835	9 009	9 182	Bolivia
161 615	164 073	166 566	169 087	171 622	174 161	176 702	179 246	181 787	184 318	186 831	Brazil
14 395	14 617	14 828	15 029	15 223	15 412	15 596	15 776	15 951	16 124	16 295	Chile
38 259	38 945	39 633	40 320	41 004	41 683	42 354	43 019	43 675	44 317	44 946	Colombia
11 396	11 596	11 786	11 966	12 139	12 306	12 466	12 621	12 771	12 917	13 061	Ecuador
2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
139	144	149	154	160	165	171	176	182	187	192	French Guiana
739	739	738	736	735	734	735	736	738	739	739	Guyana
4 799	4 909	5 019	5 129	5 239	5 349	5 460	5 571	5 682	5 793	5 904	Paraguay
23 857	24 242	24 613	24 973	25 322	25 663	25 995	26 321	26 641	26 959	27 274	Peru
416	420	424	428	432	436	440	443	447	450	452	Suriname
3 218	3 242	3 265	3 287	3 305	3 318	3 325	3 326	3 325	3 324	3 326	Uruguay
22 078	22 544	23 009	23 474	23 938	24 402	24 867	25 331	25 795	26 260	26 726	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
299 670	302 848	306 025	309 213	312 425	315 672	318 955	322 267	325 596	328 926	332 245	NORTHERN AMERICA
61	62	62	62	63	63	63	63	64	64	64	Bermuda
29 302	29 586	29 859	30 127	30 402	30 689	30 992	31 308	31 632	31 955	32 271	Canada
56	56	56	56	56	56	56	57	57	57	57	Greenland
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
270 245	273 138	276 043	278 961	281 898	284 857	287 837	290 832	293 837	296 844	299 846	United States of America
28 995	29 424	29 841	30 253	30 672	31 106	31 557	32 022	32 493	32 959	33 410	OCEANIA
21 745	22 006	22 252	22 491	22 735	22 993	23 266	23 552	23 844	24 131	24 407	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
18 072	18 291	18 502	18 709	18 920	19 139	19 367	19 604	19 844	20 081	20 310	Australia (13)
3 673	3 715	3 750	3 782	3 815	3 854	3 899	3 948	4 000	4 050	4 097	New Zealand
6 204	6 359	6 517	6 677	6 840	7 003	7 167	7 332	7 496	7 659	7 820	MELANESIA
768	776	783	790	796	802	807	813	818	823	828	Fiji
193	198	202	207	211	215	219	223	227	230	234	New Caledonia
4 709	4 837	4 970	5 105	5 243	5 381	5 520	5 659	5 798	5 935	6 070	Papua New Guinea
362	372	383	393	404	415	427	438	449	461	472	Solomon Islands
172	176	179	182	186	190	194	199	204	210	215	Vanuatu
466	473	479	484	490	497	504	512	521	530	538	MICRONESIA
146	147	149	151	153	155	158	160	163	166	169	Guam
77	78	80	81	83	84	86	87	89	90	92	Kiribati
51	51	51	52	52	52	53	54	54	56	57	Marshall Islands
107	108	108	108	107	107	107	108	109	109	110	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Nauru

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Northern Mariana Islands	30	33	36	38	41	44	47	50	52	55
Palau	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	16	16	17
POLYNESIA	508	514	521	529	536	543	551	558	566	573
American Samoa	39	41	43	44	46	47	48	50	51	52
Cook Islands	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
French Polynesia	174	178	183	187	191	195	200	204	208	212
Niue	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	157	158	158	159	160	161	163	164	165	167
Tokelau	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Tonga	93	92	93	93	94	95	95	96	96	97
Tuvalu	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
Wallis and Futuna Islands	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

- a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.
b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.
c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.
d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.
e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.
1 Including Mayotte.
2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.
3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.
4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

Table A.19. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates

Population (thousands)											Major area, region and country
1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
58	60	62	65	67	69	71	74	76	78	80	Northern Mariana Islands
17	18	18	18	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	Palau
580	587	594	600	607	613	620	626	632	639	645	POLYNESIA
53	53	54	55	56	57	58	60	61	63	64	American Samoa
18	18	17	17	16	16	16	15	15	14	14	Cook Islands
216	220	224	228	232	236	240	244	248	252	256	French Polynesia
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Niue
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn
168	170	172	174	176	177	179	180	181	183	184	Samoa
1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Tokelau
97	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	99	99	99	Tonga
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	Tuvalu
14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	Wallis and Futuna Islands

- 5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.
7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.
8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
9 Including Åland Islands.
10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
11 Refers to the Vatican City State.
12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country:
medium variant, 2006-2025**

Medium variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
WORLD	6 592 900	6 671 226	6 749 678	6 828 155	6 906 558	6 984 859	7 063 016	7 140 891	7 218 314	7 295 135
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	1 219 447	1 223 004	1 226 328	1 229 467	1 232 457	1 235 294	1 237 962	1 240 467	1 242 818	1 245 021
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	5 373 453	5 448 223	5 523 351	5 598 688	5 674 101	5 749 565	5 825 054	5 900 424	5 975 495	6 050 114
Least developed countries (c)	785 444	804 450	823 802	843 462	863 394	883 582	904 019	924 694	945 597	966 718
Other less developed countries (d)	4 588 009	4 643 773	4 699 548	4 755 226	4 810 707	4 865 983	4 921 035	4 975 730	5 029 899	5 083 396
Less developed regions, excluding China	4 044 979	4 111 906	4 179 277	4 246 918	4 314 679	4 382 516	4 450 405	4 518 239	4 585 894	4 653 263
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	788 214	807 425	826 966	846 814	866 948	887 360	908 044	928 981	950 147	971 522
AFRICA	943 300	964 973	987 005	1 009 363	1 032 013	1 054 945	1 078 150	1 101 600	1 125 265	1 149 117
EASTERN AFRICA	300 103	307 860	315 796	323 886	332 107	340 453	348 923	357 506	366 187	374 956
Burundi	8 173	8 508	8 856	9 207	9 553	9 890	10 221	10 548	10 881	11 223
Comoros (1)	818	839	860	881	902	923	944	965	986	1 007
Djibouti	819	833	848	862	877	892	907	922	936	951
Eritrea	4 692	4 851	5 006	5 162	5 323	5 489	5 659	5 831	6 000	6 165
Ethiopia	81 021	83 099	85 219	87 376	89 566	91 788	94 042	96 325	98 634	100 967
Kenya	36 553	37 538	38 550	39 587	40 645	41 725	42 824	43 935	45 052	46 167
Madagascar	19 159	19 683	20 215	20 754	21 299	21 851	22 408	22 970	23 537	24 107
Malawi	13 571	13 925	14 288	14 659	15 037	15 420	15 810	16 207	16 610	17 020
Mauritius (2)	1 252	1 262	1 272	1 281	1 291	1 300	1 309	1 318	1 327	1 335
Mozambique	20 971	21 397	21 813	22 224	22 635	23 046	23 457	23 869	24 283	24 698
Réunion	796	807	817	827	836	846	856	865	874	883
Rwanda	9 464	9 725	10 009	10 304	10 601	10 901	11 206	11 517	11 831	12 147
Seychelles	86	87	87	87	88	88	88	88	89	89
Somalia	8 445	8 699	8 956	9 219	9 486	9 760	10 037	10 317	10 599	10 881
Uganda	29 899	30 884	31 903	32 955	34 040	35 157	36 306	37 489	38 709	39 966
United Republic of Tanzania	39 459	40 454	41 464	42 493	43 542	44 611	45 697	46 795	47 897	48 999
Zambia	11 696	11 922	12 154	12 389	12 625	12 862	13 100	13 341	13 588	13 842
Zimbabwe	13 228	13 349	13 481	13 619	13 760	13 904	14 052	14 203	14 355	14 508
MIDDLE AFRICA	115 760	119 096	122 512	126 009	129 583	133 234	136 957	140 747	144 603	148 522
Angola	16 557	17 024	17 499	17 988	18 493	19 016	19 553	20 104	20 664	21 231
Cameroon	18 175	18 549	18 920	19 291	19 662	20 035	20 408	20 782	21 154	21 525
Central African Republic	4 265	4 343	4 424	4 508	4 592	4 677	4 763	4 849	4 935	5 021
Chad	10 468	10 781	11 088	11 397	11 715	12 042	12 378	12 721	13 072	13 429
Congo	3 689	3 768	3 847	3 928	4 011	4 097	4 186	4 277	4 368	4 459
Democratic Republic of the Congo	60 644	62 636	64 704	66 832	69 010	71 230	73 494	75 802	78 159	80 569
Equatorial Guinea	496	507	520	532	545	559	572	586	601	616
Gabon	1 311	1 331	1 350	1 370	1 390	1 410	1 431	1 452	1 473	1 494
São Tomé and Príncipe	155	158	160	163	165	168	171	174	177	180
NORTHERN AFRICA	192 793	196 108	199 484	202 888	206 295	209 696	213 092	216 478	219 851	223 208
Algeria	33 351	33 858	34 373	34 895	35 423	35 954	36 488	37 024	37 558	38 088
Egypt	74 166	75 498	76 840	78 188	79 537	80 885	82 231	83 570	84 901	86 219
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6 039	6 160	6 283	6 407	6 530	6 652	6 774	6 895	7 014	7 129
Morocco	30 853	31 224	31 606	31 993	32 381	32 771	33 162	33 553	33 943	34 330
Sudan	37 707	38 560	39 445	40 340	41 230	42 111	42 986	43 858	44 733	45 613
Tunisia	10 215	10 327	10 440	10 553	10 664	10 774	10 883	10 991	11 098	11 204
Western Sahara	462	480	497	513	530	548	567	586	606	625
SOUTHERN AFRICA	55 316	55 682	56 008	56 308	56 592	56 865	57 130	57 389	57 647	57 906
Botswana	1 858	1 882	1 906	1 929	1 953	1 975	1 997	2 019	2 040	2 062
Lesotho	1 995	2 008	2 020	2 032	2 044	2 057	2 069	2 082	2 095	2 107
Namibia	2 047	2 074	2 102	2 130	2 157	2 183	2 209	2 235	2 262	2 288
South Africa	48 282	48 577	48 832	49 062	49 278	49 484	49 682	49 875	50 067	50 260
Swaziland	1 134	1 141	1 148	1 154	1 160	1 166	1 172	1 177	1 183	1 189
WESTERN AFRICA	279 329	286 227	293 204	300 272	307 436	314 697	322 049	329 481	336 977	344 525
Benin	8 760	9 033	9 309	9 589	9 872	10 158	10 447	10 738	11 032	11 331
Burkina Faso	14 359	14 784	15 213	15 650	16 097	16 555	17 022	17 499	17 984	18 475
Cape Verde	519	530	542	555	567	579	591	604	616	628
Côte d'Ivoire	18 914	19 262	19 624	19 997	20 375	20 759	21 150	21 546	21 944	22 343
Gambia	1 663	1 709	1 754	1 799	1 845	1 890	1 935	1 981	2 026	2 072
Ghana	23 008	23 478	23 947	24 417	24 890	25 368	25 848	26 330	26 813	27 294
Guinea	9 181	9 370	9 572	9 791	10 028	10 285	10 561	10 852	11 150	11 449
Guinea-Bissau	1 646	1 695	1 746	1 798	1 853	1 910	1 970	2 031	2 095	2 160
Liberia	3 579	3 750	3 942	4 134	4 311	4 469	4 613	4 750	4 887	5 032
Mali	11 968	12 337	12 716	13 106	13 506	13 916	14 337	14 766	15 206	15 655

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
7 371 266	7 446 636	7 521 136	7 594 654	7 667 090	7 738 369	7 808 423	7 877 178	7 944 560	8 010 509	WORLD
1 247 080	1 248 997	1 250 767	1 252 386	1 253 852	1 255 165	1 256 330	1 257 350	1 258 229	1 258 970	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
6 124 185	6 197 639	6 270 369	6 342 268	6 413 238	6 483 204	6 552 093	6 619 828	6 686 331	6 751 540	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
988 043	1 009 558	1 031 249	1 053 102	1 075 104	1 097 242	1 119 504	1 141 878	1 164 352	1 186 916	Least developed countries (c)
5 136 142	5 188 081	5 239 120	5 289 166	5 338 134	5 385 961	5 432 589	5 477 950	5 521 979	5 564 623	Other less developed countries (d)
										Less developed regions, excluding China
4 720 273	4 786 867	4 852 969	4 918 507	4 983 415	5 047 640	5 111 135	5 173 865	5 235 801	5 296 917	
993 094	1 014 851	1 036 773	1 058 838	1 081 029	1 103 331	1 125 736	1 148 243	1 170 858	1 193 581	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
1 173 140	1 197 317	1 221 623	1 246 034	1 270 528	1 295 086	1 319 698	1 344 364	1 369 089	1 393 871	AFRICA
383 805	392 726	401 705	410 727	419 782	428 861	437 960	447 080	456 224	465 394	EASTERN AFRICA
11 576	11 938	12 307	12 683	13 062	13 446	13 834	14 229	14 630	15 040	Burundi
1 028	1 049	1 070	1 091	1 112	1 133	1 154	1 175	1 196	1 217	Comoros (1)
966	981	996	1 011	1 027	1 044	1 061	1 078	1 096	1 113	Djibouti
6 325	6 482	6 635	6 786	6 937	7 087	7 237	7 386	7 535	7 684	Eritrea
103 321	105 696	108 085	110 487	112 896	115 311	117 731	120 153	122 575	124 996	Ethiopia
47 278	48 386	49 490	50 591	51 691	52 788	53 883	54 978	56 074	57 176	Kenya
24 681	25 258	25 838	26 421	27 005	27 592	28 180	28 770	29 361	29 954	Madagascar
17 436	17 858	18 285	18 716	19 150	19 587	20 027	20 469	20 911	21 353	Malawi
1 344	1 352	1 360	1 367	1 374	1 382	1 388	1 395	1 401	1 406	Mauritius (2)
25 116	25 536	25 959	26 383	26 809	27 235	27 663	28 092	28 523	28 954	Mozambique
892	901	910	918	926	935	943	950	958	965	Réunion
12 466	12 785	13 104	13 420	13 731	14 037	14 339	14 636	14 929	15 220	Rwanda
90	90	91	91	92	92	93	93	94	94	Seychelles
11 163	11 445	11 727	12 009	12 291	12 573	12 855	13 138	13 424	13 712	Somalia
41 262	42 594	43 956	45 343	46 749	48 172	49 611	51 065	52 532	54 011	Uganda
50 097	51 192	52 286	53 381	54 479	55 578	56 679	57 780	58 884	59 989	United Republic of Tanzania
14 104	14 373	14 645	14 920	15 193	15 464	15 734	16 003	16 271	16 539	Zambia
14 660	14 811	14 961	15 110	15 258	15 404	15 549	15 691	15 831	15 969	Zimbabwe
152 502	156 541	160 644	164 816	169 062	173 381	177 771	182 227	186 747	191 326	MIDDLE AFRICA
21 804	22 383	22 969	23 564	24 169	24 783	25 407	26 038	26 678	27 324	Angola
21 894	22 261	22 627	22 990	23 352	23 712	24 070	24 426	24 782	25 136	Cameroon
5 105	5 188	5 271	5 353	5 434	5 514	5 595	5 674	5 753	5 831	Central African Republic
13 792	14 163	14 543	14 933	15 336	15 751	16 177	16 613	17 056	17 504	Chad
4 549	4 638	4 728	4 817	4 907	4 998	5 088	5 179	5 271	5 362	Congo
83 029	85 538	88 097	90 709	93 375	96 094	98 865	101 687	104 560	107 481	Democratic Republic of the Congo
631	646	662	677	693	709	725	741	757	773	Equatorial Guinea
1 515	1 536	1 557	1 578	1 599	1 619	1 639	1 659	1 679	1 698	Gabon
183	187	190	194	197	201	205	208	212	216	São Tomé and Príncipe
226 544	229 852	233 125	236 352	239 526	242 644	245 703	248 706	251 656	254 557	NORTHERN AFRICA
38 612	39 130	39 639	40 140	40 630	41 108	41 574	42 026	42 463	42 882	Algeria
87 523	88 811	90 083	91 339	92 578	93 799	95 002	96 187	97 357	98 513	Egypt
7 242	7 351	7 457	7 558	7 656	7 750	7 839	7 925	8 008	8 087	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
34 715	35 096	35 471	35 839	36 200	36 552	36 895	37 229	37 552	37 865	Morocco
46 498	47 387	48 274	49 155	50 027	50 889	51 740	52 585	53 426	54 267	Sudan
11 308	11 412	11 514	11 614	11 712	11 809	11 904	11 996	12 085	12 170	Tunisia
646	667	687	706	723	736	748	757	766	775	Western Sahara
58 169	58 438	58 710	58 983	59 254	59 523	59 791	60 056	60 318	60 577	SOUTHERN AFRICA
2 083	2 104	2 124	2 145	2 165	2 185	2 205	2 225	2 245	2 265	Botswana
2 119	2 131	2 142	2 152	2 163	2 173	2 183	2 192	2 202	2 211	Lesotho
2 316	2 344	2 372	2 400	2 428	2 455	2 482	2 508	2 534	2 560	Namibia
50 457	50 660	50 866	51 074	51 281	51 487	51 693	51 897	52 100	52 300	South Africa
1 195	1 201	1 207	1 212	1 218	1 223	1 228	1 233	1 237	1 242	Swaziland
352 120	359 760	367 440	375 156	382 903	390 676	398 473	406 295	414 143	422 018	WESTERN AFRICA
11 634	11 940	12 249	12 561	12 874	13 189	13 505	13 822	14 140	14 460	Benin
18 974	19 479	19 991	20 509	21 034	21 563	22 098	22 638	23 182	23 729	Burkina Faso
641	653	665	677	690	702	714	726	738	750	Cape Verde
22 740	23 136	23 531	23 924	24 315	24 704	25 090	25 474	25 855	26 233	Côte d'Ivoire
2 117	2 163	2 209	2 255	2 301	2 347	2 394	2 440	2 487	2 534	Gambia
27 773	28 251	28 727	29 201	29 672	30 142	30 609	31 073	31 535	31 993	Ghana
11 749	12 050	12 353	12 658	12 966	13 278	13 592	13 909	14 227	14 547	Guinea
2 227	2 295	2 366	2 438	2 513	2 589	2 667	2 747	2 829	2 913	Guinea-Bissau
5 184	5 343	5 508	5 677	5 849	6 025	6 205	6 390	6 578	6 771	Liberia
16 114	16 582	17 058	17 542	18 034	18 533	19 039	19 551	20 068	20 589	Mali

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Mauritania	3 044	3 124	3 204	3 283	3 363	3 442	3 521	3 600	3 679	3 757
Niger	13 737	14 226	14 731	15 253	15 791	16 347	16 920	17 512	18 123	18 754
Nigeria	144 720	148 093	151 478	154 884	158 313	161 767	165 240	168 728	172 222	175 715
Saint Helena (3)	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Senegal	12 072	12 379	12 688	12 999	13 311	13 624	13 937	14 251	14 565	14 878
Sierra Leone	5 743	5 866	5 969	6 070	6 185	6 317	6 461	6 614	6 771	6 929
Togo	6 410	6 585	6 762	6 942	7 122	7 304	7 488	7 673	7 859	8 045
ASIA	3 983 882	4 029 665	4 075 361	4 120 925	4 166 308	4 211 506	4 256 494	4 301 163	4 345 372	4 389 000
EASTERN ASIA	1 530 790	1 538 927	1 546 920	1 554 797	1 562 576	1 570 276	1 577 898	1 585 404	1 592 737	1 599 849
China (4)	1 320 864	1 328 630	1 336 311	1 343 933	1 351 512	1 359 069	1 366 599	1 374 067	1 381 416	1 388 600
China, Hong Kong SAR (5)	7 132	7 206	7 279	7 350	7 419	7 487	7 553	7 618	7 682	7 744
China, Macao SAR (6)	478	481	484	487	490	493	497	500	503	507
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23 708	23 790	23 867	23 941	24 015	24 092	24 170	24 251	24 334	24 416
Japan	127 953	127 967	127 938	127 868	127 758	127 609	127 419	127 189	126 918	126 607
Mongolia	2 605	2 629	2 654	2 680	2 707	2 736	2 766	2 797	2 828	2 858
Republic of Korea	48 050	48 224	48 388	48 538	48 673	48 791	48 894	48 982	49 056	49 117
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)	1 671 934	1 698 208	1 724 578	1 750 985	1 777 379	1 803 738	1 830 047	1 856 255	1 882 303	1 908 136
Afghanistan	26 088	27 145	28 226	29 311	30 389	31 453	32 504	33 545	34 586	35 631
Bangladesh	155 991	158 665	161 318	163 970	166 638	169 325	172 023	174 726	177 426	180 114
Bhutan	649	658	667	675	684	694	705	716	727	737
India	1 151 751	1 169 016	1 186 186	1 203 246	1 220 182	1 236 984	1 253 641	1 270 134	1 286 439	1 302 535
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	70 270	71 208	72 212	73 244	74 276	75 301	76 323	77 342	78 360	79 379
Kazakhstan	15 314	15 422	15 532	15 644	15 759	15 873	15 985	16 093	16 198	16 299
Kyrgyzstan	5 259	5 317	5 376	5 437	5 497	5 556	5 614	5 671	5 727	5 782
Maldives	300	306	311	317	323	328	334	341	347	353
Nepal	27 641	28 196	28 757	29 325	29 898	30 477	31 061	31 651	32 245	32 843
Pakistan	160 943	163 902	166 961	170 113	173 351	176 679	180 097	183 585	187 113	190 659
Sri Lanka	19 207	19 299	19 394	19 487	19 576	19 661	19 742	19 818	19 891	19 960
Tajikistan	6 640	6 736	6 839	6 948	7 062	7 183	7 309	7 439	7 571	7 703
Turkmenistan	4 899	4 965	5 031	5 097	5 163	5 230	5 298	5 365	5 432	5 498
Uzbekistan	26 981	27 372	27 769	28 171	28 580	28 994	29 412	29 830	30 242	30 645
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	565 105	572 500	579 835	587 080	594 214	601 229	608 123	614 892	621 531	628 038
Brunei Darussalam	382	390	398	406	414	422	430	438	446	453
Cambodia	14 197	14 444	14 697	14 957	15 224	15 497	15 776	16 061	16 350	16 641
Indonesia	228 864	231 627	234 342	237 002	239 600	242 131	244 596	246 991	249 315	251 567
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5 759	5 859	5 963	6 068	6 173	6 277	6 382	6 488	6 593	6 699
Malaysia	26 114	26 572	27 027	27 476	27 920	28 357	28 788	29 213	29 633	30 047
Myanmar	48 379	48 798	49 221	49 640	50 051	50 453	50 849	51 238	51 621	51 998
Philippines	86 264	87 960	89 651	91 332	93 001	94 653	96 288	97 904	99 505	101 090
Singapore	4 382	4 436	4 490	4 542	4 592	4 640	4 686	4 729	4 770	4 809
Thailand	63 444	63 884	64 316	64 732	65 125	65 493	65 838	66 163	66 471	66 763
Timor-Leste	1 114	1 155	1 193	1 230	1 271	1 315	1 361	1 408	1 456	1 504
Viet Nam	86 206	87 375	88 537	89 694	90 845	91 991	93 130	94 258	95 371	96 467
WESTERN ASIA	216 054	220 030	224 029	228 062	232 139	236 262	240 425	244 612	248 801	252 978
Armenia	3 010	3 002	2 996	2 991	2 987	2 984	2 981	2 980	2 978	2 976
Azerbaijan	8 406	8 467	8 534	8 602	8 671	8 739	8 807	8 875	8 942	9 008
Bahrain	739	753	766	779	792	806	819	831	844	857
Cyprus	846	855	864	873	882	891	900	910	919	929
Georgia	4 433	4 395	4 361	4 329	4 301	4 275	4 252	4 231	4 210	4 188
Iraq	28 506	28 993	29 492	30 047	30 688	31 430	32 261	33 150	34 057	34 947
Israel	6 810	6 928	7 045	7 159	7 272	7 382	7 489	7 594	7 697	7 797
Jordan	5 729	5 924	6 119	6 298	6 453	6 577	6 675	6 757	6 836	6 923
Kuwait	2 779	2 851	2 919	2 985	3 051	3 117	3 183	3 249	3 314	3 378
Lebanon	4 055	4 099	4 142	4 185	4 227	4 269	4 311	4 352	4 392	4 431
Occupied Palestinian Territory	3 889	4 017	4 147	4 277	4 409	4 543	4 678	4 814	4 951	5 090
Oman	2 546	2 595	2 651	2 709	2 767	2 824	2 881	2 937	2 994	3 051
Qatar	821	841	856	870	885	900	917	933	950	966
Saudi Arabia	24 175	24 735	25 293	25 853	26 416	26 983	27 552	28 123	28 694	29 265
Syrian Arab Republic	19 408	19 929	20 447	20 950	21 428	21 877	22 300	22 705	23 105	23 510
Turkey	73 922	74 877	75 830	76 774	77 703	78 617	79 515	80 398	81 263	82 111
United Arab Emirates	4 248	4 380	4 503	4 619	4 732	4 843	4 950	5 056	5 160	5 263
Yemen	21 732	22 389	23 066	23 762	24 475	25 206	25 955	26 718	27 497	28 288

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
3 836	3 915	3 994	4 073	4 153	4 232	4 311	4 390	4 469	4 548	Mauritania
19 405	20 077	20 770	21 485	22 222	22 982	23 765	24 570	25 398	26 250	Niger
179 207	182 695	186 176	189 645	193 099	196 536	199 955	203 359	206 749	210 129	Nigeria
7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	Saint Helena (3)
15 192	15 505	15 817	16 129	16 442	16 753	17 065	17 376	17 687	17 999	Senegal
7 088	7 248	7 411	7 577	7 747	7 920	8 095	8 274	8 455	8 639	Sierra Leone
8 232	8 420	8 608	8 796	8 984	9 173	9 361	9 549	9 737	9 925	Togo
4 431 981	4 474 269	4 515 785	4 556 449	4 596 189	4 634 950	4 672 681	4 709 311	4 744 766	4 778 988	ASIA
1 606 719	1 613 335	1 619 669	1 625 691	1 631 368	1 636 682	1 641 606	1 646 097	1 650 106	1 653 595	EASTERN ASIA
1 395 596	1 402 393	1 408 958	1 415 258	1 421 260	1 426 943	1 432 279	1 437 228	1 441 741	1 445 782	China (4)
7 806	7 866	7 925	7 983	8 040	8 096	8 150	8 203	8 255	8 305	China, Hong Kong SAR (5)
510	513	517	520	523	526	528	531	533	535	China, Macao SAR (6)
24 500	24 584	24 668	24 753	24 838	24 922	25 006	25 086	25 160	25 228	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
126 256	125 866	125 441	124 981	124 489	123 966	123 415	122 837	122 236	121 614	Japan
2 888	2 916	2 944	2 971	2 997	3 022	3 046	3 069	3 091	3 112	Mongolia
49 163	49 196	49 216	49 224	49 221	49 207	49 181	49 143	49 089	49 019	Republic of Korea
1 933 723	1 959 030	1 984 004	2 008 585	2 032 724	2 056 392	2 079 569	2 102 238	2 124 384	2 145 999	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (7)
36 680	37 734	38 798	39 882	40 993	42 132	43 299	44 490	45 701	46 927	Afghanistan
182 788	185 449	188 095	190 723	193 333	195 922	198 487	201 028	203 540	206 024	Bangladesh
746	755	764	772	780	788	796	804	812	819	Bhutan
1 318 406	1 334 036	1 349 397	1 364 459	1 379 198	1 393 598	1 407 647	1 421 325	1 434 614	1 447 499	India
80 398	81 407	82 395	83 345	84 244	85 089	85 881	86 628	87 340	88 027	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
16 395	16 486	16 572	16 651	16 723	16 788	16 846	16 898	16 945	16 987	Kazakhstan
5 834	5 885	5 934	5 980	6 024	6 066	6 105	6 141	6 175	6 208	Kyrgyzstan
359	365	371	377	383	389	395	400	405	411	Maldives
33 445	34 049	34 656	35 263	35 868	36 471	37 072	37 670	38 264	38 855	Nepal
194 213	197 770	201 315	204 835	208 315	211 749	215 131	218 460	221 735	224 956	Pakistan
20 024	20 084	20 139	20 187	20 229	20 263	20 290	20 310	20 323	20 328	Sri Lanka
7 833	7 963	8 091	8 217	8 342	8 465	8 586	8 703	8 818	8 929	Tajikistan
5 563	5 628	5 691	5 752	5 811	5 867	5 921	5 972	6 021	6 068	Turkmenistan
31 038	31 419	31 787	32 141	32 481	32 805	33 113	33 408	33 690	33 963	Uzbekistan
634 406	640 636	646 735	652 717	658 591	664 358	670 014	675 553	680 967	686 251	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
461	469	476	484	491	498	505	512	519	526	Brunei Darussalam
16 934	17 227	17 521	17 813	18 102	18 388	18 670	18 948	19 221	19 489	Cambodia
253 745	255 852	257 898	259 900	261 868	263 805	265 710	267 583	269 422	271 227	Indonesia
6 805	6 910	7 015	7 120	7 223	7 325	7 425	7 523	7 619	7 713	Lao People's Democratic Republic
30 456	30 858	31 254	31 641	32 020	32 389	32 749	33 100	33 440	33 769	Malaysia
52 368	52 731	53 087	53 437	53 780	54 116	54 445	54 765	55 075	55 374	Myanmar
102 659	104 210	105 743	107 256	108 748	110 219	111 668	113 094	114 498	115 878	Philippines
4 844	4 876	4 906	4 936	4 965	4 994	5 023	5 051	5 078	5 104	Singapore
67 041	67 303	67 549	67 778	67 990	68 185	68 364	68 526	68 673	68 803	Thailand
1 552	1 600	1 649	1 699	1 749	1 800	1 852	1 905	1 958	2 011	Timor-Leste
97 543	98 599	99 636	100 655	101 656	102 639	103 603	104 546	105 464	106 357	Viet Nam
257 133	261 268	265 377	269 457	273 506	277 519	281 493	285 423	289 308	293 144	WESTERN ASIA
2 973	2 970	2 966	2 961	2 955	2 948	2 940	2 930	2 919	2 908	Armenia
9 073	9 136	9 196	9 254	9 307	9 356	9 401	9 441	9 477	9 508	Azerbaijan
869	881	893	905	917	928	939	950	961	972	Bahrain
938	947	957	966	975	984	993	1 002	1 010	1 018	Cyprus
4 164	4 139	4 113	4 088	4 063	4 039	4 016	3 993	3 969	3 945	Georgia
35 813	36 662	37 498	38 329	39 161	39 993	40 822	41 647	42 470	43 293	Iraq
7 895	7 990	8 084	8 177	8 269	8 360	8 451	8 542	8 632	8 722	Israel
7 022	7 128	7 241	7 355	7 469	7 581	7 694	7 807	7 919	8 029	Jordan
3 442	3 505	3 567	3 629	3 690	3 751	3 811	3 870	3 929	3 988	Kuwait
4 470	4 508	4 544	4 581	4 616	4 651	4 686	4 720	4 752	4 784	Lebanon
5 231	5 372	5 516	5 660	5 806	5 953	6 102	6 251	6 402	6 553	Occupied Palestinian Territory
3 109	3 167	3 225	3 282	3 339	3 396	3 452	3 507	3 561	3 614	Oman
982	997	1 012	1 027	1 040	1 054	1 066	1 078	1 090	1 102	Qatar
29 834	30 402	30 968	31 531	32 089	32 643	33 191	33 733	34 269	34 797	Saudi Arabia
23 921	24 336	24 752	25 166	25 573	25 974	26 370	26 760	27 143	27 519	Syrian Arab Republic
82 941	83 751	84 542	85 315	86 070	86 808	87 528	88 228	88 905	89 557	Turkey
5 366	5 469	5 572	5 673	5 774	5 874	5 973	6 072	6 170	6 268	United Arab Emirates
29 092	29 907	30 730	31 558	32 390	33 223	34 058	34 893	35 730	36 567	Yemen

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EUROPE	731 278	731 284	731 127	730 848	730 478	730 016	729 452	728 793	728 048	727 227
EASTERN EUROPE	296 353	294 951	293 560	292 165	290 755	289 328	287 889	286 434	284 963	283 474
Belarus	9 742	9 689	9 635	9 582	9 529	9 475	9 422	9 368	9 314	9 260
Bulgaria	7 693	7 639	7 584	7 528	7 471	7 414	7 357	7 298	7 239	7 180
Czech Republic	10 189	10 186	10 183	10 180	10 175	10 169	10 161	10 152	10 141	10 129
Hungary	10 058	10 030	10 000	9 970	9 940	9 909	9 878	9 847	9 815	9 783
Moldova	3 833	3 794	3 760	3 731	3 707	3 688	3 675	3 664	3 655	3 645
Poland	38 140	38 082	38 022	37 962	37 902	37 843	37 783	37 721	37 654	37 580
Romania	21 532	21 438	21 344	21 248	21 147	21 042	20 932	20 819	20 707	20 598
Russian Federation	143 221	142 499	141 780	141 056	140 318	139 568	138 810	138 043	137 266	136 479
Slovakia	5 388	5 390	5 392	5 394	5 396	5 397	5 397	5 396	5 394	5 392
Ukraine	46 557	46 205	45 859	45 514	45 170	44 823	44 475	44 126	43 777	43 428
NORTHERN EUROPE	96 783	97 186	97 580	97 968	98 353	98 734	99 108	99 477	99 844	100 210
Channel Islands (8)	149	149	150	150	150	150	150	151	151	151
Denmark	5 430	5 442	5 453	5 463	5 473	5 481	5 489	5 496	5 503	5 510
Estonia	1 340	1 335	1 331	1 326	1 321	1 317	1 312	1 308	1 304	1 300
Faeroe Islands	49	49	49	50	50	50	51	51	51	51
Finland (9)	5 261	5 277	5 293	5 308	5 323	5 336	5 349	5 361	5 373	5 384
Iceland	298	301	303	306	308	311	313	316	318	320
Ireland	4 221	4 301	4 380	4 456	4 526	4 591	4 649	4 702	4 754	4 805
Isle of Man	78	79	79	79	78	78	79	79	79	79
Latvia	2 289	2 277	2 265	2 254	2 243	2 232	2 221	2 210	2 200	2 189
Lithuania	3 408	3 390	3 371	3 353	3 336	3 320	3 305	3 291	3 277	3 263
Norway (10)	4 669	4 698	4 727	4 756	4 785	4 815	4 844	4 873	4 902	4 932
Sweden	9 078	9 119	9 160	9 201	9 242	9 282	9 321	9 360	9 399	9 440
United Kingdom	60 512	60 769	61 019	61 267	61 517	61 771	62 025	62 279	62 533	62 787
SOUTHERN EUROPE	151 050	151 645	152 133	152 548	152 912	153 228	153 484	153 685	153 835	153 940
Albania	3 172	3 190	3 208	3 226	3 245	3 265	3 286	3 306	3 327	3 346
Andorra	74	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 926	3 935	3 940	3 943	3 942	3 937	3 930	3 921	3 910	3 899
Croatia	4 556	4 555	4 550	4 542	4 532	4 520	4 506	4 489	4 472	4 455
Gibraltar	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Greece	11 123	11 147	11 172	11 195	11 215	11 232	11 246	11 257	11 266	11 273
Holy See (11)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	58 779	58 877	58 946	58 995	59 032	59 057	59 067	59 062	59 040	59 001
Malta	405	407	408	410	411	413	415	416	418	420
Montenegro	601	598	598	599	600	600	601	602	603	604
Portugal	10 579	10 623	10 662	10 695	10 725	10 750	10 770	10 786	10 797	10 805
San Marino	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	32	32	32
Serbia	9 851	9 858	9 880	9 904	9 925	9 940	9 951	9 958	9 964	9 970
Slovenia	2 001	2 002	2 002	2 001	2 001	2 000	1 998	1 997	1 995	1 992
Spain	43 887	44 279	44 593	44 861	45 108	45 336	45 537	45 712	45 866	46 000
TFYR Macedonia (12)	2 036	2 038	2 040	2 041	2 041	2 041	2 041	2 040	2 039	2 037
WESTERN EUROPE	187 091	187 502	187 854	188 167	188 458	188 727	188 972	189 196	189 406	189 603
Austria	8 327	8 361	8 391	8 418	8 442	8 462	8 477	8 490	8 502	8 514
Belgium	10 430	10 457	10 480	10 501	10 522	10 542	10 561	10 579	10 596	10 613
France	61 330	61 647	61 946	62 231	62 507	62 774	63 030	63 276	63 514	63 746
Germany	82 641	82 599	82 534	82 454	82 365	82 270	82 167	82 059	81 944	81 825
Liechtenstein	35	35	36	36	36	36	37	37	37	38
Luxembourg	461	467	472	478	483	489	494	499	504	510
Monaco	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	34	34
Netherlands	16 379	16 419	16 450	16 477	16 502	16 528	16 552	16 577	16 601	16 625
Switzerland	7 455	7 484	7 512	7 540	7 567	7 594	7 620	7 646	7 673	7 699
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	565 048	572 206	579 409	586 590	593 697	600 718	607 664	614 524	621 291	627 958
CARIBBEAN	40 888	41 246	41 600	41 951	42 300	42 649	42 997	43 342	43 685	44 025
Anguilla	12	13	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14
Antigua and Barbuda	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93
Aruba	104	104	104	103	103	103	103	104	105	105
Bahamas	327	331	335	339	343	347	351	355	359	363
Barbados	293	294	295	296	297	297	298	299	300	300
British Virgin Islands	22	23	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24
Cayman Islands	46	47	48	49	49	50	50	51	51	51
Cuba	11 267	11 268	11 265	11 261	11 257	11 255	11 253	11 252	11 251	11 250

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

										Medium variant
Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
726 333	725 370	724 336	723 233	722 060	720 819	719 515	718 146	716 714	715 220	EUROPE
										EASTERN EUROPE
281 966	280 436	278 883	277 306	275 701	274 069	272 410	270 726	269 016	267 284	Belarus
9 204	9 148	9 091	9 033	8 974	8 915	8 854	8 793	8 730	8 668	Bulgaria
7 119	7 059	6 997	6 935	6 873	6 809	6 745	6 681	6 616	6 551	Czech Republic
10 115	10 100	10 083	10 064	10 043	10 020	9 996	9 969	9 941	9 910	Hungary
9 751	9 719	9 687	9 654	9 621	9 587	9 553	9 519	9 484	9 448	Moldova
3 634	3 622	3 609	3 595	3 580	3 565	3 549	3 532	3 514	3 496	Poland
37 497	37 406	37 306	37 198	37 079	36 951	36 813	36 664	36 506	36 337	Romania
20 493	20 391	20 289	20 186	20 079	19 968	19 854	19 736	19 616	19 494	Russian Federation
135 682	134 875	134 059	133 236	132 407	131 574	130 735	129 892	129 045	128 193	Slovakia
5 389	5 385	5 380	5 373	5 366	5 357	5 347	5 336	5 323	5 308	Ukraine
43 080	42 732	42 383	42 032	41 679	41 323	40 964	40 604	40 242	39 879	
										NORTHERN EUROPE
100 576	100 941	101 302	101 658	102 008	102 351	102 687	103 014	103 330	103 635	Channel Islands (8)
151	151	151	151	151	152	152	152	152	152	Denmark
5 517	5 523	5 530	5 537	5 544	5 551	5 558	5 564	5 571	5 578	Estonia
1 295	1 291	1 287	1 282	1 278	1 273	1 268	1 263	1 257	1 252	Faeroe Islands
52	52	52	53	53	53	53	54	54	54	Finland (9)
5 395	5 406	5 416	5 425	5 434	5 441	5 448	5 454	5 459	5 464	Iceland
322	324	326	328	329	331	333	334	336	337	Ireland
4 857	4 908	4 958	5 008	5 055	5 102	5 147	5 190	5 233	5 275	Isle of Man
79	79	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	Latvia
2 178	2 167	2 156	2 145	2 134	2 122	2 110	2 097	2 085	2 072	Lithuania
3 249	3 234	3 219	3 204	3 188	3 171	3 154	3 136	3 119	3 102	Norway (10)
4 961	4 990	5 020	5 049	5 079	5 109	5 139	5 169	5 198	5 228	Sweden
9 481	9 524	9 567	9 610	9 652	9 695	9 736	9 777	9 816	9 854	United Kingdom
63 039	63 291	63 541	63 789	64 033	64 275	64 512	64 745	64 971	65 190	
										SOUTHERN EUROPE
154 001	154 023	154 010	153 966	153 896	153 803	153 688	153 556	153 407	153 245	Albania
3 365	3 382	3 399	3 415	3 430	3 444	3 456	3 468	3 479	3 488	Andorra
75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	74	74	Bosnia and Herzegovina
3 887	3 875	3 862	3 848	3 833	3 818	3 802	3 786	3 768	3 751	Croatia
4 438	4 421	4 404	4 387	4 369	4 351	4 332	4 313	4 294	4 274	Gibraltar
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	Greece
11 277	11 280	11 280	11 278	11 274	11 269	11 263	11 255	11 246	11 236	Holy See (11)
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Italy
58 945	58 873	58 789	58 697	58 601	58 502	58 399	58 295	58 188	58 079	Malta
421	422	424	425	426	428	429	430	431	431	Montenegro
606	607	608	610	611	611	612	613	613	613	Portugal
10 809	10 809	10 806	10 799	10 790	10 778	10 764	10 748	10 730	10 712	San Marino
32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	Serbia
9 975	9 979	9 981	9 982	9 981	9 979	9 976	9 971	9 965	9 959	Slovenia
1 989	1 986	1 982	1 977	1 972	1 967	1 961	1 955	1 948	1 941	Spain
46 116	46 218	46 307	46 382	46 445	46 497	46 539	46 574	46 601	46 623	TFYR Macedonia (12)
2 035	2 033	2 031	2 028	2 025	2 021	2 017	2 012	2 007	2 001	
										WESTERN EUROPE
189 791	189 970	190 141	190 303	190 455	190 597	190 729	190 851	190 960	191 055	Austria
8 526	8 539	8 551	8 564	8 575	8 586	8 596	8 606	8 614	8 622	Belgium
10 628	10 643	10 657	10 671	10 684	10 697	10 709	10 721	10 732	10 742	France
63 973	64 194	64 410	64 620	64 825	65 023	65 217	65 405	65 589	65 769	Germany
81 701	81 574	81 442	81 305	81 161	81 010	80 853	80 689	80 518	80 341	Liechtenstein
38	38	38	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	Luxembourg
515	521	527	532	538	544	550	556	563	569	Monaco
34	34	34	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	Netherlands
16 649	16 673	16 699	16 728	16 760	16 796	16 835	16 877	16 919	16 960	Switzerland
7 726	7 754	7 782	7 810	7 838	7 866	7 894	7 923	7 950	7 978	
										LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
634 515	640 955	647 275	653 478	659 562	665 522	671 353	677 051	682 611	688 030	CARIBBEAN
44 362	44 694	45 023	45 346	45 664	45 976	46 282	46 579	46 867	47 144	Anguilla
14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	Antigua and Barbuda
93	94	95	96	97	98	98	99	100	101	Aruba
105	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	Bahamas
367	370	374	377	381	384	388	391	394	397	Barbados
301	302	302	302	303	303	303	303	303	303	British Virgin Islands
25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	26	Cayman Islands
52	52	53	53	54	54	54	55	55	55	Cuba
11 249	11 249	11 249	11 248	11 248	11 248	11 247	11 245	11 240	11 231	

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Dominica	68	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Dominican Republic	9 615	9 760	9 904	10 048	10 191	10 333	10 474	10 614	10 752	10 890
Grenada	106	106	106	105	105	105	105	106	106	106
Guadeloupe	442	445	448	451	454	456	459	461	463	465
Haiti	9 446	9 598	9 751	9 906	10 060	10 215	10 369	10 523	10 677	10 830
Jamaica	2 699	2 714	2 728	2 742	2 756	2 769	2 782	2 795	2 807	2 819
Martinique	397	399	400	401	402	402	403	403	404	404
Montserrat	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Netherlands Antilles	189	192	194	197	199	201	202	203	204	205
Puerto Rico	3 969	3 991	4 012	4 034	4 056	4 077	4 099	4 120	4 140	4 160
Saint Kitts and Nevis	50	50	51	52	52	53	54	54	55	56
Saint Lucia	163	165	167	169	171	172	174	176	178	180
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	120	120	121	122	122	123	123	124	124	124
Trinidad and Tobago	1 328	1 333	1 338	1 343	1 348	1 354	1 359	1 364	1 369	1 374
Turks and Caicos Islands	25	26	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	28
United States Virgin Islands	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	110
CENTRAL AMERICA	145 602	147 554	149 589	151 640	153 657	155 629	157 571	159 483	161 369	163 233
Belize	282	288	294	300	306	312	318	323	329	335
Costa Rica	4 399	4 468	4 534	4 600	4 665	4 730	4 794	4 858	4 921	4 983
El Salvador	6 762	6 857	6 953	7 048	7 142	7 234	7 326	7 417	7 509	7 602
Guatemala	13 029	13 354	13 686	14 027	14 377	14 736	15 103	15 476	15 851	16 227
Honduras	6 969	7 106	7 246	7 389	7 533	7 681	7 830	7 980	8 131	8 280
Mexico	105 342	106 535	107 801	109 071	110 293	111 457	112 578	113 663	114 719	115 756
Nicaragua	5 532	5 603	5 676	5 752	5 832	5 917	6 005	6 096	6 187	6 277
Panama	3 288	3 343	3 399	3 454	3 509	3 563	3 616	3 669	3 722	3 774
SOUTH AMERICA	378 558	383 406	388 220	392 999	397 740	402 440	407 096	411 699	416 236	420 700
Argentina	39 134	39 531	39 934	40 338	40 738	41 134	41 526	41 913	42 297	42 676
Bolivia	9 354	9 525	9 694	9 863	10 031	10 198	10 364	10 529	10 692	10 854
Brazil	189 323	191 791	194 228	196 627	198 982	201 289	203 548	205 759	207 925	210 048
Chile	16 465	16 635	16 803	16 970	17 134	17 297	17 458	17 617	17 773	17 926
Colombia	45 558	46 156	46 741	47 318	47 890	48 457	49 018	49 574	50 122	50 663
Ecuador	13 202	13 341	13 481	13 625	13 775	13 933	14 096	14 264	14 432	14 597
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
French Guiana	197	202	207	212	217	222	227	232	237	242
Guyana	739	738	736	734	731	729	725	722	719	715
Paraguay	6 016	6 127	6 238	6 350	6 460	6 571	6 681	6 791	6 900	7 008
Peru	27 589	27 903	28 221	28 551	28 894	29 254	29 627	30 009	30 392	30 768
Suriname	455	458	461	463	465	467	470	471	473	475
Uruguay	3 331	3 340	3 350	3 362	3 374	3 385	3 396	3 407	3 419	3 431
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	27 191	27 657	28 122	28 585	29 045	29 503	29 957	30 407	30 853	31 294
NORTHERN AMERICA	335 547	338 831	342 098	345 345	348 574	351 780	354 960	358 113	361 238	364 334
Bermuda	64	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
Canada	32 577	32 876	33 170	33 461	33 752	34 042	34 331	34 619	34 906	35 191
Greenland	58	58	58	59	59	60	60	60	61	61
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
United States of America	302 841	305 826	308 798	311 754	314 692	317 607	320 497	323 362	326 200	329 010
OCEANIA	33 846	34 267	34 678	35 084	35 489	35 894	36 297	36 699	37 099	37 499
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	24 670	24 922	25 165	25 406	25 647	25 889	26 131	26 373	26 614	26 854
Australia (13)	20 530	20 743	20 951	21 156	21 362	21 569	21 776	21 984	22 191	22 397
New Zealand	4 140	4 179	4 215	4 250	4 285	4 320	4 355	4 389	4 423	4 457
MELANESIA	7 978	8 133	8 287	8 438	8 588	8 737	8 884	9 031	9 177	9 323
Fiji	833	839	844	849	854	859	863	867	871	874
New Caledonia	238	242	245	249	253	256	260	264	267	270
Papua New Guinea	6 202	6 331	6 458	6 584	6 708	6 831	6 954	7 076	7 197	7 319
Solomon Islands	484	496	507	519	531	542	554	566	577	589
Vanuatu	221	226	232	237	243	248	254	259	265	270
MICRONESIA	546	553	560	568	575	582	589	596	604	611
Guam	171	173	176	178	180	182	184	186	189	191
Kiribati	94	95	97	98	100	101	103	104	106	107
Marshall Islands	58	59	61	62	63	65	66	67	68	70
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	111	111	112	112	113	113	114	114	115	116
Nauru	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

										Medium variant
Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
67	67	67	67	68	68	68	68	69	69	Dominica
11 026	11 162	11 295	11 427	11 557	11 685	11 811	11 934	12 054	12 172	Dominican Republic
106	106	107	107	107	107	108	108	108	108	Grenada
467	469	471	473	474	476	477	478	480	481	Guadeloupe
10 983	11 135	11 286	11 435	11 584	11 731	11 876	12 020	12 163	12 305	Haiti
2 831	2 842	2 853	2 863	2 872	2 881	2 889	2 896	2 903	2 908	Jamaica
405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	404	404	Martinique
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	Montserrat
205	206	206	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	Netherlands Antilles
4 180	4 199	4 217	4 235	4 252	4 269	4 285	4 300	4 314	4 328	Puerto Rico
56	57	57	58	59	59	60	60	61	61	Saint Kitts and Nevis
181	183	185	186	188	190	191	192	194	195	Saint Lucia
125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1 378	1 382	1 386	1 390	1 393	1 395	1 397	1 399	1 400	1 401	Trinidad and Tobago
28	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	Turks and Caicos Islands
110	110	110	109	109	109	108	108	107	107	United States Virgin Islands
165 070	166 875	168 647	170 387	172 095	173 769	175 408	177 011	178 578	180 108	CENTRAL AMERICA
341	346	352	357	363	368	374	379	384	389	Belize
5 043	5 103	5 161	5 219	5 276	5 332	5 388	5 443	5 497	5 549	Costa Rica
7 696	7 792	7 888	7 983	8 077	8 170	8 261	8 350	8 438	8 525	El Salvador
16 601	16 975	17 348	17 720	18 091	18 462	18 831	19 198	19 563	19 926	Guatemala
8 428	8 575	8 720	8 863	9 005	9 144	9 282	9 418	9 551	9 682	Honduras
116 770	117 758	118 718	119 651	120 559	121 440	122 294	123 121	123 921	124 695	Mexico
6 364	6 450	6 534	6 616	6 696	6 776	6 853	6 929	7 003	7 075	Nicaragua
3 825	3 876	3 927	3 977	4 027	4 076	4 125	4 173	4 220	4 267	Panama
425 083	429 386	433 606	437 745	441 803	445 777	449 664	453 461	457 166	460 777	SOUTH AMERICA
43 050	43 419	43 781	44 137	44 486	44 828	45 161	45 487	45 805	46 115	Argentina
11 015	11 173	11 330	11 485	11 638	11 789	11 937	12 084	12 227	12 368	Bolivia
212 126	214 159	216 146	218 091	219 992	221 850	223 664	225 433	227 156	228 833	Brazil
18 075	18 221	18 363	18 503	18 639	18 772	18 901	19 027	19 149	19 266	Chile
51 195	51 719	52 235	52 741	53 238	53 725	54 201	54 667	55 121	55 563	Colombia
14 759	14 918	15 073	15 226	15 376	15 523	15 666	15 806	15 942	16 074	Ecuador
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
247	252	257	262	267	273	278	283	288	293	French Guiana
712	709	706	703	700	697	693	690	687	683	Guyana
7 115	7 221	7 326	7 430	7 533	7 634	7 735	7 833	7 930	8 026	Paraguay
31 136	31 497	31 851	32 198	32 540	32 877	33 205	33 527	33 841	34 148	Peru
476	477	479	480	480	481	482	482	482	482	Suriname
3 444	3 457	3 470	3 483	3 495	3 507	3 518	3 528	3 538	3 548	Uruguay
31 730	32 160	32 585	33 003	33 415	33 821	34 219	34 611	34 996	35 373	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
367 399	370 431	373 424	376 372	379 270	382 115	384 909	387 650	390 339	392 978	NORTHERN AMERICA
66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	Bermuda
35 474	35 756	36 035	36 313	36 588	36 860	37 130	37 395	37 656	37 912	Canada
61	62	62	62	63	63	63	63	64	64	Greenland
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Saint Pierre and Miquelon
331 792	334 541	337 254	339 924	342 547	345 120	347 644	350 119	352 547	354 930	United States of America
37 897	38 295	38 692	39 088	39 482	39 876	40 267	40 656	41 041	41 421	OCEANIA
27 092	27 330	27 566	27 801	28 033	28 264	28 492	28 717	28 939	29 157	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
22 603	22 808	23 013	23 216	23 418	23 618	23 816	24 011	24 204	24 393	Australia (13)
4 489	4 522	4 553	4 585	4 616	4 646	4 676	4 706	4 735	4 764	New Zealand
9 469	9 616	9 762	9 910	10 058	10 207	10 356	10 507	10 657	10 806	MELANESIA
877	880	882	885	888	891	895	898	902	905	Fiji
274	277	281	284	287	290	294	297	300	303	New Caledonia
7 442	7 565	7 688	7 812	7 937	8 062	8 187	8 313	8 439	8 565	Papua New Guinea
601	612	624	635	647	659	670	682	694	705	Solomon Islands
276	282	288	293	299	305	310	316	322	328	Vanuatu
618	626	633	641	648	656	663	670	677	684	MICRONESIA
193	195	197	199	201	204	206	208	210	211	Guam
109	110	112	114	115	117	118	120	122	123	Kiribati
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	77	78	79	Marshall Islands
117	118	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Nauru

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

Medium variant

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)									
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Northern Mariana Islands	82	84	85	87	88	90	91	93	94	96
Palau	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	21	21
POLYNESIA	652	659	666	673	679	686	692	698	704	711
American Samoa	65	67	68	69	71	72	73	75	76	77
Cook Islands	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12
French Polynesia	259	263	266	270	273	276	280	283	287	290
Niue	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	185	187	189	190	192	193	195	196	197	198
Tokelau	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga	100	100	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	104
Tuvalu	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Wallis and Futuna Islands	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Mayotte.

2 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

3 Including Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

4 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

Table A.20. Annual interpolated mid-year population by major area, region and country (continued)

										Medium variant
Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	
97	99	101	102	104	105	107	108	110	111	Northern Mariana Islands
21	21	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	Palau
717	724	730	737	743	749	756	762	768	774	POLYNESIA
78	80	81	82	83	85	86	87	89	90	American Samoa
12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Cook Islands
293	296	300	303	306	308	311	314	316	319	French Polynesia
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Niue
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Pitcairn
199	201	202	203	204	206	207	208	209	211	Samoa
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Tokelau
104	105	106	107	108	109	109	110	111	112	Tonga
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	Tuvalu
16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	Wallis and Futuna Islands

5 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

6 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

8 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

9 Including Åland Islands.

10 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

11 Refers to the Vatican City State.

12 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

13 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

**Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	37.4	35.5	35.1	33.4	30.8	28.3	27.6	27.0	24.7	22.6	21.1
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	22.4	21.3	19.6	17.1	16.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.1
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	44.3	41.7	41.6	39.8	36.0	32.7	31.7	30.7	28.0	25.4	23.5
Least developed countries (c)	49.0	48.6	48.2	47.4	46.3	45.0	44.7	43.2	41.5	39.3	37.6
Other less developed countries (d)	43.7	40.8	40.7	38.8	34.6	31.0	29.9	28.9	25.9	23.2	21.2
Less developed regions, excluding China	44.6	44.3	43.2	41.1	39.3	37.5	36.2	34.0	31.6	28.8	26.9
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	48.8	48.5	48.1	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.6	45.3	43.7	41.9	40.6
AFRICA	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	45.1	43.2	40.8	38.9	37.7
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	50.5	49.9	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.3	46.1	44.0	42.4	41.1
Burundi	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.5	44.0	44.7	47.2	48.2	46.5	43.8	44.2
Comoros (2)	46.5	48.4	50.2	50.4	49.3	48.7	48.7	42.5	39.3	38.5	36.5
Djibouti	50.0	50.7	51.2	50.2	47.8	45.2	44.0	43.2	40.2	34.6	31.4
Eritrea	48.4	49.2	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	42.4	41.1	40.2	39.6	40.5
Ethiopia	51.6	50.1	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.6	46.9	44.1	40.7
Kenya	51.4	51.6	51.2	50.6	50.8	49.7	48.4	45.0	38.6	38.0	39.1
Madagascar	50.5	49.6	48.4	47.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	44.8	43.9	42.3	39.3
Malawi	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.7	57.2	52.6	50.9	49.1	47.0	43.8
Mauritius (3)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	22.0	19.8	20.4	17.6	15.9
Mozambique	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.0	47.2	46.9	45.9	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5
Réunion	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.4	20.1	19.9
Rwanda	51.8	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.6	53.5	56.4	54.3	43.9	40.2	41.7
Somalia	53.4	52.1	51.0	50.8	51.3	51.7	46.4	46.4	45.7	47.7	45.8
Uganda	51.3	50.0	49.3	49.0	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.6	48.2	47.3
United Republic of Tanzania	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.7	48.0	47.4	46.0	44.9	42.4	41.5	42.1
Zambia	46.8	47.6	48.6	49.2	48.5	47.5	45.1	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9
Zimbabwe	48.3	48.1	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.6	45.0	39.6	35.5	31.9	28.9
MIDDLE AFRICA	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.9	47.9	47.4	47.0	46.1	46.2
Angola	54.0	54.4	54.3	53.2	51.8	52.4	52.9	53.1	52.5	49.0	48.6
Cameroon	43.4	43.0	43.9	44.6	45.2	45.2	44.8	42.9	40.9	37.9	37.9
Central African Republic	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.5	42.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.6	40.0	37.9
Chad	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.6	47.2	48.2	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.4
Congo	42.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	43.4	41.6	39.6	38.5	37.2	37.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.7	49.2	49.6
Equatorial Guinea	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.4	39.8
Gabon	30.5	30.1	31.3	32.4	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	34.3	30.2	27.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	41.5	48.3	50.5	49.7	43.9	42.9	42.0	39.0	37.0	36.0	34.9
NORTHERN AFRICA	48.8	47.3	47.4	45.0	43.6	41.6	39.4	35.2	30.3	26.9	25.1
Algeria	51.0	50.8	50.4	48.9	48.0	45.4	41.2	34.8	28.8	21.6	20.7
Egypt	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.5	40.4	39.8	37.9	35.0	29.1	26.8	25.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	29.8	24.5	23.8	24.0
Morocco	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	37.3	32.1	27.3	23.4	20.9
Sudan	46.6	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.4	45.2	43.5	41.6	40.0	37.9	34.4
Tunisia	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.7	34.0	30.4	24.1	18.6	17.1
Western Sahara	49.0	50.7	51.5	49.4	44.5	43.4	42.3	37.4	32.3	28.3	25.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA	43.4	42.7	41.9	38.9	38.5	36.8	34.9	31.3	28.7	26.2	24.7
Botswana	48.3	47.9	46.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	42.5	37.4	32.4	29.1	26.0
Lesotho	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.8	42.3	40.8	38.1	35.0	34.0	31.3
Namibia	42.7	42.2	41.8	41.8	43.4	42.9	42.0	42.7	39.2	32.7	27.4
South Africa	43.3	42.5	41.6	38.2	37.7	35.8	33.9	30.1	27.7	25.3	24.1
Swaziland	49.9	48.7	48.5	49.4	49.8	48.2	46.8	43.8	38.7	33.3	30.4
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	49.5	49.2	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.7	47.5	45.9	43.8	42.0
Benin	46.0	47.9	45.4	46.5	47.5	48.0	51.4	48.6	46.3	44.0	42.2
Burkina Faso	48.9	48.1	48.2	50.3	51.1	49.9	49.2	48.9	49.0	47.7	45.9
Cape Verde	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	41.5	40.7	36.3	31.7	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	53.0	52.5	51.5	50.5	51.0	50.7	50.8	46.7	42.7	39.3	37.5
Gambia	49.0	51.2	52.9	51.4	49.6	48.1	46.2	44.2	42.7	40.6	38.1
Ghana	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.7	45.2	44.6	43.6	41.3	37.8	34.3	32.2
Guinea	50.4	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	48.9	47.8	45.6	43.7	42.0
Guinea-Bissau	43.8	42.9	44.9	47.4	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.4	49.9	50.1	49.9
Liberia	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.7	49.9
Mali	51.8	51.0	50.1	50.9	52.1	52.0	51.8	51.5	51.6	51.2	48.6
Mauritania	49.3	47.3	45.5	44.5	44.4	43.2	41.8	40.4	39.0	37.2	35.3

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
20.3	19.5	18.4	17.2	16.1	15.3	14.7	14.2	13.6	WORLD
11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
22.4	21.3	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.2	15.5	14.9	14.2	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
35.9	34.1	32.0	29.8	27.7	25.7	23.9	22.2	20.6	Least developed countries (c)
20.0	18.9	17.6	16.3	15.0	14.0	13.4	12.9	12.4	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
25.4	23.8	22.1	20.4	18.9	17.7	16.8	16.0	15.1	
38.9	36.5	33.9	31.3	29.1	27.0	25.0	23.1	21.4	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
36.2	34.1	31.7	29.3	27.2	25.3	23.6	21.9	20.4	AFRICA
39.4	36.8	34.0	31.1	28.7	26.6	24.7	22.9	21.2	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
47.1	47.1	43.8	40.5	38.3	37.1	35.4	32.6	29.6	Burundi
33.3	29.8	26.8	24.7	23.2	21.7	20.0	18.4	17.0	Comoros (2)
28.7	26.5	24.9	23.3	21.4	19.7	18.2	17.2	16.3	Djibouti
39.3	35.5	31.0	27.3	25.1	23.9	22.9	21.3	19.5	Eritrea
38.2	35.8	33.1	30.2	27.4	25.1	23.3	21.7	20.2	Ethiopia
39.2	36.1	32.2	29.2	27.3	25.7	24.0	22.1	20.3	Kenya
36.4	33.6	30.9	28.4	26.2	24.2	22.4	20.7	19.3	Madagascar
40.7	38.5	36.3	33.8	31.0	28.5	26.5	24.7	23.1	Malawi
14.9	14.2	13.6	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.2	Mauritius (3)
39.5	35.8	33.1	31.0	29.1	27.1	25.1	23.3	21.8	Mozambique
18.0	16.5	15.6	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.6	12.3	12.0	Réunion
44.5	43.0	38.5	32.9	29.0	27.3	26.2	24.6	22.3	Rwanda
42.9	39.8	36.9	34.5	32.1	29.4	26.9	24.6	22.8	Somalia
46.6	44.5	41.7	38.3	34.7	31.6	29.0	26.9	24.9	Uganda
39.0	35.3	31.9	29.2	27.0	24.8	22.6	20.4	18.4	United Republic of Tanzania
39.3	36.8	34.3	31.7	29.3	27.1	25.3	23.7	22.1	Zambia
27.9	27.0	25.4	23.3	21.4	20.1	19.1	18.1	16.9	Zimbabwe
45.3	43.4	40.7	38.2	35.5	32.7	29.9	27.2	24.9	MIDDLE AFRICA
47.3	45.5	43.1	40.2	37.2	34.2	31.4	28.8	26.4	Angola
34.5	31.3	28.5	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.0	19.5	18.1	Cameroon
36.1	34.2	31.6	29.0	26.8	24.9	23.3	21.7	20.1	Central African Republic
45.5	43.2	40.7	38.0	34.9	31.9	29.0	26.7	24.6	Chad
35.1	31.6	29.0	26.9	25.2	23.5	21.8	20.2	18.8	Congo
49.6	47.9	44.9	42.0	39.0	35.7	32.3	29.1	26.4	Democratic Republic of the Congo
38.5	37.6	35.6	32.6	29.8	27.5	25.6	23.9	22.2	Equatorial Guinea
25.7	24.1	22.5	20.8	19.2	18.0	16.9	15.9	15.0	Gabon
32.4	29.4	27.0	25.0	23.2	21.3	19.4	17.8	16.5	São Tomé and Príncipe
24.1	22.6	20.8	18.9	17.4	16.3	15.4	14.7	13.9	NORTHERN AFRICA
20.8	20.2	18.6	16.3	14.3	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.5	Algeria
24.2	22.6	20.6	18.8	17.5	16.6	15.6	14.5	13.5	Egypt
23.4	21.4	18.4	15.4	13.6	13.3	13.7	13.5	12.8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
20.5	19.8	18.3	16.5	14.9	13.9	13.3	13.0	12.5	Morocco
31.5	28.8	26.5	24.6	22.9	21.1	19.6	18.2	17.0	Sudan
16.7	15.9	15.1	14.1	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.2	Tunisia
23.3	21.9	20.1	17.9	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.1	Western Sahara
22.9	21.5	20.6	19.7	18.7	17.7	16.8	15.9	15.2	SOUTHERN AFRICA
24.9	23.9	22.6	21.0	19.4	18.3	17.5	16.7	15.7	Botswana
29.0	27.5	26.1	24.6	23.2	21.9	20.8	19.8	18.7	Lesotho
25.7	25.0	24.1	22.6	20.8	19.2	18.2	17.6	16.9	Namibia
22.3	20.9	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.4	16.4	15.5	14.8	South Africa
28.5	27.4	26.2	24.5	23.0	22.0	21.3	20.5	19.4	Swaziland
39.7	36.9	33.9	31.1	28.7	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
40.2	37.5	34.3	31.2	28.4	26.2	24.1	22.2	20.5	Benin
44.0	41.3	38.4	35.3	32.2	29.4	26.9	24.8	22.8	Burkina Faso
28.9	26.6	24.2	22.0	20.2	18.8	17.5	16.2	15.0	Cape Verde
35.3	32.7	29.9	27.3	25.0	23.1	21.4	19.9	18.4	Côte d'Ivoire
34.9	31.8	29.2	27.0	25.1	23.3	21.5	19.9	18.5	Gambia
29.6	27.3	25.1	23.1	21.4	19.9	18.6	17.3	16.2	Ghana
39.8	37.0	34.1	31.1	28.4	26.1	24.1	22.2	20.5	Guinea
49.6	47.7	45.5	43.3	40.8	37.6	34.0	30.8	28.2	Guinea-Bissau
49.6	47.4	45.0	42.7	40.4	37.6	34.5	31.4	28.6	Liberia
48.1	45.4	42.2	38.6	35.0	31.6	28.8	26.5	24.4	Mali
32.5	29.3	26.6	24.5	22.8	21.3	19.7	18.2	16.9	Mauritania

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	60.8	59.9	59.2	58.4	57.6	57.0	56.9	56.2	55.4	53.8	51.2
Nigeria	49.3	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.7	47.9	46.6	44.5	42.7
Senegal	48.5	49.6	49.5	48.5	47.6	46.8	46.1	44.4	41.5	39.0	37.6
Sierra Leone	48.0	48.5	48.8	48.9	46.0	45.9	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.1	46.9
Togo	50.0	50.0	49.3	48.5	48.4	48.5	47.1	45.2	43.1	41.3	39.6
ASIA	42.6	39.3	39.2	37.7	33.5	29.5	28.5	27.9	25.0	22.2	20.1
EASTERN ASIA	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.6	27.7	21.0	20.2	21.0	17.4	15.4	13.1
China (5)	43.8	36.1	38.0	36.9	28.6	21.5	20.9	22.3	18.2	16.0	13.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.4	10.0	8.1
China, Macao SAR (7)	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	16.9	10.9	7.4
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23.8	36.2	32.8	36.9	30.2	19.0	21.6	20.0	21.1	19.0	15.1
Japan	23.7	17.6	17.2	17.6	19.9	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.0
Mongolia	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.5	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.1	21.2	19.7
Republic of Korea	37.0	45.7	39.1	33.0	29.0	23.6	21.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	10.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	43.9	43.2	41.9	40.0	38.5	37.3	36.2	34.4	31.9	28.2	25.6
Afghanistan	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.5	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.0	49.7
Bangladesh	48.4	48.6	48.6	46.4	43.6	40.8	39.9	36.7	33.6	29.4	27.8
Bhutan	46.7	47.9	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.1	42.3	40.5	35.7	29.3	22.4
India	43.3	42.3	40.7	38.8	37.3	36.0	34.3	32.5	30.7	27.7	25.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	47.0	45.8	45.4	44.6	42.5	43.7	45.5	38.9	30.6	19.5	19.0
Kazakhstan	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	20.6	16.2	16.7
Kyrgyzstan	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.9	24.2	21.0
Maldives	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.7	41.8	36.6	26.6	22.2
Nepal	43.9	43.7	43.6	42.8	42.0	41.0	40.1	38.9	38.1	34.5	30.2
Pakistan	44.5	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.9	43.3	44.1	45.0	38.7	33.3	27.5
Sri Lanka	39.9	38.7	34.3	32.1	30.2	28.3	25.3	21.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Tajikistan	44.7	46.1	48.5	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	37.2	32.7	29.4
Turkmenistan	43.2	43.3	44.6	38.0	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	32.5	24.5	22.9
Uzbekistan	42.4	45.8	44.9	38.9	35.0	34.8	35.8	36.0	32.6	25.2	23.7
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	44.2	45.0	43.9	41.3	38.2	34.4	32.0	29.0	26.0	22.8	21.3
Brunei Darussalam	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	28.2	25.1	23.6
Cambodia	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	33.4	52.2	45.7	41.0	32.0	27.5
Indonesia	42.7	45.0	44.0	42.1	39.1	35.4	31.8	27.4	24.3	22.0	20.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	49.2	46.7	44.9	43.9	44.3	43.5	43.0	44.2	41.4	34.5	28.4
Malaysia	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	29.4	32.6	32.5	27.8	24.5	22.7
Myanmar	47.4	44.2	41.7	39.9	39.1	34.1	31.4	29.1	25.3	22.1	19.5
Philippines	48.2	45.8	43.5	41.5	39.3	37.8	35.5	33.8	31.7	29.1	28.1
Singapore	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.9	14.0	10.1
Thailand	44.0	44.2	43.2	39.1	33.7	28.0	23.8	20.5	18.4	17.0	15.4
Timor-Leste	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	43.0	45.7	41.7
Viet Nam	42.7	45.5	45.9	42.5	38.9	36.1	33.9	32.5	28.2	21.4	20.2
WESTERN ASIA	47.1	45.5	43.3	40.7	39.1	37.1	35.7	32.8	30.2	27.7	25.1
Armenia	33.7	35.5	33.7	24.7	22.2	22.6	23.6	22.7	19.1	13.5	11.2
Azerbaijan	40.6	40.4	40.5	32.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	26.5	26.1	18.9	14.3
Bahrain	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.8	21.3	19.3
Cyprus	27.4	27.3	25.2	21.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.5	17.5	14.0	12.1
Georgia	24.4	24.6	23.3	19.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.5	14.8	11.8	11.1
Iraq	52.6	49.4	46.9	45.8	45.4	42.7	39.8	39.6	39.0	38.3	35.6
Israel	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5	21.5	21.1
Jordan	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	42.3	38.8	34.4	32.4	27.9
Kuwait	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	20.7	20.6	18.6
Lebanon	41.0	39.7	37.9	34.6	31.6	30.1	29.2	26.6	24.9	22.6	19.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	46.6	47.8	44.6	45.1	45.6	42.0	39.1
Oman	51.4	50.9	50.4	50.0	49.5	48.1	46.0	41.5	34.1	29.4	23.5
Qatar	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	21.2	19.9	17.8
Saudi Arabia	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.7	37.9	33.5	29.5	26.5
Syrian Arab Republic	48.4	48.4	48.2	47.4	46.9	46.9	46.1	40.5	33.3	30.0	28.2
Turkey	50.8	48.2	43.9	40.2	37.9	34.1	32.2	26.9	24.8	22.5	19.5
United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	29.7	23.2	18.8	16.7
Yemen	54.8	54.6	54.6	55.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	53.4	48.6	42.9	39.3

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
49.0	47.0	45.2	43.5	41.4	38.8	35.9	32.8	30.0	Niger
39.9	36.7	33.3	30.1	27.5	25.3	23.4	21.6	19.9	Nigeria
35.2	32.0	29.0	26.5	24.6	22.9	21.3	19.6	18.1	Senegal
46.2	44.6	42.5	40.4	37.8	34.8	31.7	28.9	26.5	Sierra Leone
36.8	33.5	30.3	27.6	25.1	22.9	20.7	18.7	16.9	Togo
19.0	18.0	16.9	15.6	14.4	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	ASIA
12.6	12.5	12.2	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	EASTERN ASIA
13.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.2	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.2	China (5)
7.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
7.5	7.9	8.1	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	China, Macao SAR (7)
13.2	13.6	14.1	14.0	12.8	11.3	10.9	11.3	11.7	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
8.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	Japan
18.4	18.0	16.5	14.8	13.5	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.5	Mongolia
9.3	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.7	Republic of Korea
23.8	22.2	20.4	18.4	16.7	15.4	14.8	14.0	13.2	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
48.2	46.8	45.0	42.5	39.2	35.6	32.2	29.2	26.5	Afghanistan
24.8	23.1	21.4	19.7	18.3	17.0	15.8	14.8	13.8	Bangladesh
18.5	18.9	18.2	16.5	14.5	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.3	Bhutan
23.0	21.0	19.1	17.2	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.0	12.3	India
20.3	19.9	17.3	14.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.5	11.5	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
19.7	18.6	16.5	14.4	13.2	13.1	13.3	13.0	12.1	Kazakhstan
21.8	20.7	18.4	16.0	14.4	14.0	13.7	13.0	12.2	Kyrgyzstan
23.4	23.3	21.5	18.6	16.1	15.0	14.7	14.2	13.3	Maldives
28.1	26.4	24.7	22.6	20.7	19.3	18.0	16.8	15.6	Nepal
27.2	26.6	24.8	22.1	19.8	18.3	17.3	16.3	15.1	Pakistan
15.0	14.6	14.0	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.9	Sri Lanka
27.3	26.3	24.5	21.8	19.1	16.9	15.3	14.7	14.2	Tajikistan
21.8	20.9	19.1	16.5	14.5	13.9	13.7	13.3	12.6	Turkmenistan
22.6	21.3	18.9	16.3	14.8	14.3	13.8	13.1	12.2	Uzbekistan
19.7	18.0	16.4	15.3	14.4	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.9	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
21.5	19.5	17.7	16.4	15.9	15.4	14.8	14.1	13.7	Brunei Darussalam
26.4	25.9	24.3	21.7	19.3	17.8	16.9	16.1	15.1	Cambodia
18.7	16.8	15.0	14.2	13.7	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.4	Indonesia
26.8	25.1	23.1	20.7	18.3	16.2	14.7	14.2	13.8	Lao People's Democratic Republic
20.6	19.0	17.3	15.7	14.3	13.7	13.3	12.7	12.1	Malaysia
18.2	16.6	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	Myanmar
25.8	23.2	21.0	19.2	17.6	16.1	14.6	13.9	13.3	Philippines
8.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.8	7.3	Singapore
14.6	13.6	12.7	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.6	Thailand
42.1	39.9	37.5	34.3	31.1	28.4	26.4	24.8	23.1	Timor-Leste
18.8	17.5	16.0	14.7	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.4	Viet Nam
23.9	22.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	16.5	15.7	15.0	14.3	WESTERN ASIA
12.5	12.8	11.8	10.2	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.1	Armenia
16.2	16.8	16.0	13.9	11.9	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.3	Azerbaijan
17.1	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.5	11.2	Bahrain
12.2	12.4	12.3	11.6	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	Cyprus
10.8	10.6	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	Georgia
31.7	29.0	27.1	25.1	22.9	20.9	19.2	18.0	16.9	Iraq
19.7	17.9	16.6	15.7	15.1	14.5	13.7	12.8	11.9	Israel
25.9	23.2	20.5	18.6	17.1	15.7	14.4	13.7	13.0	Jordan
17.9	16.3	14.5	13.4	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.0	11.6	Kuwait
18.2	17.1	16.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.9	Lebanon
35.9	32.8	30.1	27.8	25.8	23.7	21.8	20.0	18.6	Occupied Palestinian Territory
22.1	22.0	20.8	18.9	16.9	15.3	14.4	13.9	13.3	Oman
16.2	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.7	10.3	Qatar
24.9	23.0	21.1	19.2	17.4	15.9	14.5	13.8	13.4	Saudi Arabia
26.7	24.3	21.3	18.6	16.7	15.4	14.5	14.0	13.1	Syrian Arab Republic
18.4	17.1	15.8	14.6	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.0	11.6	Turkey
16.2	14.7	12.9	11.6	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.8	United Arab Emirates
38.3	36.3	33.2	29.7	26.8	24.7	23.2	21.7	20.1	Yemen

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	21.5	20.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5	10.2	10.2
EASTERN EUROPE	25.8	24.0	19.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.5	15.6	11.5	9.3	9.5
Belarus	22.9	24.3	21.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	16.7	15.9	12.1	9.5	9.3
Bulgaria	21.1	18.7	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.8	13.9	13.0	10.2	8.2	8.7
Czech Republic	19.4	15.6	14.6	14.4	17.5	17.5	13.7	12.7	11.7	8.7	9.0
Hungary	21.1	17.8	13.4	14.4	15.7	16.3	12.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	9.5
Moldova	29.5	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.8	21.4	15.9	12.6	11.4
Poland	30.1	27.2	19.6	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.2	16.0	13.2	10.6	9.4
Romania	24.9	22.9	16.3	21.9	19.4	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.0
Russian Federation	26.5	25.1	21.0	14.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
Slovakia	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.7	10.8	9.7
Ukraine	25.4	23.3	18.6	15.4	15.7	15.0	15.2	14.6	11.4	8.6	8.4
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	16.9	16.9	18.0	17.0	14.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.2	11.9	11.5
Channel Islands (10)	14.6	14.8	17.6	15.8	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.5
Denmark	17.9	16.8	17.2	16.3	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.0	12.6	12.0
Estonia	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
Finland (11)	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.1	13.7	13.4	12.6	12.9	11.5	11.0
Iceland	27.9	28.3	25.7	22.1	20.9	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	14.4
Ireland	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.4	22.2	21.3	21.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	15.2
Latvia	16.4	16.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	11.4	8.0	8.7
Lithuania	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.9	15.9	13.5	10.6	9.0
Norway (12)	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.3
Sweden	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	13.6	10.4	10.9
United Kingdom	15.9	16.5	18.4	17.4	14.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.2	11.6
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	21.1	20.7	20.6	19.4	17.8	15.8	13.2	11.7	10.7	10.0	10.1
Albania	39.3	41.5	39.2	34.7	31.4	28.3	26.8	25.4	22.8	19.4	17.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.8	12.0	9.4
Croatia	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	10.7	10.5	9.1
Greece	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.7	13.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
Italy	18.3	18.0	18.7	17.9	16.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.4
Malta	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.2	12.3	10.0
Montenegro	16.1	14.9	13.3	11.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	13.5	13.3	13.2
Portugal	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.4	19.8	18.3	14.9	12.3	11.3	11.2	10.9
Serbia	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.7	12.2	12.5
Slovenia	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.7	14.5	12.6	10.1	9.2	8.9
Spain	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.5	13.3	11.0	9.9	9.3	10.2
TFYR Macedonia (14)	37.4	33.8	29.1	25.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.1	16.4	13.4	12.0
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.6	13.5	11.9	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.5
Austria	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	10.3	9.5
Belgium	16.5	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	10.8
France	19.5	18.4	18.1	17.0	16.3	14.0	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.6	12.8
Germany	16.0	16.5	17.8	15.9	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	8.7
Luxembourg	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.4	11.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	13.1	13.1	12.0
Netherlands	22.1	21.4	20.8	19.0	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Switzerland	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	9.8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	42.6	41.8	41.0	37.9	35.3	33.0	30.6	27.8	25.3	23.2	21.5
CARIBBEAN (16)	39.0	37.8	39.3	35.4	31.4	27.5	26.8	25.7	23.6	21.6	20.2
Aruba	44.3	39.1	33.4	26.0	22.5	22.3	22.3	20.6	18.8	17.7	16.2
Bahamas	38.6	36.0	37.8	32.4	29.3	27.5	27.2	23.6	23.7	21.3	18.1
Barbados	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.5	16.7	14.9	13.0	11.9
Cuba	31.6	28.4	35.4	31.6	26.5	17.4	16.5	17.6	15.2	13.1	12.0
Dominican Republic	52.8	52.7	49.8	44.8	39.7	35.3	32.1	29.7	28.2	26.7	25.2
Grenada	39.8	45.9	41.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	32.5	31.6	23.4	21.1	18.4
Guadeloupe	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	15.7
Haiti	45.7	44.6	43.5	40.7	38.2	40.0	42.8	39.1	35.5	32.7	29.8
Jamaica	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.9	25.6	24.8	22.9	21.8
Martinique	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.0	15.5	14.3
Netherlands Antilles	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.7	16.3	14.5
Puerto Rico	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.5	15.3	13.7
Saint Lucia	37.4	46.1	45.3	43.2	37.9	33.8	31.1	25.9	23.8	19.4	19.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49.5	48.9	46.3	42.3	38.2	32.8	29.2	26.8	23.6	20.8	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	24.6	18.1	15.0	14.5
United States Virgin Islands	37.1	37.5	41.5	45.6	41.4	35.8	30.9	24.5	23.4	17.2	14.6

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
10.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	EUROPE
10.0	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.8	EASTERN EUROPE
9.4	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	Belarus
8.9	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	Bulgaria
9.2	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.2	Czech Republic
9.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	Hungary
11.4	12.0	11.7	10.7	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.8	Moldova
9.5	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	Poland
9.8	9.4	8.8	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	Romania
10.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.5	Russian Federation
10.0	9.7	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	Slovakia
9.2	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.0	Ukraine
11.8	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
9.4	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	Channel Islands (10)
11.2	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	Denmark
10.8	11.1	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.4	Estonia
11.1	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	Finland (11)
14.3	13.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.4	Iceland
15.5	14.6	13.1	11.9	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.0	Ireland
9.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.2	Latvia
9.1	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.6	Lithuania
11.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	Norway (12)
11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	Sweden
12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	United Kingdom
10.2	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
16.3	15.5	14.7	13.6	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.9	Albania
8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	Bosnia and Herzegovina
9.0	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.5	Croatia
9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	Greece
9.2	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	Italy
9.8	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.4	Malta
13.6	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	Montenegro
10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	Portugal
12.8	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	Serbia
9.0	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	Slovenia
10.8	10.3	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.5	9.4	Spain
10.9	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	TFYR Macedonia (14)
10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.5	Austria
10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	Belgium
12.2	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.4	France
8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6	9.0	Germany
11.5	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.9	Luxembourg
11.1	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.3	Netherlands
9.2	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	Switzerland
19.9	18.3	16.9	15.8	14.8	13.8	13.0	12.4	11.9	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
18.9	18.1	17.3	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.5	12.9	12.4	CARIBBEAN (16)
14.1	11.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.5	Aruba
16.9	16.0	15.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.6	Bahamas
11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.2	Barbados
10.3	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	Cuba
23.5	21.9	20.5	19.1	17.5	16.1	15.0	14.0	13.2	Dominican Republic
18.0	18.7	19.0	18.0	15.8	13.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	Grenada
14.8	13.4	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.9	Guadeloupe
27.9	26.0	24.1	22.2	20.5	19.0	17.7	16.5	15.4	Haiti
19.9	18.9	17.9	16.8	15.6	14.4	13.5	12.8	12.4	Jamaica
12.4	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.0	Martinique
12.5	11.7	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.9	Netherlands Antilles
13.3	13.3	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.8	Puerto Rico
19.1	18.0	16.4	14.9	13.8	13.2	12.9	12.5	11.9	Saint Lucia
20.1	18.5	16.4	14.6	13.4	12.7	12.2	11.4	10.6	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
14.8	14.7	13.8	12.6	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.0	Trinidad and Tobago
13.4	13.2	13.4	13.0	11.8	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	48.3	47.1	45.2	43.9	42.5	37.6	33.4	30.7	28.8	25.7	23.4
Belize	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.5	34.3	31.6	28.3
Costa Rica	44.6	45.1	44.3	36.3	30.5	30.1	30.0	28.9	24.7	21.4	19.1
El Salvador	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	42.7	40.2	33.6	30.7	29.5	27.6	25.1
Guatemala	50.3	47.0	46.0	44.7	44.0	43.5	42.2	39.6	38.9	37.3	35.8
Honduras	52.1	51.1	49.4	48.4	45.9	44.5	42.3	39.6	37.2	33.5	30.2
Mexico	48.0	46.8	44.7	43.8	42.6	36.5	31.8	29.0	27.1	23.7	21.4
Nicaragua	53.7	53.3	48.4	47.0	47.0	45.3	42.7	38.2	35.5	30.2	26.3
Panama	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.1	22.7
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	41.2	40.5	39.8	36.1	33.1	32.0	30.0	26.9	24.2	22.4	20.9
Argentina	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	22.2	21.3	19.7	18.0
Bolivia	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.4	36.8	35.8	32.6	30.2
Brazil	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	30.8	26.3	22.6	21.6	20.6
Chile	36.1	38.8	37.7	31.3	27.3	23.0	23.4	23.6	21.9	18.0	15.7
Colombia	47.4	45.3	44.0	40.8	34.6	32.6	29.8	27.7	26.1	23.6	21.2
Ecuador	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	27.5	25.6	23.2
French Guiana	36.4	32.6	30.4	30.5	29.6	25.8	28.6	30.2	32.6	30.0	27.1
Guyana	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.6	25.4	24.5	24.2	21.3
Paraguay	44.2	42.6	41.2	39.5	35.6	36.2	37.3	34.9	32.0	29.3	26.9
Peru	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.7	31.2	29.2	25.4	22.2
Suriname	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	30.5	26.0	22.9	23.7	21.2
Uruguay	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.2	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.0	16.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.0	24.5	22.9
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	24.6	24.6	22.0	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.8
Canada	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.8	11.6	10.7
United States of America	24.3	24.3	21.8	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.1
OCEANIA	27.7	27.4	26.7	24.5	24.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	18.9	17.8
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	13.7	12.9
Australia (19)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	13.5	12.7
New Zealand	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	17.1	14.9	14.2
MELANESIA	43.4	43.2	42.3	40.9	40.4	38.9	36.6	35.7	35.3	34.9	32.2
Fiji	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	29.6	27.5	25.5	23.1
New Caledonia	35.1	34.9	36.7	34.8	36.3	28.5	25.6	24.6	23.8	21.6	18.0
Papua New Guinea	43.1	42.6	42.3	41.8	41.6	40.0	37.6	37.0	36.7	36.9	34.0
Solomon Islands	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	40.4	38.7	36.3	33.6
Vanuatu	50.4	49.2	47.3	44.3	42.5	41.0	38.8	37.0	36.5	33.9	31.0
MICRONESIA (20)	40.0	41.2	40.9	39.2	36.2	35.2	34.3	32.0	30.4	27.9	24.6
Guam	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	26.0	26.0	23.9	20.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	47.9	44.8	42.8	42.0	39.9	38.2	39.3	35.5	32.2	31.5	29.7
POLYNESIA (21)	46.3	46.4	45.5	41.9	36.0	33.2	33.5	33.0	28.8	26.8	23.9
French Polynesia	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.4	21.4	19.3
Samoa	50.9	48.7	47.2	41.6	37.7	34.8	36.9	37.6	31.1	33.1	29.4
Tonga	45.1	45.1	45.0	40.5	33.8	33.0	33.7	30.5	29.9	26.6	24.3

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.21. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
21.4	19.5	17.7	16.5	15.5	14.4	13.4	12.6	11.9	CENTRAL AMERICA
25.2	22.9	20.9	19.0	17.1	15.3	14.4	13.8	13.1	Belize
17.8	16.2	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.6	11.2	Costa Rica
22.8	21.0	19.5	18.1	16.8	15.6	14.5	13.5	12.7	El Salvador
33.2	30.5	27.7	25.1	22.6	20.3	18.3	16.5	14.9	Guatemala
27.9	25.6	23.2	20.9	18.7	16.8	15.2	14.2	13.6	Honduras
19.3	17.4	15.7	14.7	13.9	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.1	Mexico
24.9	23.2	21.2	19.2	17.4	16.0	14.8	13.8	12.9	Nicaragua
20.8	19.1	17.8	16.7	15.7	14.6	13.6	12.8	12.3	Panama
19.4	17.9	16.6	15.4	14.4	13.5	12.9	12.3	11.9	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
17.5	16.8	15.8	14.7	13.7	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.8	Argentina
27.3	24.8	22.5	20.4	18.6	17.0	15.5	14.3	13.4	Bolivia
19.2	17.5	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.7	Brazil
15.0	14.5	13.7	13.1	12.4	11.7	11.3	11.1	10.9	Chile
18.7	17.4	16.3	15.2	14.2	13.3	12.6	12.1	11.7	Colombia
21.0	19.3	18.0	16.7	15.5	14.4	13.4	12.6	12.1	Ecuador
23.9	22.2	21.2	20.2	18.9	17.4	16.2	15.2	14.5	French Guiana
17.1	15.2	15.9	16.3	15.5	13.4	11.2	10.1	10.1	Guyana
24.8	22.9	21.1	19.3	17.9	16.6	15.6	14.8	14.0	Paraguay
20.9	19.7	18.4	16.9	15.6	14.5	13.6	12.8	12.3	Peru
19.5	18.1	16.5	15.1	14.0	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.5	Suriname
15.1	14.4	13.7	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.1	Uruguay
21.4	19.9	18.3	16.9	15.7	14.6	13.7	12.9	12.4	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
13.6	13.4	12.8	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.4	Canada
14.0	13.7	13.1	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5	United States of America
16.7	15.9	15.5	15.0	14.4	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.4	OCEANIA
12.6	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
12.4	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	Australia (19)
13.7	12.9	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.6	New Zealand
28.3	25.7	24.2	23.1	21.7	20.0	18.3	17.0	16.1	MELANESIA
21.1	19.7	18.4	17.4	16.5	15.5	14.3	13.2	12.3	Fiji
16.4	15.5	14.7	13.8	13.1	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	New Caledonia
29.6	26.7	25.1	24.0	22.6	20.7	18.8	17.5	16.5	Papua New Guinea
30.5	27.6	25.3	23.5	21.8	20.2	18.6	17.2	16.1	Solomon Islands
28.8	26.4	24.4	22.6	20.9	19.4	18.0	16.8	15.7	Vanuatu
22.0	20.5	19.3	18.1	17.0	15.9	14.9	14.0	13.4	MICRONESIA (20)
18.5	17.4	16.8	16.1	15.1	14.0	13.1	12.5	12.1	Guam
25.9	23.8	22.4	20.9	19.4	17.6	15.7	13.9	13.1	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
21.9	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.2	15.9	14.5	13.5	12.8	POLYNESIA (21)
18.3	17.5	16.3	14.8	13.6	12.8	12.6	12.3	11.9	French Polynesia
24.7	21.9	21.1	21.2	20.8	18.9	16.1	13.9	12.9	Samoa
25.6	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.4	18.8	17.4	16.1	15.1	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and high variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	37.4	35.5	35.1	33.4	30.8	28.3	27.6	27.0	24.7	22.6	21.1
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	22.4	21.3	19.6	17.1	16.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.1
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	44.3	41.7	41.6	39.8	36.0	32.7	31.7	30.7	28.0	25.4	23.5
Least developed countries (c)	49.0	48.6	48.2	47.4	46.3	45.0	44.7	43.2	41.5	39.3	37.6
Other less developed countries (d)	43.7	40.8	40.7	38.8	34.6	31.0	29.9	28.9	25.9	23.2	21.2
Less developed regions, excluding China	44.6	44.3	43.2	41.1	39.3	37.5	36.2	34.0	31.6	28.8	26.9
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	48.8	48.5	48.1	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.6	45.3	43.7	41.9	40.6
AFRICA	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	45.1	43.2	40.8	38.9	37.7
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	50.5	49.9	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.3	46.1	44.0	42.4	41.1
Burundi	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.5	44.0	44.7	47.2	48.2	46.5	43.8	44.2
Comoros (2)	46.5	48.4	50.2	50.4	49.3	48.7	48.7	42.5	39.3	38.5	36.5
Djibouti	50.0	50.7	51.2	50.2	47.8	45.2	44.0	43.2	40.2	34.6	31.4
Eritrea	48.4	49.2	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	42.4	41.1	40.2	39.6	40.5
Ethiopia	51.6	50.1	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.6	46.9	44.1	40.7
Kenya	51.4	51.6	51.2	50.6	50.8	49.7	48.4	45.0	38.6	38.0	39.1
Madagascar	50.5	49.6	48.4	47.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	44.8	43.9	42.3	39.3
Malawi	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.7	57.2	52.6	50.9	49.1	47.0	43.8
Mauritius (3)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	22.0	19.8	20.4	17.6	15.9
Mozambique	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.0	47.2	46.9	45.9	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5
Réunion	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.4	20.1	19.9
Rwanda	51.8	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.6	53.5	56.4	54.3	43.9	40.2	41.7
Somalia	53.4	52.1	51.0	50.8	51.3	51.7	46.4	46.4	45.7	47.7	45.8
Uganda	51.3	50.0	49.3	49.0	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.6	48.2	47.3
United Republic of Tanzania	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.7	48.0	47.4	46.0	44.9	42.4	41.5	42.1
Zambia	46.8	47.6	48.6	49.2	48.5	47.5	45.1	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9
Zimbabwe	48.3	48.1	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.6	45.0	39.6	35.5	31.9	28.9
MIDDLE AFRICA	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.9	47.9	47.4	47.0	46.1	46.2
Angola	54.0	54.4	54.3	53.2	51.8	52.4	52.9	53.1	52.5	49.0	48.6
Cameroon	43.4	43.0	43.9	44.6	45.2	45.2	44.8	42.9	40.9	37.9	37.9
Central African Republic	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.5	42.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.6	40.0	37.9
Chad	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.6	47.2	48.2	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.4
Congo	42.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	43.4	41.6	39.6	38.5	37.2	37.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.7	49.2	49.6
Equatorial Guinea	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.4	39.8
Gabon	30.5	30.1	31.3	32.4	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	34.3	30.2	27.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	41.5	48.3	50.5	49.7	43.9	42.9	42.0	39.0	37.0	36.0	34.9
NORTHERN AFRICA	48.8	47.3	47.4	45.0	43.6	41.6	39.4	35.2	30.3	26.9	25.1
Algeria	51.0	50.8	50.4	48.9	48.0	45.4	41.2	34.8	28.8	21.6	20.7
Egypt	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.5	40.4	39.8	37.9	35.0	29.1	26.8	25.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	29.8	24.5	23.8	24.0
Morocco	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	37.3	32.1	27.3	23.4	20.9
Sudan	46.6	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.4	45.2	43.5	41.6	40.0	37.9	34.4
Tunisia	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.7	34.0	30.4	24.1	18.6	17.1
Western Sahara	49.0	50.7	51.5	49.4	44.5	43.4	42.3	37.4	32.3	28.3	25.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA	43.4	42.7	41.9	38.9	38.5	36.8	34.9	31.3	28.7	26.2	24.7
Botswana	48.3	47.9	46.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	42.5	37.4	32.4	29.1	26.0
Lesotho	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.8	42.3	40.8	38.1	35.0	34.0	31.3
Namibia	42.7	42.2	41.8	41.8	43.4	42.9	42.0	42.7	39.2	32.7	27.4
South Africa	43.3	42.5	41.6	38.2	37.7	35.8	33.9	30.1	27.7	25.3	24.1
Swaziland	49.9	48.7	48.5	49.4	49.8	48.2	46.8	43.8	38.7	33.3	30.4
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	49.5	49.2	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.7	47.5	45.9	43.8	42.0
Benin	46.0	47.9	45.4	46.5	47.5	48.0	51.4	48.6	46.3	44.0	42.2
Burkina Faso	48.9	48.1	48.2	50.3	51.1	49.9	49.2	48.9	49.0	47.7	45.9
Cape Verde	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	41.5	40.7	36.3	31.7	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	53.0	52.5	51.5	50.5	51.0	50.7	50.8	46.7	42.7	39.3	37.5
Gambia	49.0	51.2	52.9	51.4	49.6	48.1	46.2	44.2	42.7	40.6	38.1
Ghana	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.7	45.2	44.6	43.6	41.3	37.8	34.3	32.2
Guinea	50.4	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	48.9	47.8	45.6	43.7	42.0
Guinea-Bissau	43.8	42.9	44.9	47.4	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.4	49.9	50.1	49.9
Liberia	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.7	49.9
Mali	51.8	51.0	50.1	50.9	52.1	52.0	51.8	51.5	51.6	51.2	48.6
Mauritania	49.3	47.3	45.5	44.5	44.4	43.2	41.8	40.4	39.0	37.2	35.3

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
22.1	22.2	21.5	20.0	18.9	18.3	18.2	18.0	17.6	WORLD
12.7	13.2	13.1	12.4	12.2	12.6	13.3	13.7	13.8	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
24.2	24.0	23.2	21.5	20.1	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.2	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
37.5	36.5	34.9	32.5	30.4	28.8	27.4	26.0	24.5	Least developed countries (c)
21.9	21.7	20.9	19.2	17.9	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.5	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
27.2	26.6	25.3	23.3	21.9	21.0	20.5	19.9	19.1	
40.4	39.0	36.9	34.1	31.9	30.1	28.5	26.9	25.3	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
37.8	36.6	34.7	32.1	30.0	28.5	27.1	25.8	24.3	AFRICA
41.1	39.4	36.9	33.9	31.5	29.8	28.3	26.7	25.1	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
48.6	49.3	46.2	42.5	40.5	39.8	38.6	36.1	33.1	Burundi
35.1	32.4	29.9	27.6	26.1	24.9	23.7	22.3	21.0	Comoros (2)
30.4	29.2	28.1	26.2	24.2	22.5	21.4	20.7	20.1	Djibouti
41.0	38.0	33.8	29.9	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.0	23.2	Eritrea
39.9	38.3	36.0	32.9	30.2	28.2	26.7	25.3	23.9	Ethiopia
41.0	38.6	35.1	32.0	30.3	29.2	27.9	26.1	24.4	Kenya
38.1	36.2	34.0	31.3	29.3	27.6	26.2	24.8	23.4	Madagascar
42.4	40.9	39.2	36.5	33.9	31.7	30.1	28.6	27.1	Malawi
16.8	16.9	16.8	15.9	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.4	Mauritius (3)
41.2	38.3	36.1	33.9	32.2	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.9	Mozambique
19.8	19.2	18.7	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	Réunion
46.2	45.6	41.4	35.4	31.6	30.3	29.8	28.5	26.1	Rwanda
44.5	42.1	39.6	37.0	34.6	32.4	30.2	28.2	26.5	Somalia
48.2	46.9	44.4	40.7	37.3	34.6	32.5	30.6	28.7	Uganda
40.8	37.9	34.9	32.1	30.1	28.3	26.4	24.5	22.6	United Republic of Tanzania
41.0	39.4	37.3	34.6	32.3	30.5	29.1	27.7	26.2	Zambia
29.9	30.1	29.0	26.6	24.6	23.7	23.2	22.6	21.4	Zimbabwe
46.1	45.3	43.7	40.8	38.1	35.6	33.3	30.9	28.7	MIDDLE AFRICA
49.0	47.9	45.8	42.7	39.9	37.3	34.9	32.5	30.3	Angola
36.4	34.1	31.8	29.4	27.7	26.3	25.0	23.6	22.4	Cameroon
38.0	37.0	34.9	32.1	29.9	28.5	27.3	25.8	24.3	Central African Republic
47.1	45.6	43.5	40.5	37.6	35.0	32.6	30.4	28.4	Chad
36.9	34.3	32.1	29.9	28.3	27.0	25.6	24.2	22.9	Congo
49.6	49.3	47.9	44.6	41.4	38.4	35.5	32.8	30.1	Democratic Republic of the Congo
40.2	40.0	38.4	35.3	32.6	30.7	29.2	27.7	26.1	Equatorial Guinea
27.7	27.1	25.9	23.9	22.4	21.5	20.9	20.1	19.2	Gabon
34.3	32.3	30.3	28.1	26.3	24.8	23.3	21.9	20.7	São Tomé and Príncipe
26.0	25.5	24.1	21.9	20.2	19.5	19.1	18.7	18.0	NORTHERN AFRICA
22.9	23.3	22.1	19.3	16.9	15.9	16.1	16.7	16.6	Algeria
26.2	25.5	23.8	21.7	20.5	20.0	19.5	18.7	17.6	Egypt
25.4	24.5	21.7	18.1	16.1	16.0	16.9	17.2	16.6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
22.6	22.8	21.8	19.5	17.7	17.1	17.1	17.2	16.7	Morocco
33.3	31.4	29.7	27.6	25.8	24.3	23.1	22.1	21.0	Sudan
18.8	19.1	18.6	17.0	15.3	14.6	14.8	15.3	15.3	Tunisia
25.4	25.0	23.6	20.9	18.3	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.1	Western Sahara
24.9	24.5	24.0	22.8	21.9	21.4	20.9	20.3	19.6	SOUTHERN AFRICA
26.9	27.0	26.1	24.1	22.5	21.7	21.5	21.1	20.1	Botswana
31.0	30.6	29.7	27.9	26.5	25.6	25.0	24.2	23.2	Lesotho
27.6	27.9	27.7	25.8	23.8	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.2	Namibia
24.3	23.8	23.4	22.3	21.5	21.0	20.5	19.9	19.2	South Africa
30.5	30.4	29.7	27.7	26.1	25.6	25.5	25.0	23.8	Swaziland
41.3	39.4	36.9	33.9	31.5	29.7	28.2	26.6	24.9	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
41.9	40.0	37.2	33.9	31.3	29.5	27.8	26.1	24.3	Benin
45.7	43.7	41.1	37.8	34.9	32.4	30.3	28.4	26.6	Burkina Faso
30.9	29.6	27.6	25.1	23.4	22.3	21.5	20.4	19.3	Cape Verde
37.1	35.5	33.3	30.4	28.2	26.7	25.4	24.0	22.6	Côte d'Ivoire
36.6	34.3	32.2	29.9	28.2	26.7	25.3	23.9	22.6	Gambia
31.4	30.0	28.3	26.0	24.3	23.1	22.2	21.3	20.2	Ghana
41.4	39.5	36.9	33.8	31.3	29.4	27.7	26.0	24.4	Guinea
49.8	49.9	48.3	45.7	43.1	40.2	37.2	34.3	31.8	Guinea-Bissau
49.7	49.4	47.9	45.2	42.7	40.3	37.7	34.9	32.2	Liberia
49.7	47.7	44.9	41.1	37.6	34.6	32.2	30.1	28.1	Mali
34.2	31.9	29.6	27.3	25.7	24.5	23.3	22.0	20.8	Mauritania

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	60.8	59.9	59.2	58.4	57.6	57.0	56.9	56.2	55.4	53.8	51.2
Nigeria	49.3	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.7	47.9	46.6	44.5	42.7
Senegal	48.5	49.6	49.5	48.5	47.6	46.8	46.1	44.4	41.5	39.0	37.6
Sierra Leone	48.0	48.5	48.8	48.9	46.0	45.9	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.1	46.9
Togo	50.0	50.0	49.3	48.5	48.4	48.5	47.1	45.2	43.1	41.3	39.6
ASIA	42.6	39.3	39.2	37.7	33.5	29.5	28.5	27.9	25.0	22.2	20.1
EASTERN ASIA	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.6	27.7	21.0	20.2	21.0	17.4	15.4	13.1
China (5)	43.8	36.1	38.0	36.9	28.6	21.5	20.9	22.3	18.2	16.0	13.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.4	10.0	8.1
China, Macao SAR (7)	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	16.9	10.9	7.4
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23.8	36.2	32.8	36.9	30.2	19.0	21.6	20.0	21.1	19.0	15.1
Japan	23.7	17.6	17.2	17.6	19.9	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.0
Mongolia	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.5	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.1	21.2	19.7
Republic of Korea	37.0	45.7	39.1	33.0	29.0	23.6	21.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	10.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	43.9	43.2	41.9	40.0	38.5	37.3	36.2	34.4	31.9	28.2	25.6
Afghanistan	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.5	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.0	49.7
Bangladesh	48.4	48.6	48.6	46.4	43.6	40.8	39.9	36.7	33.6	29.4	27.8
Bhutan	46.7	47.9	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.1	42.3	40.5	35.7	29.3	22.4
India	43.3	42.3	40.7	38.8	37.3	36.0	34.3	32.5	30.7	27.7	25.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	47.0	45.8	45.4	44.6	42.5	43.7	45.5	38.9	30.6	19.5	19.0
Kazakhstan	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	20.6	16.2	16.7
Kyrgyzstan	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.9	24.2	21.0
Maldives	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.7	41.8	36.6	26.6	22.2
Nepal	43.9	43.7	43.6	42.8	42.0	41.0	40.1	38.9	38.1	34.5	30.2
Pakistan	44.5	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.9	43.3	44.1	45.0	38.7	33.3	27.5
Sri Lanka	39.9	38.7	34.3	32.1	30.2	28.3	25.3	21.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Tajikistan	44.7	46.1	48.5	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	37.2	32.7	29.4
Turkmenistan	43.2	43.3	44.6	38.0	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	32.5	24.5	22.9
Uzbekistan	42.4	45.8	44.9	38.9	35.0	34.8	35.8	36.0	32.6	25.2	23.7
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	44.2	45.0	43.9	41.3	38.2	34.4	32.0	29.0	26.0	22.8	21.3
Brunei Darussalam	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	28.2	25.1	23.6
Cambodia	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	33.4	52.2	45.7	41.0	32.0	27.5
Indonesia	42.7	45.0	44.0	42.1	39.1	35.4	31.8	27.4	24.3	22.0	20.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	49.2	46.7	44.9	43.9	44.3	43.5	43.0	44.2	41.4	34.5	28.4
Malaysia	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	29.4	32.6	32.5	27.8	24.5	22.7
Myanmar	47.4	44.2	41.7	39.9	39.1	34.1	31.4	29.1	25.3	22.1	19.5
Philippines	48.2	45.8	43.5	41.5	39.3	37.8	35.5	33.8	31.7	29.1	28.1
Singapore	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.9	14.0	10.1
Thailand	44.0	44.2	43.2	39.1	33.7	28.0	23.8	20.5	18.4	17.0	15.4
Timor-Leste	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	43.0	45.7	41.7
Viet Nam	42.7	45.5	45.9	42.5	38.9	36.1	33.9	32.5	28.2	21.4	20.2
WESTERN ASIA	47.1	45.5	43.3	40.7	39.1	37.1	35.7	32.8	30.2	27.7	25.1
Armenia	33.7	35.5	33.7	24.7	22.2	22.6	23.6	22.7	19.1	13.5	11.2
Azerbaijan	40.6	40.4	40.5	32.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	26.5	26.1	18.9	14.3
Bahrain	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.8	21.3	19.3
Cyprus	27.4	27.3	25.2	21.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.5	17.5	14.0	12.1
Georgia	24.4	24.6	23.3	19.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.5	14.8	11.8	11.1
Iraq	52.6	49.4	46.9	45.8	45.4	42.7	39.8	39.6	39.0	38.3	35.6
Israel	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5	21.5	21.1
Jordan	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	42.3	38.8	34.4	32.4	27.9
Kuwait	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	20.7	20.6	18.6
Lebanon	41.0	39.7	37.9	34.6	31.6	30.1	29.2	26.6	24.9	22.6	19.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	46.6	47.8	44.6	45.1	45.6	42.0	39.1
Oman	51.4	50.9	50.4	50.0	49.5	48.1	46.0	41.5	34.1	29.4	23.5
Qatar	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	21.2	19.9	17.8
Saudi Arabia	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.7	37.9	33.5	29.5	26.5
Syrian Arab Republic	48.4	48.4	48.2	47.4	46.9	46.9	46.1	40.5	33.3	30.0	28.2
Turkey	50.8	48.2	43.9	40.2	37.9	34.1	32.2	26.9	24.8	22.5	19.5
United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	29.7	23.2	18.8	16.7
Yemen	54.8	54.6	54.6	55.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	53.4	48.6	42.9	39.3

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
50.5	49.1	47.6	45.6	43.6	41.3	38.8	36.0	33.2	Niger
41.6	39.2	36.3	32.9	30.4	28.5	27.0	25.5	23.8	Nigeria
36.9	34.6	32.1	29.4	27.5	26.2	24.9	23.5	22.1	Senegal
46.3	46.8	45.5	43.0	40.4	37.8	35.2	32.7	30.5	Sierra Leone
38.5	36.1	33.5	30.6	28.3	26.4	24.6	22.8	21.0	Togo
20.8	20.8	20.1	18.5	17.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.2	ASIA
14.3	15.2	15.3	14.4	13.3	12.5	12.6	13.4	13.8	EASTERN ASIA
14.9	15.8	15.9	14.9	13.7	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	China (5)
9.5	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.3	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
9.6	11.0	11.7	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.9	10.5	China, Macao SAR (7)
15.0	16.3	17.4	17.0	15.4	14.2	14.5	15.5	16.0	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
9.9	9.7	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.5	Japan
20.7	21.4	20.2	17.8	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.3	15.8	Mongolia
11.2	11.2	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.5	Republic of Korea
25.7	25.1	23.7	21.4	19.8	18.9	18.7	18.2	17.4	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
49.8	49.1	47.6	44.8	41.6	38.4	35.5	32.7	30.1	Afghanistan
26.6	25.8	24.6	22.8	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.9	18.1	Bangladesh
20.5	22.1	22.0	19.8	17.5	16.3	16.5	16.9	16.7	Bhutan
24.9	23.9	22.5	20.3	18.7	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.5	India
22.7	23.4	21.0	17.2	15.7	16.3	17.1	16.8	15.7	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
21.8	21.6	19.7	16.9	16.0	16.8	17.7	17.3	16.1	Kazakhstan
23.9	23.9	22.0	19.1	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.3	16.5	Kyrgyzstan
25.5	26.6	25.2	21.6	18.9	18.2	18.6	18.5	17.5	Maldives
29.7	28.9	27.7	25.5	23.8	22.6	21.7	20.8	19.7	Nepal
28.6	29.0	27.9	25.1	22.6	21.3	20.7	20.1	19.1	Pakistan
16.9	17.5	17.2	15.8	14.8	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.3	Sri Lanka
29.5	29.7	28.3	25.1	22.2	20.5	19.7	19.3	18.6	Tajikistan
24.1	24.3	22.9	19.6	17.5	17.4	17.9	17.8	16.8	Turkmenistan
24.7	24.6	22.6	19.5	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.5	Uzbekistan
21.7	20.9	19.7	18.3	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.0	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
23.7	22.7	21.4	19.8	19.2	18.8	18.6	18.3	17.8	Brunei Darussalam
28.4	29.0	27.8	24.8	22.3	21.1	20.8	20.4	19.3	Cambodia
20.8	19.7	18.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.5	Indonesia
28.7	28.1	26.6	23.9	21.4	19.5	18.4	18.2	17.9	Lao People's Democratic Republic
22.5	21.8	20.6	18.7	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.2	Malaysia
20.3	19.8	19.0	17.6	16.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	Myanmar
27.7	26.0	24.3	22.2	20.6	19.4	18.4	17.9	17.4	Philippines
9.7	10.2	11.3	11.6	10.9	9.8	9.4	10.0	11.0	Singapore
16.4	16.2	15.6	14.6	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.5	Thailand
43.6	42.0	40.0	36.5	33.3	31.0	29.5	28.2	26.6	Timor-Leste
20.9	20.7	19.5	17.7	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.5	Viet Nam
25.8	25.2	24.0	22.0	20.4	19.7	19.3	18.9	18.3	WESTERN ASIA
14.8	16.1	15.1	12.6	11.5	12.2	13.5	13.8	13.1	Armenia
18.5	20.2	19.5	16.5	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.9	15.3	Azerbaijan
18.9	18.1	17.2	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.8	Bahrain
14.0	15.1	15.4	14.3	13.5	13.7	14.4	14.8	14.6	Cyprus
12.7	13.5	13.5	12.2	11.4	11.6	12.4	13.1	13.0	Georgia
33.5	31.6	30.3	28.0	25.8	24.0	22.7	21.8	20.9	Iraq
21.3	20.4	19.4	18.3	17.7	17.4	17.0	16.4	15.7	Israel
27.8	26.0	23.8	21.6	20.1	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.1	Jordan
19.9	19.1	17.6	16.1	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.7	15.3	Kuwait
20.1	20.0	19.5	18.1	16.9	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.0	Lebanon
37.5	35.2	33.0	30.6	28.6	26.8	25.2	23.8	22.4	Occupied Palestinian Territory
23.8	24.8	24.1	21.8	19.5	18.1	17.6	17.6	17.2	Oman
17.7	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	Qatar
26.6	25.7	24.3	22.2	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.6	17.4	Saudi Arabia
28.7	27.3	24.7	21.6	19.6	18.6	18.2	18.0	17.2	Syrian Arab Republic
20.5	20.1	19.2	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.2	15.8	Turkey
17.9	17.1	15.5	13.9	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.1	United Arab Emirates
39.8	38.7	36.1	32.4	29.5	27.7	26.6	25.4	23.9	Yemen

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	21.5	20.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5	10.2	10.2
EASTERN EUROPE	25.8	24.0	19.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.5	15.6	11.5	9.3	9.5
Belarus	22.9	24.3	21.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	16.7	15.9	12.1	9.5	9.3
Bulgaria	21.1	18.7	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.8	13.9	13.0	10.2	8.2	8.7
Czech Republic	19.4	15.6	14.6	14.4	17.5	17.5	13.7	12.7	11.7	8.7	9.0
Hungary	21.1	17.8	13.4	14.4	15.7	16.3	12.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	9.5
Moldova	29.5	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.8	21.4	15.9	12.6	11.4
Poland	30.1	27.2	19.6	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.2	16.0	13.2	10.6	9.4
Romania	24.9	22.9	16.3	21.9	19.4	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.0
Russian Federation	26.5	25.1	21.0	14.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
Slovakia	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.7	10.8	9.7
Ukraine	25.4	23.3	18.6	15.4	15.7	15.0	15.2	14.6	11.4	8.6	8.4
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	16.9	16.9	18.0	17.0	14.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.2	11.9	11.5
Channel Islands (10)	14.6	14.8	17.6	15.8	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.5
Denmark	17.9	16.8	17.2	16.3	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.0	12.6	12.0
Estonia	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
Finland (11)	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.1	13.7	13.4	12.6	12.9	11.5	11.0
Iceland	27.9	28.3	25.7	22.1	20.9	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	14.4
Ireland	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.4	22.2	21.3	21.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	15.2
Latvia	16.4	16.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	11.4	8.0	8.7
Lithuania	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.9	15.9	13.5	10.6	9.0
Norway (12)	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.3
Sweden	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	13.6	10.4	10.9
United Kingdom	15.9	16.5	18.4	17.4	14.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.2	11.6
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	21.1	20.7	20.6	19.4	17.8	15.8	13.2	11.7	10.7	10.0	10.1
Albania	39.3	41.5	39.2	34.7	31.4	28.3	26.8	25.4	22.8	19.4	17.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.8	12.0	9.4
Croatia	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	10.7	10.5	9.1
Greece	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.7	13.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
Italy	18.3	18.0	18.7	17.9	16.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.4
Malta	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.2	12.3	10.0
Montenegro	16.1	14.9	13.3	11.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	13.5	13.3	13.2
Portugal	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.4	19.8	18.3	14.9	12.3	11.3	11.2	10.9
Serbia	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.7	12.2	12.5
Slovenia	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.7	14.5	12.6	10.1	9.2	8.9
Spain	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.5	13.3	11.0	9.9	9.3	10.2
TFYR Macedonia (14)	37.4	33.8	29.1	25.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.1	16.4	13.4	12.0
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.6	13.5	11.9	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.5
Austria	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	10.3	9.5
Belgium	16.5	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	10.8
France	19.5	18.4	18.1	17.0	16.3	14.0	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.6	12.8
Germany	16.0	16.5	17.8	15.9	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	8.7
Luxembourg	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.4	11.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	13.1	13.1	12.0
Netherlands	22.1	21.4	20.8	19.0	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Switzerland	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	9.8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	42.6	41.8	41.0	37.9	35.3	33.0	30.6	27.8	25.3	23.2	21.5
CARIBBEAN (16)	39.0	37.8	39.3	35.4	31.4	27.5	26.8	25.7	23.6	21.6	20.2
Aruba	44.3	39.1	33.4	26.0	22.5	22.3	22.3	20.6	18.8	17.7	16.2
Bahamas	38.6	36.0	37.8	32.4	29.3	27.5	27.2	23.6	23.7	21.3	18.1
Barbados	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.5	16.7	14.9	13.0	11.9
Cuba	31.6	28.4	35.4	31.6	26.5	17.4	16.5	17.6	15.2	13.1	12.0
Dominican Republic	52.8	52.7	49.8	44.8	39.7	35.3	32.1	29.7	28.2	26.7	25.2
Grenada	39.8	45.9	41.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	32.5	31.6	23.4	21.1	18.4
Guadeloupe	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	15.7
Haiti	45.7	44.6	43.5	40.7	38.2	40.0	42.8	39.1	35.5	32.7	29.8
Jamaica	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.9	25.6	24.8	22.9	21.8
Martinique	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.0	15.5	14.3
Netherlands Antilles	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.7	16.3	14.5
Puerto Rico	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.5	15.3	13.7
Saint Lucia	37.4	46.1	45.3	43.2	37.9	33.8	31.1	25.9	23.8	19.4	19.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49.5	48.9	46.3	42.3	38.2	32.8	29.2	26.8	23.6	20.8	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	24.6	18.1	15.0	14.5
United States Virgin Islands	37.1	37.5	41.5	45.6	41.4	35.8	30.9	24.5	23.4	17.2	14.6

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
12.0	12.5	12.4	11.6	11.4	11.8	12.7	13.2	13.3	EUROPE
11.9	12.6	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.4	12.5	12.9	12.7	EASTERN EUROPE
11.3	12.2	11.8	10.5	10.1	10.7	11.7	12.2	12.0	Belarus
10.6	10.8	10.4	9.6	9.6	10.5	11.4	11.7	11.6	Bulgaria
11.0	11.4	11.1	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.9	11.7	11.9	Czech Republic
11.0	11.6	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.5	Hungary
13.5	15.1	15.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.6	14.4	14.1	Moldova
11.4	12.3	12.0	10.6	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.8	11.7	Poland
11.6	11.9	11.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	11.8	Romania
12.6	13.4	12.6	11.2	11.2	12.3	13.5	13.9	13.5	Russian Federation
11.9	12.5	12.1	10.9	10.2	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.0	Slovakia
11.0	11.8	11.4	10.2	9.8	10.6	11.7	12.2	12.0	Ukraine
13.4	14.1	14.4	13.9	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.7	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
10.9	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	Channel Islands (10)
12.7	12.7	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.2	Denmark
12.6	13.7	13.4	12.0	11.4	12.4	13.9	14.7	14.3	Estonia
12.6	13.4	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.8	13.4	14.2	14.4	Finland (11)
16.0	16.3	15.2	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2	Iceland
17.4	17.3	15.9	14.3	13.7	14.2	15.0	15.1	14.6	Ireland
11.1	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.0	10.1	11.5	12.9	13.3	Latvia
10.8	12.2	12.5	11.4	10.4	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.7	Lithuania
13.4	13.8	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.4	Norway (12)
12.8	13.7	14.4	14.0	13.2	13.0	13.8	14.6	14.9	Sweden
13.5	14.3	14.6	14.1	13.5	13.5	14.0	14.7	14.9	United Kingdom
11.9	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.7	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
18.2	18.5	18.1	16.4	15.2	15.2	15.7	15.7	15.1	Albania
10.5	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.6	Bosnia and Herzegovina
10.6	11.6	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.4	13.3	13.4	Croatia
10.9	11.2	11.0	10.3	10.2	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.2	Greece
10.7	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.1	Italy
11.6	12.7	13.0	12.2	11.4	11.1	11.7	12.7	13.3	Malta
15.4	16.1	15.6	14.3	13.8	14.2	14.9	15.2	14.8	Montenegro
12.3	12.4	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.5	12.3	12.9	13.1	Portugal
14.5	15.3	14.9	13.8	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.0	14.7	Serbia
10.7	11.2	10.7	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.9	11.5	11.5	Slovenia
12.7	12.8	11.6	10.4	10.3	11.2	12.4	13.0	12.8	Spain
12.7	13.1	13.1	12.2	11.5	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	TFYR Macedonia (14)
11.5	11.9	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.6	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
10.7	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.3	Austria
12.0	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	Belgium
13.8	13.8	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.1	France
9.6	10.4	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.8	Germany
13.1	13.8	14.9	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.3	15.6	Luxembourg
12.6	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.1	Netherlands
10.7	11.7	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.9	13.8	14.6	Switzerland
21.8	21.2	20.2	18.8	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.1	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
20.7	20.7	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.9	16.5	CARIBBEAN (16)
15.6	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.4	14.4	Aruba
18.9	18.9	18.4	17.2	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	Bahamas
12.8	13.0	12.9	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.3	Barbados
12.0	12.4	12.9	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.2	Cuba
25.2	24.5	23.5	22.0	20.7	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.6	Dominican Republic
19.8	21.7	22.7	21.3	18.7	16.6	16.1	16.7	17.0	Grenada
16.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	Guadeloupe
29.7	28.7	27.3	25.1	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.2	19.2	Haiti
21.8	21.8	21.2	19.9	18.8	18.1	17.7	17.3	16.9	Jamaica
14.0	13.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	Martinique
14.1	14.1	13.3	11.8	10.9	11.0	11.9	12.7	12.7	Netherlands Antilles
15.1	15.9	15.9	15.1	14.3	13.8	14.1	14.7	14.8	Puerto Rico
21.1	21.0	19.8	17.9	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.2	Saint Lucia
22.2	21.6	19.8	17.6	16.5	16.3	16.4	15.9	15.2	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
17.0	17.9	17.2	15.4	14.4	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.2	Trinidad and Tobago
15.0	15.8	16.6	15.7	14.0	12.8	12.9	13.9	14.5	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	48.3	47.1	45.2	43.9	42.5	37.6	33.4	30.7	28.8	25.7	23.4
Belize	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.5	34.3	31.6	28.3
Costa Rica	44.6	45.1	44.3	36.3	30.5	30.1	30.0	28.9	24.7	21.4	19.1
El Salvador	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	42.7	40.2	33.6	30.7	29.5	27.6	25.1
Guatemala	50.3	47.0	46.0	44.7	44.0	43.5	42.2	39.6	38.9	37.3	35.8
Honduras	52.1	51.1	49.4	48.4	45.9	44.5	42.3	39.6	37.2	33.5	30.2
Mexico	48.0	46.8	44.7	43.8	42.6	36.5	31.8	29.0	27.1	23.7	21.4
Nicaragua	53.7	53.3	48.4	47.0	47.0	45.3	42.7	38.2	35.5	30.2	26.3
Panama	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.1	22.7
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	41.2	40.5	39.8	36.1	33.1	32.0	30.0	26.9	24.2	22.4	20.9
Argentina	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	22.2	21.3	19.7	18.0
Bolivia	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.4	36.8	35.8	32.6	30.2
Brazil	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	30.8	26.3	22.6	21.6	20.6
Chile	36.1	38.8	37.7	31.3	27.3	23.0	23.4	23.6	21.9	18.0	15.7
Colombia	47.4	45.3	44.0	40.8	34.6	32.6	29.8	27.7	26.1	23.6	21.2
Ecuador	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	27.5	25.6	23.2
French Guiana	36.4	32.6	30.4	30.5	29.6	25.8	28.6	30.2	32.6	30.0	27.1
Guyana	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.6	25.4	24.5	24.2	21.3
Paraguay	44.2	42.6	41.2	39.5	35.6	36.2	37.3	34.9	32.0	29.3	26.9
Peru	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.7	31.2	29.2	25.4	22.2
Suriname	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	30.5	26.0	22.9	23.7	21.2
Uruguay	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.2	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.0	16.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.0	24.5	22.9
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	24.6	24.6	22.0	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.8
Canada	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.8	11.6	10.7
United States of America	24.3	24.3	21.8	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.1
OCEANIA	27.7	27.4	26.7	24.5	24.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	18.9	17.8
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	13.7	12.9
Australia (19)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	13.5	12.7
New Zealand	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	17.1	14.9	14.2
MELANESIA	43.4	43.2	42.3	40.9	40.4	38.9	36.6	35.7	35.3	34.9	32.2
Fiji	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	29.6	27.5	25.5	23.1
New Caledonia	35.1	34.9	36.7	34.8	36.3	28.5	25.6	24.6	23.8	21.6	18.0
Papua New Guinea	43.1	42.6	42.3	41.8	41.6	40.0	37.6	37.0	36.7	36.9	34.0
Solomon Islands	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	40.4	38.7	36.3	33.6
Vanuatu	50.4	49.2	47.3	44.3	42.5	41.0	38.8	37.0	36.5	33.9	31.0
MICRONESIA (20)	40.0	41.2	40.9	39.2	36.2	35.2	34.3	32.0	30.4	27.9	24.6
Guam	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	26.0	26.0	23.9	20.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	47.9	44.8	42.8	42.0	39.9	38.2	39.3	35.5	32.2	31.5	29.7
POLYNESIA (21)	46.3	46.4	45.5	41.9	36.0	33.2	33.5	33.0	28.8	26.8	23.9
French Polynesia	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.4	21.4	19.3
Samoa	50.9	48.7	47.2	41.6	37.7	34.8	36.9	37.6	31.1	33.1	29.4
Tonga	45.1	45.1	45.0	40.5	33.8	33.0	33.7	30.5	29.9	26.6	24.3

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.22. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
23.4	22.4	21.1	19.6	18.6	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.2	CENTRAL AMERICA
27.2	25.9	24.4	22.2	20.4	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.4	Belize
19.7	19.2	18.3	17.2	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.4	Costa Rica
24.8	23.9	22.8	21.2	20.0	19.2	18.4	17.6	16.8	El Salvador
35.0	33.1	30.8	28.1	25.7	23.8	22.1	20.5	19.1	Guatemala
29.8	28.5	26.6	24.1	22.0	20.5	19.1	18.3	17.8	Honduras
21.4	20.4	19.1	17.8	17.1	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.4	Mexico
26.9	26.3	24.7	22.4	20.8	19.8	18.9	18.1	17.2	Nicaragua
22.7	21.8	20.9	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.5	16.9	16.4	Panama
21.3	20.8	19.8	18.5	17.6	17.1	16.8	16.4	16.1	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
19.4	19.5	18.9	17.6	16.7	16.2	16.3	16.2	15.9	Argentina
29.1	27.5	25.7	23.5	21.8	20.4	19.3	18.3	17.4	Bolivia
21.1	20.3	19.3	18.0	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.0	Brazil
16.9	17.3	16.9	16.0	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.0	Chile
20.8	20.4	19.7	18.3	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.9	Colombia
22.8	22.0	21.2	19.7	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.7	16.3	Ecuador
25.6	24.8	24.4	23.2	21.8	20.6	19.7	19.0	18.4	French Guiana
18.8	17.7	19.0	19.4	18.6	16.7	14.9	14.5	14.9	Guyana
26.6	25.7	24.4	22.4	21.0	20.1	19.4	18.8	18.1	Paraguay
22.8	22.6	21.7	19.9	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.7	16.4	Peru
21.4	20.9	19.6	17.9	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.3	14.8	Suriname
16.8	17.0	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.2	Uruguay
23.3	22.7	21.5	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.6	17.0	16.6	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
15.3	15.8	15.7	15.0	14.6	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.3	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
12.0	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.1	Canada
15.6	16.2	16.0	15.2	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.4	United States of America
18.4	18.4	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3	OCEANIA
14.2	14.8	15.0	14.5	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.6	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
14.0	14.7	15.0	14.4	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.7	Australia (19)
15.3	15.3	15.2	14.6	14.0	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.3	New Zealand
30.2	28.4	27.4	26.1	24.7	23.2	22.0	21.0	20.1	MELANESIA
22.9	22.3	21.5	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.6	17.0	16.4	Fiji
18.3	18.3	18.0	16.8	16.0	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.3	New Caledonia
31.4	29.4	28.4	27.1	25.6	24.0	22.6	21.5	20.6	Papua New Guinea
32.3	30.3	28.5	26.5	24.8	23.5	22.4	21.3	20.1	Solomon Islands
30.5	29.1	27.6	25.6	23.8	22.6	21.7	20.7	19.7	Vanuatu
24.1	23.6	22.9	21.4	20.2	19.3	18.7	18.1	17.7	MICRONESIA (20)
20.2	20.0	19.9	19.0	18.0	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.3	Guam
28.0	26.9	26.0	24.1	22.4	20.7	19.2	18.0	17.4	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
23.6	22.8	22.3	21.2	20.0	18.8	17.9	17.4	17.0	POLYNESIA (21)
20.3	20.4	19.5	17.7	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.0	French Polynesia
26.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	23.7	21.4	19.0	17.6	17.3	Samoa
27.2	26.2	25.7	24.6	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.1	19.3	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and low variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	37.4	35.5	35.1	33.4	30.8	28.3	27.6	27.0	24.7	22.6	21.1
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	22.4	21.3	19.6	17.1	16.2	14.9	14.5	13.9	12.4	11.2	11.1
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	44.3	41.7	41.6	39.8	36.0	32.7	31.7	30.7	28.0	25.4	23.5
Least developed countries (c)	49.0	48.6	48.2	47.4	46.3	45.0	44.7	43.2	41.5	39.3	37.6
Other less developed countries (d)	43.7	40.8	40.7	38.8	34.6	31.0	29.9	28.9	25.9	23.2	21.2
Less developed regions, excluding China	44.6	44.3	43.2	41.1	39.3	37.5	36.2	34.0	31.6	28.8	26.9
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	48.8	48.5	48.1	47.6	47.4	47.0	46.6	45.3	43.7	41.9	40.6
AFRICA	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.0	46.5	45.9	45.1	43.2	40.8	38.9	37.7
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	50.5	49.9	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.3	46.1	44.0	42.4	41.1
Burundi	48.4	46.6	45.3	44.5	44.0	44.7	47.2	48.2	46.5	43.8	44.2
Comoros (2)	46.5	48.4	50.2	50.4	49.3	48.7	48.7	42.5	39.3	38.5	36.5
Djibouti	50.0	50.7	51.2	50.2	47.8	45.2	44.0	43.2	40.2	34.6	31.4
Eritrea	48.4	49.2	48.5	47.6	46.1	45.1	42.4	41.1	40.2	39.6	40.5
Ethiopia	51.6	50.1	49.7	49.1	48.4	48.0	48.0	47.6	46.9	44.1	40.7
Kenya	51.4	51.6	51.2	50.6	50.8	49.7	48.4	45.0	38.6	38.0	39.1
Madagascar	50.5	49.6	48.4	47.5	46.6	46.1	45.1	44.8	43.9	42.3	39.3
Malawi	52.3	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.7	57.2	52.6	50.9	49.1	47.0	43.8
Mauritius (3)	47.3	44.7	42.5	32.2	26.1	26.7	22.0	19.8	20.4	17.6	15.9
Mozambique	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.0	47.2	46.9	45.9	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5
Réunion	39.4	41.0	39.8	35.2	30.7	25.3	23.6	23.0	21.4	20.1	19.9
Rwanda	51.8	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.6	53.5	56.4	54.3	43.9	40.2	41.7
Somalia	53.4	52.1	51.0	50.8	51.3	51.7	46.4	46.4	45.7	47.7	45.8
Uganda	51.3	50.0	49.3	49.0	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.6	48.2	47.3
United Republic of Tanzania	49.0	49.3	49.1	48.7	48.0	47.4	46.0	44.9	42.4	41.5	42.1
Zambia	46.8	47.6	48.6	49.2	48.5	47.5	45.1	44.2	43.9	43.8	41.9
Zimbabwe	48.3	48.1	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.6	45.0	39.6	35.5	31.9	28.9
MIDDLE AFRICA	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.9	47.9	47.4	47.0	46.1	46.2
Angola	54.0	54.4	54.3	53.2	51.8	52.4	52.9	53.1	52.5	49.0	48.6
Cameroon	43.4	43.0	43.9	44.6	45.2	45.2	44.8	42.9	40.9	37.9	37.9
Central African Republic	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.5	42.6	43.6	42.4	42.2	41.6	40.0	37.9
Chad	46.4	46.0	45.5	45.6	47.2	48.2	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.6	47.4
Congo	42.3	42.5	43.3	44.0	43.9	43.4	41.6	39.6	38.5	37.2	37.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	47.3	48.0	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.7	49.2	49.6
Equatorial Guinea	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.4	39.8
Gabon	30.5	30.1	31.3	32.4	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.4	34.3	30.2	27.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	41.5	48.3	50.5	49.7	43.9	42.9	42.0	39.0	37.0	36.0	34.9
NORTHERN AFRICA	48.8	47.3	47.4	45.0	43.6	41.6	39.4	35.2	30.3	26.9	25.1
Algeria	51.0	50.8	50.4	48.9	48.0	45.4	41.2	34.8	28.8	21.6	20.7
Egypt	48.6	44.8	45.4	41.5	40.4	39.8	37.9	35.0	29.1	26.8	25.5
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	49.0	47.3	45.6	29.8	24.5	23.8	24.0
Morocco	50.4	50.4	50.1	48.2	45.6	39.4	37.3	32.1	27.3	23.4	20.9
Sudan	46.6	47.0	46.9	46.9	46.4	45.2	43.5	41.6	40.0	37.9	34.4
Tunisia	46.4	46.7	46.5	41.8	37.1	36.7	34.0	30.4	24.1	18.6	17.1
Western Sahara	49.0	50.7	51.5	49.4	44.5	43.4	42.3	37.4	32.3	28.3	25.1
SOUTHERN AFRICA	43.4	42.7	41.9	38.9	38.5	36.8	34.9	31.3	28.7	26.2	24.7
Botswana	48.3	47.9	46.4	45.6	45.2	44.9	42.5	37.4	32.4	29.1	26.0
Lesotho	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.8	42.3	40.8	38.1	35.0	34.0	31.3
Namibia	42.7	42.2	41.8	41.8	43.4	42.9	42.0	42.7	39.2	32.7	27.4
South Africa	43.3	42.5	41.6	38.2	37.7	35.8	33.9	30.1	27.7	25.3	24.1
Swaziland	49.9	48.7	48.5	49.4	49.8	48.2	46.8	43.8	38.7	33.3	30.4
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	49.5	49.2	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.7	47.5	45.9	43.8	42.0
Benin	46.0	47.9	45.4	46.5	47.5	48.0	51.4	48.6	46.3	44.0	42.2
Burkina Faso	48.9	48.1	48.2	50.3	51.1	49.9	49.2	48.9	49.0	47.7	45.9
Cape Verde	50.9	51.4	48.5	42.5	38.8	35.4	41.5	40.7	36.3	31.7	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	53.0	52.5	51.5	50.5	51.0	50.7	50.8	46.7	42.7	39.3	37.5
Gambia	49.0	51.2	52.9	51.4	49.6	48.1	46.2	44.2	42.7	40.6	38.1
Ghana	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.7	45.2	44.6	43.6	41.3	37.8	34.3	32.2
Guinea	50.4	50.3	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	48.9	47.8	45.6	43.7	42.0
Guinea-Bissau	43.8	42.9	44.9	47.4	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.4	49.9	50.1	49.9
Liberia	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.7	49.9
Mali	51.8	51.0	50.1	50.9	52.1	52.0	51.8	51.5	51.6	51.2	48.6
Mauritania	49.3	47.3	45.5	44.5	44.4	43.2	41.8	40.4	39.0	37.2	35.3

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050:Low variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
18.4	16.6	15.1	14.2	13.1	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	WORLD
9.4	8.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
20.5	18.4	16.6	15.5	14.2	12.9	11.9	10.9	10.2	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
34.0	31.3	28.7	26.8	24.7	22.4	20.2	18.3	16.6	Least developed countries (c)
18.1	16.0	14.2	13.1	11.9	10.7	9.8	9.0	8.4	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
23.5	20.9	18.6	17.2	15.7	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.0	
37.1	33.9	30.8	28.4	26.0	23.6	21.3	19.2	17.4	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
34.4	31.4	28.5	26.3	24.2	22.0	19.9	18.0	16.3	AFRICA
37.7	34.3	30.9	28.2	25.6	23.2	20.9	18.9	17.1	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
45.5	44.8	41.3	38.2	36.0	34.3	32.0	29.0	25.9	Burundi
31.5	27.0	23.5	21.6	20.1	18.3	16.3	14.4	12.9	Comoros (2)
27.0	23.8	21.5	20.1	18.4	16.6	14.9	13.5	12.4	Djibouti
37.5	32.9	27.9	24.5	22.3	20.8	19.3	17.5	15.6	Eritrea
36.6	33.3	30.0	27.2	24.5	21.9	19.7	17.8	16.2	Ethiopia
37.4	33.4	29.0	26.2	24.0	22.1	20.0	17.9	16.1	Kenya
34.6	30.9	27.6	25.2	22.8	20.5	18.4	16.5	15.0	Madagascar
39.1	36.0	33.3	30.9	28.0	25.1	22.6	20.6	18.9	Malawi
12.9	11.3	10.3	9.9	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	Mauritius (3)
37.7	33.1	29.9	27.9	25.8	23.4	21.1	19.1	17.4	Mozambique
16.1	13.8	12.4	11.7	11.0	10.1	9.0	8.3	7.9	Réunion
42.8	40.4	35.4	30.1	26.2	24.0	22.4	20.5	18.2	Rwanda
41.3	37.4	34.1	31.9	29.3	26.3	23.4	20.8	18.9	Somalia
45.0	42.1	38.9	35.7	31.9	28.3	25.4	23.0	20.9	Uganda
37.3	32.7	28.7	26.1	23.6	21.1	18.5	16.1	14.1	United Republic of Tanzania
37.5	34.2	31.1	28.6	26.0	23.5	21.3	19.4	17.8	Zambia
25.8	23.7	21.4	19.8	17.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	12.3	Zimbabwe
43.6	40.9	37.8	35.5	32.7	29.5	26.2	23.3	20.9	MIDDLE AFRICA
45.6	43.0	40.2	37.6	34.4	31.0	27.7	24.8	22.4	Angola
32.7	28.4	25.0	22.9	21.0	19.0	16.9	15.2	13.7	Cameroon
34.3	31.4	28.1	25.7	23.3	21.1	19.1	17.3	15.7	Central African Republic
43.8	40.7	37.8	35.3	32.1	28.6	25.4	22.7	20.6	Chad
33.3	28.9	25.6	23.7	21.8	19.8	17.8	16.0	14.5	Congo
47.9	45.5	42.2	39.4	36.2	32.5	28.7	25.3	22.4	Democratic Republic of the Congo
36.9	35.1	32.7	29.8	26.8	24.0	21.7	19.8	18.0	Equatorial Guinea
23.8	21.1	18.8	17.3	15.8	14.2	12.8	11.6	10.6	Gabon
30.4	26.4	23.4	21.6	19.8	17.6	15.4	13.5	12.2	São Tomé and Príncipe
22.1	19.6	17.2	15.7	14.3	13.0	11.7	10.7	9.8	NORTHERN AFRICA
18.7	16.9	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.2	9.4	8.9	8.4	Algeria
22.2	19.5	17.0	15.6	14.3	13.0	11.6	10.4	9.3	Egypt
21.4	18.3	14.8	12.3	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.8	8.9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
18.5	16.6	14.6	13.2	11.8	10.5	9.5	8.8	8.3	Morocco
29.8	26.1	23.2	21.4	19.7	17.7	15.8	14.2	12.9	Sudan
14.6	12.7	11.3	10.9	9.9	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.2	Tunisia
21.3	18.8	16.4	14.7	12.8	11.3	10.3	9.7	9.1	Western Sahara
20.9	18.5	16.9	16.2	15.2	13.9	12.5	11.4	10.6	SOUTHERN AFRICA
22.8	20.7	18.8	17.5	16.0	14.7	13.4	12.3	11.2	Botswana
27.0	24.3	22.3	21.0	19.6	18.0	16.4	15.1	13.9	Lesotho
23.8	21.9	20.4	19.1	17.4	15.6	14.2	13.2	12.3	Namibia
20.3	17.8	16.3	15.6	14.7	13.5	12.1	11.0	10.2	South Africa
26.6	24.3	22.4	21.0	19.5	18.2	16.9	15.8	14.6	Swaziland
38.0	34.2	30.8	28.1	25.7	23.3	21.0	18.9	17.1	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
38.5	34.9	31.3	28.2	25.4	22.7	20.3	18.2	16.4	Benin
42.4	38.9	35.5	32.6	29.4	26.2	23.4	20.9	18.9	Burkina Faso
26.9	23.6	20.6	18.7	16.9	15.1	13.5	12.0	10.7	Cape Verde
33.5	29.8	26.3	23.9	21.5	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.1	Côte d'Ivoire
33.2	29.1	26.0	23.9	21.8	19.7	17.6	15.8	14.2	Gambia
27.8	24.4	21.6	19.9	18.2	16.5	14.8	13.3	12.1	Ghana
38.1	34.5	31.0	28.2	25.3	22.7	20.3	18.2	16.4	Guinea
48.0	45.4	42.9	40.9	38.2	34.6	30.6	27.1	24.4	Guinea-Bissau
47.9	45.1	42.3	40.2	37.7	34.6	31.1	27.7	24.9	Liberia
46.4	42.9	39.4	36.0	32.2	28.4	25.2	22.6	20.4	Mali
30.8	26.7	23.4	21.4	19.7	17.9	16.1	14.3	12.8	Mauritania

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	60.8	59.9	59.2	58.4	57.6	57.0	56.9	56.2	55.4	53.8	51.2
Nigeria	49.3	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.7	47.9	46.6	44.5	42.7
Senegal	48.5	49.6	49.5	48.5	47.6	46.8	46.1	44.4	41.5	39.0	37.6
Sierra Leone	48.0	48.5	48.8	48.9	46.0	45.9	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.1	46.9
Togo	50.0	50.0	49.3	48.5	48.4	48.5	47.1	45.2	43.1	41.3	39.6
ASIA	42.6	39.3	39.2	37.7	33.5	29.5	28.5	27.9	25.0	22.2	20.1
EASTERN ASIA	40.8	34.1	35.5	34.6	27.7	21.0	20.2	21.0	17.4	15.4	13.1
China (5)	43.8	36.1	38.0	36.9	28.6	21.5	20.9	22.3	18.2	16.0	13.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	37.7	36.3	33.1	23.5	19.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	12.4	10.0	8.1
China, Macao SAR (7)	37.7	30.3	31.6	20.4	20.1	17.1	24.8	22.0	16.9	10.9	7.4
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	23.8	36.2	32.8	36.9	30.2	19.0	21.6	20.0	21.1	19.0	15.1
Japan	23.7	17.6	17.2	17.6	19.9	15.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.0
Mongolia	43.7	43.4	43.3	42.3	41.5	39.2	37.6	35.3	29.1	21.2	19.7
Republic of Korea	37.0	45.7	39.1	33.0	29.0	23.6	21.1	16.9	15.9	13.5	10.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	43.9	43.2	41.9	40.0	38.5	37.3	36.2	34.4	31.9	28.2	25.6
Afghanistan	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.0	51.5	50.8	51.1	51.6	52.1	52.0	49.7
Bangladesh	48.4	48.6	48.6	46.4	43.6	40.8	39.9	36.7	33.6	29.4	27.8
Bhutan	46.7	47.9	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.1	42.3	40.5	35.7	29.3	22.4
India	43.3	42.3	40.7	38.8	37.3	36.0	34.3	32.5	30.7	27.7	25.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	47.0	45.8	45.4	44.6	42.5	43.7	45.5	38.9	30.6	19.5	19.0
Kazakhstan	33.2	34.3	32.9	26.1	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.6	20.6	16.2	16.7
Kyrgyzstan	35.6	38.2	37.9	31.5	31.1	29.9	32.7	33.2	28.9	24.2	21.0
Maldives	45.2	42.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.0	41.7	41.8	36.6	26.6	22.2
Nepal	43.9	43.7	43.6	42.8	42.0	41.0	40.1	38.9	38.1	34.5	30.2
Pakistan	44.5	44.8	44.2	43.4	42.9	43.3	44.1	45.0	38.7	33.3	27.5
Sri Lanka	39.9	38.7	34.3	32.1	30.2	28.3	25.3	21.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Tajikistan	44.7	46.1	48.5	40.5	39.7	37.2	38.6	40.2	37.2	32.7	29.4
Turkmenistan	43.2	43.3	44.6	38.0	37.1	35.3	35.2	35.7	32.5	24.5	22.9
Uzbekistan	42.4	45.8	44.9	38.9	35.0	34.8	35.8	36.0	32.6	25.2	23.7
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	44.2	45.0	43.9	41.3	38.2	34.4	32.0	29.0	26.0	22.8	21.3
Brunei Darussalam	48.9	47.5	43.0	37.1	35.1	30.9	30.4	27.2	28.2	25.1	23.6
Cambodia	45.4	45.2	44.9	43.9	39.9	33.4	52.2	45.7	41.0	32.0	27.5
Indonesia	42.7	45.0	44.0	42.1	39.1	35.4	31.8	27.4	24.3	22.0	20.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	49.2	46.7	44.9	43.9	44.3	43.5	43.0	44.2	41.4	34.5	28.4
Malaysia	45.2	45.4	43.2	38.5	34.7	29.4	32.6	32.5	27.8	24.5	22.7
Myanmar	47.4	44.2	41.7	39.9	39.1	34.1	31.4	29.1	25.3	22.1	19.5
Philippines	48.2	45.8	43.5	41.5	39.3	37.8	35.5	33.8	31.7	29.1	28.1
Singapore	44.4	41.6	34.0	24.9	21.2	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.9	14.0	10.1
Thailand	44.0	44.2	43.2	39.1	33.7	28.0	23.8	20.5	18.4	17.0	15.4
Timor-Leste	47.4	47.0	46.8	44.7	44.3	25.0	44.1	43.3	43.0	45.7	41.7
Viet Nam	42.7	45.5	45.9	42.5	38.9	36.1	33.9	32.5	28.2	21.4	20.2
WESTERN ASIA	47.1	45.5	43.3	40.7	39.1	37.1	35.7	32.8	30.2	27.7	25.1
Armenia	33.7	35.5	33.7	24.7	22.2	22.6	23.6	22.7	19.1	13.5	11.2
Azerbaijan	40.6	40.4	40.5	32.8	26.1	25.1	26.0	26.5	26.1	18.9	14.3
Bahrain	45.1	45.5	47.0	43.4	36.0	34.4	32.8	31.2	25.8	21.3	19.3
Cyprus	27.4	27.3	25.2	21.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	19.5	17.5	14.0	12.1
Georgia	24.4	24.6	23.3	19.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.5	14.8	11.8	11.1
Iraq	52.6	49.4	46.9	45.8	45.4	42.7	39.8	39.6	39.0	38.3	35.6
Israel	32.5	27.9	25.5	25.5	27.4	26.0	23.8	22.7	21.5	21.5	21.1
Jordan	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	50.0	45.0	42.3	38.8	34.4	32.4	27.9
Kuwait	45.2	44.3	44.5	49.7	44.4	40.1	34.6	28.1	20.7	20.6	18.6
Lebanon	41.0	39.7	37.9	34.6	31.6	30.1	29.2	26.6	24.9	22.6	19.3
Occupied Palestinian Territory	46.7	46.7	52.5	52.5	46.6	47.8	44.6	45.1	45.6	42.0	39.1
Oman	51.4	50.9	50.4	50.0	49.5	48.1	46.0	41.5	34.1	29.4	23.5
Qatar	46.3	43.7	40.8	37.0	31.3	29.9	28.7	25.6	21.2	19.9	17.8
Saudi Arabia	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.1	47.6	45.9	40.7	37.9	33.5	29.5	26.5
Syrian Arab Republic	48.4	48.4	48.2	47.4	46.9	46.9	46.1	40.5	33.3	30.0	28.2
Turkey	50.8	48.2	43.9	40.2	37.9	34.1	32.2	26.9	24.8	22.5	19.5
United Arab Emirates	47.8	47.5	43.6	38.6	33.0	30.5	29.5	29.7	23.2	18.8	16.7
Yemen	54.8	54.6	54.6	55.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	53.4	48.6	42.9	39.3

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050:Low variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
47.4	44.8	42.7	41.2	39.0	36.2	32.9	29.5	26.5	Niger
38.2	34.1	30.1	27.0	24.3	21.9	19.6	17.6	15.8	Nigeria
33.4	29.3	25.7	23.3	21.4	19.5	17.5	15.6	13.9	Senegal
44.5	42.2	39.7	37.7	34.9	31.5	28.0	25.0	22.5	Sierra Leone
35.0	30.7	27.0	24.3	21.8	19.2	16.6	14.4	12.6	Togo
17.0	15.1	13.5	12.5	11.4	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	ASIA
10.7	9.8	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.6	6.9	6.4	6.3	EASTERN ASIA
11.2	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.6	China (5)
5.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
5.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	China, Macao SAR (7)
11.5	10.8	10.6	10.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
6.7	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.9	Japan
16.0	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.3	Mongolia
7.4	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	Republic of Korea
21.9	19.2	16.7	15.0	13.3	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.1	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
46.7	44.5	42.4	40.1	36.7	32.7	28.8	25.5	22.7	Afghanistan
22.3	19.5	17.3	16.1	14.6	13.0	11.5	10.3	9.4	Bangladesh
16.5	15.6	14.2	13.0	11.2	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.0	Bhutan
21.1	18.0	15.5	13.8	12.0	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	India
18.0	16.2	13.3	11.1	9.9	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.4	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
17.6	15.5	13.1	11.5	10.3	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.1	Kazakhstan
19.7	17.4	14.6	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.0	Kyrgyzstan
21.3	19.9	17.6	15.2	13.0	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.0	Maldives
25.7	22.7	20.5	18.9	17.0	15.2	13.5	12.2	11.1	Nepal
25.9	24.1	21.4	18.9	16.5	14.8	13.4	12.1	10.9	Pakistan
13.1	11.7	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.7	Sri Lanka
25.2	22.8	20.4	18.2	15.7	13.3	11.4	10.3	9.8	Tajikistan
19.6	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	Turkmenistan
20.4	17.9	14.9	12.7	11.3	10.5	9.6	8.8	8.0	Uzbekistan
17.6	14.9	12.8	12.0	11.2	10.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
19.3	16.1	13.7	12.7	12.3	11.7	10.8	9.9	9.4	Brunei Darussalam
24.5	22.7	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.2	12.9	11.8	10.7	Cambodia
16.7	13.7	11.4	10.9	10.5	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.3	Indonesia
24.8	22.0	19.3	17.2	14.9	12.7	10.9	10.1	9.5	Lao People's Democratic Republic
18.8	16.0	13.8	12.4	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	Malaysia
16.1	13.4	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.4	Myanmar
23.9	20.3	17.6	15.9	14.3	12.5	10.8	9.8	9.1	Philippines
6.6	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.1	Singapore
12.6	10.8	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	Thailand
40.6	37.7	34.9	31.9	28.6	25.6	23.2	21.2	19.3	Timor-Leste
16.6	14.2	12.1	11.3	10.4	9.6	8.6	7.9	7.3	Viet Nam
22.0	19.5	17.4	16.0	14.6	13.2	12.0	11.1	10.3	WESTERN ASIA
10.3	9.3	8.2	7.4	6.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	Armenia
14.0	13.3	12.1	10.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	Azerbaijan
15.3	12.7	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.4	8.8	8.1	7.6	Bahrain
10.3	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	Cyprus
8.9	7.7	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	Georgia
30.0	26.3	23.7	21.8	19.8	17.5	15.5	14.0	12.8	Iraq
17.9	15.4	13.5	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	Israel
23.9	20.2	17.0	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.7	9.0	Jordan
15.9	13.4	11.3	10.4	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.3	7.8	Kuwait
16.2	14.1	12.6	11.9	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.7	Lebanon
34.2	30.3	27.1	24.9	22.7	20.4	18.1	16.1	14.6	Occupied Palestinian Territory
20.3	19.1	17.3	15.8	14.0	12.4	11.1	10.2	9.4	Oman
14.8	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	6.9	Qatar
23.1	20.2	17.8	16.0	14.3	12.5	10.9	9.9	9.4	Saudi Arabia
24.7	21.2	17.7	15.3	13.5	12.0	10.7	9.9	9.1	Syrian Arab Republic
16.4	14.0	12.3	11.4	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.5	Turkey
14.5	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	United Arab Emirates
36.7	33.8	30.2	26.9	23.9	21.5	19.6	17.8	16.1	Yemen

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	21.5	20.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	14.8	14.4	13.7	11.5	10.2	10.2
EASTERN EUROPE	25.8	24.0	19.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.5	15.6	11.5	9.3	9.5
Belarus	22.9	24.3	21.3	16.8	16.0	15.8	16.7	15.9	12.1	9.5	9.3
Bulgaria	21.1	18.7	16.6	15.9	16.2	15.8	13.9	13.0	10.2	8.2	8.7
Czech Republic	19.4	15.6	14.6	14.4	17.5	17.5	13.7	12.7	11.7	8.7	9.0
Hungary	21.1	17.8	13.4	14.4	15.7	16.3	12.6	12.0	11.7	9.9	9.5
Moldova	29.5	28.2	24.4	19.2	18.5	19.6	21.8	21.4	15.9	12.6	11.4
Poland	30.1	27.2	19.6	16.6	17.8	19.4	19.2	16.0	13.2	10.6	9.4
Romania	24.9	22.9	16.3	21.9	19.4	19.1	15.8	16.1	11.4	10.5	10.0
Russian Federation	26.5	25.1	21.0	14.4	15.3	15.9	16.8	16.2	10.9	8.9	9.9
Slovakia	27.4	24.3	20.5	18.0	19.7	20.6	18.2	16.3	13.7	10.8	9.7
Ukraine	25.4	23.3	18.6	15.4	15.7	15.0	15.2	14.6	11.4	8.6	8.4
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	16.9	16.9	18.0	17.0	14.8	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.2	11.9	11.5
Channel Islands (10)	14.6	14.8	17.6	15.8	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.5
Denmark	17.9	16.8	17.2	16.3	14.6	12.3	10.3	11.3	13.0	12.6	12.0
Estonia	17.3	16.7	15.8	14.8	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	11.2	9.1	9.8
Finland (11)	22.8	19.9	18.1	16.0	13.1	13.7	13.4	12.6	12.9	11.5	11.0
Iceland	27.9	28.3	25.7	22.1	20.9	19.2	18.2	17.4	17.4	15.5	14.4
Ireland	21.4	21.1	21.8	21.4	22.2	21.3	21.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	15.2
Latvia	16.4	16.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	11.4	8.0	8.7
Lithuania	21.6	21.7	20.4	17.8	16.7	15.5	15.9	15.9	13.5	10.6	9.0
Norway (12)	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.6	15.8	12.9	12.3	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.3
Sweden	15.5	14.5	14.7	14.8	13.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	13.6	10.4	10.9
United Kingdom	15.9	16.5	18.4	17.4	14.5	12.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.2	11.6
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	21.1	20.7	20.6	19.4	17.8	15.8	13.2	11.7	10.7	10.0	10.1
Albania	39.3	41.5	39.2	34.7	31.4	28.3	26.8	25.4	22.8	19.4	17.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.1	34.7	31.1	25.1	21.3	19.6	18.2	17.1	12.8	12.0	9.4
Croatia	22.6	19.6	17.6	15.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	13.1	10.7	10.5	9.1
Greece	19.4	19.3	18.1	18.0	15.9	15.7	13.7	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
Italy	18.3	18.0	18.7	17.9	16.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.4
Malta	29.3	26.7	22.6	16.6	17.5	17.9	17.0	15.6	14.2	12.3	10.0
Montenegro	16.1	14.9	13.3	11.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	13.5	13.3	13.2
Portugal	24.1	24.2	24.2	22.4	19.8	18.3	14.9	12.3	11.3	11.2	10.9
Serbia	27.0	22.9	20.3	18.6	18.5	18.4	17.4	16.0	13.7	12.2	12.5
Slovenia	22.0	18.7	17.8	17.5	16.7	16.7	14.5	12.6	10.1	9.2	8.9
Spain	20.3	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.5	13.3	11.0	9.9	9.3	10.2
TFYR Macedonia (14)	37.4	33.8	29.1	25.9	22.5	21.6	20.1	18.1	16.4	13.4	12.0
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	17.5	17.5	18.2	16.6	13.5	11.9	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	10.5
Austria	15.0	16.8	18.5	17.0	13.6	11.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	10.3	9.5
Belgium	16.5	17.0	17.1	15.3	13.6	12.3	12.1	11.9	12.0	11.2	10.8
France	19.5	18.4	18.1	17.0	16.3	14.0	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.6	12.8
Germany	16.0	16.5	17.8	15.9	11.4	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.0	9.5	8.7
Luxembourg	14.7	15.8	16.0	14.4	11.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	13.1	13.1	12.0
Netherlands	22.1	21.4	20.8	19.0	15.4	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Switzerland	17.3	17.5	18.9	17.7	14.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	11.2	9.8
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	42.6	41.8	41.0	37.9	35.3	33.0	30.6	27.8	25.3	23.2	21.5
CARIBBEAN (16)	39.0	37.8	39.3	35.4	31.4	27.5	26.8	25.7	23.6	21.6	20.2
Aruba	44.3	39.1	33.4	26.0	22.5	22.3	22.3	20.6	18.8	17.7	16.2
Bahamas	38.6	36.0	37.8	32.4	29.3	27.5	27.2	23.6	23.7	21.3	18.1
Barbados	32.8	31.8	29.1	23.8	20.8	17.7	17.5	16.7	14.9	13.0	11.9
Cuba	31.6	28.4	35.4	31.6	26.5	17.4	16.5	17.6	15.2	13.1	12.0
Dominican Republic	52.8	52.7	49.8	44.8	39.7	35.3	32.1	29.7	28.2	26.7	25.2
Grenada	39.8	45.9	41.0	28.9	29.1	29.8	32.5	31.6	23.4	21.1	18.4
Guadeloupe	39.0	38.7	36.8	32.7	28.9	19.6	20.2	19.2	17.9	17.4	15.7
Haiti	45.7	44.6	43.5	40.7	38.2	40.0	42.8	39.1	35.5	32.7	29.8
Jamaica	34.8	39.2	39.6	37.3	32.5	28.8	26.9	25.6	24.8	22.9	21.8
Martinique	39.5	39.3	35.6	31.1	25.8	17.4	16.6	18.0	17.0	15.5	14.3
Netherlands Antilles	41.6	35.5	29.1	22.6	20.4	21.5	20.2	19.3	19.7	16.3	14.5
Puerto Rico	36.2	33.5	31.3	26.8	24.4	23.8	20.5	18.8	17.5	15.3	13.7
Saint Lucia	37.4	46.1	45.3	43.2	37.9	33.8	31.1	25.9	23.8	19.4	19.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	49.5	48.9	46.3	42.3	38.2	32.8	29.2	26.8	23.6	20.8	20.8
Trinidad and Tobago	38.2	38.0	38.0	28.9	27.0	29.3	28.3	24.6	18.1	15.0	14.5
United States Virgin Islands	37.1	37.5	41.5	45.6	41.4	35.8	30.9	24.5	23.4	17.2	14.6

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050:Low variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
8.6	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	EUROPE
8.1	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	EASTERN EUROPE
7.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	Belarus
7.2	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	Bulgaria
7.4	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	Czech Republic
7.5	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	Hungary
9.4	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	Moldova
7.6	6.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	Poland
8.0	6.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	Romania
8.7	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	Russian Federation
8.0	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	Slovakia
7.3	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	Ukraine
10.2	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
7.9	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.5	Channel Islands (10)
9.8	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.2	6.8	Denmark
9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	Estonia
9.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	Finland (11)
12.6	11.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	6.9	Iceland
13.6	11.8	10.0	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.6	Ireland
7.6	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	Latvia
7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	Lithuania
10.4	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.2	Norway (12)
9.8	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.4	Sweden
10.4	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.4	United Kingdom
8.5	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
14.3	12.4	11.1	10.6	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.8	Albania
7.0	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
7.4	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	Croatia
7.6	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	Greece
7.6	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	Italy
8.0	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	Malta
11.7	10.7	9.7	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.1	Montenegro
8.8	7.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	Portugal
11.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.0	Serbia
7.3	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	Slovenia
9.0	7.8	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	Spain
9.0	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	TFYR Macedonia (14)
8.5	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
7.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	Austria
8.9	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	Belgium
10.7	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.4	6.9	France
6.8	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	Germany
9.8	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.5	8.3	Luxembourg
9.5	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.8	Netherlands
7.7	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	Switzerland
17.9	15.4	13.4	12.5	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.7	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
17.1	15.3	14.0	13.2	12.1	10.9	9.8	8.9	8.3	CARIBBEAN (16)
12.5	9.7	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.3	8.7	7.8	7.0	Aruba
14.9	12.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.5	Bahamas
9.2	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.4	Barbados
8.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	Cuba
21.6	19.1	17.2	15.8	13.9	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.7	Dominican Republic
16.1	15.5	15.0	14.3	12.5	10.2	8.5	7.8	7.5	Grenada
13.1	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.3	Guadeloupe
26.2	23.2	20.7	19.0	17.3	15.7	14.1	12.6	11.4	Haiti
17.9	15.9	14.3	13.4	12.2	10.7	9.3	8.4	7.8	Jamaica
10.8	9.1	8.3	8.1	7.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.4	Martinique
10.8	9.3	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	Netherlands Antilles
11.5	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.4	7.0	Puerto Rico
17.0	14.8	12.8	11.6	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.3	7.7	Saint Lucia
17.9	15.3	12.9	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
12.6	11.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.8	Trinidad and Tobago
11.9	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.0	5.5	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	48.3	47.1	45.2	43.9	42.5	37.6	33.4	30.7	28.8	25.7	23.4
Belize	49.6	44.8	42.0	40.5	40.2	40.9	37.4	35.5	34.3	31.6	28.3
Costa Rica	44.6	45.1	44.3	36.3	30.5	30.1	30.0	28.9	24.7	21.4	19.1
El Salvador	48.0	48.8	47.5	45.6	42.7	40.2	33.6	30.7	29.5	27.6	25.1
Guatemala	50.3	47.0	46.0	44.7	44.0	43.5	42.2	39.6	38.9	37.3	35.8
Honduras	52.1	51.1	49.4	48.4	45.9	44.5	42.3	39.6	37.2	33.5	30.2
Mexico	48.0	46.8	44.7	43.8	42.6	36.5	31.8	29.0	27.1	23.7	21.4
Nicaragua	53.7	53.3	48.4	47.0	47.0	45.3	42.7	38.2	35.5	30.2	26.3
Panama	39.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	35.6	31.0	28.6	27.3	25.1	24.1	22.7
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	41.2	40.5	39.8	36.1	33.1	32.0	30.0	26.9	24.2	22.4	20.9
Argentina	25.4	24.3	23.2	22.6	23.4	25.7	23.1	22.2	21.3	19.7	18.0
Bolivia	47.0	46.8	45.8	45.4	45.2	41.0	38.4	36.8	35.8	32.6	30.2
Brazil	44.0	43.0	42.1	36.9	33.7	32.6	30.8	26.3	22.6	21.6	20.6
Chile	36.1	38.8	37.7	31.3	27.3	23.0	23.4	23.6	21.9	18.0	15.7
Colombia	47.4	45.3	44.0	40.8	34.6	32.6	29.8	27.7	26.1	23.6	21.2
Ecuador	45.6	44.7	44.1	42.8	40.6	38.2	34.8	30.9	27.5	25.6	23.2
French Guiana	36.4	32.6	30.4	30.5	29.6	25.8	28.6	30.2	32.6	30.0	27.1
Guyana	43.0	43.9	41.1	40.6	35.0	31.5	29.6	25.4	24.5	24.2	21.3
Paraguay	44.2	42.6	41.2	39.5	35.6	36.2	37.3	34.9	32.0	29.3	26.9
Peru	47.1	46.8	46.3	43.6	40.5	38.0	33.7	31.2	29.2	25.4	22.2
Suriname	43.8	44.4	44.4	40.0	34.6	29.5	30.5	26.0	22.9	23.7	21.2
Uruguay	21.2	21.9	21.9	20.5	21.1	20.2	18.4	18.3	18.2	17.0	16.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	46.4	44.8	45.0	40.1	35.1	34.2	32.0	30.3	27.0	24.5	22.9
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	24.6	24.6	22.0	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.5	15.8	15.5	14.1	13.8
Canada	27.8	27.7	24.6	18.4	15.6	15.2	14.8	14.2	13.8	11.6	10.7
United States of America	24.3	24.3	21.8	17.7	15.7	15.1	15.6	15.9	15.7	14.4	14.1
OCEANIA	27.7	27.4	26.7	24.5	24.0	21.0	20.4	20.1	19.9	18.9	17.8
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.3	19.8	16.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	13.7	12.9
Australia (19)	23.0	22.6	21.9	19.8	19.6	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.7	13.5	12.7
New Zealand	25.7	26.3	25.9	22.6	20.8	17.2	16.0	16.9	17.1	14.9	14.2
MELANESIA	43.4	43.2	42.3	40.9	40.4	38.9	36.6	35.7	35.3	34.9	32.2
Fiji	46.3	46.7	42.0	36.5	32.5	33.2	31.9	29.6	27.5	25.5	23.1
New Caledonia	35.1	34.9	36.7	34.8	36.3	28.5	25.6	24.6	23.8	21.6	18.0
Papua New Guinea	43.1	42.6	42.3	41.8	41.6	40.0	37.6	37.0	36.7	36.9	34.0
Solomon Islands	42.6	44.0	43.7	43.9	47.2	45.0	40.4	40.4	38.7	36.3	33.6
Vanuatu	50.4	49.2	47.3	44.3	42.5	41.0	38.8	37.0	36.5	33.9	31.0
MICRONESIA (20)	40.0	41.2	40.9	39.2	36.2	35.2	34.3	32.0	30.4	27.9	24.6
Guam	31.8	34.5	36.0	32.0	31.5	29.0	26.9	26.0	26.0	23.9	20.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	47.9	44.8	42.8	42.0	39.9	38.2	39.3	35.5	32.2	31.5	29.7
POLYNESIA (21)	46.3	46.4	45.5	41.9	36.0	33.2	33.5	33.0	28.8	26.8	23.9
French Polynesia	43.3	44.8	44.3	43.9	36.2	32.0	30.5	29.8	25.4	21.4	19.3
Samoa	50.9	48.7	47.2	41.6	37.7	34.8	36.9	37.6	31.1	33.1	29.4
Tonga	45.1	45.1	45.0	40.5	33.8	33.0	33.7	30.5	29.9	26.6	24.3

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.23. Crude birth rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050:Low variant

Crude birth rate (births per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
19.4	16.4	14.1	13.1	12.0	10.7	9.4	8.4	7.7	CENTRAL AMERICA
23.2	19.8	17.2	15.4	13.5	11.5	10.4	9.6	8.8	Belize
15.8	13.2	11.3	10.7	9.9	9.0	8.2	7.6	7.2	Costa Rica
20.8	17.9	15.9	14.8	13.4	12.0	10.6	9.5	8.6	El Salvador
31.5	27.8	24.4	21.8	19.1	16.5	14.2	12.3	10.7	Guatemala
26.0	22.6	19.6	17.4	15.2	13.0	11.1	10.1	9.4	Honduras
17.3	14.3	12.0	11.3	10.5	9.4	8.3	7.4	6.8	Mexico
22.8	20.0	17.4	15.6	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.5	8.5	Nicaragua
18.9	16.3	14.4	13.5	12.3	10.9	9.6	8.6	8.1	Panama
17.4	14.9	13.1	12.1	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.2	7.7	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
15.7	13.9	12.4	11.5	10.6	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.8	Argentina
25.6	22.1	19.1	17.1	15.2	13.3	11.6	10.3	9.2	Bolivia
17.2	14.5	12.6	11.6	10.5	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.4	Brazil
13.2	11.6	10.3	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	Chile
16.7	14.3	12.6	11.8	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	Colombia
19.1	16.5	14.5	13.3	12.0	10.6	9.5	8.5	7.9	Ecuador
22.2	19.5	17.9	17.0	15.7	14.1	12.5	11.3	10.4	French Guiana
15.3	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.1	10.0	7.6	6.0	5.3	Guyana
23.0	20.0	17.5	16.0	14.5	13.0	11.8	10.7	9.9	Paraguay
18.9	16.7	14.8	13.6	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.8	8.3	Peru
17.6	15.2	13.2	12.1	11.0	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	Suriname
13.4	11.7	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	Uruguay
19.5	16.9	14.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
12.0	10.8	9.7	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
8.7	7.7	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	Canada
12.3	11.1	10.0	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.7	United States of America
15.0	13.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.6	OCEANIA
10.9	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
10.7	9.7	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.4	Australia (19)
12.0	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.1	New Zealand
26.5	22.9	20.7	19.8	18.4	16.5	14.5	12.9	11.8	MELANESIA
19.3	16.9	15.1	14.3	13.6	12.5	10.9	9.4	8.2	Fiji
14.5	12.6	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.9	7.5	New Caledonia
27.7	23.9	21.6	20.7	19.2	17.1	15.0	13.4	12.3	Papua New Guinea
28.6	24.8	21.9	20.3	18.6	16.6	14.7	13.1	12.0	Solomon Islands
27.0	23.6	21.0	19.4	17.8	16.0	14.2	12.7	11.6	Vanuatu
19.9	17.3	15.5	14.6	13.6	12.4	11.1	9.9	9.2	MICRONESIA (20)
16.7	14.8	13.5	12.9	11.9	10.6	9.4	8.5	8.1	Guam
24.0	20.8	18.8	17.5	16.1	14.4	12.3	10.1	9.0	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
20.1	17.4	15.7	15.0	14.2	12.8	11.1	9.7	8.8	POLYNESIA (21)
16.4	14.5	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.8	French Polynesia
23.1	19.4	17.8	17.8	17.7	16.2	13.4	10.7	8.9	Samoa
24.0	21.3	19.6	18.8	17.4	15.6	13.7	12.1	10.9	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	5.02	4.96	4.98	4.90	4.47	3.92	3.58	3.38	3.05	2.80	2.65
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	2.84	2.82	2.69	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.68	1.55	1.56
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	6.15	6.01	6.04	6.00	5.41	4.65	4.15	3.84	3.42	3.11	2.90
Least developed countries (c)	6.67	6.70	6.76	6.73	6.61	6.39	6.28	6.00	5.68	5.29	4.95
Other less developed countries (d)	6.09	5.92	5.94	5.90	5.25	4.42	3.87	3.55	3.11	2.80	2.59
Less developed regions, excluding China	6.13	6.20	6.18	5.97	5.66	5.24	4.86	4.45	4.05	3.63	3.34
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	6.73	6.76	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.75	6.66	6.44	6.12	5.77	5.48
AFRICA	6.75	6.82	6.87	6.80	6.72	6.61	6.45	6.13	5.68	5.28	4.98
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	6.97	6.97	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.97	6.85	6.62	6.24	5.90	5.60
Burundi	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Comoros (2)	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	5.80	5.40	4.89
Djibouti	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.60	7.20	6.80	6.60	6.40	5.85	5.11	4.52
Eritrea	6.97	6.97	6.82	6.70	6.52	6.50	6.50	6.31	6.16	5.93	5.53
Ethiopia	7.10	6.90	6.86	6.82	6.80	6.80	6.84	6.82	6.77	6.34	5.78
Kenya	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.00	7.60	7.20	6.50	5.40	5.00	5.00
Madagascar	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.40	6.30	6.12	5.80	5.28
Malawi	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.49	7.16	6.76	6.44	6.03
Mauritius (3)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.29	2.05	1.91
Mozambique	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.58	6.53	6.44	6.33	6.12	5.85	5.52
Réunion	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43	2.34	2.46
Rwanda	7.80	8.00	8.10	8.20	8.29	8.49	8.50	8.25	6.90	6.10	6.01
Somalia	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.75	6.43
Uganda	6.90	6.95	7.05	7.12	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.06	6.95	6.75
United Republic of Tanzania	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.79	6.75	6.73	6.55	6.36	5.90	5.66	5.66
Zambia	6.75	6.90	7.15	7.40	7.43	7.38	6.95	6.66	6.28	6.00	5.65
Zimbabwe	6.80	7.00	7.30	7.40	7.40	7.30	6.74	5.66	4.77	4.05	3.56
MIDDLE AFRICA	6.04	6.13	6.27	6.37	6.48	6.60	6.63	6.56	6.46	6.29	6.21
Angola	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.10	6.90	6.75
Cameroon	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.40	6.10	5.70	5.10	4.92
Central African Republic	5.52	5.60	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.60	5.30	4.96
Chad	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.60	6.74	6.75	6.70	6.65	6.62	6.54
Congo	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	5.99	5.55	5.21	4.87	4.78
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.45	6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70
Equatorial Guinea	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89	5.87	5.64
Gabon	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.83	3.39
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.52	6.50	6.24	5.66	5.16	4.80	4.34
NORTHERN AFRICA	6.82	7.00	7.06	6.83	6.46	6.12	5.74	5.04	4.20	3.56	3.16
Algeria	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.18	6.49	5.29	4.13	2.89	2.53
Egypt	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.86	5.61	5.33	4.83	3.91	3.50	3.17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.87	6.97	7.18	7.48	7.59	7.38	7.18	5.65	4.10	3.41	3.03
Morocco	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.40	4.45	3.66	2.97	2.52
Sudan	6.65	6.65	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.52	6.34	6.08	5.81	5.41	4.82
Tunisia	6.93	7.04	7.25	6.89	6.21	5.69	4.92	4.14	3.13	2.32	2.04
Western Sahara	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10	5.60	4.90	4.16	3.53	3.01
SOUTHERN AFRICA	6.46	6.46	6.29	5.77	5.57	5.14	4.72	4.05	3.52	3.10	2.90
Botswana	6.50	6.58	6.65	6.70	6.55	6.37	5.97	5.11	4.32	3.70	3.18
Lesotho	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.80	5.80	5.69	5.46	5.14	4.70	4.37	3.79
Namibia	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.60	6.60	6.45	6.17	5.40	4.40	3.58
South Africa	6.50	6.50	6.30	5.70	5.47	5.00	4.56	3.85	3.34	2.95	2.80
Swaziland	6.70	6.70	6.75	6.85	6.87	6.73	6.54	6.13	5.30	4.49	3.91
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	6.86	6.89	6.93	6.99	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.85	6.57	6.17	5.77
Benin	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	7.14	6.90	6.63	6.25	5.87
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.72	7.33	7.75	7.75	7.68	7.44	7.16	6.77	6.36
Cape Verde	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.45	5.90	5.00	4.10	3.77
Côte d'Ivoire	7.00	7.11	7.31	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	6.28	5.62	5.06
Gambia	6.23	6.44	6.65	6.65	6.65	6.61	6.47	6.18	5.88	5.53	5.16
Ghana	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.50	6.09	5.46	4.82	4.39
Guinea	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.84	6.50	6.16	5.84
Guinea-Bissau	5.58	5.58	5.99	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
Liberia	6.45	6.65	6.80	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.80
Mali	7.11	7.11	7.11	7.35	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.47	7.38	7.22	6.70
Mauritania	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.40	6.19	5.97	5.67	5.26	4.83

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.55	2.46	2.37	2.29	2.21	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.02	WORLD
1.60	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.79	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
2.75	2.62	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.21	2.15	2.10	2.05	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
4.63	4.31	3.99	3.68	3.39	3.12	2.88	2.67	2.50	Least developed countries (c)
2.45	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.95	1.93	1.91	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
3.10	2.89	2.70	2.54	2.40	2.28	2.21	2.14	2.09	
5.13	4.71	4.27	3.87	3.50	3.19	2.93	2.71	2.53	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
4.67	4.32	3.95	3.61	3.30	3.04	2.81	2.62	2.46	AFRICA
5.25	4.79	4.31	3.85	3.45	3.12	2.86	2.65	2.47	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
6.80	6.63	6.26	5.85	5.40	4.91	4.40	3.90	3.48	Burundi
4.30	3.76	3.34	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.44	2.31	2.20	Comoros (2)
3.95	3.48	3.13	2.86	2.65	2.49	2.35	2.24	2.14	Djibouti
5.05	4.54	4.03	3.59	3.22	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39	Eritrea
5.29	4.79	4.28	3.80	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.62	2.46	Ethiopia
4.96	4.54	4.04	3.59	3.22	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39	Kenya
4.78	4.26	3.79	3.38	3.06	2.81	2.61	2.45	2.32	Madagascar
5.59	5.12	4.61	4.10	3.64	3.26	2.97	2.74	2.56	Malawi
1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Mauritius (3)
5.11	4.61	4.10	3.64	3.26	2.97	2.74	2.56	2.41	Mozambique
2.36	2.24	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	Réunion
5.92	5.39	4.81	4.22	3.69	3.29	2.98	2.75	2.57	Rwanda
6.04	5.61	5.14	4.63	4.12	3.66	3.28	2.98	2.75	Somalia
6.46	6.00	5.48	4.91	4.31	3.77	3.34	3.02	2.78	Uganda
5.16	4.57	4.00	3.51	3.11	2.79	2.53	2.31	2.12	United Republic of Tanzania
5.18	4.67	4.16	3.69	3.31	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.42	Zambia
3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	Zimbabwe
6.02	5.70	5.28	4.84	4.38	3.92	3.49	3.13	2.84	MIDDLE AFRICA
6.43	6.04	5.61	5.14	4.63	4.12	3.66	3.28	2.98	Angola
4.31	3.77	3.35	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.44	2.31	2.20	Cameroon
4.58	4.14	3.67	3.29	2.99	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.29	Central African Republic
6.20	5.78	5.32	4.82	4.31	3.83	3.41	3.08	2.83	Chad
4.49	3.99	3.55	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	Congo
6.70	6.49	6.03	5.52	4.95	4.36	3.81	3.35	2.98	Democratic Republic of the Congo
5.36	5.08	4.68	4.17	3.70	3.31	3.01	2.77	2.58	Equatorial Guinea
3.06	2.81	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	2.04	1.96	Gabon
3.85	3.43	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	São Tomé and Príncipe
2.89	2.67	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	2.01	1.96	NORTHERN AFRICA
2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.85	Algeria
2.89	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.92	Egypt
2.72	2.47	2.26	2.09	1.93	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	Morocco
4.23	3.70	3.29	2.98	2.75	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.19	Sudan
1.93	1.82	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Tunisia
2.70	2.53	2.38	2.27	2.16	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	Western Sahara
2.71	2.53	2.39	2.27	2.17	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	SOUTHERN AFRICA
2.90	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	Botswana
3.37	3.05	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.03	Lesotho
3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	2.00	Namibia
2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	2.05	1.97	1.90	1.85	South Africa
3.45	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.35	2.23	2.14	2.05	Swaziland
5.30	4.79	4.28	3.84	3.47	3.17	2.93	2.72	2.55	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
5.42	4.92	4.41	3.92	3.49	3.14	2.87	2.66	2.50	Benin
6.00	5.57	5.09	4.58	4.07	3.62	3.25	2.95	2.73	Burkina Faso
3.37	3.05	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.32	2.21	2.12	2.03	Cape Verde
4.46	3.90	3.44	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	Côte d'Ivoire
4.70	4.19	3.72	3.33	3.02	2.78	2.59	2.43	2.31	Gambia
3.84	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.62	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	Ghana
5.44	4.95	4.43	3.94	3.50	3.15	2.88	2.67	2.50	Guinea
7.07	6.75	6.32	5.84	5.31	4.72	4.13	3.63	3.24	Guinea-Bissau
6.77	6.49	6.10	5.68	5.21	4.71	4.20	3.72	3.33	Liberia
6.52	6.06	5.56	4.99	4.39	3.84	3.40	3.06	2.81	Mali
4.37	3.88	3.46	3.12	2.85	2.65	2.48	2.35	2.23	Mauritania

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.10	7.96	7.82	7.69	7.45
Nigeria	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.83	6.64	6.25	5.85
Senegal	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.27	5.69	5.22
Sierra Leone	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Togo	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	6.90	6.59	6.20	5.80	5.37
ASIA	5.87	5.63	5.65	5.67	5.04	4.19	3.67	3.40	2.97	2.67	2.47
EASTERN ASIA	5.67	5.09	5.15	5.42	4.46	3.12	2.47	2.36	1.88	1.74	1.66
China (5)	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92	1.78	1.70
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	4.44	4.72	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.29	1.08	.94
China, Macao SAR (7)	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.55	1.12	.84
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	2.70	3.80	3.41	4.09	3.72	2.58	2.93	2.45	2.35	2.09	1.92
Japan	2.75	2.08	2.02	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.49	1.39	1.29
Mongolia	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.33	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.37	2.36	2.07
Republic of Korea	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.23	1.60	1.70	1.51	1.24
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	6.06	6.06	6.02	5.81	5.50	5.16	4.83	4.49	4.10	3.57	3.19
Afghanistan	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	8.00	8.00	7.48
Bangladesh	6.70	6.76	6.85	6.60	6.15	5.60	5.25	4.63	4.12	3.50	3.22
Bhutan	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	6.20	5.39	4.19	2.91
India	5.91	5.90	5.82	5.61	5.26	4.89	4.50	4.15	3.86	3.46	3.11
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.40	6.50	6.63	5.62	4.33	2.53	2.12
Kazakhstan	4.41	4.56	4.43	3.67	3.46	3.06	2.96	3.03	2.55	2.00	2.01
Kyrgyzstan	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.61	2.99	2.50
Maldives	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.60	5.55	3.85	2.81
Nepal	6.06	6.06	6.06	5.92	5.79	5.65	5.51	5.27	5.00	4.37	3.68
Pakistan	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.66	5.80	4.96	3.99
Sri Lanka	5.70	5.70	5.12	4.65	4.12	3.66	3.16	2.65	2.48	2.22	2.02
Tajikistan	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.88	4.29	3.81
Turkmenistan	6.00	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	4.03	3.03	2.76
Uzbekistan	5.97	6.50	6.80	6.60	6.30	5.58	4.73	4.40	3.88	3.01	2.74
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	5.96	6.15	6.19	6.03	5.58	4.84	4.18	3.61	3.12	2.71	2.51
Brunei Darussalam	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.09	2.70	2.50
Cambodia	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.54	4.70	6.60	6.00	5.55	4.45	3.64
Indonesia	5.49	5.67	5.62	5.57	5.30	4.73	4.11	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.38
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.41	6.40	5.86	4.70	3.59
Malaysia	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.47	3.10	2.87
Myanmar	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.10	5.90	4.90	4.30	3.80	3.10	2.65	2.25
Philippines	7.29	7.13	6.85	6.50	6.00	5.50	4.95	4.55	4.14	3.72	3.54
Singapore	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.57	1.35
Thailand	6.40	6.40	6.39	5.90	4.96	3.76	2.85	2.27	2.00	1.90	1.83
Timor-Leste	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.31	5.39	5.21	5.69	7.01	6.96
Viet Nam	5.75	6.55	7.25	7.25	6.70	5.89	4.50	4.02	3.30	2.50	2.32
WESTERN ASIA	6.48	6.36	6.27	5.98	5.75	5.38	5.03	4.52	4.09	3.64	3.22
Armenia	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.38	1.75	1.35
Azerbaijan	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.95	2.90	2.20	1.67
Bahrain	6.97	6.97	7.18	6.97	5.95	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.36	2.76	2.51
Cyprus	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.80	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.36	1.92	1.63
Georgia	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	1.95	1.58	1.48
Iraq	7.30	7.30	7.25	7.20	7.15	6.80	6.35	6.15	5.70	5.37	4.86
Israel	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93	2.94	2.91
Jordan	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.79	7.38	6.77	5.87	5.14	4.32	3.53
Kuwait	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.20	2.61	2.30
Lebanon	5.74	5.72	5.69	5.34	4.78	4.31	3.90	3.31	3.00	2.70	2.32
Occupied Palestinian Territory	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.73	7.39	7.00	6.43	6.46	6.03	5.63
Oman	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	6.80	6.30	5.10	3.70
Qatar	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.77	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10	3.38	2.93
Saudi Arabia	7.18	7.18	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.02	6.22	5.45	4.62	3.81
Syrian Arab Republic	7.30	7.45	7.60	7.60	7.52	7.47	7.18	6.24	4.86	4.02	3.48
Turkey	6.90	6.60	6.19	5.70	5.30	4.72	4.15	3.28	2.90	2.57	2.23
United Arab Emirates	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.77	6.36	5.66	5.23	4.83	3.88	3.07	2.52
Yemen	8.20	8.30	8.40	8.55	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.40	7.70	6.73	6.02

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
7.19	6.88	6.54	6.16	5.74	5.28	4.78	4.26	3.78	Niger
5.32	4.74	4.15	3.64	3.24	2.95	2.72	2.55	2.40	Nigeria
4.69	4.10	3.60	3.21	2.93	2.71	2.53	2.39	2.27	Senegal
6.47	6.16	5.74	5.27	4.77	4.26	3.78	3.38	3.06	Sierra Leone
4.80	4.22	3.69	3.25	2.90	2.62	2.39	2.19	2.02	Togo
2.34	2.24	2.16	2.08	2.01	1.95	1.93	1.91	1.90	ASIA
1.68	1.72	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	EASTERN ASIA
1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	China (5)
.97	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.34	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
.91	.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.26	1.31	China, Macao SAR (7)
1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
1.27	1.27	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	Japan
1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Mongolia
1.21	1.21	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	Republic of Korea
2.88	2.64	2.44	2.26	2.12	2.01	1.98	1.95	1.93	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
7.07	6.67	6.24	5.75	5.21	4.62	4.04	3.54	3.14	Afghanistan
2.83	2.63	2.47	2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	Bangladesh
2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Bhutan
2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	India
2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
2.31	2.20	2.11	2.03	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	Kazakhstan
2.48	2.31	2.12	1.96	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Kyrgyzstan
2.63	2.47	2.34	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	Maldives
3.28	2.98	2.75	2.56	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.10	2.01	Nepal
3.52	3.16	2.88	2.67	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	Pakistan
1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Sri Lanka
3.35	2.98	2.68	2.44	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	Tajikistan
2.50	2.29	2.10	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Turkmenistan
2.49	2.27	2.09	1.94	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Uzbekistan
2.33	2.16	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.87	1.86	1.86	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Brunei Darussalam
3.18	2.90	2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	1.99	Cambodia
2.18	2.01	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Indonesia
3.21	2.87	2.60	2.37	2.17	2.01	1.87	1.85	1.85	Lao People's Democratic Republic
2.60	2.37	2.17	2.01	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Malaysia
2.07	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Myanmar
3.23	2.89	2.61	2.38	2.18	2.01	1.88	1.85	1.85	Philippines
1.26	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	Singapore
1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Thailand
6.53	6.00	5.49	4.91	4.32	3.78	3.35	3.03	2.78	Timor-Leste
2.14	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Viet Nam
3.00	2.80	2.61	2.45	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.07	2.03	WESTERN ASIA
1.39	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	Armenia
1.82	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Azerbaijan
2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Bahrain
1.61	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	Cyprus
1.41	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	Georgia
4.26	3.73	3.31	3.00	2.76	2.58	2.43	2.30	2.20	Iraq
2.75	2.57	2.42	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	Israel
3.13	2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	1.86	1.85	1.85	Jordan
2.18	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Kuwait
2.21	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Lebanon
5.09	4.50	3.93	3.47	3.12	2.85	2.65	2.48	2.35	Occupied Palestinian Territory
3.00	2.76	2.58	2.43	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	Oman
2.66	2.49	2.36	2.24	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	Qatar
3.35	2.98	2.69	2.44	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	Saudi Arabia
3.08	2.77	2.51	2.29	2.11	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.85	Syrian Arab Republic
2.14	2.06	1.98	1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Turkey
2.31	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	United Arab Emirates
5.50	4.93	4.33	3.79	3.36	3.03	2.79	2.60	2.45	Yemen

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.89	1.83	1.57	1.40	1.41
EASTERN EUROPE	2.91	2.79	2.43	2.15	2.15	2.07	2.09	2.10	1.63	1.29	1.26
Belarus	2.61	2.73	2.69	2.38	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.05	1.68	1.31	1.24
Bulgaria	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.01	1.92	1.48	1.19	1.26
Czech Republic	2.69	2.35	2.22	1.93	2.19	2.31	2.00	1.92	1.65	1.17	1.18
Hungary	2.73	2.21	1.82	1.98	2.09	2.12	1.81	1.82	1.73	1.38	1.30
Moldova	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.11	1.70	1.50
Poland	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89	1.48	1.25
Romania	2.87	2.62	2.04	2.96	2.62	2.53	2.25	2.28	1.50	1.35	1.29
Russian Federation	2.85	2.82	2.55	2.02	2.03	1.94	2.04	2.12	1.55	1.25	1.30
Slovakia	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.87	1.40	1.22
Ukraine	2.81	2.70	2.20	2.04	2.16	2.00	2.02	2.03	1.64	1.23	1.15
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	2.32	2.52	2.73	2.47	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.68	1.69
Channel Islands (10)	2.06	2.22	2.56	2.36	1.86	1.52	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.40	1.41
Denmark	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.27	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75	1.76	1.76
Estonia	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.02	2.15	2.06	2.09	2.20	1.63	1.33	1.39
Finland (11)	3.00	2.77	2.66	2.19	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.74	1.75
Iceland	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19	2.06	1.99
Ireland	3.38	3.68	3.98	3.87	3.82	3.48	2.88	2.29	1.97	1.90	1.97
Latvia	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.63	1.17	1.25
Lithuania	2.71	2.66	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.81	1.47	1.28
Norway (12)	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.89	1.85	1.80
Sweden	2.21	2.23	2.32	2.16	1.89	1.66	1.65	1.91	2.01	1.56	1.67
United Kingdom	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.67	2.54	2.24	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.36
Albania	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.78	2.48	2.25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.82	4.28	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.53	1.54	1.28
Croatia	2.76	2.42	2.27	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.52	1.54	1.35
Greece	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.37	1.30	1.28
Italy	2.32	2.35	2.50	2.49	2.33	1.89	1.53	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.29
Malta	4.14	3.74	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.02	1.85	1.46
Montenegro	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.81	1.84	1.83
Portugal	3.04	3.03	3.07	2.85	2.75	2.41	1.98	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.45
Serbia	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.96	1.74	1.75
Slovenia	2.80	2.39	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	1.88	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.23
Spain	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.92	2.86	2.57	1.89	1.48	1.27	1.18	1.29
TFYR Macedonia (14)	5.32	4.53	3.95	3.42	2.96	2.72	2.33	1.99	1.92	1.74	1.56
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	2.39	2.49	2.67	2.46	1.93	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.50	1.52	1.58
Austria	2.09	2.52	2.78	2.53	2.02	1.64	1.62	1.45	1.47	1.39	1.38
Belgium	2.34	2.50	2.64	2.39	2.02	1.71	1.60	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.64
France	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.71	1.76	1.88
Germany	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.31	1.34	1.35
Luxembourg	1.98	2.23	2.40	2.19	1.72	1.49	1.47	1.47	1.66	1.72	1.67
Netherlands	3.06	3.10	3.17	2.80	2.06	1.60	1.52	1.56	1.58	1.60	1.73
Switzerland	2.28	2.34	2.51	2.27	1.82	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.47	1.42
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.54	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.41	3.03	2.73	2.52
CARIBBEAN (16)	5.27	5.20	5.49	5.01	4.40	3.64	3.37	3.09	2.83	2.68	2.56
Aruba	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.12
Bahamas	4.05	4.31	4.50	3.79	3.44	3.22	3.16	2.62	2.60	2.40	2.11
Barbados	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.50
Cuba	4.15	3.70	4.68	4.30	3.60	2.15	1.85	1.85	1.65	1.61	1.63
Dominican Republic	7.60	7.64	7.35	6.65	5.71	4.76	4.00	3.47	3.20	3.05	2.95
Grenada	5.80	6.70	6.40	4.80	4.60	4.30	4.23	4.14	3.26	2.81	2.43
Guadeloupe	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.06
Haiti	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.60	5.80	6.21	5.70	5.15	4.62	4.00
Jamaica	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	3.10	2.84	2.67	2.63
Martinique	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	1.96	1.90	1.98
Netherlands Antilles	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.12	2.06
Puerto Rico	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18	1.99	1.84
Saint Lucia	6.00	6.94	6.79	6.48	5.69	5.20	4.20	3.65	2.99	2.36	2.24
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.33	7.33	7.02	6.41	5.54	4.42	3.64	3.21	2.82	2.40	2.30
Trinidad and Tobago	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.10	1.73	1.61
United States Virgin Islands	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.37	4.98	4.34	3.70	3.09	3.09	2.41	2.23

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.45	1.48	1.52	1.56	1.61	1.65	1.69	1.73	1.76	EUROPE
1.29	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.68	EASTERN EUROPE
1.20	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	Belarus
1.31	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	Bulgaria
1.24	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	Czech Republic
1.28	1.32	1.39	1.46	1.53	1.60	1.67	1.74	1.81	Hungary
1.40	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	Moldova
1.23	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	Poland
1.30	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.67	Romania
1.34	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	Russian Federation
1.25	1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	Slovakia
1.22	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	Ukraine
1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
1.42	1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	Channel Islands (10)
1.80	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Denmark
1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.85	Estonia
1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Finland (11)
2.05	2.05	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Iceland
1.96	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Ireland
1.29	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	Latvia
1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	Lithuania
1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Norway (12)
1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Sweden
1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	United Kingdom
1.43	1.48	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.65	1.70	1.74	1.79	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
2.06	1.91	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Albania
1.23	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.46	1.51	1.56	1.61	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.83	1.85	Croatia
1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	Greece
1.38	1.41	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	Italy
1.37	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	Malta
1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Montenegro
1.46	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	Portugal
1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Serbia
1.28	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	Slovenia
1.41	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.84	Spain
1.43	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	TFYR Macedonia (14)
1.59	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	Austria
1.65	1.66	1.67	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	Belgium
1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	France
1.36	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	Germany
1.66	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Luxembourg
1.72	1.72	1.75	1.80	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Netherlands
1.42	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	Switzerland
2.37	2.23	2.12	2.04	1.97	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.86	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
2.40	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.12	2.05	1.99	1.94	1.91	CARIBBEAN (16)
2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Aruba
2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Bahamas
1.50	1.53	1.58	1.63	1.68	1.73	1.78	1.83	1.85	Barbados
1.49	1.54	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.77	Cuba
2.81	2.66	2.51	2.35	2.19	2.06	1.96	1.89	1.85	Dominican Republic
2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	Grenada
2.11	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Guadeloupe
3.54	3.19	2.91	2.69	2.52	2.38	2.26	2.16	2.07	Haiti
2.43	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	Jamaica
1.91	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Martinique
1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Netherlands Antilles
1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Puerto Rico
2.18	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Saint Lucia
2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Trinidad and Tobago
2.15	2.06	1.98	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	6.74	6.82	6.77	6.69	6.40	5.37	4.49	3.89	3.47	2.96	2.67
Belize	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.35	3.85	3.35
Costa Rica	6.72	7.11	7.22	5.80	4.35	3.78	3.53	3.37	2.95	2.58	2.28
El Salvador	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.60	4.50	3.90	3.52	3.17	2.88
Guatemala	7.00	6.60	6.50	6.30	6.20	6.20	6.10	5.70	5.45	5.00	4.60
Honduras	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92	4.30	3.72
Mexico	6.70	6.80	6.75	6.75	6.50	5.25	4.25	3.63	3.19	2.67	2.40
Nicaragua	7.20	7.50	7.10	6.95	6.79	6.35	5.85	5.00	4.50	3.60	3.00
Panama	5.68	5.89	5.92	5.62	4.94	4.05	3.52	3.20	2.87	2.79	2.70
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	5.69	5.74	5.77	5.23	4.65	4.27	3.79	3.27	2.88	2.65	2.46
Argentina	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.05	2.90	2.63	2.35
Bolivia	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80	4.32	3.96
Brazil	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.31	3.80	3.10	2.60	2.45	2.35
Chile	4.95	5.49	5.44	4.44	3.63	2.80	2.67	2.65	2.55	2.21	2.00
Colombia	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.18	5.00	4.34	3.69	3.17	2.93	2.70	2.47
Ecuador	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.40	3.10	2.82
French Guiana	5.00	4.92	5.02	5.00	4.18	3.30	3.58	3.73	4.05	3.93	3.68
Guyana	6.68	6.77	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.43
Paraguay	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.15	5.35	5.20	5.20	4.77	4.31	3.88	3.48
Peru	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.10	3.70	3.10	2.70
Suriname	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.95	5.29	4.20	3.70	3.00	2.60	2.80	2.60
Uruguay	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.30	2.20
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.25	2.94	2.72
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	3.46	3.72	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.99
Canada	3.65	3.88	3.68	2.61	1.98	1.73	1.63	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.52
United States of America	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.03	1.99	2.04
OCEANIA	3.87	4.09	3.98	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.59	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.37
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.96	2.59	2.02	1.92	1.89	1.89	1.81	1.79
Australia (19)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.54	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.78	1.76
New Zealand	3.69	4.07	4.02	3.35	2.84	2.18	1.96	2.05	2.06	1.95	1.96
MELANESIA	6.29	6.33	6.22	6.01	5.81	5.55	5.17	4.74	4.51	4.41	4.10
Fiji	6.63	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.47	3.35	3.19	2.98
New Caledonia	5.00	5.00	5.30	5.00	5.15	3.90	3.33	3.07	2.89	2.60	2.23
Papua New Guinea	6.24	6.26	6.28	6.21	6.09	5.87	5.47	4.97	4.70	4.64	4.32
Solomon Islands	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.24	7.04	6.43	6.13	5.53	4.91	4.36
Vanuatu	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.46	6.11	5.75	5.40	5.04	4.83	4.59	4.15
MICRONESIA (20)	6.30	6.49	6.51	6.07	5.37	4.89	4.46	4.06	3.82	3.45	3.01
Guam	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.10	3.00	2.74
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	7.20	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.40	6.00	5.20	4.79	4.53	4.23
POLYNESIA (21)	6.69	6.90	6.97	6.37	5.42	4.75	4.53	4.24	3.91	3.56	3.28
French Polynesia	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05	2.60	2.39
Samoa	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.70	4.89	4.85	4.82	4.70	4.66	4.42
Tonga	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.74	4.52	3.96	3.73

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.24. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.47	2.28	2.12	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.85	CENTRAL AMERICA
2.93	2.65	2.41	2.21	2.04	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	Belize
2.10	1.94	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Costa Rica
2.68	2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	El Salvador
4.15	3.71	3.29	2.92	2.61	2.34	2.14	1.97	1.85	Guatemala
3.31	2.95	2.66	2.42	2.22	2.04	1.90	1.85	1.85	Honduras
2.21	2.04	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Mexico
2.76	2.55	2.37	2.23	2.12	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.85	Nicaragua
2.56	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	Panama
2.32	2.21	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.85	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
2.25	2.16	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Argentina
3.50	3.09	2.75	2.47	2.26	2.10	1.98	1.90	1.85	Bolivia
2.25	2.15	2.06	1.98	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	Brazil
1.94	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Chile
2.22	2.09	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	Colombia
2.58	2.38	2.22	2.10	2.01	1.95	1.89	1.85	1.85	Ecuador
3.27	2.97	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.01	French Guiana
2.33	2.22	2.13	2.04	1.97	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.85	Guyana
3.08	2.76	2.51	2.33	2.20	2.10	2.04	1.99	1.96	Paraguay
2.51	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	Peru
2.42	2.29	2.19	2.09	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	Suriname
2.12	2.03	1.96	1.89	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Uruguay
2.55	2.39	2.26	2.15	2.05	1.97	1.91	1.85	1.85	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
2.00	1.97	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
1.53	1.53	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.85	Canada
2.05	2.02	1.94	1.88	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	United States of America
2.30	2.24	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.93	OCEANIA
1.82	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
1.79	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	Australia (19)
1.99	1.94	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	New Zealand
3.63	3.24	2.95	2.73	2.55	2.41	2.29	2.18	2.09	MELANESIA
2.75	2.57	2.42	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.02	1.95	1.88	Fiji
2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	New Caledonia
3.78	3.35	3.03	2.79	2.60	2.44	2.32	2.21	2.11	Papua New Guinea
3.87	3.45	3.11	2.85	2.64	2.48	2.34	2.23	2.13	Solomon Islands
3.74	3.33	3.01	2.77	2.58	2.43	2.31	2.20	2.11	Vanuatu
2.68	2.46	2.30	2.17	2.07	1.97	1.89	1.82	1.78	MICRONESIA (20)
2.54	2.39	2.27	2.17	2.08	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.85	Guam
3.71	3.27	2.92	2.63	2.40	2.20	2.03	1.89	1.85	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
3.05	2.79	2.59	2.41	2.27	2.15	2.07	2.01	1.97	POLYNESIA (21)
2.26	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.85	French Polynesia
3.93	3.50	3.15	2.88	2.67	2.50	2.36	2.25	2.15	Samoa
3.83	3.39	3.06	2.81	2.61	2.46	2.33	2.22	2.12	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country:
estimates and high variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	5.02	4.96	4.98	4.90	4.47	3.92	3.58	3.38	3.05	2.80	2.65
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	2.84	2.82	2.69	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.68	1.55	1.56
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	6.15	6.01	6.04	6.00	5.41	4.65	4.15	3.84	3.42	3.11	2.90
Least developed countries (c)	6.67	6.70	6.76	6.73	6.61	6.39	6.28	6.00	5.68	5.29	4.95
Other less developed countries (d)	6.09	5.92	5.94	5.90	5.25	4.42	3.87	3.55	3.11	2.80	2.59
Less developed regions, excluding China	6.13	6.20	6.18	5.97	5.66	5.24	4.86	4.45	4.05	3.63	3.34
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	6.73	6.76	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.75	6.66	6.44	6.12	5.77	5.48
AFRICA	6.75	6.82	6.87	6.80	6.72	6.61	6.45	6.13	5.68	5.28	4.98
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	6.97	6.97	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.97	6.85	6.62	6.24	5.90	5.60
Burundi	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Comoros (2)	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	5.80	5.40	4.89
Djibouti	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.60	7.20	6.80	6.60	6.40	5.85	5.11	4.52
Eritrea	6.97	6.97	6.82	6.70	6.52	6.50	6.50	6.31	6.16	5.93	5.53
Ethiopia	7.10	6.90	6.86	6.82	6.80	6.80	6.84	6.82	6.77	6.34	5.78
Kenya	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.00	7.60	7.20	6.50	5.40	5.00	5.00
Madagascar	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.40	6.30	6.12	5.80	5.28
Malawi	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.49	7.16	6.76	6.44	6.03
Mauritius (3)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.29	2.05	1.91
Mozambique	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.58	6.53	6.44	6.33	6.12	5.85	5.52
Réunion	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43	2.34	2.46
Rwanda	7.80	8.00	8.10	8.20	8.29	8.49	8.50	8.25	6.90	6.10	6.01
Somalia	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.75	6.43
Uganda	6.90	6.95	7.05	7.12	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.06	6.95	6.75
United Republic of Tanzania	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.79	6.75	6.73	6.55	6.36	5.90	5.66	5.66
Zambia	6.75	6.90	7.15	7.40	7.43	7.38	6.95	6.66	6.28	6.00	5.65
Zimbabwe	6.80	7.00	7.30	7.40	7.40	7.30	6.74	5.66	4.77	4.05	3.56
MIDDLE AFRICA	6.04	6.13	6.27	6.37	6.48	6.60	6.63	6.56	6.46	6.29	6.21
Angola	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.10	6.90	6.75
Cameroon	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.40	6.10	5.70	5.10	4.92
Central African Republic	5.52	5.60	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.60	5.30	4.96
Chad	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.60	6.74	6.75	6.70	6.65	6.62	6.54
Congo	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	5.99	5.55	5.21	4.87	4.78
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.45	6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70
Equatorial Guinea	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89	5.87	5.64
Gabon	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.83	3.39
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.52	6.50	6.24	5.66	5.16	4.80	4.34
NORTHERN AFRICA	6.82	7.00	7.06	6.83	6.46	6.12	5.74	5.04	4.20	3.56	3.16
Algeria	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.18	6.49	5.29	4.13	2.89	2.53
Egypt	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.86	5.61	5.33	4.83	3.91	3.50	3.17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.87	6.97	7.18	7.48	7.59	7.38	7.18	5.65	4.10	3.41	3.03
Morocco	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.40	4.45	3.66	2.97	2.52
Sudan	6.65	6.65	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.52	6.34	6.08	5.81	5.41	4.82
Tunisia	6.93	7.04	7.25	6.89	6.21	5.69	4.92	4.14	3.13	2.32	2.04
Western Sahara	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10	5.60	4.90	4.16	3.53	3.01
SOUTHERN AFRICA	6.46	6.46	6.29	5.77	5.57	5.14	4.72	4.05	3.52	3.10	2.90
Botswana	6.50	6.58	6.65	6.70	6.55	6.37	5.97	5.11	4.32	3.70	3.18
Lesotho	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.80	5.80	5.69	5.46	5.14	4.70	4.37	3.79
Namibia	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.60	6.60	6.45	6.17	5.40	4.40	3.58
South Africa	6.50	6.50	6.30	5.70	5.47	5.00	4.56	3.85	3.34	2.95	2.80
Swaziland	6.70	6.70	6.75	6.85	6.87	6.73	6.54	6.13	5.30	4.49	3.91
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	6.86	6.89	6.93	6.99	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.85	6.57	6.17	5.77
Benin	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	7.14	6.90	6.63	6.25	5.87
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.72	7.33	7.75	7.75	7.68	7.44	7.16	6.77	6.36
Cape Verde	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.45	5.90	5.00	4.10	3.77
Côte d'Ivoire	7.00	7.11	7.31	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	6.28	5.62	5.06
Gambia	6.23	6.44	6.65	6.65	6.65	6.61	6.47	6.18	5.88	5.53	5.16
Ghana	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.50	6.09	5.46	4.82	4.39
Guinea	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.84	6.50	6.16	5.84
Guinea-Bissau	5.58	5.58	5.99	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
Liberia	6.45	6.65	6.80	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.80
Mali	7.11	7.11	7.11	7.35	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.47	7.38	7.22	6.70
Mauritania	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.40	6.19	5.97	5.67	5.26	4.83

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.80	2.86	2.87	2.79	2.71	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.51	WORLD
1.85	2.01	2.12	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.23	2.26	2.28	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
3.00	3.02	3.00	2.90	2.79	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.54	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
4.86	4.70	4.49	4.18	3.88	3.61	3.37	3.16	2.99	Least developed countries (c)
2.70	2.73	2.73	2.63	2.55	2.48	2.45	2.43	2.41	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
3.35	3.29	3.20	3.04	2.89	2.78	2.70	2.63	2.58	
5.36	5.10	4.77	4.36	4.00	3.69	3.43	3.21	3.03	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
4.90	4.70	4.45	4.11	3.80	3.53	3.30	3.11	2.95	AFRICA
5.50	5.19	4.81	4.35	3.95	3.62	3.36	3.14	2.97	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
7.05	7.03	6.76	6.35	5.90	5.41	4.90	4.40	3.98	Burundi
4.55	4.16	3.84	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.94	2.81	2.70	Comoros (2)
4.20	3.88	3.63	3.36	3.15	2.99	2.85	2.74	2.64	Djibouti
5.30	4.94	4.53	4.09	3.72	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	Eritrea
5.54	5.19	4.78	4.30	3.89	3.56	3.31	3.12	2.96	Ethiopia
5.21	4.94	4.54	4.09	3.72	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	Kenya
5.03	4.66	4.29	3.88	3.56	3.31	3.11	2.95	2.82	Madagascar
5.84	5.52	5.11	4.60	4.14	3.76	3.47	3.24	3.06	Malawi
2.11	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Mauritius (3)
5.36	5.01	4.60	4.14	3.76	3.47	3.24	3.06	2.91	Mozambique
2.61	2.64	2.65	2.56	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.35	2.35	Réunion
6.17	5.79	5.31	4.72	4.19	3.79	3.48	3.25	3.07	Rwanda
6.29	6.01	5.64	5.13	4.62	4.16	3.78	3.48	3.25	Somalia
6.71	6.40	5.98	5.41	4.81	4.27	3.84	3.52	3.28	Uganda
5.41	4.97	4.50	4.01	3.61	3.29	3.03	2.81	2.62	United Republic of Tanzania
5.43	5.07	4.66	4.19	3.81	3.50	3.26	3.08	2.92	Zambia
3.44	3.31	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.49	Zimbabwe
6.14	6.01	5.78	5.33	4.87	4.41	3.99	3.63	3.33	MIDDLE AFRICA
6.68	6.44	6.11	5.64	5.13	4.62	4.16	3.78	3.48	Angola
4.56	4.17	3.85	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.94	2.81	2.70	Cameroon
4.83	4.54	4.17	3.79	3.49	3.25	3.07	2.92	2.79	Central African Republic
6.45	6.18	5.82	5.32	4.81	4.33	3.91	3.58	3.33	Chad
4.74	4.39	4.05	3.69	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	Congo
6.70	6.70	6.53	6.02	5.45	4.86	4.31	3.85	3.48	Democratic Republic of the Congo
5.61	5.48	5.18	4.67	4.20	3.81	3.51	3.27	3.08	Equatorial Guinea
3.31	3.21	3.11	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	2.54	2.46	Gabon
4.10	3.83	3.60	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	2.63	São Tomé and Príncipe
3.14	3.07	3.00	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.46	NORTHERN AFRICA
2.63	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.35	Algeria
3.14	3.08	3.01	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.49	2.42	Egypt
2.97	2.87	2.76	2.59	2.43	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
2.63	2.66	2.66	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	Morocco
4.48	4.10	3.79	3.48	3.25	3.07	2.92	2.80	2.69	Sudan
2.18	2.22	2.30	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Tunisia
2.95	2.93	2.88	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	Western Sahara
2.96	2.93	2.89	2.77	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	SOUTHERN AFRICA
3.15	3.08	3.01	2.87	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.49	2.42	Botswana
3.62	3.45	3.30	3.11	2.95	2.82	2.71	2.62	2.53	Lesotho
3.44	3.31	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	2.50	Namibia
2.89	2.88	2.84	2.73	2.63	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	South Africa
3.70	3.50	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.85	2.73	2.64	2.55	Swaziland
5.54	5.18	4.78	4.34	3.97	3.67	3.42	3.22	3.05	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
5.67	5.32	4.91	4.42	3.99	3.64	3.37	3.16	3.00	Benin
6.25	5.97	5.59	5.08	4.57	4.12	3.75	3.45	3.23	Burkina Faso
3.62	3.45	3.30	3.11	2.95	2.82	2.71	2.62	2.53	Cape Verde
4.71	4.30	3.94	3.60	3.34	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	Côte d'Ivoire
4.95	4.59	4.22	3.83	3.52	3.28	3.09	2.93	2.81	Gambia
4.09	3.79	3.56	3.31	3.12	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	Ghana
5.69	5.35	4.93	4.44	4.00	3.65	3.38	3.17	3.00	Guinea
7.10	7.10	6.82	6.34	5.81	5.22	4.63	4.13	3.74	Guinea-Bissau
6.80	6.80	6.60	6.18	5.71	5.21	4.70	4.22	3.83	Liberia
6.77	6.46	6.06	5.49	4.89	4.34	3.90	3.56	3.31	Mali
4.62	4.28	3.96	3.62	3.35	3.15	2.98	2.85	2.73	Mauritania

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.10	7.96	7.82	7.69	7.45
Nigeria	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.83	6.64	6.25	5.85
Senegal	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.27	5.69	5.22
Sierra Leone	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Togo	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	6.90	6.59	6.20	5.80	5.37
ASIA	5.87	5.63	5.65	5.67	5.04	4.19	3.67	3.40	2.97	2.67	2.47
EASTERN ASIA	5.67	5.09	5.15	5.42	4.46	3.12	2.47	2.36	1.88	1.74	1.66
China (5)	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92	1.78	1.70
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	4.44	4.72	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.29	1.08	.94
China, Macao SAR (7)	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.55	1.12	.84
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	2.70	3.80	3.41	4.09	3.72	2.58	2.93	2.45	2.35	2.09	1.92
Japan	2.75	2.08	2.02	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.49	1.39	1.29
Mongolia	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.33	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.37	2.36	2.07
Republic of Korea	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.23	1.60	1.70	1.51	1.24
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	6.06	6.06	6.02	5.81	5.50	5.16	4.83	4.49	4.10	3.57	3.19
Afghanistan	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	8.00	8.00	7.48
Bangladesh	6.70	6.76	6.85	6.60	6.15	5.60	5.25	4.63	4.12	3.50	3.22
Bhutan	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	6.20	5.39	4.19	2.91
India	5.91	5.90	5.82	5.61	5.26	4.89	4.50	4.15	3.86	3.46	3.11
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.40	6.50	6.63	5.62	4.33	2.53	2.12
Kazakhstan	4.41	4.56	4.43	3.67	3.46	3.06	2.96	3.03	2.55	2.00	2.01
Kyrgyzstan	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.61	2.99	2.50
Maldives	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.60	5.55	3.85	2.81
Nepal	6.06	6.06	6.06	5.92	5.79	5.65	5.51	5.27	5.00	4.37	3.68
Pakistan	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.66	5.80	4.96	3.99
Sri Lanka	5.70	5.70	5.12	4.65	4.12	3.66	3.16	2.65	2.48	2.22	2.02
Tajikistan	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.88	4.29	3.81
Turkmenistan	6.00	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	4.03	3.03	2.76
Uzbekistan	5.97	6.50	6.80	6.60	6.30	5.58	4.73	4.40	3.88	3.01	2.74
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	5.96	6.15	6.19	6.03	5.58	4.84	4.18	3.61	3.12	2.71	2.51
Brunei Darussalam	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.09	2.70	2.50
Cambodia	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.54	4.70	6.60	6.00	5.55	4.45	3.64
Indonesia	5.49	5.67	5.62	5.57	5.30	4.73	4.11	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.38
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.41	6.40	5.86	4.70	3.59
Malaysia	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.47	3.10	2.87
Myanmar	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.10	5.90	4.90	4.30	3.80	3.10	2.65	2.25
Philippines	7.29	7.13	6.85	6.50	6.00	5.50	4.95	4.55	4.14	3.72	3.54
Singapore	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.57	1.35
Thailand	6.40	6.40	6.39	5.90	4.96	3.76	2.85	2.27	2.00	1.90	1.83
Timor-Leste	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.31	5.39	5.21	5.69	7.01	6.96
Viet Nam	5.75	6.55	7.25	7.25	6.70	5.89	4.50	4.02	3.30	2.50	2.32
WESTERN ASIA	6.48	6.36	6.27	5.98	5.75	5.38	5.03	4.52	4.09	3.64	3.22
Armenia	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.38	1.75	1.35
Azerbaijan	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.95	2.90	2.20	1.67
Bahrain	6.97	6.97	7.18	6.97	5.95	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.36	2.76	2.51
Cyprus	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.80	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.36	1.92	1.63
Georgia	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	1.95	1.58	1.48
Iraq	7.30	7.30	7.25	7.20	7.15	6.80	6.35	6.15	5.70	5.37	4.86
Israel	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93	2.94	2.91
Jordan	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.79	7.38	6.77	5.87	5.14	4.32	3.53
Kuwait	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.20	2.61	2.30
Lebanon	5.74	5.72	5.69	5.34	4.78	4.31	3.90	3.31	3.00	2.70	2.32
Occupied Palestinian Territory	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.73	7.39	7.00	6.43	6.46	6.03	5.63
Oman	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	6.80	6.30	5.10	3.70
Qatar	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.77	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10	3.38	2.93
Saudi Arabia	7.18	7.18	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.02	6.22	5.45	4.62	3.81
Syrian Arab Republic	7.30	7.45	7.60	7.60	7.52	7.47	7.18	6.24	4.86	4.02	3.48
Turkey	6.90	6.60	6.19	5.70	5.30	4.72	4.15	3.28	2.90	2.57	2.23
United Arab Emirates	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.77	6.36	5.66	5.23	4.83	3.88	3.07	2.52
Yemen	8.20	8.30	8.40	8.55	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.40	7.70	6.73	6.02

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
7.44	7.28	7.04	6.66	6.24	5.78	5.28	4.76	4.28	Niger
5.57	5.14	4.65	4.14	3.74	3.45	3.22	3.05	2.90	Nigeria
4.94	4.50	4.10	3.71	3.43	3.21	3.03	2.89	2.77	Senegal
6.50	6.50	6.24	5.77	5.27	4.76	4.28	3.88	3.56	Sierra Leone
5.05	4.62	4.19	3.75	3.40	3.12	2.89	2.69	2.52	Togo
2.59	2.64	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.45	2.42	2.41	2.39	ASIA
1.93	2.12	2.27	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.32	EASTERN ASIA
1.98	2.18	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	China (5)
1.22	1.39	1.54	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.79	1.84	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
1.16	1.36	1.51	1.56	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	1.81	China, Macao SAR (7)
2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
1.52	1.67	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	Japan
2.12	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Mongolia
1.46	1.61	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	Republic of Korea
3.13	3.04	2.94	2.76	2.62	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.42	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
7.32	7.07	6.74	6.25	5.71	5.12	4.54	4.04	3.64	Afghanistan
3.08	3.03	2.97	2.83	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	Bangladesh
2.44	2.50	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Bhutan
3.06	2.94	2.82	2.63	2.47	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	India
2.29	2.37	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
2.56	2.60	2.61	2.53	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	Kazakhstan
2.73	2.71	2.62	2.46	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Kyrgyzstan
2.88	2.87	2.84	2.72	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	2.35	Maldives
3.53	3.38	3.25	3.06	2.92	2.79	2.69	2.60	2.51	Nepal
3.77	3.56	3.38	3.17	3.00	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.56	Pakistan
2.13	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Sri Lanka
3.60	3.38	3.18	2.94	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.35	2.35	Tajikistan
2.75	2.69	2.60	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Turkmenistan
2.74	2.67	2.59	2.44	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Uzbekistan
2.58	2.56	2.53	2.48	2.43	2.40	2.37	2.36	2.36	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.54	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Brunei Darussalam
3.43	3.30	3.18	3.01	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.49	Cambodia
2.43	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Indonesia
3.46	3.27	3.10	2.87	2.67	2.51	2.37	2.35	2.35	Lao People's Democratic Republic
2.85	2.77	2.67	2.51	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Malaysia
2.32	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Myanmar
3.48	3.29	3.11	2.88	2.68	2.51	2.38	2.35	2.35	Philippines
1.51	1.69	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	Singapore
2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Thailand
6.78	6.40	5.99	5.41	4.82	4.28	3.85	3.53	3.28	Timor-Leste
2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Viet Nam
3.25	3.20	3.11	2.95	2.81	2.70	2.62	2.56	2.52	WESTERN ASIA
1.64	1.81	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	2.21	2.26	Armenia
2.07	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Azerbaijan
2.54	2.51	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Bahrain
1.86	2.03	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	Cyprus
1.66	1.80	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	Georgia
4.51	4.13	3.81	3.50	3.26	3.08	2.93	2.80	2.70	Iraq
3.00	2.97	2.92	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	Israel
3.38	3.21	3.04	2.82	2.63	2.47	2.36	2.35	2.35	Jordan
2.43	2.49	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Kuwait
2.46	2.52	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Lebanon
5.34	4.90	4.43	3.97	3.62	3.35	3.15	2.98	2.85	Occupied Palestinian Territory
3.25	3.16	3.08	2.93	2.80	2.70	2.60	2.52	2.45	Oman
2.91	2.89	2.86	2.74	2.64	2.56	2.48	2.41	2.36	Qatar
3.60	3.38	3.19	2.94	2.74	2.56	2.41	2.35	2.35	Saudi Arabia
3.33	3.17	3.01	2.79	2.61	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.35	Syrian Arab Republic
2.39	2.46	2.48	2.41	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Turkey
2.56	2.60	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	United Arab Emirates
5.75	5.33	4.83	4.29	3.86	3.53	3.29	3.10	2.95	Yemen

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.89	1.83	1.57	1.40	1.41
EASTERN EUROPE	2.91	2.79	2.43	2.15	2.15	2.07	2.09	2.10	1.63	1.29	1.26
Belarus	2.61	2.73	2.69	2.38	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.05	1.68	1.31	1.24
Bulgaria	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.01	1.92	1.48	1.19	1.26
Czech Republic	2.69	2.35	2.22	1.93	2.19	2.31	2.00	1.92	1.65	1.17	1.18
Hungary	2.73	2.21	1.82	1.98	2.09	2.12	1.81	1.82	1.73	1.38	1.30
Moldova	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.11	1.70	1.50
Poland	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89	1.48	1.25
Romania	2.87	2.62	2.04	2.96	2.62	2.53	2.25	2.28	1.50	1.35	1.29
Russian Federation	2.85	2.82	2.55	2.02	2.03	1.94	2.04	2.12	1.55	1.25	1.30
Slovakia	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.87	1.40	1.22
Ukraine	2.81	2.70	2.20	2.04	2.16	2.00	2.02	2.03	1.64	1.23	1.15
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	2.32	2.52	2.73	2.47	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.68	1.69
Channel Islands (10)	2.06	2.22	2.56	2.36	1.86	1.52	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.40	1.41
Denmark	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.27	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75	1.76	1.76
Estonia	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.02	2.15	2.06	2.09	2.20	1.63	1.33	1.39
Finland (11)	3.00	2.77	2.66	2.19	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.74	1.75
Iceland	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19	2.06	1.99
Ireland	3.38	3.68	3.98	3.87	3.82	3.48	2.88	2.29	1.97	1.90	1.97
Latvia	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.63	1.17	1.25
Lithuania	2.71	2.66	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.81	1.47	1.28
Norway (12)	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.89	1.85	1.80
Sweden	2.21	2.23	2.32	2.16	1.89	1.66	1.65	1.91	2.01	1.56	1.67
United Kingdom	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.67	2.54	2.24	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.36
Albania	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.78	2.48	2.25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.82	4.28	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.53	1.54	1.28
Croatia	2.76	2.42	2.27	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.52	1.54	1.35
Greece	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.37	1.30	1.28
Italy	2.32	2.35	2.50	2.49	2.33	1.89	1.53	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.29
Malta	4.14	3.74	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.02	1.85	1.46
Montenegro	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.81	1.84	1.83
Portugal	3.04	3.03	3.07	2.85	2.75	2.41	1.98	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.45
Serbia	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.96	1.74	1.75
Slovenia	2.80	2.39	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	1.88	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.23
Spain	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.92	2.86	2.57	1.89	1.48	1.27	1.18	1.29
TFYR Macedonia (14)	5.32	4.53	3.95	3.42	2.96	2.72	2.33	1.99	1.92	1.74	1.56
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	2.39	2.49	2.67	2.46	1.93	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.50	1.52	1.58
Austria	2.09	2.52	2.78	2.53	2.02	1.64	1.62	1.45	1.47	1.39	1.38
Belgium	2.34	2.50	2.64	2.39	2.02	1.71	1.60	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.64
France	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.71	1.76	1.88
Germany	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.31	1.34	1.35
Luxembourg	1.98	2.23	2.40	2.19	1.72	1.49	1.47	1.47	1.66	1.72	1.67
Netherlands	3.06	3.10	3.17	2.80	2.06	1.60	1.52	1.56	1.58	1.60	1.73
Switzerland	2.28	2.34	2.51	2.27	1.82	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.47	1.42
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.54	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.41	3.03	2.73	2.52
CARIBBEAN (16)	5.27	5.20	5.49	5.01	4.40	3.64	3.37	3.09	2.83	2.68	2.56
Aruba	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.12
Bahamas	4.05	4.31	4.50	3.79	3.44	3.22	3.16	2.62	2.60	2.40	2.11
Barbados	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.50
Cuba	4.15	3.70	4.68	4.30	3.60	2.15	1.85	1.85	1.65	1.61	1.63
Dominican Republic	7.60	7.64	7.35	6.65	5.71	4.76	4.00	3.47	3.20	3.05	2.95
Grenada	5.80	6.70	6.40	4.80	4.60	4.30	4.23	4.14	3.26	2.81	2.43
Guadeloupe	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.06
Haiti	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.60	5.80	6.21	5.70	5.15	4.62	4.00
Jamaica	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	3.10	2.84	2.67	2.63
Martinique	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	1.96	1.90	1.98
Netherlands Antilles	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.12	2.06
Puerto Rico	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18	1.99	1.84
Saint Lucia	6.00	6.94	6.79	6.48	5.69	5.20	4.20	3.65	2.99	2.36	2.24
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.33	7.33	7.02	6.41	5.54	4.42	3.64	3.21	2.82	2.40	2.30
Trinidad and Tobago	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.10	1.73	1.61
United States Virgin Islands	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.37	4.98	4.34	3.70	3.09	3.09	2.41	2.23

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.70	1.88	2.02	2.06	2.10	2.15	2.19	2.22	2.26	EUROPE
1.54	1.72	1.87	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17	EASTERN EUROPE
1.45	1.63	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	Belarus
1.56	1.74	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	Bulgaria
1.49	1.70	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	Czech Republic
1.53	1.72	1.89	1.96	2.03	2.10	2.17	2.24	2.31	Hungary
1.65	1.83	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	Moldova
1.48	1.65	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	Poland
1.55	1.72	1.87	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.17	Romania
1.59	1.76	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	2.21	Russian Federation
1.50	1.68	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	Slovakia
1.47	1.64	1.79	1.84	1.89	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	Ukraine
2.03	2.21	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.34	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
1.67	1.82	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	Channel Islands (10)
2.05	2.22	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Denmark
1.74	1.94	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.34	2.35	Estonia
2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Finland (11)
2.30	2.45	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Iceland
2.21	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Ireland
1.54	1.73	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	Latvia
1.51	1.71	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	Lithuania
2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Norway (12)
2.05	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Sweden
2.07	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	United Kingdom
1.68	1.88	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.15	2.20	2.24	2.28	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
2.31	2.31	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Albania
1.48	1.66	1.81	1.86	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.11	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1.60	1.82	1.99	2.06	2.13	2.20	2.27	2.33	2.35	Croatia
1.58	1.78	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	Greece
1.63	1.81	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	Italy
1.62	1.80	1.95	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	Malta
2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Montenegro
1.71	1.88	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	Portugal
2.04	2.24	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Serbia
1.53	1.73	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	Slovenia
1.66	1.90	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.34	Spain
1.68	1.78	1.93	1.98	2.03	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	TFYR Macedonia (14)
1.84	1.99	2.12	2.16	2.19	2.22	2.24	2.27	2.30	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
1.67	1.85	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	Austria
1.90	2.06	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.25	Belgium
2.14	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	France
1.61	1.79	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	2.19	2.24	Germany
1.91	2.07	2.22	2.27	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Luxembourg
1.97	2.12	2.25	2.30	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Netherlands
1.67	1.85	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	Switzerland
2.62	2.63	2.62	2.54	2.47	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.36	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
2.65	2.73	2.77	2.70	2.62	2.55	2.49	2.44	2.41	CARIBBEAN (16)
2.29	2.37	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Aruba
2.27	2.35	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Bahamas
1.75	1.93	2.08	2.13	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	2.35	Barbados
1.74	1.94	2.14	2.16	2.18	2.20	2.22	2.24	2.27	Cuba
3.06	3.06	3.01	2.85	2.69	2.56	2.46	2.39	2.35	Dominican Republic
2.55	2.60	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	Grenada
2.36	2.43	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Guadeloupe
3.80	3.59	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.88	2.76	2.66	2.57	Haiti
2.68	2.70	2.70	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	Jamaica
2.16	2.26	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Martinique
2.10	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Netherlands Antilles
2.08	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Puerto Rico
2.43	2.49	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Saint Lucia
2.44	2.50	2.52	2.45	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.89	2.09	2.24	2.29	2.33	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Trinidad and Tobago
2.40	2.46	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	6.74	6.82	6.77	6.69	6.40	5.37	4.49	3.89	3.47	2.96	2.67
Belize	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.35	3.85	3.35
Costa Rica	6.72	7.11	7.22	5.80	4.35	3.78	3.53	3.37	2.95	2.58	2.28
El Salvador	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.60	4.50	3.90	3.52	3.17	2.88
Guatemala	7.00	6.60	6.50	6.30	6.20	6.20	6.10	5.70	5.45	5.00	4.60
Honduras	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92	4.30	3.72
Mexico	6.70	6.80	6.75	6.75	6.50	5.25	4.25	3.63	3.19	2.67	2.40
Nicaragua	7.20	7.50	7.10	6.95	6.79	6.35	5.85	5.00	4.50	3.60	3.00
Panama	5.68	5.89	5.92	5.62	4.94	4.05	3.52	3.20	2.87	2.79	2.70
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	5.69	5.74	5.77	5.23	4.65	4.27	3.79	3.27	2.88	2.65	2.46
Argentina	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.05	2.90	2.63	2.35
Bolivia	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80	4.32	3.96
Brazil	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.31	3.80	3.10	2.60	2.45	2.35
Chile	4.95	5.49	5.44	4.44	3.63	2.80	2.67	2.65	2.55	2.21	2.00
Colombia	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.18	5.00	4.34	3.69	3.17	2.93	2.70	2.47
Ecuador	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.40	3.10	2.82
French Guiana	5.00	4.92	5.02	5.00	4.18	3.30	3.58	3.73	4.05	3.93	3.68
Guyana	6.68	6.77	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.43
Paraguay	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.15	5.35	5.20	5.20	4.77	4.31	3.88	3.48
Peru	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.10	3.70	3.10	2.70
Suriname	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.95	5.29	4.20	3.70	3.00	2.60	2.80	2.60
Uruguay	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.30	2.20
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.25	2.94	2.72
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	3.46	3.72	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.99
Canada	3.65	3.88	3.68	2.61	1.98	1.73	1.63	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.52
United States of America	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.03	1.99	2.04
OCEANIA	3.87	4.09	3.98	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.59	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.37
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.96	2.59	2.02	1.92	1.89	1.89	1.81	1.79
Australia (19)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.54	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.78	1.76
New Zealand	3.69	4.07	4.02	3.35	2.84	2.18	1.96	2.05	2.06	1.95	1.96
MELANESIA	6.29	6.33	6.22	6.01	5.81	5.55	5.17	4.74	4.51	4.41	4.10
Fiji	6.63	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.47	3.35	3.19	2.98
New Caledonia	5.00	5.00	5.30	5.00	5.15	3.90	3.33	3.07	2.89	2.60	2.23
Papua New Guinea	6.24	6.26	6.28	6.21	6.09	5.87	5.47	4.97	4.70	4.64	4.32
Solomon Islands	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.24	7.04	6.43	6.13	5.53	4.91	4.36
Vanuatu	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.46	6.11	5.75	5.40	5.04	4.83	4.59	4.15
MICRONESIA (20)	6.30	6.49	6.51	6.07	5.37	4.89	4.46	4.06	3.82	3.45	3.01
Guam	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.10	3.00	2.74
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	7.20	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.40	6.00	5.20	4.79	4.53	4.23
POLYNESIA (21)	6.69	6.90	6.97	6.37	5.42	4.75	4.53	4.24	3.91	3.56	3.28
French Polynesia	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05	2.60	2.39
Samoa	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.70	4.89	4.85	4.82	4.70	4.66	4.42
Tonga	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.74	4.52	3.96	3.73

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.25. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.72	2.68	2.62	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.37	2.35	CENTRAL AMERICA
3.18	3.05	2.91	2.71	2.54	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	Belize
2.35	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Costa Rica
2.93	2.91	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	El Salvador
4.40	4.11	3.79	3.42	3.11	2.84	2.64	2.47	2.35	Guatemala
3.56	3.35	3.16	2.92	2.72	2.54	2.40	2.35	2.35	Honduras
2.46	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Mexico
3.00	2.95	2.87	2.73	2.62	2.52	2.45	2.40	2.35	Nicaragua
2.81	2.81	2.79	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	Panama
2.57	2.61	2.61	2.52	2.45	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.35	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
2.50	2.56	2.58	2.50	2.42	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Argentina
3.75	3.49	3.25	2.97	2.76	2.60	2.48	2.40	2.35	Bolivia
2.50	2.55	2.56	2.48	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	Brazil
2.19	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Chile
2.47	2.49	2.50	2.44	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	Colombia
2.83	2.78	2.72	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.35	Ecuador
3.52	3.37	3.24	3.06	2.91	2.79	2.68	2.59	2.51	French Guiana
2.58	2.62	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.35	2.35	Guyana
3.33	3.16	3.01	2.83	2.70	2.61	2.54	2.49	2.46	Paraguay
2.76	2.77	2.75	2.65	2.56	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	Peru
2.67	2.69	2.69	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	Suriname
2.37	2.43	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Uruguay
2.80	2.79	2.76	2.65	2.55	2.47	2.40	2.35	2.35	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
2.25	2.37	2.41	2.35	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
1.78	1.93	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.35	Canada
2.30	2.42	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	United States of America
2.55	2.64	2.68	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.46	2.43	OCEANIA
2.07	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
2.04	2.23	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	Australia (19)
2.24	2.34	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	New Zealand
3.88	3.64	3.45	3.22	3.05	2.90	2.78	2.68	2.59	MELANESIA
3.00	2.97	2.92	2.80	2.69	2.60	2.52	2.45	2.38	Fiji
2.33	2.40	2.43	2.37	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	New Caledonia
4.03	3.75	3.53	3.29	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.71	2.61	Papua New Guinea
4.12	3.85	3.61	3.35	3.14	2.98	2.84	2.73	2.63	Solomon Islands
3.99	3.73	3.51	3.27	3.08	2.93	2.81	2.70	2.61	Vanuatu
2.93	2.86	2.80	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.28	MICRONESIA (20)
2.79	2.79	2.77	2.67	2.58	2.50	2.43	2.37	2.35	Guam
3.96	3.67	3.42	3.13	2.90	2.70	2.53	2.39	2.35	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
3.30	3.19	3.09	2.91	2.77	2.65	2.57	2.51	2.47	POLYNESIA (21)
2.51	2.56	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	French Polynesia
4.18	3.90	3.65	3.38	3.17	3.00	2.86	2.75	2.65	Samoa
4.08	3.79	3.56	3.31	3.11	2.96	2.83	2.72	2.62	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country:
estimates and low variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	5.02	4.96	4.98	4.90	4.47	3.92	3.58	3.38	3.05	2.80	2.65
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	2.84	2.82	2.69	2.37	2.13	1.91	1.85	1.83	1.68	1.55	1.56
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	6.15	6.01	6.04	6.00	5.41	4.65	4.15	3.84	3.42	3.11	2.90
Least developed countries (c)	6.67	6.70	6.76	6.73	6.61	6.39	6.28	6.00	5.68	5.29	4.95
Other less developed countries (d)	6.09	5.92	5.94	5.90	5.25	4.42	3.87	3.55	3.11	2.80	2.59
Less developed regions, excluding China	6.13	6.20	6.18	5.97	5.66	5.24	4.86	4.45	4.05	3.63	3.34
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	6.73	6.76	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.75	6.66	6.44	6.12	5.77	5.48
AFRICA	6.75	6.82	6.87	6.80	6.72	6.61	6.45	6.13	5.68	5.28	4.98
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	6.97	6.97	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.97	6.85	6.62	6.24	5.90	5.60
Burundi	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80
Comoros (2)	6.33	6.60	6.91	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	6.50	5.80	5.40	4.89
Djibouti	7.80	7.80	7.80	7.60	7.20	6.80	6.60	6.40	5.85	5.11	4.52
Eritrea	6.97	6.97	6.82	6.70	6.52	6.50	6.50	6.31	6.16	5.93	5.53
Ethiopia	7.10	6.90	6.86	6.82	6.80	6.80	6.84	6.82	6.77	6.34	5.78
Kenya	7.51	7.82	8.12	8.12	8.00	7.60	7.20	6.50	5.40	5.00	5.00
Madagascar	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.70	6.60	6.40	6.30	6.12	5.80	5.28
Malawi	6.78	6.84	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.60	7.49	7.16	6.76	6.44	6.03
Mauritius (3)	6.27	5.97	5.72	4.24	3.25	3.06	2.45	2.17	2.29	2.05	1.91
Mozambique	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.58	6.53	6.44	6.33	6.12	5.85	5.52
Réunion	5.65	5.85	5.65	4.82	3.93	3.28	2.90	2.54	2.43	2.34	2.46
Rwanda	7.80	8.00	8.10	8.20	8.29	8.49	8.50	8.25	6.90	6.10	6.01
Somalia	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.20	7.00	6.60	6.75	6.43
Uganda	6.90	6.95	7.05	7.12	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.06	6.95	6.75
United Republic of Tanzania	6.74	6.80	6.80	6.79	6.75	6.73	6.55	6.36	5.90	5.66	5.66
Zambia	6.75	6.90	7.15	7.40	7.43	7.38	6.95	6.66	6.28	6.00	5.65
Zimbabwe	6.80	7.00	7.30	7.40	7.40	7.30	6.74	5.66	4.77	4.05	3.56
MIDDLE AFRICA	6.04	6.13	6.27	6.37	6.48	6.60	6.63	6.56	6.46	6.29	6.21
Angola	7.00	7.20	7.40	7.40	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.10	6.90	6.75
Cameroon	5.68	5.68	5.90	6.10	6.30	6.40	6.40	6.10	5.70	5.10	4.92
Central African Republic	5.52	5.60	5.66	5.69	5.72	5.89	5.69	5.69	5.60	5.30	4.96
Chad	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.60	6.74	6.75	6.70	6.65	6.62	6.54
Congo	5.68	5.79	5.99	6.19	6.29	6.29	5.99	5.55	5.21	4.87	4.78
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.45	6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70
Equatorial Guinea	5.50	5.50	5.53	5.66	5.68	5.68	5.79	5.89	5.89	5.87	5.64
Gabon	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.50	3.83	3.39
São Tomé and Príncipe	6.20	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.52	6.50	6.24	5.66	5.16	4.80	4.34
NORTHERN AFRICA	6.82	7.00	7.06	6.83	6.46	6.12	5.74	5.04	4.20	3.56	3.16
Algeria	7.28	7.28	7.38	7.38	7.38	7.18	6.49	5.29	4.13	2.89	2.53
Egypt	6.56	6.97	7.07	6.56	5.86	5.61	5.33	4.83	3.91	3.50	3.17
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6.87	6.97	7.18	7.48	7.59	7.38	7.18	5.65	4.10	3.41	3.03
Morocco	7.18	7.18	7.15	7.09	6.89	5.90	5.40	4.45	3.66	2.97	2.52
Sudan	6.65	6.65	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.52	6.34	6.08	5.81	5.41	4.82
Tunisia	6.93	7.04	7.25	6.89	6.21	5.69	4.92	4.14	3.13	2.32	2.04
Western Sahara	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.10	5.60	4.90	4.16	3.53	3.01
SOUTHERN AFRICA	6.46	6.46	6.29	5.77	5.57	5.14	4.72	4.05	3.52	3.10	2.90
Botswana	6.50	6.58	6.65	6.70	6.55	6.37	5.97	5.11	4.32	3.70	3.18
Lesotho	5.84	5.86	5.81	5.80	5.80	5.69	5.46	5.14	4.70	4.37	3.79
Namibia	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.30	6.60	6.60	6.45	6.17	5.40	4.40	3.58
South Africa	6.50	6.50	6.30	5.70	5.47	5.00	4.56	3.85	3.34	2.95	2.80
Swaziland	6.70	6.70	6.75	6.85	6.87	6.73	6.54	6.13	5.30	4.49	3.91
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	6.86	6.89	6.93	6.99	7.03	7.03	7.01	6.85	6.57	6.17	5.77
Benin	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	7.14	6.90	6.63	6.25	5.87
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.72	7.33	7.75	7.75	7.68	7.44	7.16	6.77	6.36
Cape Verde	6.60	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.45	5.90	5.00	4.10	3.77
Côte d'Ivoire	7.00	7.11	7.31	7.31	7.41	7.41	7.41	6.90	6.28	5.62	5.06
Gambia	6.23	6.44	6.65	6.65	6.65	6.61	6.47	6.18	5.88	5.53	5.16
Ghana	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.50	6.09	5.46	4.82	4.39
Guinea	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.84	6.50	6.16	5.84
Guinea-Bissau	5.58	5.58	5.99	6.50	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10
Liberia	6.45	6.65	6.80	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.80	6.80
Mali	7.11	7.11	7.11	7.35	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.47	7.38	7.22	6.70
Mauritania	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.58	6.40	6.19	5.97	5.67	5.26	4.83

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.30	2.06	1.87	1.79	1.71	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.54	WORLD
1.35	1.21	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.26	1.29	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
2.50	2.22	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
4.38	3.91	3.49	3.18	2.89	2.63	2.39	2.19	2.02	Least developed countries (c)
2.20	1.93	1.73	1.64	1.55	1.48	1.45	1.43	1.42	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
2.85	2.49	2.20	2.04	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.66	1.60	
4.88	4.31	3.77	3.37	3.01	2.70	2.44	2.22	2.04	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
4.42	3.92	3.45	3.11	2.81	2.54	2.32	2.13	1.97	AFRICA
5.00	4.39	3.81	3.35	2.95	2.63	2.36	2.15	1.98	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
6.55	6.23	5.76	5.35	4.90	4.41	3.90	3.40	2.98	Burundi
4.05	3.36	2.84	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.94	1.81	1.70	Comoros (2)
3.70	3.08	2.63	2.36	2.15	1.99	1.85	1.74	1.64	Djibouti
4.80	4.14	3.53	3.09	2.72	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	Eritrea
5.04	4.39	3.78	3.30	2.89	2.56	2.31	2.12	1.96	Ethiopia
4.71	4.14	3.54	3.09	2.72	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	Kenya
4.53	3.86	3.29	2.88	2.56	2.31	2.11	1.95	1.82	Madagascar
5.34	4.72	4.11	3.60	3.14	2.76	2.47	2.24	2.06	Malawi
1.61	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Mauritius (3)
4.86	4.21	3.60	3.14	2.76	2.47	2.24	2.06	1.91	Mozambique
2.11	1.84	1.65	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.35	1.35	Réunion
5.67	4.99	4.31	3.72	3.19	2.79	2.48	2.25	2.07	Rwanda
5.79	5.21	4.64	4.13	3.62	3.16	2.78	2.48	2.25	Somalia
6.21	5.60	4.98	4.41	3.81	3.27	2.84	2.52	2.28	Uganda
4.91	4.17	3.50	3.01	2.61	2.29	2.03	1.81	1.62	United Republic of Tanzania
4.93	4.27	3.66	3.19	2.81	2.50	2.26	2.08	1.92	Zambia
2.94	2.51	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.49	Zimbabwe
5.77	5.30	4.78	4.34	3.88	3.42	3.00	2.64	2.34	MIDDLE AFRICA
6.18	5.64	5.11	4.64	4.13	3.62	3.16	2.78	2.48	Angola
4.06	3.37	2.85	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.94	1.81	1.70	Cameroon
4.33	3.74	3.17	2.79	2.49	2.25	2.07	1.92	1.79	Central African Republic
5.95	5.38	4.82	4.32	3.81	3.33	2.91	2.58	2.33	Chad
4.24	3.59	3.05	2.69	2.41	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	Congo
6.45	6.09	5.53	5.02	4.45	3.86	3.31	2.85	2.48	Democratic Republic of the Congo
5.11	4.68	4.18	3.67	3.20	2.81	2.51	2.27	2.08	Equatorial Guinea
2.81	2.41	2.11	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	1.54	1.46	Gabon
3.60	3.03	2.60	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	1.63	São Tomé and Príncipe
2.64	2.27	2.00	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.58	1.52	1.47	NORTHERN AFRICA
2.13	1.86	1.66	1.57	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.35	1.35	Algeria
2.64	2.28	2.01	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.56	1.49	1.42	Egypt
2.47	2.07	1.76	1.59	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
2.13	1.86	1.66	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	Morocco
3.98	3.30	2.79	2.48	2.25	2.07	1.92	1.80	1.69	Sudan
1.68	1.42	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Tunisia
2.45	2.13	1.88	1.77	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.37	Western Sahara
2.46	2.13	1.89	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.38	SOUTHERN AFRICA
2.65	2.28	2.01	1.87	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.49	1.42	Botswana
3.12	2.65	2.30	2.11	1.95	1.82	1.71	1.62	1.53	Lesotho
2.94	2.51	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	1.50	Namibia
2.39	2.08	1.84	1.73	1.63	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.35	South Africa
3.20	2.70	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.85	1.73	1.64	1.55	Swaziland
5.05	4.39	3.78	3.34	2.97	2.67	2.43	2.23	2.06	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
5.17	4.52	3.91	3.42	2.99	2.64	2.37	2.16	2.00	Benin
5.75	5.17	4.59	4.08	3.57	3.12	2.75	2.45	2.23	Burkina Faso
3.12	2.65	2.30	2.11	1.95	1.82	1.71	1.62	1.53	Cape Verde
4.21	3.50	2.94	2.60	2.34	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	Côte d'Ivoire
4.45	3.79	3.22	2.83	2.52	2.28	2.09	1.93	1.81	Gambia
3.59	2.99	2.56	2.31	2.12	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	Ghana
5.19	4.55	3.93	3.44	3.00	2.65	2.38	2.17	2.00	Guinea
6.82	6.35	5.82	5.34	4.81	4.22	3.63	3.13	2.74	Guinea-Bissau
6.52	6.09	5.60	5.18	4.71	4.21	3.70	3.22	2.83	Liberia
6.27	5.66	5.06	4.49	3.89	3.34	2.90	2.56	2.31	Mali
4.12	3.48	2.96	2.62	2.35	2.15	1.98	1.85	1.73	Mauritania

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.12	8.10	7.96	7.82	7.69	7.45
Nigeria	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.83	6.64	6.25	5.85
Senegal	6.70	6.90	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.27	5.69	5.22
Sierra Leone	6.09	6.19	6.29	6.40	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50
Togo	6.80	6.88	6.96	7.02	7.06	7.10	6.90	6.59	6.20	5.80	5.37
ASIA	5.87	5.63	5.65	5.67	5.04	4.19	3.67	3.40	2.97	2.67	2.47
EASTERN ASIA	5.67	5.09	5.15	5.42	4.46	3.12	2.47	2.36	1.88	1.74	1.66
China (5)	6.22	5.59	5.72	6.06	4.86	3.32	2.55	2.46	1.92	1.78	1.70
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	4.44	4.72	5.31	4.02	2.89	2.32	1.80	1.31	1.29	1.08	.94
China, Macao SAR (7)	5.03	4.90	5.10	3.00	3.20	2.00	2.50	2.05	1.55	1.12	.84
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	2.70	3.80	3.41	4.09	3.72	2.58	2.93	2.45	2.35	2.09	1.92
Japan	2.75	2.08	2.02	2.00	2.07	1.81	1.76	1.66	1.49	1.39	1.29
Mongolia	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.33	7.33	6.65	5.74	4.83	3.37	2.36	2.07
Republic of Korea	5.40	6.33	5.63	4.71	4.28	2.92	2.23	1.60	1.70	1.51	1.24
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	6.06	6.06	6.02	5.81	5.50	5.16	4.83	4.49	4.10	3.57	3.19
Afghanistan	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.80	7.90	8.00	8.00	7.48
Bangladesh	6.70	6.76	6.85	6.60	6.15	5.60	5.25	4.63	4.12	3.50	3.22
Bhutan	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.42	6.20	5.39	4.19	2.91
India	5.91	5.90	5.82	5.61	5.26	4.89	4.50	4.15	3.86	3.46	3.11
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.40	6.50	6.63	5.62	4.33	2.53	2.12
Kazakhstan	4.41	4.56	4.43	3.67	3.46	3.06	2.96	3.03	2.55	2.00	2.01
Kyrgyzstan	4.51	4.83	5.39	5.01	4.73	4.05	4.10	4.02	3.61	2.99	2.50
Maldives	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.80	6.60	5.55	3.85	2.81
Nepal	6.06	6.06	6.06	5.92	5.79	5.65	5.51	5.27	5.00	4.37	3.68
Pakistan	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.66	5.80	4.96	3.99
Sri Lanka	5.70	5.70	5.12	4.65	4.12	3.66	3.16	2.65	2.48	2.22	2.02
Tajikistan	6.00	6.20	6.30	6.72	6.83	5.90	5.54	5.41	4.88	4.29	3.81
Turkmenistan	6.00	6.02	6.75	6.34	6.19	5.32	4.79	4.55	4.03	3.03	2.76
Uzbekistan	5.97	6.50	6.80	6.60	6.30	5.58	4.73	4.40	3.88	3.01	2.74
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	5.96	6.15	6.19	6.03	5.58	4.84	4.18	3.61	3.12	2.71	2.51
Brunei Darussalam	7.00	7.00	6.72	5.94	5.40	4.40	3.80	3.37	3.09	2.70	2.50
Cambodia	6.29	6.29	6.29	6.22	5.54	4.70	6.60	6.00	5.55	4.45	3.64
Indonesia	5.49	5.67	5.62	5.57	5.30	4.73	4.11	3.40	2.90	2.55	2.38
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.42	6.41	6.40	5.86	4.70	3.59
Malaysia	6.83	6.94	6.72	5.94	5.15	4.16	4.24	4.00	3.47	3.10	2.87
Myanmar	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.10	5.90	4.90	4.30	3.80	3.10	2.65	2.25
Philippines	7.29	7.13	6.85	6.50	6.00	5.50	4.95	4.55	4.14	3.72	3.54
Singapore	6.40	5.99	4.93	3.46	2.62	1.87	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.57	1.35
Thailand	6.40	6.40	6.39	5.90	4.96	3.76	2.85	2.27	2.00	1.90	1.83
Timor-Leste	6.44	6.35	6.37	6.16	6.15	4.31	5.39	5.21	5.69	7.01	6.96
Viet Nam	5.75	6.55	7.25	7.25	6.70	5.89	4.50	4.02	3.30	2.50	2.32
WESTERN ASIA	6.48	6.36	6.27	5.98	5.75	5.38	5.03	4.52	4.09	3.64	3.22
Armenia	4.49	4.49	4.45	3.45	3.04	2.50	2.38	2.58	2.38	1.75	1.35
Azerbaijan	5.49	5.41	5.64	4.94	4.29	3.62	3.04	2.95	2.90	2.20	1.67
Bahrain	6.97	6.97	7.18	6.97	5.95	5.23	4.63	4.08	3.36	2.76	2.51
Cyprus	3.71	3.50	3.44	2.80	2.49	2.29	2.45	2.43	2.36	1.92	1.63
Georgia	3.00	2.91	2.98	2.61	2.60	2.39	2.27	2.26	1.95	1.58	1.48
Iraq	7.30	7.30	7.25	7.20	7.15	6.80	6.35	6.15	5.70	5.37	4.86
Israel	4.16	3.89	3.85	3.79	3.77	3.41	3.13	3.05	2.93	2.94	2.91
Jordan	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.79	7.38	6.77	5.87	5.14	4.32	3.53
Kuwait	7.21	7.21	7.31	7.41	6.90	5.89	4.87	3.94	3.20	2.61	2.30
Lebanon	5.74	5.72	5.69	5.34	4.78	4.31	3.90	3.31	3.00	2.70	2.32
Occupied Palestinian Territory	7.38	7.38	8.00	8.00	7.73	7.39	7.00	6.43	6.46	6.03	5.63
Oman	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	6.80	6.30	5.10	3.70
Qatar	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.97	6.77	6.11	5.45	4.70	4.10	3.38	2.93
Saudi Arabia	7.18	7.18	7.26	7.26	7.30	7.28	7.02	6.22	5.45	4.62	3.81
Syrian Arab Republic	7.30	7.45	7.60	7.60	7.52	7.47	7.18	6.24	4.86	4.02	3.48
Turkey	6.90	6.60	6.19	5.70	5.30	4.72	4.15	3.28	2.90	2.57	2.23
United Arab Emirates	6.97	6.97	6.87	6.77	6.36	5.66	5.23	4.83	3.88	3.07	2.52
Yemen	8.20	8.30	8.40	8.55	8.70	8.70	8.70	8.40	7.70	6.73	6.02

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
6.94	6.48	6.04	5.66	5.24	4.78	4.28	3.76	3.28	Niger
5.07	4.34	3.65	3.14	2.74	2.45	2.22	2.05	1.90	Nigeria
4.44	3.70	3.10	2.71	2.43	2.21	2.03	1.89	1.77	Senegal
6.22	5.76	5.24	4.77	4.27	3.76	3.28	2.88	2.56	Sierra Leone
4.55	3.82	3.19	2.75	2.40	2.12	1.89	1.69	1.52	Togo
2.09	1.84	1.66	1.58	1.51	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.40	ASIA
1.43	1.32	1.27	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	EASTERN ASIA
1.48	1.38	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	China (5)
.72	.59	.54	.59	.64	.69	.74	.79	.84	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
.66	.56	.51	.56	.61	.66	.71	.76	.81	China, Macao SAR (7)
1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
1.02	.87	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	Japan
1.62	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Mongolia
.96	.81	.74	.79	.84	.89	.94	.99	1.04	Republic of Korea
2.63	2.24	1.94	1.77	1.62	1.51	1.48	1.45	1.43	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
6.82	6.27	5.74	5.25	4.71	4.12	3.54	3.04	2.64	Afghanistan
2.58	2.23	1.97	1.83	1.72	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	Bangladesh
1.94	1.70	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Bhutan
2.56	2.14	1.82	1.63	1.47	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	India
1.79	1.57	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
2.06	1.80	1.61	1.53	1.45	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	Kazakhstan
2.23	1.91	1.62	1.46	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Kyrgyzstan
2.38	2.07	1.84	1.72	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.35	Maldives
3.03	2.58	2.25	2.06	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.60	1.51	Nepal
3.27	2.76	2.38	2.17	2.00	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.56	Pakistan
1.63	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Sri Lanka
3.10	2.58	2.18	1.94	1.74	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.35	Tajikistan
2.25	1.89	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Turkmenistan
2.24	1.87	1.59	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Uzbekistan
2.08	1.76	1.53	1.48	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.36	1.36	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.04	1.71	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Brunei Darussalam
2.93	2.50	2.18	2.01	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.49	Cambodia
1.93	1.61	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Indonesia
2.96	2.47	2.10	1.87	1.67	1.51	1.37	1.35	1.35	Lao People's Democratic Republic
2.35	1.97	1.67	1.51	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Malaysia
1.82	1.52	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Myanmar
2.98	2.49	2.11	1.88	1.68	1.51	1.38	1.35	1.35	Philippines
1.01	.89	.84	.89	.94	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	Singapore
1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Thailand
6.28	5.60	4.99	4.41	3.82	3.28	2.85	2.53	2.28	Timor-Leste
1.89	1.57	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Viet Nam
2.75	2.40	2.11	1.95	1.81	1.71	1.63	1.58	1.54	WESTERN ASIA
1.14	1.01	.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	1.26	Armenia
1.57	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Azerbaijan
2.04	1.71	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Bahrain
1.36	1.23	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	Cyprus
1.16	1.00	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	Georgia
4.01	3.33	2.81	2.50	2.26	2.08	1.93	1.80	1.70	Iraq
2.50	2.17	1.92	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	Israel
2.88	2.41	2.04	1.82	1.63	1.47	1.36	1.35	1.35	Jordan
1.93	1.69	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Kuwait
1.96	1.72	1.53	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Lebanon
4.84	4.10	3.43	2.97	2.62	2.35	2.15	1.98	1.85	Occupied Palestinian Territory
2.75	2.36	2.08	1.93	1.80	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.45	Oman
2.41	2.09	1.86	1.74	1.64	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.36	Qatar
3.10	2.58	2.19	1.94	1.74	1.56	1.41	1.35	1.35	Saudi Arabia
2.83	2.37	2.01	1.79	1.61	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	Syrian Arab Republic
1.89	1.66	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Turkey
2.06	1.80	1.61	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	United Arab Emirates
5.25	4.53	3.83	3.29	2.86	2.53	2.29	2.10	1.95	Yemen

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.36	2.16	1.97	1.89	1.83	1.57	1.40	1.41
EASTERN EUROPE	2.91	2.79	2.43	2.15	2.15	2.07	2.09	2.10	1.63	1.29	1.26
Belarus	2.61	2.73	2.69	2.38	2.25	2.09	2.09	2.05	1.68	1.31	1.24
Bulgaria	2.48	2.27	2.18	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.01	1.92	1.48	1.19	1.26
Czech Republic	2.69	2.35	2.22	1.93	2.19	2.31	2.00	1.92	1.65	1.17	1.18
Hungary	2.73	2.21	1.82	1.98	2.09	2.12	1.81	1.82	1.73	1.38	1.30
Moldova	3.50	3.44	3.15	2.66	2.56	2.44	2.55	2.64	2.11	1.70	1.50
Poland	3.62	3.29	2.65	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.33	2.15	1.89	1.48	1.25
Romania	2.87	2.62	2.04	2.96	2.62	2.53	2.25	2.28	1.50	1.35	1.29
Russian Federation	2.85	2.82	2.55	2.02	2.03	1.94	2.04	2.12	1.55	1.25	1.30
Slovakia	3.52	3.27	2.89	2.50	2.51	2.47	2.28	2.15	1.87	1.40	1.22
Ukraine	2.81	2.70	2.20	2.04	2.16	2.00	2.02	2.03	1.64	1.23	1.15
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	2.32	2.52	2.73	2.47	2.08	1.81	1.81	1.84	1.81	1.68	1.69
Channel Islands (10)	2.06	2.22	2.56	2.36	1.86	1.52	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.40	1.41
Denmark	2.55	2.55	2.59	2.27	1.97	1.68	1.43	1.54	1.75	1.76	1.76
Estonia	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.02	2.15	2.06	2.09	2.20	1.63	1.33	1.39
Finland (11)	3.00	2.77	2.66	2.19	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.66	1.82	1.74	1.75
Iceland	3.70	4.02	3.94	3.15	2.84	2.29	2.25	2.12	2.19	2.06	1.99
Ireland	3.38	3.68	3.98	3.87	3.82	3.48	2.88	2.29	1.97	1.90	1.97
Latvia	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.81	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.09	1.63	1.17	1.25
Lithuania	2.71	2.66	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.12	2.03	2.09	1.81	1.47	1.28
Norway (12)	2.60	2.84	2.90	2.72	2.25	1.81	1.69	1.80	1.89	1.85	1.80
Sweden	2.21	2.23	2.32	2.16	1.89	1.66	1.65	1.91	2.01	1.56	1.67
United Kingdom	2.18	2.49	2.81	2.52	2.04	1.72	1.80	1.81	1.78	1.70	1.70
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.67	2.54	2.24	1.83	1.56	1.41	1.32	1.36
Albania	5.60	5.98	5.76	5.11	4.66	4.20	3.40	3.08	2.78	2.48	2.25
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.82	4.28	3.81	3.17	2.63	2.24	1.99	1.90	1.53	1.54	1.28
Croatia	2.76	2.42	2.27	2.09	1.96	2.02	1.96	1.84	1.52	1.54	1.35
Greece	2.29	2.27	2.20	2.38	2.32	2.32	1.96	1.53	1.37	1.30	1.28
Italy	2.32	2.35	2.50	2.49	2.33	1.89	1.53	1.35	1.28	1.21	1.29
Malta	4.14	3.74	3.10	2.17	2.07	2.02	1.96	2.02	2.02	1.85	1.46
Montenegro	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.81	1.84	1.83
Portugal	3.04	3.03	3.07	2.85	2.75	2.41	1.98	1.59	1.52	1.48	1.45
Serbia	3.22	2.75	2.57	2.43	2.36	2.37	2.32	2.23	1.96	1.74	1.75
Slovenia	2.80	2.39	2.32	2.32	2.19	2.20	1.88	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.23
Spain	2.57	2.75	2.89	2.92	2.86	2.57	1.89	1.48	1.27	1.18	1.29
TFYR Macedonia (14)	5.32	4.53	3.95	3.42	2.96	2.72	2.33	1.99	1.92	1.74	1.56
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	2.39	2.49	2.67	2.46	1.93	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.50	1.52	1.58
Austria	2.09	2.52	2.78	2.53	2.02	1.64	1.62	1.45	1.47	1.39	1.38
Belgium	2.34	2.50	2.64	2.39	2.02	1.71	1.60	1.56	1.61	1.60	1.64
France	2.73	2.71	2.85	2.61	2.31	1.86	1.87	1.81	1.71	1.76	1.88
Germany	2.16	2.30	2.49	2.32	1.64	1.52	1.46	1.43	1.31	1.34	1.35
Luxembourg	1.98	2.23	2.40	2.19	1.72	1.49	1.47	1.47	1.66	1.72	1.67
Netherlands	3.06	3.10	3.17	2.80	2.06	1.60	1.52	1.56	1.58	1.60	1.73
Switzerland	2.28	2.34	2.51	2.27	1.82	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.47	1.42
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	5.88	5.93	5.97	5.54	5.04	4.48	3.92	3.41	3.03	2.73	2.52
CARIBBEAN (16)	5.27	5.20	5.49	5.01	4.40	3.64	3.37	3.09	2.83	2.68	2.56
Aruba	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.21	2.12
Bahamas	4.05	4.31	4.50	3.79	3.44	3.22	3.16	2.62	2.60	2.40	2.11
Barbados	4.67	4.67	4.26	3.45	2.74	2.19	1.92	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.50
Cuba	4.15	3.70	4.68	4.30	3.60	2.15	1.85	1.85	1.65	1.61	1.63
Dominican Republic	7.60	7.64	7.35	6.65	5.71	4.76	4.00	3.47	3.20	3.05	2.95
Grenada	5.80	6.70	6.40	4.80	4.60	4.30	4.23	4.14	3.26	2.81	2.43
Guadeloupe	5.61	5.61	5.61	5.22	4.49	3.06	2.55	2.45	2.10	2.10	2.06
Haiti	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.00	5.60	5.80	6.21	5.70	5.15	4.62	4.00
Jamaica	4.22	5.08	5.64	5.78	5.00	4.00	3.55	3.10	2.84	2.67	2.63
Martinique	5.71	5.71	5.45	5.00	4.08	2.65	2.14	2.14	1.96	1.90	1.98
Netherlands Antilles	5.65	5.15	4.40	3.30	2.65	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.28	2.12	2.06
Puerto Rico	4.97	4.82	4.37	3.41	2.99	2.76	2.46	2.26	2.18	1.99	1.84
Saint Lucia	6.00	6.94	6.79	6.48	5.69	5.20	4.20	3.65	2.99	2.36	2.24
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.33	7.33	7.02	6.41	5.54	4.42	3.64	3.21	2.82	2.40	2.30
Trinidad and Tobago	5.30	5.30	4.99	3.79	3.45	3.40	3.22	2.80	2.10	1.73	1.61
United States Virgin Islands	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.37	4.98	4.34	3.70	3.09	3.09	2.41	2.23

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
1.20	1.08	1.02	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	EUROPE
1.04	.92	.87	.92	.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.18	EASTERN EUROPE
.95	.83	.78	.83	.88	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	Belarus
1.06	.94	.89	.94	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	Bulgaria
.99	.90	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	Czech Republic
1.03	.92	.89	.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.24	1.31	Hungary
1.15	1.03	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	Moldova
.98	.85	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	Poland
1.05	.92	.87	.92	.97	1.02	1.07	1.12	1.17	Romania
1.09	.96	.91	.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.21	Russian Federation
1.00	.88	.83	.88	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	Slovakia
.97	.84	.79	.84	.89	.94	.99	1.04	1.09	Ukraine
1.53	1.41	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
1.17	1.02	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	Channel Islands (10)
1.55	1.42	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Denmark
1.24	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.34	1.35	Estonia
1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Finland (11)
1.80	1.65	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Iceland
1.71	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Ireland
1.04	.93	.88	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	Latvia
1.01	.91	.86	.91	.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.16	Lithuania
1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Norway (12)
1.55	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Sweden
1.57	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	United Kingdom
1.18	1.08	1.01	1.06	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.29	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
1.81	1.51	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Albania
.98	.86	.81	.86	.91	.96	1.01	1.06	1.11	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1.10	1.02	.99	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.33	1.35	Croatia
1.08	.98	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	Greece
1.13	1.01	.94	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	Italy
1.12	1.00	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	Malta
1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Montenegro
1.21	1.08	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	Portugal
1.54	1.44	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Serbia
1.03	.93	.88	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	Slovenia
1.16	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.34	Spain
1.18	.98	.93	.98	1.03	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	TFYR Macedonia (14)
1.34	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.30	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
1.17	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	Austria
1.40	1.26	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.25	Belgium
1.64	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	France
1.11	.99	.94	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.24	Germany
1.41	1.27	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Luxembourg
1.47	1.32	1.25	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Netherlands
1.17	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	Switzerland
2.12	1.83	1.62	1.54	1.47	1.42	1.39	1.37	1.36	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
2.15	1.93	1.77	1.70	1.62	1.55	1.49	1.45	1.42	CARIBBEAN (16)
1.79	1.57	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Aruba
1.77	1.55	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Bahamas
1.25	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.35	Barbados
1.24	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.27	Cuba
2.56	2.26	2.01	1.85	1.69	1.56	1.46	1.39	1.35	Dominican Republic
2.05	1.80	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	Grenada
1.86	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Guadeloupe
3.30	2.79	2.41	2.19	2.02	1.88	1.76	1.66	1.57	Haiti
2.18	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	Jamaica
1.66	1.46	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Martinique
1.60	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Netherlands Antilles
1.58	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Puerto Rico
1.93	1.69	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Saint Lucia
1.94	1.70	1.52	1.45	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1.39	1.29	1.24	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Trinidad and Tobago
1.90	1.66	1.48	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Total fertility (children per woman)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	6.74	6.82	6.77	6.69	6.40	5.37	4.49	3.89	3.47	2.96	2.67
Belize	6.65	6.55	6.45	6.35	6.25	6.20	5.40	4.70	4.35	3.85	3.35
Costa Rica	6.72	7.11	7.22	5.80	4.35	3.78	3.53	3.37	2.95	2.58	2.28
El Salvador	6.46	6.81	6.85	6.62	6.10	5.60	4.50	3.90	3.52	3.17	2.88
Guatemala	7.00	6.60	6.50	6.30	6.20	6.20	6.10	5.70	5.45	5.00	4.60
Honduras	7.50	7.50	7.42	7.42	7.05	6.60	6.00	5.37	4.92	4.30	3.72
Mexico	6.70	6.80	6.75	6.75	6.50	5.25	4.25	3.63	3.19	2.67	2.40
Nicaragua	7.20	7.50	7.10	6.95	6.79	6.35	5.85	5.00	4.50	3.60	3.00
Panama	5.68	5.89	5.92	5.62	4.94	4.05	3.52	3.20	2.87	2.79	2.70
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	5.69	5.74	5.77	5.23	4.65	4.27	3.79	3.27	2.88	2.65	2.46
Argentina	3.15	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.15	3.44	3.15	3.05	2.90	2.63	2.35
Bolivia	6.75	6.75	6.63	6.56	6.50	5.80	5.30	5.00	4.80	4.32	3.96
Brazil	6.15	6.15	6.15	5.38	4.72	4.31	3.80	3.10	2.60	2.45	2.35
Chile	4.95	5.49	5.44	4.44	3.63	2.80	2.67	2.65	2.55	2.21	2.00
Colombia	6.76	6.76	6.76	6.18	5.00	4.34	3.69	3.17	2.93	2.70	2.47
Ecuador	6.70	6.70	6.70	6.50	6.00	5.40	4.70	4.00	3.40	3.10	2.82
French Guiana	5.00	4.92	5.02	5.00	4.18	3.30	3.58	3.73	4.05	3.93	3.68
Guyana	6.68	6.77	6.15	6.11	4.90	3.94	3.26	2.70	2.55	2.50	2.43
Paraguay	6.50	6.50	6.45	6.15	5.35	5.20	5.20	4.77	4.31	3.88	3.48
Peru	6.85	6.85	6.85	6.56	6.00	5.38	4.65	4.10	3.70	3.10	2.70
Suriname	6.56	6.56	6.56	5.95	5.29	4.20	3.70	3.00	2.60	2.80	2.60
Uruguay	2.73	2.83	2.90	2.80	3.00	2.89	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.30	2.20
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	6.46	6.46	6.66	5.90	4.94	4.47	3.96	3.65	3.25	2.94	2.72
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	3.46	3.72	3.35	2.55	2.01	1.78	1.81	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.99
Canada	3.65	3.88	3.68	2.61	1.98	1.73	1.63	1.62	1.69	1.56	1.52
United States of America	3.45	3.71	3.31	2.55	2.02	1.79	1.83	1.92	2.03	1.99	2.04
OCEANIA	3.87	4.09	3.98	3.57	3.23	2.73	2.59	2.51	2.48	2.42	2.37
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.96	2.59	2.02	1.92	1.89	1.89	1.81	1.79
Australia (19)	3.18	3.41	3.27	2.87	2.54	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.86	1.78	1.76
New Zealand	3.69	4.07	4.02	3.35	2.84	2.18	1.96	2.05	2.06	1.95	1.96
MELANESIA	6.29	6.33	6.22	6.01	5.81	5.55	5.17	4.74	4.51	4.41	4.10
Fiji	6.63	6.79	5.95	5.00	4.20	4.00	3.80	3.47	3.35	3.19	2.98
New Caledonia	5.00	5.00	5.30	5.00	5.15	3.90	3.33	3.07	2.89	2.60	2.23
Papua New Guinea	6.24	6.26	6.28	6.21	6.09	5.87	5.47	4.97	4.70	4.64	4.32
Solomon Islands	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.54	7.24	7.04	6.43	6.13	5.53	4.91	4.36
Vanuatu	7.60	7.35	7.00	6.46	6.11	5.75	5.40	5.04	4.83	4.59	4.15
MICRONESIA (20)	6.30	6.49	6.51	6.07	5.37	4.89	4.46	4.06	3.82	3.45	3.01
Guam	5.53	5.83	6.03	4.72	4.12	3.52	3.08	3.14	3.10	3.00	2.74
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	7.20	7.00	6.90	6.90	6.90	6.40	6.00	5.20	4.79	4.53	4.23
POLYNESIA (21)	6.69	6.90	6.97	6.37	5.42	4.75	4.53	4.24	3.91	3.56	3.28
French Polynesia	6.00	6.40	6.50	6.20	5.15	4.23	3.82	3.57	3.05	2.60	2.39
Samoa	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.70	4.89	4.85	4.82	4.70	4.66	4.42
Tonga	7.30	7.30	7.30	6.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	4.74	4.52	3.96	3.73

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.26. Total fertility by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Total fertility (children per woman)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
2.22	1.88	1.62	1.54	1.49	1.45	1.41	1.38	1.35	CENTRAL AMERICA
2.68	2.25	1.91	1.71	1.54	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	Belize
1.85	1.54	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Costa Rica
2.43	2.11	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	El Salvador
3.90	3.31	2.79	2.42	2.11	1.85	1.64	1.47	1.35	Guatemala
3.06	2.55	2.16	1.92	1.72	1.54	1.40	1.35	1.35	Honduras
1.96	1.64	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Mexico
2.50	2.15	1.87	1.73	1.62	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.35	Nicaragua
2.31	2.01	1.79	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	Panama
2.07	1.81	1.61	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
2.00	1.76	1.58	1.50	1.42	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Argentina
3.25	2.69	2.25	1.97	1.76	1.60	1.48	1.40	1.35	Bolivia
2.00	1.75	1.56	1.48	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	Brazil
1.69	1.50	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Chile
1.97	1.69	1.50	1.44	1.40	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	Colombia
2.33	1.98	1.73	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.39	1.35	1.35	Ecuador
3.02	2.57	2.24	2.06	1.91	1.79	1.68	1.59	1.51	French Guiana
2.08	1.82	1.63	1.54	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	Guyana
2.83	2.36	2.01	1.83	1.70	1.60	1.54	1.49	1.47	Paraguay
2.26	1.97	1.75	1.65	1.56	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	Peru
2.17	1.89	1.69	1.59	1.51	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	Suriname
1.87	1.63	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Uruguay
2.30	1.99	1.76	1.65	1.55	1.47	1.40	1.35	1.35	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
1.75	1.57	1.41	1.35	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
1.28	1.13	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	Canada
1.80	1.62	1.44	1.38	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	United States of America
2.05	1.84	1.68	1.62	1.58	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.43	OCEANIA
1.57	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
1.54	1.43	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	Australia (19)
1.74	1.54	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	New Zealand
3.38	2.84	2.45	2.23	2.05	1.91	1.79	1.68	1.59	MELANESIA
2.50	2.17	1.92	1.80	1.69	1.60	1.52	1.45	1.38	Fiji
1.83	1.60	1.43	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	New Caledonia
3.53	2.95	2.53	2.29	2.10	1.94	1.82	1.71	1.61	Papua New Guinea
3.62	3.05	2.61	2.35	2.14	1.98	1.84	1.73	1.63	Solomon Islands
3.49	2.93	2.51	2.27	2.08	1.93	1.81	1.70	1.61	Vanuatu
2.43	2.06	1.80	1.67	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.32	1.29	MICRONESIA (20)
2.29	1.99	1.77	1.67	1.58	1.50	1.43	1.37	1.35	Guam
3.46	2.87	2.42	2.13	1.90	1.70	1.53	1.39	1.35	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
2.80	2.39	2.09	1.92	1.77	1.65	1.57	1.51	1.47	POLYNESIA (21)
2.01	1.76	1.57	1.49	1.42	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	French Polynesia
3.68	3.10	2.65	2.38	2.17	2.00	1.86	1.75	1.65	Samoa
3.58	2.99	2.56	2.31	2.11	1.96	1.83	1.72	1.62	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	19.6	17.5	15.6	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.8
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	23.9	20.9	18.2	14.7	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
Least developed countries (c)	28.5	26.0	23.9	21.8	20.0	18.8	17.1	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.3
Other less developed countries (d)	23.3	20.2	17.4	13.8	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.6
Less developed regions, excluding China	23.4	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.2	9.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	19.4	18.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
AFRICA	26.2	24.0	22.2	20.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.0
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	26.9	24.5	22.2	20.4	18.8	17.7	16.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.4
Burundi	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.6	19.7	18.2	16.7
Comoros (2)	23.5	22.0	20.5	18.9	16.7	15.1	13.7	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.4
Djibouti	28.3	25.7	23.8	21.6	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.9	13.7	12.3	12.0
Eritrea	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.5	17.3	14.3	11.8	10.6
Ethiopia	30.4	27.2	23.9	22.0	20.8	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.2	15.8	14.4
Kenya	23.6	21.6	18.8	16.5	14.4	12.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	11.4	13.2
Madagascar	27.3	25.3	23.3	21.4	19.8	18.2	16.6	16.3	14.3	12.5	11.0
Malawi	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	18.7	17.1	17.2	17.5
Mauritius (3)	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.8
Mozambique	32.8	30.0	27.5	25.6	23.5	21.7	21.4	21.0	19.8	18.0	19.2
Réunion	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Rwanda	24.0	22.9	21.6	20.7	20.3	20.1	19.3	20.4	41.9	24.1	18.4
Somalia	31.8	29.7	27.4	25.5	23.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	23.5	20.3	18.5
Uganda	24.5	22.0	19.5	17.4	15.3	15.8	16.2	15.0	16.0	17.7	15.5
United Republic of Tanzania	22.4	21.0	20.1	18.9	17.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.6
Zambia	21.8	20.2	18.8	17.7	16.0	15.0	14.5	14.9	17.5	21.3	21.7
Zimbabwe	17.5	16.3	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	15.3	20.5
MIDDLE AFRICA	27.3	25.4	23.6	21.8	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.6	18.0	19.1	18.4
Angola	35.9	33.5	31.1	28.7	26.4	25.0	24.7	24.7	23.8	22.6	22.1
Cameroon	24.9	23.3	21.6	20.1	18.6	16.9	14.5	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.0
Central African Republic	29.1	27.1	24.9	23.0	21.4	19.0	17.7	16.1	16.6	18.0	19.4
Chad	27.0	25.3	23.5	21.9	20.6	19.4	17.7	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.0
Congo	21.9	19.6	17.2	14.9	13.0	12.5	11.6	10.9	11.1	12.6	12.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.6	19.0	17.7	17.8	17.9	19.0	21.1	19.3
Equatorial Guinea	30.4	28.7	26.9	25.3	23.9	22.6	21.3	19.7	18.3	17.5	16.4
Gabon	27.7	25.9	24.8	21.8	19.2	16.3	13.8	11.5	10.4	10.2	11.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.7	24.1	18.5	15.0	12.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.2
NORTHERN AFRICA	24.4	21.8	20.3	18.3	16.2	14.2	12.0	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.7
Algeria	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	9.9	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0
Egypt	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.5	12.6	10.2	8.0	6.6	5.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.1
Morocco	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	10.7	8.7	7.2	6.4	6.0
Sudan	25.2	24.2	23.0	21.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	14.4	13.1	11.9	11.2
Tunisia	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5
Western Sahara	28.1	26.2	24.6	22.5	20.0	17.3	14.6	11.2	9.1	7.6	6.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	20.5	18.3	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.3	9.4	13.8
Botswana	19.2	17.6	15.7	14.0	11.9	9.9	8.5	7.1	7.2	12.1	16.3
Lesotho	22.8	20.4	18.3	17.8	16.9	15.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	11.9	17.7
Namibia	22.9	19.9	17.4	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.9
South Africa	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.1	11.7	10.0	8.5	8.2	9.2	13.5
Swaziland	22.9	21.0	19.7	18.6	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.6	9.7	11.2	17.2
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	27.8	26.3	24.6	22.9	21.4	19.8	18.7	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.8
Benin	31.7	29.1	25.5	22.7	20.4	18.1	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.8	12.6
Burkina Faso	31.3	28.8	26.6	24.8	22.8	20.6	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7
Cape Verde	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	10.9	9.3	7.5	6.1	5.3
Côte d'Ivoire	24.2	22.6	20.5	18.4	16.8	15.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	15.7	16.5
Gambia	34.0	32.6	31.5	29.2	26.3	22.6	19.2	16.3	14.1	12.3	11.2
Ghana	20.5	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	10.0
Guinea	33.4	31.7	29.7	27.8	26.1	24.2	22.3	20.0	17.4	15.2	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	31.0	29.7	29.0	28.7	28.4	27.3	25.4	23.7	21.9	20.4	19.5
Liberia	25.7	24.8	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8	23.0	21.2	19.8
Mali	31.0	29.8	28.1	26.9	25.9	24.3	22.5	20.7	19.3	18.1	16.4
Mauritania	23.2	21.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	10.0	WORLD
10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.8	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
12.3	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	Least developed countries (c)
7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
8.6	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	
14.8	13.5	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.6	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
13.2	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5	AFRICA
13.8	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
15.6	14.5	13.2	12.0	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.5	Burundi
6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	Comoros (2)
11.3	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.0	Djibouti
9.2	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	Eritrea
13.0	11.7	10.7	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	Ethiopia
11.8	10.4	9.4	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	Kenya
9.7	8.8	8.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	Madagascar
14.8	13.5	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.8	Malawi
7.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.8	Mauritius (3)
19.8	18.1	16.6	15.5	14.6	13.8	13.1	12.4	11.8	Mozambique
5.3	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.1	Réunion
17.2	15.8	14.0	12.3	11.1	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.2	Rwanda
16.6	14.8	13.5	12.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.0	8.5	Somalia
13.4	11.7	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	Uganda
12.9	11.7	10.7	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	United Republic of Tanzania
18.8	17.1	15.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	12.3	11.8	11.3	Zambia
17.9	16.0	14.8	13.8	12.9	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.0	Zimbabwe
17.3	16.0	14.6	13.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.4	8.9	MIDDLE AFRICA
20.5	18.7	17.1	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	10.9	10.1	Angola
14.4	13.1	12.2	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.5	Cameroon
18.1	16.8	15.8	14.9	14.0	13.3	12.6	12.0	11.6	Central African Republic
15.4	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.2	Chad
11.4	10.5	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	Congo
18.1	16.8	15.2	13.7	12.4	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.6	Democratic Republic of the Congo
14.8	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.9	Equatorial Guinea
11.7	10.4	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	Gabon
7.5	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	São Tomé and Príncipe
6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	NORTHERN AFRICA
4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.7	8.5	Algeria
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	Egypt
4.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.8	Morocco
10.1	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	Sudan
5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.0	Tunisia
5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	Western Sahara
16.9	17.0	16.0	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.1	SOUTHERN AFRICA
14.1	14.1	13.2	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.3	9.9	Botswana
19.2	18.0	17.5	17.0	16.3	15.8	15.2	14.7	14.1	Lesotho
12.4	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	Namibia
17.0	17.1	16.1	15.4	14.9	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.3	South Africa
21.2	21.5	20.3	19.7	18.4	17.5	16.7	15.9	14.9	Swaziland
14.9	13.6	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.4	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
11.2	9.8	8.6	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	Benin
14.4	13.0	11.8	10.6	9.6	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.8	Burkina Faso
4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.9	Cape Verde
15.4	14.4	13.2	12.3	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.8	Côte d'Ivoire
10.4	9.4	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	Gambia
9.3	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	Ghana
11.9	10.4	9.0	8.0	7.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	Guinea
18.4	16.6	14.9	13.4	12.1	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.2	Guinea-Bissau
18.3	16.6	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	Liberia
14.7	13.1	11.6	10.1	8.9	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.4	Mali
7.9	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	Mauritania

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.7	25.4	25.0	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.3	15.6
Nigeria	27.7	26.3	24.7	23.1	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.4	17.8	17.4	17.5
Senegal	27.1	25.7	24.0	22.2	20.3	18.0	15.6	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.8
Sierra Leone	34.0	32.7	31.6	30.4	28.5	27.1	25.7	24.8	26.3	24.5	23.5
Togo	27.3	24.7	22.0	19.4	17.1	15.0	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.8
ASIA	23.7	20.6	17.7	13.9	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.5
EASTERN ASIA	22.6	18.8	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8
China (5)	25.1	20.7	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.3
China, Macao SAR (7)	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	11.8	10.6	9.1	7.9	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	9.3
Japan	9.4	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0
Mongolia	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	8.9	7.2	6.9
Republic of Korea	16.9	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.3	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	25.5	22.9	20.1	17.5	15.3	13.4	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.6
Afghanistan	36.7	34.5	32.5	30.2	27.8	25.4	24.1	23.3	22.6	22.4	21.6
Bangladesh	28.5	25.8	23.5	20.9	18.9	17.2	15.0	13.0	11.1	9.2	8.2
Bhutan	26.8	26.5	25.6	24.0	21.9	19.5	17.1	15.1	12.6	10.0	7.8
India	26.0	23.3	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	22.8	20.2	18.0	15.4	13.2	11.7	10.7	8.3	6.7	5.6	5.5
Kazakhstan	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.6	11.6	10.6
Kyrgyzstan	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9
Maldives	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.9	7.3	6.5
Nepal	28.1	26.4	24.6	22.5	20.2	18.0	15.9	13.9	12.0	9.8	8.7
Pakistan	23.1	21.3	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	9.8	8.8	7.7
Sri Lanka	11.4	9.5	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.3
Tajikistan	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	7.7	6.6
Turkmenistan	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.3
Uzbekistan	14.7	13.8	12.2	10.3	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.8
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	23.4	21.1	18.7	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.2	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.7
Brunei Darussalam	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8
Cambodia	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	15.6	13.3	11.6	10.4	10.0
Indonesia	26.1	24.2	21.7	18.6	15.9	13.4	11.3	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	22.0	21.1	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.3	16.1	14.4	11.9	9.5	8.0
Malaysia	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
Myanmar	27.8	22.8	19.9	16.7	14.4	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.2
Philippines	18.4	15.3	12.7	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.1
Singapore	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Thailand	15.6	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.6
Timor-Leste	34.5	31.2	28.3	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	15.4	12.6	10.2
Viet Nam	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.8	16.6	12.9	11.1	9.1	6.9	5.7	5.2
WESTERN ASIA	21.8	18.9	15.8	13.9	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.2
Armenia	11.1	9.5	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.9
Azerbaijan	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.9
Bahrain	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
Cyprus	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.0
Georgia	14.4	13.0	6.8	9.7	7.6	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	11.1
Iraq	20.7	18.0	15.3	13.1	11.5	9.4	8.3	6.9	9.6	10.0	10.6
Israel	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Jordan	26.0	23.0	22.0	19.0	13.0	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.8	4.6	4.1
Kuwait	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Lebanon	18.7	12.9	10.8	9.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.0	4.2
Oman	27.1	24.6	21.7	18.5	14.6	11.0	7.7	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.8
Qatar	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6
Saudi Arabia	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic	20.5	18.5	16.5	13.9	11.4	9.0	7.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.6
Turkey	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.8
United Arab Emirates	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.4
Yemen	34.2	31.9	30.0	27.9	25.0	20.9	16.8	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.6

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
13.8	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.0	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.1	Niger
16.8	15.5	14.1	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.6	Nigeria
9.0	8.3	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	Senegal
22.1	20.7	19.2	17.6	16.0	14.5	13.1	12.0	11.0	Sierra Leone
10.1	9.1	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	Togo
7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	ASIA
7.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.4	EASTERN ASIA
7.1	7.5	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.2	China (5)
5.9	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.4	12.4	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.9	12.6	14.0	China, Macao SAR (7)
9.9	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.1	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
9.0	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.0	15.4	Japan
6.6	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.2	Mongolia
5.9	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.8	11.0	12.4	13.9	15.4	Republic of Korea
8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
19.9	18.4	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.5	11.2	10.2	9.5	Afghanistan
7.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.9	Bangladesh
7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.2	9.0	Bhutan
8.2	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	India
5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.7	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
10.1	9.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.8	Kazakhstan
8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	Kyrgyzstan
5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	Maldives
7.7	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	Nepal
7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	Pakistan
7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.2	Sri Lanka
6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	Tajikistan
8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.2	Turkmenistan
6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.5	Uzbekistan
6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.5	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.9	Brunei Darussalam
9.0	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	Cambodia
6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.9	Indonesia
7.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	Lao People's Democratic Republic
4.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	Malaysia
9.7	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.7	11.4	Myanmar
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.4	7.0	Philippines
5.3	6.1	7.1	8.3	9.7	11.3	13.0	14.7	16.0	Singapore
8.5	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.6	Thailand
8.9	7.8	6.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	Timor-Leste
5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.1	9.0	Viet Nam
6.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	WESTERN ASIA
9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.7	12.7	13.9	14.9	Armenia
7.6	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.8	Azerbaijan
3.2	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.3	7.3	8.2	9.1	Bahrain
7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.2	Cyprus
11.8	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.0	16.8	Georgia
9.1	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	Iraq
5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	Israel
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	Jordan
1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.6	7.6	Kuwait
7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.7	Lebanon
3.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	Occupied Palestinian Territory
2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.4	Oman
2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.1	Qatar
3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.7	Saudi Arabia
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.2	Syrian Arab Republic
5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.9	Turkey
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.4	4.3	5.3	United Arab Emirates
7.4	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	Yemen

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
EASTERN EUROPE	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.4	14.3
Belarus	11.4	10.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.1	12.0	13.7	14.5
Bulgaria	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	14.3	14.2
Czech Republic	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	11.7	10.7	10.8
Hungary	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
Moldova	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.0	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.4
Poland	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.6
Romania	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.2
Russian Federation	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.6	11.2	13.2	14.2	15.9
Slovakia	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.8
Ukraine	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	11.9	12.1	13.8	15.1	15.8
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.2
Channel Islands (10)	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.9
Denmark	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	10.7
Estonia	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
Finland (11)	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5
Iceland	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.1
Ireland	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	7.6
Latvia	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	13.9	13.6
Lithuania	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	11.8	11.6	11.8
Norway (12)	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.5
Sweden	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5
United Kingdom	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.2
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
Albania	14.4	10.9	9.7	8.3	8.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.7
Croatia	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.5
Greece	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.9
Italy	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9
Malta	10.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
Montenegro	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	6.5	6.5	8.2
Portugal	11.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.4
Serbia	14.1	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0
Slovenia	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.4
Spain	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.7
TFYR Macedonia (14)	17.2	13.2	9.6	8.1	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.7
Austria	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5
Belgium	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3
France	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.2
Germany	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.3
Luxembourg	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.4	9.3	8.9
Netherlands	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Switzerland	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	15.5	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.0
CARIBBEAN (16)	15.1	13.1	11.7	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8
Aruba	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9
Bahamas	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.5
Barbados	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.3
Cuba	10.7	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.6
Dominican Republic	20.2	17.4	14.6	11.9	9.7	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0
Grenada	10.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.8
Guadeloupe	13.1	10.2	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
Haiti	26.4	23.6	21.0	18.6	17.1	16.2	15.6	13.8	12.5	11.4	10.5
Jamaica	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1
Martinique	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.1
Netherlands Antilles	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.5
Puerto Rico	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.4
Saint Lucia	14.7	14.5	11.8	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16.7	16.0	13.2	11.2	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9
Trinidad and Tobago	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9
United States Virgin Islands	14.1	11.7	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
11.8	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	13.9	14.2	EUROPE
14.6	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.0	EASTERN EUROPE
14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.9	Belarus
14.8	15.1	15.3	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.6	18.1	Bulgaria
10.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.7	13.5	14.1	14.6	14.9	Czech Republic
13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.0	Hungary
12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	13.0	13.5	14.2	14.7	15.1	Moldova
10.0	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.2	15.8	Poland
12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6	16.4	Romania
16.2	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	17.2	Russian Federation
10.0	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.4	15.1	Slovakia
16.4	16.5	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.5	Ukraine
10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
9.5	9.6	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.3	Channel Islands (10)
10.3	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	Denmark
14.3	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.4	Estonia
9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.7	Finland (11)
6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.4	Iceland
7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.5	Ireland
13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.5	Latvia
12.3	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.6	Lithuania
9.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.6	Norway (12)
10.1	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.0	Sweden
9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	United Kingdom
9.9	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.7	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	Albania
9.5	10.8	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.1	16.0	Bosnia and Herzegovina
12.1	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.5	15.8	Croatia
9.9	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.8	Greece
10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.7	14.3	Italy
8.0	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.2	12.4	Malta
9.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	Montenegro
10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2	Portugal
11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	Serbia
9.9	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.7	Slovenia
8.8	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.9	Spain
9.2	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.6	TFYR Macedonia (14)
9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.6	13.1	Austria
10.0	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.8	Belgium
8.9	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.5	France
10.7	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.7	Germany
8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	Luxembourg
8.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.5	Netherlands
8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.0	Switzerland
6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.5	10.1	CARIBBEAN (16)
7.1	7.8	8.8	9.9	11.0	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.0	Aruba
6.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.3	9.7	Bahamas
7.0	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.8	11.4	12.9	14.2	15.4	Barbados
7.6	7.8	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.0	12.2	13.5	14.9	Cuba
5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	Dominican Republic
8.3	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.0	Grenada
6.4	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.2	Guadeloupe
9.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.3	Haiti
7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.2	Jamaica
7.6	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	12.3	13.6	15.0	Martinique
7.9	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.4	11.7	13.0	14.4	15.7	Netherlands Antilles
7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.6	10.9	Puerto Rico
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.0	Saint Lucia
6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.9	11.4	13.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.3	Trinidad and Tobago
6.6	7.5	8.5	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.6	13.3	13.7	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	17.6	14.7	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9
Belize	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.8
Costa Rica	13.5	11.9	10.2	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
El Salvador	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	11.1	11.4	11.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.9
Guatemala	22.3	20.2	18.0	15.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.0
Honduras	24.4	21.6	18.3	16.1	13.8	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.0
Mexico	16.6	13.6	11.5	10.4	9.1	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nicaragua	22.7	19.9	16.8	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.4	6.5	5.5	5.0
Panama	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2
Argentina	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.7
Bolivia	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.3	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.2
Brazil	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
Chile	13.6	13.3	12.2	10.3	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0
Colombia	16.3	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6
Ecuador	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.0
French Guiana	15.6	14.1	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.7
Guyana	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
Paraguay	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6
Peru	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
Suriname	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8
Uruguay	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.2
Canada	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
United States of America	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
OCEANIA	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.9
Australia (19)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8
New Zealand	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1
MELANESIA	26.6	23.1	20.0	17.5	15.5	14.8	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.2
Fiji	13.3	11.5	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
New Caledonia	15.3	13.9	11.0	9.7	9.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2
Papua New Guinea	29.7	26.0	22.8	20.2	18.0	17.5	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.9
Solomon Islands	19.3	16.7	14.2	11.0	9.2	7.4	5.9	11.8	10.2	8.7	7.9
Vanuatu	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.1	6.7	5.7
MICRONESIA (20)	14.0	12.4	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.3
Guam	8.9	7.7	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	14.2	12.5	10.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
POLYNESIA (21)	14.6	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4
French Polynesia	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9
Samoa	17.7	15.2	13.1	11.0	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7
Tonga	8.7	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.27. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	CENTRAL AMERICA
3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	Belize
4.1	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.0	Costa Rica
5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.9	El Salvador
5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	Guatemala
5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	Honduras
4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.5	Mexico
4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.7	7.6	Nicaragua
5.0	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	Panama
6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.3	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.2	Argentina
7.6	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	Bolivia
6.3	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	Brazil
5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.6	Chile
5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.6	Colombia
5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.6	Ecuador
3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	French Guiana
8.4	8.6	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.6	12.8	14.1	15.3	Guyana
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	Paraguay
6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.7	Peru
6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.6	Suriname
9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	Uruguay
5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.3	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.3	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	10.8	11.2	Canada
8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.3	United States of America
7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	OCEANIA
7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.9	10.2	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.1	Australia (19)
7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.5	New Zealand
8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	MELANESIA
6.6	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.4	Fiji
5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.3	New Caledonia
9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	Papua New Guinea
7.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	Solomon Islands
5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	Vanuatu
5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	MICRONESIA (20)
5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.1	Guam
6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.2	POLYNESIA (21)
5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.5	French Polynesia
5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.7	Samoa
5.7	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and high variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	19.6	17.5	15.6	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.8
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	23.9	20.9	18.2	14.7	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
Least developed countries (c)	28.5	26.0	23.9	21.8	20.0	18.8	17.1	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.3
Other less developed countries (d)	23.3	20.2	17.4	13.8	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.6
Less developed regions, excluding China	23.4	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.2	9.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	19.4	18.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
AFRICA	26.2	24.0	22.2	20.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.0
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	26.9	24.5	22.2	20.4	18.8	17.7	16.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.4
Burundi	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.6	19.7	18.2	16.7
Comoros (2)	23.5	22.0	20.5	18.9	16.7	15.1	13.7	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.4
Djibouti	28.3	25.7	23.8	21.6	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.9	13.7	12.3	12.0
Eritrea	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.5	17.3	14.3	11.8	10.6
Ethiopia	30.4	27.2	23.9	22.0	20.8	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.2	15.8	14.4
Kenya	23.6	21.6	18.8	16.5	14.4	12.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	11.4	13.2
Madagascar	27.3	25.3	23.3	21.4	19.8	18.2	16.6	16.3	14.3	12.5	11.0
Malawi	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	18.7	17.1	17.2	17.5
Mauritius (3)	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.8
Mozambique	32.8	30.0	27.5	25.6	23.5	21.7	21.4	21.0	19.8	18.0	19.2
Réunion	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Rwanda	24.0	22.9	21.6	20.7	20.3	20.1	19.3	20.4	41.9	24.1	18.4
Somalia	31.8	29.7	27.4	25.5	23.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	23.5	20.3	18.5
Uganda	24.5	22.0	19.5	17.4	15.3	15.8	16.2	15.0	16.0	17.7	15.5
United Republic of Tanzania	22.4	21.0	20.1	18.9	17.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.6
Zambia	21.8	20.2	18.8	17.7	16.0	15.0	14.5	14.9	17.5	21.3	21.7
Zimbabwe	17.5	16.3	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	15.3	20.5
MIDDLE AFRICA	27.3	25.4	23.6	21.8	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.6	18.0	19.1	18.4
Angola	35.9	33.5	31.1	28.7	26.4	25.0	24.7	24.7	23.8	22.6	22.1
Cameroon	24.9	23.3	21.6	20.1	18.6	16.9	14.5	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.0
Central African Republic	29.1	27.1	24.9	23.0	21.4	19.0	17.7	16.1	16.6	18.0	19.4
Chad	27.0	25.3	23.5	21.9	20.6	19.4	17.7	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.0
Congo	21.9	19.6	17.2	14.9	13.0	12.5	11.6	10.9	11.1	12.6	12.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.6	19.0	17.7	17.8	17.9	19.0	21.1	19.3
Equatorial Guinea	30.4	28.7	26.9	25.3	23.9	22.6	21.3	19.7	18.3	17.5	16.4
Gabon	27.7	25.9	24.8	21.8	19.2	16.3	13.8	11.5	10.4	10.2	11.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.7	24.1	18.5	15.0	12.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.2
NORTHERN AFRICA	24.4	21.8	20.3	18.3	16.2	14.2	12.0	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.7
Algeria	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	9.9	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0
Egypt	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.5	12.6	10.2	8.0	6.6	5.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.1
Morocco	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	10.7	8.7	7.2	6.4	6.0
Sudan	25.2	24.2	23.0	21.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	14.4	13.1	11.9	11.2
Tunisia	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5
Western Sahara	28.1	26.2	24.6	22.5	20.0	17.3	14.6	11.2	9.1	7.6	6.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	20.5	18.3	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.3	9.4	13.8
Botswana	19.2	17.6	15.7	14.0	11.9	9.9	8.5	7.1	7.2	12.1	16.3
Lesotho	22.8	20.4	18.3	17.8	16.9	15.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	11.9	17.7
Namibia	22.9	19.9	17.4	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.9
South Africa	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.1	11.7	10.0	8.5	8.2	9.2	13.5
Swaziland	22.9	21.0	19.7	18.6	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.6	9.7	11.2	17.2
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	27.8	26.3	24.6	22.9	21.4	19.8	18.7	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.8
Benin	31.7	29.1	25.5	22.7	20.4	18.1	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.8	12.6
Burkina Faso	31.3	28.8	26.6	24.8	22.8	20.6	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7
Cape Verde	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	10.9	9.3	7.5	6.1	5.3
Côte d'Ivoire	24.2	22.6	20.5	18.4	16.8	15.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	15.7	16.5
Gambia	34.0	32.6	31.5	29.2	26.3	22.6	19.2	16.3	14.1	12.3	11.2
Ghana	20.5	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	10.0
Guinea	33.4	31.7	29.7	27.8	26.1	24.2	22.3	20.0	17.4	15.2	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	31.0	29.7	29.0	28.7	28.4	27.3	25.4	23.7	21.9	20.4	19.5
Liberia	25.7	24.8	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8	23.0	21.2	19.8
Mali	31.0	29.8	28.1	26.9	25.9	24.3	22.5	20.7	19.3	18.1	16.4
Mauritania	23.2	21.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	WORLD
10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
12.4	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.5	Least developed countries (c)
7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	
14.9	13.7	12.5	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
13.4	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	AFRICA
13.9	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
15.8	14.7	13.4	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.4	Burundi
6.5	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	Comoros (2)
11.5	10.5	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	Djibouti
9.3	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	Eritrea
13.1	11.9	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	Ethiopia
11.9	10.5	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	Kenya
9.8	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	Madagascar
14.9	13.6	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.3	Malawi
7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	Mauritius (3)
20.0	18.3	16.6	15.4	14.3	13.4	12.6	11.8	11.1	Mozambique
5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.7	Réunion
17.4	16.1	14.3	12.5	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.4	8.9	Rwanda
16.8	15.1	13.7	12.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.3	Somalia
13.5	11.8	10.3	9.2	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.6	Uganda
13.0	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	United Republic of Tanzania
19.0	17.3	15.6	14.5	13.4	12.5	11.8	11.2	10.6	Zambia
17.9	16.0	14.6	13.4	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.1	Zimbabwe
17.4	16.2	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.6	MIDDLE AFRICA
20.7	19.1	17.4	15.9	14.3	13.0	11.9	10.9	10.0	Angola
14.6	13.3	12.3	11.6	10.8	10.1	9.6	9.1	8.8	Cameroon
18.3	17.0	15.9	14.9	13.8	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	Central African Republic
15.6	14.3	12.8	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.1	Chad
11.5	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.2	Congo
18.1	17.0	15.6	14.0	12.5	11.2	10.1	9.2	8.5	Democratic Republic of the Congo
14.9	13.5	12.1	10.9	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	Equatorial Guinea
11.8	10.5	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	Gabon
7.7	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	São Tomé and Príncipe
6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	NORTHERN AFRICA
5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	Algeria
5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	Egypt
4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	Morocco
10.2	9.4	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	Sudan
5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	Tunisia
5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.1	Western Sahara
17.0	16.9	15.7	14.7	14.0	13.5	13.0	12.4	11.7	SOUTHERN AFRICA
14.2	14.0	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.7	Botswana
19.2	17.9	17.2	16.4	15.5	14.7	14.1	13.4	12.7	Lesotho
12.5	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	Namibia
17.1	17.0	15.8	14.8	14.1	13.7	13.1	12.5	11.8	South Africa
21.3	21.5	19.9	18.9	17.4	16.3	15.4	14.5	13.4	Swaziland
15.1	13.9	12.6	11.4	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
11.3	10.0	8.9	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.8	Benin
14.5	13.3	12.1	10.8	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.6	Burkina Faso
4.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	Cape Verde
15.6	14.7	13.5	12.4	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.3	Côte d'Ivoire
10.5	9.6	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	Gambia
9.4	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	Ghana
12.1	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.5	Guinea
18.5	16.9	15.2	13.6	12.1	10.9	9.8	8.8	8.1	Guinea-Bissau
18.3	16.8	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.1	10.0	9.0	8.2	Liberia
14.9	13.5	11.9	10.3	9.0	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.4	Mali
8.0	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	Mauritania

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.7	25.4	25.0	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.3	15.6
Nigeria	27.7	26.3	24.7	23.1	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.4	17.8	17.4	17.5
Senegal	27.1	25.7	24.0	22.2	20.3	18.0	15.6	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.8
Sierra Leone	34.0	32.7	31.6	30.4	28.5	27.1	25.7	24.8	26.3	24.5	23.5
Togo	27.3	24.7	22.0	19.4	17.1	15.0	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.8
ASIA	23.7	20.6	17.7	13.9	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.5
EASTERN ASIA	22.6	18.8	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8
China (5)	25.1	20.7	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.3
China, Macao SAR (7)	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	11.8	10.6	9.1	7.9	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	9.3
Japan	9.4	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0
Mongolia	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	8.9	7.2	6.9
Republic of Korea	16.9	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.3	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	25.5	22.9	20.1	17.5	15.3	13.4	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.6
Afghanistan	36.7	34.5	32.5	30.2	27.8	25.4	24.1	23.3	22.6	22.4	21.6
Bangladesh	28.5	25.8	23.5	20.9	18.9	17.2	15.0	13.0	11.1	9.2	8.2
Bhutan	26.8	26.5	25.6	24.0	21.9	19.5	17.1	15.1	12.6	10.0	7.8
India	26.0	23.3	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	22.8	20.2	18.0	15.4	13.2	11.7	10.7	8.3	6.7	5.6	5.5
Kazakhstan	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.6	11.6	10.6
Kyrgyzstan	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9
Maldives	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.9	7.3	6.5
Nepal	28.1	26.4	24.6	22.5	20.2	18.0	15.9	13.9	12.0	9.8	8.7
Pakistan	23.1	21.3	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	9.8	8.8	7.7
Sri Lanka	11.4	9.5	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.3
Tajikistan	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	7.7	6.6
Turkmenistan	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.3
Uzbekistan	14.7	13.8	12.2	10.3	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.8
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	23.4	21.1	18.7	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.2	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.7
Brunei Darussalam	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8
Cambodia	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	15.6	13.3	11.6	10.4	10.0
Indonesia	26.1	24.2	21.7	18.6	15.9	13.4	11.3	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	22.0	21.1	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.3	16.1	14.4	11.9	9.5	8.0
Malaysia	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
Myanmar	27.8	22.8	19.9	16.7	14.4	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.2
Philippines	18.4	15.3	12.7	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.1
Singapore	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Thailand	15.6	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.6
Timor-Leste	34.5	31.2	28.3	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	15.4	12.6	10.2
Viet Nam	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.8	16.6	12.9	11.1	9.1	6.9	5.7	5.2
WESTERN ASIA	21.8	18.9	15.8	13.9	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.2
Armenia	11.1	9.5	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.9
Azerbaijan	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.9
Bahrain	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
Cyprus	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.0
Georgia	14.4	13.0	6.8	9.7	7.6	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	11.1
Iraq	20.7	18.0	15.3	13.1	11.5	9.4	8.3	6.9	9.6	10.0	10.6
Israel	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Jordan	26.0	23.0	22.0	19.0	13.0	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.8	4.6	4.1
Kuwait	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Lebanon	18.7	12.9	10.8	9.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.0	4.2
Oman	27.1	24.6	21.7	18.5	14.6	11.0	7.7	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.8
Qatar	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6
Saudi Arabia	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic	20.5	18.5	16.5	13.9	11.4	9.0	7.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.6
Turkey	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.8
United Arab Emirates	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.4
Yemen	34.2	31.9	30.0	27.9	25.0	20.9	16.8	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.6

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
14.0	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.1	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.1	Niger	
17.0	15.8	14.3	13.0	11.9	11.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	Nigeria	
9.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	Senegal	
22.1	21.1	19.7	18.0	16.3	14.8	13.4	12.1	11.1	Sierra Leone	
10.3	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	Togo	
7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.6	8.9	ASIA	
7.2	7.6	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.2	11.7	EASTERN ASIA	
7.1	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	China (5)	
5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.0	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	
4.7	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.4	9.9	11.2	12.2	China, Macao SAR (7)	
9.9	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.3	Dem. People's Republic of Korea	
8.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.6	13.5	Japan	
6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.8	Mongolia	
5.8	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.4	Republic of Korea	
8.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	
20.2	18.8	17.3	15.7	14.1	12.6	11.3	10.3	9.4	Afghanistan	
7.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	Bangladesh	
7.3	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.9	Bhutan	
8.3	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	India	
5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.5	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	
10.1	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	Kazakhstan	
8.1	8.0	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.9	Kyrgyzstan	
5.8	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	Maldives	
7.8	7.0	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	Nepal	
7.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	Pakistan	
7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.3	Sri Lanka	
6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	Tajikistan	
8.4	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0	Turkmenistan	
6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.4	Uzbekistan	
6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	
2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	Brunei Darussalam	
9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	Cambodia	
6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	Indonesia	
7.2	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.3	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.2	Malaysia	
9.8	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.0	Myanmar	
4.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	Philippines	
5.2	6.0	7.0	8.0	9.2	10.6	12.0	13.3	14.2	Singapore	
8.5	8.8	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	Thailand	
9.0	7.9	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	Timor-Leste	
5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	Viet Nam	
6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	WESTERN ASIA	
9.6	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.5	12.2	12.6	Armenia	
7.7	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.2	Azerbaijan	
3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.0	Bahrain	
7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.9	Cyprus	
11.9	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.3	Georgia	
9.2	6.5	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	Iraq	
5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	Israel	
4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	Jordan	
1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	6.8	Kuwait	
7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	Lebanon	
3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	Occupied Palestinian Territory	
2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	Oman	
2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.4	Qatar	
3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.9	Saudi Arabia	
3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	Syrian Arab Republic	
6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	Turkey	
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.8	United Arab Emirates	
7.5	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	Yemen	

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
EASTERN EUROPE	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.4	14.3
Belarus	11.4	10.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.1	12.0	13.7	14.5
Bulgaria	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	14.3	14.2
Czech Republic	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	11.7	10.7	10.8
Hungary	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
Moldova	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.0	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.4
Poland	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.6
Romania	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.2
Russian Federation	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.6	11.2	13.2	14.2	15.9
Slovakia	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.8
Ukraine	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	11.9	12.1	13.8	15.1	15.8
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.2
Channel Islands (10)	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.9
Denmark	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	10.7
Estonia	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
Finland (11)	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5
Iceland	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.1
Ireland	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	7.6
Latvia	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	13.9	13.6
Lithuania	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	11.8	11.6	11.8
Norway (12)	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.5
Sweden	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5
United Kingdom	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.2
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
Albania	14.4	10.9	9.7	8.3	8.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.7
Croatia	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.5
Greece	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.9
Italy	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9
Malta	10.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
Montenegro	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	6.5	6.5	8.2
Portugal	11.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.4
Serbia	14.1	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0
Slovenia	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.4
Spain	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.7
TFYR Macedonia (14)	17.2	13.2	9.6	8.1	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.7
Austria	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5
Belgium	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3
France	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.2
Germany	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.3
Luxembourg	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.4	9.3	8.9
Netherlands	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Switzerland	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	15.5	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.0
CARIBBEAN (16)	15.1	13.1	11.7	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8
Aruba	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9
Bahamas	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.5
Barbados	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.3
Cuba	10.7	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.6
Dominican Republic	20.2	17.4	14.6	11.9	9.7	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0
Grenada	10.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.8
Guadeloupe	13.1	10.2	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
Haiti	26.4	23.6	21.0	18.6	17.1	16.2	15.6	13.8	12.5	11.4	10.5
Jamaica	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1
Martinique	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.1
Netherlands Antilles	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.5
Puerto Rico	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.4
Saint Lucia	14.7	14.5	11.8	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16.7	16.0	13.2	11.2	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9
Trinidad and Tobago	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9
United States Virgin Islands	14.1	11.7	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
11.7	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	EUROPE
14.6	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	EASTERN EUROPE
14.7	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.2	Belarus
14.7	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	Bulgaria
10.8	11.0	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.0	Czech Republic
13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	Hungary
12.4	12.4	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.7	Moldova
10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.6	Poland
12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.5	13.7	14.0	Romania
16.1	16.2	15.8	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.7	Russian Federation
10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.0	Slovakia
16.3	16.3	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	Ukraine
10.0	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
9.5	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.6	Channel Islands (10)
10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.0	Denmark
14.2	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.4	Estonia
9.7	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.1	Finland (11)
6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.1	Iceland
7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	Ireland
13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	Latvia
12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	Lithuania
9.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	Norway (12)
10.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	Sweden
9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	United Kingdom
9.9	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.9	Albania
9.5	10.7	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	Bosnia and Herzegovina
12.0	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.8	13.7	Croatia
9.9	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	Greece
10.4	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6	Italy
8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.9	Malta
9.6	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.7	Montenegro
10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.4	Portugal
11.5	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	Serbia
9.8	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.7	Slovenia
8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	Spain
9.1	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.5	TFYR Macedonia (14)
9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.6	Austria
10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.3	Belgium
8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	France
10.7	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	Germany
8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	Luxembourg
8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.0	Netherlands
8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.7	Switzerland
6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.9	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	CARIBBEAN (16)
7.1	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.3	Aruba
6.1	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.4	Bahamas
7.0	7.0	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.6	11.7	12.6	13.2	Barbados
7.5	7.7	7.9	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.8	Cuba
6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5	Dominican Republic
8.3	7.9	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	Grenada
6.4	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.6	Guadeloupe
9.3	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	Haiti
7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	Jamaica
7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.2	13.0	Martinique
7.9	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.8	Netherlands Antilles
7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	Puerto Rico
6.6	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	Saint Lucia
6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.8	9.8	10.8	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.4	Trinidad and Tobago
6.6	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.4	11.7	11.5	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	17.6	14.7	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9
Belize	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.8
Costa Rica	13.5	11.9	10.2	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
El Salvador	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	11.1	11.4	11.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.9
Guatemala	22.3	20.2	18.0	15.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.0
Honduras	24.4	21.6	18.3	16.1	13.8	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.0
Mexico	16.6	13.6	11.5	10.4	9.1	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nicaragua	22.7	19.9	16.8	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.4	6.5	5.5	5.0
Panama	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2
Argentina	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.7
Bolivia	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.3	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.2
Brazil	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
Chile	13.6	13.3	12.2	10.3	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0
Colombia	16.3	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6
Ecuador	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.0
French Guiana	15.6	14.1	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.7
Guyana	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
Paraguay	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6
Peru	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
Suriname	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8
Uruguay	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.2
Canada	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
United States of America	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
OCEANIA	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.9
Australia (19)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8
New Zealand	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1
MELANESIA	26.6	23.1	20.0	17.5	15.5	14.8	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.2
Fiji	13.3	11.5	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
New Caledonia	15.3	13.9	11.0	9.7	9.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2
Papua New Guinea	29.7	26.0	22.8	20.2	18.0	17.5	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.9
Solomon Islands	19.3	16.7	14.2	11.0	9.2	7.4	5.9	11.8	10.2	8.7	7.9
Vanuatu	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.1	6.7	5.7
MICRONESIA (20)	14.0	12.4	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.3
Guam	8.9	7.7	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	14.2	12.5	10.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
POLYNESIA (21)	14.6	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4
French Polynesia	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9
Samoa	17.7	15.2	13.1	11.0	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7
Tonga	8.7	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.28. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: High variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.4	CENTRAL AMERICA
3.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	Belize
4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	Costa Rica
5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	El Salvador
5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	Guatemala
5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	Honduras
4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.2	Mexico
4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	Nicaragua
5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	Panama
6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	Argentina
7.7	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	Bolivia
6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	Brazil
5.3	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	Chile
5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.3	Colombia
5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	Ecuador
3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	French Guiana
8.4	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.7	11.5	12.2	12.7	Guyana
5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	Paraguay
6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	Peru
7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.7	Suriname
9.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	Uruguay
5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.2	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.9	Canada
8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	United States of America
7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	OCEANIA
7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.0	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.9	Australia (19)
7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	New Zealand
9.0	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.9	MELANESIA
6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	Fiji
5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.1	New Caledonia
9.7	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	Papua New Guinea
7.3	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	Solomon Islands
5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	Vanuatu
5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	MICRONESIA (20)
5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	Guam
6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.1	POLYNESIA (21)
5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	French Polynesia
5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	Samoa
5.7	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and low variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	19.6	17.5	15.6	13.2	11.3	10.6	10.3	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.8
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	10.3	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	23.9	20.9	18.2	14.7	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.4
Least developed countries (c)	28.5	26.0	23.9	21.8	20.0	18.8	17.1	15.8	15.2	14.2	13.3
Other less developed countries (d)	23.3	20.2	17.4	13.8	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.6
Less developed regions, excluding China	23.4	21.0	18.7	16.5	14.6	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.8	9.2	9.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	26.6	24.7	22.8	21.1	19.4	18.1	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
AFRICA	26.2	24.0	22.2	20.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	14.7	14.3	14.0	14.0
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	26.9	24.5	22.2	20.4	18.8	17.7	16.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	15.4
Burundi	25.1	23.6	22.0	20.6	20.2	18.8	18.1	17.6	19.7	18.2	16.7
Comoros (2)	23.5	22.0	20.5	18.9	16.7	15.1	13.7	11.8	9.9	8.5	7.4
Djibouti	28.3	25.7	23.8	21.6	19.4	17.4	15.7	14.9	13.7	12.3	12.0
Eritrea	28.0	25.7	23.6	21.7	19.7	18.9	20.5	17.3	14.3	11.8	10.6
Ethiopia	30.4	27.2	23.9	22.0	20.8	20.0	19.7	18.3	17.2	15.8	14.4
Kenya	23.6	21.6	18.8	16.5	14.4	12.5	10.7	10.0	9.4	11.4	13.2
Madagascar	27.3	25.3	23.3	21.4	19.8	18.2	16.6	16.3	14.3	12.5	11.0
Malawi	30.9	29.1	27.5	25.5	23.5	23.3	20.6	18.7	17.1	17.2	17.5
Mauritius (3)	15.7	10.6	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.8
Mozambique	32.8	30.0	27.5	25.6	23.5	21.7	21.4	21.0	19.8	18.0	19.2
Réunion	13.3	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Rwanda	24.0	22.9	21.6	20.7	20.3	20.1	19.3	20.4	41.9	24.1	18.4
Somalia	31.8	29.7	27.4	25.5	23.7	22.9	21.2	19.7	23.5	20.3	18.5
Uganda	24.5	22.0	19.5	17.4	15.3	15.8	16.2	15.0	16.0	17.7	15.5
United Republic of Tanzania	22.4	21.0	20.1	18.9	17.5	15.8	15.3	14.5	14.8	15.4	14.6
Zambia	21.8	20.2	18.8	17.7	16.0	15.0	14.5	14.9	17.5	21.3	21.7
Zimbabwe	17.5	16.3	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.2	8.7	15.3	20.5
MIDDLE AFRICA	27.3	25.4	23.6	21.8	20.1	18.7	18.0	17.6	18.0	19.1	18.4
Angola	35.9	33.5	31.1	28.7	26.4	25.0	24.7	24.7	23.8	22.6	22.1
Cameroon	24.9	23.3	21.6	20.1	18.6	16.9	14.5	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.0
Central African Republic	29.1	27.1	24.9	23.0	21.4	19.0	17.7	16.1	16.6	18.0	19.4
Chad	27.0	25.3	23.5	21.9	20.6	19.4	17.7	16.5	15.8	15.7	16.0
Congo	21.9	19.6	17.2	14.9	13.0	12.5	11.6	10.9	11.1	12.6	12.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.4	23.6	22.2	20.6	19.0	17.7	17.8	17.9	19.0	21.1	19.3
Equatorial Guinea	30.4	28.7	26.9	25.3	23.9	22.6	21.3	19.7	18.3	17.5	16.4
Gabon	27.7	25.9	24.8	21.8	19.2	16.3	13.8	11.5	10.4	10.2	11.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.7	24.1	18.5	15.0	12.1	11.3	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.9	8.2
NORTHERN AFRICA	24.4	21.8	20.3	18.3	16.2	14.2	12.0	9.8	8.3	7.2	6.7
Algeria	23.9	21.2	19.4	17.4	15.4	13.4	9.9	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.0
Egypt	24.0	21.0	20.4	18.3	16.0	14.5	12.6	10.2	8.0	6.6	5.9
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	22.5	19.9	18.3	16.8	14.8	12.7	10.9	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.1
Morocco	25.7	22.7	19.6	17.4	15.7	13.0	10.7	8.7	7.2	6.4	6.0
Sudan	25.2	24.2	23.0	21.3	19.5	17.3	15.4	14.4	13.1	11.9	11.2
Tunisia	22.6	20.3	17.9	15.5	12.3	10.0	8.0	6.9	6.0	5.5	5.5
Western Sahara	28.1	26.2	24.6	22.5	20.0	17.3	14.6	11.2	9.1	7.6	6.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	20.5	18.3	16.8	14.9	13.3	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.3	9.4	13.8
Botswana	19.2	17.6	15.7	14.0	11.9	9.9	8.5	7.1	7.2	12.1	16.3
Lesotho	22.8	20.4	18.3	17.8	16.9	15.1	13.2	11.8	10.3	11.9	17.7
Namibia	22.9	19.9	17.4	15.4	13.8	12.1	10.6	9.5	8.5	9.4	12.9
South Africa	20.3	18.1	16.7	14.8	13.1	11.7	10.0	8.5	8.2	9.2	13.5
Swaziland	22.9	21.0	19.7	18.6	16.4	14.2	12.1	10.6	9.7	11.2	17.2
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	27.8	26.3	24.6	22.9	21.4	19.8	18.7	17.5	16.7	16.0	15.8
Benin	31.7	29.1	25.5	22.7	20.4	18.1	17.0	15.4	13.9	12.8	12.6
Burkina Faso	31.3	28.8	26.6	24.8	22.8	20.6	18.9	17.8	17.1	16.4	15.7
Cape Verde	18.6	17.0	15.0	12.5	11.7	10.0	10.9	9.3	7.5	6.1	5.3
Côte d'Ivoire	24.2	22.6	20.5	18.4	16.8	15.1	14.1	13.2	14.0	15.7	16.5
Gambia	34.0	32.6	31.5	29.2	26.3	22.6	19.2	16.3	14.1	12.3	11.2
Ghana	20.5	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.8	14.6	13.3	11.9	10.7	10.0	10.0
Guinea	33.4	31.7	29.7	27.8	26.1	24.2	22.3	20.0	17.4	15.2	13.5
Guinea-Bissau	31.0	29.7	29.0	28.7	28.4	27.3	25.4	23.7	21.9	20.4	19.5
Liberia	25.7	24.8	23.8	22.8	21.8	20.8	19.8	18.8	23.0	21.2	19.8
Mali	31.0	29.8	28.1	26.9	25.9	24.3	22.5	20.7	19.3	18.1	16.4
Mauritania	23.2	21.9	20.1	18.3	16.8	15.1	13.4	11.9	10.7	9.6	8.7

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.4	WORLD
10.4	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.1	14.7	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
8.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.8	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
12.1	11.1	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	Least developed countries (c)
7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.4	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
8.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	
14.6	13.3	12.2	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.2	9.1	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
13.1	12.1	11.2	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.1	AFRICA
13.7	12.3	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
15.4	14.3	13.0	11.9	10.9	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.7	Burundi
6.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.3	Comoros (2)
11.2	10.1	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.9	Djibouti
9.1	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.3	Eritrea
12.8	11.5	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	Ethiopia
11.7	10.3	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	Kenya
9.6	8.6	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	Madagascar
14.7	13.4	12.5	12.0	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.5	Malawi
7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.7	11.8	12.9	13.9	Mauritius (3)
19.7	18.0	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.2	12.6	Mozambique
5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.7	Réunion
17.0	15.5	13.7	12.1	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	Rwanda
16.4	14.6	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.9	Somalia
13.3	11.6	10.1	9.2	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	Uganda
12.8	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.9	United Republic of Tanzania
18.7	17.0	15.5	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.2	Zambia
17.8	16.0	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.2	12.6	11.9	11.2	Zimbabwe
17.1	15.7	14.4	13.2	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.2	MIDDLE AFRICA
20.3	18.4	16.8	15.4	14.1	12.8	11.8	11.0	10.3	Angola
14.2	12.9	12.0	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.3	Cameroon
18.0	16.6	15.7	15.0	14.3	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.4	Central African Republic
15.2	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.9	9.0	8.3	7.8	7.5	Chad
11.3	10.4	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.7	Congo
17.9	16.5	15.0	13.6	12.3	11.1	10.1	9.4	8.8	Democratic Republic of the Congo
14.6	13.1	11.8	10.7	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.7	8.4	Equatorial Guinea
11.6	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	Gabon
7.4	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	São Tomé and Príncipe
6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.2	NORTHERN AFRICA
4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.6	9.9	Algeria
5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.5	Egypt
4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.9	8.9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.3	Morocco
10.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.6	Sudan
5.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.9	9.0	10.3	11.7	Tunisia
5.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.0	8.0	9.2	10.4	Western Sahara
16.9	17.1	16.4	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.3	14.9	SOUTHERN AFRICA
14.1	14.1	13.5	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.0	11.6	11.3	Botswana
19.1	18.0	17.8	17.6	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.8	Lesotho
12.4	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	Namibia
17.0	17.3	16.5	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.1	South Africa
21.1	21.6	20.7	20.5	19.6	19.0	18.4	17.7	16.7	Swaziland
14.7	13.4	12.2	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.9	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
11.0	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	Benin
14.2	12.8	11.5	10.4	9.5	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.0	Burkina Faso
4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.8	Cape Verde
15.2	14.1	13.0	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	Côte d'Ivoire
10.2	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	Gambia
9.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.0	Ghana
11.8	10.1	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	Guinea
18.3	16.4	14.7	13.3	12.0	10.8	9.8	9.0	8.4	Guinea-Bissau
18.1	16.3	14.7	13.4	12.1	11.0	10.0	9.2	8.6	Liberia
14.5	12.8	11.2	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.6	Mali
7.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	Mauritania

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	27.7	26.9	26.2	25.7	25.4	25.0	24.3	23.1	21.1	18.3	15.6
Nigeria	27.7	26.3	24.7	23.1	21.6	20.2	19.3	18.4	17.8	17.4	17.5
Senegal	27.1	25.7	24.0	22.2	20.3	18.0	15.6	13.4	11.8	10.6	9.8
Sierra Leone	34.0	32.7	31.6	30.4	28.5	27.1	25.7	24.8	26.3	24.5	23.5
Togo	27.3	24.7	22.0	19.4	17.1	15.0	13.2	12.1	11.2	10.7	10.8
ASIA	23.7	20.6	17.7	13.9	10.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.5
EASTERN ASIA	22.6	18.8	15.7	10.4	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.8
China (5)	25.1	20.7	17.1	10.9	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.6
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	8.9	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.3
China, Macao SAR (7)	13.5	11.6	10.6	8.1	7.2	6.6	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.3
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	11.8	10.6	9.1	7.9	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.0	7.9	9.3
Japan	9.4	8.2	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0
Mongolia	21.7	19.3	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.4	10.0	8.7	8.9	7.2	6.9
Republic of Korea	16.9	14.9	12.5	10.4	8.3	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	25.5	22.9	20.1	17.5	15.3	13.4	12.0	10.8	9.9	9.0	8.6
Afghanistan	36.7	34.5	32.5	30.2	27.8	25.4	24.1	23.3	22.6	22.4	21.6
Bangladesh	28.5	25.8	23.5	20.9	18.9	17.2	15.0	13.0	11.1	9.2	8.2
Bhutan	26.8	26.5	25.6	24.0	21.9	19.5	17.1	15.1	12.6	10.0	7.8
India	26.0	23.3	20.2	17.4	15.1	13.0	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	8.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	22.8	20.2	18.0	15.4	13.2	11.7	10.7	8.3	6.7	5.6	5.5
Kazakhstan	14.4	12.9	11.3	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.6	11.6	10.6
Kyrgyzstan	16.4	15.1	13.2	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9
Maldives	27.3	24.0	20.8	18.1	15.9	13.9	11.8	9.9	8.9	7.3	6.5
Nepal	28.1	26.4	24.6	22.5	20.2	18.0	15.9	13.9	12.0	9.8	8.7
Pakistan	23.1	21.3	19.3	17.3	15.6	14.2	12.9	11.8	9.8	8.8	7.7
Sri Lanka	11.4	9.5	8.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.3
Tajikistan	12.2	13.4	13.1	11.1	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.0	8.9	7.7	6.6
Turkmenistan	16.2	15.5	13.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.3
Uzbekistan	14.7	13.8	12.2	10.3	9.1	8.5	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.8
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	23.4	21.1	18.7	16.2	14.1	12.3	10.2	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.7
Brunei Darussalam	11.6	10.4	9.0	7.5	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8
Cambodia	23.8	22.1	20.4	19.4	22.5	40.0	15.6	13.3	11.6	10.4	10.0
Indonesia	26.1	24.2	21.7	18.6	15.9	13.4	11.3	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	22.0	21.1	19.9	18.9	18.2	17.3	16.1	14.4	11.9	9.5	8.0
Malaysia	19.9	16.5	13.3	10.4	8.8	7.7	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
Myanmar	27.8	22.8	19.9	16.7	14.4	12.3	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	10.2
Philippines	18.4	15.3	12.7	11.5	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.1
Singapore	10.6	8.6	7.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Thailand	15.6	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.1	8.6
Timor-Leste	34.5	31.2	28.3	25.3	23.0	45.0	23.0	20.4	15.4	12.6	10.2
Viet Nam	23.9	22.9	21.1	18.8	16.6	12.9	11.1	9.1	6.9	5.7	5.2
WESTERN ASIA	21.8	18.9	15.8	13.9	12.0	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.2
Armenia	11.1	9.5	6.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.9
Azerbaijan	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.9
Bahrain	16.4	15.7	13.8	10.1	7.5	6.3	4.5	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.1
Cyprus	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	7.7	7.1	7.0
Georgia	14.4	13.0	6.8	9.7	7.6	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	11.1
Iraq	20.7	18.0	15.3	13.1	11.5	9.4	8.3	6.9	9.6	10.0	10.6
Israel	6.9	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Jordan	26.0	23.0	22.0	19.0	13.0	9.6	8.9	7.1	5.8	4.6	4.1
Kuwait	11.2	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.0	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7
Lebanon	18.7	12.9	10.8	9.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory	26.0	23.0	22.0	21.0	16.8	13.5	9.1	6.3	6.9	5.0	4.2
Oman	27.1	24.6	21.7	18.5	14.6	11.0	7.7	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.8
Qatar	22.2	19.4	16.7	14.1	11.6	9.4	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.6
Saudi Arabia	25.9	23.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	10.7	7.6	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.8
Syrian Arab Republic	20.5	18.5	16.5	13.9	11.4	9.0	7.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.6
Turkey	23.5	19.8	16.4	13.5	11.6	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.8
United Arab Emirates	22.8	20.7	17.3	12.3	9.9	7.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.4
Yemen	34.2	31.9	30.0	27.9	25.0	20.9	16.8	13.7	11.9	10.1	8.6

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
13.6	12.0	10.8	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.6	6.2	Niger
16.6	15.2	13.8	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.1	Nigeria
8.9	8.1	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	Senegal
21.8	20.2	18.7	17.2	15.7	14.2	12.9	11.8	11.0	Sierra Leone
10.0	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	Togo
7.3	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.6	ASIA
7.2	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.6	14.0	15.3	EASTERN ASIA
7.0	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.3	13.7	15.1	China (5)
5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.6	14.1	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
4.7	5.3	5.9	6.9	8.2	9.9	12.0	14.2	16.2	China, Macao SAR (7)
9.8	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.7	12.4	13.5	14.9	16.2	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
9.0	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.7	14.9	15.9	16.7	17.5	Japan
6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.2	10.4	11.9	Mongolia
5.9	6.7	7.8	9.1	10.4	12.0	13.7	15.7	17.9	Republic of Korea
8.0	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.9	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
19.7	18.1	16.6	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.2	10.2	9.6	Afghanistan
7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	Bangladesh
7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.3	9.2	10.4	Bhutan
8.1	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.3	India
5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.9	7.9	9.0	10.2	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
10.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.7	Kazakhstan
8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.9	Kyrgyzstan
5.7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.4	Maldives
7.6	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.6	Nepal
7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.7	Pakistan
7.2	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.7	11.9	13.2	14.5	15.7	Sri Lanka
6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.5	Tajikistan
8.1	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.6	Turkmenistan
6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	Uzbekistan
6.4	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.9	11.0	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
2.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.0	Brunei Darussalam
8.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.3	Cambodia
6.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	Indonesia
7.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.3	Lao People's Democratic Republic
4.5	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.7	9.6	Malaysia
9.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.9	13.0	Myanmar
4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.1	Philippines
5.3	6.2	7.3	8.7	10.3	12.1	14.2	16.2	18.0	Singapore
8.5	9.0	9.6	10.4	11.3	12.3	13.5	14.7	15.7	Thailand
8.9	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	Timor-Leste
5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.5	Viet Nam
5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.4	WESTERN ASIA
9.6	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.8	14.2	16.0	17.7	Armenia
7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.7	13.2	14.7	Azerbaijan
3.2	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.8	8.0	9.2	10.3	Bahrain
7.5	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	Cyprus
11.8	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.3	16.7	18.3	19.9	Georgia
8.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.5	Iraq
5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.6	Israel
3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.9	Jordan
1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	6.1	7.3	8.6	Kuwait
7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	Lebanon
3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.5	Occupied Palestinian Territory
2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.3	Oman
2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	6.7	7.9	Qatar
3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.7	Saudi Arabia
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	7.2	Syrian Arab Republic
5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.5	Turkey
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.8	United Arab Emirates
7.3	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	Yemen

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
EASTERN EUROPE	10.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.4	14.3
Belarus	11.4	10.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	9.1	10.0	10.1	12.0	13.7	14.5
Bulgaria	10.2	8.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	14.3	14.2
Czech Republic	10.9	10.1	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	11.7	10.7	10.8
Hungary	11.4	10.3	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	14.3	13.8	13.3
Moldova	14.4	14.4	11.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	11.0	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.4
Poland	10.9	8.8	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.6
Romania	12.0	9.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.2
Russian Federation	9.5	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.3	11.6	11.2	13.2	14.2	15.9
Slovakia	10.7	8.7	8.0	8.5	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.8
Ukraine	10.5	8.9	8.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	11.9	12.1	13.8	15.1	15.8
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.2	10.7	10.2
Channel Islands (10)	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	11.1	9.9
Denmark	9.0	9.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.8	11.4	10.7
Estonia	13.1	11.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.7	13.7
Finland (11)	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5
Iceland	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.1
Ireland	12.6	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	7.6
Latvia	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.4	14.4	13.9	13.6
Lithuania	10.6	8.5	8.0	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	11.8	11.6	11.8
Norway (12)	8.2	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.5
Sweden	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.5
United Kingdom	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.2
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
Albania	14.4	10.9	9.7	8.3	8.1	6.5	6.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.9	10.6	8.9	7.5	6.9	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.0	8.0	8.7
Croatia	14.0	11.3	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.4	10.7	11.1	11.5
Greece	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.9
Italy	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9
Malta	10.2	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
Montenegro	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	6.5	6.5	8.2
Portugal	11.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.4
Serbia	14.1	11.6	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.6	11.0
Slovenia	10.6	9.6	9.5	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.4
Spain	10.2	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	8.7
TFYR Macedonia (14)	17.2	13.2	9.6	8.1	8.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.7
Austria	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.5
Belgium	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.1	11.8	11.6	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3
France	12.8	11.8	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	10.1	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.2
Germany	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.3
Luxembourg	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	10.6	10.4	9.3	8.9
Netherlands	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Switzerland	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.1
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	15.5	13.7	12.3	11.0	9.8	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.0
CARIBBEAN (16)	15.1	13.1	11.7	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8
Aruba	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.9
Bahamas	10.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.1	6.5
Barbados	13.2	10.3	9.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.3
Cuba	10.7	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.6
Dominican Republic	20.2	17.4	14.6	11.9	9.7	8.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.0
Grenada	10.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.8
Guadeloupe	13.1	10.2	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2
Haiti	26.4	23.6	21.0	18.6	17.1	16.2	15.6	13.8	12.5	11.4	10.5
Jamaica	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1
Martinique	12.9	9.9	8.5	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.1
Netherlands Antilles	12.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.5
Puerto Rico	8.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.4
Saint Lucia	14.7	14.5	11.8	8.4	8.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16.7	16.0	13.2	11.2	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9
Trinidad and Tobago	11.2	9.4	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.9
United States Virgin Islands	14.1	11.7	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
11.8	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.6	16.4	EUROPE
14.6	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.9	16.8	17.8	18.9	19.9	EASTERN EUROPE
14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.9	18.2	19.7	21.1	Belarus
14.8	15.3	15.7	16.3	17.0	17.9	19.0	20.0	21.2	Bulgaria
10.9	11.3	11.8	12.5	13.5	14.5	15.5	16.3	17.2	Czech Republic
13.2	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.5	16.2	16.8	17.4	Hungary
12.5	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.8	15.9	17.0	18.1	Moldova
10.1	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.3	14.5	15.9	17.2	18.5	Poland
12.5	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.2	16.4	17.7	19.2	Romania
16.2	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.9	17.6	18.6	19.5	20.3	Russian Federation
10.0	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.6	13.8	15.1	16.4	17.6	Slovakia
16.4	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.4	18.2	19.3	20.5	21.8	Ukraine
10.0	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.1	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
9.6	9.7	10.2	10.9	11.9	13.0	14.1	15.2	16.2	Channel Islands (10)
10.3	10.5	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.3	Denmark
14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.8	Estonia
9.8	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.3	14.5	Finland (11)
6.3	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.0	11.0	11.9	Iceland
7.1	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	Ireland
13.7	14.0	14.3	14.7	15.0	15.5	16.3	17.1	18.1	Latvia
12.3	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.9	17.1	18.2	Lithuania
9.1	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.6	12.1	Norway (12)
10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.5	Sweden
9.9	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.4	12.9	United Kingdom
9.9	10.5	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.6	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
5.8	6.4	7.0	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.3	Albania
9.5	10.9	12.3	13.4	14.2	14.8	15.8	17.1	18.6	Bosnia and Herzegovina
12.1	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.7	15.5	16.5	17.5	18.4	Croatia
9.9	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.6	15.6	Greece
10.5	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.2	Italy
8.0	8.6	9.3	10.2	11.1	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.2	Malta
9.6	10.4	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.7	14.3	Montenegro
10.6	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.1	15.2	16.3	Portugal
11.6	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.7	Serbia
9.9	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.5	16.8	18.0	Slovenia
8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.4	14.6	Spain
9.2	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.3	14.5	15.8	17.2	TFYR Macedonia (14)
9.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.8	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
9.4	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.0	15.0	Austria
10.0	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.7	Belgium
9.0	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.4	13.0	France
10.7	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.6	14.2	15.0	15.8	16.8	Germany
8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	Luxembourg
8.6	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.7	14.3	Netherlands
8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.1	12.6	Switzerland
6.0	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.6	10.7	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.7	11.6	CARIBBEAN (16)
7.1	7.9	9.0	10.3	11.6	13.0	14.3	15.4	16.1	Aruba
6.1	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	10.6	11.3	Bahamas
7.0	7.2	7.8	8.8	10.4	12.3	14.2	16.1	17.9	Barbados
7.6	7.9	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.9	13.5	15.3	17.3	Cuba
5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.1	10.0	Dominican Republic
8.3	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.6	12.2	Grenada
6.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.1	Guadeloupe
9.2	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.7	8.2	Haiti
7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.8	10.9	12.2	Jamaica
7.6	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.5	15.3	17.3	Martinique
7.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.5	14.2	16.0	17.9	Netherlands Antilles
7.7	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.6	Puerto Rico
6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.5	10.6	Saint Lucia
6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.5	11.1	13.3	16.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
8.2	8.2	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.9	13.2	14.6	Trinidad and Tobago
6.6	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.1	15.3	16.3	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	17.6	14.7	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.9
Belize	12.6	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.3	6.5	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.8
Costa Rica	13.5	11.9	10.2	8.2	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9
El Salvador	19.9	17.4	14.8	12.5	11.1	11.4	11.1	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.9
Guatemala	22.3	20.2	18.0	15.8	13.5	12.2	10.9	9.4	8.1	6.9	6.0
Honduras	24.4	21.6	18.3	16.1	13.8	11.4	9.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	6.0
Mexico	16.6	13.6	11.5	10.4	9.1	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nicaragua	22.7	19.9	16.8	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.1	8.4	6.5	5.5	5.0
Panama	13.3	11.1	9.8	8.6	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.0
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	14.9	13.5	12.2	11.0	9.8	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2
Argentina	9.1	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.7
Bolivia	24.4	23.1	21.6	20.3	19.0	16.0	13.3	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.2
Brazil	15.4	14.0	12.6	11.1	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.3
Chile	13.6	13.3	12.2	10.3	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.0
Colombia	16.3	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6
Ecuador	19.4	17.0	14.6	13.1	11.5	9.8	8.1	6.7	5.9	5.2	5.0
French Guiana	15.6	14.1	12.0	9.0	7.8	7.2	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.7
Guyana	17.7	15.9	13.7	11.6	10.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
Paraguay	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.6
Peru	21.6	19.7	17.6	15.6	12.8	10.9	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.2
Suriname	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8
Uruguay	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	12.3	10.6	9.3	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.2
Canada	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
United States of America	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.3
OCEANIA	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.3
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.9
Australia (19)	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8
New Zealand	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1
MELANESIA	26.6	23.1	20.0	17.5	15.5	14.8	10.5	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.2
Fiji	13.3	11.5	9.7	8.2	7.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4
New Caledonia	15.3	13.9	11.0	9.7	9.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2
Papua New Guinea	29.7	26.0	22.8	20.2	18.0	17.5	12.0	11.5	10.6	10.2	9.9
Solomon Islands	19.3	16.7	14.2	11.0	9.2	7.4	5.9	11.8	10.2	8.7	7.9
Vanuatu	22.3	19.5	16.8	14.5	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.1	6.7	5.7
MICRONESIA (20)	14.0	12.4	10.9	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.0	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.3
Guam	8.9	7.7	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	14.2	12.5	10.9	9.6	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3
POLYNESIA (21)	14.6	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4
French Polynesia	16.3	12.6	11.2	9.8	8.4	7.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.9
Samoa	17.7	15.2	13.1	11.0	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7
Tonga	8.7	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.29. Crude death rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Low variant

Crude death rate (deaths per 1,000 population)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.8	8.8	10.1	CENTRAL AMERICA
3.7	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.5	Belize
4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.4	Costa Rica
5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.1	El Salvador
5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.1	Guatemala
5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	Honduras
4.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.8	11.3	Mexico
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.8	Nicaragua
5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.7	Panama
6.2	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.8	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.7	Argentina
7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.3	Bolivia
6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.2	Brazil
5.4	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.9	9.9	11.1	12.4	Chile
5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.1	Colombia
5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.0	Ecuador
3.7	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.5	French Guiana
8.3	8.6	9.1	9.9	11.0	12.6	14.4	16.5	19.0	Guyana
5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.6	Paraguay
6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.0	10.0	Peru
6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.6	11.1	13.0	15.0	Suriname
9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.4	Uruguay
5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.6	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.1	12.7	Canada
8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.4	11.8	United States of America
7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	11.0	OCEANIA
7.1	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
7.1	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.5	Australia (19)
7.1	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	New Zealand
8.8	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.8	MELANESIA
6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.3	11.1	Fiji
5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.7	New Caledonia
9.5	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	Papua New Guinea
7.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.2	Solomon Islands
5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.6	Vanuatu
5.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.0	MICRONESIA (20)
5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.6	Guam
6.0	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.9	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.5	POLYNESIA (21)
5.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.3	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.1	French Polynesia
5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0	9.0	Samoa
5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.9	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country:
estimates and projections, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD											
Males	45.0	47.9	50.9	54.7	56.7	58.5	59.7	61.3	62.1	63.0	63.9
Females	47.8	50.7	53.6	57.5	59.9	62.0	63.5	65.2	66.3	67.4	68.3
Both sexes combined	46.4	49.3	52.2	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.6	63.3	64.2	65.2	66.0
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)											
Males	63.5	65.5	66.7	67.2	67.8	68.5	69.1	70.3	70.2	71.0	71.9
Females	68.6	71.0	72.8	73.7	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.3	77.8	78.5	79.3
Both sexes combined	66.1	68.3	69.8	70.6	71.3	72.2	72.8	73.9	74.0	74.8	75.6
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)											
Males	40.0	43.2	46.8	51.5	54.2	56.2	57.6	59.4	60.5	61.6	62.5
Females	41.6	44.8	48.0	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.1	62.1	63.5	64.9	65.9
Both sexes combined	40.8	43.9	47.4	52.2	55.0	57.2	58.8	60.7	62.0	63.2	64.1
Least developed countries (c)											
Males	35.6	37.7	39.7	41.8	43.7	45.3	47.3	48.8	49.1	50.2	51.5
Females	36.8	39.1	41.3	43.6	45.5	47.2	49.3	51.0	51.7	52.8	54.0
Both sexes combined	36.2	38.4	40.5	42.7	44.6	46.2	48.3	49.9	50.4	51.5	52.7
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)											
Males	40.7	44.0	47.9	53.1	55.9	58.2	59.4	61.4	62.7	63.9	64.9
Females	42.3	45.6	49.1	54.4	57.5	60.2	62.1	64.2	65.9	67.4	68.5
Both sexes combined	41.5	44.8	48.5	53.7	56.7	59.2	60.7	62.7	64.2	65.6	66.6
Less developed regions, excluding China											
Males	40.4	43.2	46.0	48.6	51.1	53.5	55.5	57.4	58.5	59.5	60.3
Females	41.3	44.2	47.1	50.0	52.8	55.6	58.1	60.2	61.7	62.9	63.8
Both sexes combined	40.9	43.7	46.5	49.3	51.9	54.5	56.8	58.7	60.0	61.2	62.0
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)											
Males	36.3	38.3	40.3	42.1	44.0	45.8	47.1	48.3	47.8	47.6	47.6
Females	38.9	40.9	43.1	45.1	47.1	48.9	50.3	51.5	51.3	50.8	49.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	39.6	41.7	43.6	45.5	47.3	48.7	49.9	49.6	49.2	48.8
AFRICA											
Males	37.3	39.4	41.5	43.4	45.4	47.2	48.8	50.3	50.2	50.1	50.3
Females	39.7	41.9	44.1	46.2	48.2	50.2	51.9	53.5	53.6	53.4	52.8
Both sexes combined	38.5	40.6	42.8	44.8	46.8	48.7	50.3	51.8	51.9	51.7	51.6
EASTERN AFRICA (1)											
Males	36.1	38.4	40.8	42.8	44.7	46.2	47.1	48.2	46.6	46.6	47.4
Females	38.7	41.1	43.8	45.8	47.8	49.3	50.3	51.4	50.2	49.9	49.4
Both sexes combined	37.4	39.7	42.3	44.3	46.2	47.7	48.7	49.8	48.4	48.2	48.4
Burundi											
Males	37.5	39.0	40.4	41.9	42.4	44.2	45.7	46.4	42.9	43.6	45.9
Females	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.1	45.6	47.5	49.2	50.0	46.6	46.9	48.7
Both sexes combined	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.5	44.1	45.9	47.5	48.2	44.7	45.3	47.4
Comoros (2)											
Males	39.5	41.0	43.0	45.0	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	56.1	58.7	60.9
Females	42.0	44.0	46.0	48.0	51.0	53.0	55.0	57.0	59.9	62.7	65.1
Both sexes combined	40.7	42.5	44.5	46.5	48.9	50.9	52.9	54.9	57.9	60.7	63.0
Djibouti											
Males	33.3	35.8	38.2	40.6	42.9	45.1	47.4	48.6	50.1	51.5	51.9
Females	36.4	39.0	41.3	43.7	45.9	48.0	50.3	51.6	53.2	54.8	54.9
Both sexes combined	34.8	37.3	39.7	42.1	44.4	46.5	48.8	50.0	51.6	53.2	53.4
Eritrea											
Males	34.4	36.4	38.4	40.4	42.3	42.7	42.0	44.4	47.8	50.7	52.5
Females	37.5	39.8	42.0	44.1	46.1	46.5	46.0	48.7	52.3	56.0	57.8
Both sexes combined	35.9	38.0	40.2	42.2	44.1	44.5	43.9	46.5	50.0	53.4	55.2
Ethiopia											
Males	32.8	35.3	38.6	40.6	42.1	43.1	43.5	45.2	46.6	47.8	49.4
Females	35.4	38.1	41.6	43.7	45.0	46.0	46.5	48.2	49.7	51.0	52.1
Both sexes combined	34.1	36.7	40.1	42.1	43.5	44.5	44.9	46.7	48.1	49.4	50.7
Kenya											
Males	40.5	43.0	46.0	48.7	51.6	54.3	57.1	57.6	57.3	52.5	49.9
Females	44.2	46.5	50.1	52.9	55.8	58.3	60.7	61.4	61.5	56.4	52.1
Both sexes combined	42.3	44.7	47.9	50.7	53.6	56.2	58.8	59.3	59.3	54.4	51.0
Madagascar											
Males	36.4	38.4	40.3	42.3	43.9	45.9	48.0	48.3	51.0	53.5	55.7
Females	37.0	39.4	41.5	43.5	45.8	47.9	50.1	50.5	53.6	56.4	58.9
Both sexes combined	36.7	38.9	40.8	42.9	44.9	46.9	49.0	49.4	52.2	55.0	57.3

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
										WORLD
65.0	66.3	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.2	73.1		Males
69.5	70.8	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	77.0	77.8		Females
67.2	68.5	69.8	70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.6	75.4		Both sexes combined
										MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
72.9	73.7	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.4		Males
80.2	80.9	81.6	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4		Females
76.5	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.8	82.4		Both sexes combined
										LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
63.7	65.0	66.3	67.4	68.5	69.4	70.4	71.3	72.1		Males
67.2	68.7	70.1	71.4	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.5		Females
65.4	66.8	68.2	69.4	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	74.3		Both sexes combined
										Least developed countries (c)
53.4	55.2	56.9	58.4	59.9	61.4	62.8	64.1	65.4		Males
55.8	57.7	59.5	61.3	63.0	64.6	66.2	67.6	69.1		Females
54.6	56.4	58.2	59.8	61.4	63.0	64.5	65.9	67.2		Both sexes combined
										Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)
66.1	67.4	68.7	69.8	70.9	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2		Males
69.8	71.3	72.7	73.9	75.1	76.1	77.0	77.9	78.7		Females
67.9	69.3	70.6	71.8	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.4		Both sexes combined
										Less developed regions, excluding China
61.7	63.2	64.6	65.9	67.0	68.1	69.1	70.1	71.1		Males
65.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.5		Females
63.4	65.0	66.5	67.8	69.1	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.3		Both sexes combined
										Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
49.0	50.9	52.8	54.6	56.3	58.1	59.7	61.4	62.9		Males
50.9	52.7	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.7	62.5	64.3	66.0		Females
50.0	51.8	53.8	55.7	57.6	59.4	61.1	62.8	64.5		Both sexes combined
										AFRICA
51.7	53.4	55.2	56.8	58.4	60.0	61.5	63.0	64.4		Males
53.8	55.6	57.6	59.4	61.2	62.9	64.6	66.2	67.8		Females
52.8	54.5	56.4	58.1	59.8	61.4	63.0	64.6	66.1		Both sexes combined
										EASTERN AFRICA (1)
50.0	52.1	54.1	55.8	57.4	59.0	60.6	62.1	63.6		Males
51.9	54.2	56.3	58.2	60.2	62.0	63.8	65.5	67.1		Females
50.9	53.2	55.2	57.0	58.8	60.5	62.2	63.8	65.3		Both sexes combined
										Burundi
48.1	49.8	51.3	52.7	54.4	56.3	58.2	60.0	61.7		Males
51.0	52.8	54.6	56.2	58.1	60.1	62.2	64.1	65.9		Females
49.6	51.3	53.0	54.5	56.3	58.2	60.2	62.0	63.8		Both sexes combined
										Comoros (2)
63.0	64.9	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.6	71.7	72.6	73.4		Males
67.4	69.5	71.4	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4		Females
65.2	67.2	68.9	70.5	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.1	75.9		Both sexes combined
										Djibouti
53.6	56.1	58.3	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.7	65.9	67.1		Males
56.0	58.6	61.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.2	70.5		Females
54.8	57.3	59.7	61.6	63.4	64.9	66.2	67.5	68.8		Both sexes combined
										Eritrea
55.6	57.9	59.7	61.3	62.8	64.2	65.5	66.6	67.7		Males
60.3	62.2	63.7	65.3	66.8	68.2	69.5	70.7	71.7		Females
58.0	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.9	66.3	67.6	68.7	69.8		Both sexes combined
										Ethiopia
51.7	53.7	55.6	57.5	59.3	61.0	62.6	64.1	65.5		Males
54.3	56.3	58.3	60.3	62.3	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.1		Females
52.9	55.0	56.9	58.9	60.8	62.6	64.3	65.8	67.3		Both sexes combined
										Kenya
53.0	55.4	57.1	58.3	59.6	61.1	62.6	64.0	65.4		Males
55.2	58.1	60.2	61.4	62.9	64.4	66.0	67.5	69.0		Females
54.1	56.8	58.6	59.9	61.2	62.7	64.3	65.7	67.2		Both sexes combined
										Madagascar
57.7	59.2	60.3	61.6	63.2	64.9	66.4	67.8	69.0		Males
61.3	63.3	64.9	66.5	68.2	69.7	71.2	72.4	73.6		Females
59.4	61.2	62.6	64.0	65.6	67.3	68.8	70.1	71.3		Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Malawi											
Males	35.8	36.7	37.8	38.8	41.0	42.9	44.6	46.3	48.0	45.9	44.4
Females	36.7	37.7	39.0	40.2	42.5	44.6	46.6	48.6	50.9	49.3	45.7
Both sexes combined	36.3	37.2	38.4	39.5	41.8	43.8	45.6	47.5	49.4	47.5	45.0
Mauritius (3)											
Males	49.7	56.2	58.7	59.7	60.7	62.4	64.0	65.1	66.3	66.9	68.6
Females	52.3	60.1	61.9	63.5	65.3	67.6	69.5	72.5	73.9	74.8	75.5
Both sexes combined	51.0	58.1	60.2	61.6	62.9	64.9	66.7	68.7	69.7	70.7	72.0
Mozambique											
Males	30.1	32.5	34.8	36.6	38.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	42.7	44.6	42.8
Females	32.5	35.1	37.6	39.6	41.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	45.8	48.0	45.3
Both sexes combined	31.3	33.8	36.2	38.1	40.3	42.5	42.8	42.9	44.3	46.3	44.0
Réunion											
Males	49.7	51.8	54.4	57.1	60.4	62.9	65.4	67.4	69.4	70.6	71.5
Females	55.6	58.3	61.0	64.1	68.1	71.3	74.5	76.5	78.3	79.0	80.0
Both sexes combined	52.7	55.1	57.7	60.5	64.3	67.1	69.9	71.9	73.6	74.8	75.7
Rwanda											
Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	42.5	43.0	43.2	44.5	41.9	21.9	33.6	41.7
Females	41.6	43.1	44.6	45.7	46.2	46.4	48.0	46.3	25.5	38.6	45.0
Both sexes combined	40.0	41.5	43.0	44.1	44.6	45.0	46.2	44.0	23.6	36.1	43.4
Somalia											
Males	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.5	40.4	41.4	43.0	38.0	42.7	44.8
Females	34.5	36.5	38.6	40.6	42.6	43.6	44.6	46.1	41.4	44.9	47.1
Both sexes combined	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	42.0	43.0	44.5	39.7	43.8	45.9
Uganda											
Males	38.5	41.1	43.8	46.6	49.6	48.9	48.4	49.9	47.0	43.5	47.3
Females	41.6	44.2	47.0	49.6	52.6	51.9	51.5	53.2	50.9	45.7	48.2
Both sexes combined	40.0	42.6	45.3	48.1	51.0	50.4	49.8	51.5	48.8	44.6	47.8
United Republic of Tanzania											
Males	39.6	41.3	42.6	44.1	46.0	48.3	49.0	49.9	48.6	46.8	48.7
Females	42.9	44.7	46.0	47.5	49.3	51.7	52.3	53.3	52.4	50.1	50.6
Both sexes combined	41.2	43.0	44.2	45.8	47.6	49.9	50.6	51.5	50.4	48.5	49.7
Zambia											
Males	40.6	42.6	44.6	46.3	48.5	49.8	50.2	48.9	43.9	39.0	38.9
Females	43.6	45.7	47.6	49.4	51.8	53.1	53.6	52.9	48.5	41.6	39.4
Both sexes combined	42.0	44.1	46.0	47.8	50.1	51.4	51.8	50.8	46.1	40.2	39.2
Zimbabwe											
Males	47.0	49.0	50.8	52.4	54.0	56.0	58.7	60.5	58.0	45.1	40.2
Females	50.0	52.1	54.0	55.7	57.4	59.5	62.3	64.5	63.1	48.6	39.7
Both sexes combined	48.5	50.5	52.4	54.0	55.6	57.7	60.4	62.4	60.4	46.8	40.0
MIDDLE AFRICA											
Males	35.5	37.2	39.1	41.2	43.3	45.2	46.1	46.4	45.3	43.3	44.4
Females	38.7	40.5	42.3	44.5	46.6	48.6	49.5	49.9	49.1	46.7	47.1
Both sexes combined	37.1	38.9	40.7	42.8	44.9	46.9	47.8	48.1	47.2	45.0	45.8
Angola											
Males	28.6	30.6	32.5	34.5	36.5	37.9	38.4	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.3
Females	31.5	33.5	35.5	37.5	39.4	41.1	41.6	41.6	42.4	42.8	42.7
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.0	34.0	36.0	37.9	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.6	41.0	41.0
Cameroon											
Males	37.2	39.1	41.4	43.5	45.8	48.1	51.5	53.5	52.8	51.0	49.3
Females	39.9	41.8	44.0	46.1	48.4	50.7	54.6	56.6	56.0	53.4	50.3
Both sexes combined	38.5	40.4	42.6	44.8	47.0	49.4	53.0	55.0	54.3	52.2	49.9
Central African Republic											
Males	33.0	35.0	37.0	39.0	41.0	44.1	45.7	48.0	46.8	43.6	41.7
Females	38.0	40.0	42.1	44.1	46.0	49.5	51.0	53.1	52.1	48.5	44.8
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.5	39.5	41.5	43.5	46.8	48.3	50.5	49.4	46.1	43.3
Chad											
Males	36.2	38.0	39.8	41.7	43.7	45.5	47.7	49.3	50.1	49.9	49.1
Females	40.0	41.8	43.7	45.6	47.6	49.4	51.4	52.9	53.4	53.2	52.0
Both sexes combined	38.1	39.9	41.7	43.6	45.6	47.4	49.5	51.1	51.7	51.6	50.5
Congo											
Males	39.8	42.8	46.2	49.9	52.8	53.5	54.5	55.2	53.9	51.0	51.7
Females	44.6	47.5	50.8	54.3	57.1	57.8	59.0	59.9	59.1	55.0	54.2
Both sexes combined	42.1	45.1	48.4	52.0	54.9	55.6	56.7	57.5	56.4	53.0	53.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo											
Males	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.4	46.2	46.2	45.7	43.5	40.8	43.5
Females	40.6	42.2	43.7	45.6	47.6	49.4	49.4	49.2	47.7	44.4	46.4
Both sexes combined	39.1	40.7	42.1	44.1	46.0	47.8	47.8	47.4	45.5	42.6	45.0

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
									Malawi
48.1	49.9	51.5	52.8	53.9	54.9	56.0	57.3	58.8	Males
48.4	50.2	51.5	53.1	55.0	56.8	58.6	60.1	61.7	Females
48.3	50.1	51.6	53.1	54.5	55.9	57.3	58.7	60.2	Both sexes combined
									Mauritius (3)
69.5	70.4	71.3	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	Males
76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.9	79.6	80.3	81.0	81.6	Females
72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	Both sexes combined
									Mozambique
41.7	43.6	45.6	47.2	48.7	50.2	51.8	53.7	55.6	Males
42.4	43.5	45.6	47.5	49.9	52.3	54.7	56.8	58.8	Females
42.1	43.6	45.7	47.5	49.4	51.3	53.2	55.2	57.2	Both sexes combined
									Réunion
72.3	73.0	73.7	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	Males
80.5	81.0	81.5	81.9	82.3	82.8	83.2	83.6	83.9	Females
76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.7	80.1	80.6	Both sexes combined
									Rwanda
44.6	46.5	48.7	50.7	52.7	54.6	56.3	58.1	59.8	Males
47.8	50.1	52.6	54.8	56.8	58.7	60.4	62.2	64.0	Females
46.2	48.3	50.7	52.8	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.2	61.9	Both sexes combined
									Somalia
46.9	48.9	50.8	52.7	54.6	56.6	58.5	60.3	62.0	Males
49.4	51.6	53.5	55.5	57.6	59.6	61.6	63.6	65.5	Females
48.2	50.2	52.1	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.0	61.9	63.7	Both sexes combined
									Uganda
50.8	53.2	55.5	57.1	58.7	60.1	61.5	62.8	64.0	Males
52.2	55.0	57.6	59.3	60.9	62.4	63.9	65.2	66.5	Females
51.5	54.2	56.6	58.2	59.8	61.3	62.6	64.0	65.2	Both sexes combined
									United Republic of Tanzania
51.4	53.1	55.0	56.7	58.4	60.0	61.6	63.2	64.6	Males
53.6	55.5	57.4	59.1	61.0	62.8	64.5	66.1	67.6	Females
52.5	54.4	56.2	57.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.6	66.1	Both sexes combined
									Zambia
42.1	44.3	46.6	48.1	49.7	51.2	52.6	54.2	55.9	Males
42.5	44.5	46.8	48.4	50.7	53.0	55.1	57.0	59.0	Females
42.4	44.5	46.8	48.3	50.2	52.1	53.8	55.5	57.4	Both sexes combined
									Zimbabwe
44.1	47.7	50.6	53.0	54.9	56.4	58.2	60.4	62.8	Males
42.7	46.8	49.8	52.8	55.6	57.9	60.2	62.8	65.7	Females
43.5	47.4	50.4	53.0	55.3	57.1	59.1	61.5	64.2	Both sexes combined
									MIDDLE AFRICA
45.8	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.5	54.4	56.2	58.0	59.8	Males
48.2	49.9	51.6	53.4	55.4	57.3	59.2	61.2	63.1	Females
47.0	48.6	50.3	52.1	53.9	55.8	57.7	59.6	61.4	Both sexes combined
									Angola
41.2	43.2	45.0	46.7	48.5	50.4	52.3	54.3	56.2	Males
44.3	46.3	48.2	50.0	52.0	54.0	56.1	58.1	60.2	Females
42.7	44.8	46.6	48.3	50.3	52.2	54.2	56.2	58.2	Both sexes combined
									Cameroon
50.0	51.7	53.3	54.7	56.4	58.2	60.0	61.6	63.2	Males
50.8	53.0	54.9	56.5	58.3	60.3	62.2	64.0	65.7	Females
50.4	52.4	54.1	55.6	57.3	59.2	61.0	62.8	64.4	Both sexes combined
									Central African Republic
43.3	45.0	46.4	47.8	49.4	50.9	52.6	54.3	56.2	Males
46.1	47.9	49.4	51.1	53.1	55.2	57.3	59.2	61.1	Females
44.7	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.2	53.0	54.9	56.7	58.6	Both sexes combined
									Chad
49.3	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.7	58.5	60.2	61.9	63.5	Males
52.0	53.5	55.5	57.5	59.6	61.6	63.5	65.3	67.0	Females
50.7	52.1	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.0	61.9	63.6	65.2	Both sexes combined
									Congo
54.0	55.4	56.9	58.6	60.2	61.8	63.4	64.8	66.1	Males
56.6	58.1	59.7	61.3	63.1	64.8	66.5	68.0	69.5	Females
55.3	56.8	58.3	60.0	61.7	63.3	64.9	66.4	67.8	Both sexes combined
									Democratic Republic of the Congo
45.2	46.6	48.2	50.0	51.9	53.8	55.7	57.5	59.3	Males
47.7	49.2	51.0	52.8	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.6	62.5	Females
46.5	47.9	49.6	51.4	53.3	55.2	57.2	59.1	60.9	Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Equatorial Guinea											
Males	33.0	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.1	44.1	46.0	46.6	48.0
Females	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.6	42.1	43.6	45.3	47.3	49.2	49.9	50.7
Both sexes combined	34.5	36.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	42.0	43.7	45.7	47.5	48.2	49.3
Gabon											
Males	35.5	37.5	38.9	43.1	47.1	51.3	55.0	58.7	59.8	58.8	55.7
Females	38.6	40.6	42.1	46.2	50.3	54.4	58.2	61.9	63.1	62.2	57.8
Both sexes combined	37.0	39.0	40.5	44.6	48.7	52.8	56.6	60.2	61.4	60.5	56.8
São Tomé and Príncipe											
Males	45.2	47.6	50.5	53.0	55.0	57.1	59.0	60.4	61.2	61.7	62.5
Females	48.0	50.5	53.5	56.0	58.0	60.0	61.7	63.1	64.1	64.9	66.1
Both sexes combined	46.5	48.9	51.9	54.4	56.5	58.6	60.4	61.7	62.7	63.3	64.3
NORTHERN AFRICA											
Males	40.9	43.2	45.4	47.8	50.1	52.8	55.7	58.7	61.3	63.4	65.2
Females	42.8	45.2	47.5	49.9	52.3	55.1	58.2	61.5	64.5	67.0	69.0
Both sexes combined	41.8	44.1	46.4	48.8	51.1	53.9	57.0	60.1	62.8	65.2	67.1
Algeria											
Males	42.1	44.7	47.3	50.4	53.5	57.0	60.2	64.7	66.6	67.9	69.7
Females	44.2	46.8	49.4	52.5	55.5	59.0	62.6	67.1	69.1	70.4	72.2
Both sexes combined	43.1	45.7	48.3	51.4	54.5	58.0	61.4	65.8	67.7	69.2	71.0
Egypt											
Males	41.1	43.6	46.1	48.4	50.3	52.5	55.1	58.6	62.2	65.3	67.7
Females	42.7	45.3	47.9	50.2	52.0	54.2	57.0	61.1	65.3	69.2	72.0
Both sexes combined	41.9	44.4	47.0	49.3	51.1	53.3	56.0	59.8	63.7	67.2	69.8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	56.0	60.6	64.5	66.9	69.3	70.5
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	59.3	64.2	68.9	71.7	74.5	75.7
Both sexes combined	42.7	45.3	47.8	50.2	52.8	57.4	62.2	66.2	68.8	71.6	72.7
Morocco											
Males	41.9	44.3	46.7	49.0	51.4	54.1	58.0	60.9	63.5	65.6	67.5
Females	43.9	46.6	49.2	51.8	54.5	57.5	61.5	64.6	67.5	69.8	71.8
Both sexes combined	42.9	45.4	47.9	50.3	52.9	55.7	59.7	62.7	65.4	67.7	69.6
Sudan											
Males	37.3	38.3	39.5	41.5	43.8	46.5	49.0	50.3	52.1	53.8	55.0
Females	40.1	41.1	42.3	44.3	46.5	49.2	51.8	53.3	55.2	57.0	57.8
Both sexes combined	38.6	39.6	40.9	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.3	51.7	53.6	55.4	56.4
Tunisia											
Males	44.1	46.6	49.1	51.6	55.1	58.8	62.7	65.3	68.3	70.1	71.1
Females	45.1	47.6	50.1	52.6	56.1	61.0	65.7	68.8	72.1	74.0	75.1
Both sexes combined	44.6	47.1	49.6	52.1	55.6	59.8	64.0	66.9	70.0	72.0	73.0
Western Sahara											
Males	34.0	36.0	38.0	39.9	41.9	46.2	50.5	54.8	57.3	59.8	62.3
Females	37.1	39.1	41.0	43.0	45.1	49.4	53.7	58.1	60.6	63.1	65.8
Both sexes combined	35.5	37.4	39.3	41.2	43.2	47.5	51.8	56.1	58.7	61.3	63.9
SOUTHERN AFRICA											
Males	43.6	46.1	47.7	49.3	50.8	52.5	54.9	57.3	58.2	56.3	50.6
Females	45.9	49.3	51.7	54.1	56.2	58.5	61.4	64.1	65.3	63.1	54.5
Both sexes combined	44.7	47.7	49.7	51.6	53.4	55.4	58.0	60.6	61.7	59.6	52.5
Botswana											
Males	45.6	47.7	49.7	51.5	54.1	57.2	59.4	61.4	60.0	50.0	45.7
Females	49.5	51.5	53.3	55.0	57.8	61.2	63.5	65.7	65.5	55.1	47.4
Both sexes combined	47.6	49.6	51.5	53.3	56.0	59.3	61.5	63.6	62.7	52.6	46.6
Lesotho											
Males	40.4	43.3	46.0	46.7	48.1	50.5	53.3	55.4	57.6	52.9	43.2
Females	43.8	46.7	49.4	50.1	51.3	53.8	56.7	58.9	61.6	57.8	45.7
Both sexes combined	42.1	45.0	47.7	48.5	49.8	52.2	55.1	57.2	59.7	55.6	44.6
Namibia											
Males	39.5	43.1	46.3	49.2	51.9	54.6	57.0	58.9	59.9	56.7	50.3
Females	44.1	47.5	50.6	53.2	55.9	58.4	61.0	62.9	64.2	61.1	52.5
Both sexes combined	41.7	45.2	48.4	51.2	53.9	56.4	59.0	60.8	62.0	58.9	51.5
South Africa											
Males	44.0	46.5	48.0	49.5	51.0	52.5	54.9	57.4	58.3	56.8	51.2
Females	46.0	49.5	52.0	54.5	56.6	58.8	61.7	64.7	65.8	63.9	55.6
Both sexes combined	45.0	48.0	50.0	51.9	53.7	55.5	58.2	60.8	61.9	60.2	53.4
Swaziland											
Males	39.4	41.5	43.1	44.7	47.6	50.6	53.6	55.7	56.2	51.9	42.6
Females	43.4	45.4	47.0	48.6	51.5	54.4	57.5	59.7	60.7	56.7	45.1
Both sexes combined	41.4	43.4	45.0	46.6	49.6	52.5	55.6	57.7	58.5	54.3	43.9

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
									Equatorial Guinea
50.4	52.7	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.0	61.5	62.8	64.4	Males
52.8	55.3	57.4	59.4	61.2	62.9	64.3	65.9	67.6	Females
51.6	54.0	56.1	58.0	59.8	61.5	62.9	64.3	66.0	Both sexes combined
									Gabon
56.4	59.5	62.0	63.5	65.0	66.0	67.0	68.0	69.0	Males
57.1	59.9	62.6	63.8	65.3	66.4	67.5	68.7	69.9	Females
56.7	59.7	62.3	63.7	65.2	66.2	67.3	68.3	69.4	Both sexes combined
									São Tomé and Príncipe
63.6	64.6	65.7	67.0	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	71.7	Males
67.4	68.6	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.4	75.3	76.1	Females
65.5	66.6	67.9	69.2	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.1	73.9	Both sexes combined
									NORTHERN AFRICA
66.8	68.1	69.2	70.2	71.2	72.1	72.9	73.7	74.5	Males
70.7	72.2	73.4	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.2	79.0	Females
68.7	70.1	71.3	72.4	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.0	76.7	Both sexes combined
									Algeria
70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.5	77.1	Males
73.7	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.3	80.9	Females
72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	Both sexes combined
									Egypt
69.1	70.3	71.4	72.4	73.3	74.1	74.8	75.5	76.2	Males
73.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	Females
71.3	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	Both sexes combined
									Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
71.7	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.1	77.7	Males
76.9	77.9	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.6	Females
74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.8	79.4	80.1	Both sexes combined
									Morocco
69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.1	Males
73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.8	Females
71.2	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.6	Both sexes combined
									Sudan
57.1	58.9	60.6	62.2	63.7	65.0	66.3	67.4	68.5	Males
60.1	62.1	63.9	65.6	67.2	68.7	70.0	71.2	72.3	Females
58.6	60.5	62.2	63.9	65.4	66.8	68.1	69.3	70.3	Both sexes combined
									Tunisia
71.9	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	Males
76.0	77.1	77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	Females
73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	Both sexes combined
									Western Sahara
64.3	66.1	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	Males
68.1	70.1	71.9	73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.7	Females
65.9	67.8	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.2	Both sexes combined
									SOUTHERN AFRICA
48.5	49.8	51.9	53.8	55.2	56.3	57.7	59.3	61.0	Males
49.3	49.3	51.4	53.6	55.9	57.8	59.8	61.7	63.7	Females
49.0	49.7	51.9	54.0	55.7	57.2	58.8	60.5	62.4	Both sexes combined
									Botswana
50.5	52.2	54.7	57.1	59.1	60.5	62.2	64.0	65.8	Males
50.7	51.6	54.0	56.4	58.9	60.8	63.2	65.5	67.9	Females
50.7	52.0	54.5	56.9	59.1	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.7	Both sexes combined
									Lesotho
42.9	45.4	47.1	48.6	50.0	51.2	52.3	53.7	55.3	Males
42.3	44.0	45.3	46.9	49.1	51.1	53.0	54.6	56.4	Females
42.6	44.8	46.3	47.9	49.6	51.2	52.6	54.1	55.8	Both sexes combined
									Namibia
52.5	52.9	54.7	56.3	57.7	58.6	59.5	60.5	61.7	Males
53.1	52.4	54.0	55.8	57.7	59.3	60.6	61.9	63.3	Females
52.9	52.8	54.5	56.2	57.8	59.0	60.0	61.2	62.4	Both sexes combined
									South Africa
48.8	50.0	52.1	54.0	55.3	56.5	57.8	59.4	61.2	Males
49.7	49.6	51.8	54.0	56.2	58.2	60.1	62.1	64.1	Females
49.3	50.0	52.2	54.2	56.0	57.4	59.0	60.7	62.6	Both sexes combined
									Swaziland
39.8	41.1	43.7	45.5	47.6	49.0	50.4	52.0	53.9	Males
39.4	39.0	40.9	42.5	45.1	47.4	49.6	51.7	54.0	Females
39.6	40.1	42.5	44.2	46.5	48.3	50.1	51.8	53.9	Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WESTERN AFRICA (4)											
Males	35.3	37.0	38.7	40.5	42.3	44.2	45.8	47.3	48.1	48.4	48.5
Females	37.5	39.2	41.0	42.8	44.8	46.7	48.5	49.9	50.5	50.8	50.3
Both sexes combined	36.4	38.1	39.9	41.6	43.5	45.4	47.1	48.6	49.3	49.6	49.4
Benin											
Males	37.0	39.2	41.4	43.6	45.5	47.4	49.4	50.9	52.6	53.3	53.0
Females	39.4	41.6	43.9	46.2	48.6	50.9	52.3	53.7	55.1	56.2	55.7
Both sexes combined	38.2	40.4	42.6	44.9	47.0	49.2	50.9	52.3	53.9	54.8	54.4
Burkina Faso											
Males	33.1	35.8	38.3	40.8	43.2	45.3	47.0	48.2	48.6	48.5	49.0
Females	30.9	34.1	37.3	40.6	44.0	47.0	49.3	51.0	52.0	52.1	52.2
Both sexes combined	32.0	34.9	37.8	40.7	43.6	46.1	48.1	49.6	50.3	50.3	50.7
Cape Verde											
Males	47.0	49.5	51.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	66.8
Females	50.0	52.5	54.5	57.0	59.0	61.5	64.0	66.5	69.0	71.3	73.0
Both sexes combined	48.5	51.0	53.0	55.5	57.5	60.0	61.8	64.1	66.4	68.6	70.2
Côte d'Ivoire											
Males	39.1	41.1	43.4	45.8	48.3	50.8	52.3	52.9	50.0	46.4	45.9
Females	41.9	44.0	46.6	49.1	51.6	54.3	56.1	56.9	54.6	50.1	48.0
Both sexes combined	40.5	42.5	44.9	47.4	49.8	52.4	54.0	54.7	52.0	48.0	46.8
Gambia											
Males	30.3	32.0	33.8	35.6	37.8	41.2	44.8	48.3	51.6	54.6	56.8
Females	30.3	32.2	34.1	36.2	38.8	42.5	46.4	50.3	53.8	57.1	59.3
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.1	33.9	35.9	38.3	41.8	45.6	49.3	52.6	55.9	58.0
Ghana											
Males	41.8	43.5	45.1	46.7	48.5	50.4	52.4	54.5	56.4	57.8	58.0
Females	44.6	46.2	47.9	49.6	51.4	53.3	55.3	57.1	58.8	59.3	58.9
Both sexes combined	43.1	44.8	46.5	48.1	49.9	51.8	53.7	55.7	57.5	58.6	58.5
Guinea											
Males	32.4	33.5	34.8	36.3	38.0	39.9	41.8	44.3	47.1	49.8	52.0
Females	34.9	35.7	36.8	38.1	39.7	41.7	44.0	46.9	50.2	53.2	55.4
Both sexes combined	33.6	34.6	35.8	37.2	38.8	40.8	42.9	45.6	48.6	51.5	53.7
Guinea-Bissau											
Males	31.1	32.0	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.8	39.6	41.7	43.2	43.8
Females	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.0	38.0	39.0	40.9	42.9	45.0	46.6	47.3
Both sexes combined	32.5	33.5	34.5	35.5	36.5	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.3	44.9	45.5
Liberia											
Males	37.1	38.2	39.4	40.6	41.8	42.8	43.7	44.9	39.7	41.0	42.8
Females	40.0	40.8	41.7	42.6	43.5	44.8	46.0	47.2	42.0	43.5	44.8
Both sexes combined	38.5	39.5	40.5	41.5	42.6	43.8	44.9	46.0	40.8	42.2	43.8
Mali											
Males	33.4	35.0	36.5	37.9	39.1	40.5	42.5	44.8	46.5	47.6	49.5
Females	33.9	35.7	37.5	39.3	41.0	43.1	45.5	48.1	50.5	52.1	54.0
Both sexes combined	33.7	35.3	36.9	38.5	40.0	41.7	43.9	46.4	48.4	49.9	51.8
Mauritania											
Males	38.5	40.4	42.3	44.2	46.3	48.8	51.6	54.3	56.6	58.6	60.5
Females	42.7	44.5	46.4	48.6	50.8	53.1	55.8	58.3	60.4	62.2	64.0
Both sexes combined	40.5	42.3	44.2	46.3	48.4	50.9	53.6	56.1	58.3	60.4	62.2
Niger											
Males	40.5	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.1	44.1	46.0	48.8	52.3	55.4
Females	35.5	36.6	37.5	38.2	38.8	39.8	41.4	43.5	46.5	50.3	53.6
Both sexes combined	37.4	38.6	39.5	40.1	40.5	41.3	42.6	44.6	47.4	51.3	54.5
Nigeria											
Males	34.8	36.3	37.8	39.5	41.3	43.0	44.3	45.5	46.3	46.4	45.9
Females	37.9	39.4	41.0	42.7	44.4	46.1	47.5	48.4	48.7	48.5	47.3
Both sexes combined	36.3	37.8	39.4	41.0	42.8	44.5	45.8	46.9	47.5	47.5	46.6
Senegal											
Males	36.8	38.9	41.1	43.3	45.5	48.5	52.0	55.2	57.3	58.7	59.7
Females	37.9	39.9	42.0	44.1	46.4	49.5	53.1	56.7	59.6	61.8	63.6
Both sexes combined	37.3	39.3	41.5	43.6	45.8	48.9	52.4	55.8	58.2	60.2	61.6
Sierra Leone											
Males	29.0	30.2	31.4	32.8	34.0	35.4	37.1	38.6	37.0	38.2	39.3
Females	31.7	32.9	34.2	35.5	36.8	38.2	39.9	41.5	39.7	41.7	42.8
Both sexes combined	30.3	31.6	32.8	34.1	35.4	36.8	38.4	40.0	38.3	39.9	41.0
Togo											
Males	37.2	39.8	42.4	45.2	48.1	51.2	53.6	55.1	56.1	56.3	55.6
Females	40.1	42.7	45.5	48.4	51.4	54.7	57.4	58.9	60.2	60.5	59.5
Both sexes combined	38.6	41.2	43.9	46.8	49.8	52.9	55.5	56.9	58.1	58.4	57.6

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
WESTERN AFRICA (4)										
49.6	51.3	53.2	55.1	57.0	58.8	60.5	62.1	63.7		Males
51.1	52.8	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.5	62.4	64.2	66.0		Females
50.3	52.1	54.0	55.9	57.8	59.7	61.4	63.2	64.8		Both sexes combined
Benin										
55.6	58.2	60.2	61.9	63.7	65.4	67.0	68.3	69.6		Males
57.8	60.3	62.5	64.4	66.2	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.8		Females
56.7	59.3	61.4	63.2	64.9	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.7		Both sexes combined
Burkina Faso										
50.7	52.3	53.8	55.6	57.3	59.0	60.6	62.1	63.4		Males
53.8	55.5	57.2	59.0	60.8	62.6	64.2	65.6	67.0		Females
52.3	53.9	55.5	57.3	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.8	65.2		Both sexes combined
Cape Verde										
68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7		Males
74.5	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.2	80.0	80.6	81.2		Females
71.7	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6		Both sexes combined
Côte d'Ivoire										
47.5	49.2	51.3	53.2	55.1	56.8	58.5	60.2	61.8		Males
49.3	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.5	58.3	60.1	61.8	63.5		Females
48.3	49.9	52.0	53.9	55.8	57.5	59.3	61.0	62.6		Both sexes combined
Gambia										
58.6	60.8	63.2	64.9	66.4	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.4		Males
60.3	62.1	64.2	65.9	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.3	72.5		Females
59.4	61.5	63.7	65.4	67.0	68.2	69.3	70.4	71.5		Both sexes combined
Ghana										
59.6	61.3	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.6	67.7	68.7	69.7		Males
60.5	62.5	64.2	65.9	67.4	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.2		Females
60.0	61.9	63.5	65.0	66.4	67.6	68.8	69.9	70.9		Both sexes combined
Guinea										
54.4	57.0	59.3	61.5	63.6	65.4	67.0	68.4	69.8		Males
57.6	60.3	62.9	65.3	67.5	69.4	71.2	72.7	74.1		Females
56.0	58.6	61.1	63.4	65.5	67.4	69.0	70.5	71.9		Both sexes combined
Guinea-Bissau										
44.9	47.1	49.1	51.0	52.9	54.8	56.6	58.4	60.2		Males
47.9	49.8	51.8	53.6	55.6	57.5	59.4	61.4	63.4		Females
46.4	48.4	50.4	52.3	54.2	56.2	58.0	59.9	61.7		Both sexes combined
Liberia										
44.8	46.7	48.5	50.3	52.2	54.1	55.9	57.7	59.4		Males
46.6	48.4	50.3	52.1	54.0	55.9	57.8	59.7	61.6		Females
45.7	47.5	49.4	51.2	53.1	55.0	56.9	58.7	60.5		Both sexes combined
Mali										
52.1	54.0	56.0	57.8	59.7	61.4	63.0	64.4	65.8		Males
56.6	58.5	60.4	62.4	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.1	70.4		Females
54.5	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.1	63.8	65.4	66.8	68.2		Both sexes combined
Mauritania										
62.4	63.9	65.3	66.6	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.7	71.5		Males
66.0	67.7	69.3	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.0	74.9	75.8		Females
64.2	65.8	67.2	68.6	69.8	70.9	71.8	72.7	73.6		Both sexes combined
Niger										
57.8	59.8	61.5	63.0	64.4	65.8	67.0	68.1	69.1		Males
56.0	58.2	60.2	62.1	64.0	65.8	67.5	69.0	70.4		Females
56.9	59.0	60.8	62.6	64.2	65.8	67.2	68.6	69.8		Both sexes combined
Nigeria										
46.4	48.0	49.9	51.9	54.0	56.0	57.8	59.6	61.4		Males
47.3	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8	62.9		Females
46.9	48.4	50.4	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.1		Both sexes combined
Senegal										
61.1	62.2	63.3	64.3	65.2	66.1	67.0	67.8	68.5		Males
65.1	66.5	67.8	68.9	70.0	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.6		Females
63.1	64.3	65.5	66.6	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.3	71.0		Both sexes combined
Sierra Leone										
41.0	42.3	43.7	45.3	47.1	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8		Males
44.2	45.5	47.0	48.8	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8		Females
42.6	43.9	45.4	47.1	48.9	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8		Both sexes combined
Togo										
56.7	58.4	60.2	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.8	67.0	68.1		Males
60.1	62.0	63.9	65.4	66.9	68.4	69.7	70.9	72.0		Females
58.4	60.2	62.0	63.6	65.1	66.5	67.8	68.9	70.1		Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
ASIA											
Males	40.4	43.6	47.5	53.1	56.1	58.3	59.6	61.7	63.2	64.6	65.8
Females	41.7	44.9	48.4	54.1	57.2	59.9	61.8	64.0	65.9	67.7	69.4
Both sexes combined	41.0	44.2	48.0	53.6	56.6	59.1	60.7	62.8	64.5	66.1	67.5
EASTERN ASIA											
Males	41.4	45.1	50.4	59.6	63.2	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.2	69.8	71.3
Females	44.7	48.5	52.5	61.6	65.2	67.6	68.4	70.2	71.7	73.6	75.2
Both sexes combined	42.9	46.7	51.4	60.6	64.2	66.4	66.8	68.5	69.9	71.6	73.2
China (5)											
Males	39.3	43.1	48.7	58.8	62.5	64.5	64.3	66.0	67.4	69.0	70.5
Females	42.3	46.2	50.4	60.4	63.9	66.3	66.9	68.8	70.3	72.0	73.7
Both sexes combined	40.8	44.6	49.5	59.6	63.2	65.3	65.5	67.3	68.7	70.4	72.0
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)											
Males	57.2	61.0	64.0	66.5	68.5	70.5	72.6	74.3	75.5	77.2	78.6
Females	64.9	68.5	71.3	73.5	75.6	76.8	78.3	79.9	81.0	83.0	84.5
Both sexes combined	61.0	64.8	67.7	70.0	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	77.6	80.0	81.5
China, Macao SAR (7)											
Males	51.5	54.5	58.5	62.5	64.0	67.0	71.5	73.5	75.2	76.5	77.6
Females	56.5	59.5	63.5	67.5	69.0	72.0	76.5	78.5	79.8	80.9	82.2
Both sexes combined	54.0	57.0	61.0	65.0	66.4	69.4	74.0	76.0	77.3	78.8	80.0
Dem. People's Republic of Korea											
Males	48.5	52.4	54.8	57.6	60.8	63.5	65.4	67.0	66.1	64.0	64.2
Females	51.5	55.5	58.1	61.7	66.4	69.9	71.8	73.3	73.7	71.0	68.8
Both sexes combined	50.1	54.1	56.7	59.9	64.0	67.2	69.1	70.6	70.0	67.7	66.7
Japan											
Males	61.6	64.3	66.7	68.8	70.6	72.7	74.2	75.5	76.2	77.1	78.3
Females	65.5	68.8	71.7	74.1	75.9	78.0	79.7	81.3	82.4	83.8	85.2
Both sexes combined	63.9	66.8	69.0	71.1	73.3	75.5	76.9	78.3	79.5	80.5	81.9
Mongolia											
Males	41.0	44.0	47.0	50.0	52.5	54.0	56.0	58.5	59.4	61.1	61.9
Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.0	57.0	59.0	62.0	63.2	66.3	68.4
Both sexes combined	42.2	45.2	48.3	51.3	53.8	55.5	57.5	60.2	61.3	63.6	65.0
Republic of Korea											
Males	46.0	51.1	53.6	56.0	59.3	61.3	63.1	65.8	68.5	70.9	73.5
Females	49.0	54.2	56.9	59.4	66.1	68.5	71.4	74.0	76.5	78.5	80.6
Both sexes combined	47.5	52.7	55.3	57.7	62.6	64.8	67.1	69.8	72.2	74.6	77.0
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)											
Males	39.1	41.9	44.9	48.1	51.0	53.7	55.9	57.9	59.4	60.6	61.5
Females	37.8	40.5	43.5	46.9	50.1	53.5	56.2	58.5	60.7	62.4	64.1
Both sexes combined	38.4	41.2	44.2	47.5	50.5	53.6	56.0	58.2	60.0	61.5	62.7
Afghanistan											
Males	29.2	30.7	32.3	34.3	36.3	38.7	40.0	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2
Females	28.4	30.0	31.7	33.8	35.9	38.2	39.7	40.7	41.7	41.8	42.1
Both sexes combined	28.8	30.3	32.0	34.0	36.1	38.4	39.9	40.8	41.7	41.8	42.1
Bangladesh											
Males	38.3	40.0	41.7	43.5	45.6	47.1	50.1	52.9	55.5	59.0	61.3
Females	36.7	38.7	40.7	43.4	45.0	46.8	50.0	52.8	56.7	59.9	62.8
Both sexes combined	37.5	39.3	41.2	43.5	45.3	46.9	50.0	52.8	56.0	59.4	62.0
Bhutan											
Males	36.0	36.3	37.3	38.9	41.1	43.8	46.8	49.4	53.0	57.3	61.8
Females	36.3	36.9	38.2	40.1	42.7	45.8	49.2	52.3	56.3	60.8	65.2
Both sexes combined	36.1	36.6	37.7	39.5	41.8	44.7	47.9	50.7	54.5	58.9	63.5
India											
Males	38.1	41.1	44.6	48.1	51.4	54.6	56.8	58.5	59.9	61.0	61.7
Females	36.6	39.3	42.6	46.2	50.0	53.9	56.6	58.8	60.8	62.7	64.2
Both sexes combined	37.4	40.2	43.6	47.2	50.7	54.2	56.6	58.6	60.2	61.8	62.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)											
Males	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.6	55.4	57.5	58.8	62.2	64.7	66.9	68.0
Females	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.4	55.1	58.1	60.7	64.3	67.1	69.3	71.0
Both sexes combined	44.9	47.2	49.3	52.5	55.2	57.7	59.6	63.0	65.7	68.0	69.5
Kazakhstan											
Males	50.2	52.2	54.2	56.3	57.8	58.8	60.4	62.4	60.5	57.5	59.5
Females	60.6	62.6	64.7	66.7	68.2	69.3	70.9	72.1	70.3	68.9	70.6
Both sexes combined	55.0	57.2	59.3	61.5	63.1	64.2	65.8	67.4	65.4	63.0	64.9
Kyrgyzstan											
Males	48.8	50.9	53.0	55.2	56.8	58.0	59.6	62.0	62.1	61.0	61.4
Females	57.3	59.4	61.5	63.7	65.3	66.5	68.1	69.8	70.1	69.0	69.4
Both sexes combined	52.9	55.1	57.3	59.5	61.2	62.3	64.0	66.0	66.1	64.9	65.3

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
ASIA									
67.2	68.6	69.9	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2	Males
71.0	72.6	74.0	75.2	76.4	77.3	78.2	78.9	79.7	Females
69.0	70.5	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.4	Both sexes combined
EASTERN ASIA									
72.1	73.0	73.9	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.7	Males
76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	Females
74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.3	79.9	Both sexes combined
China (5)									
71.3	72.2	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.4	Males
74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	Females
73.0	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	Both sexes combined
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)									
79.4	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.3	Males
85.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	87.4	88.0	88.6	89.2	89.8	Females
82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.7	Both sexes combined
China, Macao SAR (7)									
78.5	79.4	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.8	Males
82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.8	87.4	Females
80.7	81.4	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	Both sexes combined
Dem. People's Republic of Korea									
65.1	66.0	66.8	67.6	68.4	69.1	69.8	70.5	71.1	Males
69.3	70.3	71.3	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	Females
67.3	68.2	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	72.1	72.8	73.4	Both sexes combined
Japan									
79.0	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.4	82.9	83.3	Males
86.1	87.1	87.9	88.4	88.9	89.4	89.9	90.4	90.9	Females
82.6	83.5	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.7	86.1	86.6	87.1	Both sexes combined
Mongolia									
63.9	65.7	67.3	68.7	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.9	Males
69.9	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.6	75.8	76.8	77.7	78.6	Females
66.8	68.4	69.9	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.2	Both sexes combined
Republic of Korea									
75.0	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.9	Males
82.2	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5	86.1	86.6	87.1	Females
78.6	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	Both sexes combined
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)									
63.1	64.8	66.3	67.7	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0	Males
66.1	68.0	69.8	71.4	72.8	74.1	75.2	76.2	77.2	Females
64.5	66.3	68.0	69.5	70.8	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	Both sexes combined
Afghanistan									
43.9	45.5	47.2	48.9	50.8	52.7	54.6	56.6	58.5	Males
43.8	45.5	47.2	49.0	50.9	52.9	54.9	56.9	58.9	Females
43.8	45.5	47.2	49.0	50.8	52.8	54.7	56.7	58.7	Both sexes combined
Bangladesh									
63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	Males
65.0	67.4	69.5	71.3	73.0	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.6	Females
64.1	66.2	68.1	69.7	71.2	72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	Both sexes combined
Bhutan									
64.0	65.8	67.4	68.8	70.1	71.2	72.2	73.1	73.9	Males
67.5	69.6	71.4	73.0	74.4	75.6	76.7	77.6	78.5	Females
65.6	67.6	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.0	Both sexes combined
India									
63.2	65.0	66.6	68.0	69.3	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.4	Males
66.4	68.5	70.4	72.1	73.6	74.9	76.0	77.0	77.9	Females
64.7	66.6	68.4	70.0	71.4	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	Both sexes combined
Iran (Islamic Republic of)									
69.4	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	Males
72.6	74.1	75.3	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	Females
71.0	72.3	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	Both sexes combined
Kazakhstan									
61.6	63.9	65.7	67.4	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	Males
72.4	74.0	75.3	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	Females
67.0	69.0	70.6	72.0	73.2	74.3	75.2	76.1	76.9	Both sexes combined
Kyrgyzstan									
62.0	63.1	64.3	65.7	66.9	68.1	69.1	70.1	70.9	Males
69.9	70.9	72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.3	Females
65.9	66.9	68.1	69.4	70.5	71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Maldives											
Males	40.1	43.3	46.4	49.6	52.7	55.9	58.4	61.0	62.3	64.3	65.6
Females	37.6	40.7	43.9	47.0	50.1	53.2	55.8	58.3	59.8	62.6	65.6
Both sexes combined	38.9	42.0	45.2	48.3	51.4	54.6	57.1	59.6	61.0	63.4	65.6
Nepal											
Males	36.8	38.1	39.6	41.5	44.2	47.0	49.9	52.9	55.8	59.1	61.0
Females	35.5	37.3	39.2	41.4	43.7	46.5	49.3	52.1	55.6	59.6	61.6
Both sexes combined	36.2	37.7	39.4	41.5	44.0	46.7	49.6	52.5	55.7	59.4	61.3
Pakistan											
Males	44.8	46.7	48.6	50.5	52.4	54.4	56.4	58.5	60.5	61.4	63.3
Females	42.1	44.5	46.8	49.1	51.5	53.7	56.0	58.1	61.4	62.2	63.9
Both sexes combined	43.4	45.6	47.7	49.8	51.9	54.0	56.2	58.2	60.8	61.8	63.6
Sri Lanka											
Males	58.4	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.8	64.4	66.6	66.1	67.5	66.9	67.0
Females	57.3	61.4	62.6	65.4	66.7	68.1	71.9	72.9	74.0	74.3	75.0
Both sexes combined	57.6	61.5	62.2	64.3	65.0	65.9	68.8	69.0	70.4	70.5	70.8
Tajikistan											
Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.9	58.4	59.5	60.2	61.0	60.8	61.7	63.4
Females	55.7	57.7	59.7	61.7	63.2	64.2	65.3	66.2	65.9	66.9	68.6
Both sexes combined	53.1	55.2	57.2	59.3	60.9	61.9	62.8	63.6	63.4	64.3	65.9
Turkmenistan											
Males	47.9	49.9	52.0	54.0	55.5	56.6	58.1	59.3	59.2	58.8	58.2
Females	55.1	57.1	59.1	61.2	62.7	63.7	65.3	66.3	67.6	67.2	66.7
Both sexes combined	51.3	53.4	55.5	57.6	59.1	60.2	61.7	62.8	63.3	62.9	62.4
Uzbekistan											
Males	52.4	54.4	56.5	58.5	60.0	61.1	62.6	64.0	63.0	63.3	63.3
Females	59.5	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.1	68.1	69.6	70.5	69.4	69.7	69.7
Both sexes combined	55.8	57.9	60.0	62.1	63.6	64.7	66.2	67.3	66.2	66.5	66.5
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA											
Males	39.8	42.7	45.4	48.3	50.7	53.6	56.8	59.8	62.2	64.3	66.0
Females	42.0	45.1	48.0	51.3	54.1	57.1	60.8	63.7	66.3	69.0	71.0
Both sexes combined	40.9	43.9	46.7	49.7	52.3	55.3	58.7	61.7	64.2	66.6	68.5
Brunei Darussalam											
Males	59.6	61.0	62.5	64.0	66.9	68.1	70.1	71.5	72.4	73.4	74.2
Females	61.1	62.0	63.5	66.0	69.9	71.4	73.6	75.3	77.1	78.1	78.9
Both sexes combined	60.4	61.5	63.0	64.9	68.3	69.7	71.6	73.2	74.5	75.5	76.3
Cambodia											
Males	38.1	40.0	42.0	44.0	39.0	30.0	49.2	52.2	54.1	54.4	53.7
Females	40.8	42.8	44.9	46.9	41.7	32.5	52.6	55.5	57.3	58.4	59.5
Both sexes combined	39.4	41.4	43.4	45.4	40.3	31.2	51.0	53.9	55.8	56.5	56.8
Indonesia											
Males	36.9	39.2	41.7	45.0	48.0	51.5	54.5	58.5	61.1	64.2	66.7
Females	38.1	40.7	43.4	47.0	50.5	54.0	58.0	62.0	64.5	67.9	70.5
Both sexes combined	37.5	39.9	42.5	46.0	49.2	52.7	56.2	60.1	62.7	66.0	68.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic											
Males	40.1	41.4	42.7	43.9	45.2	46.8	48.6	51.2	54.9	58.2	60.7
Females	43.9	44.9	46.0	47.0	48.0	49.3	51.1	53.6	57.3	60.7	63.1
Both sexes combined	41.9	43.1	44.3	45.4	46.5	48.0	49.8	52.4	56.0	59.5	61.9
Malaysia											
Males	47.0	50.6	54.2	57.8	61.4	63.5	66.0	67.5	68.7	69.6	70.8
Females	50.0	53.7	57.4	61.0	64.7	67.1	70.0	71.6	73.1	74.5	75.5
Both sexes combined	48.5	52.1	55.7	59.4	63.0	65.3	68.0	69.5	70.7	71.9	73.0
Myanmar											
Males	35.1	40.5	43.6	47.7	51.2	54.1	56.3	56.5	57.3	57.8	56.7
Females	37.7	43.4	46.8	51.3	55.1	58.3	60.1	60.5	61.6	63.0	63.4
Both sexes combined	36.3	41.9	45.1	49.4	53.1	56.1	58.1	58.3	59.3	60.3	59.9
Philippines											
Males	46.0	49.6	52.9	54.6	56.4	58.3	60.2	62.2	64.5	66.5	68.2
Females	49.6	53.1	56.7	58.3	59.9	62.0	64.2	66.4	68.7	70.7	72.5
Both sexes combined	47.8	51.3	54.8	56.4	58.1	60.1	62.1	64.2	66.5	68.6	70.3
Singapore											
Males	58.8	61.5	64.1	66.0	67.4	68.6	69.2	71.1	73.9	75.1	76.8
Females	62.1	64.9	67.6	70.0	71.8	73.1	74.6	76.2	78.3	79.3	80.8
Both sexes combined	60.4	63.2	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.8	71.8	73.6	75.8	77.2	78.8
Thailand											
Males	49.2	52.0	54.4	56.4	58.0	59.8	61.7	63.1	64.0	62.8	63.7
Females	52.6	55.4	58.0	60.5	63.1	65.7	68.0	69.6	71.2	72.8	74.0
Both sexes combined	50.8	53.6	56.1	58.3	60.4	62.5	64.6	66.1	67.3	67.5	68.6

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
									Maldives
67.6	69.2	70.6	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	Males
69.5	71.6	73.5	75.0	76.2	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.6	Females
68.5	70.4	72.0	73.4	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	Both sexes combined
									Nepal
63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	Males
64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	72.5	73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3	Females
63.8	65.9	67.9	69.6	71.1	72.4	73.6	74.6	75.5	Both sexes combined
									Pakistan
65.2	66.9	68.4	69.7	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	Males
65.8	67.5	69.1	70.5	72.0	73.5	74.8	76.0	77.0	Females
65.5	67.2	68.7	70.1	71.4	72.6	73.8	74.8	75.7	Both sexes combined
									Sri Lanka
68.8	69.5	70.2	70.8	71.5	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.3	Males
76.2	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.9	Females
72.4	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.6	Both sexes combined
									Tajikistan
64.1	65.1	66.0	66.8	67.8	68.8	69.8	70.7	71.5	Males
69.4	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.2	75.1	75.9	76.6	Females
66.7	67.7	68.7	69.6	70.6	71.6	72.5	73.4	74.2	Both sexes combined
									Turkmenistan
59.0	60.5	62.1	63.7	65.1	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.6	Males
67.5	68.9	70.4	71.7	72.9	73.9	74.8	75.7	76.4	Females
63.2	64.6	66.2	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.2	72.2	73.1	Both sexes combined
									Uzbekistan
64.0	65.0	65.9	66.7	67.7	68.8	69.8	70.6	71.5	Males
70.4	71.4	72.3	73.1	74.0	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.2	Females
67.2	68.1	69.0	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.3	Both sexes combined
									SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
68.0	69.5	70.8	72.0	73.0	73.9	74.7	75.5	76.2	Males
72.9	74.4	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.3	80.9	Females
70.4	71.9	73.3	74.4	75.5	76.3	77.2	77.9	78.6	Both sexes combined
									Brunei Darussalam
75.0	75.5	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.3	78.7	Males
79.7	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0	82.5	82.9	83.3	83.7	Females
77.1	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.6	81.1	Both sexes combined
									Cambodia
57.3	60.7	63.4	65.5	67.2	68.7	69.9	70.9	71.8	Males
61.9	64.5	67.0	69.3	71.3	72.9	74.2	75.3	76.2	Females
59.7	62.8	65.3	67.5	69.3	70.8	72.1	73.1	74.0	Both sexes combined
									Indonesia
68.7	70.2	71.4	72.5	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	Males
72.7	74.3	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	Females
70.7	72.2	73.6	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.2	78.0	78.6	Both sexes combined
									Lao People's Democratic Republic
63.0	64.9	66.7	68.2	69.5	70.7	71.7	72.6	73.5	Males
65.8	68.1	70.1	71.9	73.4	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8	Females
64.4	66.5	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.7	Both sexes combined
									Malaysia
72.0	72.9	73.8	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	Males
76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.4	Females
74.2	75.2	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1	Both sexes combined
									Myanmar
59.1	61.9	63.9	65.6	67.1	68.5	69.8	70.9	71.9	Males
65.3	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.7	74.1	75.3	76.3	77.3	Females
62.1	64.6	66.6	68.4	69.9	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.6	Both sexes combined
									Philippines
69.5	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.7	76.4	Males
73.9	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	Females
71.7	72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	Both sexes combined
									Singapore
78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.6	Males
81.9	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	Females
80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	84.6	Both sexes combined
									Thailand
66.5	67.8	69.1	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.9	Males
75.0	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	Females
70.6	71.7	72.8	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	78.1	Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Timor-Leste											
Males	29.6	31.9	34.4	36.9	39.2	30.0	39.2	42.7	48.5	53.6	57.5
Females	30.4	33.1	35.6	38.1	40.7	32.5	40.7	44.2	50.1	55.2	59.1
Both sexes combined	30.0	32.5	35.0	37.5	40.0	31.2	39.9	43.4	49.2	54.4	58.3
Viet Nam											
Males	39.1	41.3	43.5	45.7	47.7	53.7	56.8	61.1	66.1	69.0	71.2
Females	41.8	44.6	47.4	50.2	53.1	58.1	61.2	64.9	69.6	72.4	74.9
Both sexes combined	40.4	42.9	45.4	47.8	50.3	55.8	58.8	62.8	67.7	70.7	73.0
WESTERN ASIA											
Males	43.7	47.2	50.2	52.6	55.3	58.2	60.3	62.6	63.7	65.1	66.1
Females	46.7	50.3	53.6	56.2	59.0	62.0	64.3	66.6	67.8	69.4	70.6
Both sexes combined	45.2	48.7	51.8	54.3	57.1	60.1	62.3	64.6	65.7	67.2	68.3
Armenia											
Males	59.8	61.8	63.9	66.0	67.6	67.3	67.7	65.9	65.3	66.9	67.9
Females	65.9	68.0	70.0	72.1	73.6	73.5	73.8	70.7	72.1	73.7	74.6
Both sexes combined	62.8	64.9	67.1	69.2	70.8	70.6	70.9	68.4	68.7	70.4	71.4
Azerbaijan											
Males	54.4	56.4	58.3	60.3	61.8	61.2	61.0	62.2	62.2	62.6	63.2
Females	61.5	63.5	65.5	67.5	69.0	68.7	68.6	69.8	69.5	70.0	70.5
Both sexes combined	58.0	60.0	62.1	64.1	65.6	65.2	65.0	66.1	65.6	66.3	66.8
Bahrain											
Males	49.6	52.4	55.4	58.3	61.7	63.9	67.4	69.1	71.1	72.5	73.5
Females	52.5	55.5	58.7	61.8	65.4	67.8	71.5	73.2	74.8	75.8	76.5
Both sexes combined	50.9	53.8	56.9	59.9	63.3	65.6	69.1	70.8	72.6	73.9	74.8
Cyprus											
Males	65.1	66.2	67.5	68.7	70.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.6
Females	69.0	70.1	71.0	72.0	72.9	75.5	77.5	78.4	79.2	80.5	81.3
Both sexes combined	67.0	68.1	69.2	70.3	71.4	73.7	75.0	76.1	76.8	78.0	79.0
Georgia											
Males	56.8	58.7	60.7	62.6	64.1	65.6	65.6	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.5
Females	64.4	66.4	68.3	70.3	71.8	73.2	73.2	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3
Both sexes combined	60.6	62.6	64.6	66.7	68.2	69.6	69.6	70.5	70.5	70.5	70.5
Iraq											
Males	44.5	47.6	50.6	53.6	56.1	59.5	60.6	63.6	58.0	57.3	54.9
Females	46.3	49.4	52.4	55.4	57.9	61.5	63.7	66.7	61.1	60.4	59.3
Both sexes combined	45.3	48.4	51.5	54.5	57.0	60.4	62.0	65.0	59.5	58.8	57.0
Israel											
Males	64.4	66.4	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.4	72.8	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.6
Females	66.4	69.3	70.7	72.4	73.3	74.9	76.2	77.4	78.9	80.2	81.7
Both sexes combined	65.4	67.8	69.4	70.8	71.6	73.1	74.5	75.6	76.9	78.3	79.7
Jordan											
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.4	61.9	64.2	66.3	68.3	69.7
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	63.0	65.8	67.8	69.9	71.5	73.1
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.1	51.6	56.5	61.1	63.7	65.9	68.0	69.8	71.3
Kuwait											
Males	54.1	56.6	59.1	63.0	66.0	67.5	69.6	72.6	73.6	74.6	75.3
Females	57.5	60.0	62.5	67.0	70.0	71.7	73.7	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.2
Both sexes combined	55.6	58.0	60.5	64.6	67.7	69.3	71.3	74.2	75.2	76.2	76.9
Lebanon											
Males	54.3	57.8	60.3	62.0	63.4	63.9	64.7	65.6	67.2	68.2	68.9
Females	57.7	61.4	64.1	66.0	67.6	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.6	72.4	73.2
Both sexes combined	55.9	59.5	62.1	63.9	65.4	66.1	67.0	67.9	69.3	70.3	71.0
Occupied Palestinian Territory											
Males	42.2	44.6	46.9	50.2	54.9	59.0	62.7	65.4	68.1	69.4	70.8
Females	44.3	46.9	49.5	53.2	58.3	62.7	66.2	68.8	71.4	72.7	73.9
Both sexes combined	43.2	45.7	48.1	51.6	56.5	60.8	64.4	67.0	69.7	71.1	72.4
Oman											
Males	36.9	39.3	42.2	45.9	50.9	56.0	61.3	66.2	69.9	71.2	72.9
Females	38.3	40.9	44.2	48.1	53.4	58.8	64.3	69.5	72.9	74.2	75.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	40.1	43.2	47.0	52.1	57.4	62.7	67.7	71.2	72.5	74.2
Qatar											
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	63.5	65.5	66.8	68.4	70.8	73.7
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	67.6	69.8	71.3	73.0	74.2	75.3
Both sexes combined	48.0	50.9	54.9	58.7	62.1	65.0	67.0	68.4	69.9	71.9	74.3
Saudi Arabia											
Males	39.1	41.9	44.8	48.6	52.4	57.6	61.9	65.0	67.4	68.9	69.8
Females	40.7	43.9	47.1	51.3	55.5	59.9	64.5	68.1	70.8	72.7	74.0
Both sexes combined	39.9	42.9	45.9	49.9	53.9	58.7	63.0	66.3	68.8	70.5	71.6

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
									Timor-Leste
60.0	62.2	64.2	66.0	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	Males
61.7	64.2	66.6	68.8	70.8	72.5	73.9	75.2	76.3	Females
60.8	63.2	65.4	67.4	69.1	70.7	72.0	73.2	74.2	Both sexes combined
									Viet Nam
72.3	73.3	74.2	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	78.2	Males
76.2	77.4	78.4	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	Females
74.2	75.3	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	Both sexes combined
									WESTERN ASIA
67.5	69.4	70.7	71.9	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.1	Males
72.0	73.9	75.3	76.6	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.7	Females
69.7	71.6	73.0	74.1	75.2	76.1	76.9	77.6	78.3	Both sexes combined
									Armenia
68.4	69.1	69.9	70.8	71.6	72.3	73.0	73.7	74.3	Males
75.1	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	Females
72.0	72.7	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.4	Both sexes combined
									Azerbaijan
63.8	64.7	65.6	66.4	67.4	68.5	69.5	70.4	71.2	Males
71.2	72.4	73.5	74.5	75.3	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.6	Females
67.5	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.5	Both sexes combined
									Bahrain
74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	Males
77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	Females
75.6	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	Both sexes combined
									Cyprus
76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.1	80.5	81.0	Males
81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.1	85.5	86.0	Females
79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.6	Both sexes combined
									Georgia
67.1	67.8	68.6	69.2	70.0	70.9	71.7	72.4	73.1	Males
74.8	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	Females
71.0	71.7	72.4	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	76.4	Both sexes combined
									Iraq
57.8	64.1	66.9	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.8	Males
61.5	67.3	70.6	72.8	74.3	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.3	Females
59.5	65.7	68.7	70.8	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.1	Both sexes combined
									Israel
78.6	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.4	Males
82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	87.3	Females
80.7	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.4	Both sexes combined
									Jordan
70.8	71.8	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	Males
74.5	75.7	76.7	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.3	Females
72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.1	Both sexes combined
									Kuwait
76.0	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.5	80.0	80.5	Males
79.9	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.9	84.4	Females
77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	81.0	81.5	82.0	Both sexes combined
									Lebanon
69.9	70.7	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.4	Males
74.2	75.1	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	Females
72.0	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	Both sexes combined
									Occupied Palestinian Territory
71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	Males
75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	Females
73.4	74.4	75.4	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	Both sexes combined
									Oman
74.2	75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	Males
77.5	78.5	79.4	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.1	Females
75.6	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0	Both sexes combined
									Qatar
75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.9	Males
76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.7	82.2	Females
75.6	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.2	80.8	Both sexes combined
									Saudi Arabia
70.9	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.5	77.1	Males
75.3	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	Females
72.8	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Syrian Arab Republic											
Males	44.8	47.1	49.0	52.2	55.7	59.5	62.9	65.3	67.6	69.7	71.2
Females	47.2	49.7	51.8	55.3	59.1	63.1	66.5	68.9	71.2	73.4	74.9
Both sexes combined	45.9	48.3	50.3	53.7	57.3	61.2	64.6	67.0	69.2	71.5	73.1
Turkey											
Males	42.0	46.5	50.3	52.4	55.0	57.5	59.0	61.0	64.0	66.6	68.5
Females	45.2	49.7	54.0	56.4	59.2	61.7	63.2	65.3	68.5	71.2	73.3
Both sexes combined	43.6	48.1	52.1	54.3	57.0	59.5	61.0	63.1	66.1	68.8	70.8
United Arab Emirates											
Males	46.7	49.6	53.5	57.3	60.7	64.7	67.1	69.6	72.3	74.7	76.3
Females	49.3	52.5	56.6	60.8	64.4	68.9	71.4	73.6	76.4	78.9	80.5
Both sexes combined	48.0	51.0	55.0	58.9	62.2	66.2	68.6	71.3	73.7	76.2	77.8
Yemen											
Males	32.4	33.8	35.0	36.8	39.6	43.9	48.8	52.4	54.7	56.8	58.8
Females	32.7	34.2	35.4	37.2	40.0	44.4	49.3	53.4	56.5	59.3	61.8
Both sexes combined	32.5	34.0	35.2	37.0	39.8	44.2	49.1	52.9	55.6	58.0	60.3
EUROPE											
Males	62.9	65.3	66.7	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.7	69.0	68.4	68.9	69.6
Females	67.9	70.6	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.5	76.7	77.4	78.0
Both sexes combined	65.6	68.1	69.8	70.4	70.9	71.3	71.7	72.8	72.6	73.1	73.8
EASTERN EUROPE											
Males	60.7	63.6	65.4	65.5	65.0	64.1	63.7	65.2	63.0	62.5	62.3
Females	67.0	69.9	72.4	73.0	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.9	73.4	73.4	73.7
Both sexes combined	64.2	67.1	69.3	69.6	69.5	69.0	68.6	69.7	68.2	67.9	67.8
Belarus											
Males	61.1	63.1	64.6	65.6	66.6	65.8	65.6	66.6	64.2	62.5	62.5
Females	70.0	72.0	73.5	74.4	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.6	74.9	74.2	74.6
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	70.4	71.5	71.1	70.7	71.3	69.6	68.2	68.4
Bulgaria											
Males	62.2	65.4	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.4	68.2	67.6	67.5	68.9
Females	66.1	68.8	72.1	73.1	73.4	73.6	74.2	74.7	74.7	74.6	76.0
Both sexes combined	64.1	67.1	70.2	70.9	71.0	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.0	72.4
Czech Republic											
Males	64.5	66.8	67.3	66.6	66.6	67.1	67.2	67.8	69.3	71.1	72.1
Females	69.5	72.3	73.4	73.4	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.2	76.4	78.0	78.7
Both sexes combined	67.0	69.6	70.4	70.0	70.1	70.7	70.8	71.5	72.7	74.6	75.4
Hungary											
Males	61.5	64.7	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.3	65.3	65.5	64.8	66.4	68.3
Females	65.8	69.1	71.0	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.6	73.9	75.3	76.6
Both sexes combined	63.6	66.9	68.6	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.1	69.5	69.5	70.8	72.4
Moldova											
Males	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	61.6	61.6	61.5	64.2	63.7	63.0	64.3
Females	63.0	65.0	66.5	68.0	68.5	68.5	68.4	70.8	70.8	70.5	71.5
Both sexes combined	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.2	64.8	64.8	65.0	67.6	67.3	66.8	67.9
Poland											
Males	58.6	63.2	65.8	66.9	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.0	68.6	70.4
Females	64.2	68.5	71.0	73.0	74.1	75.0	75.0	75.4	75.9	77.2	78.8
Both sexes combined	61.3	65.8	68.3	69.9	70.5	70.9	70.9	70.9	71.5	72.8	74.6
Romania											
Males	59.4	62.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	67.0	66.8	66.5	65.8	66.1	67.8
Females	62.8	65.9	68.8	67.9	71.5	72.0	72.6	72.7	73.2	73.6	75.0
Both sexes combined	61.1	64.1	66.8	66.8	69.2	69.5	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.7	71.3
Russian Federation											
Males	60.5	62.5	64.1	63.8	63.1	61.9	61.4	63.8	60.5	59.6	58.5
Females	67.3	69.9	72.8	73.4	73.6	73.1	72.7	73.6	72.6	72.2	71.8
Both sexes combined	64.5	66.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	65.7	64.8
Slovakia											
Males	62.4	66.1	68.3	67.6	66.8	66.9	66.8	67.1	67.8	68.7	69.8
Females	66.2	70.7	73.0	73.3	73.5	74.2	74.7	75.2	76.2	76.9	77.8
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	70.7	70.6	70.0	70.4	70.6	71.0	72.1	72.8	73.8
Ukraine											
Males	61.3	65.4	67.4	67.1	65.3	64.2	64.4	66.0	63.6	61.9	62.0
Females	69.7	72.2	73.9	74.4	74.0	73.7	73.8	74.4	73.5	73.0	73.4
Both sexes combined	65.9	69.3	71.1	71.3	70.1	69.4	69.3	70.3	68.6	67.4	67.6

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
										Syrian Arab Republic
72.3	73.1	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.9		Males
76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1		Females
74.1	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0		Both sexes combined
										Turkey
69.4	70.3	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1		Males
74.3	75.2	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.6	80.2	80.9		Females
71.8	72.7	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.5		Both sexes combined
										United Arab Emirates
77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9		Males
81.5	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3		Females
78.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4		Both sexes combined
										Yemen
61.1	63.2	65.1	66.8	68.3	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.7		Males
64.4	66.7	68.9	70.9	72.5	74.0	75.2	76.3	77.3		Females
62.7	64.9	67.0	68.8	70.4	71.8	73.0	74.0	75.0		Both sexes combined
										EUROPE
70.5	71.3	72.5	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8		Males
78.8	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2		Females
74.6	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.3	81.0		Both sexes combined
										EASTERN EUROPE
63.0	63.6	65.0	66.6	67.8	68.9	69.8	70.8	71.7		Males
74.5	75.0	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8		Females
68.6	69.2	70.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.9		Both sexes combined
										Belarus
63.1	64.0	65.0	66.1	67.3	68.4	69.4	70.3	71.2		Males
75.2	75.8	76.4	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.4	80.0		Females
69.0	69.9	70.7	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7		Both sexes combined
										Bulgaria
69.5	70.4	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.9		Males
76.7	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.8		Females
73.0	73.8	74.6	75.3	76.1	76.8	77.6	78.2	78.9		Both sexes combined
										Czech Republic
73.4	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1		Males
79.5	80.3	81.1	81.8	82.4	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.9		Females
76.5	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.4	82.0		Both sexes combined
										Hungary
69.2	70.4	71.5	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.3		Males
77.4	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.8		Females
73.3	74.4	75.3	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6		Both sexes combined
										Moldova
65.1	65.8	67.0	68.2	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.8		Males
72.5	73.2	74.2	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.5		Females
68.9	69.6	70.7	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6		Both sexes combined
										Poland
71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.4		Males
79.8	80.4	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.3		Females
75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9		Both sexes combined
										Romania
69.0	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.1		Males
76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1		Females
72.5	73.6	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.1		Both sexes combined
										Russian Federation
59.0	59.2	60.8	62.6	64.0	65.2	66.3	67.5	68.5		Males
72.6	73.0	73.7	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.9		Females
65.5	65.8	67.1	68.6	69.7	70.7	71.6	72.5	73.4		Both sexes combined
										Slovakia
70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.4	77.1		Males
78.5	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5		Females
74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.7	80.3		Both sexes combined
										Ukraine
62.1	63.0	64.5	65.9	67.1	68.2	69.1	70.1	71.0		Males
73.8	74.3	75.1	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.1		Females
67.9	68.6	69.8	71.0	72.0	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.2		Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)											
Males	66.8	67.9	68.3	68.7	69.2	69.9	70.9	71.9	72.5	73.9	75.3
Females	71.5	73.2	73.9	74.8	75.5	76.2	77.3	78.1	78.6	79.6	80.6
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.6	71.2	71.8	72.4	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.6	76.8	78.0
Channel Islands (10)											
Males	67.4	67.7	68.1	68.4	68.7	69.3	70.7	72.5	74.4	75.2	75.9
Females	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.8
Both sexes combined	70.6	71.0	71.5	72.0	72.4	73.1	74.1	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3
Denmark											
Males	69.6	70.3	70.3	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.6	75.0
Females	72.4	73.7	74.4	75.3	76.4	77.3	77.6	77.9	77.8	78.6	79.6
Both sexes combined	71.0	72.0	72.3	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.2	76.1	77.3
Estonia											
Males	61.7	64.2	65.0	65.7	65.7	64.5	64.4	65.9	62.6	63.9	65.1
Females	68.3	71.4	73.4	74.2	74.7	74.4	74.3	74.8	74.0	75.3	76.7
Both sexes combined	65.3	67.7	69.8	70.4	70.5	69.7	69.6	70.4	68.3	69.6	70.9
Finland (11)											
Males	63.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.7	72.0	73.4	74.9
Females	69.6	71.4	72.5	73.5	75.0	76.6	77.9	78.8	79.6	80.7	81.7
Both sexes combined	66.3	68.0	68.9	69.6	70.7	72.2	73.9	74.6	75.8	77.2	78.4
Iceland											
Males	70.0	70.8	70.8	70.7	71.4	73.4	73.9	75.3	76.3	77.1	79.3
Females	74.1	75.4	76.1	76.3	77.4	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.4	82.7
Both sexes combined	72.0	73.0	73.4	73.4	74.3	76.3	76.8	77.8	78.6	79.3	81.0
Ireland											
Males	65.7	67.3	68.4	68.9	68.9	69.6	70.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	75.3
Females	68.2	70.6	72.3	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.9	77.3	78.1	78.8	80.3
Both sexes combined	66.9	68.9	70.3	71.1	71.3	72.0	73.1	74.4	75.5	76.1	77.8
Latvia											
Males	62.5	65.0	66.3	66.0	65.3	64.1	64.5	65.7	61.8	64.0	65.7
Females	69.0	72.2	73.8	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.9	73.8	75.6	76.8
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.9	70.3	70.4	70.1	69.2	69.3	70.2	67.7	69.8	71.3
Lithuania											
Males	61.5	64.5	67.0	67.6	67.0	66.0	66.1	67.2	64.1	65.5	66.4
Females	67.8	71.0	73.5	74.8	75.4	75.4	75.7	76.4	75.4	76.5	77.7
Both sexes combined	64.8	67.8	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8	70.8	71.7	69.7	71.0	72.1
Norway (12)											
Males	70.9	71.3	71.1	71.1	71.4	72.2	72.9	73.1	74.3	75.2	76.7
Females	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.6	79.5	79.8	80.3	81.1	81.8
Both sexes combined	72.7	73.3	73.4	73.8	74.4	75.3	76.0	76.3	77.4	78.2	79.3
Sweden											
Males	70.4	70.9	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	73.5	74.3	75.5	76.8	77.8
Females	73.3	74.5	75.6	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.5	80.1	80.9	81.8	82.3
Both sexes combined	71.8	72.7	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.3	80.1
United Kingdom											
Males	66.7	67.7	67.9	68.3	69.0	70.1	71.2	72.3	73.6	74.7	76.1
Females	71.8	73.3	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	77.2	78.0	79.0	79.7	80.7
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.4	70.8	71.4	72.0	72.8	74.0	75.0	76.4	77.2	78.5
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)											
Males	61.5	64.4	66.3	67.5	68.8	70.0	71.0	72.0	72.8	74.1	75.5
Females	65.2	68.6	70.9	72.7	74.2	76.0	77.2	78.5	79.4	80.5	81.6
Both sexes combined	63.4	66.5	68.6	70.1	71.5	73.0	74.1	75.3	76.1	77.3	78.6
Albania											
Males	54.4	58.5	63.7	65.1	66.0	66.8	68.0	69.2	68.9	70.0	72.6
Females	56.1	60.1	66.0	67.4	69.5	71.2	73.0	75.0	74.9	76.2	79.0
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.3	64.8	66.2	67.7	68.9	70.4	72.0	71.6	73.0	75.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Males	52.6	56.9	60.1	62.6	65.2	67.4	68.0	69.2	69.5	70.5	71.4
Females	54.8	59.8	63.6	66.7	69.5	72.1	73.4	74.5	75.1	75.9	76.7
Both sexes combined	53.8	58.5	61.9	64.8	67.5	69.9	70.7	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1
Croatia											
Males	59.0	62.4	64.5	65.3	66.2	67.1	66.4	67.0	68.3	69.8	71.3
Females	63.2	66.9	69.6	71.4	72.9	74.1	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.5	78.4
Both sexes combined	61.2	64.8	67.1	68.5	69.6	70.6	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.7	74.9
Greece											
Males	64.3	66.3	67.9	69.3	70.6	71.7	72.8	74.0	74.8	75.3	76.4
Females	67.5	69.5	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.8	77.5	78.8	79.7	80.4	80.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.9	69.5	71.0	72.3	73.7	75.2	76.7	77.0	77.9	78.3

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.2	79.9	80.4	81.0	81.6	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
81.4	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.1	85.7	86.2	Males
79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0	81.5	Channel Islands (10)
81.5	82.2	82.8	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	Males
79.0	79.7	80.4	81.0	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.7	80.2	80.7	Denmark
80.6	81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.2	Males
78.3	79.0	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
65.9	66.9	68.8	70.1	71.7	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.4	Estonia
76.8	77.4	78.4	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.4	Males
71.4	72.3	73.7	74.9	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.3	79.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.1	77.2	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.5	Finland (11)
82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	Males
79.3	80.2	80.9	81.4	82.0	82.6	83.1	83.7	84.2	Females
									Both sexes combined
80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5	Iceland
83.3	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	87.7	Males
81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.5	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	Ireland
81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	Males
78.9	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.5	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.7	Females
									Both sexes combined
67.3	68.8	70.0	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.0	75.7	Latvia
77.7	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	Males
72.7	73.8	74.8	75.8	76.6	77.5	78.3	79.0	79.7	Females
									Both sexes combined
67.5	68.9	70.1	71.2	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.0	75.8	Lithuania
78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.9	83.4	Males
73.0	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.9	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.7	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.8	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.2	82.7	Norway (12)
82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	Males
80.2	80.9	81.6	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.4	85.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
78.7	79.6	80.3	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5	Sweden
83.0	83.6	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.6	86.1	86.5	87.0	Males
80.9	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.8	84.3	84.7	85.2	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.2	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.9	United Kingdom
81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	Males
79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.6	84.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.4	77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	Males
79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.1	78.7	Albania
79.7	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.3	Males
76.4	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	Females
									Both sexes combined
72.2	72.9	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.5	Bosnia and Herzegovina
77.4	78.1	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	Males
74.9	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	79.9	Females
									Both sexes combined
72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.7	77.3	77.8	Croatia
79.2	79.9	80.5	81.2	81.7	82.1	82.5	82.9	83.3	Males
75.7	76.5	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.6	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	Greece
81.9	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5	86.1	86.6	Males
79.5	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.1	83.6	84.1	Females
									Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Italy											
Males	64.3	66.3	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.4	71.5	73.1	74.0	75.5	76.9
Females	67.8	70.8	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.9	78.0	79.6	80.5	81.8	82.9
Both sexes combined	66.0	68.5	69.9	71.0	72.1	73.6	74.5	76.2	77.3	78.7	79.9
Malta											
Males	64.2	66.3	67.0	67.5	68.5	70.0	71.3	72.7	74.0	75.0	76.2
Females	67.7	70.0	70.8	71.4	72.8	74.3	75.8	77.3	78.4	79.8	80.8
Both sexes combined	65.9	68.1	68.9	69.5	70.6	72.2	73.5	75.0	76.3	77.4	78.6
Montenegro											
Males	58.4	60.2	62.0	65.0	68.1	70.4	71.5	72.3	72.7	72.1	71.8
Females	59.9	62.6	65.4	69.2	73.1	75.6	76.6	77.4	78.9	78.9	76.5
Both sexes combined	59.2	61.4	63.7	67.2	70.6	73.1	74.1	74.9	75.4	75.4	74.0
Portugal											
Males	56.9	59.7	61.4	63.1	64.9	66.7	68.8	70.1	70.9	72.1	73.9
Females	61.9	65.1	67.1	69.3	71.3	73.8	75.8	77.2	78.1	79.2	80.5
Both sexes combined	59.3	62.3	64.2	66.1	68.0	70.2	72.2	73.8	74.6	75.7	77.2
Serbia											
Males	57.1	60.7	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.1	67.7	68.8	69.2	69.9	70.9
Females	58.8	62.6	65.7	68.6	70.6	72.5	72.7	73.7	74.5	74.6	75.6
Both sexes combined	58.0	61.7	64.5	66.9	68.7	70.3	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.2
Slovenia											
Males	63.0	65.1	66.1	65.6	66.0	67.0	67.1	68.5	69.7	71.2	72.9
Females	68.1	70.5	72.0	72.6	73.5	74.8	75.2	76.5	77.4	78.7	80.4
Both sexes combined	65.6	67.9	69.2	69.2	69.8	71.0	71.1	72.4	73.5	75.0	76.8
Spain											
Males	61.6	65.4	67.9	69.1	70.2	71.4	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.1	76.6
Females	66.3	70.2	72.7	74.3	75.7	77.4	78.9	80.0	81.0	82.2	83.4
Both sexes combined	63.9	67.7	70.2	71.6	72.9	74.3	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.6	80.0
TFYR Macedonia (14)											
Males	55.0	58.7	61.7	64.2	66.1	67.9	67.7	68.9	69.4	70.4	71.1
Females	55.0	59.4	62.8	66.0	68.9	71.4	71.5	72.8	74.0	74.8	75.9
Both sexes combined	55.0	59.0	62.2	65.1	67.5	69.6	69.6	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.4
WESTERN EUROPE (15)											
Males	65.2	66.9	67.7	68.0	68.4	69.6	70.7	72.1	73.1	74.4	75.9
Females	69.9	72.3	73.6	74.4	75.0	76.5	77.7	79.0	80.0	81.0	82.0
Both sexes combined	67.6	69.7	70.7	71.3	71.7	73.1	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.8	79.0
Austria											
Males	63.2	65.0	66.1	66.5	67.0	68.5	69.6	71.6	72.7	74.2	75.9
Females	68.4	71.1	72.6	73.4	74.3	75.7	76.8	78.3	79.3	80.6	81.7
Both sexes combined	65.7	68.0	69.3	69.9	70.6	72.0	73.1	74.9	76.3	77.5	78.9
Belgium											
Males	65.9	67.4	67.1	67.6	68.4	69.4	70.6	72.2	73.0	74.3	75.1
Females	70.9	72.7	73.1	73.8	74.9	76.1	77.2	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.2
Both sexes combined	68.4	70.0	70.1	70.7	71.6	72.7	73.9	75.6	76.4	77.5	78.2
France											
Males	63.7	66.5	67.6	67.9	68.6	69.7	70.8	72.0	73.3	74.6	76.0
Females	69.5	72.9	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.8	78.9	80.3	81.5	82.3	83.2
Both sexes combined	66.5	69.6	71.0	71.5	72.4	73.7	74.7	76.0	77.5	78.5	79.6
Germany											
Males	65.3	66.6	67.4	67.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	71.7	72.6	74.1	75.7
Females	69.6	71.5	72.9	73.6	73.8	75.5	76.8	78.2	79.1	80.3	81.5
Both sexes combined	67.5	69.1	70.3	70.8	71.0	72.5	73.8	74.8	76.2	77.3	78.7
Luxembourg											
Males	63.1	64.5	65.7	66.8	67.2	68.5	69.8	70.2	72.4	73.9	75.1
Females	68.9	70.6	72.1	73.2	74.1	75.4	76.6	78.3	79.2	80.4	81.1
Both sexes combined	65.9	67.5	68.8	69.9	70.6	71.9	73.1	74.1	75.8	77.2	78.2
Netherlands											
Males	70.9	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.1	72.8	73.6	74.2	75.1	76.3
Females	73.4	74.7	75.8	76.4	77.0	78.6	79.4	80.0	80.2	80.5	81.0
Both sexes combined	72.1	73.0	73.4	73.6	74.0	75.3	76.0	76.8	77.3	77.9	78.7
Switzerland											
Males	67.0	68.2	68.9	69.4	70.8	72.0	72.9	74.0	74.7	76.3	77.9
Females	71.6	73.4	74.6	75.1	77.0	78.6	79.6	80.7	81.4	82.3	83.2
Both sexes combined	69.2	70.7	71.7	72.2	73.8	75.2	76.2	77.4	77.8	79.4	80.7

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
77.5	78.1	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	Italy
83.5	84.1	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.9	87.4	87.9	Males
80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	82.0	Malta
81.4	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	Males
79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
72.4	73.1	73.7	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.1	Montenegro
76.8	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	Males
74.5	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.5	Females
									Both sexes combined
75.0	75.7	76.5	77.1	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.9	Portugal
81.2	81.9	82.5	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.7	85.2	85.7	Males
78.1	78.9	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.8	Females
									Both sexes combined
71.7	72.5	73.1	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.9	76.6	77.2	Serbia
76.3	77.1	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.7	Males
74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	Females
									Both sexes combined
74.1	75.0	75.7	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	Slovenia
81.5	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.2	85.8	86.3	Males
77.9	78.7	79.3	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.7	78.3	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.6	81.2	81.7	82.3	Spain
84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	87.5	88.0	88.6	Males
80.9	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.4	Females
									Both sexes combined
71.8	72.6	73.2	73.9	74.6	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.2	TFYR Macedonia (14)
76.6	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	Males
74.2	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.5	81.1	81.6	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	87.4	Males
79.9	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.4	84.0	84.5	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.7	Austria
82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.2	Males
79.8	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.3	83.9	84.4	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.5	77.2	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	Belgium
82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	Males
79.4	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	81.8	France
84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4	86.9	87.4	87.9	88.5	Males
80.7	81.3	81.9	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.7	80.2	80.8	81.4	Germany
82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.3	86.8	Males
79.4	80.0	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.5	84.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
75.7	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	Luxembourg
81.6	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	Males
78.7	79.4	80.0	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	Females
									Both sexes combined
77.5	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.1	Netherlands
81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.9	Males
79.8	80.3	80.9	81.4	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.3	Switzerland
84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.6	Males
81.7	82.3	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.6	86.1	Females
									Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN											
Males	49.7	52.5	54.8	56.7	58.6	60.5	62.0	63.8	65.4	67.3	68.8
Females	53.1	56.2	58.8	60.9	63.3	65.6	68.2	70.2	71.9	73.9	75.3
Both sexes combined	51.4	54.3	56.8	58.8	60.9	63.0	65.0	66.9	68.6	70.6	72.0
CARIBBEAN (16)											
Males	50.9	54.0	56.9	59.4	61.2	62.4	63.4	64.6	65.3	66.5	67.5
Females	53.7	57.1	60.2	62.7	64.8	66.3	67.3	68.8	69.9	71.4	72.6
Both sexes combined	52.3	55.5	58.5	61.0	63.0	64.3	65.3	66.7	67.6	68.9	70.0
Aruba											
Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.5	68.3	71.6	71.5	71.1	70.0	70.5
Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	74.5	75.4	76.6	77.5	77.1	76.0	76.4
Both sexes combined	60.4	64.4	66.6	68.3	70.9	71.8	74.1	74.5	74.1	73.0	73.5
Bahamas											
Males	58.3	60.8	61.0	62.9	63.2	63.4	64.1	66.2	65.8	65.3	68.5
Females	61.2	63.8	67.3	68.6	69.9	71.1	72.2	73.5	71.6	71.8	73.6
Both sexes combined	59.8	62.4	64.2	65.8	66.5	67.2	67.9	69.5	69.2	68.5	71.1
Barbados											
Males	55.0	60.2	63.5	65.2	66.9	68.7	70.1	71.5	72.3	71.4	72.8
Females	59.5	65.0	68.3	70.1	72.0	73.9	75.2	76.5	77.4	78.1	78.8
Both sexes combined	57.2	62.6	65.9	67.6	69.4	71.3	72.7	74.0	74.9	74.9	76.0
Cuba											
Males	57.8	60.8	63.8	67.0	69.4	71.5	72.6	72.8	72.9	74.2	75.3
Females	61.3	64.2	67.1	70.2	72.7	74.9	76.0	76.6	76.7	78.2	79.1
Both sexes combined	59.4	62.3	65.2	68.3	70.7	72.6	73.7	74.2	74.4	76.2	77.2
Dominican Republic											
Males	44.7	48.5	52.1	55.3	58.1	60.2	62.1	64.2	66.5	67.1	67.9
Females	47.3	51.4	55.1	58.6	61.6	63.8	66.0	68.9	71.7	73.1	74.2
Both sexes combined	45.9	49.8	53.5	56.8	59.6	61.8	63.7	66.0	68.5	70.0	70.8
Grenada											
Males	59.6	60.2	60.9	61.5	62.1	62.8	63.4	64.1	64.7	65.3	66.1
Females	65.3	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.5	69.3
Both sexes combined	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.6	65.0	65.5	66.0	66.5	67.0	67.7
Guadeloupe											
Males	55.0	59.5	62.5	63.2	64.7	66.4	68.9	70.1	72.4	73.6	75.1
Females	58.1	63.7	66.8	68.5	70.9	73.4	76.2	77.1	80.1	80.9	81.5
Both sexes combined	56.5	61.6	64.6	65.8	67.8	69.9	72.5	73.6	75.9	77.3	78.4
Haiti											
Males	36.3	39.4	42.3	44.9	46.8	48.5	50.2	52.3	53.6	55.2	56.4
Females	38.9	42.0	45.0	47.6	49.4	51.5	52.9	55.1	56.7	58.1	59.9
Both sexes combined	37.6	40.7	43.6	46.2	48.0	49.9	51.5	53.6	55.1	56.7	58.1
Jamaica											
Males	56.9	60.8	63.7	65.7	67.3	68.4	69.6	69.6	70.1	70.2	69.5
Females	60.2	64.5	67.5	69.3	70.7	71.8	72.9	73.0	73.7	74.4	74.7
Both sexes combined	58.5	62.6	65.6	67.5	69.0	70.1	71.2	71.8	71.8	72.3	72.0
Martinique											
Males	55.0	59.0	62.3	64.3	66.3	68.5	70.5	72.2	73.5	74.5	75.7
Females	58.1	62.3	66.0	69.0	72.0	75.0	76.9	78.5	80.0	80.7	81.6
Both sexes combined	56.6	60.8	64.2	66.7	69.2	71.8	73.7	75.4	76.4	77.7	78.8
Netherlands Antilles											
Males	59.1	63.0	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.5	70.9	71.5	71.5	71.1	71.2
Females	61.6	65.6	68.3	70.2	73.0	74.8	76.5	77.5	77.6	77.9	78.7
Both sexes combined	60.5	64.4	66.6	68.3	70.4	72.1	73.8	74.5	74.5	74.6	75.0
Puerto Rico											
Males	62.7	66.6	67.0	68.2	69.2	70.2	70.5	70.6	69.6	70.4	73.7
Females	66.0	70.7	72.3	74.0	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.9	79.1	79.6	82.0
Both sexes combined	64.3	68.5	69.6	71.1	72.2	73.4	73.8	74.6	73.9	74.9	77.8
Saint Lucia											
Males	52.7	55.1	57.6	60.0	62.4	64.9	67.3	68.3	69.3	69.8	70.7
Females	55.3	58.5	61.6	64.7	67.9	71.0	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.2	74.4
Both sexes combined	54.1	56.8	59.7	62.5	65.3	68.0	70.5	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines											
Males	49.8	50.9	55.0	58.0	60.0	63.1	64.7	66.1	67.1	67.5	68.5
Females	52.3	53.4	57.6	60.8	63.0	66.0	68.7	71.0	72.5	73.0	72.8
Both sexes combined	51.1	52.2	56.5	59.6	61.6	64.6	66.7	68.5	69.8	70.2	70.6
Trinidad and Tobago											
Males	58.2	60.1	62.9	63.4	63.6	65.9	66.7	67.4	67.6	67.1	66.8
Females	59.9	63.5	67.1	67.6	68.3	70.9	71.4	72.2	72.5	71.9	71.1
Both sexes combined	59.1	61.8	64.9	65.4	65.9	68.3	68.8	69.6	69.9	69.5	69.0

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN										
70.1	71.2	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5	Males	
76.6	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.7	Females	
73.3	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	Both sexes combined	
CARIBBEAN (16)										
68.9	69.9	70.9	71.7	72.6	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.7	Males	
74.2	75.3	76.3	77.1	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.1	Females	
71.5	72.6	73.6	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	Both sexes combined	
Aruba										
71.3	72.1	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	Males	
77.1	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.6	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.1	Females	
74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.6	Both sexes combined	
Bahamas										
70.6	72.4	72.9	74.4	75.4	76.2	76.3	77.0	78.0	Males	
76.3	78.3	78.6	80.3	81.3	82.2	81.6	82.4	83.5	Females	
73.5	75.4	75.8	77.4	78.4	79.3	79.1	79.7	80.8	Both sexes combined	
Barbados										
74.4	75.5	76.2	76.8	77.1	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.1	Males	
79.8	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.6	83.1	83.7	84.1	Females	
77.3	78.3	78.9	79.4	79.8	80.1	80.7	81.3	81.6	Both sexes combined	
Cuba										
76.2	77.0	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.8	Males	
80.4	81.2	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.5	85.0	Females	
78.3	79.1	79.9	80.4	80.9	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.9	Both sexes combined	
Dominican Republic										
69.3	70.2	71.1	71.8	72.5	73.2	73.7	74.2	74.6	Males	
75.5	76.5	77.4	78.1	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.6	81.1	Females	
72.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.3	77.8	Both sexes combined	
Grenada										
67.0	67.8	68.5	69.3	70.2	71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	Males	
70.4	71.3	72.2	73.1	74.1	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.3	Females	
68.7	69.6	70.4	71.2	72.2	73.3	74.4	75.3	76.1	Both sexes combined	
Guadeloupe										
76.0	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	80.9	Males	
82.2	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.9	Females	
79.2	79.9	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.0	Both sexes combined	
Haiti										
59.1	60.8	62.4	63.9	65.7	67.6	69.2	70.6	71.8	Males	
62.8	64.7	66.4	68.1	70.2	72.4	74.1	75.7	76.6	Females	
60.9	62.7	64.4	66.0	67.9	70.0	71.7	73.1	74.2	Both sexes combined	
Jamaica										
70.0	70.8	71.6	72.2	72.8	73.4	74.0	74.6	75.2	Males	
75.2	75.8	76.5	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2	79.8	Females	
72.6	73.3	74.0	74.6	75.2	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.5	Both sexes combined	
Martinique										
76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	Males	
82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.0	Females	
79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.7	84.2	Both sexes combined	
Netherlands Antilles										
71.3	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.4	Males	
78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.6	83.2	83.7	Females	
75.1	76.0	76.8	77.5	78.3	78.9	79.6	80.1	80.7	Both sexes combined	
Puerto Rico										
74.7	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	Males	
82.7	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.2	85.7	86.2	86.6	Females	
78.7	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.2	Both sexes combined	
Saint Lucia										
71.9	72.8	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.7	Males	
75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4	79.2	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	Females	
73.7	74.7	75.6	76.5	77.2	78.0	78.6	79.3	79.8	Both sexes combined	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										
69.5	70.4	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	Males	
73.8	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.9	79.5	Females	
71.6	72.5	73.4	74.1	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	Both sexes combined	
Trinidad and Tobago										
67.8	69.4	70.9	72.0	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	76.4	Males	
71.8	73.4	75.0	76.3	77.5	78.2	79.3	80.2	80.9	Females	
69.8	71.4	73.0	74.2	75.4	76.2	77.2	78.0	78.7	Both sexes combined	

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
United States Virgin Islands											
Males	57.7	60.8	62.3	64.1	65.8	67.5	68.9	70.3	71.8	73.4	74.6
Females	60.7	64.6	67.0	69.4	71.9	74.0	75.6	77.8	80.0	81.5	82.6
Both sexes combined	59.2	62.7	64.5	66.6	68.7	70.5	72.0	73.6	75.2	77.3	78.5
CENTRAL AMERICA											
Males	47.7	51.5	54.5	56.6	58.8	60.5	62.4	65.1	67.5	69.9	71.2
Females	50.8	54.9	58.2	60.5	63.4	66.5	69.0	71.1	73.0	75.1	76.5
Both sexes combined	49.2	53.2	56.3	58.5	61.0	63.4	65.6	68.1	70.2	72.5	73.8
Belize											
Males	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	66.9	68.9	69.9	70.4	70.8	72.2	72.8
Females	58.3	60.8	63.3	65.8	68.3	70.6	72.2	73.5	74.6	76.9	78.8
Both sexes combined	57.7	60.2	62.7	65.2	67.6	69.7	71.0	71.9	72.5	74.4	75.6
Costa Rica											
Males	56.0	58.8	61.6	63.9	66.1	68.9	71.6	72.9	74.0	75.0	75.8
Females	58.6	61.5	64.5	67.5	70.2	73.3	76.1	77.5	78.6	79.7	80.6
Both sexes combined	57.2	60.0	62.8	65.4	67.8	70.8	73.5	74.8	75.7	77.3	78.1
El Salvador											
Males	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.1	56.1	52.2	50.8	59.0	63.3	66.5	67.7
Females	46.5	50.0	54.0	57.8	60.6	62.2	63.8	68.0	71.1	72.5	73.7
Both sexes combined	45.3	48.6	52.3	55.9	58.2	56.7	56.6	63.2	66.8	69.5	70.7
Guatemala											
Males	41.8	43.7	46.2	49.0	52.4	54.4	56.1	58.3	60.5	62.9	65.5
Females	42.3	44.7	47.9	51.3	55.4	58.0	60.6	63.7	66.8	70.0	72.5
Both sexes combined	42.0	44.1	47.0	50.0	53.7	56.0	58.1	60.8	63.4	66.3	69.0
Honduras											
Males	40.6	43.1	46.3	49.2	52.0	55.5	59.0	62.6	64.1	64.0	64.8
Females	43.3	46.3	49.8	52.9	56.0	59.7	63.2	66.9	69.4	71.6	72.6
Both sexes combined	41.9	44.7	48.0	50.9	53.9	57.4	60.9	64.5	66.4	67.7	68.6
Mexico											
Males	48.9	53.3	56.4	58.2	60.1	62.2	64.4	66.8	69.0	71.3	72.4
Females	52.5	57.3	60.6	62.5	65.2	68.6	71.2	73.0	74.6	76.1	77.4
Both sexes combined	50.8	55.2	58.3	60.1	62.4	65.0	67.4	69.5	71.5	73.7	74.9
Nicaragua											
Males	40.9	44.1	47.3	50.5	53.7	55.3	56.5	59.0	63.5	65.9	68.0
Females	43.7	46.8	50.0	53.4	56.8	60.0	62.6	65.5	68.7	71.1	73.8
Both sexes combined	42.3	45.4	48.6	51.9	55.2	57.5	59.3	62.0	65.8	68.4	70.8
Panama											
Males	54.4	58.4	60.9	63.1	64.9	67.0	68.4	69.3	70.2	71.3	72.3
Females	56.2	60.4	63.1	65.5	68.1	71.1	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.4	77.4
Both sexes combined	55.2	59.2	61.8	64.1	66.2	68.7	70.5	71.5	72.5	73.7	74.7
SOUTH AMERICA (17)											
Males	50.3	52.6	54.7	56.4	58.1	60.2	61.7	63.3	64.7	66.6	68.1
Females	53.8	56.5	58.9	60.8	63.1	65.3	68.0	70.0	71.8	73.8	75.2
Both sexes combined	52.0	54.5	56.7	58.5	60.5	62.6	64.8	66.5	68.2	70.1	71.6
Argentina											
Males	60.4	62.1	62.5	62.8	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.6	68.6	69.7	70.6
Females	65.1	67.4	68.6	69.3	70.8	72.2	73.7	74.6	75.8	77.0	78.1
Both sexes combined	62.5	64.4	65.1	65.6	67.1	68.5	69.9	70.8	71.9	73.3	74.3
Bolivia											
Males	38.5	39.9	41.4	43.0	44.6	48.0	52.0	55.6	58.3	60.1	61.8
Females	42.5	44.0	45.6	47.3	49.0	52.2	55.9	59.1	61.8	64.0	66.0
Both sexes combined	40.4	41.9	43.4	45.0	46.7	50.0	53.9	57.3	60.0	62.1	63.9
Brazil											
Males	49.3	51.5	53.9	55.8	57.4	59.4	60.4	61.9	63.6	65.7	67.3
Females	52.7	55.3	57.7	59.8	62.0	64.0	66.8	69.1	71.3	73.3	74.9
Both sexes combined	50.9	53.3	55.7	57.6	59.5	61.5	63.3	65.2	67.1	69.4	71.0
Chile											
Males	52.9	53.8	55.3	57.6	60.5	63.9	67.4	69.6	71.5	72.8	74.8
Females	56.8	58.7	61.0	63.8	66.8	70.6	74.2	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.8
Both sexes combined	54.7	56.1	57.9	60.5	63.4	67.1	70.6	72.5	74.1	75.8	77.9
Colombia											
Males	49.0	53.5	56.2	58.3	59.7	61.8	63.6	64.5	64.5	66.5	68.0
Females	52.3	56.9	59.7	61.8	63.9	66.3	70.2	71.7	73.0	74.2	75.4
Both sexes combined	50.6	55.1	57.9	60.0	61.6	63.8	66.7	67.8	68.4	70.3	71.7
Ecuador											
Males	47.1	50.1	53.4	55.4	57.4	59.7	62.5	65.3	67.6	69.7	71.3
Females	49.6	52.7	56.1	58.2	60.5	63.2	66.7	69.9	72.6	75.1	77.2
Both sexes combined	48.4	51.4	54.6	56.7	58.8	61.3	64.3	67.2	69.6	72.3	74.2

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
										United States Virgin Islands
75.5	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.9	80.5		Males
83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.7	87.3	87.8		Females
79.4	80.1	80.8	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.5		Both sexes combined
										CENTRAL AMERICA
72.4	73.5	74.4	75.2	75.8	76.4	76.9	77.3	77.7		Males
77.7	78.8	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.5	82.9		Females
75.1	76.1	77.0	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.5	80.0	80.3		Both sexes combined
										Belize
73.3	73.1	72.5	74.0	74.8	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.4		Males
79.2	79.6	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6	81.8	82.2	82.9		Females
76.1	76.2	75.8	77.0	77.8	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.7		Both sexes combined
										Costa Rica
76.5	77.0	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.5		Males
81.2	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.4	84.7		Females
78.8	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.2	81.5	81.8	82.0		Both sexes combined
										El Salvador
68.8	69.8	70.8	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.5		Males
74.9	76.0	77.1	78.1	79.0	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.0		Females
71.9	73.0	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.8		Both sexes combined
										Guatemala
66.7	67.9	69.1	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.8	74.5		Males
73.8	75.0	76.1	77.2	78.2	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.5		Females
70.3	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.7	75.6	76.5	77.4	78.1		Both sexes combined
										Honduras
66.9	68.2	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.4		Males
73.7	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.4		Females
70.2	71.4	72.5	73.4	74.3	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.4		Both sexes combined
										Mexico
73.7	74.9	75.8	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.2	78.6	78.9		Males
78.6	79.7	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.4	82.8	83.2	83.5		Females
76.2	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.6	81.0	81.3		Both sexes combined
										Nicaragua
69.9	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.9	75.1	75.2		Males
76.0	77.7	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.2	81.5	81.6		Females
72.9	74.5	75.7	76.7	77.2	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.4		Both sexes combined
										Panama
73.0	73.7	74.4	75.0	75.6	76.2	76.6	77.1	77.5		Males
78.2	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5		Females
75.5	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.5	80.0	80.4		Both sexes combined
										SOUTH AMERICA (17)
69.4	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.5	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.2		Males
76.4	77.5	78.4	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.8		Females
72.9	74.0	75.1	76.0	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.5		Both sexes combined
										Argentina
71.6	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5	77.0		Males
79.1	80.0	80.8	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.0	84.5		Females
75.3	76.2	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.2	79.7	80.3	80.7		Both sexes combined
										Bolivia
63.4	65.0	66.6	68.1	69.4	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.0		Males
67.7	69.4	71.0	72.5	74.0	75.4	76.7	77.9	79.0		Females
65.6	67.2	68.8	70.3	71.7	73.1	74.3	75.4	76.5		Both sexes combined
										Brazil
68.8	70.0	71.2	72.2	73.1	73.9	74.7	75.4	76.0		Males
76.1	77.2	78.3	79.2	80.1	80.9	81.7	82.4	83.0		Females
72.4	73.5	74.7	75.7	76.6	77.4	78.2	78.9	79.5		Both sexes combined
										Chile
75.5	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.6	78.0	78.4	78.7	79.0		Males
81.5	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.9	84.3	84.7	85.1	85.4		Females
78.6	79.2	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.2		Both sexes combined
										Colombia
69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.5	76.0		Males
76.6	77.6	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.5	81.0	81.5	82.0		Females
72.9	74.0	74.9	75.8	76.7	77.4	78.0	78.5	79.0		Both sexes combined
										Ecuador
72.1	72.9	73.6	74.3	75.0	75.6	76.1	76.6	77.1		Males
78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	82.0	82.5	83.0		Females
75.0	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.5	80.0		Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
French Guiana											
Males	50.3	53.0	56.4	61.4	62.5	63.1	66.0	68.2	70.0	71.5	71.9
Females	56.9	59.9	63.2	68.0	69.5	70.5	73.0	74.5	76.0	77.5	79.1
Both sexes combined	53.3	56.1	59.4	64.2	65.7	66.5	69.4	71.2	72.8	74.2	75.1
Guyana											
Males	50.8	53.3	55.8	57.5	58.0	58.3	58.2	58.9	59.3	58.6	60.6
Females	53.9	56.4	58.9	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.0	64.9	66.1	65.6	66.5
Both sexes combined	52.3	54.8	57.3	59.2	60.0	60.7	60.9	61.8	62.5	62.1	63.6
Paraguay											
Males	60.7	61.3	62.5	63.1	63.8	64.4	64.9	65.4	66.3	67.2	68.7
Females	64.7	65.2	66.4	67.0	68.1	68.7	69.3	69.9	70.8	71.7	72.9
Both sexes combined	62.6	63.2	64.4	65.0	65.8	66.4	66.9	67.4	68.2	69.4	70.8
Peru											
Males	42.9	45.1	47.8	50.1	53.9	56.7	59.5	62.1	64.4	66.0	67.5
Females	45.0	47.5	50.5	53.0	57.3	60.5	63.8	66.8	69.2	70.9	72.5
Both sexes combined	43.9	46.3	49.1	51.4	55.4	58.4	61.4	64.1	66.5	68.4	69.9
Suriname											
Males	54.4	57.0	58.7	60.5	61.7	62.8	64.8	65.7	66.1	66.3	66.0
Females	57.7	60.5	62.5	64.5	66.5	67.7	69.9	70.7	71.1	71.8	72.5
Both sexes combined	56.0	58.7	60.5	62.5	64.0	65.1	67.6	68.2	68.6	69.0	69.1
Uruguay											
Males	63.3	64.2	65.4	65.5	65.6	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.2	70.5	71.6
Females	69.4	70.4	71.6	71.9	72.2	73.1	74.5	75.8	76.9	78.0	78.9
Both sexes combined	66.1	67.0	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.5	70.8	71.9	72.8	74.2	75.3
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)											
Males	53.8	56.6	59.3	61.5	63.3	64.8	65.9	67.7	68.7	69.3	69.9
Females	56.6	59.6	62.8	66.1	68.9	70.7	71.8	73.5	74.5	75.2	75.8
Both sexes combined	55.1	57.9	60.8	63.5	65.7	67.5	68.6	70.2	71.2	72.1	72.8
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)											
Males	66.1	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.9	69.6	70.8	71.6	72.3	73.8	74.9
Females	71.9	73.0	73.6	74.3	75.5	77.3	77.8	78.3	78.8	79.5	80.3
Both sexes combined	68.8	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.6	73.4	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.7	77.6
Canada											
Males	66.8	67.7	68.5	69.0	69.6	70.8	72.5	73.7	74.8	75.9	77.3
Females	71.7	73.3	74.6	75.7	76.7	78.2	79.5	80.3	81.0	81.4	82.3
Both sexes combined	69.1	70.6	71.4	72.0	73.2	74.2	75.9	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.8
United States of America											
Males	66.1	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.8	69.5	70.8	71.5	72.2	73.6	74.7
Females	72.0	72.9	73.5	74.1	75.4	77.2	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.3	80.0
Both sexes combined	68.9	69.7	70.0	70.4	71.5	73.3	74.1	74.7	75.3	76.5	77.4
OCEANIA											
Males	58.1	59.8	61.1	61.8	63.1	64.9	66.8	67.6	69.2	70.2	71.6
Females	62.9	64.9	66.5	67.4	68.7	71.1	73.7	74.3	75.6	76.3	77.3
Both sexes combined	60.4	62.3	63.7	64.5	65.8	67.9	70.1	70.9	72.3	73.2	74.4
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND											
Males	67.0	67.7	67.9	67.7	68.5	69.9	71.7	72.7	74.4	75.7	77.7
Females	72.3	73.4	74.1	74.3	75.1	76.8	78.3	79.1	80.3	81.3	82.6
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.5	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.3	75.0	75.9	77.4	78.5	80.2
Australia (19)											
Males	66.9	67.5	67.8	67.6	68.4	70.1	71.9	73.0	74.7	75.9	77.9
Females	72.4	73.5	74.2	74.3	75.2	77.0	78.7	79.4	80.6	81.5	82.9
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.4	70.9	70.9	71.7	73.5	75.2	76.1	77.6	78.7	80.4
New Zealand											
Males	67.5	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.7	69.3	70.7	71.5	73.3	75.0	77.0
Females	71.8	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.7	76.9	77.7	78.9	80.1	81.3
Both sexes combined	69.6	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.7	72.4	73.7	74.5	76.1	77.6	79.2
MELANESIA											
Males	36.4	39.0	41.7	44.2	46.7	50.2	53.1	53.7	55.1	55.9	56.4
Females	38.5	41.2	43.9	46.5	48.9	54.0	58.1	59.0	60.4	61.4	62.0
Both sexes combined	37.4	40.0	42.7	45.3	47.7	52.0	55.0	55.8	57.3	58.3	58.9
Fiji											
Males	50.8	52.8	54.8	56.8	58.8	60.8	62.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	65.7
Females	55.0	57.0	59.0	61.0	63.0	65.0	67.0	68.9	68.8	69.1	70.1
Both sexes combined	52.5	54.6	56.5	58.6	60.6	62.7	64.7	66.6	66.6	66.8	67.8

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)										Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050		
										French Guiana
72.6	73.4	74.2	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.1		Males
79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.3	82.7	83.1	83.5	83.9		Females
75.9	76.7	77.4	78.2	78.8	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.0		Both sexes combined
										Guyana
64.2	66.1	67.7	69.1	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.8	73.5		Males
69.9	71.6	73.1	74.4	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.8	78.7		Females
66.8	68.4	70.0	71.3	72.5	73.4	74.2	75.1	76.0		Both sexes combined
										Paraguay
69.7	70.7	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.6	74.1	74.6	75.1		Males
73.9	74.9	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5		Females
71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.3	75.8	76.3	76.8	77.3		Both sexes combined
										Peru
68.9	70.2	71.3	72.2	73.1	73.7	74.3	74.9	75.5		Males
74.0	75.3	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1		Females
71.4	72.7	73.8	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.2		Both sexes combined
										Suriname
67.0	68.0	69.2	70.8	71.9	72.8	73.5	73.9	74.8		Males
73.6	74.5	75.5	76.3	77.2	78.0	78.7	79.4	80.1		Females
70.2	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.0	76.6	77.4		Both sexes combined
										Uruguay
72.8	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.5		Males
79.9	80.6	81.4	82.1	82.7	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.7		Females
76.4	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6		Both sexes combined
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
70.9	71.8	72.6	73.4	74.1	74.8	75.4	76.0	76.5		Males
76.8	77.7	78.6	79.4	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.2	82.7		Females
73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6		Both sexes combined
										NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
75.9	76.5	77.1	77.7	78.2	78.8	79.4	80.0	80.7		Males
81.0	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9		Females
78.5	79.1	79.7	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3		Both sexes combined
										Canada
78.3	79.2	79.9	80.5	81.0	81.6	82.1	82.6	83.2		Males
82.9	83.6	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9	86.4	86.9	87.5		Females
80.7	81.4	82.0	82.6	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.8	85.3		Both sexes combined
										United States of America
75.6	76.2	76.8	77.4	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	80.4		Males
80.8	81.5	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.7		Females
78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.1		Both sexes combined
										OCEANIA
72.6	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0		Males
77.9	78.6	79.4	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.1		Females
75.2	76.1	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.1	79.8	80.5	81.0		Both sexes combined
										AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
78.8	79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.0		Males
83.3	84.0	84.5	85.1	85.7	86.2	86.8	87.3	87.8		Females
81.1	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.4	85.9		Both sexes combined
										Australia (19)
78.9	79.8	80.6	81.3	82.0	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.1		Males
83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.0		Females
81.2	82.0	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	86.0		Both sexes combined
										New Zealand
78.2	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.4	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.5		Males
82.2	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.8		Females
80.2	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.1	84.7	85.2		Both sexes combined
										MELANESIA
57.0	58.2	59.5	60.7	62.0	63.5	64.9	66.2	67.4		Males
62.5	63.4	64.8	66.0	67.2	68.4	69.5	70.4	71.4		Females
59.5	60.6	62.0	63.2	64.6	65.9	67.2	68.3	69.4		Both sexes combined
										Fiji
66.6	67.4	68.2	68.9	69.9	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.8		Males
71.1	72.0	72.9	73.6	74.7	75.8	76.9	77.8	78.6		Females
68.8	69.7	70.5	71.2	72.2	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.1		Both sexes combined

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Life expectancy at birth (years)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
New Caledonia											
Males	50.0	51.0	55.5	57.5	58.5	63.0	65.6	67.3	69.2	69.8	71.9
Females	53.0	55.0	61.5	63.5	64.5	69.0	71.6	73.3	74.5	76.1	78.7
Both sexes combined	51.4	52.8	58.2	60.2	61.2	65.8	68.4	70.0	71.5	72.7	75.1
Papua New Guinea											
Males	33.8	36.3	38.8	41.3	43.8	47.5	50.7	51.3	53.0	53.7	54.1
Females	35.7	38.2	40.7	43.2	45.7	51.3	55.5	56.6	58.5	59.5	59.9
Both sexes combined	34.7	37.2	39.7	42.2	44.7	49.3	52.5	53.4	55.2	56.2	56.7
Solomon Islands											
Males	44.9	47.4	49.9	52.4	54.9	57.4	58.2	55.5	57.9	60.3	61.6
Females	46.4	48.9	51.4	53.9	56.4	58.9	59.5	56.3	58.8	61.3	63.0
Both sexes combined	45.4	47.9	50.4	53.0	55.5	58.0	58.7	55.8	58.3	60.7	62.3
Vanuatu											
Males	40.6	43.6	46.6	49.6	52.4	55.3	58.2	60.7	62.9	65.0	66.8
Females	43.5	46.5	49.5	52.5	55.7	58.8	61.9	63.6	65.9	68.3	70.4
Both sexes combined	42.0	45.0	48.0	51.0	54.0	57.0	60.0	61.9	65.1	66.5	68.4
MICRONESIA (20)											
Males	51.9	54.0	56.0	57.9	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.3	65.7	67.4	68.7
Females	54.6	56.7	58.9	60.9	63.1	65.0	66.4	68.0	69.7	71.4	72.8
Both sexes combined	53.2	55.2	57.3	59.3	61.4	63.2	64.6	66.1	67.6	69.3	70.7
Guam											
Males	55.4	57.9	60.4	62.6	64.6	66.4	67.9	69.2	70.4	71.4	72.4
Females	59.7	62.2	64.7	67.1	69.2	71.0	72.5	73.8	75.0	76.0	77.0
Both sexes combined	57.0	59.5	62.1	64.5	66.6	68.4	69.9	71.3	72.5	73.6	74.6
Micronesia (Fed. States of)											
Males	54.1	56.1	58.1	60.1	62.2	64.3	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.5	66.9
Females	55.2	57.2	59.2	61.2	63.3	65.4	65.9	66.5	67.0	67.6	68.2
Both sexes combined	54.6	56.6	58.6	60.5	62.6	64.7	65.3	65.9	66.4	67.1	67.6
POLYNESIA (21)											
Males	48.6	51.9	54.1	56.3	58.4	60.0	62.5	64.4	66.4	68.0	69.3
Females	52.5	56.1	58.4	60.8	62.9	64.9	67.7	69.9	71.6	73.2	74.5
Both sexes combined	50.4	53.9	56.1	58.4	60.5	62.3	64.9	66.9	68.8	70.4	71.8
French Polynesia											
Males	48.0	53.5	55.6	57.5	59.3	60.5	64.0	65.8	67.9	69.5	70.6
Females	50.0	56.4	58.8	61.3	63.0	64.9	69.0	71.1	72.8	74.6	75.8
Both sexes combined	48.9	54.8	57.0	59.2	60.9	62.4	66.2	68.2	70.2	71.8	73.0
Samoa											
Males	43.0	45.5	48.0	50.5	53.0	55.5	58.0	60.5	63.1	65.4	67.1
Females	49.6	52.1	54.6	57.1	59.6	62.1	64.6	67.1	69.7	71.9	73.5
Both sexes combined	45.9	48.5	51.1	53.6	56.1	58.7	61.2	63.7	66.0	68.4	70.0
Tonga											
Males	58.5	60.2	61.9	63.4	64.9	65.9	66.9	67.9	69.0	70.2	71.3
Females	58.7	60.7	62.7	64.7	66.5	68.0	69.5	70.8	71.4	72.2	73.3
Both sexes combined	58.6	60.4	62.3	64.0	65.6	66.7	68.0	69.2	70.0	71.1	72.3

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.30. Life expectancy at birth by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Life expectancy at birth (years)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
72.8	73.8	74.7	75.4	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.8	New Caledonia
79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	Males
76.1	77.0	77.8	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	Females
									Both sexes combined
54.6	55.9	57.3	58.6	60.1	61.6	63.2	64.5	65.8	Papua New Guinea
60.4	61.3	62.7	64.0	65.3	66.6	67.7	68.7	69.7	Males
57.2	58.4	59.9	61.2	62.7	64.1	65.4	66.7	67.8	Females
									Both sexes combined
62.7	63.8	64.8	65.7	66.7	67.9	68.9	69.9	70.8	Solomon Islands
64.5	65.9	67.2	68.4	69.7	71.1	72.3	73.3	74.3	Males
63.6	64.8	65.9	67.0	68.2	69.4	70.5	71.5	72.5	Females
									Both sexes combined
68.3	69.6	70.7	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	75.1	75.8	Vanuatu
72.1	73.6	74.9	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.5	80.2	Males
70.0	71.5	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	Females
									Both sexes combined
69.9	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.5	75.3	76.0	76.7	MICRONESIA (20)
74.1	75.3	76.4	77.3	78.3	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.4	Males
72.0	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.6	78.4	79.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
73.3	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9	78.4	Guam
77.9	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.5	82.0	82.6	83.1	Males
75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2	80.7	Females
									Both sexes combined
67.7	68.5	69.2	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.7	73.6	74.4	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
69.3	70.4	71.4	72.2	73.4	74.7	75.9	76.9	77.8	Males
68.5	69.4	70.3	71.1	72.1	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.1	Females
									Both sexes combined
70.6	71.6	72.6	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	POLYNESIA (21)
75.6	76.7	77.6	78.4	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.8	Males
73.0	74.0	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.3	78.1	78.7	79.3	Females
									Both sexes combined
71.7	72.6	73.5	74.2	75.0	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	French Polynesia
76.8	77.7	78.6	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	Males
74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.7	79.4	79.9	Females
									Both sexes combined
68.5	69.8	71.0	72.0	72.9	73.7	74.5	75.2	75.8	Samoa
74.9	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.4	Males
71.5	72.7	73.7	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.8	78.4	Females
									Both sexes combined
72.3	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.1	76.8	77.4	77.9	Tonga
74.3	75.1	75.9	76.7	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.8	80.5	Males
73.3	74.2	75.1	75.8	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.6	79.2	Females
									Both sexes combined

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country:
estimates and projections, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
WORLD	153	137	116	100	90	83	73	65	62	58	54
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	59	43	33	26	21	18	15	13	10	9	8
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	175	159	133	113	101	92	81	72	68	63	59
Least developed countries (c)	197	183	170	157	146	137	125	117	111	103	95
Other less developed countries (d)	172	155	127	106	93	84	72	63	57	53	49
Less developed regions, excluding China	166	151	138	126	114	103	92	83	76	70	65
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	177	166	154	144	133	124	117	112	110	106	100
AFRICA	181	169	156	145	133	122	113	107	103	99	93
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	178	164	149	138	127	120	113	108	106	97	89
Burundi	167	157	149	140	137	127	119	113	129	114	106
Comoros (2)	178	167	154	141	127	116	106	95	80	68	58
Djibouti	223	203	185	169	154	141	127	120	112	102	95
Eritrea	176	163	151	139	133	127	116	104	90	74	63
Ethiopia	199	181	160	148	140	135	131	122	115	105	95
Kenya	147	134	117	104	92	80	69	67	65	68	70
Madagascar	181	167	155	143	133	122	111	110	96	85	75
Malawi	212	209	203	195	185	165	150	143	132	116	101
Mauritius (3)	99	79	61	57	55	38	28	24	20	18	15
Mozambique	220	201	185	172	158	146	143	143	135	118	108
Réunion	141	110	87	73	41	21	14	10	20	17	15
Rwanda	161	152	143	137	134	132	124	117	134	120	118
Somalia	207	193	179	167	155	149	143	135	163	139	127
Uganda	160	145	130	116	103	106	107	100	95	89	84
United Republic of Tanzania	153	143	136	128	119	108	104	99	101	90	78
Zambia	148	137	127	118	107	100	98	102	109	105	102
Zimbabwe	115	105	97	90	83	74	63	56	54	64	64
MIDDLE AFRICA	182	171	159	147	135	125	120	119	119	126	117
Angola	231	215	200	186	173	164	160	160	155	148	141
Cameroon	169	158	145	133	121	110	93	83	87	91	90
Central African Republic	190	177	164	152	141	123	115	104	108	104	102
Chad	188	179	169	160	152	144	134	127	125	125	124
Congo	169	150	130	110	95	91	86	82	76	76	75
Democratic Republic of the Congo	166	157	149	138	127	117	117	119	119	134	120
Equatorial Guinea	196	186	176	167	157	149	138	127	119	110	101
Gabon	179	167	158	134	114	95	78	62	59	59	62
São Tomé and Príncipe	169	139	98	81	75	73	74	79	83	81	77
NORTHERN AFRICA	189	177	164	150	132	115	97	81	67	55	45
Algeria	185	175	159	148	131	106	84	65	54	47	37
Egypt	210	195	180	165	142	127	111	88	67	48	36
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	185	170	150	125	105	68	50	38	31	24	21
Morocco	170	160	145	133	123	108	88	72	58	47	37
Sudan	169	163	155	144	132	118	106	99	91	80	73
Tunisia	175	163	155	138	119	88	64	49	34	26	22
Western Sahara	217	202	187	174	160	134	110	88	76	65	53
SOUTHERN AFRICA	104	98	92	89	81	74	64	54	51	52	54
Botswana	135	124	113	104	90	75	64	54	52	60	59
Lesotho	169	150	134	130	123	110	94	84	70	73	74
Namibia	172	149	130	115	101	87	75	66	59	57	55
South Africa	96	91	87	84	77	71	61	51	49	50	52
Swaziland	174	160	150	141	124	108	91	81	75	80	87
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	191	181	170	160	149	139	130	124	120	116	112
Benin	187	176	165	155	145	136	129	122	116	110	106
Burkina Faso	238	217	197	178	156	139	131	127	121	116	110
Cape Verde	130	116	105	92	83	71	63	53	44	36	30
Côte d'Ivoire	175	165	154	143	133	122	115	111	116	118	122
Gambia	274	250	223	194	164	134	110	97	90	84	80
Ghana	142	133	124	116	108	99	90	81	73	67	63
Guinea	214	208	201	193	184	173	162	150	137	125	113
Guinea-Bissau	211	204	196	189	183	176	164	151	140	131	121
Liberia	194	187	180	172	165	158	150	138	179	152	143
Mali	237	228	216	205	193	182	173	164	156	147	138
Mauritania	143	137	129	122	115	108	98	90	82	75	68

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
49	45	41	38	35	32	29	26	23	WORLD
7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)
54	49	45	41	38	34	31	28	26	LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)
88	81	74	67	61	56	50	46	41	Least developed countries (c)
43	39	35	31	28	25	23	21	19	Other less developed countries (d)
									Less developed regions, excluding China
59	54	49	45	41	38	34	31	28	
93	86	79	72	66	60	54	49	44	Sub-Saharan Africa (e)
87	80	73	67	62	56	51	46	41	AFRICA
81	73	65	59	53	48	43	38	34	EASTERN AFRICA (1)
99	92	85	78	71	64	57	50	45	Burundi
48	40	33	27	23	19	17	15	13	Comoros (2)
85	75	65	57	50	44	38	33	28	Djibouti
55	49	43	39	35	31	28	25	23	Eritrea
87	78	70	63	56	50	44	39	35	Ethiopia
64	58	53	49	45	40	35	32	28	Kenya
66	58	51	46	40	36	32	29	26	Madagascar
89	80	72	67	62	57	53	49	45	Malawi
14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	Mauritius (3)
96	84	74	67	60	53	48	43	38	Mozambique
13	12	11	10	9	8	8	8	7	Réunion
112	105	91	89	81	73	66	59	52	Rwanda
116	107	98	90	81	73	66	59	52	Somalia
77	68	60	54	48	43	38	34	30	Uganda
73	64	57	51	45	40	36	32	29	United Republic of Tanzania
93	81	71	63	56	50	45	40	36	Zambia
58	50	43	38	34	31	27	25	22	Zimbabwe
112	105	97	89	81	74	67	60	54	MIDDLE AFRICA
132	122	113	104	96	88	79	71	64	Angola
88	80	73	67	61	54	48	43	38	Cameroon
97	89	81	75	68	61	55	49	44	Central African Republic
119	112	104	96	89	82	75	69	63	Chad
70	64	57	50	44	38	33	28	25	Congo
114	106	99	90	82	74	67	60	53	Democratic Republic of the Congo
92	84	75	68	61	54	48	43	38	Equatorial Guinea
54	44	37	33	29	26	24	22	20	Gabon
72	68	63	58	54	50	46	43	39	São Tomé and Príncipe
38	33	29	25	23	20	18	16	15	NORTHERN AFRICA
31	26	22	19	17	14	13	12	11	Algeria
29	24	21	18	15	13	12	10	10	Egypt
18	16	14	13	11	11	10	9	9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
31	25	21	19	16	14	12	11	10	Morocco
65	58	51	46	41	36	32	29	26	Sudan
20	17	15	13	11	10	10	9	8	Tunisia
44	36	30	25	20	18	15	13	12	Western Sahara
46	40	35	32	28	26	23	21	19	SOUTHERN AFRICA
46	38	31	27	23	20	18	16	15	Botswana
65	55	47	42	37	33	29	26	24	Lesotho
42	32	25	22	20	18	17	15	14	Namibia
45	39	35	31	29	26	24	21	19	South Africa
71	57	46	40	35	31	27	24	21	Swaziland
106	98	91	83	76	70	64	58	53	WESTERN AFRICA (4)
98	91	83	77	70	63	58	52	48	Benin
104	100	94	88	82	77	71	66	61	Burkina Faso
25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	Cape Verde
117	109	101	94	87	80	73	68	62	Côte d'Ivoire
74	68	62	57	53	49	46	43	40	Gambia
57	50	44	40	35	32	28	26	23	Ghana
103	93	84	75	67	60	53	48	43	Guinea
113	104	95	86	78	71	63	57	50	Guinea-Bissau
133	122	111	101	91	82	73	64	57	Liberia
129	120	111	103	95	88	81	75	69	Mali
63	59	55	51	47	44	41	39	36	Mauritania

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
Niger	204	200	196	191	189	189	189	187	174	150	119
Nigeria	184	174	164	154	144	135	127	121	118	117	116
Senegal	215	201	186	173	158	136	115	98	87	77	69
Sierra Leone	236	227	220	211	203	195	186	178	187	171	166
Togo	185	171	159	146	134	121	110	104	99	97	94
ASIA	176	160	130	107	94	86	74	64	59	54	49
EASTERN ASIA	181	165	112	76	56	48	35	30	28	27	24
China (5)	195	179	121	81	61	52	38	31	30	28	26
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	79	54	33	23	17	13	10	7	5	4	4
China, Macao SAR (7)	100	85	66	49	43	31	16	12	10	9	8
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	91	76	67	56	44	35	30	26	42	48	50
Japan	51	37	25	16	12	9	7	5	4	4	3
Mongolia	148	134	121	108	98	88	78	73	68	49	45
Republic of Korea	115	100	70	58	38	30	23	14	14	8	5
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	170	158	145	133	122	110	99	89	79	72	65
Afghanistan	275	261	246	228	212	194	184	177	171	171	168
Bangladesh	200	187	174	159	148	138	120	105	89	73	61
Bhutan	185	181	174	163	149	133	117	104	88	70	53
India	166	153	140	128	117	104	95	86	77	69	62
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	186	169	154	132	115	100	88	69	55	44	37
Kazakhstan	110	102	93	85	77	69	60	52	51	43	32
Kyrgyzstan	140	130	120	110	100	90	80	70	60	60	55
Maldives	185	168	152	136	121	106	94	82	65	55	46
Nepal	211	199	187	173	156	139	123	107	91	73	64
Pakistan	169	158	148	138	128	118	108	98	87	83	75
Sri Lanka	77	64	63	52	50	41	29	22	17	15	12
Tajikistan	160	151	142	133	125	116	107	98	88	80	63
Turkmenistan	150	140	130	120	111	101	91	81	74	76	78
Uzbekistan	125	115	105	94	84	78	71	65	59	58	58
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	169	151	134	118	105	91	75	61	51	41	33
Brunei Darussalam	68	64	62	61	54	23	14	12	8	7	6
Cambodia	165	152	140	130	181	263	116	98	90	83	73
Indonesia	201	183	166	144	126	106	89	70	58	45	34
Lao People's Democratic Republic	170	162	155	148	141	132	122	108	89	73	62
Malaysia	99	82	63	50	42	34	28	17	15	12	10
Myanmar	181	154	140	121	106	94	86	85	81	76	75
Philippines	134	114	96	88	80	70	61	52	43	34	28
Singapore	66	41	30	24	19	13	8	7	6	4	3
Thailand	118	100	83	69	56	44	34	27	20	16	12
Timor-Leste	264	242	221	201	183	254	183	166	125	98	78
Viet Nam	158	144	130	118	107	83	70	55	38	29	22
WESTERN ASIA	191	168	148	130	114	93	76	60	54	51	46
Armenia	83	78	73	68	63	58	53	48	41	34	30
Azerbaijan	120	115	110	105	100	95	90	85	81	78	76
Bahrain	175	150	110	76	50	35	21	18	17	14	13
Cyprus	53	31	29	29	29	20	16	11	7	6	6
Georgia	80	73	66	59	52	49	47	44	40	41	40
Iraq	150	130	113	97	85	68	60	48	73	94	94
Israel	41	36	29	25	22	18	14	11	9	6	5
Jordan	145	130	110	95	82	65	52	42	33	28	23
Kuwait	125	101	80	57	41	32	24	17	13	10	9
Lebanon	87	73	61	53	47	44	41	37	31	28	25
Occupied Palestinian Territory	160	145	125	102	82	65	51	35	27	25	21
Oman	200	182	162	138	110	83	58	37	24	20	15
Qatar	133	116	95	75	57	46	33	21	17	13	10
Saudi Arabia	200	180	160	140	105	78	56	42	32	26	22
Syrian Arab Republic	144	130	119	101	83	65	50	40	31	23	19
Turkey	233	203	176	153	138	115	93	70	54	40	31
United Arab Emirates	180	160	130	85	57	38	32	23	16	11	9
Yemen	241	229	219	205	184	155	126	105	92	80	69

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
111	104	97	90	83	77	72	66	62	Niger
109	101	92	84	76	68	61	55	49	Nigeria
66	63	60	57	54	52	49	47	45	Senegal
160	155	148	141	133	125	117	110	102	Sierra Leone
89	82	75	68	63	58	53	49	46	Togo
43	38	34	31	27	25	22	20	18	ASIA
22	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10	EASTERN ASIA
23	20	18	17	15	13	12	11	10	China (5)
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	China, Hong Kong SAR (6)
7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	China, Macao SAR (7)
48	46	43	40	38	35	33	30	28	Dem. People's Republic of Korea
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Japan
40	35	32	29	26	23	21	18	17	Mongolia
4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Republic of Korea
58	52	47	42	38	35	31	28	25	SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)
157	147	137	127	116	106	96	86	76	Afghanistan
52	44	36	29	24	20	17	15	13	Bangladesh
45	38	33	28	25	22	19	17	16	Bhutan
55	49	43	39	35	32	28	25	23	India
31	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	Iran (Islamic Republic of)
24	21	18	16	14	13	11	10	9	Kazakhstan
53	50	46	41	38	35	32	29	26	Kyrgyzstan
34	27	22	17	15	13	12	10	10	Maldives
54	45	37	30	25	21	17	15	13	Nepal
67	61	54	49	44	40	36	32	29	Pakistan
11	10	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	Sri Lanka
60	56	53	50	46	42	39	36	33	Tajikistan
75	69	62	56	51	47	43	39	35	Turkmenistan
55	51	48	45	42	38	35	32	30	Uzbekistan
27	23	20	17	15	13	12	11	10	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	Brunei Darussalam
63	53	44	36	30	25	20	18	15	Cambodia
27	21	18	15	13	12	10	9	9	Indonesia
51	43	35	29	24	20	17	15	13	Lao People's Democratic Republic
9	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	Malaysia
66	58	51	46	41	37	33	30	27	Myanmar
23	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	Philippines
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Singapore
11	10	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	Thailand
67	56	47	39	32	26	22	18	16	Timor-Leste
20	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	Viet Nam
39	32	26	22	19	16	14	13	11	WESTERN ASIA
29	27	25	23	21	19	18	17	15	Armenia
72	67	62	58	53	49	45	41	38	Azerbaijan
11	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	Bahrain
6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	Cyprus
39	36	34	31	29	26	24	22	21	Georgia
82	56	41	32	26	22	19	16	14	Iraq
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Israel
19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	8	Jordan
8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	Kuwait
22	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	9	Lebanon
18	15	13	12	10	10	9	8	8	Occupied Palestinian Territory
12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	Oman
8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	Qatar
19	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	Saudi Arabia
16	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	Syrian Arab Republic
28	24	21	18	15	13	12	10	10	Turkey
8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	United Arab Emirates
59	49	41	33	27	23	19	17	14	Yemen

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
EUROPE	72	50	37	30	25	22	18	16	13	11	9
EASTERN EUROPE	91	58	40	33	28	27	23	21	19	18	14
Belarus	75	44	30	24	21	22	20	16	15	15	10
Bulgaria	92	62	36	31	26	22	18	14	16	15	13
Czech Republic	44	24	21	22	21	18	15	11	8	5	4
Hungary	71	58	44	37	34	27	20	17	13	10	7
Moldova	81	69	59	49	46	46	35	27	24	23	17
Poland	95	72	51	36	27	23	20	17	15	10	7
Romania	101	78	60	52	40	31	26	26	23	21	17
Russian Federation	97	57	40	32	28	30	26	24	22	21	17
Slovakia	73	39	27	26	24	22	18	14	12	9	7
Ukraine	85	49	31	23	22	23	20	18	17	17	13
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	33	26	22	18	16	13	10	9	8	6	5
Channel Islands (10)	30	23	22	18	15	13	9	6	6	6	5
Denmark	28	23	20	16	12	9	8	8	7	5	5
Estonia	77	48	32	23	21	22	16	14	14	10	7
Finland (11)	34	26	19	15	12	9	6	6	5	4	4
Iceland	21	17	17	13	12	9	6	6	5	3	3
Ireland	41	34	28	23	18	15	10	8	7	6	5
Latvia	68	40	30	22	21	23	18	15	15	13	12
Lithuania	93	62	42	27	22	22	18	15	16	12	9
Norway (12)	23	20	17	14	12	9	8	8	6	6	4
Sweden	20	17	15	13	10	8	7	6	5	4	3
United Kingdom	29	24	22	19	17	14	11	9	8	6	5
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	76	63	52	41	31	23	18	14	10	8	7
Albania	145	125	99	77	58	50	45	38	31	28	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	137	115	94	72	51	36	27	20	17	15	13
Croatia	108	81	58	41	27	21	18	14	11	9	7
Greece	60	56	50	42	34	25	15	11	9	8	8
Italy	60	48	40	33	26	18	13	10	7	6	5
Malta	75	40	34	28	22	15	13	9	9	8	7
Montenegro	87	76	59	42	30	26	23	19	20	21	24
Portugal	91	86	76	61	45	30	20	14	9	6	6
Serbia	110	93	80	61	47	38	34	30	17	15	13
Slovenia	67	43	30	27	22	17	14	10	7	6	5
Spain	62	51	42	33	21	16	11	8	7	5	4
TFYR Macedonia (14)	140	123	117	95	74	57	45	40	27	19	17
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	45	34	26	21	18	13	10	8	6	5	4
Austria	53	42	32	27	24	16	12	9	7	6	5
Belgium	42	31	27	21	17	13	10	9	8	5	4
France	45	33	25	21	16	11	9	8	7	5	4
Germany	51	38	29	23	21	15	11	8	6	5	4
Luxembourg	44	37	29	21	17	13	12	9	6	5	5
Netherlands	24	19	16	14	12	10	8	7	6	5	5
Switzerland	29	23	20	17	13	10	8	7	6	5	4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	126	113	101	91	81	69	57	47	38	32	25
CARIBBEAN (16)	125	110	94	83	73	70	66	54	46	39	32
Aruba	69	52	43	35	26	24	17	16	17	20	19
Bahamas	79	56	48	41	38	35	30	24	21	17	15
Barbados	132	87	61	46	33	27	19	16	14	14	12
Cuba	81	70	59	50	38	22	17	16	15	10	6
Dominican Republic	153	139	124	109	96	86	75	63	48	41	35
Grenada	61	58	56	54	52	50	47	45	43	41	38
Guadeloupe	80	60	49	45	39	32	25	22	9	8	7
Haiti	220	193	171	150	135	131	122	100	86	70	56
Jamaica	92	78	61	52	45	37	31	27	17	15	15
Martinique	65	56	48	42	35	22	14	10	9	8	7
Netherlands Antilles	69	51	42	35	28	22	18	17	15	15	15
Puerto Rico	63	51	45	33	25	20	17	14	12	11	8
Saint Lucia	115	105	81	48	39	29	23	20	17	17	15
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	116	110	88	73	64	51	42	35	30	28	27
Trinidad and Tobago	76	63	48	46	41	32	19	17	15	16	15
United States Virgin Islands	58	46	41	35	29	25	21	17	14	11	9

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
8	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	EUROPE
13	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	EASTERN EUROPE
9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	Belarus
12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	Bulgaria
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Czech Republic
7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	Hungary
16	15	14	13	12	11	10	10	9	Moldova
7	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	Poland
15	13	12	10	9	8	8	7	7	Romania
17	15	14	13	12	11	10	10	9	Russian Federation
7	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	Slovakia
13	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	Ukraine
5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	NORTHERN EUROPE (9)
5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	Channel Islands (10)
4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	Denmark
7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	Estonia
4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Finland (11)
3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	Iceland
5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Ireland
10	9	9	8	7	6	6	5	5	Latvia
9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	Lithuania
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	Norway (12)
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	Sweden
5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	United Kingdom
6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)
19	17	15	13	12	12	11	10	9	Albania
12	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	Bosnia and Herzegovina
6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	Croatia
7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	Greece
5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	Italy
6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	Malta
22	21	19	18	16	15	14	13	12	Montenegro
5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	Portugal
12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	Serbia
5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Slovenia
4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	Spain
15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	TFYR Macedonia (14)
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Austria
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Belgium
4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	France
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Germany
5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	Luxembourg
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Netherlands
4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	Switzerland
22	18	16	14	12	10	9	9	8	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
29	25	22	20	18	16	14	12	11	CARIBBEAN (16)
17	15	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	Aruba
14	11	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	Bahamas
10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	Barbados
5	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	Cuba
30	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	Dominican Republic
34	30	28	25	22	18	16	14	12	Grenada
7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	Guadeloupe
49	44	39	35	31	26	23	20	17	Haiti
14	13	12	12	11	10	10	9	9	Jamaica
7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	Martinique
15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7	Netherlands Antilles
7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	Puerto Rico
13	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	Saint Lucia
23	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
12	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	Trinidad and Tobago
9	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	United States Virgin Islands

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)										
	1950-1955	1955-1960	1960-1965	1965-1970	1970-1975	1975-1980	1980-1985	1985-1990	1990-1995	1995-2000	2000-2005
CENTRAL AMERICA	127	109	96	86	75	64	53	44	36	30	24
Belize	88	78	69	60	52	45	39	36	29	23	19
Costa Rica	94	88	81	68	53	30	19	17	15	12	10
El Salvador	151	137	123	110	105	95	77	54	40	32	26
Guatemala	141	134	127	115	102	91	79	67	55	46	39
Honduras	169	154	135	119	104	81	65	53	43	35	32
Mexico	121	101	88	79	69	57	47	40	33	28	21
Nicaragua	172	151	131	114	98	90	80	65	48	34	26
Panama	93	75	63	52	44	36	32	30	27	24	21
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	126	115	104	94	84	71	57	47	38	31	25
Argentina	66	60	60	57	48	39	32	27	24	22	15
Bolivia	176	170	164	157	151	131	109	90	75	67	56
Brazil	135	122	109	100	91	79	63	52	43	34	27
Chile	120	118	109	89	69	45	24	18	14	11	8
Colombia	123	105	92	82	73	57	43	35	28	24	20
Ecuador	140	129	119	107	95	82	68	56	44	33	25
French Guiana	103	89	73	51	46	43	32	25	20	16	15
Guyana	119	105	95	82	79	67	70	67	63	58	49
Paraguay	73	70	62	59	53	51	49	47	43	39	36
Peru	159	148	136	126	110	99	82	68	48	39	30
Suriname	89	76	63	55	49	44	39	36	35	34	32
Uruguay	57	53	48	47	46	42	33	23	20	16	14
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	106	89	73	60	49	39	34	27	23	21	19
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	29	27	25	22	18	14	10	9	8	7	7
Canada	36	30	26	21	16	12	9	7	6	5	5
United States of America	28	26	25	22	18	14	10	9	8	7	7
OCEANIA	61	55	51	48	44	42	34	33	29	30	29
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	24	22	20	18	17	13	10	9	7	6	5
Australia (19)	24	21	20	18	17	13	10	9	7	6	5
New Zealand	26	24	21	18	16	14	12	10	7	6	6
MELANESIA	145	133	121	111	101	91	73	71	64	62	60
Fiji	80	73	66	59	52	46	40	34	35	24	22
New Caledonia	93	83	73	60	45	32	21	15	11	8	7
Papua New Guinea	158	145	134	122	112	101	79	76	69	67	65
Solomon Islands	146	132	118	104	91	79	76	90	78	67	60
Vanuatu	169	150	132	115	99	84	70	57	38	42	34
MICRONESIA (20)	105	95	85	76	64	57	52	47	39	33	29
Guam	83	71	60	50	41	34	29	24	13	11	10
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	97	87	77	68	58	49	47	45	42	40	38
POLYNESIA (21)	99	83	74	65	58	51	39	31	25	22	19
French Polynesia	132	97	85	74	64	56	30	18	11	10	9
Samoa	107	97	87	78	69	60	52	44	36	30	26
Tonga	59	53	47	42	37	34	31	28	26	23	21

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.31. Infant mortality rate by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Projections

Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)									Major area, region and country
2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050	
20	16	14	12	10	9	8	7	7	CENTRAL AMERICA
16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	9	Belize
10	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	Costa Rica
22	18	14	12	10	9	8	8	7	El Salvador
30	23	18	15	13	11	10	9	8	Guatemala
28	25	22	19	17	15	14	14	13	Honduras
17	14	11	10	8	7	7	6	6	Mexico
21	18	16	14	13	12	11	11	11	Nicaragua
18	16	14	12	10	9	8	7	7	Panama
22	19	16	14	12	11	9	9	8	SOUTH AMERICA (17)
13	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6	Argentina
46	38	33	27	23	20	18	16	14	Bolivia
24	20	17	14	12	10	9	8	8	Brazil
7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	Chile
19	17	15	13	12	11	11	10	10	Colombia
21	18	14	12	10	9	8	7	6	Ecuador
13	12	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	French Guiana
43	37	33	29	26	24	22	21	19	Guyana
32	29	26	23	21	19	17	16	15	Paraguay
21	19	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	Peru
28	25	23	21	19	17	15	14	12	Suriname
13	12	10	9	8	7	6	5	5	Uruguay
17	15	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	Canada
6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	United States of America
26	23	21	20	18	16	14	13	11	OCEANIA
5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	Australia (19)
5	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	New Zealand
55	51	46	43	39	35	31	28	26	MELANESIA
20	18	17	16	14	13	11	10	9	Fiji
6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	New Caledonia
61	56	51	47	43	38	35	31	28	Papua New Guinea
55	49	45	40	36	31	27	23	20	Solomon Islands
28	23	19	17	15	13	11	10	9	Vanuatu
25	21	19	16	14	12	11	10	9	MICRONESIA (20)
9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	Guam
34	31	28	25	22	18	15	14	12	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
17	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	POLYNESIA (21)
8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	French Polynesia
22	20	17	15	14	12	11	10	10	Samoa
19	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	Tonga

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.32. Under-five mortality by major area, region and country:
estimates and projections, 1995-2050**

Estimates (1995-2005) and projections (2005-2050)

Major area, region and country	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)										
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
WORLD	86	80	74	67	60	55	50	45	40	36	32
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)	11	9	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)	94	88	81	73	66	60	54	49	44	39	35
Least developed countries (c)	167	153	141	127	115	104	93	83	74	66	58
Other less developed countries (d)	75	69	62	55	48	43	38	34	31	27	24
Less developed regions, excluding China	106	98	89	81	73	66	60	54	48	43	38
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)	177	167	155	141	127	115	103	92	81	72	63
AFRICA	164	154	143	130	118	106	96	85	76	67	59
EASTERN AFRICA (1)	163	148	134	119	105	93	82	72	63	55	48
Burundi	200	183	169	155	141	129	116	102	90	78	68
Comoros (2)	93	77	63	50	40	33	27	22	19	17	15
Djibouti	152	141	126	109	93	80	68	58	49	42	36
Eritrea	109	89	77	67	58	51	45	40	35	32	28
Ethiopia	179	161	145	129	114	101	88	77	67	58	50
Kenya	110	113	104	93	83	75	67	59	51	44	38
Madagascar	142	123	106	92	80	69	60	52	44	39	34
Malawi	185	154	132	114	100	91	83	76	70	64	59
Mauritius (3)	21	18	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	9
Mozambique	206	186	164	141	123	109	96	84	74	65	56
Réunion	20	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8
Rwanda	202	191	188	175	160	145	130	117	104	91	80
Somalia	232	213	193	175	159	144	129	114	101	89	77
Uganda	150	140	127	112	96	84	73	64	55	48	41
United Republic of Tanzania	153	132	118	104	90	79	69	60	52	45	40
Zambia	181	172	157	136	116	101	89	78	68	59	51
Zimbabwe	103	104	94	79	66	57	50	44	39	34	30
MIDDLE AFRICA	213	202	190	177	162	147	133	119	106	93	82
Angola	258	246	231	213	195	178	162	146	131	116	102
Cameroon	150	150	144	132	118	108	96	85	74	64	55
Central African Republic	178	172	163	149	134	123	110	98	86	75	66
Chad	200	199	189	174	157	142	127	114	102	92	83
Congo	111	109	102	91	80	69	59	50	43	37	32
Democratic Republic of the Congo	227	211	196	182	167	151	136	121	108	95	83
Equatorial Guinea	190	172	155	139	123	109	97	85	74	64	56
Gabon	93	97	86	68	54	46	40	35	31	28	25
São Tomé and Príncipe	109	102	95	88	80	72	66	60	55	50	45
NORTHERN AFRICA	75	61	52	44	38	33	29	25	22	19	18
Algeria	52	41	33	27	23	20	17	15	14	13	12
Egypt	58	42	34	28	23	20	17	15	13	12	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	26	23	20	17	15	14	12	11	11	10	9
Morocco	59	46	36	29	24	21	18	16	13	12	11
Sudan	134	118	105	91	79	69	60	52	45	39	34
Tunisia	30	25	22	19	17	15	13	11	11	10	9
Western Sahara	88	70	56	45	36	29	24	20	18	15	13
SOUTHERN AFRICA	73	80	69	58	50	44	40	36	32	29	26
Botswana	88	89	68	52	40	34	29	25	22	20	17
Lesotho	108	112	98	83	69	60	53	47	42	38	34
Namibia	81	83	66	47	34	29	26	24	22	20	18
South Africa	69	76	66	57	50	44	40	36	33	29	26
Swaziland	117	135	114	87	67	57	49	43	38	33	29
WESTERN AFRICA (4)	196	188	176	161	146	132	118	106	95	85	75
Benin	171	161	146	131	117	105	94	83	74	66	59
Burkina Faso	202	193	181	169	156	142	128	116	105	95	87
Cape Verde	44	36	29	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10
Côte d'Ivoire	185	191	183	168	151	136	123	111	100	90	81
Gambia	156	143	128	113	99	89	80	73	67	61	56
Ghana	109	101	90	78	67	58	51	44	38	34	30
Guinea	203	178	156	136	118	102	88	77	67	59	52
Guinea-Bissau	228	212	195	177	160	144	129	115	102	89	78
Liberia	243	222	205	186	168	152	135	120	105	92	79
Mali	236	219	200	181	163	146	131	118	106	96	87
Mauritania	114	102	92	85	78	71	65	60	55	51	47

Table A.32. Under-five mortality by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates (1995-2005) and projections (2005-2050)

Major area, region and country	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)										
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
Niger	255	213	188	170	153	138	124	112	101	91	83
Nigeria	201	198	187	172	155	140	125	111	98	86	75
Senegal	136	124	115	108	100	94	87	81	76	71	66
Sierra Leone	306	290	278	266	251	235	218	202	185	169	153
Togo	142	136	126	114	101	91	82	74	67	61	55
ASIA	74	67	59	52	46	40	36	32	29	26	23
EASTERN ASIA	34	30	28	25	22	20	18	16	15	13	12
China (5)	36	32	29	26	23	21	19	17	15	14	12
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
China, Macao SAR (7)	10	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	62	65	62	59	55	51	48	45	41	37	34
Japan	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Mongolia	68	61	54	47	41	37	32	29	26	23	21
Republic of Korea	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)	103	93	82	72	64	58	52	46	41	36	33
Afghanistan	256	252	235	220	204	187	170	154	137	122	107
Bangladesh	102	83	69	56	44	36	29	24	20	17	15
Bhutan	108	78	65	53	44	36	30	26	23	20	18
India	100	90	79	69	60	53	47	42	37	33	30
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	52	44	35	29	24	20	17	15	13	12	11
Kazakhstan	54	38	29	25	22	19	17	15	14	12	11
Kyrgyzstan	72	66	64	60	55	50	46	42	38	35	31
Maldives	73	59	42	33	25	20	17	15	13	11	11
Nepal	102	88	72	58	46	37	30	24	20	17	15
Pakistan	122	108	95	84	74	66	58	51	45	40	35
Sri Lanka	18	14	13	12	12	11	11	10	9	9	8
Tajikistan	104	82	78	73	68	63	58	53	48	44	40
Turkmenistan	96	99	95	86	77	70	63	57	51	47	42
Uzbekistan	70	70	66	61	57	53	49	45	41	38	35
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA	54	43	35	29	25	21	18	16	14	13	12
Brunei Darussalam	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Cambodia	120	105	89	73	59	47	37	31	25	21	18
Indonesia	57	42	32	25	20	17	15	13	11	10	10
Lao People's Democratic Republic	102	84	67	54	43	35	28	23	20	17	15
Malaysia	15	13	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6
Myanmar	114	110	97	84	72	63	56	49	44	39	34
Philippines	42	33	27	22	19	17	15	13	11	10	10
Singapore	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Thailand	23	17	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8
Timor-Leste	140	110	92	75	61	49	39	31	26	21	18
Viet Nam	37	27	23	20	18	16	14	13	12	11	10
WESTERN ASIA	65	58	49	38	31	26	22	18	16	14	13
Armenia	40	35	34	32	30	27	25	23	21	20	18
Azerbaijan	95	91	86	78	72	66	60	55	50	46	42
Bahrain	18	16	14	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	8
Cyprus	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4
Georgia	43	43	41	39	36	34	31	29	27	25	23
Iraq	124	124	105	69	48	37	30	25	21	18	16
Israel	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Jordan	32	26	22	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	9
Kuwait	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6
Lebanon	33	30	26	22	20	17	15	13	11	10	10
Occupied Palestinian Territory	30	24	20	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	9
Oman	23	17	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7
Qatar	16	12	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7
Saudi Arabia	31	26	22	19	16	14	12	11	10	10	9
Syrian Arab Republic	28	22	18	16	14	12	11	10	10	9	8
Turkey	48	36	32	27	24	20	17	15	13	12	11
United Arab Emirates	12	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5
Yemen	112	95	79	64	51	41	33	27	22	19	16

Table A.32. Under-five mortality by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates (1995-2005) and projections (2005-2050)

Major area, region and country	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)										
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
EUROPE	13	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6
EASTERN EUROPE	21	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	11	10
Belarus	18	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	9	9
Bulgaria	19	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	8	7
Czech Republic	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Hungary	11	9	8	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6
Moldova	28	21	19	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	13
Poland	12	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5
Romania	25	20	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	8
Russian Federation	25	22	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	13	12
Slovakia	11	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5
Ukraine	21	17	16	15	14	13	12	12	11	10	10
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Channel Islands (10)	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4
Denmark	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Estonia	13	10	10	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	6
Finland (11)	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Iceland	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Ireland	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
Latvia	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	7
Lithuania	16	12	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	6	6
Norway (12)	7	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Sweden	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
United Kingdom	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)	10	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
Albania	33	26	22	19	17	15	14	12	11	11	10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	18	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	8	7
Croatia	12	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Greece	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	4
Italy	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4
Malta	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5
Montenegro	23	26	24	22	21	19	18	16	15	14	12
Portugal	9	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Serbia	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	9	8	8	7
Slovenia	8	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Spain	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
TFYR Macedonia (14)	21	19	17	15	14	12	11	10	9	9	8
WESTERN EUROPE (15)	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
Austria	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Belgium	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
France	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
Germany	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Luxembourg	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	4	4
Netherlands	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Switzerland	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	40	32	27	24	21	18	16	14	13	11	10
CARIBBEAN (16)	52	43	38	34	32	30	25	22	19	17	17
Aruba	23	22	20	17	16	14	13	11	10	9	9
Bahamas	23	19	17	14	11	10	9	8	8	7	7
Barbados	15	14	11	10	10	9	8	8	7	7	7
Cuba	12	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	3
Dominican Republic	47	39	33	28	24	21	18	16	14	13	12
Grenada	51	47	41	37	33	30	25	21	18	16	14
Guadeloupe	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5	5
Haiti	101	82	72	64	61	59	48	40	35	31	30
Jamaica	20	19	17	16	15	15	14	13	12	12	11
Martinique	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5
Netherlands Antilles	18	17	17	15	13	12	11	10	9	8	8
Puerto Rico	13	10	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Saint Lucia	22	19	16	14	13	11	10	9	9	8	8
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	34	32	28	24	21	19	17	15	14	12	11
Trinidad and Tobago	21	20	18	14	11	10	9	8	8	7	7
United States Virgin Islands	13	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	6	6	5

Table A.32. Under-five mortality by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates (1995-2005) and projections (2005-2050)

Major area, region and country	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)										
	1995-2000	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030	2030-2035	2035-2040	2040-2045	2045-2050
CENTRAL AMERICA	37	30	25	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9
Belize	29	23	20	18	16	15	14	13	12	11	10
Costa Rica	14	12	11	11	10	9	9	8	8	7	7
El Salvador	41	35	29	25	21	18	16	14	13	12	11
Guatemala	59	48	39	31	26	23	20	17	16	14	13
Honduras	52	46	42	37	33	29	26	23	21	20	19
Mexico	33	25	20	17	14	12	11	9	8	8	7
Nicaragua	44	32	26	22	19	17	15	14	14	13	13
Panama	30	27	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10	9
SOUTH AMERICA (17)	40	32	27	24	21	18	16	14	12	11	10
Argentina	24	17	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	8	7
Bolivia	87	72	61	52	44	38	32	28	25	22	19
Brazil	43	34	29	25	21	18	16	13	12	11	10
Chile	14	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Colombia	33	28	26	23	21	18	17	15	14	13	13
Ecuador	41	30	26	22	18	15	14	12	11	10	9
French Guiana	19	17	15	13	12	10	9	9	8	8	8
Guyana	79	68	57	49	42	37	33	30	27	25	23
Paraguay	49	42	38	34	31	28	25	23	21	19	18
Peru	57	41	29	25	23	20	18	17	15	14	13
Suriname	42	39	35	31	28	26	24	21	19	17	15
Uruguay	18	18	16	14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	26	24	22	20	18	16	14	13	12	10	9
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5
Canada	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
United States of America	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5
OCEANIA	41	39	35	31	28	26	23	21	18	16	14
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND	8	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Australia (19)	8	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3
New Zealand	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4
MELANESIA	86	82	76	69	62	57	51	45	40	36	32
Fiji	31	27	24	22	21	19	17	15	14	12	11
New Caledonia	12	10	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5
Papua New Guinea	94	90	84	76	69	63	56	50	45	40	36
Solomon Islands	92	81	72	64	57	51	44	37	32	27	24
Vanuatu	53	42	34	28	23	19	17	15	13	11	10
MICRONESIA (20)	42	36	30	26	22	19	17	14	12	11	10
Guam	13	12	10	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	6
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	50	47	42	37	33	30	25	21	18	15	13
POLYNESIA (21)	27	23	20	17	16	14	13	12	10	10	9
French Polynesia	12	11	11	10	9	8	8	7	7	7	7
Samoa	37	31	27	23	20	18	16	14	13	11	11
Tonga	28	25	22	20	18	16	15	13	12	11	10

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

- 10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.
- 11 Including Åland Islands.
- 12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- 13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.
- 14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.
- 15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.
- 16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.
- 17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).
- 18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
- 19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.
- 20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.
- 21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2000**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WORLD											
Population aged 0-14	866 062	984 225	1 121 308	1 264 069	1 384 947	1 500 721	1 569 349	1 636 786	1 727 461	1 813 797	1 850 250
Population aged 15-64	1 538 184	1 641 843	1 751 336	1 902 750	2 113 406	2 346 525	2 621 369	2 935 025	3 245 557	3 535 615	3 852 921
Population aged 65 or over	130 847	144 686	159 287	175 952	200 323	228 834	260 752	283 453	321 861	369 633	420 952
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)											
Population aged 0-14	222 514	236 332	257 336	265 197	262 078	253 755	243 129	238 924	236 339	230 897	218 416
Population aged 15-64	526 928	556 357	580 352	614 175	646 604	681 453	713 953	746 964	769 644	785 421	804 793
Population aged 65 or over	64 119	71 315	78 407	87 630	99 795	112 896	126 192	129 465	143 081	159 083	170 991
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)											
Population aged 0-14	643 548	747 893	863 972	998 872	1 122 869	1 246 966	1 326 219	1 397 862	1 491 122	1 582 901	1 631 834
Population aged 15-64	1 011 255	1 085 486	1 170 984	1 288 575	1 466 802	1 665 072	1 907 416	2 188 062	2 475 913	2 750 194	3 048 127
Population aged 65 or over	66 729	73 370	80 880	88 322	100 528	115 939	134 561	153 988	178 780	210 550	249 962
Least developed countries (c)											
Population aged 0-14	82 525	93 686	106 842	122 936	140 455	159 725	180 281	204 268	231 510	261 735	289 562
Population aged 15-64	110 468	120 603	132 946	147 171	165 982	187 752	213 158	242 556	277 734	320 530	368 177
Population aged 65 or over	7 328	7 128	7 529	8 289	9 432	10 787	12 375	14 150	16 229	18 818	21 709
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)											
Population aged 0-14	561 023	654 207	757 129	875 936	982 414	1 087 241	1 145 938	1 193 594	1 259 613	1 321 166	1 342 273
Population aged 15-64	900 788	964 883	1 038 038	1 141 404	1 300 821	1 477 321	1 694 258	1 945 506	2 198 180	2 429 664	2 679 951
Population aged 65 or over	59 400	66 242	73 351	80 033	91 096	105 152	122 185	139 838	162 550	191 731	228 253
Less developed regions, excluding China											
Population aged 0-14	456 847	520 987	606 846	704 295	791 273	879 179	970 240	1 071 263	1 171 227	1 258 302	1 313 838
Population aged 15-64	665 939	728 894	799 235	882 247	999 501	1 141 484	1 306 998	1 496 410	1 703 684	1 927 891	2 176 560
Population aged 65 or over	41 822	45 192	49 015	56 135	64 554	74 857	86 790	99 570	115 759	137 102	162 460
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)											
Population aged 0-14	75 715	86 031	98 475	113 671	130 970	151 494	176 100	205 129	236 772	268 097	300 380
Population aged 15-64	98 605	108 788	120 935	134 975	152 951	174 257	200 472	230 963	267 269	310 541	358 820
Population aged 65 or over	5 769	6 268	6 962	7 815	8 767	9 990	11 491	13 257	15 349	17 764	20 673
AFRICA											
Population aged 0-14	93 676	106 731	122 658	141 947	162 737	186 971	215 326	249 649	285 164	317 819	349 106
Population aged 15-64	123 219	135 989	150 759	167 426	189 647	216 299	249 358	287 425	332 436	385 393	444 815
Population aged 65 or over	7 307	7 913	8 824	10 201	11 747	13 176	15 102	17 221	19 821	23 122	27 038
EASTERN AFRICA (1)											
Population aged 0-14	28 190	32 239	37 176	43 215	50 237	58 428	67 894	78 843	91 613	102 460	116 177
Population aged 15-64	34 976	38 759	43 311	48 868	55 783	63 944	73 944	85 837	100 124	115 488	133 700
Population aged 65 or over	1 906	2 058	2 272	2 573	3 000	3 515	4 112	4 724	5 507	6 332	7 417
Burundi											
Population aged 0-14	1 004	1 149	1 294	1 446	1 566	1 675	1 848	2 159	2 585	2 947	3 197
Population aged 15-64	1 373	1 454	1 557	1 666	1 832	1 879	2 140	2 566	2 932	3 116	3 286
Population aged 65 or over	80	84	89	101	115	127	142	160	175	179	185
Comoros (2)											
Population aged 0-14	75	85	96	109	129	151	185	219	247	274	301
Population aged 15-64	92	102	113	124	139	158	192	225	266	318	380
Population aged 65 or over	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	18
Djibouti											
Population aged 0-14	29	32	39	52	74	103	154	179	247	270	300
Population aged 15-64	32	36	45	62	84	116	179	214	300	339	409
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	2	2	3	5	8	9	13	16	20
Eritrea											
Population aged 0-14	517	567	637	724	836	960	1 163	1 342	1 463	1 511	1 669
Population aged 15-64	588	659	747	853	964	1 103	1 213	1 380	1 612	1 621	1 928
Population aged 65 or over	37	38	39	42	47	53	93	85	83	81	88
Ethiopia											
Population aged 0-14	8 135	9 095	10 218	11 706	13 500	15 582	16 948	19 829	23 410	27 671	31 601
Population aged 15-64	9 748	10 819	12 134	13 735	15 558	17 693	19 181	22 433	26 350	30 979	35 846
Population aged 65 or over	551	560	590	646	773	913	1 009	1 175	1 387	1 643	1 941
Kenya											
Population aged 0-14	2 417	2 996	3 777	4 625	5 542	6 717	8 131	9 824	11 458	12 625	13 715
Population aged 15-64	3 421	3 724	4 042	4 561	5 348	6 361	7 665	9 301	11 365	14 020	16 670
Population aged 65 or over	239	264	296	338	384	434	486	549	625	735	866
Madagascar											
Population aged 0-14	1 767	2 030	2 349	2 739	3 120	3 557	4 084	4 701	5 412	6 256	7 229
Population aged 15-64	2 350	2 594	2 870	3 175	3 607	4 112	4 701	5 421	6 256	7 268	8 458
Population aged 65 or over	117	133	152	176	204	236	274	317	365	423	500

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
WORLD										
1 845 020	1 859 662	1 893 719	1 925 021	1 930 453	1 910 827	1 880 641	1 856 138	1 839 796	1 824 378	Population aged 0-14
4 192 374	4 518 379	4 795 469	5 022 653	5 241 354	5 429 960	5 583 067	5 708 281	5 815 776	5 874 854	Population aged 15-64
477 358	528 517	605 946	719 416	838 702	976 920	1 123 342	1 259 127	1 370 410	1 492 055	Population aged 65 or over
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)										
206 820	202 543	202 739	201 041	196 432	191 627	188 755	188 427	189 329	189 761	Population aged 0-14
823 172	834 291	826 657	815 035	801 542	786 390	772 838	758 115	744 370	729 927	Population aged 15-64
185 644	195 623	215 626	237 775	260 996	282 754	298 338	310 292	318 058	325 560	Population aged 65 or over
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)										
1 638 200	1 657 119	1 690 981	1 723 980	1 734 020	1 719 201	1 691 886	1 667 711	1 650 467	1 634 617	Population aged 0-14
3 369 202	3 684 088	3 968 812	4 207 617	4 439 812	4 643 570	4 810 229	4 950 166	5 071 406	5 144 927	Population aged 15-64
291 714	332 894	390 321	481 641	577 707	694 166	825 004	948 835	1 052 351	1 166 495	Population aged 65 or over
Least developed countries (c)										
318 420	348 491	379 585	408 149	432 796	452 511	467 976	479 682	487 602	491 418	Population aged 0-14
423 458	485 909	553 417	626 517	705 545	789 791	877 018	964 516	1 050 093	1 130 715	Population aged 15-64
24 938	28 994	33 715	40 438	48 576	58 333	69 672	83 228	99 451	119 825	Population aged 65 or over
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)										
1 319 780	1 308 629	1 311 395	1 315 830	1 301 225	1 266 690	1 223 910	1 188 029	1 162 864	1 143 199	Population aged 0-14
2 945 744	3 198 179	3 415 395	3 581 101	3 734 268	3 853 780	3 933 211	3 985 650	4 021 314	4 014 213	Population aged 15-64
266 776	303 900	356 606	441 203	529 131	635 834	755 332	865 607	952 900	1 046 670	Population aged 65 or over
Less developed regions, excluding China										
1 353 285	1 390 976	1 432 982	1 463 183	1 472 861	1 465 706	1 451 747	1 440 566	1 431 259	1 418 158	Population aged 0-14
2 434 952	2 704 714	2 965 042	3 209 648	3 445 644	3 668 323	3 871 309	4 044 175	4 181 188	4 279 813	Population aged 15-64
190 369	218 989	255 240	310 584	378 413	455 412	536 513	624 228	720 863	829 719	Population aged 65 or over
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)										
334 020	369 087	403 000	431 927	455 125	473 863	489 335	501 532	509 554	512 983	Population aged 0-14
411 543	470 492	537 051	612 249	695 319	784 240	876 224	968 638	1 059 294	1 146 171	Population aged 15-64
23 784	27 369	31 471	36 853	43 137	50 357	58 792	69 420	83 432	101 570	Population aged 65 or over
AFRICA										
381 846	417 785	453 637	483 687	506 441	523 681	537 623	548 815	556 258	558 970	Population aged 0-14
508 906	578 457	654 112	737 644	828 808	925 414	1 024 086	1 120 983	1 213 692	1 300 474	Population aged 15-64
31 259	35 772	41 369	49 197	58 623	69 216	80 970	95 575	114 495	138 491	Population aged 65 or over
EASTERN AFRICA (1)										
129 872	144 761	159 246	171 452	180 600	187 413	192 913	197 595	201 091	202 834	Population aged 0-14
154 189	177 647	204 467	235 067	269 162	305 721	343 413	380 837	416 955	451 554	Population aged 15-64
8 479	9 699	11 244	13 263	15 632	18 389	21 595	25 704	31 368	38 553	Population aged 65 or over
Burundi										
3 547	4 229	5 157	6 101	6 855	7 521	8 314	9 233	10 090	10 710	Population aged 0-14
4 107	5 090	5 796	6 618	7 760	9 209	10 832	12 576	14 461	16 536	Population aged 15-64
205	234	270	343	424	502	575	668	823	1 069	Population aged 65 or over
Comoros (2)										
335	367	388	398	405	414	425	431	431	425	Population aged 0-14
442	509	588	676	767	853	934	1 011	1 082	1 144	Population aged 15-64
21	26	31	37	46	57	73	92	115	145	Population aged 65 or over
Djibouti										
309	312	319	327	338	347	350	349	346	345	Population aged 0-14
471	536	598	659	726	790	853	912	966	1 009	Population aged 15-64
24	29	35	41	50	60	73	88	105	125	Population aged 65 or over
Eritrea										
1 947	2 293	2 625	2 810	2 859	2 872	2 929	3 039	3 144	3 181	Population aged 0-14
2 474	2 901	3 385	3 950	4 627	5 341	6 001	6 556	7 037	7 549	Population aged 15-64
105	129	155	176	198	220	274	398	579	735	Population aged 65 or over
Ethiopia										
35 116	38 310	41 422	44 398	46 723	48 231	49 151	49 832	50 432	50 856	Population aged 0-14
41 588	48 566	56 368	64 739	73 818	83 484	93 431	103 251	112 594	121 263	Population aged 15-64
2 282	2 690	3 177	3 759	4 454	5 336	6 408	7 698	9 295	11 285	Population aged 65 or over
Kenya										
15 176	17 470	19 625	21 037	21 677	22 208	22 942	23 717	24 203	24 289	Population aged 0-14
19 464	22 140	25 322	29 135	33 629	38 282	42 792	47 089	51 229	55 218	Population aged 15-64
959	1 035	1 221	1 519	1 870	2 271	2 729	3 330	4 165	5 251	Population aged 65 or over
Madagascar										
8 167	9 016	9 732	10 355	10 863	11 265	11 576	11 806	11 954	12 018	Population aged 0-14
9 889	11 599	13 582	15 676	17 898	20 217	22 584	24 944	27 236	29 421	Population aged 15-64
586	685	794	974	1 193	1 450	1 750	2 100	2 521	3 013	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Malawi											
Population aged 0-14	1 317	1 445	1 613	1 820	2 108	2 477	2 936	3 465	4 413	4 543	5 352
Population aged 15-64	1 476	1 634	1 824	2 059	2 305	2 654	3 107	3 609	4 780	5 233	5 920
Population aged 65 or over	88	89	92	96	105	145	172	190	253	316	351
Mauritius (3)											
Population aged 0-14	223	263	307	350	362	354	344	322	313	308	304
Population aged 15-64	256	293	336	384	443	514	587	645	686	750	808
Population aged 65 or over	15	15	17	19	21	24	35	48	57	67	74
Mozambique											
Population aged 0-14	2 687	2 921	3 234	3 635	4 108	4 651	5 323	5 959	6 308	7 024	7 942
Population aged 15-64	3 579	3 861	4 200	4 596	5 066	5 647	6 450	6 957	6 801	8 425	9 680
Population aged 65 or over	176	190	212	240	274	315	364	408	434	494	573
Réunion											
Population aged 0-14	98	127	151	178	211	202	188	185	188	196	203
Population aged 15-64	140	154	173	198	235	262	296	341	383	429	476
Population aged 65 or over	10	10	12	13	15	19	22	29	33	39	45
Rwanda											
Population aged 0-14	1 003	1 154	1 355	1 524	1 821	2 139	2 414	2 960	3 664	2 888	3 896
Population aged 15-64	1 111	1 275	1 467	1 605	1 868	2 171	2 667	3 044	3 444	2 618	4 072
Population aged 65 or over	49	56	65	73	86	100	116	135	185	138	209
Somalia											
Population aged 0-14	934	1 074	1 246	1 436	1 638	1 903	3 032	2 984	3 049	2 719	3 106
Population aged 15-64	1 272	1 380	1 493	1 642	1 855	2 108	3 266	3 299	3 478	3 355	3 766
Population aged 65 or over	59	68	80	92	106	122	187	186	190	168	183
Uganda											
Population aged 0-14	2 221	2 661	3 118	3 733	4 427	5 159	6 037	7 072	8 573	10 365	12 243
Population aged 15-64	2 784	3 075	3 493	4 074	4 772	5 449	6 293	7 340	8 794	10 301	11 781
Population aged 65 or over	153	162	176	205	243	284	332	389	474	568	666
United Republic of Tanzania											
Population aged 0-14	3 516	3 999	4 617	5 353	6 287	7 410	8 701	10 127	11 721	13 450	15 057
Population aged 15-64	3 966	4 541	5 217	6 042	6 973	8 154	9 497	11 131	13 090	15 629	17 818
Population aged 65 or over	168	200	238	283	338	406	484	575	683	823	974
Zambia											
Population aged 0-14	1 083	1 223	1 409	1 650	1 980	2 375	2 815	3 251	3 710	4 185	4 746
Population aged 15-64	1 263	1 440	1 650	1 902	2 173	2 538	2 969	3 542	4 188	4 815	5 405
Population aged 65 or over	66	72	79	94	112	136	162	192	225	259	300
Zimbabwe											
Population aged 0-14	1 153	1 403	1 699	2 111	2 505	2 987	3 567	4 241	4 827	5 204	5 295
Population aged 15-64	1 505	1 694	1 927	2 164	2 534	2 993	3 505	4 348	5 353	6 224	6 944
Population aged 65 or over	89	106	125	144	164	186	213	262	307	363	418
MIDDLE AFRICA											
Population aged 0-14	10 748	12 035	13 668	15 689	18 196	21 178	24 897	29 197	34 072	40 061	44 767
Population aged 15-64	14 365	15 773	17 461	19 344	21 790	24 614	28 120	32 293	37 342	44 057	50 153
Population aged 65 or over	990	979	1 043	1 151	1 302	1 481	1 699	1 941	2 217	2 557	2 845
Angola											
Population aged 0-14	1 708	1 920	2 193	2 497	2 798	3 149	3 642	4 345	4 982	5 839	6 530
Population aged 15-64	2 312	2 488	2 686	2 862	3 123	3 481	3 983	4 688	5 286	6 175	7 059
Population aged 65 or over	127	124	133	146	162	183	209	242	267	304	342
Cameroon											
Population aged 0-14	1 771	1 964	2 195	2 510	2 901	3 411	4 042	4 763	5 551	6 272	6 811
Population aged 15-64	2 541	2 765	3 021	3 320	3 690	4 131	4 710	5 377	6 255	7 293	8 488
Population aged 65 or over	155	171	191	216	247	283	326	375	433	493	562
Central African Republic											
Population aged 0-14	474	531	598	680	760	853	985	1 136	1 307	1 481	1 655
Population aged 15-64	777	817	867	934	1 034	1 121	1 248	1 434	1 582	1 835	2 059
Population aged 65 or over	64	64	65	71	77	85	96	108	120	134	149
Chad											
Population aged 0-14	919	1 049	1 199	1 379	1 550	1 785	2 036	2 369	2 806	3 298	3 908
Population aged 15-64	1 405	1 519	1 655	1 802	1 992	2 214	2 407	2 674	3 098	3 621	4 296
Population aged 65 or over	106	109	113	127	140	156	168	185	208	232	262
Congo											
Population aged 0-14	324	364	416	484	578	692	819	946	1 070	1 203	1 347
Population aged 15-64	456	499	553	620	700	800	924	1 082	1 274	1 501	1 753
Population aged 65 or over	28	31	34	39	45	51	59	68	77	89	103
Democratic Republic of the Congo											
Population aged 0-14	5 322	5 963	6 806	7 850	9 288	10 950	12 986	15 155	17 790	21 326	23 817
Population aged 15-64	6 400	7 206	8 189	9 310	10 733	12 357	14 302	16 389	19 112	22 786	25 527
Population aged 65 or over	461	432	456	502	577	669	783	899	1 040	1 228	1 344

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Malawi										
6 224	6 956	7 593	8 236	8 841	9 295	9 575	9 752	9 894	10 009	Population aged 0-14
6 603	7 626	8 901	10 323	11 842	13 491	15 275	17 120	18 870	20 548	Population aged 15-64
399	455	526	591	669	764	857	955	1 148	1 387	Population aged 65 or over
Mauritius (3)										
303	287	279	275	272	267	261	254	249	244	Population aged 0-14
856	912	945	957	958	948	942	938	917	902	Population aged 15-64
82	92	111	142	177	214	242	259	285	300	Population aged 65 or over
Mozambique										
9 081	10 026	10 669	10 966	11 255	11 572	11 819	11 935	11 925	11 854	Population aged 0-14
10 796	11 868	13 200	14 915	16 667	18 405	20 167	21 962	23 780	25 530	Population aged 15-64
656	741	829	928	1 032	1 139	1 247	1 371	1 518	1 733	Population aged 65 or over
Réunion										
210	213	215	212	209	208	205	201	196	192	Population aged 0-14
521	560	593	622	643	648	652	662	675	680	Population aged 15-64
54	63	75	93	113	143	169	184	191	200	Population aged 65 or over
Rwanda										
4 013	4 565	5 304	5 912	6 144	6 138	6 143	6 329	6 599	6 748	Population aged 0-14
4 991	5 796	6 577	7 493	8 653	9 992	11 376	12 633	13 732	14 688	Population aged 15-64
230	240	267	326	422	516	592	687	857	1 192	Population aged 65 or over
Somalia										
3 615	4 197	4 668	5 061	5 404	5 729	6 002	6 185	6 288	6 347	Population aged 0-14
4 367	5 042	5 919	6 866	7 866	8 930	10 045	11 201	12 365	13 564	Population aged 15-64
215	248	294	364	442	534	646	792	982	1 146	Population aged 65 or over
Uganda										
14 289	16 582	19 169	21 918	24 351	26 300	27 773	28 975	30 066	31 016	Population aged 0-14
13 939	16 645	19 866	23 740	28 392	33 773	39 731	45 956	52 217	58 416	Population aged 15-64
719	814	931	1 091	1 268	1 475	1 749	2 169	2 756	3 504	Population aged 65 or over
United Republic of Tanzania										
17 085	19 164	20 948	21 900	22 566	23 122	23 557	23 703	23 445	22 832	Population aged 0-14
20 252	23 045	26 479	30 759	35 308	39 935	44 507	48 964	53 194	57 138	Population aged 15-64
1 141	1 333	1 572	1 819	2 115	2 458	2 872	3 418	4 184	5 107	Population aged 65 or over
Zambia										
5 246	5 670	6 005	6 314	6 583	6 769	6 879	6 948	6 996	7 015	Population aged 0-14
5 896	6 579	7 420	8 427	9 470	10 579	11 726	12 849	13 908	14 913	Population aged 15-64
336	375	417	452	486	521	568	646	775	940	Population aged 65 or over
Zimbabwe										
5 186	5 084	5 110	5 212	5 234	5 136	4 995	4 888	4 818	4 738	Population aged 0-14
7 475	8 173	8 867	9 446	10 072	10 777	11 500	12 148	12 628	12 972	Population aged 15-64
458	503	531	601	663	715	754	833	1 051	1 402	Population aged 65 or over
MIDDLE AFRICA										
51 341	58 899	67 027	74 585	81 653	88 077	93 680	97 940	100 680	102 180	Population aged 0-14
57 950	67 046	77 382	89 757	104 213	120 545	138 317	157 293	177 078	197 050	Population aged 15-64
3 214	3 638	4 113	4 720	5 460	6 372	7 505	8 993	10 952	13 441	Population aged 65 or over
Angola										
7 471	8 450	9 626	10 762	11 836	12 778	13 560	14 178	14 646	14 991	Population aged 0-14
8 234	9 600	11 101	12 810	14 778	17 027	19 527	22 218	25 008	27 827	Population aged 15-64
390	443	504	597	711	847	1 002	1 182	1 428	1 748	Population aged 65 or over
Cameroon										
7 433	7 888	8 275	8 392	8 472	8 547	8 614	8 634	8 581	8 468	Population aged 0-14
9 734	11 075	12 470	14 076	15 662	17 193	18 648	20 012	21 250	22 308	Population aged 15-64
629	699	780	884	1 002	1 153	1 341	1 587	1 921	2 368	Population aged 65 or over
Central African Republic										
1 788	1 901	2 003	2 086	2 136	2 152	2 156	2 158	2 154	2 135	Population aged 0-14
2 241	2 517	2 831	3 139	3 464	3 811	4 156	4 485	4 781	5 052	Population aged 15-64
162	174	187	209	231	252	274	303	354	422	Population aged 65 or over
Chad										
4 691	5 384	6 069	6 736	7 426	8 043	8 533	8 893	9 161	9 377	Population aged 0-14
5 155	5 997	6 987	8 159	9 556	11 143	12 908	14 802	16 763	18 717	Population aged 15-64
299	334	373	441	521	613	720	864	1 053	1 301	Population aged 65 or over
Congo										
1 513	1 661	1 774	1 836	1 880	1 935	1 986	2 020	2 029	2 022	Population aged 0-14
1 981	2 220	2 536	2 902	3 287	3 662	4 027	4 382	4 726	5 056	Population aged 15-64
116	130	149	169	195	228	272	330	402	483	Population aged 65 or over
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
27 712	32 853	38 481	43 937	49 039	53 743	57 946	61 169	63 221	64 303	Population aged 0-14
29 497	34 391	40 070	47 141	55 787	65 880	77 068	89 267	102 294	115 723	Population aged 15-64
1 532	1 766	2 018	2 297	2 655	3 111	3 700	4 502	5 533	6 810	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Equatorial Guinea											
Population aged 0-14	77	85	93	103	113	87	85	123	140	160	182
Population aged 15-64	136	140	146	153	165	126	119	168	186	206	230
Population aged 65 or over	13	13	13	13	13	10	9	13	15	16	18
Gabon											
Population aged 0-14	133	140	147	160	175	211	257	312	373	426	458
Population aged 15-64	302	302	304	306	317	345	382	428	493	574	666
Population aged 65 or over	34	34	34	35	37	40	44	47	52	56	59
São Tomé and Príncipe											
Population aged 0-14	20	19	21	27	34	39	44	48	54	57	59
Population aged 15-64	38	37	41	36	36	40	46	51	57	65	75
Population aged 65 or over	2	2	3	2	4	3	5	5	5	6	6
NORTHERN AFRICA											
Population aged 0-14	21 985	25 161	29 169	33 851	38 138	42 917	47 990	54 789	59 788	62 433	62 763
Population aged 15-64	29 474	32 629	35 931	39 336	44 413	50 903	59 194	68 566	78 913	90 706	104 201
Population aged 65 or over	1 844	1 971	2 208	2 755	3 388	3 661	4 180	4 647	5 262	6 284	7 471
Algeria											
Population aged 0-14	3 513	4 015	4 726	5 549	6 648	7 627	8 623	9 924	10 879	11 193	10 395
Population aged 15-64	4 857	5 303	5 658	5 982	6 531	7 722	9 432	11 351	13 491	16 018	18 832
Population aged 65 or over	383	397	416	392	568	670	756	822	912	1 054	1 279
Egypt											
Population aged 0-14	8 664	10 094	11 820	13 744	14 536	16 023	18 084	20 490	22 528	23 412	23 899
Population aged 15-64	12 523	13 850	15 106	16 511	19 130	21 523	23 866	26 835	30 481	34 723	39 638
Population aged 65 or over	647	747	914	1 308	1 524	1 628	1 724	1 862	2 127	2 513	2 992
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Population aged 0-14	431	485	584	704	900	1 146	1 441	1 819	1 887	1 829	1 720
Population aged 15-64	549	593	711	861	1 039	1 265	1 554	1 943	2 367	2 866	3 448
Population aged 65 or over	49	48	54	58	55	55	68	88	110	137	178
Morocco											
Population aged 0-14	3 974	4 522	5 211	6 117	7 282	8 164	8 312	9 273	9 873	10 070	9 699
Population aged 15-64	4 722	5 337	6 114	6 745	7 388	8 508	10 440	12 133	13 989	15 709	17 777
Population aged 65 or over	257	274	301	462	639	633	815	893	946	1 171	1 351
Sudan											
Population aged 0-14	4 025	4 461	4 985	5 575	6 370	7 440	8 765	10 269	11 397	12 712	14 037
Population aged 15-64	4 859	5 429	6 107	6 886	7 718	8 860	10 308	12 104	13 746	15 853	18 205
Population aged 65 or over	306	326	347	369	407	475	568	683	790	927	1 106
Tunisia											
Population aged 0-14	1 372	1 577	1 830	2 144	2 371	2 483	2 711	2 943	3 137	3 116	2 901
Population aged 15-64	1 956	2 105	2 215	2 321	2 563	2 986	3 504	4 093	4 711	5 384	6 104
Population aged 65 or over	202	178	176	165	193	199	243	294	371	476	558
Western Sahara											
Population aged 0-14	6	8	12	19	31	34	55	71	88	101	111
Population aged 15-64	8	12	20	31	44	39	90	107	127	152	196
Population aged 65 or over	0	1	1	1	2	2	5	5	6	6	8
SOUTHERN AFRICA											
Population aged 0-14	6 051	7 018	8 144	9 467	10 804	12 310	13 885	15 427	16 494	17 344	17 775
Population aged 15-64	8 971	9 808	10 827	12 092	13 778	15 839	18 060	20 858	23 992	28 452	32 237
Population aged 65 or over	570	667	761	867	878	944	1 029	1 170	1 342	1 612	1 938
Botswana											
Population aged 0-14	167	201	244	295	336	389	463	547	615	654	663
Population aged 15-64	229	253	266	288	344	415	508	598	715	869	1 013
Population aged 65 or over	19	21	21	20	21	22	25	29	37	44	53
Lesotho											
Population aged 0-14	299	330	367	407	455	512	580	658	720	761	791
Population aged 15-64	403	423	448	487	535	590	662	754	813	883	1 005
Population aged 65 or over	33	34	36	39	43	48	53	60	69	78	89
Namibia											
Population aged 0-14	188	216	248	285	330	391	457	530	631	731	796
Population aged 15-64	277	299	329	368	415	470	501	562	739	871	1 021
Population aged 65 or over	20	21	22	24	28	31	35	40	47	55	63
South Africa											
Population aged 0-14	5 280	6 133	7 124	8 293	9 467	10 763	12 083	13 344	14 120	14 756	15 070
Population aged 15-64	7 913	8 670	9 601	10 749	12 260	14 105	16 091	18 595	21 291	25 341	28 625
Population aged 65 or over	490	582	672	772	774	829	900	1 022	1 166	1 408	1 703
Swaziland											
Population aged 0-14	117	138	162	187	216	255	301	349	408	442	455
Population aged 15-64	148	163	182	200	225	259	298	348	434	490	572
Population aged 65 or over	7	8	10	11	12	14	16	19	23	26	31

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Equatorial Guinea
205	229	255	281	304	319	329	338	347	354	Population aged 0-14
259	294	337	384	438	499	566	633	699	763	Population aged 15-64
20	22	24	28	32	36	42	48	56	66	Population aged 65 or over
										Gabon
464	465	475	486	491	489	484	477	470	461	Population aged 0-14
767	860	946	1 026	1 104	1 180	1 251	1 313	1 366	1 405	Population aged 15-64
60	64	72	87	103	122	141	163	186	215	Population aged 65 or over
										São Tomé and Príncipe
63	67	68	69	70	71	72	72	71	70	Population aged 0-14
82	92	105	121	137	152	166	180	191	199	Population aged 15-64
7	6	6	7	9	11	12	15	20	27	Population aged 65 or over
										NORTHERN AFRICA
62 838	64 660	67 225	68 894	68 847	67 686	66 364	65 398	64 710	63 794	Population aged 0-14
117 949	131 676	144 223	156 105	167 657	178 717	188 645	196 174	200 987	203 283	Population aged 15-64
8 775	9 959	11 760	14 527	18 053	21 892	25 792	30 488	36 278	43 163	Population aged 65 or over
										Algeria
9 740	9 560	10 156	10 579	10 492	9 973	9 354	8 972	8 929	9 010	Population aged 0-14
21 620	24 214	26 025	27 638	29 361	30 859	32 008	32 601	32 517	31 850	Population aged 15-64
1 494	1 649	1 907	2 414	3 028	3 894	4 894	5 996	7 275	8 749	Population aged 65 or over
										Egypt
24 287	25 447	26 494	26 944	26 830	26 466	26 195	25 978	25 568	24 846	Population aged 0-14
45 046	50 055	54 867	59 574	64 194	68 707	72 981	76 273	78 495	79 851	Population aged 15-64
3 517	4 035	4 858	6 060	7 488	8 898	10 062	11 645	13 858	16 523	Population aged 65 or over
										Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
1 795	1 966	2 097	2 103	1 986	1 822	1 721	1 729	1 795	1 833	Population aged 0-14
3 898	4 279	4 682	5 115	5 547	5 932	6 191	6 277	6 243	6 134	Population aged 15-64
225	285	351	438	554	693	874	1 118	1 398	1 717	Population aged 65 or over
										Morocco
9 234	9 078	9 204	9 397	9 281	8 911	8 489	8 181	8 033	7 929	Population aged 0-14
19 666	21 557	23 116	24 327	25 376	26 472	27 373	27 881	27 994	27 602	Population aged 15-64
1 595	1 746	2 010	2 476	3 207	3 876	4 535	5 253	6 026	7 052	Population aged 65 or over
										Sudan
15 013	15 963	16 588	17 133	17 530	17 868	18 077	18 115	18 006	17 807	Population aged 0-14
20 587	23 711	27 161	30 711	34 169	37 544	40 783	43 830	46 589	48 980	Population aged 15-64
1 300	1 556	1 863	2 183	2 568	3 034	3 614	4 333	5 215	6 242	Population aged 65 or over
										Tunisia
2 631	2 496	2 517	2 549	2 530	2 453	2 343	2 245	2 203	2 192	Population aged 0-14
6 840	7 493	7 933	8 234	8 471	8 634	8 715	8 703	8 534	8 252	Population aged 15-64
634	676	754	929	1 168	1 441	1 738	2 044	2 385	2 735	Population aged 65 or over
										Western Sahara
138	151	169	188	196	194	185	178	176	178	Population aged 0-14
292	367	439	508	539	569	594	610	616	615	Population aged 15-64
10	13	17	26	40	56	76	99	123	146	Population aged 65 or over
										SOUTHERN AFRICA
18 086	18 041	17 812	17 489	17 164	16 859	16 463	15 963	15 403	14 855	Population aged 0-14
34 517	35 859	36 993	38 168	39 330	40 454	41 532	42 580	43 539	44 181	Population aged 15-64
2 297	2 692	3 101	3 597	4 084	4 476	4 808	5 104	5 432	6 013	Population aged 65 or over
										Botswana
653	652	662	679	683	673	658	646	639	631	Population aged 0-14
1 121	1 231	1 321	1 391	1 471	1 565	1 661	1 750	1 817	1 863	Population aged 15-64
62	70	78	96	111	120	126	136	163	209	Population aged 65 or over
										Lesotho
800	800	789	780	770	753	730	706	682	657	Population aged 0-14
1 087	1 149	1 220	1 279	1 331	1 389	1 449	1 502	1 538	1 557	Population aged 15-64
94	95	99	104	110	110	106	106	117	141	Population aged 65 or over
										Namibia
790	761	760	792	815	815	795	773	760	753	Population aged 0-14
1 160	1 317	1 438	1 532	1 626	1 726	1 833	1 933	2 016	2 074	Population aged 15-64
70	79	90	104	119	137	152	167	184	214	Population aged 65 or over
										South Africa
15 396	15 393	15 167	14 800	14 461	14 193	13 867	13 433	12 923	12 424	Population aged 0-14
30 508	31 478	32 305	33 237	34 148	34 988	35 764	36 535	37 277	37 772	Population aged 15-64
2 035	2 407	2 788	3 244	3 691	4 056	4 373	4 647	4 921	5 394	Population aged 65 or over
										Swaziland
447	436	434	439	436	426	413	404	398	390	Population aged 0-14
641	684	710	729	753	786	824	860	890	915	Population aged 15-64
36	41	45	50	53	53	50	47	47	54	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WESTERN AFRICA (4)											
Population aged 0-14	26 702	30 277	34 502	39 725	45 362	52 138	60 660	71 394	83 196	95 520	107 624
Population aged 15-64	35 434	39 019	43 229	47 785	53 882	60 999	70 040	79 872	92 065	106 691	124 525
Population aged 65 or over	1 998	2 239	2 539	2 856	3 179	3 575	4 082	4 739	5 493	6 336	7 367
Benin											
Population aged 0-14	725	840	981	1 105	1 248	1 425	1 678	2 048	2 441	2 885	3 291
Population aged 15-64	1 102	1 116	1 161	1 274	1 446	1 664	1 907	2 211	2 589	3 154	3 743
Population aged 65 or over	177	174	174	154	134	124	125	135	149	169	193
Burkina Faso											
Population aged 0-14	1 591	1 700	1 835	2 085	2 393	2 798	3 246	3 709	4 221	4 866	5 603
Population aged 15-64	2 309	2 431	2 586	2 671	2 843	3 051	3 295	3 677	4 296	5 030	5 880
Population aged 65 or over	82	111	142	177	213	248	287	324	354	375	398
Cape Verde											
Population aged 0-14	50	66	85	104	127	130	133	146	169	186	193
Population aged 15-64	90	96	102	114	127	133	139	156	171	198	238
Population aged 65 or over	6	7	9	11	14	15	18	17	15	17	19
Côte d'Ivoire											
Population aged 0-14	1 079	1 283	1 559	1 929	2 368	2 963	3 772	4 835	5 890	6 780	7 358
Population aged 15-64	1 368	1 617	1 913	2 256	2 810	3 463	4 361	5 405	6 558	7 797	9 190
Population aged 65 or over	58	69	85	106	133	167	212	266	332	409	501
Gambia											
Population aged 0-14	120	127	142	167	201	242	290	346	415	494	580
Population aged 15-64	165	180	206	237	265	311	363	427	521	631	759
Population aged 65 or over	8	10	12	13	15	17	19	22	27	34	45
Ghana											
Population aged 0-14	2 365	2 726	3 163	3 613	4 043	4 645	5 150	6 088	6 950	7 738	8 296
Population aged 15-64	2 749	3 225	3 777	4 353	4 766	5 384	5 912	6 995	8 158	9 584	11 171
Population aged 65 or over	129	155	186	220	250	292	328	396	472	564	681
Guinea											
Population aged 0-14	1 025	1 172	1 299	1 465	1 634	1 726	1 991	2 284	2 678	3 252	3 608
Population aged 15-64	1 451	1 551	1 702	1 859	2 064	2 153	2 438	2 737	3 165	3 844	4 345
Population aged 65 or over	143	128	117	115	121	125	146	165	190	227	250
Guinea-Bissau											
Population aged 0-14	188	199	212	220	237	278	349	400	459	546	640
Population aged 15-64	298	310	324	320	328	351	416	461	523	606	687
Population aged 65 or over	19	18	18	18	19	22	28	32	35	39	43
Liberia											
Population aged 0-14	342	395	462	540	629	735	864	1 012	1 004	1 002	1 434
Population aged 15-64	457	502	560	629	720	828	956	1 104	1 080	1 092	1 567
Population aged 65 or over	25	27	30	34	38	43	48	55	52	50	69
Mali											
Population aged 0-14	1 317	1 477	1 651	1 901	2 133	2 436	2 796	3 204	3 655	4 202	4 844
Population aged 15-64	1 919	2 059	2 223	2 347	2 556	2 814	3 053	3 339	3 728	4 209	4 786
Population aged 65 or over	93	121	142	160	178	197	220	251	286	325	375
Mauritania											
Population aged 0-14	267	322	384	461	516	586	668	758	852	957	1 071
Population aged 15-64	408	445	484	521	600	689	788	902	1 029	1 192	1 404
Population aged 65 or over	17	20	25	28	34	40	47	55	65	77	91
Niger											
Population aged 0-14	1 092	1 281	1 492	1 767	2 063	2 402	2 793	3 249	3 778	4 442	5 304
Population aged 15-64	1 095	1 305	1 520	1 763	2 073	2 435	2 858	3 294	3 834	4 579	5 483
Population aged 65 or over	20	26	41	59	80	105	133	166	210	266	336
Nigeria											
Population aged 0-14	14 167	16 075	18 299	21 027	23 827	27 251	31 745	37 254	43 585	50 320	56 571
Population aged 15-64	18 778	20 625	22 739	25 089	28 292	32 081	37 250	41 959	48 116	55 534	64 576
Population aged 65 or over	1 015	1 150	1 318	1 495	1 644	1 830	2 070	2 385	2 753	3 157	3 626
Senegal											
Population aged 0-14	1 058	1 181	1 362	1 595	1 884	2 211	2 590	3 048	3 563	4 053	4 506
Population aged 15-64	1 398	1 581	1 798	2 049	2 365	2 729	3 073	3 504	4 042	4 651	5 405
Population aged 65 or over	88	103	116	133	154	179	208	244	291	351	423
Sierra Leone											
Population aged 0-14	766	819	888	977	1 093	1 194	1 310	1 448	1 694	1 738	1 925
Population aged 15-64	1 119	1 203	1 300	1 404	1 518	1 653	1 815	2 010	2 251	2 263	2 444
Population aged 65 or over	59	63	69	77	86	97	110	124	142	141	152
Togo											
Population aged 0-14	549	611	685	767	964	1 114	1 286	1 564	1 839	2 058	2 399
Population aged 15-64	723	771	832	896	1 108	1 258	1 413	1 689	2 002	2 323	2 841
Population aged 65 or over	58	56	55	56	66	74	85	102	119	135	164

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
WESTERN AFRICA (4)										
119 709	131 423	142 327	151 266	158 178	163 646	168 203	171 919	174 374	175 306	Population aged 0-14
144 300	166 229	191 047	218 547	248 447	279 976	312 180	344 099	375 133	404 406	Population aged 15-64
8 495	9 784	11 151	13 089	15 394	18 086	21 270	25 287	30 465	37 322	Population aged 65 or over
Benin										
3 753	4 251	4 748	5 183	5 507	5 743	5 932	6 094	6 215	6 276	Population aged 0-14
4 509	5 349	6 249	7 272	8 430	9 704	11 019	12 331	13 611	14 797	Population aged 15-64
229	272	334	419	523	630	761	924	1 131	1 433	Population aged 65 or over
Burkina Faso										
6 431	7 298	8 160	8 962	9 639	10 194	10 612	10 910	11 120	11 259	Population aged 0-14
7 071	8 332	9 833	11 523	13 442	15 517	17 686	19 889	22 084	24 225	Population aged 15-64
431	468	483	549	648	794	1 011	1 303	1 642	2 019	Population aged 65 or over
Cape Verde										
200	211	224	231	233	233	233	232	230	225	Population aged 0-14
285	335	384	434	484	530	572	613	644	665	Population aged 15-64
22	21	21	25	32	45	59	71	88	112	Population aged 65 or over
Côte d'Ivoire										
7 756	8 118	8 477	8 758	8 928	8 988	8 994	8 975	8 920	8 809	Population aged 0-14
10 241	11 573	13 080	14 634	16 242	17 903	19 547	21 073	22 418	23 517	Population aged 15-64
587	683	786	923	1 063	1 197	1 338	1 547	1 876	2 378	Population aged 65 or over
Gambia										
666	739	793	833	866	896	920	934	939	936	Population aged 0-14
891	1 030	1 185	1 357	1 536	1 715	1 894	2 073	2 250	2 416	Population aged 15-64
60	76	93	111	132	160	190	222	256	296	Population aged 65 or over
Ghana										
8 796	9 190	9 568	9 805	9 958	10 039	10 066	10 050	9 980	9 849	Population aged 0-14
12 926	14 732	16 564	18 509	20 433	22 294	24 041	25 620	26 976	28 080	Population aged 15-64
813	968	1 162	1 358	1 601	1 902	2 268	2 717	3 276	3 953	Population aged 65 or over
Guinea										
3 906	4 276	4 755	5 175	5 515	5 780	5 986	6 152	6 278	6 355	Population aged 0-14
4 822	5 424	6 307	7 319	8 463	9 707	11 012	12 333	13 639	14 885	Population aged 15-64
275	327	387	472	569	683	820	989	1 198	1 471	Population aged 65 or over
Guinea-Bissau										
758	889	1 035	1 190	1 349	1 511	1 661	1 780	1 863	1 924	Population aged 0-14
791	911	1 066	1 255	1 488	1 759	2 070	2 420	2 810	3 222	Population aged 15-64
48	53	59	67	76	88	104	124	148	178	Population aged 65 or over
Liberia										
1 614	2 048	2 390	2 742	3 097	3 465	3 828	4 145	4 388	4 563	Population aged 0-14
1 752	2 170	2 534	2 979	3 522	4 152	4 868	5 672	6 562	7 514	Population aged 15-64
76	93	108	128	152	180	213	255	311	383	Population aged 65 or over
Mali										
5 541	6 388	7 267	8 184	8 942	9 549	9 990	10 311	10 571	10 786	Population aged 0-14
5 650	6 658	7 916	9 319	11 043	13 002	15 136	17 362	19 601	21 794	Population aged 15-64
419	460	472	531	605	699	840	1 046	1 316	1 651	Population aged 65 or over
Mauritania										
1 195	1 307	1 388	1 434	1 463	1 491	1 520	1 539	1 540	1 524	Population aged 0-14
1 662	1 934	2 234	2 543	2 865	3 180	3 478	3 753	4 008	4 241	Population aged 15-64
106	122	136	176	221	273	335	413	502	599	Population aged 65 or over
Niger										
6 360	7 563	8 875	10 340	11 994	13 796	15 619	17 304	18 726	19 851	Population aged 0-14
6 486	7 709	9 240	11 098	13 286	15 850	18 936	22 513	26 568	31 049	Population aged 15-64
418	519	638	784	970	1 196	1 386	1 619	1 914	2 264	Population aged 65 or over
Nigeria										
62 673	68 070	72 654	75 759	77 503	78 340	78 860	79 286	79 352	78 809	Population aged 0-14
74 547	85 525	97 731	111 089	125 326	140 036	154 559	168 391	181 333	192 997	Population aged 15-64
4 136	4 718	5 331	6 252	7 300	8 478	9 855	11 557	13 776	16 890	Population aged 65 or over
Senegal										
4 967	5 428	5 806	6 023	6 138	6 231	6 329	6 403	6 414	6 349	Population aged 0-14
6 304	7 308	8 422	9 693	11 034	12 357	13 622	14 804	15 888	16 843	Population aged 15-64
499	575	650	725	827	966	1 146	1 380	1 683	2 065	Population aged 65 or over
Sierra Leone										
2 389	2 665	2 968	3 266	3 556	3 827	4 056	4 217	4 315	4 374	Population aged 0-14
3 012	3 316	3 734	4 230	4 800	5 440	6 144	6 921	7 739	8 568	Population aged 15-64
185	204	227	251	284	325	377	428	496	582	Population aged 65 or over
Togo										
2 700	2 981	3 216	3 378	3 488	3 560	3 596	3 585	3 523	3 415	Population aged 0-14
3 347	3 916	4 565	5 286	6 048	6 825	7 592	8 325	8 997	9 587	Population aged 15-64
191	225	264	320	389	470	567	689	849	1 048	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
ASIA											
Population aged 0-14	510 976	590 727	674 747	771 858	861 171	951 102	992 158	1 018 141	1 065 346	1 117 369	1 131 759
Population aged 15-64	842 047	896 916	960 237	1 052 262	1 193 173	1 344 852	1 529 873	1 747 409	1 963 794	2 154 203	2 358 486
Population aged 65 or over	57 625	63 343	69 305	74 470	84 421	97 689	113 707	130 642	152 072	180 103	214 593
EASTERN ASIA											
Population aged 0-14	229 182	269 700	300 485	337 416	376 320	415 018	403 120	371 183	359 899	361 904	353 139
Population aged 15-64	410 821	429 727	452 928	496 972	565 677	630 322	714 620	814 439	903 008	957 352	1 008 661
Population aged 65 or over	29 903	33 967	38 331	39 531	44 629	51 441	60 261	69 319	81 005	95 677	114 495
China (5)											
Population aged 0-14	186 047	225 959	255 797	292 994	330 039	366 378	354 633	325 243	318 574	323 288	316 774
Population aged 15-64	343 861	354 936	369 925	404 140	464 830	520 600	596 819	687 673	767 981	817 623	866 449
Population aged 65 or over	24 851	28 109	31 769	32 057	35 806	40 830	47 426	53 990	62 514	72 821	86 739
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)											
Population aged 0-14	599	882	1 257	1 494	1 459	1 334	1 286	1 278	1 226	1 203	1 123
Population aged 15-64	1 326	1 547	1 732	2 078	2 327	2 824	3 427	3 772	3 995	4 405	4 808
Population aged 65 or over	49	62	86	120	156	237	325	406	483	598	730
China, Macao SAR (7)											
Population aged 0-14	55	65	71	89	98	75	61	77	96	107	99
Population aged 15-64	130	109	92	110	144	164	172	208	252	275	310
Population aged 65 or over	6	7	9	10	12	14	19	21	24	29	32
Dem. People's Republic of Korea											
Population aged 0-14	4 663	3 847	4 034	4 382	5 674	6 171	5 949	5 551	5 272	5 837	5 945
Population aged 15-64	4 812	5 564	6 705	7 745	8 378	9 648	10 862	12 527	13 930	14 634	15 409
Population aged 65 or over	262	221	207	196	194	253	429	643	941	1 244	1 593
Japan											
Population aged 0-14	29 643	30 153	28 426	25 646	25 072	27 109	27 513	25 997	22 730	20 019	18 598
Population aged 15-64	49 847	54 908	60 273	67 056	71 888	75 625	78 734	82 390	85 998	87 188	86 574
Population aged 65 or over	4 135	4 754	5 397	6 179	7 371	8 790	10 560	12 450	14 809	18 264	21 862
Mongolia											
Population aged 0-14	319	361	412	475	549	633	718	808	924	930	851
Population aged 15-64	417	461	516	585	669	772	896	1 043	1 203	1 370	1 522
Population aged 65 or over	25	28	31	34	38	42	49	58	89	89	96
Republic of Korea											
Population aged 0-14	7 856	8 433	10 487	12 336	13 431	13 318	12 961	12 229	11 077	10 520	9 750
Population aged 15-64	10 428	12 203	13 684	15 258	17 440	20 690	23 710	26 827	29 648	31 856	33 589
Population aged 65 or over	574	787	832	935	1 052	1 273	1 453	1 750	2 144	2 632	3 441
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)											
Population aged 0-14	193 346	219 691	253 763	291 701	323 125	356 707	394 612	438 356	484 841	525 839	545 933
Population aged 15-64	299 396	321 949	348 052	379 726	428 196	485 805	552 318	627 979	710 855	800 878	904 206
Population aged 65 or over	18 707	19 660	20 492	23 192	26 111	30 307	34 990	40 517	47 273	55 984	66 018
Afghanistan											
Population aged 0-14	3 476	3 771	4 142	4 577	5 198	5 942	6 294	5 634	5 855	8 563	9 802
Population aged 15-64	4 465	4 810	5 237	5 778	6 361	7 074	7 326	6 414	6 514	9 279	10 472
Population aged 65 or over	210	223	238	256	281	313	326	286	290	413	463
Bangladesh											
Population aged 0-14	17 717	20 480	23 523	27 557	31 335	34 959	38 130	42 100	46 056	49 960	51 933
Population aged 15-64	23 878	26 168	29 036	32 110	36 458	41 751	48 131	55 462	63 588	72 417	82 926
Population aged 65 or over	2 258	1 767	1 694	1 812	2 024	2 283	2 595	2 970	3 404	3 920	4 575
Bhutan											
Population aged 0-14	74	82	93	107	125	148	176	204	233	221	225
Population aged 15-64	90	109	125	142	165	200	235	261	296	266	310
Population aged 65 or over	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	14	18	19	24
India											
Population aged 0-14	139 387	157 501	180 171	204 940	224 399	246 025	271 203	298 199	325 021	349 730	366 018
Population aged 15-64	220 804	235 274	252 327	273 193	307 038	346 652	392 743	444 030	501 284	564 515	632 342
Population aged 65 or over	11 666	12 754	13 483	15 735	17 875	21 090	24 630	28 892	33 890	40 038	47 875
Iran (Islamic Republic of)											
Population aged 0-14	6 611	7 989	9 509	11 056	12 836	14 837	17 578	21 613	25 326	26 397	23 226
Population aged 15-64	9 399	10 180	11 275	12 881	14 923	17 334	20 442	25 225	29 345	33 272	39 955
Population aged 65 or over	903	921	920	949	1 046	1 173	1 310	1 580	2 003	2 530	2 943
Kazakhstan											
Population aged 0-14	2 303	2 530	3 622	4 634	4 925	4 896	4 833	5 057	5 202	4 737	4 135
Population aged 15-64	3 962	4 944	5 804	6 654	7 479	8 439	9 176	9 828	10 361	10 045	9 802
Population aged 65 or over	438	518	570	621	706	801	910	895	967	1 137	1 017
Kyrgyzstan											
Population aged 0-14	503	561	790	1 070	1 235	1 315	1 347	1 486	1 651	1 725	1 725
Population aged 15-64	1 095	1 187	1 229	1 342	1 545	1 788	2 072	2 319	2 524	2 617	2 951
Population aged 65 or over	142	154	154	162	185	196	209	208	220	250	271

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
ASIA										Population aged 0-14
1 104 162	1 086 558	1 084 574	1 088 851	1 078 355	1 049 407	1 012 051	980 952	960 440	945 502	Population aged 15-64
2 583 426	2 795 054	2 971 313	3 098 957	3 217 341	3 306 307	3 359 099	3 390 054	3 412 020	3 397 655	Population aged 65 or over
250 432	284 695	333 113	408 380	483 293	575 269	680 700	776 888	847 318	922 739	
EASTERN ASIA										Population aged 0-14
318 049	296 746	285 933	286 991	286 169	277 566	263 272	249 258	240 456	237 084	Population aged 15-64
1 071 191	1 115 188	1 136 508	1 127 715	1 119 730	1 095 499	1 052 465	1 011 576	989 684	958 839	Population aged 65 or over
133 231	150 642	177 408	216 663	247 696	289 733	342 436	382 075	389 956	395 319	
China (5)										Population aged 0-14
283 771	265 090	256 993	259 790	260 149	252 479	239 123	226 125	218 175	215 399	Population aged 15-64
928 743	973 482	997 705	991 903	988 251	969 528	933 301	900 467	884 780	859 778	Population aged 65 or over
100 464	112 941	133 902	169 567	197 382	236 414	285 868	321 762	328 493	333 668	
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)										Population aged 0-14
1 067	992	949	946	948	956	961	967	982	1 008	Population aged 15-64
5 145	5 503	5 671	5 684	5 556	5 375	5 288	5 203	5 125	5 040	Population aged 65 or over
846	924	1 125	1 411	1 801	2 201	2 464	2 676	2 826	2 932	
China, Macao SAR (7)										Population aged 0-14
76	61	57	60	62	60	55	51	50	52	Population aged 15-64
361	389	395	383	362	344	330	320	314	296	Population aged 65 or over
35	40	55	79	111	138	158	169	169	176	
Dem. People's Republic of Korea										Population aged 0-14
5 708	5 107	4 678	4 678	4 867	4 856	4 592	4 248	4 069	4 091	Population aged 15-64
15 897	16 551	17 188	17 755	17 596	17 429	16 922	16 548	16 570	16 123	Population aged 65 or over
2 010	2 358	2 550	2 406	2 765	3 150	3 889	4 422	4 323	4 452	
Japan										Population aged 0-14
17 758	17 071	15 818	14 526	13 451	12 830	12 551	12 329	11 990	11 547	Population aged 15-64
84 884	81 939	77 669	74 639	72 328	69 208	65 059	59 701	55 536	52 333	Population aged 65 or over
25 255	28 748	33 120	35 323	35 835	36 215	36 959	38 621	39 065	38 632	
Mongolia										Population aged 0-14
745	687	695	697	685	652	622	605	596	586	Population aged 15-64
1 734	1 908	2 042	2 154	2 229	2 281	2 314	2 309	2 273	2 213	Population aged 65 or over
101	112	122	146	198	271	344	424	506	589	
Republic of Korea										Population aged 0-14
8 923	7 738	6 743	6 293	6 007	5 733	5 367	4 932	4 593	4 402	Population aged 15-64
34 427	35 416	35 838	35 198	33 409	31 334	29 251	27 027	25 087	23 054	Population aged 65 or over
4 519	5 518	6 535	7 730	9 603	11 343	12 753	14 002	14 575	14 871	
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)										Population aged 0-14
552 269	554 622	561 328	565 242	558 671	542 364	523 004	509 636	501 336	493 430	Population aged 15-64
1 016 291	1 134 391	1 244 088	1 341 053	1 433 354	1 518 991	1 593 733	1 651 066	1 686 431	1 700 112	Population aged 65 or over
77 230	88 365	102 721	126 429	153 973	184 673	217 061	252 429	293 726	342 469	
Afghanistan										Population aged 0-14
11 775	14 077	16 229	18 429	20 690	22 744	24 379	25 531	26 294	26 769	Population aged 15-64
12 737	15 639	18 596	21 643	25 166	29 244	33 890	39 022	44 454	49 959	Population aged 65 or over
555	673	805	921	1 071	1 264	1 511	1 821	2 204	2 695	
Bangladesh										Population aged 0-14
53 927	54 747	56 049	56 435	56 933	56 815	56 255	55 379	54 230	52 816	Population aged 15-64
93 941	105 310	116 248	127 206	137 088	146 253	154 509	161 713	167 651	171 506	Population aged 65 or over
5 413	6 581	7 817	9 692	12 002	14 865	18 072	21 509	25 192	29 762	
Bhutan										Population aged 0-14
210	189	183	187	194	188	177	168	166	167	Population aged 15-64
397	461	514	547	569	597	619	635	634	617	Population aged 65 or over
30	34	40	46	56	66	81	96	120	151	
India										Population aged 0-14
374 144	374 809	373 386	368 798	359 000	344 299	327 534	315 272	307 598	302 065	Population aged 15-64
703 805	780 435	853 815	917 819	976 586	1 028 355	1 070 879	1 100 697	1 115 427	1 116 382	Population aged 65 or over
56 455	64 938	75 335	92 581	111 912	133 094	155 770	180 751	208 896	239 822	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										Population aged 0-14
19 961	18 791	20 348	21 281	20 320	18 612	17 566	17 638	17 977	17 778	Population aged 15-64
46 346	52 178	55 180	58 061	61 448	64 779	67 184	68 064	67 065	64 526	Population aged 65 or over
3 114	3 307	3 852	4 902	6 259	7 764	9 312	11 040	13 839	17 869	
Kazakhstan										Population aged 0-14
3 688	3 733	4 059	4 186	3 890	3 541	3 314	3 264	3 279	3 212	Population aged 15-64
10 309	10 889	11 025	11 078	11 340	11 548	11 709	11 644	11 443	11 144	Population aged 65 or over
1 214	1 137	1 214	1 459	1 757	2 052	2 237	2 454	2 674	2 956	
Kyrgyzstan										Population aged 0-14
1 615	1 567	1 580	1 597	1 514	1 395	1 310	1 274	1 256	1 214	Population aged 15-64
3 283	3 652	3 909	4 070	4 230	4 370	4 486	4 507	4 469	4 377	Population aged 65 or over
306	277	293	357	463	578	659	756	851	974	

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Maldives											
Population aged 0-14	27	33	39	46	51	57	68	84	100	112	110
Population aged 15-64	51	52	55	58	65	74	84	94	108	127	153
Population aged 65 or over	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	6	7	9	10
Nepal											
Population aged 0-14	3 316	3 675	4 078	4 549	5 043	5 627	6 305	7 105	8 001	9 069	9 993
Population aged 15-64	4 972	5 275	5 619	6 065	6 694	7 457	8 335	9 319	10 464	11 868	13 575
Population aged 65 or over	355	361	373	386	418	463	518	579	649	734	851
Pakistan											
Population aged 0-14	14 016	16 126	18 901	22 111	25 322	29 052	33 857	40 726	49 753	56 565	60 289
Population aged 15-64	20 953	22 962	25 319	28 142	32 122	36 893	42 665	51 100	59 501	66 725	78 778
Population aged 65 or over	1 975	2 039	2 039	2 075	2 121	2 349	2 700	3 178	3 736	4 476	5 293
Sri Lanka											
Population aged 0-14	3 000	3 560	4 135	4 528	4 894	5 131	5 414	5 538	5 478	5 331	5 024
Population aged 15-64	4 076	4 582	5 215	6 029	6 965	7 965	8 864	9 675	10 713	11 667	12 479
Population aged 65 or over	262	305	348	407	484	576	662	799	923	1 083	1 211
Tajikistan											
Population aged 0-14	518	600	825	1 147	1 371	1 563	1 696	1 942	2 289	2 523	2 617
Population aged 15-64	947	1 093	1 158	1 244	1 421	1 718	2 077	2 442	2 811	3 028	3 343
Population aged 65 or over	67	89	100	121	149	161	180	183	203	221	214
Turkmenistan											
Population aged 0-14	397	455	629	839	985	1 095	1 182	1 309	1 484	1 657	1 629
Population aged 15-64	743	819	881	963	1 102	1 312	1 556	1 795	2 044	2 361	2 677
Population aged 65 or over	71	82	83	88	102	113	122	126	139	175	196
Uzbekistan											
Population aged 0-14	2 000	2 328	3 305	4 540	5 408	6 060	6 528	7 359	8 392	9 250	9 207
Population aged 15-64	3 961	4 492	4 773	5 125	5 859	7 146	8 614	10 014	11 300	12 690	14 444
Population aged 65 or over	352	436	480	568	706	775	810	801	823	979	1 073
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA											
Population aged 0-14	68 656	78 114	92 356	109 383	124 154	136 459	145 907	153 888	159 992	164 622	164 477
Population aged 15-64	102 725	112 545	123 049	135 107	152 643	174 628	199 669	229 851	262 535	295 331	329 871
Population aged 65 or over	6 767	7 162	7 723	8 577	9 965	11 675	13 530	15 546	18 047	21 335	25 649
Brunei Darussalam											
Population aged 0-14	17	25	36	48	56	65	74	84	89	97	104
Population aged 15-64	28	36	43	51	69	91	113	133	161	190	219
Population aged 65 or over	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	10
Cambodia											
Population aged 0-14	1 835	2 046	2 309	2 631	3 000	2 999	2 780	3 507	4 331	5 278	5 349
Population aged 15-64	2 394	2 664	2 978	3 343	3 745	3 900	3 780	4 366	5 101	5 801	7 054
Population aged 65 or over	118	130	147	168	193	199	187	233	265	316	377
Indonesia											
Population aged 0-14	31 156	33 590	38 361	44 738	51 110	56 576	61 141	64 341	65 490	65 227	64 212
Population aged 15-64	45 232	49 699	54 355	59 127	65 699	74 399	84 764	97 068	110 439	123 799	137 183
Population aged 65 or over	3 150	3 158	3 215	3 324	3 723	4 409	5 202	5 942	6 917	8 384	10 297
Lao People's Democratic Republic											
Population aged 0-14	599	722	849	1 004	1 115	1 264	1 402	1 579	1 821	2 091	2 265
Population aged 15-64	892	984	1 085	1 184	1 359	1 553	1 596	1 813	2 117	2 443	2 781
Population aged 65 or over	33	41	51	63	76	89	105	121	138	158	178
Malaysia											
Population aged 0-14	2 499	2 979	3 686	4 386	4 840	5 160	5 413	6 063	6 770	7 437	7 789
Population aged 15-64	3 302	3 723	4 177	4 810	5 642	6 641	7 848	9 029	10 670	12 388	14 583
Population aged 65 or over	309	298	278	306	370	457	503	585	663	769	901
Myanmar											
Population aged 0-14	5 874	7 078	8 520	9 931	10 975	12 287	13 293	14 040	14 301	14 274	13 872
Population aged 15-64	10 705	11 180	11 768	12 652	14 328	16 296	18 532	21 025	23 875	26 611	29 488
Population aged 65 or over	578	667	778	909	1 080	1 264	1 469	1 726	1 971	2 249	2 524
Philippines											
Population aged 0-14	8 717	10 462	12 406	14 593	16 568	18 575	20 735	22 840	25 041	27 070	28 781
Population aged 15-64	10 562	12 002	13 828	16 048	18 917	22 153	25 824	29 748	34 207	39 297	44 757
Population aged 65 or over	718	758	820	926	1 066	1 291	1 529	1 733	1 978	2 220	2 675
Singapore											
Population aged 0-14	414	541	706	821	805	743	653	658	647	775	875
Population aged 15-64	584	737	894	1 009	1 200	1 427	1 647	1 908	2 200	2 487	2 855
Population aged 65 or over	24	29	34	50	70	93	114	143	169	216	287
Thailand											
Population aged 0-14	8 683	9 984	12 028	14 446	16 511	17 826	18 064	16 793	15 476	14 862	14 297
Population aged 15-64	11 256	13 018	14 757	16 798	19 468	22 834	26 967	31 878	36 163	39 361	42 305
Population aged 65 or over	669	755	867	1 049	1 268	1 520	1 778	2 149	2 652	3 300	4 063

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
100	96	102	111	113	108	103	100	101	101	Maldives
184	214	237	254	276	298	318	333	341	341	Population aged 0-14
11	12	14	18	22	28	35	43	53	68	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
10 556	10 867	11 196	11 680	12 033	12 182	12 192	12 170	12 119	11 978	Nepal
15 547	17 868	20 280	22 549	24 861	27 210	29 531	31 669	33 519	35 049	Population aged 0-14
991	1 162	1 367	1 640	1 962	2 350	2 803	3 346	4 027	4 864	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
58 736	58 875	61 186	65 567	67 502	66 901	65 425	64 586	64 361	63 746	Pakistan
93 186	107 399	121 207	132 606	144 894	158 021	171 092	182 551	191 200	196 851	Population aged 0-14
6 158	7 077	8 266	10 143	12 560	15 355	18 213	21 369	25 640	31 609	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
4 621	4 393	4 275	4 151	4 023	3 816	3 585	3 394	3 252	3 124	Sri Lanka
13 258	13 740	13 832	13 734	13 509	13 218	12 883	12 666	12 227	11 486	Population aged 0-14
1 241	1 444	1 852	2 345	2 796	3 215	3 552	3 611	3 753	4 104	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
2 578	2 546	2 585	2 654	2 681	2 607	2 463	2 313	2 214	2 167	Tajikistan
3 717	4 262	4 848	5 360	5 806	6 236	6 685	7 072	7 360	7 475	Population aged 0-14
255	254	270	328	442	591	708	820	931	1 118	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 536	1 453	1 485	1 502	1 464	1 375	1 294	1 259	1 260	1 250	Turkmenistan
3 072	3 489	3 771	4 004	4 196	4 367	4 517	4 596	4 599	4 548	Population aged 0-14
226	221	242	304	408	527	631	736	848	981	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
8 822	8 476	8 664	8 665	8 316	7 780	7 407	7 288	7 230	7 042	Uzbekistan
16 510	18 856	20 626	22 123	23 385	24 494	25 430	25 898	26 043	25 849	Population aged 0-14
1 261	1 247	1 356	1 693	2 262	2 925	3 478	4 079	4 697	5 494	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
163 642	162 541	162 017	158 637	154 397	150 461	147 374	144 133	140 797	137 278	SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
363 838	396 914	425 676	450 189	469 732	483 833	492 588	496 982	497 715	494 403	Population aged 0-14
30 189	34 760	40 345	49 764	62 122	76 308	91 185	106 139	120 541	134 929	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
111	114	117	117	117	118	120	124	126	127	Brunei Darussalam
251	286	317	345	370	394	412	428	441	453	Population aged 0-14
12	14	19	29	40	50	62	74	88	101	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
5 245	5 122	5 334	5 669	5 851	5 802	5 654	5 566	5 560	5 543	Cambodia
8 275	9 567	10 650	11 631	12 660	13 762	14 867	15 892	16 794	17 123	Population aged 0-14
435	534	657	802	979	1 197	1 428	1 632	1 811	2 449	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
64 147	63 871	62 698	59 916	57 456	56 019	55 587	54 931	53 609	51 883	Indonesia
149 442	161 156	172 305	182 239	189 401	193 669	194 861	194 294	192 583	189 878	Population aged 0-14
12 474	14 572	16 563	19 712	24 370	29 978	36 318	42 836	49 205	55 124	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
2 254	2 201	2 198	2 259	2 266	2 206	2 094	1 970	1 889	1 853	Lao People's Democratic Republic
3 212	3 756	4 273	4 676	5 082	5 478	5 848	6 146	6 354	6 452	Population aged 0-14
198	216	227	288	365	459	560	682	820	986	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
8 053	8 146	8 211	8 129	7 958	7 685	7 468	7 355	7 329	7 245	Malaysia
16 483	18 420	20 091	21 612	22 863	23 899	24 801	25 456	25 840	25 923	Population aged 0-14
1 117	1 354	1 745	2 278	2 949	3 685	4 354	5 007	5 662	6 463	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
13 073	12 492	12 029	11 745	11 438	11 142	10 829	10 507	10 241	10 021	Myanmar
32 209	34 686	36 707	37 890	38 802	39 337	39 445	39 038	38 449	37 584	Population aged 0-14
2 685	2 873	3 262	4 144	5 134	6 202	7 391	8 782	9 978	11 104	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
30 578	31 972	32 896	32 794	32 226	31 534	30 655	29 506	28 462	27 649	Philippines
50 756	57 101	63 435	69 934	76 170	81 686	86 381	90 200	92 945	94 641	Population aged 0-14
3 232	3 929	4 759	6 020	7 482	9 168	11 069	13 157	15 585	18 177	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
846	713	616	598	636	674	671	627	577	559	Singapore
3 114	3 414	3 546	3 485	3 307	3 104	2 952	2 884	2 867	2 816	Population aged 0-14
368	466	647	882	1 161	1 424	1 611	1 688	1 677	1 650	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
13 657	13 420	13 178	12 834	12 320	11 859	11 501	11 223	10 963	10 668	Thailand
44 434	46 030	46 803	46 743	46 202	45 290	44 260	43 117	42 047	41 026	Population aged 0-14
4 912	5 675	6 782	8 413	10 281	12 069	13 499	14 600	15 276	15 683	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Timor-Leste											
Population aged 0-14	176	189	207	230	254	283	231	263	295	355	405
Population aged 15-64	243	258	280	305	335	372	337	381	430	476	393
Population aged 65 or over	14	15	13	14	16	18	14	15	15	19	20
Viet Nam											
Population aged 0-14	8 688	10 498	13 248	16 556	18 920	20 682	22 120	23 719	25 730	27 156	26 527
Population aged 15-64	17 527	18 245	18 884	19 780	21 880	24 963	28 260	32 504	37 171	42 477	48 252
Population aged 65 or over	1 152	1 309	1 516	1 763	2 098	2 329	2 625	2 894	3 271	3 697	4 315
WESTERN ASIA											
Population aged 0-14	19 793	23 222	28 145	33 358	37 572	42 917	48 520	54 714	60 613	65 003	68 210
Population aged 15-64	29 105	32 695	36 208	40 456	46 656	54 098	63 265	75 140	87 396	100 642	115 748
Population aged 65 or over	2 248	2 554	2 759	3 170	3 716	4 266	4 925	5 260	5 748	7 107	8 432
Armenia											
Population aged 0-14	450	502	718	919	987	970	941	1 007	1 077	952	798
Population aged 15-64	790	938	1 031	1 165	1 391	1 691	1 970	2 152	2 269	2 005	1 975
Population aged 65 or over	113	124	119	120	140	164	185	180	199	270	309
Azerbaijan											
Population aged 0-14	937	1 023	1 494	2 015	2 282	2 277	2 128	2 187	2 471	2 645	2 520
Population aged 15-64	1 760	2 053	2 154	2 304	2 606	3 095	3 697	4 155	4 435	4 768	5 144
Population aged 65 or over	199	250	246	255	284	316	335	328	305	378	479
Bahrain											
Population aged 0-14	49	57	67	97	101	117	120	131	155	176	182
Population aged 15-64	63	73	85	90	113	149	219	274	327	387	450
Population aged 65 or over	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	9	11	15	18
Cyprus											
Population aged 0-14	170	181	210	201	191	158	149	163	176	184	178
Population aged 15-64	294	313	329	344	362	391	399	415	431	468	519
Population aged 65 or over	30	36	34	38	62	60	63	69	74	79	89
Georgia											
Population aged 0-14	947	972	1 193	1 413	1 443	1 392	1 306	1 330	1 343	1 187	1 019
Population aged 15-64	2 224	2 475	2 589	2 701	2 880	3 098	3 305	3 493	3 607	3 275	3 112
Population aged 65 or over	356	392	377	363	385	419	462	464	509	570	589
Iraq											
Population aged 0-14	2 165	2 750	3 377	4 148	4 792	5 734	6 638	7 462	8 259	9 422	10 691
Population aged 15-64	2 993	3 316	3 734	4 176	5 004	5 882	7 037	8 325	9 685	11 551	13 651
Population aged 65 or over	182	198	221	265	315	356	418	501	570	659	710
Israel											
Population aged 0-14	398	603	762	888	960	1 103	1 249	1 336	1 413	1 571	1 721
Population aged 15-64	810	1 064	1 249	1 525	1 745	1 994	2 190	2 406	2 691	3 273	3 761
Population aged 65 or over	49	82	103	150	193	261	325	361	410	530	603
Jordan											
Population aged 0-14	216	300	398	496	744	914	1 099	1 273	1 524	1 775	1 932
Population aged 15-64	234	336	462	570	828	968	1 056	1 335	1 627	2 422	2 732
Population aged 65 or over	23	29	37	40	51	55	70	98	103	107	135
Kuwait											
Population aged 0-14	55	72	97	180	323	447	553	639	785	497	579
Population aged 15-64	93	120	175	283	408	544	802	1 061	1 332	1 207	1 619
Population aged 65 or over	4	7	6	8	13	16	19	21	26	21	30
Lebanon											
Population aged 0-14	494	591	766	934	1 030	1 099	1 087	1 084	1 063	1 120	1 150
Population aged 15-64	844	915	1 012	1 136	1 293	1 507	1 550	1 663	1 757	2 154	2 366
Population aged 65 or over	105	108	110	114	119	132	148	145	155	217	256
Occupied Palestinian Territory											
Population aged 0-14	459	470	489	537	493	578	702	831	1 006	1 204	1 472
Population aged 15-64	497	526	567	617	566	636	723	888	1 075	1 312	1 568
Population aged 65 or over	49	46	45	44	37	40	51	65	73	102	109
Oman											
Population aged 0-14	193	225	261	305	357	432	541	690	813	877	883
Population aged 15-64	249	266	288	318	368	461	619	806	994	1 254	1 468
Population aged 65 or over	14	15	16	18	21	25	28	31	35	41	52
Qatar											
Population aged 0-14	11	14	18	25	41	57	74	99	130	140	158
Population aged 15-64	14	20	26	43	69	111	153	258	333	380	450
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	6	9
Saudi Arabia											
Population aged 0-14	1 345	1 531	1 764	2 109	2 556	3 212	4 257	5 443	6 811	7 579	7 905
Population aged 15-64	1 750	1 942	2 174	2 527	3 007	3 822	5 079	7 110	9 072	10 236	12 337
Population aged 65 or over	107	120	136	157	182	218	268	311	372	435	565

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Timor-Leste
481	569	662	768	850	914	960	1 002	1 046	1 087	Population aged 0-14
558	665	797	927	1 093	1 288	1 508	1 739	1 979	2 205	Population aged 15-64
29	37	45	54	68	82	96	115	132	169	Population aged 65 or over
										Viet Nam
25 198	23 920	24 077	23 807	23 281	22 508	21 834	21 322	20 995	20 645	Population aged 0-14
55 102	61 835	66 752	70 707	73 783	75 927	77 253	77 788	77 417	76 302	Population aged 15-64
4 729	5 090	5 638	7 142	9 293	11 994	14 798	17 566	20 308	23 024	Population aged 65 or over
										WESTERN ASIA
70 202	72 649	75 298	77 981	79 119	79 016	78 401	77 924	77 851	77 710	Population aged 0-14
132 105	148 562	165 041	180 001	194 524	207 985	220 312	230 430	238 190	244 301	Population aged 15-64
9 781	10 928	12 639	15 524	19 501	24 555	30 018	36 245	43 094	50 021	Population aged 65 or over
										Armenia
629	534	522	530	494	436	386	363	357	350	Population aged 0-14
2 024	2 121	2 126	2 052	1 956	1 875	1 839	1 783	1 676	1 518	Population aged 15-64
365	332	327	374	457	527	532	524	537	590	Population aged 65 or over
										Azerbaijan
2 110	1 850	1 852	1 993	1 971	1 822	1 644	1 543	1 533	1 544	Population aged 0-14
5 645	6 213	6 546	6 572	6 543	6 482	6 486	6 447	6 311	6 024	Population aged 15-64
597	609	609	742	994	1 294	1 483	1 597	1 680	1 836	Population aged 65 or over
										Bahrain
190	189	190	186	184	184	187	191	191	191	Population aged 0-14
512	577	631	674	702	722	736	745	754	764	Population aged 15-64
22	26	36	56	86	118	149	177	201	218	Population aged 65 or over
										Cyprus
166	157	161	171	176	177	177	179	184	189	Population aged 0-14
569	610	636	653	666	681	698	714	722	723	Population aged 15-64
101	115	132	151	176	198	217	231	249	272	Population aged 65 or over
										Georgia
845	714	667	634	600	553	502	463	440	424	Population aged 0-14
2 988	2 985	2 919	2 787	2 634	2 468	2 353	2 223	2 072	1 896	Population aged 15-64
640	602	602	642	711	786	798	800	801	814	Population aged 65 or over
										Iraq
11 606	12 187	12 792	13 467	14 237	14 809	15 041	15 054	15 027	15 033	Population aged 0-14
15 598	17 574	21 085	24 351	27 348	30 335	33 416	36 400	39 175	41 616	Population aged 15-64
792	927	1 071	1 343	1 708	2 231	2 843	3 580	4 391	5 293	Population aged 65 or over
										Israel
1 868	1 999	2 046	2 031	2 008	2 008	2 023	2 027	1 998	1 939	Population aged 0-14
4 148	4 532	4 856	5 179	5 500	5 797	6 053	6 237	6 397	6 548	Population aged 15-64
676	741	895	1 059	1 214	1 355	1 499	1 682	1 867	2 039	Population aged 65 or over
										Jordan
2 062	2 207	2 228	2 235	2 189	2 135	2 092	2 039	1 994	1 957	Population aged 0-14
3 305	4 017	4 425	4 919	5 450	5 891	6 203	6 439	6 636	6 762	Population aged 15-64
177	228	270	314	391	527	734	967	1 183	1 402	Population aged 65 or over
										Kuwait
641	710	759	784	783	784	804	837	869	890	Population aged 0-14
2 011	2 269	2 513	2 749	2 959	3 125	3 218	3 259	3 279	3 329	Population aged 15-64
48	71	106	157	246	363	526	711	891	1 021	Population aged 65 or over
										Lebanon
1 148	1 123	1 088	1 081	1 066	1 039	1 003	970	946	930	Population aged 0-14
2 572	2 791	3 004	3 147	3 253	3 332	3 386	3 412	3 407	3 368	Population aged 15-64
291	313	339	388	465	554	647	741	831	923	Population aged 65 or over
										Occupied Palestinian Territory
1 725	1 962	2 133	2 279	2 410	2 528	2 622	2 685	2 716	2 726	Population aged 0-14
1 922	2 319	2 807	3 342	3 903	4 475	5 061	5 645	6 228	6 787	Population aged 15-64
115	128	151	186	241	318	402	507	622	752	Population aged 65 or over
										Oman
847	849	873	932	971	968	941	915	903	901	Population aged 0-14
1 594	1 831	2 068	2 258	2 437	2 616	2 791	2 931	3 009	3 056	Population aged 15-64
66	87	109	149	206	281	355	445	564	682	Population aged 65 or over
										Qatar
173	189	199	203	204	206	208	209	208	206	Population aged 0-14
613	680	747	804	843	877	902	910	905	903	Population aged 15-64
10	15	20	33	56	79	105	144	189	224	Population aged 65 or over
										Saudi Arabia
8 154	8 554	8 981	9 329	9 454	9 415	9 244	8 995	8 801	8 726	Population aged 0-14
14 803	17 085	19 314	21 462	23 570	25 440	27 033	28 427	29 483	30 447	Population aged 15-64
656	778	970	1 299	1 773	2 458	3 314	4 172	5 110	5 858	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Syrian Arab Republic											
Population aged 0-14	1 448	1 746	2 123	2 572	3 050	3 648	4 409	5 344	6 156	6 574	6 705
Population aged 15-64	1 934	2 084	2 327	2 647	3 128	3 679	4 325	5 193	6 226	7 623	9 306
Population aged 65 or over	153	161	172	180	192	211	238	278	339	413	499
Turkey											
Population aged 0-14	8 600	10 050	11 960	13 720	15 043	17 059	18 719	20 069	20 501	20 706	20 763
Population aged 15-64	12 197	13 743	15 300	17 023	19 614	22 344	25 486	29 917	34 548	39 190	43 884
Population aged 65 or over	687	817	973	1 254	1 550	1 808	2 111	2 164	2 296	2 840	3 511
United Arab Emirates											
Population aged 0-14	29	34	39	55	78	149	290	418	558	676	779
Population aged 15-64	38	42	48	86	140	370	712	973	1 285	1 727	2 432
Population aged 65 or over	2	3	3	4	7	11	13	20	24	28	35
Yemen											
Population aged 0-14	1 825	2 101	2 408	2 742	3 100	3 571	4 257	5 210	6 375	7 719	8 774
Population aged 15-64	2 321	2 470	2 659	2 902	3 133	3 358	3 941	4 718	5 700	7 408	8 974
Population aged 65 or over	170	162	155	155	157	165	183	209	239	396	434
EUROPE											
Population aged 0-14	143 440	147 296	161 599	168 283	166 306	160 447	153 574	150 305	147 644	140 500	127 633
Population aged 15-64	359 709	379 371	390 114	406 726	421 626	438 351	453 862	472 264	482 086	486 688	493 515
Population aged 65 or over	45 045	49 304	53 488	59 802	68 735	77 657	85 734	84 006	91 593	101 326	107 353
EASTERN EUROPE											
Population aged 0-14	61 935	63 945	73 784	76 546	71 704	67 109	66 584	70 070	71 272	65 684	55 356
Population aged 15-64	143 911	157 178	162 407	170 724	181 279	191 091	196 643	202 867	206 500	206 894	210 272
Population aged 65 or over	14 352	15 989	17 278	19 667	23 431	27 537	31 745	30 568	33 088	37 843	39 242
Belarus											
Population aged 0-14	2 045	1 975	2 364	2 640	2 623	2 394	2 210	2 287	2 367	2 230	1 885
Population aged 15-64	5 034	5 148	5 142	5 263	5 604	6 039	6 411	6 715	6 800	6 757	6 818
Population aged 65 or over	667	680	685	705	812	935	1 038	996	1 093	1 280	1 349
Bulgaria											
Population aged 0-14	1 942	1 992	2 050	1 983	1 938	1 920	1 962	1 906	1 792	1 495	1 255
Population aged 15-64	4 821	4 951	5 226	5 533	5 738	5 848	5 849	6 041	5 868	5 600	5 420
Population aged 65 or over	488	556	591	689	814	953	1 051	1 014	1 159	1 262	1 327
Czech Republic											
Population aged 0-14	2 167	2 446	2 447	2 250	2 091	2 220	2 412	2 412	2 207	1 931	1 682
Population aged 15-64	6 015	6 043	6 206	6 425	6 529	6 504	6 494	6 679	6 803	7 023	7 128
Population aged 65 or over	742	803	893	1 034	1 182	1 311	1 377	1 219	1 293	1 356	1 411
Hungary											
Population aged 0-14	2 344	2 519	2 528	2 357	2 151	2 141	2 348	2 273	2 097	1 871	1 731
Population aged 15-64	6 309	6 500	6 553	6 747	6 991	7 060	6 921	6 998	6 884	7 000	6 979
Population aged 65 or over	685	806	903	1 049	1 194	1 331	1 438	1 308	1 383	1 457	1 504
Moldova											
Population aged 0-14	657	747	955	1 144	1 154	1 108	1 072	1 166	1 240	1 192	1 006
Population aged 15-64	1 503	1 692	1 863	1 997	2 213	2 469	2 627	2 750	2 785	2 786	2 727
Population aged 65 or over	181	188	186	195	228	261	311	316	364	401	412
Poland											
Population aged 0-14	7 295	8 448	9 918	9 761	8 808	8 174	8 628	9 499	9 573	8 800	7 404
Population aged 15-64	16 231	17 329	18 010	19 542	21 164	22 597	23 346	24 201	24 706	25 518	26 323
Population aged 65 or over	1 298	1 504	1 710	2 142	2 692	3 244	3 600	3 502	3 832	4 277	4 706
Romania											
Population aged 0-14	4 634	4 805	5 188	5 015	5 252	5 361	5 922	5 603	5 469	4 644	4 078
Population aged 15-64	10 808	11 562	11 983	12 508	13 260	13 845	13 999	14 969	15 324	15 316	15 080
Population aged 65 or over	869	1 119	1 236	1 509	1 740	2 040	2 281	2 153	2 414	2 721	2 979
Russian Federation											
Population aged 0-14	29 689	30 041	35 922	37 903	34 638	31 280	30 018	32 531	34 134	31 966	26 708
Population aged 15-64	66 660	74 293	76 429	80 443	85 728	91 069	94 483	97 077	99 682	99 599	102 585
Population aged 65 or over	6 354	7 068	7 554	8 403	10 026	11 883	14 154	13 861	14 800	17 559	18 130
Slovakia											
Population aged 0-14	1 002	1 189	1 349	1 380	1 231	1 239	1 300	1 372	1 328	1 211	1 052
Population aged 15-64	2 230	2 358	2 517	2 654	2 880	3 043	3 158	3 311	3 386	3 569	3 723
Population aged 65 or over	231	251	279	328	418	453	519	458	542	584	612
Ukraine											
Population aged 0-14	10 160	9 783	11 064	12 114	11 817	11 273	10 712	11 022	11 065	10 344	8 555
Population aged 15-64	24 300	27 302	28 479	29 612	31 173	32 617	33 355	34 127	34 262	33 727	33 488
Population aged 65 or over	2 838	3 014	3 240	3 615	4 326	5 127	5 976	5 741	6 209	6 946	6 811

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Syrian Arab Republic
6 914	7 387	7 768	7 877	7 678	7 351	7 077	6 915	6 857	6 793	Population aged 0-14
11 383	13 331	14 894	16 609	18 442	20 135	21 508	22 477	23 025	23 189	Population aged 15-64
597	709	848	1 087	1 399	1 808	2 336	3 012	3 872	4 904	Population aged 65 or over
										Turkey
20 630	20 371	20 002	19 873	19 437	18 834	18 291	17 903	17 658	17 346	Population aged 0-14
48 250	52 727	56 740	59 649	62 025	63 632	64 650	64 778	64 225	63 393	Population aged 15-64
4 090	4 605	5 369	6 549	8 095	10 002	11 945	14 106	16 262	18 207	Population aged 65 or over
										United Arab Emirates
815	937	1 039	1 091	1 083	1 074	1 095	1 139	1 185	1 217	Population aged 0-14
3 244	3 736	4 139	4 561	4 999	5 383	5 655	5 744	5 719	5 745	Population aged 15-64
45	59	85	122	186	296	483	815	1 230	1 559	Population aged 65 or over
										Yemen
9 678	10 728	11 997	13 283	14 175	14 691	15 064	15 500	15 986	16 347	Population aged 0-14
10 924	13 166	15 592	18 233	21 295	24 718	28 324	31 858	35 167	38 234	Population aged 15-64
493	582	699	874	1 097	1 359	1 649	2 035	2 612	3 427	Population aged 65 or over
										EUROPE
116 079	111 895	111 267	109 220	105 111	100 945	98 069	97 017	96 942	96 660	Population aged 0-14
498 776	500 245	489 764	476 325	461 764	445 995	430 745	415 240	399 889	384 300	Population aged 15-64
116 232	118 337	126 196	136 516	148 345	159 968	168 694	174 987	179 273	183 223	Population aged 65 or over
										EASTERN EUROPE
45 630	42 587	42 559	41 318	38 241	34 843	32 446	31 494	31 224	30 680	Population aged 0-14
209 730	208 354	199 647	189 121	179 292	171 429	164 429	155 036	143 895	132 011	Population aged 15-64
42 414	39 814	41 268	45 262	49 750	52 072	52 376	53 614	55 849	59 006	Population aged 65 or over
										Belarus
1 536	1 373	1 337	1 283	1 190	1 077	985	935	912	887	Population aged 0-14
6 851	6 869	6 653	6 344	5 966	5 630	5 369	5 036	4 661	4 226	Population aged 15-64
1 408	1 286	1 270	1 347	1 511	1 639	1 662	1 703	1 748	1 846	Population aged 65 or over
										Bulgaria
1 068	993	972	909	824	748	696	668	646	616	Population aged 0-14
5 346	5 159	4 829	4 546	4 284	4 024	3 743	3 417	3 067	2 758	Population aged 15-64
1 331	1 320	1 379	1 418	1 443	1 451	1 461	1 495	1 551	1 575	Population aged 65 or over
										Czech Republic
1 503	1 386	1 396	1 362	1 290	1 209	1 147	1 119	1 119	1 124	Population aged 0-14
7 245	7 201	6 892	6 623	6 456	6 281	6 064	5 672	5 232	4 937	Population aged 15-64
1 443	1 588	1 841	2 057	2 164	2 237	2 301	2 493	2 705	2 763	Population aged 65 or over
										Hungary
1 589	1 448	1 388	1 343	1 303	1 266	1 231	1 207	1 200	1 208	Population aged 0-14
6 962	6 892	6 700	6 405	6 187	6 056	5 844	5 529	5 159	4 935	Population aged 15-64
1 535	1 600	1 696	1 873	1 958	1 937	1 978	2 109	2 286	2 317	Population aged 65 or over
										Moldova
776	657	629	624	600	547	489	451	436	428	Population aged 0-14
2 672	2 639	2 588	2 465	2 346	2 251	2 204	2 125	2 009	1 821	Population aged 15-64
428	412	429	491	550	591	573	563	568	635	Population aged 65 or over
										Poland
6 236	5 551	5 329	5 230	4 939	4 513	4 110	3 858	3 749	3 682	Population aged 0-14
26 897	27 214	26 422	24 994	23 629	22 771	22 001	20 754	19 039	17 112	Population aged 15-64
5 062	5 137	5 829	6 854	7 769	8 069	8 086	8 322	8 828	9 466	Population aged 65 or over
										Romania
3 388	3 196	3 020	2 838	2 614	2 404	2 247	2 150	2 077	1 994	Population aged 0-14
15 044	14 811	14 337	13 724	13 125	12 746	11 860	10 967	9 931	9 119	Population aged 15-64
3 195	3 141	3 241	3 517	3 755	3 711	4 080	4 355	4 714	4 816	Population aged 65 or over
										Russian Federation
21 745	21 013	21 669	21 096	19 381	17 583	16 520	16 329	16 416	16 195	Population aged 0-14
102 367	101 684	96 881	91 654	86 851	82 926	80 044	76 044	71 381	65 963	Population aged 15-64
19 841	17 621	17 929	19 658	21 962	23 405	23 212	23 409	24 012	25 674	Population aged 65 or over
										Slovakia
904	814	786	773	732	681	634	605	594	588	Population aged 0-14
3 851	3 917	3 861	3 714	3 583	3 467	3 355	3 168	2 923	2 695	Population aged 15-64
631	665	745	878	993	1 069	1 112	1 192	1 303	1 381	Population aged 65 or over
										Ukraine
6 885	6 155	6 034	5 860	5 369	4 815	4 386	4 170	4 075	3 959	Population aged 0-14
32 493	31 968	30 485	28 651	26 865	25 276	23 946	22 323	20 493	18 445	Population aged 15-64
7 539	7 046	6 910	7 168	7 645	7 962	7 912	7 975	8 134	8 533	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)											
Population aged 0-14	18 496	19 212	19 733	20 159	21 004	20 731	19 194	17 923	17 876	18 242	17 943
Population aged 15-64	51 550	51 855	52 891	54 892	55 334	56 161	57 683	59 437	60 192	60 543	61 756
Population aged 65 or over	8 048	8 568	9 138	9 878	11 019	12 119	13 000	13 385	14 053	14 392	14 643
Channel Islands (10)											
Population aged 0-14	22	23	24	25	26	26	24	22	23	24	25
Population aged 15-64	68	70	72	75	78	83	86	92	98	98	101
Population aged 65 or over	13	14	15	16	17	19	20	20	21	21	21
Denmark											
Population aged 0-14	1 124	1 178	1 156	1 131	1 148	1 143	1 068	943	876	907	986
Population aged 15-64	2 757	2 828	2 940	3 087	3 176	3 239	3 317	3 399	3 463	3 523	3 558
Population aged 65 or over	390	433	485	540	605	678	738	771	802	798	791
Estonia											
Population aged 0-14	281	275	276	295	301	312	320	338	347	299	249
Population aged 15-64	703	764	813	855	904	946	969	1 013	1 038	946	915
Population aged 65 or over	117	121	128	141	160	174	184	174	181	193	206
Finland (11)											
Population aged 0-14	1 202	1 298	1 347	1 236	1 133	1 037	971	952	963	972	940
Population aged 15-64	2 540	2 646	2 764	2 968	3 051	3 174	3 236	3 339	3 356	3 410	3 464
Population aged 65 or over	267	291	319	360	422	500	572	612	667	726	772
Iceland											
Population aged 0-14	44	53	61	66	66	66	63	64	64	65	65
Population aged 15-64	88	94	101	110	120	133	143	153	164	172	183
Population aged 65 or over	11	11	14	16	18	20	23	24	27	30	33
Ireland											
Population aged 0-14	858	876	881	897	920	992	1 041	1 050	961	876	824
Population aged 15-64	1 794	1 728	1 636	1 657	1 703	1 836	1 995	2 115	2 155	2 320	2 554
Population aged 65 or over	317	317	317	322	331	350	365	374	399	413	426
Latvia											
Population aged 0-14	494	471	465	504	511	518	513	546	571	516	423
Population aged 15-64	1 238	1 322	1 433	1 513	1 567	1 626	1 671	1 728	1 777	1 637	1 591
Population aged 65 or over	218	222	223	249	281	312	327	304	315	338	365
Lithuania											
Population aged 0-14	701	702	748	818	849	840	804	818	834	791	699
Population aged 15-64	1 624	1 689	1 816	1 884	1 977	2 094	2 223	2 361	2 460	2 391	2 315
Population aged 65 or over	242	238	214	270	313	367	387	365	404	448	488
Norway (12)											
Population aged 0-14	798	879	927	922	949	953	906	831	803	849	897
Population aged 15-64	2 151	2 200	2 256	2 356	2 429	2 505	2 577	2 669	2 746	2 815	2 911
Population aged 65 or over	316	348	398	445	500	548	603	653	692	695	681
Sweden											
Population aged 0-14	1 644	1 725	1 646	1 620	1 676	1 695	1 628	1 465	1 535	1 664	1 634
Population aged 15-64	4 651	4 745	4 939	5 135	5 267	5 259	5 328	5 395	5 502	5 621	5 705
Population aged 65 or over	719	792	895	979	1 099	1 238	1 354	1 491	1 522	1 542	1 529
United Kingdom											
Population aged 0-14	11 306	11 712	12 181	12 624	13 401	13 123	11 832	10 873	10 876	11 256	11 176
Population aged 15-64	33 881	33 716	34 072	35 199	35 005	35 207	36 072	37 103	37 358	37 536	38 379
Population aged 65 or over	5 429	5 771	6 119	6 527	7 258	7 896	8 410	8 578	9 003	9 169	9 312
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)											
Population aged 0-14	30 136	30 643	32 047	32 815	33 645	34 173	33 307	30 864	27 136	24 649	22 961
Population aged 15-64	70 559	73 966	76 211	79 310	80 970	83 979	88 473	93 228	96 115	97 748	98 739
Population aged 65 or over	8 302	8 979	9 809	10 853	12 629	14 412	16 110	16 419	19 034	21 460	24 100
Albania											
Population aged 0-14	473	540	662	803	905	958	958	1 020	1 078	1 025	970
Population aged 15-64	657	752	864	979	1 136	1 334	1 574	1 781	2 036	1 928	1 884
Population aged 65 or over	85	88	84	89	95	108	139	155	175	197	226
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Population aged 0-14	1 006	1 083	1 228	1 292	1 232	1 157	1 067	1 033	1 042	744	690
Population aged 15-64	1 549	1 753	1 842	1 971	2 164	2 385	2 609	2 857	3 003	2 405	2 644
Population aged 65 or over	106	108	110	134	168	206	238	231	263	272	453
Croatia											
Population aged 0-14	1 030	1 060	1 102	1 059	949	917	923	941	926	872	767
Population aged 15-64	2 517	2 611	2 643	2 721	2 815	2 877	2 943	3 063	3 079	3 174	3 040
Population aged 65 or over	303	295	300	342	404	469	511	467	512	624	699
Greece											
Population aged 0-14	2 168	2 109	2 208	2 177	2 186	2 160	2 200	2 115	1 956	1 790	1 668
Population aged 15-64	4 884	5 264	5 438	5 617	5 626	5 779	6 176	6 498	6 814	7 249	7 469
Population aged 65 or over	514	593	688	757	980	1 107	1 267	1 321	1 391	1 617	1 838

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)										
17 321	16 953	17 163	17 530	17 662	17 613	17 410	17 245	17 275	17 455	Population aged 0-14
63 808	65 149	64 968	65 102	65 126	64 620	64 198	64 234	64 555	64 489	Population aged 15-64
15 242	16 251	18 079	19 377	20 847	22 739	24 370	25 312	25 685	26 233	Population aged 65 or over
Channel Islands (10)										
24	23	22	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	Population aged 0-14
102	104	102	101	98	93	88	85	83	82	Population aged 15-64
22	23	27	30	34	39	42	44	44	43	Population aged 65 or over
Denmark										
1 017	980	934	908	910	933	945	934	908	886	Population aged 0-14
3 581	3 579	3 538	3 518	3 476	3 393	3 315	3 271	3 278	3 319	Population aged 15-64
820	914	1 038	1 118	1 191	1 276	1 346	1 383	1 373	1 323	Population aged 65 or over
Estonia										
204	199	209	211	202	187	175	173	177	179	Population aged 0-14
917	901	866	832	805	785	767	740	706	667	Population aged 15-64
223	221	225	234	245	252	255	261	268	282	Population aged 65 or over
Finland (11)										
911	883	887	901	904	895	877	861	854	857	Population aged 0-14
3 500	3 530	3 416	3 324	3 259	3 206	3 179	3 189	3 168	3 133	Population aged 15-64
835	910	1 081	1 209	1 300	1 368	1 395	1 369	1 364	1 370	Population aged 65 or over
Iceland										
65	64	64	63	62	60	59	58	57	57	Population aged 0-14
196	206	211	213	213	213	213	212	210	208	Population aged 15-64
35	39	45	53	63	71	77	83	87	90	Population aged 65 or over
Ireland										
859	950	1 015	1 026	993	958	954	983	1 021	1 038	Population aged 0-14
2 824	3 064	3 194	3 342	3 495	3 620	3 705	3 728	3 704	3 696	Population aged 15-64
460	512	597	687	787	898	1 010	1 147	1 307	1 445	Population aged 65 or over
Latvia										
332	301	311	314	305	281	253	236	234	240	Population aged 0-14
1 588	1 549	1 490	1 420	1 351	1 291	1 246	1 187	1 119	1 032	Population aged 15-64
382	394	388	400	417	440	447	460	472	496	Population aged 65 or over
Lithuania										
574	486	458	457	446	418	381	355	345	346	Population aged 0-14
2 327	2 308	2 258	2 168	2 047	1 943	1 862	1 779	1 693	1 577	Population aged 15-64
525	541	548	563	609	661	690	707	709	730	Population aged 65 or over
Norway (12)										
909	889	873	879	899	925	938	936	929	930	Population aged 0-14
3 050	3 166	3 220	3 266	3 296	3 309	3 305	3 323	3 383	3 439	Population aged 15-64
680	731	839	933	1 033	1 132	1 239	1 317	1 344	1 363	Population aged 65 or over
Sweden										
1 573	1 507	1 581	1 648	1 695	1 708	1 686	1 666	1 680	1 721	Population aged 0-14
5 908	6 031	5 950	5 963	6 003	6 023	6 043	6 092	6 171	6 229	Population aged 15-64
1 557	1 704	1 909	2 041	2 155	2 282	2 402	2 480	2 503	2 531	Population aged 65 or over
United Kingdom										
10 826	10 649	10 787	11 078	11 202	11 206	11 098	11 002	11 028	11 160	Population aged 0-14
39 734	40 630	40 642	40 874	41 002	40 665	40 398	40 550	40 960	41 028	Population aged 15-64
9 684	10 239	11 358	12 082	12 986	14 291	15 435	16 029	16 183	16 528	Population aged 65 or over
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)										
22 634	22 753	22 810	22 132	20 985	20 094	19 821	20 035	20 366	20 460	Population aged 0-14
101 279	102 339	101 308	100 049	98 211	95 059	90 946	86 395	82 445	79 921	Population aged 15-64
26 420	27 820	29 821	31 716	34 049	37 139	40 434	43 519	45 557	45 954	Population aged 65 or over
Albania										
829	768	747	740	719	684	643	611	591	574	Population aged 0-14
2 060	2 159	2 244	2 279	2 280	2 264	2 264	2 259	2 224	2 152	Population aged 15-64
265	318	355	411	489	571	620	649	679	726	Population aged 65 or over
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
688	622	541	502	488	469	441	410	386	373	Population aged 0-14
2 690	2 715	2 722	2 656	2 543	2 408	2 281	2 139	1 988	1 857	Population aged 15-64
537	605	636	676	719	777	822	874	920	929	Population aged 65 or over
Croatia										
706	655	619	612	602	580	556	539	534	533	Population aged 0-14
3 061	3 089	3 002	2 857	2 711	2 584	2 478	2 368	2 238	2 107	Population aged 15-64
784	789	833	899	961	1 004	1 018	1 023	1 039	1 052	Population aged 65 or over
Greece										
1 583	1 563	1 547	1 513	1 456	1 409	1 390	1 399	1 420	1 436	Population aged 0-14
7 486	7 548	7 479	7 385	7 238	7 061	6 776	6 479	6 168	5 940	Population aged 15-64
2 031	2 104	2 248	2 377	2 543	2 709	2 945	3 153	3 344	3 431	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Italy											
Population aged 0-14	12 397	12 180	12 433	12 662	13 225	13 437	12 570	11 082	9 000	8 569	8 246
Population aged 15-64	30 817	32 229	33 093	34 255	34 733	35 326	36 444	38 302	39 028	39 209	38 940
Population aged 65 or over	3 890	4 223	4 674	5 195	5 863	6 678	7 420	7 209	8 691	9 523	10 507
Malta											
Population aged 0-14	109	119	115	103	84	75	75	83	85	83	78
Population aged 15-64	185	174	174	178	192	200	217	227	238	251	263
Population aged 65 or over	18	21	23	24	27	29	32	34	38	43	48
Montenegro											
Population aged 0-14	147	150	170	179	170	165	159	153	154	148	147
Population aged 15-64	222	248	264	292	310	340	370	378	384	420	459
Population aged 65 or over	29	30	33	36	39	44	48	45	49	55	64
Portugal											
Population aged 0-14	2 477	2 468	2 582	2 613	2 496	2 539	2 534	2 355	2 037	1 776	1 660
Population aged 15-64	5 341	5 515	5 568	5 642	5 386	5 656	6 212	6 456	6 607	6 762	6 923
Population aged 65 or over	587	627	708	744	798	898	1 021	1 200	1 339	1 492	1 645
Serbia											
Population aged 0-14	1 890	2 068	2 230	2 190	2 026	2 070	2 134	2 212	2 222	2 226	2 018
Population aged 15-64	4 329	4 653	4 866	5 136	5 460	5 671	5 925	6 257	6 426	6 789	6 734
Population aged 65 or over	513	497	488	564	687	795	887	804	920	1 181	1 379
Slovenia											
Population aged 0-14	405	423	432	424	403	413	425	422	403	356	315
Population aged 15-64	965	998	1 024	1 060	1 102	1 138	1 198	1 267	1 310	1 361	1 389
Population aged 65 or over	103	112	123	146	165	191	209	195	214	247	280
Spain											
Population aged 0-14	7 587	7 938	8 354	8 764	9 439	9 748	9 729	8 927	7 715	6 557	5 940
Population aged 15-64	18 377	18 971	19 602	20 547	21 036	22 163	23 590	24 865	25 849	26 807	27 545
Population aged 65 or over	2 044	2 290	2 499	2 745	3 305	3 777	4 208	4 628	5 288	6 024	6 745
TFYR Macedonia (14)											
Population aged 0-14	436	493	518	533	511	515	514	499	499	483	444
Population aged 15-64	689	770	800	875	966	1 057	1 157	1 209	1 268	1 309	1 363
Population aged 65 or over	105	91	74	73	91	103	124	120	142	171	202
WESTERN EUROPE (15)											
Population aged 0-14	32 873	33 495	36 036	38 763	39 953	38 434	34 490	31 448	31 360	31 925	31 373
Population aged 15-64	93 690	96 373	98 604	101 800	104 042	107 120	111 063	116 732	119 279	121 502	122 748
Population aged 65 or over	14 343	15 767	17 263	19 405	21 655	23 589	24 878	23 633	25 418	27 631	29 369
Austria											
Population aged 0-14	1 581	1 548	1 559	1 698	1 819	1 761	1 541	1 386	1 347	1 412	1 353
Population aged 15-64	4 635	4 617	4 640	4 615	4 597	4 691	4 845	5 116	5 227	5 417	5 503
Population aged 65 or over	719	782	849	958	1 051	1 127	1 163	1 077	1 155	1 218	1 255
Belgium											
Population aged 0-14	1 805	1 931	2 152	2 250	2 267	2 181	1 986	1 864	1 793	1 801	1 781
Population aged 15-64	5 873	5 914	5 906	6 007	6 076	6 236	6 424	6 597	6 654	6 677	6 688
Population aged 65 or over	950	1 017	1 098	1 193	1 289	1 362	1 418	1 354	1 485	1 606	1 724
France											
Population aged 0-14	9 498	10 621	12 047	12 485	12 604	12 595	12 005	11 722	11 487	11 243	11 061
Population aged 15-64	27 569	27 786	28 320	30 369	31 633	33 004	34 350	36 403	37 313	37 893	38 498
Population aged 65 or over	4 762	5 021	5 317	5 904	6 535	7 101	7 525	7 159	7 935	9 066	9 628
Germany											
Population aged 0-14	15 854	14 906	15 491	17 359	18 150	16 931	14 474	12 441	12 775	13 264	12 853
Population aged 15-64	45 877	47 903	48 937	49 092	49 315	50 069	51 604	53 933	54 776	55 763	55 997
Population aged 65 or over	6 645	7 517	8 386	9 514	10 704	11 673	12 211	11 311	11 882	12 634	13 459
Luxembourg											
Population aged 0-14	59	60	67	75	75	72	68	63	66	74	82
Population aged 15-64	208	213	213	218	222	240	246	255	264	277	293
Population aged 65 or over	29	32	34	39	43	47	50	49	51	57	62
Netherlands											
Population aged 0-14	2 964	3 214	3 445	3 475	3 558	3 463	3 159	2 819	2 727	2 843	2 959
Population aged 15-64	6 367	6 635	7 007	7 645	8 156	8 728	9 362	9 923	10 305	10 569	10 799
Population aged 65 or over	783	902	1 035	1 175	1 325	1 475	1 629	1 749	1 920	2 047	2 166
Switzerland											
Population aged 0-14	1 105	1 208	1 267	1 413	1 471	1 422	1 247	1 143	1 154	1 277	1 273
Population aged 15-64	3 138	3 281	3 556	3 828	4 014	4 120	4 197	4 468	4 700	4 865	4 927
Population aged 65 or over	451	491	539	616	702	797	875	925	981	992	1 063

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
8 201	8 144	7 979	7 576	7 174	7 030	7 096	7 212	7 280	7 267	Italy
38 867	38 730	37 986	37 424	36 592	34 960	32 978	31 142	30 041	29 515	Population aged 0-14
11 578	12 157	13 036	13 601	14 313	15 528	16 856	17 923	18 186	17 829	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
70	64	61	63	63	63	61	59	58	59	Malta
279	287	284	280	274	271	272	267	259	249	Population aged 0-14
53	61	74	84	94	100	101	106	113	120	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
119	116	117	117	113	108	104	102	101	100	Montenegro
405	397	396	393	389	389	389	386	378	368	Population aged 0-14
84	86	92	101	111	117	120	122	128	135	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 650	1 666	1 651	1 596	1 515	1 450	1 419	1 419	1 427	1 425	Portugal
7 100	7 187	7 158	7 063	6 907	6 681	6 419	6 081	5 742	5 491	Population aged 0-14
1 778	1 872	1 997	2 132	2 289	2 476	2 647	2 843	3 007	3 066	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 826	1 804	1 852	1 851	1 788	1 701	1 639	1 616	1 611	1 592	Serbia
6 586	6 707	6 655	6 504	6 451	6 428	6 363	6 230	6 051	5 863	Population aged 0-14
1 451	1 413	1 463	1 627	1 719	1 785	1 859	1 955	2 065	2 179	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
283	270	266	259	244	227	215	210	209	208	Slovenia
1 405	1 401	1 364	1 304	1 244	1 185	1 128	1 064	991	925	Population aged 0-14
312	330	362	410	453	489	513	531	551	561	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
6 257	6 705	7 080	6 972	6 508	6 073	5 976	6 190	6 492	6 645	Spain
29 837	30 582	30 483	30 404	30 126	29 430	28 262	26 708	25 172	24 343	Population aged 0-14
7 304	7 822	8 436	9 069	9 989	11 178	12 498	13 878	15 036	15 413	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
401	356	329	312	298	283	266	250	239	232	TFYR Macedonia (14)
1 407	1 442	1 442	1 410	1 365	1 314	1 260	1 199	1 125	1 043	Population aged 0-14
226	244	266	303	338	368	395	419	445	470	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
30 494	29 603	28 734	28 240	28 222	28 395	28 392	28 243	28 077	28 066	WESTERN EUROPE (15)
123 959	124 403	123 840	122 054	119 135	114 887	111 172	109 575	108 995	107 879	Population aged 0-14
32 156	34 452	37 029	40 161	43 698	48 017	51 513	52 542	52 182	52 030	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 308	1 241	1 201	1 196	1 204	1 211	1 203	1 194	1 197	1 219	Austria
5 642	5 727	5 726	5 682	5 540	5 302	5 075	4 961	4 908	4 816	Population aged 0-14
1 342	1 475	1 586	1 697	1 878	2 130	2 356	2 448	2 449	2 466	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 772	1 715	1 682	1 661	1 655	1 651	1 639	1 620	1 603	1 594	Belgium
6 829	6 954	6 913	6 835	6 686	6 501	6 359	6 269	6 216	6 160	Population aged 0-14
1 797	1 853	2 018	2 188	2 401	2 628	2 789	2 873	2 891	2 889	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
11 205	11 397	11 351	11 127	10 948	10 916	10 954	11 009	11 002	10 910	France
39 827	40 769	40 582	40 620	40 555	40 257	39 980	39 677	39 683	39 657	Population aged 0-14
9 958	10 341	11 813	13 077	14 267	15 432	16 374	17 134	17 436	17 703	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
11 870	11 103	10 536	10 398	10 477	10 508	10 356	10 147	10 035	10 116	Germany
55 257	54 393	54 198	52 587	50 300	47 202	44 496	43 441	42 752	41 613	Population aged 0-14
15 525	16 869	17 091	18 176	19 563	21 638	23 320	23 264	22 679	22 360	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
85	86	87	92	99	108	115	119	122	126	Luxembourg
307	329	349	365	377	387	398	415	436	456	Population aged 0-14
65	68	74	82	93	106	120	129	135	141	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
3 002	2 892	2 751	2 619	2 635	2 739	2 833	2 856	2 809	2 753	Netherlands
11 011	11 061	10 878	10 785	10 592	10 276	9 985	9 896	10 006	10 137	Population aged 0-14
2 315	2 549	2 996	3 357	3 732	4 126	4 443	4 551	4 464	4 344	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
1 241	1 159	1 116	1 136	1 193	1 250	1 279	1 286	1 296	1 335	Switzerland
5 039	5 124	5 146	5 133	5 039	4 916	4 832	4 869	4 946	4 992	Population aged 0-14
1 144	1 284	1 437	1 569	1 746	1 937	2 091	2 124	2 108	2 107	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN											
Population aged 0-14	67 449	79 349	93 577	109 048	122 235	134 020	144 030	153 644	160 723	164 834	166 363
Population aged 15-64	94 345	105 893	118 521	134 054	153 671	177 058	204 158	232 418	262 023	293 629	326 715
Population aged 65 or over	5 832	6 781	8 069	9 748	11 637	13 755	16 192	18 430	21 525	25 397	29 970
CARIBBEAN (16)											
Population aged 0-14	6 792	7 509	8 394	9 552	10 498	11 105	10 923	10 870	11 063	11 489	11 515
Population aged 15-64	9 663	10 567	11 529	12 596	13 705	15 195	17 182	19 193	21 034	22 588	24 236
Population aged 65 or over	676	759	848	995	1 218	1 441	1 749	1 986	2 255	2 500	2 865
Aruba											
Population aged 0-14	16	19	22	23	22	19	16	16	16	19	21
Population aged 15-64	21	24	27	30	33	37	41	44	43	58	63
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	5	5	7
Bahamas											
Population aged 0-14	31	36	47	62	74	78	81	83	83	88	89
Population aged 15-64	45	49	59	73	90	104	121	140	161	179	198
Population aged 65 or over	4	4	4	5	6	7	9	10	12	13	16
Barbados											
Population aged 0-14	70	79	88	92	88	77	74	69	65	64	60
Population aged 15-64	129	133	127	127	130	144	149	165	181	190	201
Population aged 65 or over	12	15	15	17	20	24	26	26	26	26	26
Cuba											
Population aged 0-14	2 152	2 352	2 504	2 949	3 276	3 533	3 116	2 608	2 384	2 425	2 285
Population aged 15-64	3 508	3 887	4 305	4 607	4 929	5 271	5 956	6 635	7 277	7 480	7 683
Population aged 65 or over	260	301	332	394	505	629	751	843	944	1 025	1 175
Dominican Republic											
Population aged 0-14	1 133	1 332	1 603	1 916	2 194	2 402	2 542	2 651	2 753	2 886	3 030
Population aged 15-64	1 229	1 428	1 661	1 933	2 282	2 717	3 215	3 738	4 265	4 777	5 276
Population aged 65 or over	66	74	85	100	120	145	176	219	277	351	438
Grenada											
Population aged 0-14	37	37	44	47	47	39	36	38	37	37	35
Population aged 15-64	36	40	41	43	43	47	47	56	51	54	58
Population aged 65 or over	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	8	8	7
Guadeloupe											
Population aged 0-14	83	97	119	133	137	138	109	106	104	104	105
Population aged 15-64	118	128	143	155	168	172	195	222	255	266	276
Population aged 65 or over	9	11	14	13	15	19	23	27	32	36	40
Haiti											
Population aged 0-14	1 276	1 396	1 559	1 784	1 971	2 123	2 339	2 698	3 068	3 341	3 455
Population aged 15-64	1 826	2 001	2 185	2 347	2 569	2 821	3 124	3 435	3 763	4 191	4 780
Population aged 65 or over	119	119	125	145	173	200	228	255	278	304	338
Jamaica											
Population aged 0-14	506	571	679	764	878	910	858	841	833	844	855
Population aged 15-64	843	907	880	901	887	986	1 131	1 294	1 362	1 461	1 537
Population aged 65 or over	54	64	70	95	104	117	143	162	174	179	197
Martinique											
Population aged 0-14	83	99	119	138	135	132	100	94	89	91	90
Population aged 15-64	127	134	150	158	174	176	201	217	237	245	251
Population aged 65 or over	12	12	13	15	17	20	26	30	34	39	45
Netherlands Antilles											
Population aged 0-14	39	49	56	59	58	55	52	51	50	50	45
Population aged 15-64	65	67	72	80	93	102	110	118	127	126	119
Population aged 65 or over	7	7	7	7	8	9	12	13	14	14	17
Puerto Rico											
Population aged 0-14	958	966	1 007	1 001	993	988	1 009	1 001	960	937	908
Population aged 15-64	1 174	1 181	1 228	1 436	1 546	1 766	1 935	2 086	2 227	2 379	2 493
Population aged 65 or over	86	103	124	146	177	185	253	291	341	381	433
Saint Lucia											
Population aged 0-14	32	35	40	46	52	51	52	52	50	51	47
Population aged 15-64	47	49	46	46	47	53	60	68	77	85	95
Population aged 65 or over	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	10	10	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines											
Population aged 0-14	33	37	40	43	45	45	44	42	42	42	38
Population aged 15-64	31	34	38	39	41	45	51	57	61	64	70
Population aged 65 or over	3	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	7
Trinidad and Tobago											
Population aged 0-14	257	305	363	382	409	385	370	403	422	404	344
Population aged 15-64	354	388	447	483	519	577	651	711	734	793	879
Population aged 65 or over	25	28	33	32	43	50	60	65	69	73	78

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN										
166 479	166 238	164 968	162 349	158 995	155 184	150 979	146 539	142 121	138 146	Population aged 0-14
356 492	386 599	414 414	438 298	457 996	472 494	482 992	489 186	491 071	488 562	Population aged 15-64
35 007	40 859	48 576	58 915	71 040	85 163	99 406	113 945	128 407	142 521	Population aged 65 or over
CARIBBEAN (16)										
11 499	11 331	11 210	11 111	11 001	10 761	10 420	10 043	9 685	9 353	Population aged 0-14
25 849	27 371	28 704	29 824	30 684	31 080	31 334	31 500	31 685	31 503	Population aged 15-64
3 177	3 598	4 111	4 730	5 459	6 517	7 528	8 382	8 924	9 531	Population aged 65 or over
Aruba										
23	22	20	19	18	18	19	19	18	17	Population aged 0-14
72	72	73	73	70	67	64	62	63	64	Population aged 15-64
8	10	12	15	19	23	25	26	24	22	Population aged 65 or over
Bahamas										
89	86	83	83	83	82	81	80	79	78	Population aged 0-14
214	232	250	261	269	274	277	279	281	279	Population aged 15-64
20	25	30	36	45	57	67	76	83	92	Population aged 65 or over
Barbados										
55	51	48	46	45	43	42	40	39	39	Population aged 0-14
210	217	217	212	202	190	179	168	161	153	Population aged 15-64
27	29	35	44	56	68	76	81	81	80	Population aged 65 or over
Cuba										
2 165	1 937	1 765	1 638	1 589	1 522	1 435	1 339	1 261	1 204	Population aged 0-14
7 833	7 907	7 872	7 773	7 589	7 099	6 558	6 068	5 810	5 541	Population aged 15-64
1 262	1 413	1 614	1 837	2 053	2 505	2 935	3 247	3 241	3 166	Population aged 65 or over
Dominican Republic										
3 172	3 266	3 319	3 338	3 329	3 275	3 177	3 054	2 930	2 812	Population aged 0-14
5 772	6 305	6 845	7 354	7 792	8 160	8 475	8 732	8 921	9 032	Population aged 15-64
526	621	726	865	1 050	1 274	1 507	1 734	1 940	2 128	Population aged 65 or over
Grenada										
36	31	28	27	28	26	24	20	18	17	Population aged 0-14
62	67	71	73	72	72	70	70	68	64	Population aged 15-64
7	7	6	7	8	9	12	12	13	14	Population aged 65 or over
Guadeloupe										
105	103	98	94	90	87	84	82	79	75	Population aged 0-14
289	300	307	309	306	296	288	278	273	267	Population aged 15-64
45	50	60	71	85	102	114	123	125	126	Population aged 65 or over
Haiti										
3 528	3 620	3 692	3 743	3 744	3 707	3 657	3 604	3 535	3 445	Population aged 0-14
5 383	6 001	6 644	7 259	7 872	8 462	9 014	9 512	9 886	10 091	Population aged 15-64
385	439	494	582	689	825	981	1 146	1 388	1 739	Population aged 65 or over
Jamaica										
850	814	785	754	728	693	650	604	561	524	Population aged 0-14
1 632	1 732	1 811	1 874	1 890	1 887	1 869	1 847	1 829	1 773	Population aged 15-64
200	210	223	244	290	344	397	434	443	467	Population aged 65 or over
Martinique										
85	79	73	68	65	62	58	53	48	44	Population aged 0-14
260	267	269	266	255	238	222	210	203	190	Population aged 15-64
50	55	63	72	84	100	113	118	116	116	Population aged 65 or over
Netherlands Antilles										
42	39	37	35	33	30	28	26	26	26	Population aged 0-14
126	139	142	142	139	132	125	117	108	100	Population aged 15-64
18	21	25	30	36	44	50	55	58	60	Population aged 65 or over
Puerto Rico										
866	821	798	804	806	794	770	743	722	714	Population aged 0-14
2 590	2 672	2 720	2 735	2 741	2 740	2 748	2 742	2 712	2 657	Population aged 15-64
491	563	643	713	781	849	896	941	993	1 051	Population aged 65 or over
Saint Lucia										
45	44	46	46	45	43	41	40	40	39	Population aged 0-14
105	114	121	127	133	136	139	141	141	138	Population aged 15-64
12	12	13	15	18	22	26	30	34	39	Population aged 65 or over
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										
35	34	33	32	29	26	23	22	20	18	Population aged 0-14
76	80	82	85	85	84	81	77	71	64	Population aged 15-64
8	8	9	9	11	14	17	19	22	25	Population aged 65 or over
Trinidad and Tobago										
294	281	285	287	277	259	243	234	228	223	Population aged 0-14
944	972	975	970	957	936	921	897	859	796	Population aged 15-64
86	96	113	136	167	205	226	245	266	306	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
United States Virgin Islands											
Population aged 0-14	10	12	13	20	23	36	35	35	30	30	29
Population aged 15-64	14	15	18	27	39	47	59	64	67	70	72
Population aged 65 or over	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	9
CENTRAL AMERICA											
Population aged 0-14	15 966	19 363	23 353	27 809	32 279	37 159	41 251	43 688	44 738	46 162	47 212
Population aged 15-64	20 271	22 719	25 895	29 712	34 848	40 827	47 643	54 961	63 338	72 294	81 611
Population aged 65 or over	1 278	1 421	1 668	2 030	2 454	2 866	3 361	3 861	4 648	5 597	6 764
Belize											
Population aged 0-14	27	35	42	50	58	63	67	74	82	90	98
Population aged 15-64	40	42	47	52	60	65	71	82	96	115	137
Population aged 65 or over	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	10
Costa Rica											
Population aged 0-14	372	472	598	736	816	849	886	968	1 104	1 198	1 247
Population aged 15-64	548	603	673	773	921	1 107	1 350	1 595	1 821	2 100	2 470
Population aged 65 or over	47	54	62	74	84	95	111	134	150	177	211
El Salvador											
Population aged 0-14	840	990	1 189	1 404	1 669	1 879	2 061	2 078	2 085	2 109	2 208
Population aged 15-64	1 051	1 173	1 322	1 530	1 830	2 116	2 377	2 514	2 810	3 262	3 671
Population aged 65 or over	60	61	67	79	100	125	148	178	215	261	316
Guatemala											
Population aged 0-14	1 403	1 643	1 894	2 141	2 418	2 781	3 183	3 630	4 043	4 489	4 947
Population aged 15-64	1 664	1 881	2 135	2 464	2 844	3 246	3 623	4 061	4 567	5 149	5 829
Population aged 65 or over	79	94	110	132	156	177	207	243	297	366	453
Honduras											
Population aged 0-14	628	760	923	1 109	1 284	1 476	1 707	1 955	2 223	2 470	2 634
Population aged 15-64	800	898	1 016	1 171	1 323	1 533	1 811	2 144	2 506	2 905	3 321
Population aged 65 or over	60	61	65	74	83	97	115	132	162	195	240
Mexico											
Population aged 0-14	11 777	14 360	17 376	20 802	24 223	28 045	31 011	32 410	32 450	32 866	33 045
Population aged 15-64	15 002	16 822	19 229	22 040	25 902	30 448	35 715	41 459	47 988	54 661	61 504
Population aged 65 or over	962	1 071	1 272	1 564	1 903	2 220	2 599	2 957	3 564	4 296	5 186
Nicaragua											
Population aged 0-14	573	694	846	998	1 149	1 329	1 546	1 755	1 903	2 050	2 093
Population aged 15-64	689	773	878	1 007	1 187	1 402	1 623	1 852	2 106	2 460	2 832
Population aged 65 or over	33	35	40	47	59	72	88	107	132	154	184
Panama											
Population aged 0-14	346	409	484	570	662	739	790	819	848	890	940
Population aged 15-64	479	527	594	675	780	911	1 072	1 254	1 444	1 642	1 847
Population aged 65 or over	35	41	49	57	64	74	88	103	119	138	164
SOUTH AMERICA (17)											
Population aged 0-14	44 692	52 476	61 830	71 686	79 458	85 757	91 856	99 086	104 922	107 183	107 636
Population aged 15-64	64 411	72 606	81 096	91 746	105 118	121 036	139 333	158 264	177 650	198 747	220 868
Population aged 65 or over	3 878	4 601	5 554	6 723	7 964	9 447	11 081	12 583	14 622	17 300	20 340
Argentina											
Population aged 0-14	5 235	5 824	6 345	6 730	7 037	7 611	8 574	9 395	10 014	10 172	10 331
Population aged 15-64	11 194	12 187	13 128	14 166	15 259	16 464	17 240	18 333	19 655	21 385	22 918
Population aged 65 or over	721	917	1 143	1 387	1 666	1 974	2 279	2 578	2 912	3 279	3 646
Bolivia											
Population aged 0-14	1 123	1 260	1 432	1 607	1 809	2 048	2 278	2 498	2 730	3 035	3 293
Population aged 15-64	1 495	1 645	1 808	2 014	2 259	2 547	2 887	3 251	3 689	4 144	4 667
Population aged 65 or over	95	101	111	127	144	164	190	215	250	303	357
Brazil											
Population aged 0-14	22 432	26 446	31 478	36 840	40 674	43 588	46 317	50 346	52 781	52 552	51 574
Population aged 15-64	29 937	34 494	38 895	44 548	51 815	60 332	70 301	80 157	90 163	101 101	113 076
Population aged 65 or over	1 606	1 946	2 369	2 941	3 500	4 204	4 998	5 618	6 578	7 962	9 510
Chile											
Population aged 0-14	2 233	2 580	3 020	3 503	3 799	3 851	3 690	3 737	3 942	4 270	4 280
Population aged 15-64	3 590	3 879	4 259	4 718	5 289	6 010	6 864	7 663	8 436	9 183	10 014
Population aged 65 or over	259	305	364	426	482	552	620	702	801	942	1 118
Colombia											
Population aged 0-14	5 358	6 504	7 815	9 157	10 326	11 023	11 559	11 963	12 616	13 184	13 548
Population aged 15-64	6 815	7 580	8 501	9 762	11 403	13 360	15 712	18 338	20 775	23 370	26 152
Population aged 65 or over	395	439	525	634	772	919	1 085	1 263	1 484	1 705	1 983
Ecuador											
Population aged 0-14	1 338	1 609	1 928	2 297	2 648	3 026	3 408	3 745	4 001	4 147	4 238
Population aged 15-64	1 869	2 061	2 302	2 617	3 068	3 602	4 234	4 990	5 844	6 739	7 438
Population aged 65 or over	180	192	209	230	253	279	320	364	427	511	629

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										United States Virgin Islands
27	24	22	21	21	20	18	15	13	12	Population aged 0-14
73	72	69	66	62	58	56	54	53	49	Population aged 15-64
12	16	19	22	24	26	25	24	21	21	Population aged 65 or over
										CENTRAL AMERICA
46 941	46 267	45 425	44 293	43 159	42 031	40 913	39 507	37 886	36 280	Population aged 0-14
88 885	97 911	106 495	113 851	119 947	124 747	127 671	128 641	129 069	128 596	Population aged 15-64
7 950	9 479	11 312	13 951	17 003	20 375	24 406	29 289	33 497	37 169	Population aged 65 or over
										Belize
104	107	107	107	107	104	101	97	95	94	Population aged 0-14
160	186	212	236	258	278	296	310	319	325	Population aged 15-64
11	13	16	19	24	31	39	47	57	68	Population aged 65 or over
										Costa Rica
1 227	1 201	1 186	1 173	1 156	1 141	1 130	1 116	1 102	1 089	Population aged 0-14
2 848	3 164	3 427	3 631	3 785	3 888	3 969	4 051	4 080	4 057	Population aged 15-64
252	300	370	472	609	766	909	1 018	1 142	1 280	Population aged 65 or over
										El Salvador
2 273	2 285	2 259	2 239	2 217	2 189	2 144	2 084	2 011	1 932	Population aged 0-14
4 028	4 436	4 850	5 265	5 636	5 965	6 211	6 357	6 418	6 493	Population aged 15-64
368	421	493	574	672	782	944	1 169	1 428	1 615	Population aged 65 or over
										Guatemala
5 484	5 969	6 404	6 703	6 874	6 913	6 841	6 682	6 460	6 198	Population aged 0-14
6 680	7 772	9 062	10 492	12 021	13 576	15 092	16 491	17 707	18 693	Population aged 15-64
546	637	760	895	1 031	1 201	1 418	1 709	2 095	2 582	Population aged 65 or over
										Honduras
2 734	2 788	2 842	2 883	2 873	2 810	2 708	2 581	2 472	2 396	Population aged 0-14
3 818	4 422	5 059	5 660	6 249	6 809	7 313	7 739	8 045	8 215	Population aged 15-64
283	324	379	461	560	679	822	987	1 203	1 467	Population aged 65 or over
										Mexico
32 069	30 886	29 591	28 145	26 927	25 935	25 140	24 196	23 100	22 030	Population aged 0-14
66 117	72 112	77 458	81 609	84 559	86 370	86 591	85 252	83 907	82 183	Population aged 15-64
6 081	7 294	8 707	10 805	13 209	15 821	18 953	22 790	25 751	28 066	Population aged 65 or over
										Nicaragua
2 069	2 016	2 008	2 014	1 980	1 914	1 835	1 757	1 679	1 598	Population aged 0-14
3 177	3 560	3 965	4 304	4 622	4 912	5 150	5 310	5 386	5 369	Population aged 15-64
217	256	304	378	474	580	702	845	1 009	1 202	Population aged 65 or over
										Panama
981	1 016	1 028	1 028	1 026	1 024	1 014	994	967	942	Population aged 0-14
2 057	2 258	2 461	2 653	2 818	2 949	3 049	3 131	3 206	3 261	Population aged 15-64
194	234	284	347	423	515	620	725	812	889	Population aged 65 or over
										SOUTH AMERICA (17)
108 040	108 640	108 333	106 945	104 835	102 393	99 646	96 989	94 549	92 513	Population aged 0-14
241 758	261 317	279 215	294 624	307 364	316 667	323 987	329 045	330 317	328 463	Population aged 15-64
23 880	27 782	33 152	40 234	48 578	58 272	67 473	76 274	85 986	95 821	Population aged 65 or over
										Argentina
10 237	10 199	10 219	10 278	10 141	9 874	9 552	9 330	9 199	9 130	Population aged 0-14
24 560	26 245	27 716	28 917	30 117	31 220	32 141	32 669	32 622	32 502	Population aged 15-64
3 951	4 294	4 742	5 291	5 856	6 440	7 033	7 787	8 862	9 750	Population aged 65 or over
										Bolivia
3 498	3 589	3 639	3 622	3 569	3 484	3 373	3 243	3 108	2 978	Population aged 0-14
5 268	5 963	6 647	7 341	7 994	8 596	9 117	9 529	9 855	10 062	Population aged 15-64
416	480	568	675	805	954	1 136	1 363	1 601	1 868	Population aged 65 or over
										Brazil
51 994	53 264	53 283	52 163	50 686	49 365	48 065	46 884	45 800	44 869	Population aged 0-14
123 378	132 244	140 486	147 823	153 694	157 450	160 298	162 027	161 862	159 941	Population aged 15-64
11 459	13 475	16 279	20 006	24 454	29 665	34 389	38 904	43 946	49 275	Population aged 65 or over
										Chile
4 054	3 815	3 747	3 759	3 746	3 687	3 607	3 519	3 452	3 407	Population aged 0-14
10 923	11 738	12 292	12 620	12 756	12 761	12 780	12 787	12 819	12 679	Population aged 15-64
1 318	1 582	1 887	2 260	2 764	3 329	3 778	4 129	4 324	4 569	Population aged 65 or over
										Colombia
13 622	13 254	12 871	12 548	12 379	12 148	11 836	11 481	11 169	10 910	Population aged 0-14
29 015	31 885	34 335	36 251	37 595	38 489	39 042	39 538	39 613	39 376	Population aged 15-64
2 308	2 750	3 457	4 439	5 588	6 940	8 326	9 428	10 544	11 574	Population aged 65 or over
										Ecuador
4 259	4 217	4 109	4 015	3 940	3 852	3 729	3 588	3 440	3 314	Population aged 0-14
8 032	8 638	9 391	10 013	10 515	10 911	11 216	11 430	11 540	11 532	Population aged 15-64
769	920	1 096	1 348	1 620	1 916	2 230	2 539	2 842	3 142	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
French Guiana											
Population aged 0-14	8	10	12	15	19	22	23	29	41	50	60
Population aged 15-64	16	17	18	22	27	32	42	55	71	83	100
Population aged 65 or over	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6
Guyana											
Population aged 0-14	174	220	276	304	338	324	312	295	268	247	226
Population aged 15-64	230	248	274	319	347	383	419	428	429	457	472
Population aged 65 or over	19	18	19	22	25	27	30	31	34	36	37
Paraguay											
Population aged 0-14	693	796	913	1 035	1 146	1 237	1 360	1 543	1 759	1 938	2 042
Population aged 15-64	738	828	933	1 070	1 252	1 466	1 718	2 016	2 318	2 657	3 072
Population aged 65 or over	43	51	60	72	86	101	120	144	171	204	235
Peru											
Population aged 0-14	3 172	3 667	4 302	5 063	5 806	6 556	7 263	7 825	8 314	8 685	8 856
Population aged 15-64	4 196	4 709	5 288	6 005	6 930	8 068	9 435	10 968	12 586	14 140	15 555
Population aged 65 or over	264	296	341	400	457	537	627	730	862	1 032	1 251
Suriname											
Population aged 0-14	86	108	138	160	180	174	147	144	142	142	140
Population aged 15-64	116	130	140	159	178	177	194	223	243	254	272
Population aged 65 or over	13	12	12	13	14	14	16	16	17	21	25
Uruguay											
Population aged 0-14	624	654	707	756	784	783	785	807	809	806	815
Population aged 15-64	1 430	1 525	1 624	1 712	1 776	1 773	1 824	1 874	1 939	2 017	2 071
Population aged 65 or over	184	193	206	225	249	272	305	327	358	395	432
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)											
Population aged 0-14	2 214	2 798	3 464	4 218	4 892	5 514	6 140	6 759	7 505	7 956	8 232
Population aged 15-64	2 783	3 301	3 925	4 632	5 515	6 820	8 462	9 967	11 500	13 216	15 061
Population aged 65 or over	97	130	191	243	314	400	489	591	726	906	1 110
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)											
Population aged 0-14	46 697	55 551	63 437	66 995	66 134	61 515	57 509	58 133	61 472	65 642	67 353
Population aged 15-64	110 819	115 037	122 265	131 705	143 410	156 903	169 853	179 810	188 029	197 110	209 373
Population aged 65 or over	14 100	16 295	18 447	20 457	22 387	24 999	28 184	31 080	34 419	36 918	38 946
Canada											
Population aged 0-14	4 077	5 051	6 007	6 568	6 537	6 057	5 575	5 503	5 733	5 973	5 858
Population aged 15-64	8 606	9 466	10 559	11 601	13 464	15 127	16 636	17 690	18 847	19 820	20 961
Population aged 65 or over	1 054	1 219	1 343	1 509	1 716	1 958	2 306	2 650	3 121	3 509	3 870
United States of America											
Population aged 0-14	42 596	50 473	57 398	60 390	59 559	55 424	51 904	52 603	55 711	59 639	61 465
Population aged 15-64	102 175	105 529	111 659	120 052	129 886	141 706	153 142	162 038	169 097	177 207	188 327
Population aged 65 or over	13 043	15 073	17 101	18 944	20 667	23 035	25 871	28 423	31 289	33 399	35 065
OCEANIA											
Population aged 0-14	3 824	4 572	5 289	5 939	6 363	6 665	6 753	6 913	7 113	7 635	8 036
Population aged 15-64	8 044	8 638	9 441	10 576	11 879	13 061	14 265	15 700	17 189	18 592	20 017
Population aged 65 or over	938	1 050	1 154	1 273	1 396	1 560	1 833	2 073	2 431	2 768	3 053
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND											
Population aged 0-14	2 734	3 333	3 873	4 274	4 566	4 683	4 534	4 488	4 493	4 736	4 832
Population aged 15-64	6 554	7 041	7 700	8 687	9 680	10 574	11 504	12 500	13 530	14 435	15 332
Population aged 65 or over	839	963	1 075	1 192	1 302	1 450	1 714	1 928	2 261	2 575	2 829
Australia (19)											
Population aged 0-14	2 179	2 666	3 093	3 417	3 671	3 758	3 702	3 697	3 695	3 888	3 956
Population aged 15-64	5 372	5 764	6 313	7 130	7 995	8 684	9 532	10 384	11 297	12 032	12 807
Population aged 65 or over	668	771	870	978	1 063	1 182	1 404	1 588	1 882	2 151	2 376
New Zealand											
Population aged 0-14	555	667	780	857	895	925	832	791	797	848	875
Population aged 15-64	1 182	1 277	1 387	1 557	1 685	1 890	1 971	2 116	2 234	2 402	2 525
Population aged 65 or over	171	192	205	214	239	268	310	340	380	423	454
MELANESIA											
Population aged 0-14	926	1 045	1 186	1 394	1 492	1 670	1 897	2 088	2 260	2 515	2 814
Population aged 15-64	1 275	1 362	1 482	1 594	1 855	2 105	2 328	2 699	3 093	3 537	4 012
Population aged 65 or over	88	76	67	67	79	90	97	117	135	152	177
Fiji											
Population aged 0-14	135	160	189	217	226	230	248	274	274	274	273
Population aged 15-64	146	166	195	236	281	331	368	414	427	470	500
Population aged 65 or over	8	10	10	11	13	15	18	21	23	24	28

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										French Guiana
68	71	74	77	81	84	86	86	86	86	Population aged 0-14
117	136	154	172	189	203	219	236	254	268	Population aged 15-64
7	10	14	19	24	31	38	43	46	52	Population aged 65 or over
										Guyana
230	220	181	151	143	141	129	107	84	67	Population aged 0-14
467	462	476	477	452	415	381	353	332	306	Population aged 15-64
42	50	59	71	88	104	116	122	114	104	Population aged 65 or over
										Paraguay
2 115	2 167	2 204	2 220	2 214	2 187	2 151	2 115	2 079	2 043	Population aged 0-14
3 507	3 959	4 399	4 812	5 206	5 578	5 916	6 216	6 430	6 538	Population aged 15-64
282	335	405	501	606	718	830	937	1 082	1 288	Population aged 65 or over
										Peru
8 665	8 393	8 416	8 497	8 415	8 214	7 952	7 685	7 423	7 207	Population aged 0-14
17 090	18 749	20 304	21 597	22 798	23 814	24 630	25 171	25 399	25 418	Population aged 15-64
1 519	1 751	2 048	2 447	2 936	3 536	4 187	4 896	5 678	6 424	Population aged 65 or over
										Suriname
135	132	124	117	110	102	93	85	77	70	Population aged 0-14
289	302	316	323	324	317	308	297	285	264	Population aged 15-64
29	31	34	40	49	62	73	80	84	92	Population aged 65 or over
										Uruguay
792	760	735	717	699	679	661	644	629	612	Population aged 0-14
2 084	2 145	2 204	2 255	2 282	2 296	2 310	2 297	2 268	2 248	Population aged 15-64
450	468	493	523	568	615	652	701	751	781	Population aged 65 or over
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
8 371	8 560	8 728	8 782	8 713	8 575	8 410	8 221	8 003	7 820	Population aged 0-14
17 024	18 849	20 495	22 020	23 441	24 615	25 626	26 494	27 038	27 327	Population aged 15-64
1 330	1 636	2 072	2 613	3 219	3 959	4 684	5 344	6 110	6 902	Population aged 65 or over
										NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
68 139	68 775	70 783	72 289	72 733	72 624	72 873	73 800	75 070	76 139	Population aged 0-14
223 109	234 856	241 497	245 980	249 097	252 630	258 168	264 047	269 444	273 540	Population aged 15-64
40 997	44 943	52 054	61 001	71 149	80 175	85 735	89 225	91 967	95 624	Population aged 65 or over
										Canada
5 693	5 471	5 503	5 657	5 843	6 000	6 113	6 228	6 412	6 670	Population aged 0-14
22 343	23 498	24 005	24 208	24 145	24 015	24 259	24 610	24 899	25 100	Population aged 15-64
4 234	4 782	5 682	6 724	7 923	9 090	9 776	10 231	10 609	10 984	Population aged 65 or over
										United States of America
62 417	63 278	65 254	66 606	66 864	66 599	66 735	67 548	68 635	69 446	Population aged 0-14
200 678	211 268	217 402	221 682	224 864	228 530	233 826	239 354	244 460	248 355	Population aged 15-64
36 751	40 146	46 355	54 258	63 203	71 058	75 931	78 966	81 331	84 614	Population aged 65 or over
										OCEANIA
8 314	8 411	8 491	8 626	8 817	8 985	9 046	9 015	8 966	8 962	Population aged 0-14
21 666	23 167	24 369	25 448	26 349	27 121	27 977	28 772	29 660	30 323	Population aged 15-64
3 430	3 911	4 639	5 408	6 255	7 130	7 837	8 506	8 950	9 458	Population aged 65 or over
										AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND
4 844	4 801	4 871	5 007	5 137	5 227	5 262	5 281	5 328	5 415	Population aged 0-14
16 403	17 250	17 726	18 091	18 353	18 558	18 866	19 127	19 501	19 754	Population aged 15-64
3 160	3 595	4 256	4 935	5 667	6 397	6 950	7 459	7 754	8 082	Population aged 65 or over
										Australia (19)
3 965	3 936	4 008	4 147	4 281	4 371	4 407	4 431	4 483	4 574	Population aged 0-14
13 683	14 390	14 789	15 093	15 324	15 529	15 824	16 066	16 405	16 641	Population aged 15-64
2 662	3 036	3 600	4 178	4 788	5 386	5 844	6 281	6 537	6 825	Population aged 65 or over
										New Zealand
879	865	864	861	856	856	855	850	844	841	Population aged 0-14
2 720	2 861	2 938	2 998	3 029	3 028	3 042	3 061	3 096	3 112	Population aged 15-64
498	559	655	757	879	1 010	1 106	1 178	1 217	1 256	Population aged 65 or over
										MELANESIA
3 078	3 217	3 235	3 241	3 304	3 384	3 417	3 378	3 298	3 221	Population aged 0-14
4 528	5 120	5 781	6 439	7 032	7 564	8 083	8 587	9 073	9 472	Population aged 15-64
214	251	307	378	470	588	713	852	985	1 142	Population aged 65 or over
										Fiji
272	264	251	239	230	222	213	202	189	174	Population aged 0-14
521	548	571	586	599	608	617	625	621	607	Population aged 15-64
35	42	52	63	77	89	96	101	112	129	Population aged 65 or over

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
New Caledonia											
Population aged 0-14	24	25	30	36	41	50	53	54	55	60	64
Population aged 15-64	39	40	46	52	60	74	84	95	108	124	139
Population aged 65 or over	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	12
Papua New Guinea											
Population aged 0-14	707	791	887	1 045	1 113	1 252	1 434	1 572	1 724	1 948	2 223
Population aged 15-64	1 017	1 071	1 145	1 197	1 387	1 554	1 703	1 988	2 318	2 659	3 041
Population aged 65 or over	74	59	49	47	54	60	62	77	90	101	118
Solomon Islands											
Population aged 0-14	38	44	51	61	72	92	109	129	142	158	174
Population aged 15-64	50	56	65	71	83	94	112	134	162	193	229
Population aged 65 or over	2	2	3	5	6	6	7	9	9	11	12
Vanuatu											
Population aged 0-14	22	26	30	35	39	46	53	59	66	75	80
Population aged 15-64	24	28	33	38	44	52	61	69	78	91	103
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	1	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	6
MICRONESIA (20)											
Population aged 0-14	52	65	79	93	106	113	124	138	154	169	169
Population aged 15-64	90	94	99	112	130	145	168	208	249	280	309
Population aged 65 or over	5	5	6	6	7	9	10	12	15	17	19
Guam											
Population aged 0-14	16	21	27	31	34	36	37	39	40	45	47
Population aged 15-64	43	41	39	44	50	58	66	77	88	94	100
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
Micronesia (Fed. States of)											
Population aged 0-14	13	16	20	25	28	30	35	39	42	47	43
Population aged 15-64	18	20	23	26	31	31	36	44	50	57	60
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
POLYNESIA (21)											
Population aged 0-14	112	129	151	178	199	200	199	199	206	215	222
Population aged 15-64	125	140	160	183	215	236	266	293	316	341	364
Population aged 65 or over	6	7	7	8	9	11	13	16	21	24	28
French Polynesia											
Population aged 0-14	27	31	35	43	51	55	60	65	69	73	74
Population aged 15-64	32	37	42	48	57	71	86	103	120	135	152
Population aged 65 or over	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	8	10
Samoa											
Population aged 0-14	38	45	54	63	68	68	65	63	66	66	73
Population aged 15-64	42	47	55	62	72	80	87	90	89	95	97
Population aged 65 or over	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	7	8
Tonga											
Population aged 0-14	23	28	33	40	46	44	43	38	37	39	38
Population aged 15-64	23	28	34	41	50	47	51	51	53	54	55
Population aged 65 or over	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	5

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.33. Population by broad age group, major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
64	63	61	62	63	63	62	62	62	62	New Caledonia
155	171	185	196	205	211	216	220	224	226	Population aged 0-14
16	20	24	29	35	43	51	59	66	72	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
2 465	2 596	2 617	2 624	2 688	2 769	2 807	2 779	2 715	2 657	Papua New Guinea
3 462	3 947	4 502	5 063	5 563	6 012	6 453	6 888	7 320	7 685	Population aged 0-14
143	165	200	250	314	402	498	605	701	813	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
191	204	212	217	222	226	229	229	227	224	Solomon Islands
267	310	358	407	456	502	545	583	618	648	Population aged 0-14
14	17	19	23	28	34	43	56	69	83	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
86	91	95	99	102	104	105	106	105	104	Vanuatu
123	144	165	188	210	231	252	271	290	305	Population aged 0-14
7	8	10	13	16	20	26	32	37	45	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
172	175	175	174	174	174	172	169	164	160	MICRONESIA (20)
343	374	403	431	455	475	494	513	529	538	Population aged 0-14
23	26	33	43	55	68	80	89	98	110	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
50	49	48	48	49	49	48	47	45	44	Guam
108	118	127	134	139	142	145	149	154	157	Population aged 0-14
11	13	16	20	24	29	34	37	39	41	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
42	42	40	38	37	36	35	33	30	27	Micronesia (Fed. States of)
63	67	71	76	80	84	88	92	94	94	Population aged 0-14
4	4	5	6	8	9	9	9	10	13	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
220	218	209	204	202	200	196	187	176	166	POLYNESIA (21)
392	423	458	487	509	523	533	546	557	560	Population aged 0-14
33	38	43	52	63	77	94	105	113	124	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
70	71	71	72	71	69	66	65	64	64	French Polynesia
172	185	199	208	216	222	225	228	231	230	Population aged 0-14
13	16	19	25	31	39	48	54	58	63	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
75	73	67	62	61	62	62	58	51	45	Samoa
100	110	122	131	136	137	138	139	142	144	Population aged 0-14
8	9	10	11	13	17	22	25	26	27	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over
37	36	35	35	35	34	33	31	30	28	Tonga
56	59	61	65	70	73	76	80	81	81	Population aged 0-14
6	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	11	13	Population aged 15-64
										Population aged 65 or over

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WORLD											
Population aged 6-11	318 220	355 014	430 947	480 059	530 627	587 051	622 085	630 769	665 900	724 201	740 621
Population aged 12-14	154 325	155 557	177 139	219 116	237 368	266 689	294 174	311 509	311 822	334 173	365 147
Population aged 15-17	146 443	153 853	158 763	190 147	228 771	244 568	276 781	300 986	311 919	315 699	345 481
Population aged 18-23	274 288	288 276	300 543	318 621	384 409	451 301	491 579	553 067	598 098	615 388	633 323
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)											
Population aged 6-11	83 301	91 943	102 568	106 738	107 914	102 223	98 096	95 291	94 735	95 634	89 723
Population aged 12-14	43 807	40 322	47 388	51 456	53 706	54 232	50 667	49 593	47 771	48 259	48 741
Population aged 15-17	40 575	43 424	41 037	50 045	52 395	54 051	53 381	50 124	49 522	48 192	49 211
Population aged 18-23	84 040	82 000	84 277	85 028	99 207	105 232	108 641	106 547	101 265	99 788	98 190
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)											
Population aged 6-11	234 919	263 071	328 379	373 321	422 713	484 828	523 989	535 478	571 165	628 566	650 898
Population aged 12-14	110 518	115 235	129 751	167 660	183 661	212 456	243 508	261 916	264 052	285 913	316 406
Population aged 15-17	105 868	110 428	117 726	140 102	176 376	190 517	223 400	250 863	262 397	267 507	296 270
Population aged 18-23	190 249	206 276	216 265	233 594	285 202	346 068	382 938	446 520	496 834	515 600	535 133
Least developed countries (c)											
Population aged 6-11	30 228	33 483	38 949	45 086	51 701	59 124	67 072	75 481	86 807	98 939	110 584
Population aged 12-14	13 247	14 930	16 355	19 420	22 320	25 617	29 208	33 171	37 422	43 508	49 374
Population aged 15-17	12 312	13 512	15 236	16 992	20 328	23 121	26 522	30 171	34 305	39 193	45 453
Population aged 18-23	21 970	23 889	26 480	29 653	33 764	39 798	45 427	52 028	59 402	67 966	78 013
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)											
Population aged 6-11	204 690	229 588	289 429	328 235	371 012	425 704	456 918	459 997	484 358	529 628	540 314
Population aged 12-14	97 272	100 305	113 396	148 239	161 341	186 839	214 300	228 744	226 630	242 406	267 032
Population aged 15-17	93 556	96 916	102 490	123 110	156 049	167 396	196 879	220 692	228 091	228 315	250 817
Population aged 18-23	168 279	182 387	189 785	203 941	251 439	306 271	337 511	394 492	437 432	447 634	457 120
Less developed regions, excluding China											
Population aged 6-11	168 967	185 401	223 793	264 524	300 119	333 586	369 244	408 220	452 491	491 654	519 640
Population aged 12-14	78 275	82 841	91 235	112 785	131 769	149 893	166 041	184 578	203 754	226 761	245 499
Population aged 15-17	72 636	78 939	84 064	96 599	119 888	137 320	154 962	171 377	190 421	210 736	233 550
Population aged 18-23	130 719	142 516	154 186	165 671	194 561	237 413	272 656	307 463	340 529	377 476	420 177
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)											
Population aged 6-11	27 598	30 777	35 752	41 533	47 845	55 419	64 560	75 478	88 295	100 767	113 404
Population aged 12-14	12 112	13 595	15 069	17 768	20 547	23 701	27 518	32 160	37 668	43 903	50 316
Population aged 15-17	11 197	12 382	13 923	15 670	18 607	21 378	24 768	28 880	33 778	39 513	45 992
Population aged 18-23	19 764	21 863	24 341	27 267	31 167	36 677	42 436	49 171	57 269	67 081	78 676
AFRICA											
Population aged 6-11	34 115	38 291	44 651	52 151	59 970	68 601	79 430	92 500	107 491	121 115	133 128
Population aged 12-14	15 065	16 813	18 832	22 223	25 891	29 662	33 958	39 682	46 184	53 588	60 511
Population aged 15-17	13 951	15 393	17 216	19 471	23 352	26 834	30 741	35 651	41 594	48 393	55 931
Population aged 18-23	24 668	27 255	30 148	33 379	38 566	45 789	53 013	61 035	70 471	82 318	96 239
EASTERN AFRICA (1)											
Population aged 6-11	10 126	11 534	13 473	15 695	18 333	21 387	24 836	29 096	34 101	38 644	43 818
Population aged 12-14	4 422	4 953	5 654	6 667	7 756	9 082	10 561	12 313	14 602	16 672	19 483
Population aged 15-17	4 110	4 498	5 103	5 903	6 976	8 103	9 487	11 053	13 002	15 112	17 623
Population aged 18-23	7 207	7 976	8 814	10 031	11 682	13 730	16 066	18 788	21 968	25 501	30 176
Burundi											
Population aged 6-11	369	402	483	543	583	631	681	767	935	1 119	1 230
Population aged 12-14	164	180	193	241	263	282	310	337	379	464	554
Population aged 15-17	153	165	180	202	249	259	288	319	346	395	486
Population aged 18-23	273	288	313	340	391	445	504	583	627	646	733
Comoros (2)											
Population aged 6-11	27	32	35	39	47	56	68	80	97	106	113
Population aged 12-14	12	14	16	16	19	23	29	34	40	49	52
Population aged 15-17	11	12	14	16	17	20	26	30	36	43	51
Population aged 18-23	19	21	23	27	30	33	42	51	60	71	86
Djibouti											
Population aged 6-11	10	13	14	19	27	38	58	67	92	104	120
Population aged 12-14	4	5	7	8	11	16	25	30	40	45	54
Population aged 15-17	4	5	6	8	10	14	23	27	37	41	49
Population aged 18-23	7	8	10	14	19	24	38	47	65	72	86
Eritrea											
Population aged 6-11	187	211	229	265	312	356	426	543	555	578	638
Population aged 12-14	81	91	103	109	127	147	151	218	277	263	292
Population aged 15-17	74	82	92	103	112	134	125	173	240	270	266
Population aged 18-23	126	141	160	184	202	224	220	259	352	427	520

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
WORLD										
730 976	731 031	748 369	767 664	773 537	766 842	753 468	740 575	735 359	732 145	Population aged 6-11
367 901	363 521	363 972	374 424	383 833	386 001	382 215	375 297	368 872	367 246	Population aged 12-14
369 132	364 813	361 734	365 987	377 935	384 924	384 380	379 043	371 992	367 117	Population aged 15-17
691 646	730 413	724 388	719 998	731 086	753 583	766 090	764 397	753 599	740 117	Population aged 18-23
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)										
82 177	80 381	81 700	81 415	79 496	77 111	75 439	75 213	75 844	76 252	Population aged 6-11
45 077	41 184	40 827	41 543	41 221	40 223	38 990	38 209	38 196	38 556	Population aged 12-14
48 536	43 891	41 078	41 659	42 141	41 417	40 284	39 150	38 666	38 876	Population aged 15-17
100 783	97 620	88 832	84 223	85 232	85 864	84 408	82 135	80 035	79 244	Population aged 18-23
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)										
648 799	650 650	666 669	686 249	694 041	689 731	678 029	665 362	659 514	655 893	Population aged 6-11
322 824	322 336	323 145	332 881	342 612	345 778	343 225	337 088	330 676	328 690	Population aged 12-14
320 596	320 923	320 656	324 328	335 794	343 507	344 096	339 892	333 326	328 241	Population aged 15-17
590 862	632 793	635 555	635 775	645 853	667 719	681 682	682 262	673 565	660 874	Population aged 18-23
Least developed countries (c)										
121 298	133 381	146 250	158 649	169 369	177 903	184 658	189 951	193 834	196 072	Population aged 6-11
55 294	60 462	66 693	73 029	79 304	84 561	88 772	92 108	94 738	96 666	Population aged 12-14
51 239	56 992	62 214	68 702	74 998	81 041	85 872	89 735	92 803	95 191	Population aged 15-17
90 393	102 089	113 099	123 952	136 719	149 359	161 169	170 715	178 358	184 451	Population aged 18-23
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)										
527 501	517 269	520 419	527 599	524 673	511 829	493 371	475 412	465 680	459 821	Population aged 6-11
267 530	261 875	256 453	259 853	263 308	261 217	254 453	244 980	235 938	232 024	Population aged 12-14
269 357	263 930	258 442	255 626	260 796	262 466	258 224	250 157	240 523	233 050	Population aged 15-17
500 469	530 704	522 456	511 823	509 134	518 360	520 513	511 547	495 207	476 423	Population aged 18-23
Less developed regions, excluding China										
531 548	544 937	565 576	582 026	588 265	586 143	579 924	574 004	572 216	569 374	Population aged 6-11
259 336	263 731	271 558	282 343	290 294	292 910	291 592	288 390	285 472	285 244	Population aged 12-14
249 519	260 807	264 437	274 253	284 720	290 747	291 574	289 319	286 080	284 067	Population aged 15-17
462 709	495 484	515 667	525 727	545 510	565 505	576 632	577 957	573 468	567 415	Population aged 18-23
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)										
126 054	140 599	155 385	168 089	178 086	186 014	192 780	198 487	202 577	204 639	Population aged 6-11
56 425	62 668	70 136	77 503	83 783	88 702	92 632	96 051	98 925	100 953	Population aged 12-14
52 175	58 228	64 780	72 432	79 469	85 263	89 775	93 486	96 756	99 374	Population aged 15-17
91 302	103 524	115 591	128 992	144 016	157 847	169 240	178 215	185 689	192 219	Population aged 18-23
AFRICA										
144 826	159 616	175 479	188 965	198 908	206 158	212 155	217 400	221 306	223 206	Population aged 6-11
66 178	71 949	79 654	87 596	94 240	99 080	102 642	105 676	108 346	110 294	Population aged 12-14
62 226	67 705	74 006	82 119	89 712	95 704	99 990	103 294	106 236	108 717	Population aged 15-17
110 745	123 127	134 161	147 275	163 244	178 107	189 807	198 298	204 984	210 910	Population aged 18-23
EASTERN AFRICA (1)										
48 988	55 140	61 510	66 971	71 011	73 868	76 152	78 245	79 997	81 029	Population aged 6-11
21 747	24 378	27 528	30 744	33 431	35 408	36 800	37 953	39 025	39 910	Population aged 12-14
20 246	22 456	25 316	28 566	31 647	34 077	35 817	37 082	38 213	39 247	Population aged 15-17
35 188	40 133	44 730	50 511	56 942	62 962	67 713	71 132	73 696	75 994	Population aged 18-23
Burundi										
1 306	1 488	1 883	2 334	2 643	2 872	3 155	3 543	3 948	4 238	Population aged 6-11
611	648	737	954	1 177	1 319	1 432	1 577	1 780	1 984	Population aged 12-14
581	624	665	799	1 037	1 234	1 354	1 474	1 642	1 855	Population aged 15-17
998	1 191	1 227	1 326	1 624	2 080	2 451	2 693	2 945	3 294	Population aged 18-23
Comoros (2)										
128	144	154	159	160	163	168	173	173	171	Population aged 6-11
56	64	72	77	79	79	81	84	86	86	Population aged 12-14
52	58	67	74	77	78	79	82	85	86	Population aged 15-17
99	104	116	134	146	153	156	158	163	168	Population aged 18-23
Djibouti										
122	123	125	128	134	138	140	140	139	138	Population aged 6-11
60	60	61	62	65	67	70	71	70	70	Population aged 12-14
57	61	60	61	63	66	69	70	71	70	Population aged 15-17
99	113	119	119	123	127	132	138	141	141	Population aged 18-23
Eritrea										
713	863	1 034	1 129	1 147	1 137	1 149	1 196	1 254	1 283	Population aged 6-11
323	357	440	524	566	572	566	574	600	629	Population aged 12-14
310	334	383	474	546	570	568	565	581	611	Population aged 15-17
572	625	678	782	957	1 088	1 134	1 130	1 129	1 165	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Ethiopia											
Population aged 6-11	2 920	3 286	3 710	4 218	4 906	5 702	6 199	7 245	8 559	10 188	11 937
Population aged 12-14	1 265	1 423	1 606	1 824	2 072	2 428	2 666	3 114	3 653	4 322	5 069
Population aged 15-17	1 155	1 290	1 459	1 655	1 882	2 159	2 400	2 819	3 300	3 886	4 546
Population aged 18-23	2 016	2 246	2 522	2 864	3 255	3 705	4 046	4 820	5 676	6 653	7 726
Kenya											
Population aged 6-11	813	1 021	1 368	1 683	2 024	2 436	2 990	3 639	4 366	5 023	5 197
Population aged 12-14	392	390	515	690	839	1 016	1 219	1 512	1 829	2 206	2 541
Population aged 15-17	382	383	414	574	745	894	1 085	1 314	1 627	1 967	2 331
Population aged 18-23	670	741	745	845	1 158	1 485	1 798	2 180	2 659	3 302	3 949
Madagascar											
Population aged 6-11	651	700	850	1 007	1 143	1 308	1 500	1 742	2 000	2 320	2 714
Population aged 12-14	290	320	337	427	495	565	648	744	868	994	1 161
Population aged 15-17	267	294	321	355	452	512	587	676	779	909	1 044
Population aged 18-23	472	521	576	624	716	887	1 011	1 164	1 340	1 555	1 809
Malawi											
Population aged 6-11	469	533	575	649	756	895	1 042	1 267	1 635	1 633	1 969
Population aged 12-14	200	225	259	274	316	373	449	518	700	742	813
Population aged 15-17	181	204	230	260	278	332	394	472	578	704	761
Population aged 18-23	312	350	393	447	498	553	660	784	1 028	1 138	1 377
Mauritius (3)											
Population aged 6-11	83	96	115	134	154	150	141	127	129	116	125
Population aged 12-14	35	41	47	57	66	80	72	62	68	63	57
Population aged 15-17	32	36	42	49	58	65	67	67	59	69	60
Population aged 18-23	55	62	71	82	93	104	120	131	120	121	133
Mozambique											
Population aged 6-11	971	1 054	1 162	1 315	1 496	1 699	1 937	2 219	2 433	2 609	2 950
Population aged 12-14	431	470	511	567	645	736	839	949	1 079	1 149	1 297
Population aged 15-17	400	433	474	519	582	667	765	857	949	1 065	1 188
Population aged 18-23	712	768	837	919	1 011	1 142	1 332	1 451	1 490	1 851	2 108
Réunion											
Population aged 6-11	35	44	60	70	83	86	77	73	75	79	81
Population aged 12-14	15	18	22	31	37	40	41	37	37	39	41
Population aged 15-17	15	15	19	26	31	36	41	36	37	38	40
Population aged 18-23	27	29	31	36	43	53	61	71	72	68	70
Rwanda											
Population aged 6-11	363	416	483	548	658	774	861	993	1 346	1 205	1 526
Population aged 12-14	156	179	205	226	274	324	383	411	476	460	778
Population aged 15-17	140	161	185	203	240	288	368	380	424	349	668
Population aged 18-23	241	276	318	347	403	474	659	706	742	536	946
Somalia											
Population aged 6-11	331	369	451	523	591	682	1 092	1 144	1 113	1 013	1 100
Population aged 12-14	152	159	179	224	256	291	458	473	525	441	501
Population aged 15-17	135	153	161	190	235	264	411	422	456	444	440
Population aged 18-23	241	264	294	316	379	459	706	713	759	755	841
Uganda											
Population aged 6-11	791	949	1 136	1 361	1 608	1 882	2 214	2 586	3 117	3 797	4 569
Population aged 12-14	322	399	465	578	679	783	927	1 096	1 310	1 571	1 902
Population aged 15-17	340	329	424	501	614	698	819	975	1 175	1 397	1 675
Population aged 18-23	610	645	668	848	1 010	1 192	1 373	1 622	1 974	2 351	2 796
United Republic of Tanzania											
Population aged 6-11	1 266	1 475	1 668	1 943	2 294	2 715	3 189	3 770	4 368	5 119	5 643
Population aged 12-14	545	622	734	820	970	1 149	1 352	1 591	1 894	2 218	2 554
Population aged 15-17	494	563	651	761	857	1 030	1 208	1 428	1 687	2 031	2 310
Population aged 18-23	852	972	1 111	1 296	1 501	1 726	2 047	2 414	2 855	3 439	4 012
Zambia											
Population aged 6-11	392	455	509	592	716	870	1 040	1 224	1 385	1 566	1 772
Population aged 12-14	170	192	227	250	295	358	436	520	613	687	783
Population aged 15-17	154	175	201	234	260	315	383	465	550	639	716
Population aged 18-23	266	303	346	401	459	525	632	774	932	1 091	1 274
Zimbabwe											
Population aged 6-11	442	474	617	777	925	1 097	1 312	1 599	1 887	2 060	2 125
Population aged 12-14	186	225	225	320	386	465	548	662	811	953	1 029
Population aged 15-17	171	196	228	245	350	409	492	590	716	862	987
Population aged 18-23	306	338	392	439	508	690	810	1 009	1 208	1 415	1 699

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Ethiopia
13 470	14 658	15 933	17 287	18 387	19 087	19 475	19 750	20 030	20 282	Population aged 6-11
5 965	6 706	7 273	7 943	8 627	9 169	9 503	9 690	9 833	9 984	Population aged 12-14
5 348	6 222	6 881	7 456	8 158	8 807	9 274	9 542	9 705	9 852	Population aged 15-17
9 059	10 686	12 354	13 645	14 850	16 243	17 507	18 406	18 934	19 273	Population aged 18-23
										Kenya
5 613	6 560	7 681	8 369	8 579	8 718	9 012	9 403	9 683	9 743	Population aged 6-11
2 544	2 801	3 291	3 880	4 178	4 266	4 339	4 503	4 707	4 840	Population aged 12-14
2 567	2 563	2 949	3 495	4 020	4 207	4 270	4 373	4 566	4 757	Population aged 15-17
4 666	4 991	5 139	5 924	7 020	7 968	8 330	8 477	8 714	9 104	Population aged 18-23
										Madagascar
3 136	3 485	3 785	4 058	4 279	4 453	4 589	4 696	4 768	4 805	Population aged 6-11
1 360	1 577	1 742	1 895	2 030	2 139	2 225	2 293	2 346	2 381	Population aged 12-14
1 227	1 436	1 641	1 793	1 942	2 068	2 168	2 246	2 309	2 356	Population aged 15-17
2 093	2 462	2 879	3 271	3 580	3 873	4 120	4 318	4 474	4 599	Population aged 18-23
										Malawi
2 389	2 694	2 927	3 192	3 469	3 682	3 804	3 871	3 928	3 987	Population aged 6-11
1 000	1 207	1 347	1 461	1 600	1 740	1 842	1 899	1 930	1 959	Population aged 12-14
867	1 076	1 260	1 381	1 500	1 647	1 777	1 861	1 904	1 932	Population aged 15-17
1 517	1 762	2 165	2 511	2 755	3 004	3 295	3 545	3 704	3 790	Population aged 18-23
										Mauritius (3)
124	115	112	110	109	108	105	102	100	98	Population aged 6-11
65	61	57	56	55	55	54	52	51	50	Population aged 12-14
58	66	58	56	55	55	54	53	52	50	Population aged 15-17
119	119	128	117	112	110	109	109	106	103	Population aged 18-23
										Mozambique
3 361	3 911	4 210	4 297	4 413	4 557	4 689	4 761	4 764	4 734	Population aged 6-11
1 468	1 665	1 965	2 075	2 122	2 188	2 264	2 332	2 366	2 366	Population aged 12-14
1 347	1 528	1 750	2 011	2 068	2 123	2 199	2 274	2 334	2 354	Population aged 15-17
2 350	2 671	3 032	3 499	3 942	4 075	4 197	4 352	4 504	4 618	Population aged 18-23
										Réunion
82	86	87	85	84	83	83	81	79	77	Population aged 6-11
41	40	44	43	42	42	42	41	40	39	Population aged 12-14
41	41	41	44	43	42	42	41	41	40	Population aged 15-17
77	82	82	83	88	85	84	83	83	82	Population aged 18-23
										Rwanda
1 465	1 636	1 988	2 308	2 459	2 436	2 385	2 450	2 599	2 706	Population aged 6-11
724	715	808	999	1 150	1 221	1 198	1 175	1 219	1 298	Population aged 12-14
775	691	731	865	1 060	1 178	1 212	1 176	1 176	1 242	Population aged 15-17
1 341	1 479	1 363	1 457	1 742	2 105	2 327	2 377	2 321	2 341	Population aged 18-23
										Somalia
1 336	1 590	1 782	1 942	2 079	2 222	2 352	2 443	2 490	2 514	Population aged 6-11
540	685	798	889	962	1 031	1 104	1 170	1 214	1 236	Population aged 12-14
520	578	735	828	909	980	1 050	1 123	1 182	1 218	Population aged 15-17
894	1 029	1 187	1 461	1 639	1 799	1 941	2 084	2 228	2 342	Population aged 18-23
										Uganda
5 337	6 160	7 223	8 382	9 451	10 315	10 934	11 412	11 865	12 302	Population aged 6-11
2 289	2 653	3 066	3 633	4 209	4 745	5 165	5 464	5 700	5 930	Population aged 12-14
2 028	2 400	2 774	3 245	3 839	4 402	4 903	5 273	5 540	5 769	Population aged 15-17
3 362	4 047	4 774	5 550	6 524	7 691	8 810	9 781	10 500	11 031	Population aged 18-23
										United Republic of Tanzania
6 303	7 422	8 247	8 643	8 904	9 136	9 371	9 506	9 456	9 231	Population aged 6-11
2 769	3 113	3 757	4 105	4 306	4 430	4 551	4 675	4 739	4 706	Population aged 12-14
2 619	2 840	3 307	3 919	4 162	4 335	4 452	4 580	4 690	4 720	Population aged 15-17
4 580	5 144	5 681	6 678	7 762	8 264	8 601	8 849	9 108	9 317	Population aged 18-23
										Zambia
2 008	2 200	2 329	2 465	2 593	2 681	2 729	2 759	2 784	2 802	Population aged 6-11
874	998	1 087	1 152	1 226	1 291	1 334	1 357	1 373	1 387	Population aged 12-14
808	902	1 023	1 100	1 166	1 243	1 303	1 337	1 357	1 372	Population aged 15-17
1 409	1 584	1 783	2 016	2 169	2 311	2 463	2 579	2 647	2 688	Population aged 18-23
										Zimbabwe
2 085	1 998	2 002	2 076	2 112	2 073	2 004	1 953	1 931	1 911	Population aged 6-11
1 053	1 022	977	992	1 035	1 050	1 027	992	969	961	Population aged 12-14
1 036	1 031	988	961	997	1 038	1 038	1 007	975	959	Population aged 15-17
1 944	2 035	2 014	1 931	1 901	1 976	2 049	2 046	1 987	1 930	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
MIDDLE AFRICA											
Population aged 6-11	3 925	4 336	4 948	5 689	6 618	7 701	9 052	10 686	12 564	14 806	16 664
Population aged 12-14	1 731	1 923	2 124	2 441	2 821	3 280	3 827	4 495	5 330	6 371	7 241
Population aged 15-17	1 597	1 763	1 965	2 189	2 552	2 941	3 438	4 015	4 745	5 717	6 565
Population aged 18-23	2 836	3 119	3 467	3 849	4 353	5 038	5 844	6 822	7 989	9 623	11 188
Angola											
Population aged 6-11	615	661	775	892	1 009	1 144	1 304	1 562	1 798	2 120	2 444
Population aged 12-14	274	297	316	374	426	490	565	657	760	898	1 036
Population aged 15-17	255	274	296	320	383	437	510	599	673	805	929
Population aged 18-23	457	490	528	560	621	741	863	1 030	1 157	1 349	1 572
Cameroon											
Population aged 6-11	650	713	807	910	1 054	1 243	1 483	1 756	2 095	2 393	2 641
Population aged 12-14	291	318	348	400	448	526	623	739	881	1 053	1 192
Population aged 15-17	272	295	324	359	413	468	558	657	787	937	1 104
Population aged 18-23	488	530	578	635	713	816	940	1 108	1 320	1 573	1 875
Central African Republic											
Population aged 6-11	175	185	219	251	279	314	358	424	486	556	629
Population aged 12-14	80	85	89	110	123	137	156	177	212	241	278
Population aged 15-17	76	80	85	93	115	125	142	163	186	224	252
Population aged 18-23	139	147	155	167	189	222	248	287	317	378	443
Chad											
Population aged 6-11	339	368	439	509	567	644	738	865	1 033	1 215	1 437
Population aged 12-14	152	169	180	222	250	280	309	363	436	521	618
Population aged 15-17	142	156	171	189	232	256	281	319	388	464	557
Population aged 18-23	257	278	306	334	377	451	489	545	643	777	940
Congo											
Population aged 6-11	119	136	154	177	212	257	307	360	410	457	515
Population aged 12-14	53	59	68	77	89	107	130	155	181	206	230
Population aged 15-17	49	54	61	71	80	95	115	139	164	191	215
Population aged 18-23	88	97	107	122	140	161	190	231	279	331	388
Democratic Republic of the Congo											
Population aged 6-11	1 942	2 186	2 458	2 842	3 379	3 978	4 721	5 539	6 530	7 816	8 723
Population aged 12-14	840	954	1 082	1 210	1 431	1 686	1 985	2 327	2 768	3 344	3 762
Population aged 15-17	765	866	988	1 114	1 277	1 510	1 778	2 070	2 465	2 998	3 393
Population aged 18-23	1 330	1 500	1 712	1 950	2 226	2 553	3 012	3 498	4 132	5 043	5 770
Equatorial Guinea											
Population aged 6-11	29	30	35	38	41	32	31	45	51	59	68
Population aged 12-14	13	14	14	17	19	14	14	20	22	25	30
Population aged 15-17	13	13	14	15	18	13	13	18	20	23	27
Population aged 18-23	24	25	25	27	29	25	22	32	36	40	46
Gabon											
Population aged 6-11	51	50	56	60	64	75	95	116	139	167	184
Population aged 12-14	24	25	24	28	29	34	39	50	60	71	86
Population aged 15-17	24	24	24	24	28	32	37	43	55	65	77
Population aged 18-23	46	46	46	46	49	61	69	79	94	116	135
São Tomé and Príncipe											
Population aged 6-11	6	6	7	9	12	14	15	18	22	22	23
Population aged 12-14	2	2	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	11
Population aged 15-17	2	2	2	3	5	6	6	7	7	10	11
Population aged 18-23	8	8	8	8	8	9	10	11	12	15	19
NORTHERN AFRICA											
Population aged 6-11	7 976	9 172	10 710	12 645	14 444	15 904	18 108	20 856	23 501	25 146	25 079
Population aged 12-14	3 585	3 932	4 582	5 333	6 342	7 120	7 817	9 167	10 392	11 823	12 567
Population aged 15-17	3 329	3 660	4 030	4 631	5 640	6 506	7 209	8 250	9 514	10 832	12 145
Population aged 18-23	5 904	6 519	7 081	7 559	9 009	10 910	12 697	14 374	16 094	18 603	21 430
Algeria											
Population aged 6-11	1 296	1 466	1 708	2 004	2 479	2 873	3 244	3 755	4 373	4 583	4 415
Population aged 12-14	588	642	729	825	1 020	1 210	1 418	1 628	1 885	2 225	2 271
Population aged 15-17	541	602	658	738	884	1 031	1 285	1 499	1 712	2 005	2 276
Population aged 18-23	949	1 058	1 147	1 240	1 351	1 697	2 058	2 600	2 997	3 448	4 032
Egypt											
Population aged 6-11	3 110	3 611	4 379	5 243	5 592	5 883	6 827	7 884	8 780	9 572	9 436
Population aged 12-14	1 443	1 535	1 853	2 281	2 650	2 768	2 898	3 456	3 948	4 394	4 852
Population aged 15-17	1 368	1 463	1 575	1 934	2 434	2 666	2 753	3 038	3 578	4 081	4 557
Population aged 18-23	2 472	2 692	2 814	2 977	3 916	4 626	4 981	5 349	5 774	6 830	8 012
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Population aged 6-11	159	177	214	255	320	418	543	691	812	754	657
Population aged 12-14	69	77	91	108	136	162	222	298	346	423	363
Population aged 15-17	64	70	83	97	124	147	186	255	321	372	420
Population aged 18-23	111	122	146	173	217	266	322	419	524	647	765

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
MIDDLE AFRICA										
18 854	21 883	25 258	28 459	31 331	34 028	36 551	38 551	39 849	40 565	Population aged 6-11
8 303	9 342	10 928	12 576	14 192	15 593	16 959	18 223	19 207	19 832	Population aged 12-14
7 554	8 614	9 762	11 459	13 084	14 643	16 003	17 352	18 532	19 384	Population aged 15-17
13 038	15 015	17 051	19 503	22 806	26 045	29 093	31 838	34 510	36 813	Population aged 18-23
Angola										
2 735	3 115	3 588	4 057	4 517	4 922	5 266	5 544	5 755	5 913	Population aged 6-11
1 230	1 343	1 554	1 777	2 016	2 244	2 445	2 616	2 755	2 859	Population aged 12-14
1 099	1 269	1 390	1 622	1 846	2 085	2 305	2 493	2 653	2 780	Population aged 15-17
1 859	2 189	2 494	2 769	3 212	3 664	4 136	4 568	4 942	5 258	Population aged 18-23
Cameroon										
2 796	3 088	3 271	3 311	3 344	3 377	3 418	3 445	3 436	3 395	Population aged 6-11
1 320	1 367	1 554	1 613	1 640	1 657	1 676	1 700	1 714	1 708	Population aged 12-14
1 231	1 335	1 403	1 586	1 608	1 636	1 653	1 676	1 699	1 707	Population aged 15-17
2 192	2 440	2 620	2 816	3 114	3 177	3 233	3 274	3 323	3 368	Population aged 18-23
Central African Republic										
691	734	775	820	846	853	854	857	860	856	Population aged 6-11
312	342	362	383	407	419	422	423	425	427	Population aged 12-14
288	321	347	365	388	410	417	419	421	424	Population aged 15-17
495	571	635	683	722	768	809	824	829	834	Population aged 18-23
Chad										
1 730	2 022	2 297	2 566	2 858	3 131	3 352	3 509	3 620	3 713	Population aged 6-11
741	865	1 012	1 145	1 288	1 436	1 571	1 680	1 755	1 809	Population aged 12-14
668	779	909	1 055	1 192	1 339	1 485	1 611	1 707	1 772	Population aged 15-17
1 141	1 330	1 549	1 814	2 110	2 389	2 685	2 973	3 221	3 407	Population aged 18-23
Congo										
573	647	706	727	741	764	789	807	813	810	Population aged 6-11
259	285	326	354	361	370	382	395	403	406	Population aged 12-14
238	266	298	338	357	362	373	386	398	404	Population aged 15-17
428	469	531	599	673	708	722	744	770	793	Population aged 18-23
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
10 043	11 981	14 310	16 650	18 681	20 632	22 520	24 035	25 011	25 525	Population aged 6-11
4 305	4 998	5 972	7 148	8 315	9 295	10 288	11 234	11 978	12 446	Population aged 12-14
3 901	4 507	5 273	6 343	7 535	8 644	9 597	10 591	11 479	12 121	Population aged 15-17
6 693	7 759	8 947	10 538	12 678	15 022	17 176	19 112	21 078	22 804	Population aged 18-23
Equatorial Guinea										
78	87	96	108	119	126	130	133	137	141	Population aged 6-11
34	39	43	48	54	60	63	65	66	68	Population aged 12-14
31	35	40	45	50	56	61	63	65	67	Population aged 15-17
53	61	71	80	89	100	112	121	125	129	Population aged 18-23
Gabon										
184	183	187	193	197	197	194	191	189	186	Population aged 6-11
92	90	91	93	97	98	98	97	95	94	Population aged 12-14
89	91	90	91	94	97	98	97	96	95	Population aged 15-17
156	176	181	179	182	189	194	196	194	192	Population aged 18-23
São Tomé and Príncipe										
25	26	27	27	28	28	29	29	29	28	Population aged 6-11
11	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	Population aged 12-14
10	12	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	Population aged 15-17
21	20	22	25	26	27	27	27	28	28	Population aged 18-23
NORTHERN AFRICA										
24 650	25 275	26 629	27 638	27 749	27 236	26 588	26 164	25 945	25 709	Population aged 6-11
12 393	12 239	12 636	13 362	13 821	13 829	13 546	13 222	13 033	12 935	Population aged 12-14
12 481	12 230	12 255	12 847	13 538	13 822	13 685	13 359	13 076	12 940	Population aged 15-17
23 769	24 480	24 086	24 301	25 510	26 797	27 283	26 983	26 351	25 833	Population aged 18-23
Algeria										
3 799	3 654	4 003	4 266	4 307	4 095	3 777	3 564	3 528	3 609	Population aged 6-11
2 214	1 814	1 840	2 014	2 142	2 151	2 029	1 866	1 769	1 760	Population aged 12-14
2 236	2 086	1 736	1 900	2 071	2 154	2 111	1 958	1 810	1 750	Population aged 15-17
4 473	4 417	4 006	3 499	3 805	4 129	4 274	4 161	3 858	3 585	Population aged 18-23
Egypt										
9 466	10 026	10 548	10 855	10 809	10 598	10 474	10 435	10 336	10 074	Population aged 6-11
4 629	4 748	5 031	5 289	5 436	5 383	5 275	5 223	5 209	5 155	Population aged 12-14
4 828	4 570	4 832	5 119	5 339	5 416	5 316	5 222	5 193	5 173	Population aged 15-17
8 972	9 339	9 047	9 541	10 104	10 521	10 627	10 438	10 270	10 216	Population aged 18-23
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya										
684	768	842	868	825	742	678	672	713	744	Population aged 6-11
325	345	389	425	435	410	366	335	337	360	Population aged 12-14
338	326	362	406	433	429	393	351	332	344	Population aged 15-17
810	676	663	734	818	866	852	778	699	668	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Morocco											
Population aged 6-11	1 464	1 669	1 921	2 306	2 791	3 028	3 198	3 529	3 954	4 103	3 945
Population aged 12-14	635	724	831	907	1 139	1 378	1 405	1 616	1 753	2 007	2 033
Population aged 15-17	576	655	754	778	952	1 207	1 286	1 476	1 666	1 818	2 031
Population aged 18-23	993	1 127	1 295	1 337	1 411	1 867	2 402	2 580	2 910	3 235	3 542
Sudan											
Population aged 6-11	1 459	1 658	1 811	2 027	2 319	2 722	3 238	3 834	4 306	4 798	5 355
Population aged 12-14	632	714	818	877	997	1 159	1 378	1 646	1 877	2 138	2 372
Population aged 15-17	575	649	737	830	895	1 051	1 236	1 478	1 698	1 953	2 206
Population aged 18-23	1 001	1 127	1 273	1 446	1 610	1 798	2 120	2 511	2 893	3 365	3 866
Tunisia											
Population aged 6-11	485	588	673	805	932	967	1 039	1 138	1 242	1 296	1 227
Population aged 12-14	217	238	258	331	395	436	486	513	570	618	654
Population aged 15-17	205	218	221	251	347	399	454	494	527	588	634
Population aged 18-23	378	392	401	379	496	647	794	896	971	1 049	1 177
Western Sahara											
Population aged 6-11	2	3	4	6	11	13	19	25	34	40	44
Population aged 12-14	1	1	2	3	5	6	10	10	13	18	21
Population aged 15-17	1	1	2	3	4	5	9	10	12	16	21
Population aged 18-23	2	3	5	7	9	9	20	20	24	28	37
SOUTHERN AFRICA											
Population aged 6-11	2 240	2 549	3 038	3 608	4 067	4 651	5 349	5 959	6 552	6 841	7 057
Population aged 12-14	998	1 130	1 275	1 554	1 815	2 034	2 341	2 701	2 981	3 315	3 407
Population aged 15-17	940	1 032	1 177	1 352	1 656	1 895	2 128	2 472	2 811	3 107	3 388
Population aged 18-23	1 685	1 855	2 055	2 331	2 745	3 325	3 769	4 286	4 942	5 715	6 274
Botswana											
Population aged 6-11	64	66	91	113	126	144	171	208	243	262	265
Population aged 12-14	30	32	31	48	56	63	73	86	105	124	132
Population aged 15-17	28	31	31	35	52	58	66	77	93	113	129
Population aged 18-23	47	55	57	58	73	103	118	132	156	190	230
Lesotho											
Population aged 6-11	110	125	138	153	171	192	219	251	281	303	309
Population aged 12-14	49	54	63	68	76	85	96	111	125	141	151
Population aged 15-17	44	49	55	64	69	78	88	101	113	128	144
Population aged 18-23	77	81	91	101	117	129	147	166	178	200	246
Namibia											
Population aged 6-11	69	80	92	106	122	143	173	202	231	281	326
Population aged 12-14	30	34	40	46	53	62	71	87	103	116	144
Population aged 15-17	28	31	36	42	48	56	64	76	96	107	125
Population aged 18-23	54	55	61	72	83	96	105	123	165	192	217
South Africa											
Population aged 6-11	1 955	2 228	2 657	3 167	3 568	4 079	4 675	5 169	5 641	5 819	5 972
Population aged 12-14	871	989	1 116	1 362	1 595	1 785	2 054	2 361	2 582	2 858	2 891
Population aged 15-17	822	903	1 032	1 185	1 455	1 668	1 869	2 169	2 449	2 691	2 909
Population aged 18-23	1 477	1 630	1 809	2 059	2 422	2 939	3 331	3 787	4 343	5 023	5 450
Swaziland											
Population aged 6-11	42	50	60	69	79	93	112	130	155	176	185
Population aged 12-14	19	21	25	30	35	40	47	56	66	77	89
Population aged 15-17	17	19	22	26	31	35	41	49	60	67	81
Population aged 18-23	30	33	37	41	49	58	68	79	100	110	131
WESTERN AFRICA (4)											
Population aged 6-11	9 848	10 700	12 482	14 514	16 508	18 957	22 085	25 904	30 772	35 679	40 510
Population aged 12-14	4 328	4 874	5 197	6 228	7 158	8 146	9 413	11 006	12 878	15 407	17 814
Population aged 15-17	3 975	4 439	4 940	5 396	6 528	7 388	8 479	9 862	11 523	13 624	16 210
Population aged 18-23	7 035	7 785	8 732	9 610	10 777	12 787	14 635	16 765	19 477	22 877	27 171
Benin											
Population aged 6-11	258	298	357	419	457	518	614	725	912	1 081	1 238
Population aged 12-14	116	127	149	178	211	225	261	310	362	469	541
Population aged 15-17	104	118	132	157	188	216	232	276	327	397	501
Population aged 18-23	185	202	228	259	310	372	422	466	554	672	806
Burkina Faso											
Population aged 6-11	611	597	663	761	854	1 010	1 203	1 375	1 552	1 781	2 079
Population aged 12-14	273	303	282	333	374	422	503	602	684	774	890
Population aged 15-17	255	275	295	281	346	382	440	531	629	708	811
Population aged 18-23	461	481	527	539	546	653	726	850	1 046	1 232	1 412

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Morocco										
3 720	3 538	3 631	3 789	3 781	3 627	3 421	3 274	3 205	3 191	Population aged 6-11
1 952	1 839	1 743	1 825	1 896	1 884	1 798	1 694	1 626	1 595	Population aged 12-14
1 979	1 895	1 782	1 740	1 854	1 893	1 848	1 747	1 652	1 601	Population aged 15-17
3 868	3 846	3 681	3 473	3 453	3 657	3 720	3 618	3 419	3 241	Population aged 18-23
Sudan										
5 878	6 258	6 535	6 762	6 927	7 091	7 212	7 251	7 216	7 142	Population aged 6-11
2 639	2 957	3 118	3 270	3 364	3 450	3 536	3 596	3 612	3 593	Population aged 12-14
2 430	2 754	3 029	3 160	3 295	3 380	3 470	3 550	3 596	3 597	Population aged 15-17
4 326	4 876	5 516	6 018	6 282	6 536	6 717	6 899	7 056	7 142	Population aged 18-23
Tunisia										
1 048	973	1 005	1 024	1 020	1 004	951	896	877	879	Population aged 6-11
607	508	485	506	511	509	502	470	445	438	Population aged 12-14
645	570	485	490	511	510	507	492	458	439	Population aged 15-17
1 266	1 266	1 111	971	982	1 015	1 015	1 007	971	908	Population aged 18-23
Western Sahara										
54	58	66	74	80	79	75	71	70	71	Population aged 6-11
27	28	30	34	38	40	40	37	35	35	Population aged 12-14
26	28	29	32	35	39	40	39	36	35	Population aged 15-17
53	60	63	66	66	72	79	81	78	73	Population aged 18-23
SOUTHERN AFRICA										
7 187	7 227	7 171	7 007	6 880	6 782	6 642	6 451	6 223	5 991	Population aged 6-11
3 544	3 568	3 592	3 559	3 472	3 423	3 374	3 304	3 207	3 093	Population aged 12-14
3 438	3 565	3 548	3 558	3 511	3 429	3 394	3 339	3 259	3 155	Population aged 15-17
6 697	6 867	7 057	7 042	7 045	6 949	6 814	6 741	6 631	6 471	Population aged 18-23
Botswana										
262	256	261	272	275	271	264	259	256	255	Population aged 6-11
132	130	126	131	136	138	135	131	129	128	Population aged 12-14
133	131	128	126	133	137	137	134	130	128	Population aged 15-17
258	264	260	252	252	266	274	273	267	260	Population aged 18-23
Lesotho										
319	320	314	312	309	303	294	284	275	266	Population aged 6-11
153	159	157	155	154	153	150	145	140	136	Population aged 12-14
151	152	156	152	151	151	150	146	141	137	Population aged 15-17
276	288	292	297	291	290	290	287	279	270	Population aged 18-23
Namibia										
324	298	296	313	327	330	321	310	303	302	Population aged 6-11
165	160	146	148	157	164	165	160	154	151	Population aged 12-14
154	166	153	143	151	160	165	163	157	152	Population aged 15-17
255	308	325	301	286	302	320	329	325	313	Population aged 18-23
South Africa										
6 103	6 182	6 128	5 936	5 792	5 705	5 597	5 437	5 229	5 011	Population aged 6-11
3 002	3 031	3 080	3 041	2 938	2 880	2 839	2 785	2 703	2 598	Population aged 12-14
2 910	3 026	3 027	3 056	2 991	2 895	2 855	2 812	2 750	2 658	Population aged 15-17
5 748	5 829	6 003	6 028	6 055	5 924	5 760	5 681	5 597	5 469	Population aged 18-23
Swaziland										
179	171	172	175	176	172	166	161	160	158	Population aged 6-11
92	88	83	85	87	88	85	82	80	79	Population aged 12-14
91	91	84	82	85	87	87	83	81	79	Population aged 15-17
161	178	176	164	161	167	171	170	164	159	Population aged 18-23
WESTERN AFRICA (4)										
45 148	50 091	54 911	58 890	61 938	64 243	66 223	67 989	69 292	69 911	Population aged 6-11
20 191	22 422	24 970	27 354	29 323	30 827	31 963	32 974	33 875	34 525	Population aged 12-14
18 507	20 839	23 124	25 690	27 931	29 733	31 092	32 163	33 156	33 991	Population aged 15-17
32 053	36 632	41 238	45 919	50 941	55 354	58 904	61 605	63 796	65 799	Population aged 18-23
Benin										
1 415	1 609	1 828	2 024	2 168	2 265	2 342	2 414	2 474	2 509	Population aged 6-11
626	712	810	923	1 019	1 088	1 135	1 173	1 209	1 239	Population aged 12-14
571	658	745	850	961	1 047	1 106	1 148	1 185	1 220	Population aged 15-17
1 014	1 157	1 320	1 499	1 711	1 927	2 094	2 210	2 295	2 370	Population aged 18-23
Burkina Faso										
2 397	2 731	3 106	3 445	3 738	3 988	4 176	4 308	4 403	4 471	Population aged 6-11
1 046	1 200	1 369	1 561	1 725	1 872	1 996	2 087	2 151	2 198	Population aged 12-14
940	1 100	1 255	1 433	1 623	1 776	1 916	2 028	2 108	2 164	Population aged 15-17
1 633	1 889	2 202	2 517	2 879	3 245	3 553	3 828	4 046	4 203	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Cape Verde											
Population aged 6-11	20	25	31	41	53	51	50	54	66	75	78
Population aged 12-14	12	11	9	15	23	25	26	23	27	33	38
Population aged 15-17	12	10	8	13	20	22	25	24	22	29	35
Population aged 18-23	20	20	19	21	23	30	36	43	41	43	56
Côte d'Ivoire											
Population aged 6-11	397	439	554	696	848	1 048	1 340	1 720	2 219	2 612	2 842
Population aged 12-14	177	199	217	285	354	432	536	690	875	1 141	1 315
Population aged 15-17	163	186	208	239	322	390	484	603	768	972	1 226
Population aged 18-23	285	335	387	435	540	698	872	1 065	1 290	1 594	2 015
Gambia											
Population aged 6-11	43	48	49	57	72	87	104	126	152	182	217
Population aged 12-14	19	21	24	24	29	36	44	52	64	77	92
Population aged 15-17	18	20	22	24	25	32	39	47	57	69	84
Population aged 18-23	32	36	41	46	49	54	67	82	101	122	147
Ghana											
Population aged 6-11	857	1 024	1 155	1 316	1 483	1 711	1 905	2 271	2 638	2 997	3 251
Population aged 12-14	370	433	522	565	629	726	811	968	1 135	1 326	1 499
Population aged 15-17	337	393	464	537	560	651	727	870	1 022	1 202	1 386
Population aged 18-23	582	681	794	923	1 009	1 100	1 233	1 477	1 738	2 052	2 402
Guinea											
Population aged 6-11	379	414	469	533	592	626	723	826	982	1 211	1 350
Population aged 12-14	155	193	200	235	262	275	314	359	419	521	593
Population aged 15-17	142	163	196	204	243	251	287	325	380	465	536
Population aged 18-23	268	278	324	375	404	444	499	562	654	799	907
Guinea-Bissau											
Population aged 6-11	69	71	78	79	84	98	128	146	166	197	232
Population aged 12-14	32	33	33	36	36	41	52	63	71	83	97
Population aged 15-17	30	31	32	32	35	37	47	55	66	75	87
Population aged 18-23	56	57	58	57	59	67	79	92	110	132	148
Liberia											
Population aged 6-11	125	142	170	199	230	269	316	371	369	375	523
Population aged 12-14	55	62	71	86	100	116	136	158	156	161	233
Population aged 15-17	51	57	64	75	90	104	122	142	140	144	210
Population aged 18-23	91	100	112	128	150	179	208	241	237	242	353
Mali											
Population aged 6-11	505	500	595	701	770	876	1 020	1 171	1 340	1 537	1 781
Population aged 12-14	224	253	236	304	345	380	434	508	581	668	766
Population aged 15-17	208	229	248	243	321	351	390	451	527	602	693
Population aged 18-23	374	403	447	463	487	617	670	745	867	1 012	1 163
Mauritania											
Population aged 6-11	104	103	142	175	192	217	250	286	323	363	409
Population aged 12-14	47	52	48	75	86	96	108	126	143	162	182
Population aged 15-17	45	48	51	53	82	88	99	113	131	149	169
Population aged 18-23	81	88	95	97	113	160	175	196	223	261	301
Niger											
Population aged 6-11	404	450	533	636	742	867	1 012	1 171	1 370	1 596	1 909
Population aged 12-14	167	204	219	269	317	369	429	504	582	685	797
Population aged 15-17	148	177	209	229	285	323	357	452	483	613	683
Population aged 18-23	247	296	349	406	461	528	542	694	762	941	1 107
Nigeria											
Population aged 6-11	5 214	5 641	6 634	7 697	8 696	9 921	11 525	13 436	16 060	18 703	21 270
Population aged 12-14	2 297	2 559	2 722	3 306	3 778	4 289	4 937	5 691	6 654	8 025	9 272
Population aged 15-17	2 106	2 342	2 580	2 833	3 460	3 897	4 490	5 107	5 965	7 045	8 437
Population aged 18-23	3 717	4 111	4 582	5 012	5 656	6 784	7 840	8 770	10 124	11 829	14 051
Senegal											
Population aged 6-11	385	431	484	574	686	806	947	1 120	1 328	1 547	1 724
Population aged 12-14	172	191	215	240	289	345	403	475	563	668	779
Population aged 15-17	158	177	198	223	255	309	363	425	504	597	706
Population aged 18-23	281	318	357	401	456	524	614	723	851	1 002	1 191
Sierra Leone											
Population aged 6-11	277	299	318	351	394	445	478	525	606	643	698
Population aged 12-14	125	137	147	156	174	195	222	235	267	273	317
Population aged 15-17	118	126	138	147	158	179	201	226	243	251	279
Population aged 18-23	213	227	245	267	286	311	350	397	446	436	481
Togo											
Population aged 6-11	199	218	248	281	354	407	468	579	691	778	909
Population aged 12-14	87	96	104	119	151	174	197	240	294	340	403
Population aged 15-17	80	87	96	104	136	156	177	213	259	306	368
Population aged 18-23	142	152	166	180	225	266	302	362	431	509	632

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
77	83	89	92	94	93	93	93	93	91	Cape Verde
39	38	42	45	46	47	46	46	46	46	Population aged 6-11
38	38	38	43	45	46	46	46	46	46	Population aged 12-14
68	74	74	76	84	88	90	90	90	90	Population aged 15-17
2 993	3 143	3 302	3 448	3 538	3 568	3 574	3 575	3 567	3 534	Population aged 18-23
1 413	1 486	1 567	1 647	1 723	1 765	1 777	1 781	1 782	1 778	Côte d'Ivoire
1 332	1 427	1 504	1 588	1 668	1 736	1 765	1 772	1 775	1 776	Population aged 6-11
2 362	2 614	2 829	2 994	3 162	3 325	3 454	3 512	3 530	3 539	Population aged 12-14
253	286	311	327	340	353	365	372	375	374	Population aged 15-17
110	128	144	156	164	170	177	183	186	187	Population aged 18-23
99	117	134	149	159	166	173	179	184	187	Gambia
173	202	237	270	299	318	332	346	359	368	Population aged 6-11
3 409	3 609	3 781	3 887	3 964	4 002	4 018	4 022	4 004	3 959	Population aged 12-14
1 625	1 687	1 807	1 882	1 937	1 976	1 994	2 002	2 004	1 995	Population aged 15-17
1 546	1 644	1 713	1 836	1 895	1 946	1 977	1 991	1 997	1 997	Population aged 18-23
2 770	3 068	3 254	3 421	3 642	3 766	3 867	3 928	3 956	3 971	Ghana
1 466	1 625	1 833	2 016	2 166	2 280	2 367	2 439	2 498	2 537	Population aged 6-11
646	715	819	923	1 013	1 087	1 142	1 185	1 221	1 250	Population aged 12-14
593	656	750	857	957	1 041	1 109	1 158	1 198	1 231	Population aged 15-17
1 023	1 153	1 318	1 510	1 723	1 920	2 087	2 218	2 316	2 396	Population aged 18-23
276	325	386	447	509	576	642	698	734	758	Guinea
116	137	162	193	223	254	288	321	348	366	Population aged 6-11
102	122	144	171	203	232	265	299	331	354	Population aged 12-14
172	203	242	287	342	404	464	529	597	658	Population aged 15-17
588	753	896	1 037	1 174	1 323	1 477	1 620	1 729	1 803	Population aged 18-23
250	317	378	451	520	589	664	741	812	865	Guinea-Bissau
233	280	336	401	475	542	613	690	767	832	Population aged 6-11
401	490	560	671	803	947	1 083	1 226	1 380	1 531	Population aged 12-14
2 078	2 353	2 744	3 137	3 463	3 739	3 936	4 067	4 176	4 277	Population aged 15-17
892	1 046	1 170	1 389	1 573	1 738	1 874	1 968	2 030	2 085	Population aged 18-23
802	939	1 090	1 231	1 461	1 629	1 786	1 906	1 986	2 043	Liberia
1 364	1 585	1 864	2 150	2 472	2 903	3 243	3 549	3 782	3 939	Population aged 6-11
458	510	550	569	579	590	603	615	618	612	Population aged 12-14
206	230	257	276	284	289	295	302	307	309	Population aged 15-17
191	215	240	265	280	286	291	297	304	308	Population aged 18-23
344	386	432	483	531	558	570	581	594	608	Mali
2 323	2 801	3 307	3 863	4 506	5 230	5 990	6 714	7 333	7 817	Population aged 6-11
957	1 172	1 412	1 666	1 946	2 273	2 639	3 021	3 381	3 685	Population aged 12-14
831	1 008	1 237	1 483	1 744	2 041	2 387	2 763	3 141	3 482	Population aged 15-17
1 302	1 598	1 965	2 423	2 916	3 446	4 051	4 747	5 500	6 249	Population aged 18-23
23 631	26 025	28 123	29 652	30 547	30 898	31 128	31 416	31 606	31 518	Mauritania
10 566	11 670	12 906	13 914	14 682	15 111	15 275	15 415	15 584	15 690	Population aged 6-11
9 638	10 887	11 976	13 182	14 085	14 747	15 067	15 202	15 368	15 538	Population aged 12-14
16 664	19 068	21 455	23 697	26 000	27 788	29 058	29 689	30 015	30 385	Population aged 15-17
1 884	2 098	2 286	2 384	2 426	2 460	2 503	2 547	2 566	2 547	Population aged 18-23
862	941	1 056	1 146	1 189	1 209	1 226	1 249	1 272	1 280	Niger
810	886	976	1 091	1 163	1 193	1 210	1 229	1 254	1 273	Population aged 6-11
1 408	1 607	1 762	1 953	2 171	2 304	2 364	2 399	2 441	2 489	Population aged 12-14
871	983	1 106	1 228	1 345	1 462	1 569	1 648	1 694	1 721	Population aged 15-17
379	429	489	551	611	669	729	782	820	842	Population aged 18-23
359	385	446	506	567	627	685	744	793	825	Nigeria
611	689	762	880	999	1 121	1 240	1 359	1 475	1 570	Population aged 6-11
1 027	1 155	1 262	1 334	1 381	1 414	1 436	1 441	1 422	1 382	Population aged 12-14
458	516	583	634	668	691	707	718	720	709	Population aged 15-17
423	479	540	603	647	677	697	711	719	716	Population aged 18-23
741	849	962	1 086	1 208	1 294	1 352	1 392	1 420	1 434	Senegal
1 884	2 098	2 286	2 384	2 426	2 460	2 503	2 547	2 566	2 547	Population aged 6-11
862	941	1 056	1 146	1 189	1 209	1 226	1 249	1 272	1 280	Population aged 12-14
810	886	976	1 091	1 163	1 193	1 210	1 229	1 254	1 273	Population aged 15-17
1 408	1 607	1 762	1 953	2 171	2 304	2 364	2 399	2 441	2 489	Population aged 18-23
871	983	1 106	1 228	1 345	1 462	1 569	1 648	1 694	1 721	Sierra Leone
379	429	489	551	611	669	729	782	820	842	Population aged 6-11
359	385	446	506	567	627	685	744	793	825	Population aged 12-14
611	689	762	880	999	1 121	1 240	1 359	1 475	1 570	Population aged 15-17
1 027	1 155	1 262	1 334	1 381	1 414	1 436	1 441	1 422	1 382	Population aged 18-23
458	516	583	634	668	691	707	718	720	709	Togo
423	479	540	603	647	677	697	711	719	716	Population aged 6-11
741	849	962	1 086	1 208	1 294	1 352	1 392	1 420	1 434	Population aged 12-14
										Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
ASIA											
Population aged 6-11	186 830	208 224	260 215	289 543	324 333	373 848	399 494	392 758	408 108	448 812	457 576
Population aged 12-14	89 424	91 472	102 760	133 340	141 749	163 442	188 482	200 043	192 748	204 516	226 760
Population aged 15-17	86 800	88 675	93 204	111 436	139 254	146 544	172 653	194 046	198 056	193 083	212 091
Population aged 18-23	156 366	168 649	173 404	185 721	227 654	272 972	295 926	346 636	385 158	388 228	387 793
EASTERN ASIA											
Population aged 6-11	82 182	95 413	121 692	125 598	140 108	169 662	174 569	145 515	135 121	151 835	145 395
Population aged 12-14	39 792	40 370	47 560	63 127	60 326	71 309	86 798	87 670	69 123	67 373	78 183
Population aged 15-17	40 457	39 134	41 849	52 470	64 405	61 839	77 458	89 153	82 039	65 072	70 662
Population aged 18-23	72 579	78 101	76 981	84 295	107 921	124 778	127 180	156 699	175 647	157 438	131 616
China (5)											
Population aged 6-11	65 785	77 329	104 070	108 160	121 916	150 677	154 215	126 727	118 125	136 379	130 741
Population aged 12-14	32 130	32 313	38 312	54 599	51 571	62 215	77 168	77 058	60 031	58 869	70 640
Population aged 15-17	33 097	31 386	33 549	43 240	56 197	52 852	68 092	79 199	71 701	56 493	62 430
Population aged 18-23	59 227	63 481	61 860	67 610	90 154	108 053	109 543	138 360	155 736	137 533	114 349
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)											
Population aged 6-11	149	318	486	600	635	537	507	508	513	486	473
Population aged 12-14	104	74	192	257	296	329	329	286	254	265	243
Population aged 15-17	123	96	105	247	266	323	330	272	260	264	267
Population aged 18-23	279	263	207	297	454	560	700	659	533	558	571
China, Macao SAR (7)											
Population aged 6-11	18	23	30	36	43	28	24	23	35	47	44
Population aged 12-14	10	7	13	19	25	19	13	14	13	19	25
Population aged 15-17	12	7	8	15	25	22	16	15	14	15	22
Population aged 18-23	24	17	12	17	34	43	39	37	36	32	35
Dem. People's Republic of Korea											
Population aged 6-11	1 916	1 711	1 273	1 697	2 072	2 523	2 701	2 031	2 063	2 259	2 410
Population aged 12-14	893	881	870	542	947	987	1 326	1 364	914	1 097	1 100
Population aged 15-17	758	868	871	777	582	1 049	1 060	1 398	1 235	874	1 154
Population aged 18-23	1 219	1 426	1 699	1 719	1 428	1 339	2 017	2 235	2 751	2 324	1 873
Japan											
Population aged 6-11	11 209	12 820	12 107	10 023	9 677	10 420	11 699	10 913	9 399	8 163	7 340
Population aged 12-14	5 223	5 597	6 571	5 882	4 812	4 895	5 216	6 074	5 342	4 611	4 020
Population aged 15-17	5 236	5 274	5 820	6 526	5 258	4 739	5 037	5 514	6 013	4 952	4 377
Population aged 18-23	9 728	10 234	10 276	11 676	12 506	10 434	9 492	10 064	11 091	11 569	9 870
Mongolia											
Population aged 6-11	118	134	153	176	205	238	275	308	347	390	365
Population aged 12-14	52	59	67	76	88	103	119	139	160	168	195
Population aged 15-17	47	53	61	70	80	93	109	126	150	161	172
Population aged 18-23	83	93	106	121	139	160	187	219	267	294	310
Republic of Korea											
Population aged 6-11	2 988	3 078	3 574	4 905	5 560	5 239	5 148	5 006	4 639	4 111	4 022
Population aged 12-14	1 381	1 438	1 537	1 751	2 585	2 760	2 671	2 755	2 410	2 344	1 960
Population aged 15-17	1 184	1 449	1 436	1 595	1 997	2 762	2 815	2 630	2 665	2 315	2 240
Population aged 18-23	2 019	2 588	2 820	2 856	3 207	4 188	5 202	5 125	5 233	5 128	4 608
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)											
Population aged 6-11	71 780	77 192	94 458	110 179	122 604	135 291	149 418	166 314	186 398	205 816	218 745
Population aged 12-14	33 933	34 977	37 706	47 856	54 623	61 167	67 358	74 485	83 188	93 767	102 992
Population aged 15-17	31 551	33 881	35 148	40 239	50 781	56 518	63 096	69 478	77 216	86 751	97 166
Population aged 18-23	57 591	61 626	65 869	69 310	81 664	100 481	112 662	125 974	138 703	153 834	173 469
Afghanistan											
Population aged 6-11	1 248	1 405	1 507	1 657	1 889	2 169	2 303	2 049	2 132	3 117	3 597
Population aged 12-14	558	610	698	733	821	936	993	886	907	1 325	1 523
Population aged 15-17	514	562	624	703	741	847	894	798	820	1 181	1 361
Population aged 18-23	903	988	1 083	1 215	1 349	1 452	1 529	1 357	1 400	2 009	2 287
Bangladesh											
Population aged 6-11	6 673	7 284	8 604	10 158	11 751	13 293	14 575	15 772	17 810	19 502	20 730
Population aged 12-14	2 822	3 362	3 536	4 354	5 042	5 888	6 626	7 273	7 815	9 001	9 713
Population aged 15-17	2 593	2 940	3 427	3 688	4 604	5 273	6 126	6 812	7 429	8 127	9 326
Population aged 18-23	4 622	5 061	5 826	6 615	7 417	9 064	10 482	12 113	13 486	14 685	16 330
Bhutan											
Population aged 6-11	27	30	33	38	45	53	64	77	88	87	94
Population aged 12-14	12	13	15	16	19	23	27	32	38	37	44
Population aged 15-17	11	12	14	15	17	21	24	28	34	33	39
Population aged 18-23	19	22	25	27	31	37	43	48	56	52	66

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
ASIA										Population aged 6-11
443 409	430 036	430 023	436 486	435 211	424 765	408 463	392 436	384 416	380 349	Population aged 12-14
226 917	220 392	213 144	214 898	218 165	216 978	211 398	202 937	194 851	191 733	Population aged 15-17
229 541	223 556	216 779	211 998	215 954	217 953	214 798	207 863	199 167	192 592	Population aged 18-23
425 764	453 174	443 252	429 700	423 256	430 419	433 294	426 414	412 213	395 271	
EASTERN ASIA										Population aged 6-11
131 071	118 223	112 411	114 808	115 818	113 335	107 507	100 296	95 847	94 809	Population aged 12-14
70 565	65 525	57 720	56 164	57 572	57 861	56 505	53 380	49 648	47 705	Population aged 15-17
78 136	67 168	62 915	55 941	56 554	57 904	57 459	55 393	51 843	48 542	Population aged 18-23
143 717	151 520	133 966	123 240	112 067	113 137	115 333	114 207	109 727	102 646	
China (5)										Population aged 6-11
116 764	105 284	100 682	103 811	105 362	103 170	97 687	90 942	86 878	86 089	Population aged 12-14
63 215	58 356	51 368	50 322	52 104	52 652	51 415	48 480	44 987	43 227	Population aged 15-17
70 801	59 841	55 976	49 854	50 852	52 539	52 298	50 348	47 021	43 950	Population aged 18-23
127 549	136 722	119 316	109 535	99 868	101 738	104 575	103 824	99 615	92 978	
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)										Population aged 6-11
454	406	390	388	389	394	396	396	400	410	Population aged 12-14
251	233	208	204	202	203	206	206	207	209	Population aged 15-17
250	255	229	210	211	208	211	213	213	214	Population aged 18-23
557	535	532	483	451	450	447	452	456	456	
China, Macao SAR (7)										Population aged 6-11
33	23	22	24	26	25	23	21	20	21	Population aged 12-14
22	16	11	11	12	13	13	11	10	10	Population aged 15-17
25	20	14	11	12	13	13	12	11	10	Population aged 18-23
48	51	40	29	24	26	28	28	27	24	
Dem. People's Republic of Korea										Population aged 6-11
2 439	2 090	1 803	1 817	1 935	1 999	1 904	1 706	1 595	1 614	Population aged 12-14
1 232	1 217	1 013	885	915	972	1 005	943	839	792	Population aged 15-17
1 121	1 253	1 152	941	877	940	989	992	902	809	Population aged 18-23
2 248	2 288	2 474	2 242	1 866	1 771	1 884	1 978	1 959	1 778	
Japan										Population aged 6-11
7 231	7 004	6 520	5 949	5 416	5 129	5 033	4 981	4 868	4 676	Population aged 12-14
3 615	3 654	3 472	3 248	2 943	2 683	2 558	2 518	2 494	2 432	Population aged 15-17
3 841	3 585	3 643	3 386	3 147	2 838	2 626	2 545	2 520	2 486	Population aged 18-23
8 679	7 661	7 272	7 253	6 783	6 273	5 681	5 290	5 139	5 086	
Mongolia										Population aged 6-11
293	270	273	281	280	264	249	241	239	236	Population aged 12-14
176	139	136	135	141	139	131	123	120	119	Population aged 15-17
192	160	132	136	136	142	136	127	121	119	Population aged 18-23
344	370	310	266	270	273	280	269	251	241	
Republic of Korea										Population aged 6-11
3 857	3 147	2 722	2 538	2 410	2 354	2 217	2 009	1 847	1 763	Population aged 12-14
2 054	1 909	1 512	1 357	1 255	1 198	1 178	1 098	991	915	Population aged 15-17
1 905	2 054	1 769	1 403	1 319	1 225	1 186	1 155	1 055	954	Population aged 18-23
4 292	3 893	4 022	3 431	2 805	2 606	2 437	2 366	2 281	2 082	
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)										Population aged 6-11
219 662	218 563	222 548	226 483	225 657	219 283	210 374	202 984	200 836	199 141	Population aged 12-14
109 645	108 899	108 772	111 184	113 097	112 443	108 941	104 429	100 733	100 306	Population aged 15-17
105 490	109 853	108 029	109 093	111 825	112 896	111 076	106 896	102 557	99 921	Population aged 18-23
193 825	210 133	217 021	214 815	217 495	222 592	224 194	220 080	211 798	203 450	
Afghanistan										Population aged 6-11
4 405	5 231	6 033	6 907	7 852	8 760	9 502	10 026	10 369	10 602	Population aged 12-14
1 886	2 319	2 643	3 013	3 453	3 929	4 380	4 742	4 995	5 161	Population aged 15-17
1 680	2 082	2 446	2 739	3 145	3 602	4 076	4 499	4 820	5 038	Population aged 18-23
2 823	3 502	4 198	4 821	5 441	6 252	7 166	8 101	8 928	9 555	
Bangladesh										Population aged 6-11
21 038	21 902	22 239	22 456	22 794	22 791	22 608	22 277	21 856	21 334	Population aged 12-14
10 427	10 372	11 065	11 008	11 252	11 376	11 372	11 274	11 102	10 893	Population aged 15-17
9 914	10 470	10 464	11 151	10 992	11 311	11 361	11 320	11 193	11 003	Population aged 18-23
18 445	19 756	20 601	20 998	21 986	21 946	22 472	22 579	22 488	22 227	
Bhutan										Population aged 6-11
87	77	70	74	79	78	72	67	66	67	Population aged 12-14
47	43	38	34	37	40	39	36	33	33	Population aged 15-17
45	46	40	36	34	39	39	38	34	33	Population aged 18-23
88	92	91	80	71	70	77	78	74	68	

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
India											
Population aged 6-11	51 890	55 082	67 519	77 835	85 189	93 477	103 061	114 425	125 710	135 886	145 593
Population aged 12-14	24 716	25 125	26 676	34 169	38 368	42 403	46 579	51 492	57 358	62 922	67 873
Population aged 15-17	23 273	24 406	25 049	28 453	36 133	39 465	43 746	48 133	53 437	59 344	64 665
Population aged 18-23	42 259	45 034	47 231	49 200	57 856	71 296	78 778	87 241	96 254	106 964	118 483
Iran (Islamic Republic of)											
Population aged 6-11	2 326	2 914	3 571	4 117	4 771	5 622	6 440	7 792	10 024	11 035	10 289
Population aged 12-14	1 014	1 156	1 482	1 801	2 062	2 401	2 855	3 241	3 931	5 256	5 462
Population aged 15-17	951	1 050	1 250	1 603	1 897	2 165	2 558	3 041	3 456	4 423	5 497
Population aged 18-23	1 706	1 878	2 093	2 540	3 215	3 653	4 382	5 397	6 121	6 768	9 026
Kazakhstan											
Population aged 6-11	867	849	1 332	1 813	2 082	1 918	1 888	1 964	2 028	2 022	1 793
Population aged 12-14	606	399	501	727	935	1 040	903	935	941	910	966
Population aged 15-17	351	645	400	607	817	974	951	853	886	870	874
Population aged 18-23	835	906	1 258	929	1 259	1 684	1 832	1 810	1 607	1 619	1 569
Kyrgyzstan											
Population aged 6-11	186	175	277	411	510	505	522	559	629	699	717
Population aged 12-14	127	83	91	151	219	257	243	262	276	306	355
Population aged 15-17	105	121	75	113	182	233	249	235	265	277	324
Population aged 18-23	222	221	223	168	248	367	449	475	458	507	561
Maldives											
Population aged 6-11	10	11	15	18	19	21	25	30	38	45	47
Population aged 12-14	5	5	5	8	9	10	11	13	15	19	23
Population aged 15-17	5	5	5	6	8	9	10	11	13	16	21
Population aged 18-23	8	9	9	10	12	16	18	20	23	27	34
Nepal											
Population aged 6-11	1 231	1 342	1 519	1 697	1 886	2 104	2 366	2 674	3 032	3 436	3 922
Population aged 12-14	558	608	659	758	840	939	1 047	1 182	1 337	1 523	1 720
Population aged 15-17	520	564	614	678	780	862	968	1 082	1 226	1 388	1 591
Population aged 18-23	932	1 004	1 086	1 187	1 331	1 528	1 699	1 899	2 130	2 403	2 762
Pakistan											
Population aged 6-11	5 136	5 688	6 909	8 208	9 415	10 768	12 441	14 792	18 094	22 508	24 261
Population aged 12-14	2 378	2 546	2 822	3 508	4 117	4 731	5 417	6 310	7 488	9 069	11 591
Population aged 15-17	2 211	2 425	2 610	3 012	3 750	4 326	4 975	5 818	6 722	7 926	9 973
Population aged 18-23	4 123	4 402	4 798	5 195	6 122	7 518	8 751	10 530	11 897	13 027	16 143
Sri Lanka											
Population aged 6-11	1 079	1 347	1 563	1 793	1 903	2 000	2 125	2 227	2 256	2 113	2 042
Population aged 12-14	452	546	682	779	911	934	997	1 047	1 116	1 122	1 025
Population aged 15-17	450	472	593	724	821	929	939	1 008	1 068	1 120	1 084
Population aged 18-23	843	886	958	1 202	1 446	1 647	1 809	1 843	1 991	2 105	2 135
Tajikistan											
Population aged 6-11	197	186	276	417	552	597	651	714	838	1 009	1 056
Population aged 12-14	121	94	91	146	216	276	294	328	353	409	504
Population aged 15-17	105	120	85	107	175	232	289	297	334	360	432
Population aged 18-23	201	222	223	176	230	363	479	566	588	634	692
Turkmenistan											
Population aged 6-11	146	148	219	310	397	423	455	495	556	662	698
Population aged 12-14	90	67	77	115	161	201	209	227	247	283	334
Population aged 15-17	74	87	65	90	134	177	203	208	230	262	298
Population aged 18-23	148	156	165	138	191	284	366	405	417	469	521
Uzbekistan											
Population aged 6-11	763	731	1 115	1 707	2 195	2 340	2 503	2 744	3 163	3 693	3 906
Population aged 12-14	474	362	370	592	904	1 129	1 157	1 259	1 364	1 585	1 859
Population aged 15-17	388	473	337	440	722	1 006	1 164	1 154	1 294	1 424	1 680
Population aged 18-23	768	838	892	709	958	1 572	2 044	2 271	2 275	2 563	2 860
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA											
Population aged 6-11	25 638	27 384	33 568	40 981	47 244	52 591	57 083	59 905	63 030	65 575	66 449
Population aged 12-14	12 150	12 615	13 410	17 024	20 504	23 597	26 196	28 570	29 832	31 586	32 823
Population aged 15-17	11 486	12 146	12 664	14 287	18 334	21 528	24 440	26 900	28 994	30 304	32 187
Population aged 18-23	20 266	22 412	23 720	24 896	28 987	36 453	42 711	48 305	53 379	57 364	60 477
Brunei Darussalam											
Population aged 6-11	7	7	13	18	22	24	28	33	34	37	41
Population aged 12-14	3	3	4	7	9	11	13	14	15	16	18
Population aged 15-17	3	3	4	5	9	10	12	13	13	16	17
Population aged 18-23	5	6	7	8	12	19	27	25	30	33	38
Cambodia											
Population aged 6-11	680	759	852	973	1 114	1 176	1 100	1 068	1 668	2 076	2 208
Population aged 12-14	303	336	377	423	483	513	525	555	496	915	1 018
Population aged 15-17	279	310	346	388	437	466	487	532	543	593	1 019
Population aged 18-23	491	546	608	681	762	800	830	964	1 072	1 061	1 321

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										India
149 169	149 099	149 303	148 364	145 314	139 831	132 560	125 636	123 221	121 960	Population aged 6-11
73 119	74 150	74 240	74 440	73 901	72 320	69 461	65 756	62 179	61 572	Population aged 12-14
69 614	73 898	73 908	74 099	74 178	73 250	71 193	67 916	64 158	61 422	Population aged 15-17
129 019	139 312	146 576	147 105	147 592	147 566	145 575	141 238	134 616	127 223	Population aged 18-23
										Iran (Islamic Republic of)
7 735	6 903	8 017	8 803	8 526	7 539	6 875	6 931	7 246	7 282	Population aged 6-11
5 096	3 545	3 456	4 087	4 438	4 237	3 691	3 404	3 477	3 645	Population aged 12-14
5 266	4 603	3 214	3 681	4 288	4 418	4 038	3 519	3 391	3 543	Population aged 15-17
10 652	10 370	8 654	6 601	7 475	8 568	8 719	7 919	6 996	6 802	Population aged 18-23
										Kazakhstan
1 408	1 346	1 647	1 740	1 611	1 438	1 308	1 284	1 317	1 318	Population aged 6-11
872	657	663	844	852	789	697	636	631	651	Population aged 12-14
953	783	615	713	871	820	745	658	619	630	Population aged 15-17
1 750	1 830	1 488	1 233	1 450	1 693	1 603	1 446	1 285	1 220	Population aged 18-23
										Kyrgyzstan
658	597	627	656	625	567	518	507	508	494	Population aged 6-11
356	323	290	318	326	309	279	255	253	253	Population aged 12-14
360	343	307	291	326	320	296	266	249	252	Population aged 15-17
645	701	664	594	582	635	622	573	515	488	Population aged 18-23
										Maldives
41	36	39	45	46	44	41	39	40	41	Population aged 6-11
24	20	17	20	23	23	22	20	20	20	Population aged 12-14
24	23	18	18	21	23	23	21	20	20	Population aged 15-17
42	47	44	37	37	43	46	45	42	40	Population aged 18-23
										Nepal
4 239	4 268	4 385	4 619	4 810	4 886	4 876	4 867	4 867	4 831	Population aged 6-11
1 985	2 124	2 114	2 198	2 316	2 411	2 441	2 432	2 431	2 432	Population aged 12-14
1 804	2 051	2 125	2 119	2 238	2 351	2 426	2 434	2 424	2 426	Population aged 15-17
3 162	3 619	4 063	4 189	4 229	4 461	4 683	4 817	4 833	4 819	Population aged 18-23
										Pakistan
23 923	22 459	23 460	25 976	27 244	27 024	26 124	25 656	25 737	25 724	Population aged 6-11
12 010	11 975	10 922	11 880	13 075	13 653	13 444	12 967	12 783	12 860	Population aged 12-14
12 013	11 878	11 636	10 921	12 382	13 355	13 615	13 218	12 804	12 755	Population aged 15-17
20 160	23 435	23 541	22 694	22 091	24 734	26 549	26 915	26 133	25 412	Population aged 18-23
										Sri Lanka
1 839	1 776	1 701	1 662	1 637	1 552	1 445	1 361	1 304	1 259	Population aged 6-11
981	900	882	831	824	808	762	708	668	641	Population aged 12-14
1 034	936	877	862	813	815	786	733	683	649	Population aged 15-17
2 240	1 991	1 801	1 701	1 650	1 577	1 568	1 506	1 402	1 307	Population aged 18-23
										Tajikistan
1 029	1 006	1 008	1 050	1 085	1 065	1 002	934	881	862	Population aged 6-11
519	508	499	500	526	542	528	495	462	435	Population aged 12-14
517	511	501	495	505	533	538	514	478	448	Population aged 15-17
834	992	1 001	983	974	1 000	1 050	1 053	1 003	934	Population aged 18-23
										Turkmenistan
606	565	586	604	603	563	514	498	503	506	Population aged 6-11
352	289	284	292	303	301	278	253	248	251	Population aged 12-14
346	335	274	288	296	304	293	267	248	249	Population aged 15-17
605	687	645	554	573	591	603	578	527	495	Population aged 18-23
										Uzbekistan
3 486	3 300	3 436	3 528	3 431	3 146	2 929	2 902	2 920	2 862	Population aged 6-11
1 970	1 673	1 658	1 717	1 769	1 704	1 549	1 450	1 452	1 459	Population aged 12-14
1 920	1 894	1 604	1 681	1 736	1 756	1 645	1 493	1 435	1 455	Population aged 15-17
3 360	3 799	3 654	3 226	3 344	3 457	3 462	3 230	2 954	2 860	Population aged 18-23
										SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
64 733	64 823	65 342	64 093	61 990	60 394	59 204	58 027	56 643	55 240	Population aged 6-11
33 248	31 971	32 513	32 593	31 919	30 792	30 105	29 491	28 931	28 199	Population aged 12-14
32 971	32 883	31 768	32 644	32 336	31 448	30 385	29 825	29 217	28 625	Population aged 15-17
63 817	65 425	64 738	63 454	64 717	64 055	62 234	60 318	59 150	57 976	Population aged 18-23
										Brunei Darussalam
43	45	46	46	46	46	47	49	50	50	Population aged 6-11
20	21	22	23	23	22	22	23	24	24	Population aged 12-14
19	21	21	23	23	23	23	23	24	25	Population aged 15-17
40	44	47	49	51	51	51	50	51	53	Population aged 18-23
										Cambodia
2 113	1 972	2 055	2 242	2 366	2 354	2 267	2 211	2 218	2 236	Population aged 6-11
1 124	1 029	975	1 030	1 130	1 187	1 172	1 126	1 101	1 109	Population aged 12-14
1 038	1 111	987	981	1 066	1 158	1 187	1 153	1 110	1 099	Population aged 15-17
1 978	2 091	2 157	1 959	1 969	2 141	2 311	2 356	2 288	2 211	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Indonesia											
Population aged 6-11	11 969	12 042	13 756	16 722	19 291	21 686	23 840	25 346	26 334	26 173	25 627
Population aged 12-14	5 716	5 886	5 851	6 897	8 420	9 621	10 867	11 928	12 637	13 177	12 965
Population aged 15-17	5 291	5 713	5 773	6 006	7 384	8 860	10 006	11 241	12 176	12 770	13 138
Population aged 18-23	9 296	10 317	11 062	11 178	12 042	14 768	17 575	19 970	22 340	24 048	25 317
Lao People's Democratic Republic											
Population aged 6-11	231	239	318	382	416	466	530	597	666	796	921
Population aged 12-14	102	117	113	167	188	208	227	266	299	330	403
Population aged 15-17	95	105	116	124	180	192	208	237	278	308	349
Population aged 18-23	175	187	208	222	260	349	351	406	475	548	601
Malaysia											
Population aged 6-11	890	1 057	1 366	1 666	1 899	2 004	2 168	2 184	2 656	2 922	3 119
Population aged 12-14	430	428	538	692	821	931	998	1 097	1 150	1 367	1 478
Population aged 15-17	360	439	447	594	734	847	965	1 021	1 096	1 229	1 450
Population aged 18-23	639	732	848	918	1 196	1 439	1 709	1 910	2 025	2 245	2 586
Myanmar											
Population aged 6-11	2 075	2 339	3 189	3 789	4 130	4 606	5 273	5 511	5 603	5 773	5 609
Population aged 12-14	1 009	1 014	1 142	1 651	1 877	2 062	2 298	2 680	2 716	2 791	2 890
Population aged 15-17	1 037	976	1 036	1 282	1 782	1 928	2 138	2 419	2 733	2 711	2 822
Population aged 18-23	2 042	1 980	1 912	2 057	2 661	3 510	3 853	4 273	4 862	5 355	5 404
Philippines											
Population aged 6-11	3 225	3 741	4 652	5 530	6 300	7 116	7 914	8 846	9 697	10 558	11 398
Population aged 12-14	1 379	1 624	1 855	2 380	2 769	3 166	3 574	3 955	4 455	4 848	5 301
Population aged 15-17	1 267	1 444	1 703	2 005	2 545	2 894	3 301	3 694	4 105	4 599	4 986
Population aged 18-23	2 021	2 497	2 892	3 389	4 073	5 041	5 754	6 502	7 285	8 136	9 075
Singapore											
Population aged 6-11	152	187	255	339	345	299	271	257	249	288	376
Population aged 12-14	69	81	96	137	171	175	145	145	126	136	158
Population aged 15-17	61	78	88	121	153	178	168	145	145	131	153
Population aged 18-23	105	139	169	182	263	317	359	344	352	306	295
Thailand											
Population aged 6-11	3 196	3 571	4 407	5 387	6 410	7 125	7 363	6 799	6 131	5 910	5 682
Population aged 12-14	1 531	1 556	1 782	2 222	2 701	3 240	3 579	3 661	3 306	3 033	3 015
Population aged 15-17	1 384	1 548	1 592	1 920	2 398	2 898	3 398	3 554	3 533	3 199	3 096
Population aged 18-23	2 414	2 767	3 026	3 206	3 885	4 827	5 845	6 503	6 910	6 917	6 402
Timor-Leste											
Population aged 6-11	64	69	76	84	95	105	92	85	109	129	150
Population aged 12-14	29	31	34	37	42	47	45	46	46	56	62
Population aged 15-17	27	29	31	35	38	43	46	44	51	46	55
Population aged 18-23	50	52	56	61	67	75	80	87	93	97	70
Viet Nam											
Population aged 6-11	3 150	3 371	4 684	6 089	7 224	7 983	8 503	9 179	9 885	10 912	11 319
Population aged 12-14	1 580	1 539	1 618	2 410	3 024	3 622	3 927	4 222	4 586	4 917	5 517
Population aged 15-17	1 683	1 499	1 528	1 808	2 675	3 215	3 710	4 000	4 321	4 701	5 102
Population aged 18-23	3 028	3 189	2 931	2 995	3 767	5 310	6 331	7 319	7 935	8 617	9 367
WESTERN ASIA											
Population aged 6-11	7 229	8 235	10 497	12 784	14 377	16 305	18 425	21 023	23 558	25 586	26 987
Population aged 12-14	3 548	3 510	4 084	5 333	6 295	7 370	8 129	9 318	10 605	11 790	12 762
Population aged 15-17	3 307	3 514	3 542	4 440	5 734	6 658	7 660	8 515	9 807	10 955	12 076
Population aged 18-23	5 931	6 509	6 834	7 219	9 081	11 260	13 373	15 658	17 429	19 592	22 232
Armenia											
Population aged 6-11	162	159	259	365	430	390	361	380	426	409	353
Population aged 12-14	120	70	87	139	196	222	188	181	185	185	198
Population aged 15-17	91	116	65	108	166	212	213	177	169	164	185
Population aged 18-23	191	202	214	148	235	353	438	400	331	273	309
Azerbaijan											
Population aged 6-11	345	314	495	767	962	944	831	824	937	1 085	1 106
Population aged 12-14	255	152	163	255	402	490	457	410	418	471	558
Population aged 15-17	211	244	129	194	309	437	486	427	423	422	504
Population aged 18-23	380	454	439	280	408	635	878	904	823	812	836
Bahrain											
Population aged 6-11	18	21	24	37	39	47	46	51	61	66	74
Population aged 12-14	7	9	10	13	17	21	21	22	26	31	33
Population aged 15-17	7	8	9	11	14	21	20	18	21	28	31
Population aged 18-23	13	15	18	18	22	38	46	41	48	53	67
Cyprus											
Population aged 6-11	62	73	82	78	80	64	53	60	70	74	75
Population aged 12-14	30	30	39	38	40	37	30	30	32	36	38
Population aged 15-17	28	29	30	37	36	40	33	31	30	34	38
Population aged 18-23	52	52	56	61	64	73	72	70	62	62	72

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
Indonesia										
25 389	25 768	25 531	24 401	22 970	22 309	22 285	22 162	21 705	20 946	Population aged 6-11
12 750	12 610	12 928	12 699	12 128	11 352	11 130	11 129	11 059	10 812	Population aged 12-14
12 788	12 645	12 638	12 911	12 463	11 807	11 150	11 103	11 097	10 962	Population aged 15-17
25 827	25 300	25 020	25 214	25 520	24 635	23 284	22 178	22 063	22 026	Population aged 18-23
Lao People's Democratic Republic										
927	858	862	901	916	899	854	798	750	738	Population aged 6-11
463	458	418	432	449	456	446	422	394	369	Population aged 12-14
426	467	441	412	439	451	452	436	409	382	Population aged 15-17
694	844	908	856	820	865	889	888	853	799	Population aged 18-23
Malaysia										
3 186	3 264	3 295	3 274	3 226	3 118	2 977	2 933	2 944	2 923	Population aged 6-11
1 582	1 588	1 646	1 644	1 639	1 612	1 555	1 478	1 470	1 475	Population aged 12-14
1 524	1 605	1 601	1 660	1 643	1 635	1 596	1 529	1 468	1 477	Population aged 15-17
2 936	3 095	3 205	3 234	3 319	3 297	3 273	3 189	3 052	2 954	Population aged 18-23
Myanmar										
5 284	4 961	4 829	4 715	4 579	4 492	4 364	4 220	4 111	4 025	Population aged 6-11
2 764	2 619	2 443	2 414	2 338	2 278	2 240	2 169	2 099	2 048	Population aged 12-14
2 858	2 690	2 545	2 402	2 391	2 305	2 257	2 214	2 136	2 074	Population aged 15-17
5 600	5 623	5 323	5 023	4 795	4 737	4 585	4 495	4 396	4 249	Population aged 18-23
Philippines										
11 877	12 694	13 264	13 191	12 957	12 698	12 395	11 984	11 405	11 075	Population aged 6-11
5 732	5 896	6 411	6 627	6 563	6 450	6 318	6 168	5 961	5 639	Population aged 12-14
5 450	5 808	6 016	6 534	6 602	6 491	6 377	6 238	6 070	5 824	Population aged 15-17
9 896	10 812	11 445	12 024	12 901	13 013	12 807	12 573	12 294	11 946	Population aged 18-23
Singapore										
373	297	243	230	248	273	281	262	233	219	Population aged 6-11
205	190	149	121	118	128	141	144	132	117	Population aged 12-14
178	215	177	137	119	122	136	146	143	128	Population aged 15-17
322	383	431	354	276	244	253	280	298	288	Population aged 18-23
Thailand										
5 417	5 305	5 301	5 172	4 942	4 740	4 584	4 476	4 384	4 273	Population aged 6-11
2 826	2 710	2 646	2 665	2 578	2 467	2 367	2 293	2 243	2 197	Population aged 12-14
2 976	2 790	2 683	2 654	2 659	2 542	2 436	2 346	2 283	2 237	Population aged 15-17
6 117	5 885	5 521	5 326	5 291	5 260	5 042	4 836	4 664	4 543	Population aged 18-23
Timor-Leste										
186	208	251	297	333	361	379	394	412	432	Population aged 6-11
77	96	103	129	149	168	182	190	197	207	Population aged 12-14
70	83	100	109	139	156	174	185	193	201	Population aged 15-17
124	142	171	198	224	277	314	348	370	385	Population aged 18-23
Viet Nam										
9 938	9 450	9 665	9 623	9 407	9 104	8 771	8 539	8 431	8 322	Population aged 6-11
5 703	4 754	4 773	4 808	4 804	4 671	4 531	4 350	4 250	4 201	Population aged 12-14
5 644	5 447	4 557	4 821	4 792	4 757	4 597	4 452	4 285	4 217	Population aged 15-17
10 281	11 204	10 509	9 218	9 551	9 534	9 423	9 127	8 821	8 521	Population aged 18-23
WESTERN ASIA										
27 941	28 428	29 721	31 102	31 746	31 753	31 376	31 129	31 091	31 160	Population aged 6-11
13 460	13 997	14 139	14 958	15 578	15 882	15 847	15 637	15 540	15 523	Population aged 12-14
12 944	13 652	14 066	14 320	15 239	15 705	15 878	15 748	15 550	15 505	Population aged 15-17
24 406	26 097	27 527	28 191	28 977	30 635	31 534	31 809	31 538	31 199	Population aged 18-23
Armenia										
260	198	205	219	208	181	155	142	143	143	Population aged 6-11
172	123	95	105	109	103	88	75	70	71	Population aged 12-14
192	152	106	94	108	107	97	81	71	69	Population aged 15-17
358	362	284	204	187	209	206	184	155	136	Population aged 18-23
Azerbaijan										
895	676	708	806	819	759	665	606	603	624	Population aged 6-11
552	431	319	366	405	410	374	326	299	302	Population aged 12-14
567	514	378	314	388	409	399	354	310	296	Population aged 15-17
1 007	1 113	983	728	647	768	808	778	689	609	Population aged 18-23
Bahrain										
75	76	76	75	73	72	74	76	76	76	Population aged 6-11
38	37	39	38	37	37	36	37	38	38	Population aged 12-14
34	39	37	39	37	37	36	36	38	38	Population aged 15-17
70	75	81	80	82	80	79	78	78	81	Population aged 18-23
Cyprus										
68	61	63	68	71	72	70	71	73	76	Population aged 6-11
39	34	30	32	35	36	36	35	36	37	Population aged 12-14
39	38	32	31	34	36	37	36	36	37	Population aged 15-17
78	81	78	68	67	72	76	77	76	76	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Georgia											
Population aged 6-11	371	333	442	561	620	556	519	522	538	504	444
Population aged 12-14	244	174	170	229	286	308	266	261	256	241	243
Population aged 15-17	204	243	157	189	255	293	288	249	250	232	229
Population aged 18-23	441	444	454	326	392	505	545	541	482	443	426
Iraq											
Population aged 6-11	827	892	1 262	1 576	1 779	2 145	2 530	2 871	3 085	3 602	4 098
Population aged 12-14	349	421	423	669	782	909	1 074	1 268	1 399	1 551	1 840
Population aged 15-17	304	370	427	478	738	764	978	1 130	1 295	1 460	1 643
Population aged 18-23	589	610	741	826	1 021	1 262	1 556	1 932	2 210	2 609	2 930
Israel											
Population aged 6-11	132	224	313	351	367	412	494	532	559	622	662
Population aged 12-14	66	83	130	177	180	191	210	248	270	305	324
Population aged 15-17	65	83	101	167	184	189	198	223	262	302	318
Population aged 18-23	131	166	184	244	345	388	384	405	461	573	622
Jordan											
Population aged 6-11	79	114	148	177	272	332	424	485	580	689	743
Population aged 12-14	34	49	68	78	110	138	183	221	258	321	344
Population aged 15-17	29	44	60	73	100	119	161	202	242	301	323
Population aged 18-23	47	73	103	128	181	200	241	314	411	578	575
Kuwait											
Population aged 6-11	19	24	34	63	119	169	211	242	300	197	226
Population aged 12-14	9	10	12	22	41	61	87	100	125	82	104
Population aged 15-17	9	10	12	22	37	53	74	89	111	72	93
Population aged 18-23	21	27	38	62	83	106	146	174	217	172	196
Lebanon											
Population aged 6-11	178	206	280	361	406	433	427	423	426	438	456
Population aged 12-14	88	87	107	145	180	203	203	201	199	218	217
Population aged 15-17	87	87	93	120	157	190	192	194	192	209	218
Population aged 18-23	165	171	176	191	243	317	335	355	358	400	409
Occupied Palestinian Territory											
Population aged 6-11	169	179	182	192	181	211	267	314	375	456	545
Population aged 12-14	72	76	83	84	74	88	111	139	165	182	236
Population aged 15-17	62	69	74	79	68	77	106	122	153	168	198
Population aged 18-23	99	114	127	138	123	131	167	207	251	298	338
Oman											
Population aged 6-11	71	80	96	113	131	156	194	250	310	345	346
Population aged 12-14	31	35	39	49	56	66	79	99	124	153	163
Population aged 15-17	29	32	36	42	51	59	71	87	102	130	152
Population aged 18-23	50	55	62	70	83	104	126	151	180	199	295
Qatar											
Population aged 6-11	4	5	6	9	16	21	29	37	48	56	62
Population aged 12-14	2	2	3	4	6	10	13	15	20	23	29
Population aged 15-17	2	2	3	4	6	9	11	13	16	18	27
Population aged 18-23	3	4	5	9	12	21	27	34	35	46	50
Saudi Arabia											
Population aged 6-11	487	555	641	759	934	1 178	1 511	2 061	2 566	3 000	3 168
Population aged 12-14	214	242	277	325	387	495	629	798	1 109	1 259	1 421
Population aged 15-17	196	221	251	295	353	446	556	743	931	1 113	1 221
Population aged 18-23	343	385	436	513	619	798	1 053	1 495	1 771	1 745	2 330
Syrian Arab Republic											
Population aged 6-11	529	610	783	954	1 128	1 349	1 625	1 989	2 428	2 685	2 648
Population aged 12-14	238	263	302	401	477	568	680	821	1 005	1 240	1 352
Population aged 15-17	223	242	273	330	433	505	604	729	885	1 092	1 300
Population aged 18-23	400	427	476	541	672	853	999	1 210	1 455	1 790	2 207
Turkey											
Population aged 6-11	3 110	3 684	4 553	5 397	5 760	6 545	7 259	7 960	8 303	8 171	8 267
Population aged 12-14	1 495	1 481	1 797	2 260	2 562	2 992	3 217	3 670	3 995	4 173	4 035
Population aged 15-17	1 491	1 416	1 488	1 900	2 375	2 734	3 063	3 354	3 821	4 073	4 152
Population aged 18-23	2 536	2 793	2 736	3 016	3 832	4 593	5 282	6 158	6 803	7 655	8 152
United Arab Emirates											
Population aged 6-11	11	12	14	20	27	54	100	148	200	270	310
Population aged 12-14	5	5	6	9	11	20	33	61	80	111	155
Population aged 15-17	4	5	6	9	12	20	29	44	80	97	137
Population aged 18-23	8	8	10	19	28	72	120	129	165	239	325
Yemen											
Population aged 6-11	656	749	882	1 006	1 127	1 298	1 541	1 872	2 348	2 917	3 403
Population aged 12-14	290	323	369	439	488	549	648	773	940	1 209	1 473
Population aged 15-17	266	293	330	383	442	489	576	685	825	1 040	1 305
Population aged 18-23	465	507	559	630	717	811	957	1 141	1 365	1 647	2 092

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Georgia
341	285	267	256	247	228	204	186	176	171	Population aged 6-11
216	160	141	131	127	122	112	100	91	87	Population aged 12-14
234	192	144	135	128	124	118	106	95	88	Population aged 15-17
438	434	360	278	261	247	239	225	202	180	Population aged 18-23
										Iraq
4 535	4 859	5 006	5 247	5 627	5 917	6 036	6 032	5 997	6 005	Population aged 6-11
2 044	2 274	2 449	2 496	2 635	2 833	2 969	3 020	3 011	2 993	Population aged 12-14
1 909	2 100	2 368	2 478	2 529	2 707	2 896	2 995	3 019	3 000	Population aged 15-17
3 245	3 699	4 315	4 762	4 933	5 080	5 439	5 793	5 978	6 017	Population aged 18-23
										Israel
730	802	829	818	802	799	808	817	810	786	Population aged 6-11
334	374	407	416	409	401	401	406	411	406	Population aged 12-14
331	347	391	414	415	406	401	403	409	411	Population aged 15-17
644	667	709	787	830	830	812	804	809	821	Population aged 18-23
										Jordan
833	865	893	910	880	857	844	824	797	786	Population aged 6-11
373	430	424	451	454	437	427	421	411	396	Population aged 12-14
359	397	431	427	458	448	431	425	417	405	Population aged 15-17
670	758	779	845	864	910	890	860	847	832	Population aged 18-23
										Kuwait
251	275	305	318	314	312	317	331	347	357	Population aged 6-11
116	128	139	156	160	158	157	160	167	176	Population aged 12-14
111	122	134	146	161	160	158	158	163	172	Population aged 15-17
265	265	278	295	321	346	345	341	343	353	Population aged 18-23
										Lebanon
475	449	434	434	429	421	406	389	379	374	Population aged 6-11
230	239	219	217	216	214	210	202	193	189	Population aged 12-14
219	234	235	214	217	215	212	207	197	190	Population aged 15-17
432	440	466	458	427	429	425	420	407	390	Population aged 18-23
										Occupied Palestinian Territory
664	767	836	896	948	998	1 042	1 071	1 086	1 090	Population aged 6-11
274	341	385	420	449	475	500	522	535	542	Population aged 12-14
255	294	362	398	431	459	484	508	527	538	Population aged 15-17
411	511	603	725	799	864	918	969	1 017	1 053	Population aged 18-23
										Oman
349	332	335	369	392	393	381	366	359	361	Population aged 6-11
170	177	162	168	187	197	196	190	182	179	Population aged 12-14
168	171	174	160	175	192	197	194	186	180	Population aged 15-17
319	342	351	347	331	360	391	395	387	372	Population aged 18-23
										Qatar
68	74	80	82	81	82	83	84	84	83	Population aged 6-11
31	34	37	41	41	41	41	42	42	42	Population aged 12-14
27	32	35	38	41	40	41	41	42	42	Population aged 15-17
68	71	79	83	87	91	86	87	88	89	Population aged 18-23
										Saudi Arabia
3 220	3 334	3 559	3 724	3 796	3 796	3 730	3 634	3 516	3 467	Population aged 6-11
1 545	1 596	1 660	1 786	1 855	1 891	1 886	1 850	1 803	1 738	Population aged 12-14
1 413	1 558	1 588	1 678	1 800	1 847	1 870	1 850	1 807	1 755	Population aged 15-17
2 518	2 924	3 176	3 252	3 446	3 662	3 759	3 794	3 751	3 665	Population aged 18-23
										Syrian Arab Republic
2 680	2 878	3 105	3 208	3 128	2 969	2 841	2 768	2 732	2 740	Population aged 6-11
1 311	1 347	1 444	1 565	1 607	1 556	1 474	1 413	1 380	1 362	Population aged 12-14
1 356	1 310	1 372	1 489	1 593	1 594	1 522	1 443	1 395	1 370	Population aged 15-17
2 633	2 710	2 594	2 745	2 991	3 172	3 159	3 015	2 867	2 775	Population aged 18-23
										Turkey
8 438	8 091	8 004	8 017	7 857	7 626	7 331	7 168	7 101	6 998	Population aged 6-11
4 155	4 237	3 984	4 023	3 996	3 919	3 799	3 641	3 579	3 546	Population aged 12-14
4 027	4 203	4 176	3 938	4 033	3 963	3 872	3 736	3 597	3 563	Population aged 15-17
8 206	8 100	8 390	8 232	7 907	8 017	7 889	7 698	7 419	7 179	Population aged 18-23
										United Arab Emirates
312	352	415	445	435	424	429	448	470	486	Population aged 6-11
143	161	181	217	227	221	216	220	229	240	Population aged 12-14
139	169	182	211	242	242	234	232	239	250	Population aged 15-17
425	422	465	468	526	579	578	564	562	577	Population aged 18-23
										Yemen
3 747	4 054	4 601	5 212	5 637	5 848	5 959	6 117	6 341	6 538	Population aged 6-11
1 718	1 876	2 024	2 329	2 630	2 833	2 925	2 977	3 062	3 179	Population aged 12-14
1 563	1 781	1 922	2 116	2 450	2 718	2 875	2 941	3 000	3 101	Population aged 15-17
2 616	3 124	3 536	3 834	4 273	4 919	5 432	5 728	5 862	5 993	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
EUROPE											
Population aged 6-11	54 012	56 311	64 058	67 630	68 364	64 741	61 732	60 087	59 530	59 470	52 876
Population aged 12-14	30 715	25 401	29 049	32 176	33 977	34 176	32 015	30 924	29 996	30 183	30 154
Population aged 15-17	27 627	29 957	25 102	30 861	33 021	34 038	33 508	31 427	30 709	30 168	30 468
Population aged 18-23	57 797	56 519	57 053	52 245	61 289	66 001	68 083	66 545	63 050	61 658	60 727
EASTERN EUROPE											
Population aged 6-11	22 890	23 031	29 425	32 096	30 065	25 889	25 952	27 880	28 982	29 021	23 466
Population aged 12-14	14 689	10 236	11 966	14 987	16 178	14 660	12 440	13 174	14 027	14 663	14 797
Population aged 15-17	12 173	14 127	9 632	13 295	15 735	15 569	13 544	12 345	13 660	14 366	14 881
Population aged 18-23	26 998	25 637	25 946	20 483	26 879	30 976	30 432	26 788	25 251	27 343	28 729
Belarus											
Population aged 6-11	774	691	876	1 090	1 136	951	870	885	953	983	810
Population aged 12-14	509	333	344	439	567	555	447	437	440	482	497
Population aged 15-17	472	455	296	377	491	557	503	430	443	451	494
Population aged 18-23	956	915	825	610	776	951	1 045	958	827	877	911
Bulgaria											
Population aged 6-11	716	804	841	796	767	747	778	799	728	639	535
Population aged 12-14	365	344	416	416	399	372	372	389	395	338	317
Population aged 15-17	403	342	363	429	405	386	373	368	390	366	323
Population aged 18-23	828	765	686	746	834	800	753	723	723	727	701
Czech Republic											
Population aged 6-11	792	1 009	1 043	905	826	816	955	1 057	899	781	737
Population aged 12-14	326	409	522	518	438	414	399	492	535	428	391
Population aged 15-17	362	343	457	536	490	416	408	422	521	511	398
Population aged 18-23	810	712	722	929	1 049	957	834	808	871	1 041	984
Hungary											
Population aged 6-11	910	956	1 073	1 016	816	812	924	1 000	851	744	735
Population aged 12-14	443	456	468	552	500	388	416	461	514	405	376
Population aged 15-17	455	440	458	494	560	454	380	435	485	496	376
Population aged 18-23	935	896	839	912	1 011	1 083	881	774	865	988	955
Moldova											
Population aged 6-11	265	246	356	473	492	427	418	444	490	526	432
Population aged 12-14	152	133	125	194	247	245	201	213	218	246	264
Population aged 15-17	135	157	130	144	223	242	225	197	215	223	250
Population aged 18-23	269	291	313	266	316	448	449	437	387	408	412
Poland											
Population aged 6-11	2 488	3 111	4 047	4 216	3 616	3 068	3 277	3 746	4 053	3 721	3 129
Population aged 12-14	1 438	1 147	1 637	2 057	2 130	1 727	1 500	1 661	1 900	2 051	1 815
Population aged 15-17	1 444	1 345	1 201	1 852	2 123	2 009	1 599	1 510	1 765	1 970	2 001
Population aged 18-23	2 873	2 867	2 518	2 585	3 703	4 186	3 825	3 154	3 057	3 545	3 905
Romania											
Population aged 6-11	1 735	1 785	2 100	2 174	1 810	2 174	2 367	2 349	2 140	2 068	1 660
Population aged 12-14	1 004	819	901	1 061	1 120	816	1 178	1 137	1 198	1 005	1 075
Population aged 15-17	986	951	799	964	1 109	1 039	864	1 244	1 118	1 173	969
Population aged 18-23	1 933	1 952	1 813	1 634	1 926	2 201	1 957	1 871	2 384	2 242	2 197
Russian Federation											
Population aged 6-11	10 761	10 534	14 235	15 894	15 062	12 035	11 609	12 669	13 845	14 547	11 278
Population aged 12-14	7 646	4 553	5 569	7 238	7 987	7 382	5 615	5 969	6 371	7 149	7 562
Population aged 15-17	5 904	7 260	4 092	6 345	7 648	7 712	6 630	5 471	6 257	6 686	7 510
Population aged 18-23	13 633	12 720	12 992	8 989	12 790	15 060	15 299	13 119	11 558	12 653	13 734
Slovakia											
Population aged 6-11	374	432	552	578	503	461	501	565	549	502	448
Population aged 12-14	180	188	218	284	268	251	224	255	284	272	249
Population aged 15-17	184	176	197	236	279	260	240	227	265	287	262
Population aged 18-23	346	363	359	394	488	548	510	471	460	537	564
Ukraine											
Population aged 6-11	4 073	3 463	4 301	4 954	5 037	4 396	4 254	4 367	4 473	4 510	3 704
Population aged 12-14	2 626	1 855	1 765	2 227	2 524	2 511	2 088	2 160	2 170	2 284	2 251
Population aged 15-17	1 827	2 659	1 639	1 919	2 406	2 494	2 322	2 041	2 199	2 203	2 298
Population aged 18-23	4 415	4 157	4 880	3 420	3 986	4 743	4 878	4 473	4 119	4 327	4 366

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
EUROPE										
45 882	44 320	45 039	44 423	42 718	40 764	39 249	38 708	38 863	38 924	Population aged 6-11
26 051	22 694	22 335	22 729	22 271	21 413	20 407	19 683	19 476	19 598	Population aged 12-14
29 298	24 533	22 315	22 656	22 837	22 095	21 167	20 220	19 692	19 655	Population aged 15-17
61 885	57 842	49 183	45 436	45 984	46 087	44 640	42 767	40 980	40 045	Population aged 18-23
EASTERN EUROPE										
17 687	16 605	17 289	17 061	15 831	14 197	12 938	12 501	12 553	12 469	Population aged 6-11
11 162	8 541	8 335	8 696	8 492	7 843	6 995	6 399	6 235	6 288	Population aged 12-14
13 811	9 775	8 166	8 494	8 707	8 268	7 511	6 708	6 282	6 244	Population aged 15-17
29 702	26 306	19 176	16 458	16 994	17 253	16 341	14 813	13 308	12 551	Population aged 18-23
Belarus										
605	543	540	528	495	442	396	373	367	361	Population aged 6-11
388	290	272	269	263	245	218	195	185	183	Population aged 12-14
469	341	272	272	267	258	234	207	189	184	Population aged 15-17
983	898	663	546	538	529	507	460	408	376	Population aged 18-23
Bulgaria										
411	394	401	375	339	303	278	267	262	251	Population aged 6-11
255	196	199	199	185	167	149	137	133	130	Population aged 12-14
298	227	188	201	194	176	158	142	133	131	Population aged 15-17
643	569	436	375	392	376	341	305	275	259	Population aged 18-23
Czech Republic										
589	543	570	559	529	493	462	446	447	453	Population aged 6-11
371	277	277	286	279	264	246	230	223	225	Population aged 12-14
387	347	262	287	288	276	259	241	229	226	Population aged 15-17
810	778	673	548	582	583	559	524	489	466	Population aged 18-23
Hungary										
645	580	562	542	526	512	496	483	478	481	Population aged 6-11
372	312	290	280	270	263	256	248	242	240	Population aged 12-14
376	357	296	288	277	268	261	254	246	241	Population aged 15-17
766	757	701	601	579	559	541	528	513	498	Population aged 18-23
Moldova										
313	259	246	252	249	227	198	179	173	173	Population aged 6-11
201	149	126	121	126	124	111	97	88	86	Population aged 12-14
244	172	135	121	121	125	118	104	91	85	Population aged 15-17
461	442	329	260	235	236	241	226	197	173	Population aged 18-23
Poland										
2 553	2 173	2 126	2 140	2 046	1 861	1 664	1 539	1 497	1 488	Population aged 6-11
1 539	1 236	1 064	1 068	1 068	1 016	917	819	762	746	Population aged 12-14
1 688	1 415	1 143	1 043	1 073	1 051	978	873	788	748	Population aged 15-17
3 872	3 292	2 742	2 244	2 081	2 118	2 066	1 912	1 707	1 548	Population aged 18-23
Romania										
1 340	1 289	1 231	1 164	1 073	976	902	863	840	810	Population aged 6-11
756	673	634	613	576	530	481	446	428	418	Population aged 12-14
1 010	663	659	620	598	556	508	462	434	421	Population aged 15-17
1 956	1 860	1 321	1 286	1 221	1 169	1 084	989	902	850	Population aged 18-23
Russian Federation										
8 128	8 141	8 848	8 758	8 041	7 128	6 527	6 451	6 611	6 599	Population aged 6-11
5 276	3 924	4 142	4 460	4 363	3 981	3 509	3 234	3 232	3 323	Population aged 12-14
6 993	4 479	3 846	4 323	4 483	4 238	3 798	3 372	3 210	3 274	Population aged 15-17
15 141	13 191	8 882	7 880	8 683	8 920	8 406	7 527	6 746	6 478	Population aged 18-23
Slovakia										
370	317	316	316	301	279	256	241	237	237	Population aged 6-11
223	179	156	160	157	150	138	127	120	119	Population aged 12-14
238	207	166	155	161	155	146	134	124	119	Population aged 15-17
520	472	405	331	314	321	309	290	266	248	Population aged 18-23
Ukraine										
2 733	2 367	2 450	2 428	2 231	1 975	1 759	1 658	1 640	1 615	Population aged 6-11
1 781	1 304	1 173	1 239	1 204	1 104	970	866	823	819	Population aged 12-14
2 106	1 567	1 198	1 183	1 243	1 164	1 049	920	838	816	Population aged 15-17
4 550	4 047	3 025	2 386	2 369	2 441	2 287	2 051	1 804	1 656	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)											
Population aged 6-11	6 987	8 000	7 787	7 706	8 483	8 642	7 933	7 042	6 991	7 376	7 439
Population aged 12-14	3 238	3 435	4 124	3 782	3 895	4 307	4 337	3 916	3 474	3 517	3 724
Population aged 15-17	3 172	3 275	3 658	4 158	3 740	4 052	4 413	4 195	3 741	3 421	3 605
Population aged 18-23	6 586	6 294	6 602	7 539	8 076	7 644	8 272	8 811	8 286	7 366	6 956
Channel Islands (10)											
Population aged 6-11	8	8	9	10	11	11	10	9	9	10	10
Population aged 12-14	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	5
Population aged 15-17	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	5	4	5
Population aged 18-23	8	8	9	10	12	12	13	14	14	11	10
Denmark											
Population aged 6-11	443	497	465	438	462	471	449	396	335	342	402
Population aged 12-14	181	223	253	226	219	234	236	224	197	164	177
Population aged 15-17	176	193	237	249	219	223	239	233	216	186	165
Population aged 18-23	350	348	390	475	487	443	454	479	468	433	375
Estonia											
Population aged 6-11	110	110	110	119	123	119	128	134	137	135	105
Population aged 12-14	62	54	49	58	61	62	59	66	67	63	67
Population aged 15-17	58	62	51	56	61	63	61	62	67	61	63
Population aged 18-23	117	121	116	109	122	135	136	126	128	119	117
Finland (11)											
Population aged 6-11	427	547	560	496	467	435	376	377	395	384	390
Population aged 12-14	193	202	292	269	244	234	217	182	193	200	190
Population aged 15-17	185	199	225	299	251	237	228	205	179	199	198
Population aged 18-23	386	372	389	471	542	494	460	448	399	369	399
Iceland											
Population aged 6-11	16	20	23	27	27	26	25	25	25	26	27
Population aged 12-14	7	8	10	12	13	14	13	13	13	13	13
Population aged 15-17	7	7	9	11	12	14	13	13	13	13	13
Population aged 18-23	14	14	15	18	22	25	26	27	25	25	26
Ireland											
Population aged 6-11	330	353	350	353	372	388	421	419	407	363	326
Population aged 12-14	155	163	172	169	174	189	202	209	207	204	179
Population aged 15-17	149	147	150	162	160	180	198	202	206	206	193
Population aged 18-23	256	233	214	249	271	310	341	361	345	368	394
Latvia											
Population aged 6-11	203	185	180	202	212	200	206	212	219	234	186
Population aged 12-14	109	101	88	97	104	108	98	108	104	104	118
Population aged 15-17	101	110	100	96	100	111	110	101	110	99	108
Population aged 18-23	204	207	208	203	196	222	238	227	221	204	196
Lithuania											
Population aged 6-11	285	258	290	329	356	335	326	321	329	336	303
Population aged 12-14	149	138	136	144	165	178	165	168	157	160	167
Population aged 15-17	147	143	144	130	146	172	175	164	164	152	160
Population aged 18-23	288	286	289	266	265	304	343	351	332	315	291
Norway (12)											
Population aged 6-11	297	362	371	366	372	392	386	334	308	332	366
Population aged 12-14	124	147	189	182	184	185	200	194	163	155	170
Population aged 15-17	121	129	165	194	179	186	190	201	184	157	161
Population aged 18-23	264	245	266	333	377	363	372	387	402	365	323
Sweden											
Population aged 6-11	656	737	670	628	663	694	683	608	579	656	721
Population aged 12-14	256	330	372	330	317	334	351	338	303	295	337
Population aged 15-17	247	278	368	372	320	322	344	345	331	299	308
Population aged 18-23	527	513	603	739	761	657	669	704	718	671	609
United Kingdom											
Population aged 6-11	4 203	4 915	4 752	4 730	5 408	5 560	4 914	4 198	4 240	4 551	4 592
Population aged 12-14	1 993	2 060	2 554	2 285	2 405	2 758	2 786	2 404	2 060	2 152	2 295
Population aged 15-17	1 973	2 000	2 199	2 581	2 282	2 533	2 844	2 658	2 259	2 040	2 227
Population aged 18-23	4 164	3 939	4 098	4 659	5 013	4 671	5 209	5 677	5 224	4 475	4 208

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)										
6 958	6 644	6 840	7 010	7 078	7 104	7 008	6 880	6 872	6 967	Population aged 6-11
3 781	3 460	3 344	3 480	3 537	3 579	3 589	3 531	3 465	3 473	Population aged 12-14
3 845	3 732	3 409	3 414	3 565	3 594	3 630	3 616	3 544	3 499	Population aged 15-17
7 532	7 860	7 550	7 014	7 062	7 315	7 390	7 450	7 406	7 269	Population aged 18-23
Channel Islands (10)										
10	10	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	Population aged 6-11
5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Population aged 12-14
5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	Population aged 15-17
10	11	10	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	Population aged 18-23
Denmark										
417	400	380	361	359	373	383	380	367	355	Population aged 6-11
208	209	201	191	181	182	189	194	192	185	Population aged 12-14
191	215	207	198	188	181	186	193	195	191	Population aged 15-17
346	395	433	420	402	381	370	380	394	397	Population aged 18-23
Estonia										
78	76	83	87	84	76	69	68	70	73	Population aged 6-11
49	38	38	42	43	42	38	34	34	35	Population aged 12-14
64	42	37	40	43	43	40	36	34	34	Population aged 15-17
127	120	84	74	80	86	85	80	72	67	Population aged 18-23
Finland (11)										
370	348	353	361	364	362	355	345	341	343	Population aged 6-11
200	183	175	179	183	184	182	178	173	172	Population aged 12-14
191	199	178	176	182	184	185	182	177	173	Population aged 15-17
395	391	394	360	357	368	372	372	367	357	Population aged 18-23
Iceland										
26	25	26	26	25	24	24	23	23	23	Population aged 6-11
14	13	12	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	Population aged 12-14
13	14	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	Population aged 15-17
26	27	27	25	25	26	26	24	24	24	Population aged 18-23
Ireland										
330	372	411	422	406	385	377	389	410	421	Population aged 6-11
166	170	191	210	214	204	193	190	198	208	Population aged 12-14
175	167	177	201	215	212	200	192	193	203	Population aged 15-17
396	364	343	366	410	435	427	405	390	394	Population aged 18-23
Latvia										
126	116	124	127	126	118	104	93	92	96	Population aged 6-11
87	59	59	62	63	63	58	51	46	46	Population aged 12-14
111	73	55	60	62	64	62	56	48	45	Population aged 15-17
217	210	141	111	119	124	126	122	109	96	Population aged 18-23
Lithuania										
239	191	180	184	184	173	156	141	136	138	Population aged 6-11
149	115	93	90	92	92	86	77	70	68	Population aged 12-14
165	135	103	89	90	93	90	82	74	68	Population aged 15-17
316	316	258	200	175	181	184	179	163	146	Population aged 18-23
Norway (12)										
374	358	351	350	357	371	380	379	374	372	Population aged 6-11
190	190	181	179	177	182	189	193	192	189	Population aged 12-14
181	194	188	180	180	180	187	193	195	193	Population aged 15-17
335	373	393	381	368	366	369	382	394	397	Population aged 18-23
Sweden										
619	585	632	656	680	696	684	665	667	687	Population aged 6-11
378	297	304	323	334	348	355	346	336	340	Population aged 12-14
361	366	286	319	332	343	356	357	345	340	Population aged 15-17
650	746	718	604	655	682	705	728	727	706	Population aged 18-23
United Kingdom										
4 359	4 154	4 282	4 418	4 475	4 508	4 460	4 381	4 376	4 442	Population aged 6-11
2 330	2 177	2 081	2 183	2 229	2 262	2 278	2 246	2 204	2 209	Population aged 12-14
2 383	2 316	2 156	2 129	2 251	2 273	2 304	2 304	2 261	2 232	Population aged 15-17
4 704	4 898	4 738	4 454	4 451	4 648	4 707	4 762	4 749	4 668	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)											
Population aged 6-11	11 407	12 178	12 644	12 768	13 495	13 819	13 672	12 899	11 135	9 957	9 283
Population aged 12-14	6 003	5 495	6 214	6 181	6 317	6 802	6 995	6 873	6 286	5 577	4 960
Population aged 15-17	6 041	5 785	5 518	6 310	6 074	6 458	6 999	6 985	6 727	6 105	5 324
Population aged 18-23	11 859	11 859	11 107	11 059	12 004	12 056	13 060	13 838	13 693	13 352	12 115
Albania											
Population aged 6-11	182	194	237	307	362	376	370	401	416	422	411
Population aged 12-14	86	91	97	121	157	182	178	188	201	184	204
Population aged 15-17	75	89	93	103	134	168	185	185	197	175	179
Population aged 18-23	134	153	178	186	212	273	339	365	382	323	312
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Population aged 6-11	354	396	485	505	510	465	431	400	420	323	273
Population aged 12-14	213	159	200	235	252	251	234	212	211	161	161
Population aged 15-17	198	198	153	213	244	249	247	223	218	161	158
Population aged 18-23	353	390	359	311	402	475	494	484	453	333	323
Croatia											
Population aged 6-11	368	420	460	422	385	359	363	375	384	358	314
Population aged 12-14	213	170	217	225	207	191	183	182	189	195	170
Population aged 15-17	219	197	173	227	222	199	189	182	184	196	183
Population aged 18-23	432	426	372	358	435	435	407	377	363	377	377
Greece											
Population aged 6-11	820	835	877	879	846	896	875	852	827	726	665
Population aged 12-14	480	385	433	429	429	422	471	434	455	435	373
Population aged 15-17	475	452	372	446	400	428	440	465	452	477	426
Population aged 18-23	895	928	842	746	779	789	847	894	938	981	987
Italy											
Population aged 6-11	4 759	4 970	4 906	4 817	5 305	5 518	5 344	4 683	3 585	3 402	3 344
Population aged 12-14	2 546	2 264	2 557	2 360	2 393	2 702	2 783	2 699	2 114	1 862	1 700
Population aged 15-17	2 411	2 467	2 272	2 545	2 295	2 487	2 788	2 807	2 509	2 067	1 781
Population aged 18-23	4 806	4 864	4 728	4 570	4 878	4 607	5 049	5 586	5 390	5 028	4 111
Malta											
Population aged 6-11	36	49	46	43	36	29	28	34	34	34	32
Population aged 12-14	19	17	18	21	20	17	14	16	17	18	17
Population aged 15-17	17	18	17	22	19	16	16	14	16	18	17
Population aged 18-23	32	30	27	29	38	32	36	31	29	33	36
Montenegro											
Population aged 6-11	56	58	68	73	69	66	62	62	63	64	59
Population aged 12-14	29	25	29	34	35	34	32	30	31	32	34
Population aged 15-17	27	28	23	31	35	34	34	30	30	32	33
Population aged 18-23	46	51	51	46	57	65	67	61	55	59	63
Portugal											
Population aged 6-11	950	957	1 017	999	1 004	1 031	1 006	984	856	704	649
Population aged 12-14	480	457	496	489	460	522	524	516	495	421	350
Population aged 15-17	487	461	454	485	453	486	547	508	513	466	398
Population aged 18-23	932	930	854	856	860	905	1 019	1 019	959	981	920
Serbia											
Population aged 6-11	649	794	941	866	792	803	839	879	907	923	832
Population aged 12-14	387	307	419	471	417	394	403	421	442	475	452
Population aged 15-17	410	360	324	455	464	397	399	409	430	468	464
Population aged 18-23	840	816	697	686	895	904	816	800	825	903	920
Slovenia											
Population aged 6-11	152	167	180	168	161	163	168	175	168	151	129
Population aged 12-14	79	73	84	90	80	82	82	85	90	84	77
Population aged 15-17	81	75	74	87	88	79	84	83	87	90	82
Population aged 18-23	163	157	147	151	176	173	173	170	169	177	178
Spain											
Population aged 6-11	2 922	3 146	3 216	3 473	3 813	3 903	3 975	3 846	3 265	2 646	2 379
Population aged 12-14	1 393	1 468	1 570	1 603	1 762	1 900	1 983	1 992	1 938	1 605	1 321
Population aged 15-17	1 562	1 361	1 484	1 599	1 618	1 811	1 965	1 978	1 991	1 851	1 498
Population aged 18-23	3 083	2 955	2 704	2 963	3 081	3 192	3 603	3 851	3 930	3 957	3 680
TFYR Macedonia (14)											
Population aged 6-11	155	187	206	208	203	202	202	200	203	196	187
Population aged 12-14	78	76	91	100	101	100	103	96	100	101	97
Population aged 15-17	78	77	75	94	100	100	101	97	95	100	100
Population aged 18-23	140	154	142	151	183	197	202	191	189	189	199

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)										
8 932	9 031	9 313	9 091	8 516	8 051	7 869	7 955	8 162	8 263	Population aged 6-11
4 716	4 466	4 568	4 705	4 547	4 246	4 027	3 950	4 009	4 120	Population aged 12-14
4 899	4 674	4 487	4 666	4 714	4 462	4 169	4 008	3 989	4 082	Population aged 15-17
10 925	10 050	9 479	9 208	9 519	9 532	9 029	8 480	8 186	8 174	Population aged 18-23
Albania										
336	303	298	298	292	280	260	244	237	232	Population aged 6-11
189	163	149	149	148	145	138	128	121	118	Population aged 12-14
195	178	154	146	148	146	142	133	123	118	Population aged 15-17
342	372	342	299	286	287	283	274	256	238	Population aged 18-23
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
293	262	214	200	198	192	181	167	155	149	Population aged 6-11
145	151	127	104	100	99	96	90	83	77	Population aged 12-14
165	143	147	116	100	100	98	94	87	80	Population aged 15-17
323	324	292	284	228	202	199	194	186	172	Population aged 18-23
Croatia										
295	262	245	247	244	236	225	215	212	214	Population aged 6-11
159	148	127	122	124	122	117	112	107	106	Population aged 12-14
166	156	141	123	123	124	120	115	110	106	Population aged 15-17
368	334	308	276	246	245	246	239	229	218	Population aged 18-23
Greece										
634	624	627	618	591	566	555	558	568	577	Population aged 6-11
332	318	313	317	310	296	283	279	281	287	Population aged 12-14
351	328	319	317	319	308	293	284	282	286	Population aged 15-17
843	721	675	658	657	657	634	607	589	588	Population aged 18-23
Italy										
3 257	3 270	3 309	3 104	2 868	2 797	2 826	2 885	2 933	2 931	Population aged 6-11
1 696	1 618	1 656	1 670	1 542	1 431	1 408	1 424	1 455	1 480	Population aged 12-14
1 691	1 699	1 628	1 685	1 651	1 502	1 424	1 426	1 450	1 481	Population aged 15-17
3 600	3 505	3 472	3 377	3 463	3 358	3 087	2 951	2 955	3 006	Population aged 18-23
Malta										
30	25	24	25	26	26	25	24	23	23	Population aged 6-11
16	15	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	12	Population aged 12-14
17	16	14	12	12	13	13	13	12	12	Population aged 15-17
36	34	32	28	25	26	27	27	26	25	Population aged 18-23
Montenegro										
47	46	47	47	46	44	41	41	41	40	Population aged 6-11
25	23	23	24	24	23	22	21	20	20	Population aged 12-14
30	23	23	23	24	24	22	21	20	20	Population aged 15-17
59	55	45	46	46	47	47	45	42	41	Population aged 18-23
Portugal										
652	665	670	650	615	581	564	564	571	573	Population aged 6-11
332	332	336	338	325	307	290	282	284	288	Population aged 12-14
347	337	338	340	336	319	301	287	284	287	Population aged 15-17
824	722	691	686	686	675	642	606	581	575	Population aged 18-23
Serbia										
715	706	742	755	731	687	654	643	646	645	Population aged 6-11
398	349	355	373	378	363	341	325	321	324	Population aged 12-14
423	378	343	363	377	374	354	333	322	322	Population aged 15-17
887	835	745	693	728	752	743	703	663	644	Population aged 18-23
Slovenia										
113	107	107	106	100	92	86	84	84	84	Population aged 6-11
63	56	53	54	53	50	46	43	42	42	Population aged 12-14
73	59	55	53	54	52	48	44	42	42	Population aged 15-17
165	144	119	111	109	109	105	97	90	86	Population aged 18-23
Spain										
2 388	2 608	2 887	2 909	2 677	2 429	2 338	2 423	2 588	2 694	Population aged 6-11
1 262	1 208	1 340	1 473	1 466	1 333	1 213	1 177	1 230	1 317	Population aged 12-14
1 341	1 264	1 247	1 414	1 501	1 436	1 289	1 198	1 200	1 276	Population aged 15-17
3 272	2 807	2 577	2 596	2 901	3 040	2 890	2 614	2 453	2 473	Population aged 18-23
TFYR Macedonia (14)										
164	145	133	125	121	116	108	101	96	93	Population aged 6-11
94	79	72	66	62	61	57	53	50	48	Population aged 12-14
95	90	75	69	64	61	59	56	52	49	Population aged 15-17
197	188	173	147	135	125	120	116	109	101	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WESTERN EUROPE (15)											
Population aged 6-11	12 728	13 102	14 202	15 060	16 322	16 391	14 175	12 266	12 422	13 116	12 687
Population aged 12-14	6 785	6 236	6 744	7 227	7 586	8 407	8 244	6 961	6 210	6 426	6 673
Population aged 15-17	6 240	6 769	6 294	7 097	7 471	7 960	8 552	7 902	6 581	6 276	6 658
Population aged 18-23	12 354	12 729	13 398	13 165	14 330	15 325	16 319	17 109	15 821	13 598	12 928
Austria											
Population aged 6-11	660	630	578	648	749	759	640	532	541	564	564
Population aged 12-14	292	334	308	288	331	388	381	314	264	287	280
Population aged 15-17	274	305	336	295	304	360	397	365	296	270	293
Population aged 18-23	570	545	611	642	602	637	739	796	740	625	562
Belgium											
Population aged 6-11	650	774	852	891	940	904	814	747	718	719	729
Population aged 12-14	350	314	410	426	454	485	446	406	369	363	362
Population aged 15-17	369	336	334	439	433	478	476	429	390	364	365
Population aged 18-23	771	731	664	722	871	901	956	943	851	781	739
France											
Population aged 6-11	3 216	4 293	4 911	4 939	5 055	5 066	4 981	4 634	4 584	4 605	4 376
Population aged 12-14	1 738	1 538	2 348	2 497	2 492	2 584	2 517	2 577	2 336	2 313	2 314
Population aged 15-17	1 858	1 662	1 737	2 597	2 509	2 545	2 580	2 561	2 514	2 263	2 329
Population aged 18-23	3 830	3 670	3 325	3 908	5 065	5 069	5 102	5 163	5 143	4 843	4 559
Germany											
Population aged 6-11	6 676	5 551	5 966	6 658	7 510	7 557	5 859	4 757	5 040	5 568	5 255
Population aged 12-14	3 726	3 290	2 706	3 064	3 335	3 896	3 835	2 740	2 450	2 662	2 870
Population aged 15-17	3 045	3 763	3 047	2 736	3 283	3 564	4 019	3 518	2 505	2 581	2 840
Population aged 18-23	5 776	6 393	7 290	6 079	5 759	6 774	7 445	8 017	6 989	5 519	5 413
Luxembourg											
Population aged 6-11	24	23	26	30	31	30	28	25	26	29	33
Population aged 12-14	12	12	12	14	15	16	16	13	13	14	15
Population aged 15-17	14	12	12	13	15	16	17	15	13	14	15
Population aged 18-23	29	26	25	26	28	33	34	35	32	30	30
Netherlands											
Population aged 6-11	1 066	1 333	1 373	1 355	1 440	1 467	1 331	1 119	1 057	1 125	1 197
Population aged 12-14	489	521	703	668	685	735	748	658	552	538	578
Population aged 15-17	487	496	573	727	658	711	756	726	621	539	560
Population aged 18-23	963	955	990	1 200	1 417	1 357	1 465	1 527	1 461	1 257	1 122
Switzerland											
Population aged 6-11	434	495	493	535	592	603	518	448	451	502	529
Population aged 12-14	177	224	255	268	272	301	298	251	225	248	252
Population aged 15-17	192	194	254	289	267	283	306	285	241	244	253
Population aged 18-23	411	406	490	584	584	549	573	623	600	541	499
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN											
Population aged 6-11	24 778	28 925	35 088	41 055	47 398	52 043	55 895	60 206	63 962	65 692	66 311
Population aged 12-14	11 072	12 349	14 510	17 718	20 529	23 906	25 894	27 832	30 005	31 918	32 603
Population aged 15-17	10 184	11 451	12 925	15 486	18 750	21 566	24 679	26 281	28 318	30 522	32 107
Population aged 18-23	18 638	20 279	22 633	25 774	31 026	37 199	42 883	48 193	51 510	55 763	60 057
CARIBBEAN (16)											
Population aged 6-11	2 587	2 782	3 195	3 526	4 167	4 468	4 432	4 188	4 321	4 612	4 576
Population aged 12-14	1 156	1 269	1 365	1 566	1 720	2 098	2 186	2 187	2 019	2 161	2 289
Population aged 15-17	1 046	1 164	1 261	1 361	1 590	1 796	2 139	2 152	2 088	1 998	2 227
Population aged 18-23	1 833	2 005	2 193	2 358	2 607	3 036	3 463	4 020	4 050	3 945	3 838
Aruba											
Population aged 6-11	6	7	8	9	9	8	6	6	6	8	8
Population aged 12-14	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Population aged 15-17	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Population aged 18-23	4	5	5	6	6	8	8	8	5	7	6
Bahamas											
Population aged 6-11	12	13	17	23	30	32	33	32	34	34	36
Population aged 12-14	5	6	7	8	12	14	16	17	15	17	17
Population aged 15-17	5	5	6	7	9	12	16	16	17	16	18
Population aged 18-23	8	9	11	14	16	20	27	32	32	33	32
Barbados											
Population aged 6-11	26	30	34	37	38	32	31	27	26	26	25
Population aged 12-14	13	12	15	16	18	19	16	16	13	13	13
Population aged 15-17	12	12	13	15	16	17	17	16	15	12	13
Population aged 18-23	21	22	20	21	26	30	32	33	31	29	25

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
WESTERN EUROPE (15)										
12 305	12 039	11 597	11 260	11 292	11 413	11 435	11 372	11 276	11 225	Population aged 6-11
6 391	6 228	6 088	5 848	5 694	5 745	5 796	5 804	5 767	5 718	Population aged 12-14
6 743	6 351	6 253	6 083	5 851	5 772	5 857	5 888	5 877	5 830	Population aged 15-17
13 726	13 626	12 977	12 755	12 408	11 988	11 879	12 023	12 080	12 051	Population aged 18-23
Austria										
538	500	483	477	484	490	487	480	478	485	Population aged 6-11
292	270	252	244	241	246	249	247	243	242	Population aged 12-14
287	294	263	251	246	246	251	251	248	245	Population aged 15-17
612	609	596	543	519	510	511	520	520	514	Population aged 18-23
Belgium										
718	693	678	667	665	666	663	654	645	641	Population aged 6-11
376	359	351	342	337	337	337	336	331	326	Population aged 12-14
373	376	356	350	342	339	340	340	337	332	Population aged 15-17
755	760	757	724	710	695	690	691	690	684	Population aged 18-23
France										
4 415	4 607	4 617	4 465	4 386	4 367	4 373	4 414	4 433	4 393	Population aged 6-11
2 210	2 250	2 354	2 338	2 252	2 227	2 215	2 220	2 245	2 252	Population aged 12-14
2 325	2 220	2 314	2 390	2 331	2 254	2 247	2 238	2 252	2 275	Population aged 15-17
4 695	4 629	4 494	4 674	4 786	4 666	4 539	4 516	4 505	4 537	Population aged 18-23
Germany										
4 879	4 534	4 213	4 127	4 209	4 258	4 203	4 093	4 011	4 020	Population aged 6-11
2 607	2 469	2 265	2 116	2 087	2 140	2 156	2 125	2 065	2 027	Population aged 12-14
2 875	2 548	2 443	2 229	2 127	2 139	2 193	2 186	2 140	2 083	Population aged 15-17
5 933	5 819	5 282	5 007	4 619	4 441	4 476	4 565	4 545	4 450	Population aged 18-23
Luxembourg										
35	35	35	36	39	43	46	48	49	50	Population aged 6-11
17	18	18	18	18	20	22	24	25	25	Population aged 12-14
16	18	19	18	19	20	21	23	25	25	Population aged 15-17
32	36	40	41	40	41	43	47	50	53	Population aged 18-23
Netherlands										
1 199	1 197	1 125	1 039	1 035	1 083	1 140	1 160	1 139	1 105	Population aged 6-11
607	594	605	557	524	526	553	582	589	576	Population aged 12-14
597	606	595	600	548	528	543	574	596	594	Population aged 15-17
1 160	1 196	1 209	1 214	1 219	1 129	1 096	1 129	1 189	1 228	Population aged 18-23
Switzerland										
518	469	443	445	471	501	517	518	515	526	Population aged 6-11
279	265	241	230	232	247	262	269	268	267	Population aged 12-14
268	287	262	241	236	244	260	272	276	274	Population aged 15-17
535	572	594	548	511	502	520	551	574	580	Population aged 18-23
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN										
66 424	66 545	66 244	65 320	63 887	62 442	60 921	58 999	57 197	55 593	Population aged 6-11
32 733	32 957	33 093	32 921	32 440	31 680	30 995	30 232	29 223	28 369	Population aged 12-14
32 100	32 609	32 803	32 874	32 569	31 977	31 203	30 528	29 685	28 677	Population aged 15-17
62 010	63 020	64 139	64 650	64 713	64 066	62 852	61 386	60 013	58 280	Population aged 18-23
CARIBBEAN (16)										
4 596	4 538	4 463	4 440	4 421	4 342	4 207	4 048	3 900	3 772	Population aged 6-11
2 288	2 260	2 234	2 195	2 196	2 184	2 143	2 072	1 992	1 920	Population aged 12-14
2 270	2 242	2 217	2 191	2 162	2 169	2 146	2 093	2 016	1 938	Population aged 15-17
4 239	4 382	4 342	4 302	4 253	4 214	4 221	4 171	4 062	3 910	Population aged 18-23
Aruba										
9	9	9	8	7	7	8	8	7	7	Population aged 6-11
4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	Population aged 12-14
4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	Population aged 15-17
8	8	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	8	Population aged 18-23
Bahamas										
37	34	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	31	Population aged 6-11
18	19	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	Population aged 12-14
17	19	18	17	17	17	17	16	16	16	Population aged 15-17
35	34	37	36	33	33	33	33	33	32	Population aged 18-23
Barbados										
22	21	19	19	18	17	17	16	16	16	Population aged 6-11
12	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	Population aged 12-14
13	12	11	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	Population aged 15-17
26	25	23	21	20	19	18	17	17	16	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Cuba											
Population aged 6-11	841	883	998	1 025	1 312	1 471	1 386	1 012	884	1 027	915
Population aged 12-14	388	421	434	509	478	692	719	678	461	449	522
Population aged 15-17	351	401	424	443	504	516	736	691	608	424	501
Population aged 18-23	629	704	791	814	875	956	1 085	1 382	1 354	1 119	821
Dominican Republic											
Population aged 6-11	416	478	581	719	849	942	1 005	1 046	1 084	1 129	1 194
Population aged 12-14	179	205	233	287	357	421	464	495	514	534	556
Population aged 15-17	161	181	209	244	305	375	431	468	494	511	532
Population aged 18-23	272	311	350	402	476	596	729	835	906	954	989
Grenada											
Population aged 6-11	13	14	16	19	21	15	14	14	14	16	15
Population aged 12-14	5	5	6	7	9	9	7	7	6	7	9
Population aged 15-17	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	7	6	6	7
Population aged 18-23	7	8	8	8	9	11	11	14	10	11	12
Guadeloupe											
Population aged 6-11	29	37	46	52	54	57	47	44	41	41	42
Population aged 12-14	13	13	19	23	25	27	26	23	22	20	21
Population aged 15-17	12	12	15	21	23	24	25	25	25	19	20
Population aged 18-23	21	23	24	31	36	32	40	42	45	42	33
Haiti											
Population aged 6-11	489	501	577	669	755	820	863	979	1 198	1 318	1 346
Population aged 12-14	222	241	241	289	329	374	405	420	482	605	647
Population aged 15-17	201	225	237	246	302	337	379	402	427	515	628
Population aged 18-23	346	387	432	451	486	579	648	724	766	834	1 025
Jamaica											
Population aged 6-11	193	210	247	281	352	376	349	338	335	332	348
Population aged 12-14	89	95	100	108	140	176	170	175	160	161	162
Population aged 15-17	88	91	90	106	106	152	155	171	155	150	156
Population aged 18-23	152	166	157	170	162	200	255	303	284	285	265
Martinique											
Population aged 6-11	29	35	47	54	53	55	42	38	34	37	37
Population aged 12-14	14	15	18	23	24	28	25	21	18	17	19
Population aged 15-17	13	15	16	20	22	26	26	23	21	15	19
Population aged 18-23	23	25	29	26	34	34	42	42	42	35	28
Netherlands Antilles											
Population aged 6-11	14	17	21	24	24	22	22	21	20	20	19
Population aged 12-14	6	7	9	11	13	12	11	10	9	9	8
Population aged 15-17	6	6	7	10	11	12	12	11	9	8	8
Population aged 18-23	12	11	12	15	19	22	22	19	17	17	13
Puerto Rico											
Population aged 6-11	366	375	395	391	409	395	398	401	390	366	369
Population aged 12-14	158	171	189	184	198	198	204	207	205	195	183
Population aged 15-17	137	145	161	154	182	199	207	208	200	204	189
Population aged 18-23	241	231	231	259	302	365	352	361	359	376	366
Saint Lucia											
Population aged 6-11	13	14	15	18	21	21	21	21	20	21	20
Population aged 12-14	6	6	6	7	8	9	10	10	9	10	10
Population aged 15-17	5	5	6	6	6	8	9	9	9	9	10
Population aged 18-23	10	10	9	9	9	12	14	15	16	17	17
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines											
Population aged 6-11	12	14	15	17	18	18	18	17	17	18	16
Population aged 12-14	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
Population aged 15-17	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Population aged 18-23	6	7	8	8	10	11	13	14	13	14	15
Trinidad and Tobago											
Population aged 6-11	95	116	138	146	177	153	144	148	174	178	143
Population aged 12-14	37	48	60	63	76	85	74	72	72	90	88
Population aged 15-17	33	40	51	58	68	75	81	70	70	77	92
Population aged 18-23	61	66	84	97	111	124	145	154	132	137	155
United States Virgin Islands											
Population aged 6-11	4	4	5	7	9	12	14	12	12	11	12
Population aged 12-14	2	2	2	3	4	6	8	7	6	6	6
Population aged 15-17	1	2	2	3	3	5	7	7	6	5	6
Population aged 18-23	2	2	3	6	7	7	9	11	10	9	8

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
880	807	709	654	640	622	586	542	508	484	Cuba
477	427	395	340	323	315	308	287	265	249	Population aged 6-11
514	445	406	373	324	318	310	298	275	255	Population aged 12-14
915	976	861	791	720	639	624	608	581	537	Population aged 15-17
1 257	1 304	1 326	1 334	1 339	1 326	1 288	1 236	1 185	1 138	Population aged 18-23
592	622	646	654	659	661	654	633	607	581	Dominican Republic
558	596	622	641	646	650	650	637	613	587	Population aged 6-11
1 031	1 088	1 160	1 213	1 247	1 258	1 265	1 262	1 234	1 186	Population aged 12-14
										Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
15	13	11	11	11	11	10	8	7	7	Grenada
8	7	6	5	5	6	5	5	4	3	Population aged 6-11
8	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	Population aged 12-14
12	15	14	12	11	9	10	10	9	8	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
43	42	41	38	36	35	34	33	32	31	Guadeloupe
21	22	21	20	19	18	17	17	17	16	Population aged 6-11
20	20	21	19	19	18	17	16	16	16	Population aged 12-14
34	34	35	35	33	32	29	28	27	26	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
1 389	1 422	1 457	1 490	1 496	1 479	1 461	1 443	1 420	1 389	Haiti
658	684	697	719	736	738	728	721	712	701	Population aged 6-11
643	656	682	695	719	731	728	717	711	701	Population aged 12-14
1 213	1 247	1 279	1 326	1 359	1 404	1 426	1 420	1 403	1 389	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
342	330	315	302	294	282	264	245	226	211	Jamaica
175	167	164	154	149	145	139	130	120	111	Population aged 6-11
164	172	162	159	149	146	140	133	124	114	Population aged 12-14
296	315	324	308	298	281	274	264	248	230	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
34	33	30	27	26	25	24	22	20	18	Martinique
18	17	17	15	14	13	13	12	11	10	Population aged 6-11
19	17	16	16	14	13	13	12	11	10	Population aged 12-14
33	33	31	29	27	24	22	21	20	18	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
17	16	15	14	14	12	11	10	10	10	Netherlands Antilles
9	8	8	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	Population aged 6-11
8	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	5	Population aged 12-14
14	13	12	10	10	11	12	11	10	9	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
360	326	314	322	324	321	313	299	288	285	Puerto Rico
186	179	159	158	162	162	160	156	149	143	Population aged 6-11
182	185	173	155	159	162	161	159	153	146	Population aged 12-14
368	364	366	339	312	318	323	321	316	304	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
18	17	18	19	18	17	16	16	16	16	Saint Lucia
10	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	Population aged 6-11
10	9	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	Population aged 12-14
20	20	18	17	18	18	18	17	16	16	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
14	13	14	13	12	11	9	9	8	7	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
7	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	Population aged 6-11
8	7	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	Population aged 12-14
15	15	12	11	11	11	10	9	8	7	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
115	109	113	117	114	105	98	93	91	90	Trinidad and Tobago
68	56	54	57	58	56	52	48	46	45	Population aged 6-11
81	61	54	54	57	58	54	50	47	45	Population aged 12-14
178	153	117	105	106	111	111	104	96	90	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23
11	9	9	8	8	8	7	6	5	5	United States Virgin Islands
6	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Population aged 6-11
6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	Population aged 12-14
11	11	11	9	8	8	7	7	7	6	Population aged 15-17
										Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
CENTRAL AMERICA											
Population aged 6-11	5 830	6 879	8 632	10 473	12 104	14 001	16 290	17 403	17 632	18 089	18 988
Population aged 12-14	2 479	2 931	3 408	4 389	5 246	6 020	6 970	8 117	8 496	8 640	8 918
Population aged 15-17	2 359	2 565	3 089	3 675	4 704	5 451	6 259	7 183	8 153	8 366	8 593
Population aged 18-23	4 210	4 589	5 128	6 089	7 389	9 186	10 624	11 920	13 759	15 581	16 221
Belize											
Population aged 6-11	9	11	15	20	22	24	26	29	32	35	38
Population aged 12-14	4	5	6	8	10	11	12	13	14	16	17
Population aged 15-17	4	4	5	6	8	11	11	12	13	15	17
Population aged 18-23	8	8	9	10	13	16	17	19	22	26	30
Costa Rica											
Population aged 6-11	133	165	221	276	332	344	335	366	427	489	511
Population aged 12-14	58	67	83	114	139	171	177	166	188	220	258
Population aged 15-17	53	61	72	94	125	150	176	176	171	205	244
Population aged 18-23	98	106	123	147	194	253	314	356	352	362	441
El Salvador											
Population aged 6-11	299	362	435	521	626	717	794	853	828	813	869
Population aged 12-14	133	147	182	217	268	309	352	375	420	399	401
Population aged 15-17	126	135	156	195	235	279	313	335	376	417	387
Population aged 18-23	221	244	266	314	396	456	516	519	606	737	795
Guatemala											
Population aged 6-11	488	596	712	791	897	1 033	1 188	1 374	1 561	1 704	1 903
Population aged 12-14	218	239	300	353	388	445	506	585	677	770	831
Population aged 15-17	208	221	254	319	363	399	457	523	607	696	780
Population aged 18-23	368	405	436	509	624	700	754	862	988	1 141	1 313
Honduras											
Population aged 6-11	222	263	335	408	474	558	637	737	854	954	1 043
Population aged 12-14	100	111	132	171	200	235	280	315	368	424	467
Population aged 15-17	93	103	117	145	179	209	249	292	328	383	432
Population aged 18-23	160	185	206	237	282	350	416	494	572	644	741
Mexico											
Population aged 6-11	4 340	5 086	6 427	7 861	9 074	10 548	12 410	13 051	12 849	12 940	13 408
Population aged 12-14	1 821	2 194	2 509	3 280	3 941	4 513	5 255	6 215	6 343	6 274	6 376
Population aged 15-17	1 741	1 891	2 309	2 707	3 529	4 092	4 703	5 442	6 205	6 155	6 190
Population aged 18-23	3 121	3 378	3 792	4 524	5 460	6 889	7 997	8 987	10 444	11 791	11 940
Nicaragua											
Population aged 6-11	209	243	308	382	428	488	583	671	750	800	849
Population aged 12-14	91	104	120	156	193	211	242	288	326	372	388
Population aged 15-17	85	93	108	129	168	198	216	251	293	334	373
Population aged 18-23	144	164	182	211	258	330	381	415	475	562	639
Panama											
Population aged 6-11	129	152	180	213	252	289	317	322	330	353	368
Population aged 12-14	54	65	77	90	107	126	146	159	159	165	179
Population aged 15-17	50	57	69	81	95	113	134	152	160	160	170
Population aged 18-23	89	98	115	138	161	192	228	268	301	318	322
SOUTH AMERICA (17)											
Population aged 6-11	16 361	19 264	23 261	27 056	31 127	33 574	35 173	38 615	42 010	42 991	42 747
Population aged 12-14	7 437	8 149	9 737	11 763	13 563	15 788	16 738	17 529	19 490	21 117	21 397
Population aged 15-17	6 779	7 721	8 575	10 450	12 456	14 319	16 281	16 946	18 077	20 157	21 288
Population aged 18-23	12 595	13 685	15 312	17 326	21 031	24 977	28 795	32 253	33 701	36 238	39 998
Argentina											
Population aged 6-11	1 992	2 245	2 502	2 663	2 763	2 898	3 203	3 816	3 988	4 016	4 158
Population aged 12-14	939	1 014	1 140	1 269	1 340	1 399	1 446	1 614	1 981	1 969	2 015
Population aged 15-17	938	976	1 062	1 198	1 310	1 379	1 402	1 503	1 739	2 038	1 950
Population aged 18-23	1 899	1 931	1 985	2 169	2 435	2 679	2 690	2 830	3 052	3 569	3 982
Bolivia											
Population aged 6-11	404	462	527	597	670	757	875	953	1 036	1 155	1 299
Population aged 12-14	185	197	230	261	297	332	375	435	466	511	570
Population aged 15-17	170	186	203	239	269	306	344	389	445	473	526
Population aged 18-23	309	328	357	397	464	526	600	663	760	857	925
Brazil											
Population aged 6-11	8 175	9 641	11 799	13 850	16 085	17 075	17 680	19 486	21 550	21 454	20 197
Population aged 12-14	3 785	4 048	4 888	5 977	6 943	8 190	8 476	8 829	9 825	10 929	10 631
Population aged 15-17	3 318	3 942	4 247	5 283	6 358	7 364	8 420	8 532	9 118	10 249	10 975
Population aged 18-23	6 162	6 781	7 761	8 646	10 676	12 763	14 908	16 647	17 026	18 321	20 528

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
CENTRAL AMERICA										
18 839	18 546	18 231	17 842	17 286	16 847	16 495	15 963	15 285	14 613	Population aged 6-11
9 241	9 253	9 166	9 003	8 818	8 505	8 319	8 142	7 862	7 516	Population aged 12-14
8 602	9 229	9 087	9 012	8 822	8 605	8 303	8 151	7 942	7 627	Population aged 15-17
15 840	16 722	17 784	17 670	17 465	17 088	16 613	16 075	15 753	15 311	Population aged 18-23
Belize										
41	43	43	43	43	42	41	39	38	38	Population aged 6-11
19	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	19	Population aged 12-14
18	20	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	Population aged 15-17
34	36	40	42	42	42	43	42	41	39	Population aged 18-23
Costa Rica										
495	479	478	475	463	459	455	449	443	438	Population aged 6-11
260	248	240	242	239	232	231	229	226	223	Population aged 12-14
269	256	246	241	244	238	233	233	230	227	Population aged 15-17
509	538	516	496	489	491	480	472	470	465	Population aged 18-23
El Salvador										
912	917	905	895	887	880	864	841	813	781	Population aged 6-11
428	450	451	447	442	439	435	427	415	401	Population aged 12-14
399	431	447	445	441	436	434	429	419	406	Population aged 15-17
737	773	836	873	871	863	855	849	838	818	Population aged 18-23
Guatemala										
2 119	2 333	2 523	2 660	2 746	2 775	2 755	2 698	2 614	2 511	Population aged 6-11
948	1 054	1 173	1 262	1 330	1 370	1 382	1 370	1 340	1 296	Population aged 12-14
854	984	1 093	1 207	1 285	1 343	1 372	1 374	1 354	1 319	Population aged 15-17
1 488	1 680	1 954	2 180	2 395	2 549	2 660	2 713	2 714	2 674	Population aged 18-23
Honduras										
1 091	1 099	1 126	1 152	1 156	1 135	1 096	1 047	990	957	Population aged 6-11
518	539	544	561	573	574	562	542	518	487	Population aged 12-14
478	525	538	545	563	571	567	552	529	503	Population aged 15-17
843	949	1 039	1 065	1 084	1 117	1 131	1 121	1 089	1 045	Population aged 18-23
Mexico										
12 951	12 472	11 946	11 396	10 779	10 371	10 132	9 776	9 316	8 862	Population aged 6-11
6 467	6 340	6 146	5 869	5 610	5 271	5 104	4 987	4 797	4 564	Population aged 12-14
6 020	6 417	6 151	5 969	5 673	5 400	5 090	4 974	4 838	4 622	Population aged 15-17
11 190	11 652	12 241	11 865	11 439	10 862	10 283	9 735	9 491	9 198	Population aged 18-23
Nicaragua										
842	795	798	811	802	774	741	710	679	648	Population aged 6-11
418	406	386	394	399	393	378	362	346	331	Population aged 12-14
383	408	390	377	389	390	380	364	348	333	Population aged 15-17
697	731	781	749	732	752	751	731	698	667	Population aged 18-23
Panama										
387	407	413	411	410	411	409	402	391	378	Population aged 6-11
183	196	205	206	205	205	206	204	201	195	Population aged 12-14
182	187	200	206	206	205	205	206	203	199	Population aged 15-17
343	363	377	401	412	412	410	411	411	406	Population aged 18-23
SOUTH AMERICA (17)										
42 989	43 462	43 549	43 038	42 180	41 252	40 219	38 989	38 012	37 209	Population aged 6-11
21 205	21 443	21 692	21 724	21 426	20 990	20 533	20 018	19 369	18 932	Population aged 12-14
21 229	21 138	21 499	21 671	21 584	21 202	20 754	20 285	19 727	19 113	Population aged 15-17
41 931	41 915	42 013	42 678	42 995	42 764	42 018	41 140	40 198	39 059	Population aged 18-23
Argentina										
4 140	4 029	4 073	4 143	4 100	3 992	3 860	3 722	3 681	3 673	Population aged 6-11
2 077	2 069	1 997	2 049	2 072	2 047	1 990	1 925	1 849	1 844	Population aged 12-14
2 040	2 084	2 046	1 998	2 069	2 068	2 027	1 964	1 896	1 838	Population aged 15-17
3 910	4 085	4 154	4 068	4 022	4 133	4 125	4 041	3 916	3 777	Population aged 18-23
Bolivia										
1 374	1 425	1 452	1 448	1 432	1 401	1 360	1 309	1 253	1 199	Population aged 6-11
649	674	706	714	714	705	689	669	643	615	Population aged 12-14
592	660	676	707	707	705	693	676	654	627	Population aged 15-17
1 033	1 169	1 285	1 330	1 380	1 384	1 378	1 354	1 320	1 275	Population aged 18-23
Brazil										
20 450	21 364	21 575	21 060	20 379	19 865	19 405	18 826	18 403	18 073	Population aged 6-11
9 954	10 278	10 714	10 776	10 471	10 139	9 897	9 674	9 357	9 181	Population aged 12-14
10 314	9 901	10 458	10 768	10 668	10 305	10 010	9 789	9 543	9 246	Population aged 15-17
21 530	20 316	19 840	20 834	21 370	21 116	20 434	19 871	19 432	18 914	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Chile											
Population aged 6-11	846	971	1 109	1 342	1 555	1 552	1 504	1 424	1 512	1 711	1 793
Population aged 12-14	360	430	485	555	682	787	761	755	693	772	867
Population aged 15-17	350	375	452	506	596	725	790	746	736	704	815
Population aged 18-23	655	686	758	896	1 013	1 203	1 444	1 542	1 485	1 457	1 444
Colombia											
Population aged 6-11	1 908	2 360	2 951	3 454	3 986	4 451	4 484	4 691	4 980	5 180	5 441
Population aged 12-14	829	944	1 190	1 492	1 722	2 005	2 246	2 195	2 366	2 482	2 586
Population aged 15-17	766	856	1 012	1 294	1 581	1 811	2 095	2 251	2 204	2 415	2 510
Population aged 18-23	1 355	1 489	1 673	2 013	2 569	3 114	3 603	4 150	4 367	4 380	4 760
Ecuador											
Population aged 6-11	493	565	720	861	993	1 151	1 306	1 461	1 586	1 653	1 676
Population aged 12-14	218	245	280	370	430	500	581	657	736	796	822
Population aged 15-17	200	226	255	306	398	453	529	610	686	759	793
Population aged 18-23	350	398	450	511	630	795	914	1 067	1 226	1 367	1 440
French Guiana											
Population aged 6-11	3	4	5	6	7	9	10	12	16	18	23
Population aged 12-14	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	9
Population aged 15-17	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	7	9
Population aged 18-23	3	2	2	4	5	6	8	10	12	13	15
Guyana											
Population aged 6-11	60	77	102	115	133	131	125	116	111	97	87
Population aged 12-14	25	30	39	51	59	61	62	58	53	53	43
Population aged 15-17	24	25	32	43	51	55	60	56	52	52	48
Population aged 18-23	45	47	50	64	76	88	101	101	94	98	94
Paraguay											
Population aged 6-11	263	297	353	399	443	491	515	574	686	767	809
Population aged 12-14	112	123	142	173	194	217	244	252	288	349	384
Population aged 15-17	93	109	121	145	175	195	220	246	260	308	367
Population aged 18-23	165	168	196	223	274	330	373	433	479	519	621
Peru											
Population aged 6-11	1 153	1 321	1 578	1 866	2 197	2 502	2 780	3 078	3 242	3 378	3 592
Population aged 12-14	521	572	661	796	935	1 112	1 256	1 391	1 546	1 594	1 668
Population aged 15-17	482	534	594	702	845	994	1 169	1 303	1 439	1 562	1 594
Population aged 18-23	830	951	1 055	1 189	1 413	1 696	2 003	2 331	2 589	2 834	3 019
Suriname											
Population aged 6-11	30	38	50	61	73	73	60	54	58	59	54
Population aged 12-14	14	15	19	24	31	32	30	28	24	29	29
Population aged 15-17	13	13	15	20	26	27	30	28	25	24	29
Population aged 18-23	23	25	26	30	37	37	45	55	51	46	47
Uruguay											
Population aged 6-11	243	257	274	295	316	303	310	333	319	316	331
Population aged 12-14	120	121	131	136	148	155	143	155	167	155	158
Population aged 15-17	120	120	124	133	138	146	149	142	160	165	152
Population aged 18-23	237	240	241	248	260	256	277	278	284	318	320
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)											
Population aged 6-11	793	1 025	1 291	1 549	1 907	2 182	2 321	2 616	2 926	3 187	3 288
Population aged 12-14	328	409	530	658	779	995	1 115	1 155	1 337	1 468	1 615
Population aged 15-17	305	358	456	579	706	861	1 069	1 136	1 206	1 401	1 519
Population aged 18-23	565	640	757	935	1 179	1 483	1 829	2 146	2 275	2 458	2 804
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)											
Population aged 6-11	17 083	21 491	24 882	27 390	28 014	25 193	22 775	22 528	24 031	26 112	27 527
Population aged 12-14	7 442	8 800	11 055	12 602	14 027	14 211	12 473	11 622	11 535	12 532	13 594
Population aged 15-17	7 304	7 724	9 518	11 871	13 275	14 347	13 881	12 198	11 798	12 164	13 400
Population aged 18-23	15 610	14 377	15 928	19 791	23 786	27 077	29 197	27 987	25 149	24 556	25 734
Canada											
Population aged 6-11	1 496	1 952	2 341	2 647	2 852	2 486	2 203	2 178	2 288	2 394	2 469
Population aged 12-14	660	782	1 006	1 195	1 383	1 446	1 221	1 113	1 125	1 197	1 229
Population aged 15-17	645	697	862	1 106	1 297	1 423	1 422	1 159	1 150	1 189	1 241
Population aged 18-23	1 319	1 337	1 504	1 793	2 393	2 689	2 949	2 849	2 450	2 391	2 475
United States of America											
Population aged 6-11	15 579	19 529	22 530	24 729	25 146	22 692	20 560	20 339	21 732	23 707	25 046
Population aged 12-14	6 778	8 013	10 044	11 401	12 637	12 757	11 245	10 503	10 405	11 330	12 360
Population aged 15-17	6 654	7 024	8 651	10 760	11 972	12 917	12 451	11 032	10 643	10 971	12 154
Population aged 18-23	14 284	13 032	14 415	17 989	21 382	24 376	26 234	25 124	22 686	22 156	23 249

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Chile
1 659	1 507	1 489	1 511	1 505	1 489	1 457	1 414	1 384	1 367	Population aged 6-11
905	815	746	747	757	752	745	727	706	691	Population aged 12-14
890	885	778	739	753	758	749	740	719	699	Population aged 15-17
1 645	1 783	1 738	1 550	1 485	1 508	1 514	1 498	1 477	1 435	Population aged 18-23
										Colombia
5 501	5 389	5 151	5 018	4 975	4 901	4 780	4 629	4 485	4 386	Population aged 6-11
2 735	2 735	2 687	2 544	2 503	2 478	2 441	2 377	2 301	2 228	Population aged 12-14
2 629	2 749	2 706	2 633	2 500	2 488	2 458	2 412	2 340	2 264	Population aged 15-17
4 973	5 229	5 416	5 346	5 172	4 959	4 922	4 864	4 767	4 626	Population aged 18-23
										Ecuador
1 717	1 711	1 651	1 607	1 586	1 556	1 510	1 452	1 392	1 333	Population aged 6-11
826	856	848	817	797	789	772	749	719	690	Population aged 12-14
807	818	852	828	799	785	776	756	730	700	Population aged 15-17
1 479	1 516	1 596	1 650	1 604	1 551	1 525	1 505	1 464	1 412	Population aged 18-23
										French Guiana
27	28	29	30	32	34	35	35	34	34	Population aged 6-11
12	13	14	15	15	16	17	17	17	17	Population aged 12-14
10	13	14	15	15	16	17	17	18	17	Population aged 15-17
19	22	27	29	30	30	32	34	35	36	Population aged 18-23
										Guyana
96	96	74	57	55	57	54	45	34	26	Population aged 6-11
42	48	46	33	25	25	26	24	20	14	Population aged 12-14
38	41	47	40	27	23	24	24	21	16	Population aged 15-17
78	63	78	86	71	48	41	43	43	36	Population aged 18-23
										Paraguay
839	861	878	889	889	879	864	849	835	821	Population aged 6-11
405	419	430	438	443	443	437	429	422	415	Population aged 12-14
391	409	422	431	439	442	439	432	425	418	Population aged 15-17
725	778	812	837	856	870	876	869	856	841	Population aged 18-23
										Peru
3 502	3 298	3 342	3 411	3 395	3 315	3 207	3 098	2 994	2 889	Population aged 6-11
1 773	1 698	1 626	1 671	1 697	1 687	1 643	1 589	1 535	1 484	Population aged 12-14
1 693	1 756	1 653	1 621	1 682	1 689	1 666	1 615	1 560	1 508	Population aged 15-17
3 132	3 342	3 436	3 261	3 229	3 329	3 341	3 288	3 188	3 081	Population aged 18-23
										Suriname
55	54	50	48	45	41	38	35	31	28	Population aged 6-11
25	27	25	24	23	21	19	18	16	14	Population aged 12-14
26	24	26	23	22	21	19	18	16	14	Population aged 15-17
54	49	46	48	44	41	39	35	32	29	Population aged 18-23
										Uruguay
321	306	295	288	282	274	265	259	253	246	Population aged 6-11
162	157	151	146	143	140	136	132	129	126	Population aged 12-14
157	161	154	149	144	141	138	134	130	127	Population aged 15-17
292	307	314	304	294	286	280	273	264	257	Population aged 18-23
										Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
3 309	3 394	3 489	3 530	3 506	3 449	3 385	3 316	3 232	3 132	Population aged 6-11
1 639	1 654	1 701	1 749	1 766	1 750	1 721	1 689	1 654	1 613	Population aged 12-14
1 641	1 638	1 667	1 720	1 759	1 761	1 738	1 707	1 675	1 638	Population aged 15-17
3 059	3 257	3 271	3 336	3 439	3 509	3 510	3 465	3 404	3 340	Population aged 18-23
										NORTHERN AMERICA (18)
27 107	27 147	28 201	29 048	29 306	29 115	29 037	29 407	29 986	30 489	Population aged 6-11
14 379	13 842	14 042	14 569	14 983	15 070	14 947	14 923	15 144	15 436	Population aged 12-14
14 374	14 723	14 118	14 614	15 127	15 426	15 403	15 281	15 348	15 630	Population aged 15-17
28 179	29 984	30 220	29 450	30 376	31 362	31 885	31 819	31 629	31 823	Population aged 18-23
										Canada
2 329	2 189	2 205	2 264	2 345	2 424	2 466	2 494	2 555	2 659	Population aged 6-11
1 302	1 186	1 139	1 150	1 181	1 223	1 263	1 280	1 294	1 327	Population aged 12-14
1 291	1 319	1 184	1 175	1 197	1 232	1 276	1 309	1 321	1 340	Population aged 15-17
2 611	2 722	2 711	2 495	2 477	2 523	2 597	2 682	2 742	2 768	Population aged 18-23
										United States of America
24 767	24 948	25 987	26 774	26 951	26 680	26 561	26 903	27 422	27 821	Population aged 6-11
13 072	12 650	12 898	13 413	13 797	13 842	13 679	13 637	13 845	14 105	Population aged 12-14
13 077	13 398	12 929	13 434	13 925	14 188	14 121	13 967	14 023	14 285	Population aged 15-17
25 558	27 251	27 497	26 944	27 888	28 829	29 278	29 127	28 877	29 045	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
OCEANIA											
Population aged 6-11	1 402	1 772	2 053	2 290	2 548	2 625	2 758	2 690	2 778	3 000	3 203
Population aged 12-14	608	723	933	1 057	1 196	1 291	1 353	1 407	1 354	1 436	1 524
Population aged 15-17	577	654	800	1 023	1 120	1 240	1 319	1 383	1 443	1 369	1 484
Population aged 18-23	1 209	1 197	1 376	1 712	2 088	2 263	2 477	2 670	2 761	2 863	2 772
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND											
Population aged 6-11	997	1 321	1 521	1 695	1 859	1 870	1 889	1 764	1 775	1 889	1 980
Population aged 12-14	427	524	713	796	890	951	963	973	898	933	972
Population aged 15-17	408	469	598	788	841	927	955	984	1 002	908	966
Population aged 18-23	905	870	1 020	1 316	1 626	1 719	1 868	1 951	1 974	2 004	1 859
Australia (19)											
Population aged 6-11	798	1 060	1 221	1 356	1 496	1 498	1 541	1 447	1 469	1 555	1 619
Population aged 12-14	342	420	575	643	716	759	782	795	736	775	799
Population aged 15-17	329	377	483	637	680	744	772	804	827	749	803
Population aged 18-23	740	704	829	1 071	1 337	1 399	1 533	1 606	1 634	1 665	1 548
New Zealand											
Population aged 6-11	199	261	300	340	364	371	348	317	306	334	361
Population aged 12-14	85	103	138	153	175	191	181	178	162	158	173
Population aged 15-17	80	92	115	151	161	183	184	180	175	159	163
Population aged 18-23	165	166	190	244	289	321	336	345	340	339	311
MELANESIA											
Population aged 6-11	345	381	445	492	570	631	743	800	864	958	1 070
Population aged 12-14	155	169	186	218	254	284	329	373	392	435	477
Population aged 15-17	144	157	172	199	234	262	308	338	379	400	449
Population aged 18-23	257	277	303	335	388	456	512	609	670	746	796
Fiji											
Population aged 6-11	50	59	71	86	93	91	97	107	109	107	107
Population aged 12-14	21	25	29	35	43	47	46	45	51	55	51
Population aged 15-17	19	22	26	31	38	45	44	43	44	51	53
Population aged 18-23	32	37	43	52	62	74	80	90	80	86	97
New Caledonia											
Population aged 6-11	9	9	11	13	16	20	21	22	22	24	25
Population aged 12-14	4	4	5	6	7	9	10	11	11	11	13
Population aged 15-17	4	4	4	5	6	8	9	11	11	11	12
Population aged 18-23	7	7	8	9	11	14	16	18	20	22	21
Papua New Guinea											
Population aged 6-11	263	287	334	357	418	469	563	599	653	737	839
Population aged 12-14	121	129	140	162	186	208	247	285	296	329	370
Population aged 15-17	113	121	130	150	174	191	232	258	292	302	343
Population aged 18-23	203	215	231	250	290	339	380	458	518	573	607
Solomon Islands											
Population aged 6-11	15	16	18	23	28	33	40	49	55	60	67
Population aged 12-14	6	8	7	9	12	13	17	22	25	28	30
Population aged 15-17	6	6	8	8	10	12	15	18	23	25	28
Population aged 18-23	10	12	13	15	16	19	23	29	37	46	51
Vanuatu											
Population aged 6-11	8	9	11	13	15	18	20	23	25	29	31
Population aged 12-14	3	4	5	6	6	8	9	9	11	13	14
Population aged 15-17	3	4	4	5	5	7	8	8	9	10	13
Population aged 18-23	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	16	18	20
MICRONESIA (20)											
Population aged 6-11	18	23	30	36	41	45	48	52	59	65	66
Population aged 12-14	8	10	12	15	18	19	22	24	26	29	31
Population aged 15-17	9	9	10	12	16	18	20	24	24	27	30
Population aged 18-23	22	20	19	23	29	33	36	44	50	48	52
Guam											
Population aged 6-11	5	7	10	12	14	14	15	15	15	17	19
Population aged 12-14	3	3	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8
Population aged 15-17	4	3	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	8
Population aged 18-23	13	10	8	10	12	13	13	15	17	14	14
Micronesia (Fed. States of)											
Population aged 6-11	5	5	8	9	11	12	14	15	17	19	17
Population aged 12-14	2	2	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	9	9
Population aged 15-17	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	8
Population aged 18-23	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
OCEANIA										
3 329	3 365	3 383	3 422	3 507	3 598	3 642	3 625	3 591	3 583	Population aged 6-11
1 641	1 687	1 705	1 712	1 734	1 781	1 826	1 846	1 833	1 816	Population aged 12-14
1 594	1 687	1 713	1 726	1 736	1 768	1 819	1 857	1 863	1 845	Population aged 15-17
3 063	3 266	3 432	3 486	3 513	3 541	3 612	3 712	3 781	3 788	Population aged 18-23
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND										
1 957	1 910	1 939	1 994	2 056	2 103	2 119	2 117	2 127	2 162	Population aged 6-11
1 031	994	978	997	1 024	1 057	1 079	1 085	1 082	1 089	Population aged 12-14
1 024	1 050	1 002	1 004	1 030	1 058	1 089	1 105	1 106	1 105	Population aged 15-17
2 040	2 134	2 157	2 083	2 090	2 142	2 201	2 259	2 287	2 289	Population aged 18-23
Australia (19)										
1 604	1 565	1 590	1 648	1 714	1 759	1 775	1 775	1 788	1 824	Population aged 6-11
843	817	803	818	849	883	903	910	908	916	Population aged 12-14
838	861	826	824	849	881	912	926	929	929	Population aged 15-17
1 694	1 759	1 782	1 726	1 729	1 779	1 844	1 902	1 928	1 932	Population aged 18-23
New Zealand										
353	344	349	346	342	344	345	342	339	338	Population aged 6-11
188	177	176	179	176	174	175	176	174	173	Population aged 12-14
186	189	177	179	181	177	177	178	178	176	Population aged 15-17
347	375	375	357	362	363	357	357	359	357	Population aged 18-23
MELANESIA										
1 214	1 297	1 290	1 277	1 301	1 345	1 375	1 364	1 326	1 290	Population aged 6-11
536	614	648	639	635	649	673	687	679	659	Population aged 12-14
496	563	631	646	632	636	656	679	685	670	Population aged 15-17
890	990	1 128	1 249	1 273	1 254	1 267	1 308	1 350	1 358	Population aged 18-23
Fiji										
110	107	100	96	92	89	86	82	77	70	Population aged 6-11
53	54	52	49	47	45	43	42	40	37	Population aged 12-14
49	53	53	50	47	46	44	42	41	39	Population aged 15-17
99	95	101	100	95	91	87	84	81	78	Population aged 18-23
New Caledonia										
26	25	24	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Population aged 6-11
13	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Population aged 12-14
13	13	14	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	Population aged 15-17
23	26	27	27	25	25	26	26	26	26	Population aged 18-23
Papua New Guinea										
969	1 049	1 044	1 031	1 055	1 100	1 130	1 123	1 091	1 063	Population aged 6-11
421	491	526	517	513	527	551	565	559	542	Population aged 12-14
387	445	509	524	511	515	535	557	564	552	Population aged 15-17
685	776	897	1 011	1 035	1 015	1 028	1 069	1 111	1 121	Population aged 18-23
Solomon Islands										
75	80	84	86	88	90	91	92	91	90	Population aged 6-11
34	38	40	42	43	44	45	46	46	45	Population aged 12-14
31	35	39	41	42	43	44	45	46	46	Population aged 15-17
57	63	71	77	82	84	86	88	90	91	Population aged 18-23
Vanuatu										
34	36	38	39	40	41	42	42	42	42	Population aged 6-11
16	17	18	19	20	20	21	21	21	21	Population aged 12-14
15	16	17	18	19	20	20	21	21	21	Population aged 15-17
26	30	33	35	37	38	40	41	42	42	Population aged 18-23
MICRONESIA (20)										
68	70	70	69	70	70	69	68	66	64	Population aged 6-11
33	34	35	35	34	35	35	34	34	33	Population aged 12-14
32	33	35	35	34	34	35	34	34	33	Population aged 15-17
60	64	67	70	70	69	69	70	69	68	Population aged 18-23
Guam										
20	20	19	19	20	20	20	19	18	18	Population aged 6-11
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	Population aged 12-14
9	10	10	10	9	10	10	10	10	9	Population aged 15-17
16	18	20	20	20	19	19	20	20	19	Population aged 18-23
Micronesia (Fed. States of)										
17	17	16	15	15	15	14	13	12	11	Population aged 6-11
8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	Population aged 12-14
8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	6	Population aged 15-17
15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14	13	13	Population aged 18-23

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Population (thousands)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
POLYNESIA (21)											
Population aged 6-11	42	47	57	67	78	80	78	74	80	88	87
Population aged 12-14	18	20	22	28	33	37	38	37	38	38	43
Population aged 15-17	15	18	20	24	29	32	36	37	38	35	39
Population aged 18-23	26	30	35	38	46	54	60	67	68	65	65
French Polynesia											
Population aged 6-11	10	12	14	16	19	22	24	25	27	32	29
Population aged 12-14	4	5	5	7	9	10	12	12	13	14	17
Population aged 15-17	4	4	5	6	7	9	11	12	12	12	15
Population aged 18-23	6	7	8	9	10	15	18	21	24	23	24
Samoa											
Population aged 6-11	15	16	20	24	27	27	25	23	25	26	28
Population aged 12-14	6	7	8	10	11	13	12	11	13	11	12
Population aged 15-17	5	7	7	8	11	11	12	11	13	11	11
Population aged 18-23	9	10	13	14	16	20	22	22	21	21	19
Tonga											
Population aged 6-11	8	10	12	15	18	19	17	14	15	15	15
Population aged 12-14	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	7	8	7
Population aged 15-17	3	4	5	6	7	7	8	8	6	7	7
Population aged 18-23	5	6	8	9	11	10	11	12	13	11	12

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.34. Population in school ages by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Population (thousands)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										POLYNESIA (21)
89	88	84	81	80	80	79	76	71	67	Population aged 6-11
42	45	43	41	40	40	40	39	37	35	Population aged 12-14
42	41	45	41	40	39	39	39	38	36	Population aged 15-17
72	79	80	84	79	77	75	75	75	72	Population aged 18-23
										French Polynesia
28	28	28	29	29	28	27	26	26	26	Population aged 6-11
14	14	14	14	15	14	14	13	13	13	Population aged 12-14
17	13	14	14	14	15	14	14	13	13	Population aged 15-17
29	32	27	28	28	29	29	28	27	26	Population aged 18-23
										Samoa
31	31	27	25	24	25	25	24	21	18	Population aged 6-11
13	15	15	13	12	12	12	12	12	10	Population aged 12-14
12	13	15	14	12	11	11	12	12	11	Population aged 15-17
19	22	25	28	25	21	20	20	21	21	Population aged 18-23
										Tonga
15	14	14	14	14	14	13	13	12	11	Population aged 6-11
8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	Population aged 12-14
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	Population aged 15-17
13	13	14	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	Population aged 18-23

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

**Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country:
estimates and medium variant, 1950-2050**

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WORLD											
Total dependency ratio	65	69	73	76	75	74	70	65	63	62	59
Child dependency ratio	56	60	64	66	66	64	60	56	53	51	48
Old-age dependency ratio	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)											
Total dependency ratio	54	55	58	57	56	54	52	49	49	50	48
Child dependency ratio	42	42	44	43	41	37	34	32	31	29	27
Old-age dependency ratio	12	13	14	14	15	17	18	17	19	20	21
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)											
Total dependency ratio	70	76	81	84	83	82	77	71	67	65	62
Child dependency ratio	64	69	74	78	77	75	70	64	60	58	54
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Least developed countries (c)											
Total dependency ratio	81	84	86	89	90	91	90	90	89	88	85
Child dependency ratio	75	78	80	84	85	85	85	84	83	82	79
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)											
Total dependency ratio	69	75	80	84	83	81	75	69	65	62	59
Child dependency ratio	62	68	73	77	76	74	68	61	57	54	50
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9
Less developed regions, excluding China											
Total dependency ratio	75	78	82	86	86	84	81	78	76	72	68
Child dependency ratio	69	71	76	80	79	77	74	72	69	65	60
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)											
Total dependency ratio	83	85	87	90	91	93	94	95	94	92	89
Child dependency ratio	77	79	81	84	86	87	88	89	89	86	84
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
AFRICA											
Total dependency ratio	82	84	87	91	92	93	92	93	92	88	85
Child dependency ratio	76	78	81	85	86	86	86	87	86	82	78
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
EASTERN AFRICA (1)											
Total dependency ratio	86	88	91	94	95	97	97	97	97	94	92
Child dependency ratio	81	83	86	88	90	91	92	92	91	89	87
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	6
Burundi											
Total dependency ratio	79	85	89	93	92	96	93	90	94	100	103
Child dependency ratio	73	79	83	87	85	89	86	84	88	95	97
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	6
Comoros (2)											
Total dependency ratio	89	89	90	93	98	101	102	102	98	91	84
Child dependency ratio	82	83	85	88	93	96	97	97	93	86	79
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Djibouti											
Total dependency ratio	95	92	90	89	92	92	90	88	87	84	78
Child dependency ratio	91	89	87	85	88	88	86	84	82	80	73
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Eritrea											
Total dependency ratio	94	92	91	90	92	92	104	103	96	98	91
Child dependency ratio	88	86	85	85	87	87	96	97	91	93	87
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	5	5	5	5	8	6	5	5	5
Ethiopia											
Total dependency ratio	89	89	89	90	92	93	94	94	94	95	94
Child dependency ratio	83	84	84	85	87	88	88	88	89	89	88
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Kenya											
Total dependency ratio	78	88	101	109	111	112	112	112	106	95	87
Child dependency ratio	71	80	93	101	104	106	106	106	101	90	82
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Madagascar											
Total dependency ratio	80	83	87	92	92	92	93	93	92	92	91
Child dependency ratio	75	78	82	86	86	86	87	87	87	86	85
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
WORLD										
55	53	52	53	53	53	54	55	55	56	Total dependency ratio
44	41	39	38	37	35	34	33	32	31	Child dependency ratio
11	12	13	14	16	18	20	22	24	25	Old-age dependency ratio
MORE DEVELOPED REGIONS (a)										
48	48	51	54	57	60	63	66	68	71	Total dependency ratio
25	24	25	25	25	24	24	25	25	26	Child dependency ratio
23	23	26	29	33	36	39	41	43	45	Old-age dependency ratio
LESS DEVELOPED REGIONS (b)										
57	54	52	52	52	52	52	53	53	54	Total dependency ratio
49	45	43	41	39	37	35	34	33	32	Child dependency ratio
9	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	21	23	Old-age dependency ratio
Least developed countries (c)										
81	78	75	72	68	65	61	58	56	54	Total dependency ratio
75	72	69	65	61	57	53	50	46	43	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	9	11	Old-age dependency ratio
Less developed regions, excluding least developed countries (d)										
54	50	49	49	49	49	50	52	53	55	Total dependency ratio
45	41	38	37	35	33	31	30	29	28	Child dependency ratio
9	10	10	12	14	16	19	22	24	26	Old-age dependency ratio
Less developed regions, excluding China										
63	60	57	55	54	52	51	51	51	53	Total dependency ratio
56	51	48	46	43	40	38	36	34	33	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	17	19	Old-age dependency ratio
Sub-Saharan Africa (e)										
87	84	81	77	72	67	63	59	56	54	Total dependency ratio
81	78	75	71	65	60	56	52	48	45	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
AFRICA										
81	78	76	72	68	64	60	57	55	54	Total dependency ratio
75	72	69	66	61	57	52	49	46	43	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	9	11	Old-age dependency ratio
EASTERN AFRICA (1)										
90	87	83	79	73	67	62	59	56	53	Total dependency ratio
84	81	78	73	67	61	56	52	48	45	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
Burundi										
91	88	94	97	94	87	82	79	75	71	Total dependency ratio
86	83	89	92	88	82	77	73	70	65	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	Old-age dependency ratio
Comoros (2)										
81	77	71	64	59	55	53	52	50	50	Total dependency ratio
76	72	66	59	53	49	45	43	40	37	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	Old-age dependency ratio
Djibouti										
71	64	59	56	53	51	50	48	47	47	Total dependency ratio
66	58	53	50	47	44	41	38	36	34	Child dependency ratio
5	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Old-age dependency ratio
Eritrea										
83	84	82	76	66	58	53	52	53	52	Total dependency ratio
79	79	78	71	62	54	49	46	45	42	Child dependency ratio
4	4	5	4	4	4	5	6	8	10	Old-age dependency ratio
Ethiopia										
90	84	79	74	69	64	59	56	53	51	Total dependency ratio
84	79	73	69	63	58	53	48	45	42	Child dependency ratio
5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
Kenya										
83	84	82	77	70	64	60	57	55	53	Total dependency ratio
78	79	78	72	64	58	54	50	47	44	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	10	Old-age dependency ratio
Madagascar										
89	84	77	72	67	63	59	56	53	51	Total dependency ratio
83	78	72	66	61	56	51	47	44	41	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Malawi											
Total dependency ratio	95	94	93	93	96	99	100	101	98	93	96
Child dependency ratio	89	88	88	88	91	93	95	96	92	87	90
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	6	6
Mauritius (3)											
Total dependency ratio	93	95	96	96	86	74	65	57	54	50	47
Child dependency ratio	87	90	91	91	82	69	59	50	46	41	38
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	8	9	9
Mozambique											
Total dependency ratio	80	81	82	84	86	88	88	92	99	89	88
Child dependency ratio	75	76	77	79	81	82	83	86	93	83	82
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Réunion											
Total dependency ratio	77	89	94	96	96	84	71	63	58	55	52
Child dependency ratio	70	82	87	90	90	77	64	54	49	46	43
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	9
Rwanda											
Total dependency ratio	95	95	97	100	102	103	95	102	112	116	101
Child dependency ratio	90	91	92	95	97	99	91	97	106	110	96
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5
Somalia											
Total dependency ratio	78	83	89	93	94	96	99	96	93	86	87
Child dependency ratio	73	78	83	87	88	90	93	90	88	81	82
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
Uganda											
Total dependency ratio	85	92	94	97	98	100	101	102	103	106	110
Child dependency ratio	80	87	89	92	93	95	96	96	97	101	104
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
United Republic of Tanzania											
Total dependency ratio	93	92	93	93	95	96	97	96	95	91	90
Child dependency ratio	89	88	88	89	90	91	92	91	90	86	85
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Zambia											
Total dependency ratio	91	90	90	92	96	99	100	97	94	92	93
Child dependency ratio	86	85	85	87	91	94	95	92	89	87	88
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
Zimbabwe											
Total dependency ratio	83	89	95	104	105	106	108	104	96	89	82
Child dependency ratio	77	83	88	98	99	100	102	98	90	84	76
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
MIDDLE AFRICA											
Total dependency ratio	82	83	84	87	89	92	95	96	97	97	95
Child dependency ratio	75	76	78	81	84	86	89	90	91	91	89
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Angola											
Total dependency ratio	79	82	87	92	95	96	97	98	99	99	97
Child dependency ratio	74	77	82	87	90	90	91	93	94	95	93
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Cameroon											
Total dependency ratio	76	77	79	82	85	89	93	96	96	93	87
Child dependency ratio	70	71	73	76	79	83	86	89	89	86	80
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Central African Republic											
Total dependency ratio	69	73	76	80	81	84	87	87	90	88	88
Child dependency ratio	61	65	69	73	74	76	79	79	83	81	80
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	8	8	7	8	8	7	8	7	7
Chad											
Total dependency ratio	73	76	79	84	85	88	92	95	97	97	97
Child dependency ratio	65	69	72	76	78	81	85	89	91	91	91
Old-age dependency ratio	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6
Congo											
Total dependency ratio	77	79	81	84	89	93	95	94	90	86	83
Child dependency ratio	71	73	75	78	83	87	89	87	84	80	77
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Democratic Republic of the Congo											
Total dependency ratio	90	89	89	90	92	94	96	98	99	99	99
Child dependency ratio	83	83	83	84	87	89	91	92	93	94	93
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Malawi
100	97	91	86	80	75	68	63	59	55	Total dependency ratio
94	91	85	80	75	69	63	57	52	49	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Mauritius (3)
45	42	41	44	47	51	53	55	58	60	Total dependency ratio
35	31	30	29	28	28	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
10	10	12	15	18	23	26	28	31	33	Old-age dependency ratio
										Mozambique
90	91	87	80	74	69	65	61	57	53	Total dependency ratio
84	84	81	74	68	63	59	54	50	46	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Réunion
51	49	49	49	50	54	57	58	57	58	Total dependency ratio
40	38	36	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	Child dependency ratio
10	11	13	15	18	22	26	28	28	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Rwanda
85	83	85	83	76	67	59	56	54	54	Total dependency ratio
80	79	81	79	71	61	54	50	48	46	Child dependency ratio
5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Somalia
88	88	84	79	74	70	66	62	59	55	Total dependency ratio
83	83	79	74	69	64	60	55	51	47	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Uganda
108	105	101	97	90	82	74	68	63	59	Total dependency ratio
103	100	96	92	86	78	70	63	58	53	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	6	Old-age dependency ratio
										United Republic of Tanzania
90	89	85	77	70	64	59	55	52	49	Total dependency ratio
84	83	79	71	64	58	53	48	44	40	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										Zambia
95	92	87	80	75	69	64	59	56	53	Total dependency ratio
89	86	81	75	70	64	59	54	50	47	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	Old-age dependency ratio
										Zimbabwe
76	68	64	62	59	54	50	47	46	47	Total dependency ratio
69	62	58	55	52	48	43	40	38	37	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	11	Old-age dependency ratio
										MIDDLE AFRICA
94	93	92	88	84	78	73	68	63	59	Total dependency ratio
89	88	87	83	78	73	68	62	57	52	Child dependency ratio
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Angola
95	93	91	89	85	80	75	69	64	60	Total dependency ratio
91	88	87	84	80	75	69	64	59	54	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	Old-age dependency ratio
										Cameroon
83	78	73	66	60	56	53	51	49	49	Total dependency ratio
76	71	66	60	54	50	46	43	40	38	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	11	Old-age dependency ratio
										Central African Republic
87	82	77	73	68	63	58	55	52	51	Total dependency ratio
80	76	71	66	62	56	52	48	45	42	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Chad
97	95	92	88	83	78	72	66	61	57	Total dependency ratio
91	90	87	83	78	72	66	60	55	50	Child dependency ratio
6	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Congo
82	81	76	69	63	59	56	54	51	50	Total dependency ratio
76	75	70	63	57	53	49	46	43	40	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	10	Old-age dependency ratio
										Democratic Republic of the Congo
99	101	101	98	93	86	80	74	67	61	Total dependency ratio
94	96	96	93	88	82	75	69	62	56	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Equatorial Guinea											
Total dependency ratio	66	70	73	76	76	77	79	81	83	85	87
Child dependency ratio	57	61	64	67	68	69	71	73	75	77	79
Old-age dependency ratio	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Gabon											
Total dependency ratio	55	57	60	64	67	73	79	84	86	84	78
Child dependency ratio	44	46	49	52	55	61	67	73	76	74	69
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	11	12	12	12	11	11	10	10	9
São Tomé and Príncipe											
Total dependency ratio	58	58	58	78	106	104	106	105	104	97	87
Child dependency ratio	52	52	52	73	96	96	96	96	95	88	79
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	5	10	8	10	10	9	9	8
NORTHERN AFRICA											
Total dependency ratio	81	83	87	93	93	92	88	87	82	76	67
Child dependency ratio	75	77	81	86	86	84	81	80	76	69	60
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
Algeria											
Total dependency ratio	80	83	91	99	110	107	99	95	87	76	62
Child dependency ratio	72	76	84	93	102	99	91	87	81	70	55
Old-age dependency ratio	8	7	7	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	7
Egypt											
Total dependency ratio	74	78	84	91	84	82	83	83	81	75	68
Child dependency ratio	69	73	78	83	76	74	76	76	74	67	60
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya											
Total dependency ratio	87	90	90	89	92	95	97	98	84	69	55
Child dependency ratio	79	82	82	82	87	91	93	94	80	64	50
Old-age dependency ratio	9	8	8	7	5	4	4	5	5	5	5
Morocco											
Total dependency ratio	90	90	90	98	107	103	87	84	77	72	62
Child dependency ratio	84	85	85	91	99	96	80	76	71	64	55
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	7	9	7	8	7	7	7	8
Sudan											
Total dependency ratio	89	88	87	86	88	89	91	90	89	86	83
Child dependency ratio	83	82	82	81	83	84	85	85	83	80	77
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Tunisia											
Total dependency ratio	80	83	91	99	100	90	84	79	74	67	57
Child dependency ratio	70	75	83	92	92	83	77	72	67	58	48
Old-age dependency ratio	10	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	8	9	9
Western Sahara											
Total dependency ratio	83	70	66	67	74	94	66	71	74	70	61
Child dependency ratio	78	66	62	63	70	89	61	66	69	66	57
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4
SOUTHERN AFRICA											
Total dependency ratio	74	78	82	85	85	84	83	80	74	67	61
Child dependency ratio	67	72	75	78	78	78	77	74	69	61	55
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Botswana											
Total dependency ratio	81	88	100	109	104	99	96	96	91	80	71
Child dependency ratio	73	79	92	102	98	94	91	91	86	75	65
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
Lesotho											
Total dependency ratio	82	86	90	91	93	95	96	95	97	95	88
Child dependency ratio	74	78	82	83	85	87	88	87	89	86	79
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Namibia											
Total dependency ratio	75	79	82	84	86	90	98	101	92	90	84
Child dependency ratio	68	72	75	77	80	83	91	94	85	84	78
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
South Africa											
Total dependency ratio	73	77	81	84	84	82	81	77	72	64	59
Child dependency ratio	67	71	74	77	77	76	75	72	66	58	53
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
Swaziland											
Total dependency ratio	84	90	94	99	101	104	106	106	99	96	85
Child dependency ratio	79	85	89	94	96	99	101	100	94	90	80
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Equatorial Guinea
87	85	83	81	77	71	66	61	58	55	Total dependency ratio
79	78	76	73	69	64	58	53	50	46	Child dependency ratio
8	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										Gabon
68	62	58	56	54	52	50	49	48	48	Total dependency ratio
60	54	50	47	44	41	39	36	34	33	Child dependency ratio
8	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	Old-age dependency ratio
										São Tomé and Príncipe
85	79	71	63	58	54	51	48	48	48	Total dependency ratio
77	72	65	57	51	47	43	40	37	35	Child dependency ratio
8	7	6	6	6	7	7	8	10	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										NORTHERN AFRICA
61	57	55	53	52	50	49	49	50	53	Total dependency ratio
53	49	47	44	41	38	35	33	32	31	Child dependency ratio
7	8	8	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Algeria
52	46	46	47	46	45	45	46	50	56	Total dependency ratio
45	39	39	38	36	32	29	28	27	28	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	9	10	13	15	18	22	27	Old-age dependency ratio
										Egypt
62	59	57	55	53	51	50	49	50	52	Total dependency ratio
54	51	48	45	42	39	36	34	33	31	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
52	53	52	50	46	42	42	45	51	58	Total dependency ratio
46	46	45	41	36	31	28	28	29	30	Child dependency ratio
6	7	7	9	10	12	14	18	22	28	Old-age dependency ratio
										Morocco
55	50	49	49	49	48	48	48	50	54	Total dependency ratio
47	42	40	39	37	34	31	29	29	29	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	10	13	15	17	19	22	26	Old-age dependency ratio
										Sudan
79	74	68	63	59	56	53	51	50	49	Total dependency ratio
73	67	61	56	51	48	44	41	39	36	Child dependency ratio
6	7	7	7	8	8	9	10	11	13	Old-age dependency ratio
										Tunisia
48	42	41	42	44	45	47	49	54	60	Total dependency ratio
38	33	32	31	30	28	27	26	26	27	Child dependency ratio
9	9	10	11	14	17	20	23	28	33	Old-age dependency ratio
										Western Sahara
51	45	43	42	44	44	44	45	48	53	Total dependency ratio
47	41	39	37	36	34	31	29	29	29	Child dependency ratio
3	3	4	5	7	10	13	16	20	24	Old-age dependency ratio
										SOUTHERN AFRICA
59	58	57	55	54	53	51	49	48	47	Total dependency ratio
52	50	48	46	44	42	40	37	35	34	Child dependency ratio
7	8	8	9	10	11	12	12	12	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Botswana
64	59	56	56	54	51	47	45	44	45	Total dependency ratio
58	53	50	49	46	43	40	37	35	34	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	11	Old-age dependency ratio
										Lesotho
82	78	73	69	66	62	58	54	52	51	Total dependency ratio
74	70	65	61	58	54	50	47	44	42	Child dependency ratio
9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										Namibia
74	64	59	58	57	55	52	49	47	47	Total dependency ratio
68	58	53	52	50	47	43	40	38	36	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	Old-age dependency ratio
										South Africa
57	57	56	54	53	52	51	49	48	47	Total dependency ratio
50	49	47	45	42	41	39	37	35	33	Child dependency ratio
7	8	9	10	11	12	12	13	13	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Swaziland
75	70	68	67	65	61	56	52	50	49	Total dependency ratio
70	64	61	60	58	54	50	47	45	43	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	5	6	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
WESTERN AFRICA (4)											
Total dependency ratio	81	83	86	89	90	91	92	95	96	95	92
Child dependency ratio	75	78	80	83	84	85	87	89	90	90	86
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Benin											
Total dependency ratio	82	91	99	99	96	93	95	99	100	97	93
Child dependency ratio	66	75	85	87	86	86	88	93	94	91	88
Old-age dependency ratio	16	16	15	12	9	7	7	6	6	5	5
Burkina Faso											
Total dependency ratio	72	74	76	85	92	100	107	110	107	104	102
Child dependency ratio	69	70	71	78	84	92	99	101	98	97	95
Old-age dependency ratio	4	5	5	7	7	8	9	9	8	7	7
Cape Verde											
Total dependency ratio	62	76	92	101	111	109	109	104	108	103	89
Child dependency ratio	55	68	83	91	100	98	96	94	99	94	81
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	9	10	11	11	13	11	9	9	8
Côte d'Ivoire											
Total dependency ratio	83	84	86	90	89	90	91	94	95	92	86
Child dependency ratio	79	79	82	86	84	86	86	89	90	87	80
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Gambia											
Total dependency ratio	78	76	75	76	81	83	85	86	85	84	82
Child dependency ratio	73	71	69	71	76	78	80	81	80	78	76
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6
Ghana											
Total dependency ratio	91	89	89	88	90	92	93	93	91	87	80
Child dependency ratio	86	85	84	83	85	86	87	87	85	81	74
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
Guinea											
Total dependency ratio	80	84	83	85	85	86	88	89	91	91	89
Child dependency ratio	71	76	76	79	79	80	82	83	85	85	83
Old-age dependency ratio	10	8	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Guinea-Bissau											
Total dependency ratio	69	70	71	75	78	85	91	94	94	97	99
Child dependency ratio	63	64	65	69	72	79	84	87	88	90	93
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	6
Liberia											
Total dependency ratio	80	84	88	91	93	94	95	97	98	96	96
Child dependency ratio	75	79	83	86	87	89	90	92	93	92	91
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Mali											
Total dependency ratio	73	78	81	88	90	94	99	103	106	108	109
Child dependency ratio	69	72	74	81	83	87	92	96	98	100	101
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8
Mauritania											
Total dependency ratio	70	77	84	94	92	91	91	90	89	87	83
Child dependency ratio	65	73	79	88	86	85	85	84	83	80	76
Old-age dependency ratio	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Niger											
Total dependency ratio	102	100	101	104	103	103	102	104	104	103	103
Child dependency ratio	100	98	98	100	100	99	98	99	99	97	97
Old-age dependency ratio	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
Nigeria											
Total dependency ratio	81	84	86	90	90	91	91	94	96	96	93
Child dependency ratio	75	78	80	84	84	85	85	89	91	91	88
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Senegal											
Total dependency ratio	82	81	82	84	86	88	91	94	95	95	91
Child dependency ratio	76	75	76	78	80	81	84	87	88	87	83
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8
Sierra Leone											
Total dependency ratio	74	73	74	75	78	78	78	78	82	83	85
Child dependency ratio	68	68	68	70	72	72	72	72	75	77	79
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Togo											
Total dependency ratio	84	87	89	92	93	95	97	99	98	94	90
Child dependency ratio	76	79	82	86	87	89	91	93	92	89	84
Old-age dependency ratio	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										WESTERN AFRICA (4)
89	85	80	75	70	65	61	57	55	53	Total dependency ratio
83	79	74	69	64	58	54	50	46	43	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										Benin
88	85	81	77	72	66	61	57	54	52	Total dependency ratio
83	79	76	71	65	59	54	49	46	42	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	10	Old-age dependency ratio
										Burkina Faso
97	93	88	83	77	71	66	61	58	55	Total dependency ratio
91	88	83	78	72	66	60	55	50	46	Child dependency ratio
6	6	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Cape Verde
78	69	64	59	55	53	51	49	49	51	Total dependency ratio
70	63	58	53	48	44	41	38	36	34	Child dependency ratio
8	6	5	6	7	9	10	12	14	17	Old-age dependency ratio
										Côte d'Ivoire
81	76	71	66	62	57	53	50	48	48	Total dependency ratio
76	70	65	60	55	50	46	43	40	37	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	10	Old-age dependency ratio
										Gambia
81	79	75	70	65	62	59	56	53	51	Total dependency ratio
75	72	67	61	56	52	49	45	42	39	Child dependency ratio
7	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	Old-age dependency ratio
										Ghana
74	69	65	60	57	54	51	50	49	49	Total dependency ratio
68	62	58	53	49	45	42	39	37	35	Child dependency ratio
6	7	7	7	8	9	9	11	12	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Guinea
87	85	82	77	72	67	62	58	55	53	Total dependency ratio
81	79	75	71	65	60	54	50	46	43	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	10	Old-age dependency ratio
										Guinea-Bissau
102	103	103	100	96	91	85	79	72	65	Total dependency ratio
96	98	97	95	91	86	80	74	66	60	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	Old-age dependency ratio
										Liberia
96	99	99	96	92	88	83	78	72	66	Total dependency ratio
92	94	94	92	88	83	79	73	67	61	Child dependency ratio
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	Old-age dependency ratio
										Mali
105	103	98	94	86	79	72	65	61	57	Total dependency ratio
98	96	92	88	81	73	66	59	54	49	Child dependency ratio
7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Mauritania
78	74	68	63	59	55	53	52	51	50	Total dependency ratio
72	68	62	56	51	47	44	41	38	36	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Niger
105	105	103	100	98	95	90	84	78	71	Total dependency ratio
98	98	96	93	90	87	82	77	70	64	Child dependency ratio
6	7	7	7	7	8	7	7	7	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Nigeria
90	85	80	74	68	62	57	54	51	50	Total dependency ratio
84	80	74	68	62	56	51	47	44	41	Child dependency ratio
6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										Senegal
87	82	77	70	63	58	55	53	51	50	Total dependency ratio
79	74	69	62	56	50	46	43	40	38	Child dependency ratio
8	8	8	7	7	8	8	9	11	12	Old-age dependency ratio
										Sierra Leone
85	87	86	83	80	76	72	67	62	58	Total dependency ratio
79	80	79	77	74	70	66	61	56	51	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	Old-age dependency ratio
										Togo
86	82	76	70	64	59	55	51	49	47	Total dependency ratio
81	76	70	64	58	52	47	43	39	36	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	11	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
ASIA											
Total dependency ratio	68	73	77	80	79	78	72	66	62	60	57
Child dependency ratio	61	66	70	73	72	71	65	58	54	52	48
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9
EASTERN ASIA											
Total dependency ratio	63	71	75	76	74	74	65	54	49	48	46
Child dependency ratio	56	63	66	68	67	66	56	46	40	38	35
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	10	11
China (5)											
Total dependency ratio	61	72	78	80	79	78	67	55	50	48	47
Child dependency ratio	54	64	69	72	71	70	59	47	41	40	37
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	10
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)											
Total dependency ratio	49	61	78	78	69	56	47	45	43	41	39
Child dependency ratio	45	57	73	72	63	47	38	34	31	27	23
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	14	15
China, Macao SAR (7)											
Total dependency ratio	47	66	87	91	76	54	46	47	47	49	42
Child dependency ratio	42	60	77	81	68	46	35	37	38	39	32
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	10	9	8	9	11	10	10	10	10
Dem. People's Republic of Korea											
Total dependency ratio	102	73	63	59	70	67	59	49	45	48	49
Child dependency ratio	97	69	60	57	68	64	55	44	38	40	39
Old-age dependency ratio	5	4	3	3	2	3	4	5	7	9	10
Japan											
Total dependency ratio	68	64	56	47	45	47	48	47	44	44	47
Child dependency ratio	59	55	47	38	35	36	35	32	26	23	21
Old-age dependency ratio	8	9	9	9	10	12	13	15	17	21	25
Mongolia											
Total dependency ratio	83	84	86	87	88	88	86	83	84	74	62
Child dependency ratio	76	78	80	81	82	82	80	77	77	68	56
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	6	7	7	6
Republic of Korea											
Total dependency ratio	81	76	83	87	83	71	61	52	45	41	39
Child dependency ratio	75	69	77	81	77	64	55	46	37	33	29
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	10
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)											
Total dependency ratio	71	74	79	83	82	80	78	76	75	73	68
Child dependency ratio	65	68	73	77	75	73	71	70	68	66	60
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7
Afghanistan											
Total dependency ratio	83	83	84	84	86	88	90	92	94	97	98
Child dependency ratio	78	78	79	79	82	84	86	88	90	92	94
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Bangladesh											
Total dependency ratio	84	85	87	91	91	89	85	81	78	74	68
Child dependency ratio	74	78	81	86	86	84	79	76	72	69	63
Old-age dependency ratio	9	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	6
Bhutan											
Total dependency ratio	86	80	79	80	81	79	80	84	85	90	80
Child dependency ratio	82	75	75	75	76	74	75	78	79	83	73
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8
India											
Total dependency ratio	68	72	77	81	79	77	75	74	72	69	65
Child dependency ratio	63	67	71	75	73	71	69	67	65	62	58
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)											
Total dependency ratio	80	88	92	93	93	92	92	92	93	87	65
Child dependency ratio	70	78	84	86	86	86	86	86	86	79	58
Old-age dependency ratio	10	9	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	8	7
Kazakhstan											
Total dependency ratio	69	62	72	79	75	68	63	61	60	58	53
Child dependency ratio	58	51	62	70	66	58	53	51	50	47	42
Old-age dependency ratio	11	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	9	11	10
Kyrgyzstan											
Total dependency ratio	59	60	77	92	92	85	75	73	74	75	68
Child dependency ratio	46	47	64	80	80	74	65	64	65	66	58
Old-age dependency ratio	13	13	13	12	12	11	10	9	9	10	9

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
ASIA										
52	49	48	48	49	49	50	52	53	55	Total dependency ratio
43	39	37	35	34	32	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
10	10	11	13	15	17	20	23	25	27	Old-age dependency ratio
EASTERN ASIA										
42	40	41	45	48	52	58	62	64	66	Total dependency ratio
30	27	25	25	26	25	25	25	24	25	Child dependency ratio
12	14	16	19	22	26	33	38	39	41	Old-age dependency ratio
China (5)										
41	39	39	43	46	50	56	61	62	64	Total dependency ratio
31	27	26	26	26	26	26	25	25	25	Child dependency ratio
11	12	13	17	20	24	31	36	37	39	Old-age dependency ratio
China, Hong Kong SAR (6)										
37	35	37	41	49	59	65	70	74	78	Total dependency ratio
21	18	17	17	17	18	18	19	19	20	Child dependency ratio
16	17	20	25	32	41	47	51	55	58	Old-age dependency ratio
China, Macao SAR (7)										
31	26	28	36	48	58	65	69	70	77	Total dependency ratio
21	16	14	16	17	17	17	16	16	18	Child dependency ratio
10	10	14	21	31	40	48	53	54	59	Old-age dependency ratio
Dem. People's Republic of Korea										
49	45	42	40	43	46	50	52	51	53	Total dependency ratio
36	31	27	26	28	28	27	26	25	25	Child dependency ratio
13	14	15	14	16	18	23	27	26	28	Old-age dependency ratio
Japan										
51	56	63	67	68	71	76	85	92	96	Total dependency ratio
21	21	20	19	19	19	19	21	22	22	Child dependency ratio
30	35	43	47	50	52	57	65	70	74	Old-age dependency ratio
Mongolia										
49	42	40	39	40	40	42	45	48	53	Total dependency ratio
43	36	34	32	31	29	27	26	26	26	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	9	12	15	18	22	27	Old-age dependency ratio
Republic of Korea										
39	37	37	40	47	54	62	70	76	84	Total dependency ratio
26	22	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	Child dependency ratio
13	16	18	22	29	36	44	52	58	65	Old-age dependency ratio
SOUTH-CENTRAL ASIA (8)										
62	57	53	52	50	48	46	46	47	49	Total dependency ratio
54	49	45	42	39	36	33	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
8	8	8	9	11	12	14	15	17	20	Old-age dependency ratio
Afghanistan										
97	94	92	89	86	82	76	70	64	59	Total dependency ratio
92	90	87	85	82	78	72	65	59	54	Child dependency ratio
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	Old-age dependency ratio
Bangladesh										
63	58	55	52	50	49	48	48	47	48	Total dependency ratio
57	52	48	44	42	39	36	34	32	31	Child dependency ratio
6	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	17	Old-age dependency ratio
Bhutan										
60	49	43	43	44	43	42	42	45	52	Total dependency ratio
53	41	36	34	34	32	29	27	26	27	Child dependency ratio
7	7	8	8	10	11	13	15	19	25	Old-age dependency ratio
India										
61	56	53	50	48	46	45	45	46	49	Total dependency ratio
53	48	44	40	37	33	31	29	28	27	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	10	11	13	15	16	19	21	Old-age dependency ratio
Iran (Islamic Republic of)										
50	42	44	45	43	41	40	42	47	55	Total dependency ratio
43	36	37	37	33	29	26	26	27	28	Child dependency ratio
7	6	7	8	10	12	14	16	21	28	Old-age dependency ratio
Kazakhstan										
48	45	48	51	50	48	47	49	52	55	Total dependency ratio
36	34	37	38	34	31	28	28	29	29	Child dependency ratio
12	10	11	13	15	18	19	21	23	27	Old-age dependency ratio
Kyrgyzstan										
58	51	48	48	47	45	44	45	47	50	Total dependency ratio
49	43	40	39	36	32	29	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
9	8	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	22	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Maldives											
Total dependency ratio	62	71	80	88	86	86	89	95	99	95	79
Child dependency ratio	53	63	72	79	77	78	81	89	93	88	72
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	6	7	7	7
Nepal											
Total dependency ratio	74	76	79	81	82	82	82	82	83	83	80
Child dependency ratio	67	70	73	75	75	75	76	76	76	76	74
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Pakistan											
Total dependency ratio	76	79	83	86	85	85	86	86	90	91	83
Child dependency ratio	67	70	75	79	79	79	79	80	84	85	77
Old-age dependency ratio	9	9	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7
Sri Lanka											
Total dependency ratio	80	84	86	82	77	72	69	65	60	55	50
Child dependency ratio	74	78	79	75	70	64	61	57	51	46	40
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10
Tajikistan											
Total dependency ratio	62	63	80	102	107	100	90	87	89	91	85
Child dependency ratio	55	55	71	92	97	91	82	80	81	83	78
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	9	10	10	9	9	7	7	7	6
Turkmenistan											
Total dependency ratio	63	65	81	96	99	92	84	80	79	78	68
Child dependency ratio	54	56	71	87	89	83	76	73	73	70	61
Old-age dependency ratio	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	7	7	7	7
Uzbekistan											
Total dependency ratio	59	62	79	100	104	96	85	81	82	81	71
Child dependency ratio	51	52	69	89	92	85	76	73	74	73	64
Old-age dependency ratio	9	10	10	11	12	11	9	8	7	8	7
SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA											
Total dependency ratio	73	76	81	87	88	85	80	74	68	63	58
Child dependency ratio	67	69	75	81	81	78	73	67	61	56	50
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Brunei Darussalam											
Total dependency ratio	70	79	90	100	87	77	71	68	59	55	52
Child dependency ratio	62	71	83	93	81	71	66	63	55	51	48
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Cambodia											
Total dependency ratio	82	82	82	84	85	82	79	86	90	96	81
Child dependency ratio	77	77	78	79	80	77	74	80	85	91	76
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Indonesia											
Total dependency ratio	76	74	76	81	83	82	78	72	66	59	54
Child dependency ratio	69	68	71	76	78	76	72	66	59	53	47
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
Lao People's Democratic Republic											
Total dependency ratio	71	78	83	90	88	87	94	94	93	92	88
Child dependency ratio	67	73	78	85	82	81	88	87	86	86	81
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	6	6
Malaysia											
Total dependency ratio	85	88	95	98	92	85	75	74	70	66	60
Child dependency ratio	76	80	88	91	86	78	69	67	63	60	53
Old-age dependency ratio	9	8	7	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	6
Myanmar											
Total dependency ratio	60	69	79	86	84	83	80	75	68	62	56
Child dependency ratio	55	63	72	78	77	75	72	67	60	54	47
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
Philippines											
Total dependency ratio	89	93	96	97	93	90	86	83	79	75	70
Child dependency ratio	83	87	90	91	88	84	80	77	73	69	64
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Singapore											
Total dependency ratio	75	77	83	86	73	59	47	42	37	40	41
Child dependency ratio	71	73	79	81	67	52	40	34	29	31	31
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	4	5	6	7	7	7	8	9	10
Thailand											
Total dependency ratio	83	82	87	92	91	85	74	59	50	46	43
Child dependency ratio	77	77	82	86	85	78	67	53	43	38	34
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	10

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant										Major area, region and country
Dependency ratio (per 100)										
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Maldives
61	51	49	51	49	46	43	43	45	49	Total dependency ratio
55	45	43	44	41	36	32	30	29	29	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	8	9	11	13	16	20	Old-age dependency ratio
										Nepal
74	67	62	59	56	53	51	49	48	48	Total dependency ratio
68	61	55	52	48	45	41	38	36	34	Child dependency ratio
6	7	7	7	8	9	9	11	12	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Pakistan
70	61	57	57	55	52	49	47	47	48	Total dependency ratio
63	55	50	49	47	42	38	35	34	32	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	16	Old-age dependency ratio
										Sri Lanka
44	42	44	47	50	53	55	55	57	63	Total dependency ratio
35	32	31	30	30	29	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
9	11	13	17	21	24	28	29	31	36	Old-age dependency ratio
										Tajikistan
76	66	59	56	54	51	47	44	43	44	Total dependency ratio
69	60	53	50	46	42	37	33	30	29	Child dependency ratio
7	6	6	6	8	9	11	12	13	15	Old-age dependency ratio
										Turkmenistan
57	48	46	45	45	44	43	43	46	49	Total dependency ratio
50	42	39	38	35	31	29	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
7	6	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	22	Old-age dependency ratio
										Uzbekistan
61	52	49	47	45	44	43	44	46	48	Total dependency ratio
53	45	42	39	36	32	29	28	28	27	Child dependency ratio
8	7	7	8	10	12	14	16	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA
53	50	48	46	46	47	48	50	53	55	Total dependency ratio
45	41	38	35	33	31	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
8	9	9	11	13	16	19	21	24	27	Old-age dependency ratio
										Brunei Darussalam
49	45	43	42	42	42	44	46	48	50	Total dependency ratio
44	40	37	34	32	30	29	29	29	28	Child dependency ratio
5	5	6	8	11	13	15	17	20	22	Old-age dependency ratio
										Cambodia
69	59	56	56	54	51	48	45	44	47	Total dependency ratio
63	54	50	49	46	42	38	35	33	32	Child dependency ratio
5	6	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Indonesia
51	49	46	44	43	44	47	50	53	56	Total dependency ratio
43	40	36	33	30	29	29	28	28	27	Child dependency ratio
8	9	10	11	13	15	19	22	26	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Lao People's Democratic Republic
76	64	57	54	52	49	45	43	43	44	Total dependency ratio
70	59	51	48	45	40	36	32	30	29	Child dependency ratio
6	6	5	6	7	8	10	11	13	15	Old-age dependency ratio
										Malaysia
56	52	50	48	48	48	48	49	50	53	Total dependency ratio
49	44	41	38	35	32	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
7	7	9	11	13	15	18	20	22	25	Old-age dependency ratio
										Myanmar
49	44	42	42	43	44	46	49	53	56	Total dependency ratio
41	36	33	31	29	28	27	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	11	13	16	19	22	26	30	Old-age dependency ratio
										Philippines
67	63	59	56	52	50	48	47	47	48	Total dependency ratio
60	56	52	47	42	39	35	33	31	29	Child dependency ratio
6	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	Old-age dependency ratio
										Singapore
39	35	36	42	54	68	77	80	79	78	Total dependency ratio
27	21	17	17	19	22	23	22	20	20	Child dependency ratio
12	14	18	25	35	46	55	59	59	59	Old-age dependency ratio
										Thailand
42	41	43	45	49	53	56	60	62	64	Total dependency ratio
31	29	28	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	Child dependency ratio
11	12	14	18	22	27	30	34	36	38	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Timor-Leste											
Total dependency ratio	78	79	79	80	81	81	73	73	72	79	108
Child dependency ratio	72	73	74	75	76	76	69	69	69	75	103
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	5
Viet Nam											
Total dependency ratio	56	65	78	93	96	92	88	82	78	73	64
Child dependency ratio	50	58	70	84	86	83	78	73	69	64	55
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
WESTERN ASIA											
Total dependency ratio	76	79	85	90	88	87	84	80	76	72	66
Child dependency ratio	68	71	78	82	81	79	77	73	69	65	59
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7
Armenia											
Total dependency ratio	71	67	81	89	81	67	57	55	56	61	56
Child dependency ratio	57	54	70	79	71	57	48	47	47	47	40
Old-age dependency ratio	14	13	12	10	10	10	9	8	9	13	16
Azerbaijan											
Total dependency ratio	65	62	81	99	98	84	67	61	63	63	58
Child dependency ratio	53	50	69	87	88	74	58	53	56	55	49
Old-age dependency ratio	11	12	11	11	11	10	9	8	7	8	9
Bahrain											
Total dependency ratio	82	84	84	113	94	83	58	51	51	49	45
Child dependency ratio	77	78	79	108	89	79	55	48	47	45	41
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	4
Cyprus											
Total dependency ratio	68	69	74	69	70	56	53	56	58	56	51
Child dependency ratio	58	58	64	58	53	40	37	39	41	39	34
Old-age dependency ratio	10	11	10	11	17	15	16	17	17	17	17
Georgia											
Total dependency ratio	59	55	61	66	63	58	54	51	51	54	52
Child dependency ratio	43	39	46	52	50	45	40	38	37	36	33
Old-age dependency ratio	16	16	15	13	13	14	14	13	14	17	19
Iraq											
Total dependency ratio	78	89	96	106	102	104	100	96	91	87	84
Child dependency ratio	72	83	90	99	96	97	94	90	85	82	78
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5
Israel											
Total dependency ratio	55	64	69	68	66	68	72	71	68	64	62
Child dependency ratio	49	57	61	58	55	55	57	56	52	48	46
Old-age dependency ratio	6	8	8	10	11	13	15	15	15	16	16
Jordan											
Total dependency ratio	102	98	94	94	96	100	111	103	100	78	76
Child dependency ratio	92	89	86	87	90	94	104	95	94	73	71
Old-age dependency ratio	10	9	8	7	6	6	7	7	6	4	5
Kuwait											
Total dependency ratio	64	66	59	66	82	85	71	62	61	43	38
Child dependency ratio	59	60	55	64	79	82	69	60	59	41	36
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
Lebanon											
Total dependency ratio	71	76	87	92	89	82	80	74	69	62	59
Child dependency ratio	58	65	76	82	80	73	70	65	60	52	49
Old-age dependency ratio	12	12	11	10	9	9	10	9	9	10	11
Occupied Palestinian Territory											
Total dependency ratio	102	98	94	94	94	97	104	101	100	99	101
Child dependency ratio	92	89	86	87	87	91	97	94	94	92	94
Old-age dependency ratio	10	9	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	8	7
Oman											
Total dependency ratio	83	90	96	102	103	99	92	90	85	73	64
Child dependency ratio	77	85	91	96	97	94	87	86	82	70	60
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	4
Qatar											
Total dependency ratio	84	76	71	62	62	55	50	40	40	38	37
Child dependency ratio	78	70	67	58	60	52	49	39	39	37	35
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2
Saudi Arabia											
Total dependency ratio	83	85	87	90	91	90	89	81	79	78	69
Child dependency ratio	77	79	81	83	85	84	84	77	75	74	64
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	5

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Timor-Leste
91	91	89	89	84	77	70	64	60	57	Total dependency ratio
86	86	83	83	78	71	64	58	53	49	Child dependency ratio
5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	Old-age dependency ratio
										Viet Nam
54	47	45	44	44	45	47	50	53	57	Total dependency ratio
46	39	36	34	32	30	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
9	8	8	10	13	16	19	23	26	30	Old-age dependency ratio
										WESTERN ASIA
61	56	53	52	51	50	49	50	51	52	Total dependency ratio
53	49	46	43	41	38	36	34	33	32	Child dependency ratio
7	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	Old-age dependency ratio
										Armenia
49	41	40	44	49	51	50	50	53	62	Total dependency ratio
31	25	25	26	25	23	21	20	21	23	Child dependency ratio
18	16	15	18	23	28	29	29	32	39	Old-age dependency ratio
										Azerbaijan
48	40	38	42	45	48	48	49	51	56	Total dependency ratio
37	30	28	30	30	28	25	24	24	26	Child dependency ratio
11	10	9	11	15	20	23	25	27	30	Old-age dependency ratio
										Bahrain
42	37	36	36	38	42	46	49	52	54	Total dependency ratio
37	33	30	28	26	26	25	26	25	25	Child dependency ratio
4	5	6	8	12	16	20	24	27	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Cyprus
47	45	46	49	53	55	56	57	60	64	Total dependency ratio
29	26	25	26	26	26	25	25	25	26	Child dependency ratio
18	19	21	23	26	29	31	32	35	38	Old-age dependency ratio
										Georgia
50	44	43	46	50	54	55	57	60	65	Total dependency ratio
28	24	23	23	23	22	21	21	21	22	Child dependency ratio
21	20	21	23	27	32	34	36	39	43	Old-age dependency ratio
										Iraq
79	75	66	61	58	56	54	51	50	49	Total dependency ratio
74	69	61	55	52	49	45	41	38	36	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	6	7	9	10	11	13	Old-age dependency ratio
										Israel
61	60	61	60	59	58	58	59	60	61	Total dependency ratio
45	44	42	39	37	35	33	33	31	30	Child dependency ratio
16	16	18	20	22	23	25	27	29	31	Old-age dependency ratio
										Jordan
68	61	56	52	47	45	46	47	48	50	Total dependency ratio
62	55	50	45	40	36	34	32	30	29	Child dependency ratio
5	6	6	6	7	9	12	15	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Kuwait
34	34	34	34	35	37	41	47	54	57	Total dependency ratio
32	31	30	29	26	25	25	26	26	27	Child dependency ratio
2	3	4	6	8	12	16	22	27	31	Old-age dependency ratio
										Lebanon
56	51	48	47	47	48	49	50	52	55	Total dependency ratio
45	40	36	34	33	31	30	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
11	11	11	12	14	17	19	22	24	27	Old-age dependency ratio
										Occupied Palestinian Territory
96	90	81	74	68	64	60	57	54	51	Total dependency ratio
90	85	76	68	62	56	52	48	44	40	Child dependency ratio
6	6	5	6	6	7	8	9	10	11	Old-age dependency ratio
										Oman
57	51	48	48	48	48	46	46	49	52	Total dependency ratio
53	46	42	41	40	37	34	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
4	5	5	7	8	11	13	15	19	22	Old-age dependency ratio
										Qatar
30	30	29	29	31	32	35	39	44	48	Total dependency ratio
28	28	27	25	24	23	23	23	23	23	Child dependency ratio
2	2	3	4	7	9	12	16	21	25	Old-age dependency ratio
										Saudi Arabia
60	55	52	50	48	47	46	46	47	48	Total dependency ratio
55	50	47	43	40	37	34	32	30	29	Child dependency ratio
4	5	5	6	8	10	12	15	17	19	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Syrian Arab Republic											
Total dependency ratio	83	91	99	104	104	105	107	108	104	92	77
Child dependency ratio	75	84	91	97	98	99	102	103	99	86	72
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
Turkey											
Total dependency ratio	76	79	85	88	85	84	82	74	66	60	55
Child dependency ratio	71	73	78	81	77	76	73	67	59	53	47
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	8
United Arab Emirates											
Total dependency ratio	84	87	89	68	61	43	43	45	45	41	33
Child dependency ratio	78	80	82	64	56	40	41	43	43	39	32
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	4	5	3	2	2	2	2	1
Yemen											
Total dependency ratio	86	92	96	100	104	111	113	115	116	110	103
Child dependency ratio	79	85	91	95	99	106	108	110	112	104	98
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5
EUROPE											
Total dependency ratio	52	52	55	56	56	54	53	50	50	50	48
Child dependency ratio	40	39	41	41	39	37	34	32	31	29	26
Old-age dependency ratio	13	13	14	15	16	18	19	18	19	21	22
EASTERN EUROPE											
Total dependency ratio	53	51	56	56	52	50	50	50	51	50	45
Child dependency ratio	43	41	45	45	40	35	34	35	35	32	26
Old-age dependency ratio	10	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	16	18	19
Belarus											
Total dependency ratio	54	52	59	64	61	55	51	49	51	52	47
Child dependency ratio	41	38	46	50	47	40	34	34	35	33	28
Old-age dependency ratio	13	13	13	13	14	15	16	15	16	19	20
Bulgaria											
Total dependency ratio	50	51	51	48	48	49	52	48	50	49	48
Child dependency ratio	40	40	39	36	34	33	34	32	31	27	23
Old-age dependency ratio	10	11	11	12	14	16	18	17	20	23	24
Czech Republic											
Total dependency ratio	48	54	54	51	50	54	58	54	51	47	43
Child dependency ratio	36	40	39	35	32	34	37	36	32	27	24
Old-age dependency ratio	12	13	14	16	18	20	21	18	19	19	20
Hungary											
Total dependency ratio	48	51	52	50	48	49	55	51	51	48	46
Child dependency ratio	37	39	39	35	31	30	34	32	30	27	25
Old-age dependency ratio	11	12	14	16	17	19	21	19	20	21	22
Moldova											
Total dependency ratio	56	55	61	67	62	55	53	54	58	57	52
Child dependency ratio	44	44	51	57	52	45	41	42	45	43	37
Old-age dependency ratio	12	11	10	10	10	11	12	11	13	14	15
Poland											
Total dependency ratio	53	57	65	61	54	51	52	54	54	51	46
Child dependency ratio	45	49	55	50	42	36	37	39	39	34	28
Old-age dependency ratio	8	9	9	11	13	14	15	14	16	17	18
Romania											
Total dependency ratio	51	51	54	52	53	53	59	52	51	48	47
Child dependency ratio	43	42	43	40	40	39	42	37	36	30	27
Old-age dependency ratio	8	10	10	12	13	15	16	14	16	18	20
Russian Federation											
Total dependency ratio	54	50	57	58	52	47	47	48	49	50	44
Child dependency ratio	45	40	47	47	40	34	32	34	34	32	26
Old-age dependency ratio	10	10	10	10	12	13	15	14	15	18	18
Slovakia											
Total dependency ratio	55	61	65	64	57	56	58	55	55	50	45
Child dependency ratio	45	50	54	52	43	41	41	41	39	34	28
Old-age dependency ratio	10	11	11	12	15	15	16	14	16	16	16
Ukraine											
Total dependency ratio	53	47	50	53	52	50	50	49	50	51	46
Child dependency ratio	42	36	39	41	38	35	32	32	32	31	26
Old-age dependency ratio	12	11	11	12	14	16	18	17	18	21	20

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant										Major area, region and country
Dependency ratio (per 100)										
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Syrian Arab Republic
66	61	58	54	49	45	44	44	47	50	Total dependency ratio
61	55	52	47	42	37	33	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
5	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	17	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Turkey
51	47	45	44	44	45	47	49	53	56	Total dependency ratio
43	39	35	33	31	30	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
8	9	9	11	13	16	18	22	25	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										United Arab Emirates
27	27	27	27	25	25	28	34	42	48	Total dependency ratio
25	25	25	24	22	20	19	20	21	21	Child dependency ratio
1	2	2	3	4	6	9	14	22	27	Old-age dependency ratio
										Yemen
93	86	81	78	72	65	59	55	53	52	Total dependency ratio
89	81	77	73	67	59	53	49	45	43	Child dependency ratio
5	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	9	Old-age dependency ratio
										EUROPE
47	46	48	52	55	59	62	66	69	73	Total dependency ratio
23	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	25	Child dependency ratio
23	24	26	29	32	36	39	42	45	48	Old-age dependency ratio
										EASTERN EUROPE
42	40	42	46	49	51	52	55	61	68	Total dependency ratio
22	20	21	22	21	20	20	20	22	23	Child dependency ratio
20	19	21	24	28	30	32	35	39	45	Old-age dependency ratio
										Belarus
43	39	39	41	45	48	49	52	57	65	Total dependency ratio
22	20	20	20	20	19	18	19	20	21	Child dependency ratio
21	19	19	21	25	29	31	34	38	44	Old-age dependency ratio
										Bulgaria
45	45	49	51	53	55	58	63	72	79	Total dependency ratio
20	19	20	20	19	19	19	20	21	22	Child dependency ratio
25	26	29	31	34	36	39	44	51	57	Old-age dependency ratio
										Czech Republic
41	41	47	52	54	55	57	64	73	79	Total dependency ratio
21	19	20	21	20	19	19	20	21	23	Child dependency ratio
20	22	27	31	34	36	38	44	52	56	Old-age dependency ratio
										Hungary
45	44	46	50	53	53	55	60	68	71	Total dependency ratio
23	21	21	21	21	21	21	22	23	24	Child dependency ratio
22	23	25	29	32	32	34	38	44	47	Old-age dependency ratio
										Moldova
45	40	41	45	49	51	48	48	50	58	Total dependency ratio
29	25	24	25	26	24	22	21	22	23	Child dependency ratio
16	16	17	20	23	26	26	26	28	35	Old-age dependency ratio
										Poland
42	39	42	48	54	55	55	59	66	77	Total dependency ratio
23	20	20	21	21	20	19	19	20	22	Child dependency ratio
19	19	22	27	33	35	37	40	46	55	Old-age dependency ratio
										Romania
44	43	44	46	49	48	53	59	68	75	Total dependency ratio
23	22	21	21	20	19	19	20	21	22	Child dependency ratio
21	21	23	26	29	29	34	40	47	53	Old-age dependency ratio
										Russian Federation
41	38	41	44	48	49	50	52	57	63	Total dependency ratio
21	21	22	23	22	21	21	21	23	25	Child dependency ratio
19	17	19	21	25	28	29	31	34	39	Old-age dependency ratio
										Slovakia
40	38	40	44	48	50	52	57	65	73	Total dependency ratio
23	21	20	21	20	20	19	19	20	22	Child dependency ratio
16	17	19	24	28	31	33	38	45	51	Old-age dependency ratio
										Ukraine
44	41	42	45	48	51	51	54	60	68	Total dependency ratio
21	19	20	20	20	19	18	19	20	21	Child dependency ratio
23	22	23	25	28	31	33	36	40	46	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)											
Total dependency ratio	51	54	55	55	58	58	56	53	53	54	53
Child dependency ratio	36	37	37	37	38	37	33	30	30	30	29
Old-age dependency ratio	16	17	17	18	20	22	23	23	23	24	24
Channel Islands (10)											
Total dependency ratio	51	52	54	55	56	53	50	46	45	46	46
Child dependency ratio	32	33	33	33	34	31	27	24	23	25	25
Old-age dependency ratio	18	19	21	21	22	22	23	22	22	22	21
Denmark											
Total dependency ratio	55	57	56	54	55	56	54	50	48	48	50
Child dependency ratio	41	42	39	37	36	35	32	28	25	26	28
Old-age dependency ratio	14	15	16	17	19	21	22	23	23	23	22
Estonia											
Total dependency ratio	57	52	50	51	51	51	52	50	51	52	50
Child dependency ratio	40	36	34	35	33	33	33	33	33	32	27
Old-age dependency ratio	17	16	16	17	18	18	19	17	17	20	22
Finland (11)											
Total dependency ratio	58	60	60	54	51	48	48	47	49	50	49
Child dependency ratio	47	49	49	42	37	33	30	28	29	29	27
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	12	12	14	16	18	18	20	21	22
Iceland											
Total dependency ratio	62	68	74	75	70	65	60	58	55	55	53
Child dependency ratio	50	56	60	60	55	49	44	42	39	38	36
Old-age dependency ratio	12	12	14	15	15	15	16	16	17	17	18
Ireland											
Total dependency ratio	65	69	73	74	73	73	70	67	63	56	49
Child dependency ratio	48	51	54	54	54	54	52	50	45	38	32
Old-age dependency ratio	18	18	19	19	19	19	18	18	19	18	17
Latvia											
Total dependency ratio	57	52	48	50	51	51	50	49	50	52	49
Child dependency ratio	40	36	32	33	33	32	31	32	32	32	27
Old-age dependency ratio	18	17	16	16	18	19	20	18	18	21	23
Lithuania											
Total dependency ratio	58	56	53	58	59	58	54	50	50	52	51
Child dependency ratio	43	42	41	43	43	40	36	35	34	33	30
Old-age dependency ratio	15	14	12	14	16	18	17	15	16	19	21
Norway (12)											
Total dependency ratio	52	56	59	58	60	60	59	56	54	55	54
Child dependency ratio	37	40	41	39	39	38	35	31	29	30	31
Old-age dependency ratio	15	16	18	19	21	22	23	24	25	25	23
Sweden											
Total dependency ratio	51	53	51	51	53	56	56	55	56	57	55
Child dependency ratio	35	36	33	32	32	32	31	27	28	30	29
Old-age dependency ratio	15	17	18	19	21	24	25	28	28	27	27
United Kingdom											
Total dependency ratio	49	52	54	54	59	60	56	52	53	54	53
Child dependency ratio	33	35	36	36	38	37	33	29	29	30	29
Old-age dependency ratio	16	17	18	19	21	22	23	23	24	24	24
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)											
Total dependency ratio	54	54	55	55	57	58	56	51	48	47	48
Child dependency ratio	43	41	42	41	42	41	38	33	28	25	23
Old-age dependency ratio	12	12	13	14	16	17	18	18	20	22	24
Albania											
Total dependency ratio	85	83	86	91	88	80	70	66	62	63	63
Child dependency ratio	72	72	77	82	80	72	61	57	53	53	51
Old-age dependency ratio	13	12	10	9	8	8	9	9	9	10	12
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Total dependency ratio	72	68	73	72	65	57	50	44	43	42	43
Child dependency ratio	65	62	67	66	57	49	41	36	35	31	26
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	6	7	8	9	9	8	9	11	17
Croatia											
Total dependency ratio	53	52	53	51	48	48	49	46	47	47	48
Child dependency ratio	41	41	42	39	34	32	31	31	30	27	25
Old-age dependency ratio	12	11	11	13	14	16	17	15	17	20	23
Greece											
Total dependency ratio	55	51	53	52	56	57	56	53	49	47	47
Child dependency ratio	44	40	41	39	39	37	36	33	29	25	22
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	13	13	17	19	21	20	20	22	25

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
NORTHERN EUROPE (9)										
51	51	54	57	59	62	65	66	67	68	Total dependency ratio
27	26	26	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
24	25	28	30	32	35	38	39	40	41	Old-age dependency ratio
Channel Islands (10)										
45	45	48	50	55	63	71	76	76	76	Total dependency ratio
24	22	21	20	20	22	23	24	24	24	Child dependency ratio
21	22	27	30	35	42	48	52	53	52	Old-age dependency ratio
Denmark										
51	53	56	58	60	65	69	71	70	67	Total dependency ratio
28	27	26	26	26	28	29	29	28	27	Child dependency ratio
23	26	29	32	34	38	41	42	42	40	Old-age dependency ratio
Estonia										
47	47	50	54	55	56	56	59	63	69	Total dependency ratio
22	22	24	25	25	24	23	23	25	27	Child dependency ratio
24	25	26	28	30	32	33	35	38	42	Old-age dependency ratio
Finland (11)										
50	51	58	63	68	71	71	70	70	71	Total dependency ratio
26	25	26	27	28	28	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
24	26	32	36	40	43	44	43	43	44	Old-age dependency ratio
Iceland										
51	50	52	55	58	61	64	67	69	70	Total dependency ratio
33	31	30	30	29	28	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
18	19	21	25	29	33	36	39	41	43	Old-age dependency ratio
Ireland										
47	48	50	51	51	51	53	57	63	67	Total dependency ratio
30	31	32	31	28	26	26	26	28	28	Child dependency ratio
16	17	19	21	23	25	27	31	35	39	Old-age dependency ratio
Latvia										
45	45	47	50	53	56	56	59	63	71	Total dependency ratio
21	19	21	22	23	22	20	20	21	23	Child dependency ratio
24	25	26	28	31	34	36	39	42	48	Old-age dependency ratio
Lithuania										
47	45	45	47	52	56	58	60	62	68	Total dependency ratio
25	21	20	21	22	22	20	20	20	22	Child dependency ratio
23	23	24	26	30	34	37	40	42	46	Old-age dependency ratio
Norway (12)										
52	51	53	55	59	62	66	68	67	67	Total dependency ratio
30	28	27	27	27	28	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
22	23	26	29	31	34	37	40	40	40	Old-age dependency ratio
Sweden										
53	53	59	62	64	66	68	68	68	68	Total dependency ratio
27	25	27	28	28	28	28	27	27	28	Child dependency ratio
26	28	32	34	36	38	40	41	41	41	Old-age dependency ratio
United Kingdom										
52	51	54	57	59	63	66	67	66	67	Total dependency ratio
27	26	27	27	27	28	27	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
24	25	28	30	32	35	38	40	40	40	Old-age dependency ratio
SOUTHERN EUROPE (13)										
48	49	52	54	56	60	66	74	80	83	Total dependency ratio
22	22	23	22	21	21	22	23	25	26	Child dependency ratio
26	27	29	32	35	39	44	50	55	57	Old-age dependency ratio
Albania										
53	50	49	51	53	55	56	56	57	60	Total dependency ratio
40	36	33	32	32	30	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
13	15	16	18	21	25	27	29	31	34	Old-age dependency ratio
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
46	45	43	44	47	52	55	60	66	70	Total dependency ratio
26	23	20	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	Child dependency ratio
20	22	23	25	28	32	36	41	46	50	Old-age dependency ratio
Croatia										
49	47	48	53	58	61	64	66	70	75	Total dependency ratio
23	21	21	21	22	22	22	23	24	25	Child dependency ratio
26	26	28	31	35	39	41	43	46	50	Old-age dependency ratio
Greece										
48	49	51	53	55	58	64	70	77	82	Total dependency ratio
21	21	21	20	20	20	21	22	23	24	Child dependency ratio
27	28	30	32	35	38	43	49	54	58	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Italy											
Total dependency ratio	53	51	52	52	55	57	55	48	45	46	48
Child dependency ratio	40	38	38	37	38	38	34	29	23	22	21
Old-age dependency ratio	13	13	14	15	17	19	20	19	22	24	27
Malta											
Total dependency ratio	69	80	79	71	58	52	49	51	51	50	48
Child dependency ratio	59	68	66	58	44	38	34	37	36	33	30
Old-age dependency ratio	10	12	13	13	14	15	15	15	16	17	18
Montenegro											
Total dependency ratio	79	73	77	74	68	62	56	52	53	48	46
Child dependency ratio	66	61	64	61	55	49	43	40	40	35	32
Old-age dependency ratio	13	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	13	14
Portugal											
Total dependency ratio	57	56	59	59	61	61	57	55	51	48	48
Child dependency ratio	46	45	46	46	46	45	41	36	31	26	24
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	13	13	15	16	16	19	20	22	24
Serbia											
Total dependency ratio	56	55	56	54	50	51	51	48	49	50	50
Child dependency ratio	44	44	46	43	37	37	36	35	35	33	30
Old-age dependency ratio	12	11	10	11	13	14	15	13	14	17	20
Slovenia											
Total dependency ratio	53	54	54	54	51	53	53	49	47	44	43
Child dependency ratio	42	42	42	40	37	36	36	33	31	26	23
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	12	14	15	17	17	15	16	18	20
Spain											
Total dependency ratio	52	54	55	56	61	61	59	55	50	47	46
Child dependency ratio	41	42	43	43	45	44	41	36	30	24	22
Old-age dependency ratio	11	12	13	13	16	17	18	19	20	22	24
TFYR Macedonia (14)											
Total dependency ratio	79	76	74	69	62	58	55	51	51	50	47
Child dependency ratio	63	64	65	61	53	49	44	41	39	37	33
Old-age dependency ratio	15	12	9	8	9	10	11	10	11	13	15
WESTERN EUROPE (15)											
Total dependency ratio	50	51	54	57	59	58	53	47	48	49	49
Child dependency ratio	35	35	37	38	38	36	31	27	26	26	26
Old-age dependency ratio	15	16	18	19	21	22	22	20	21	23	24
Austria											
Total dependency ratio	50	50	52	58	62	62	56	48	48	49	47
Child dependency ratio	34	34	34	37	40	38	32	27	26	26	25
Old-age dependency ratio	16	17	18	21	23	24	24	21	22	22	23
Belgium											
Total dependency ratio	47	50	55	57	59	57	53	49	49	51	52
Child dependency ratio	31	33	36	37	37	35	31	28	27	27	27
Old-age dependency ratio	16	17	19	20	21	22	22	21	22	24	26
France											
Total dependency ratio	52	56	61	61	61	60	57	52	52	54	54
Child dependency ratio	34	38	43	41	40	38	35	32	31	30	29
Old-age dependency ratio	17	18	19	19	21	22	22	20	21	24	25
Germany											
Total dependency ratio	49	47	49	55	59	57	52	44	45	46	47
Child dependency ratio	35	31	32	35	37	34	28	23	23	24	23
Old-age dependency ratio	14	16	17	19	22	23	24	21	22	23	24
Luxembourg											
Total dependency ratio	42	43	47	52	53	49	48	44	44	47	49
Child dependency ratio	28	28	31	34	34	30	28	25	25	27	28
Old-age dependency ratio	14	15	16	18	19	19	20	19	19	21	21
Netherlands											
Total dependency ratio	59	62	64	61	60	57	51	46	45	46	47
Child dependency ratio	47	48	49	45	44	40	34	28	26	27	27
Old-age dependency ratio	12	14	15	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	20
Switzerland											
Total dependency ratio	50	52	51	53	54	54	51	46	45	47	47
Child dependency ratio	35	37	36	37	37	35	30	26	25	26	26
Old-age dependency ratio	14	15	15	16	17	19	21	21	21	20	22

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										Italy
51	52	55	57	59	65	73	81	85	85	Total dependency ratio
21	21	21	20	20	20	22	23	24	25	Child dependency ratio
30	31	34	36	39	44	51	58	61	60	Old-age dependency ratio
										Malta
44	43	48	53	58	60	60	62	66	72	Total dependency ratio
25	22	22	22	23	23	22	22	22	24	Child dependency ratio
19	21	26	30	34	37	37	40	44	48	Old-age dependency ratio
										Montenegro
50	51	53	56	57	58	57	58	60	64	Total dependency ratio
29	29	30	30	29	28	27	26	27	27	Child dependency ratio
21	22	23	26	28	30	31	32	34	37	Old-age dependency ratio
										Portugal
48	49	51	53	55	59	63	70	77	82	Total dependency ratio
23	23	23	23	22	22	22	23	25	26	Child dependency ratio
25	26	28	30	33	37	41	47	52	56	Old-age dependency ratio
										Serbia
50	48	50	53	54	54	55	57	61	64	Total dependency ratio
28	27	28	28	28	26	26	26	27	27	Child dependency ratio
22	21	22	25	27	28	29	31	34	37	Old-age dependency ratio
										Slovenia
42	43	46	51	56	60	65	70	77	83	Total dependency ratio
20	19	19	20	20	19	19	20	21	22	Child dependency ratio
22	24	27	31	36	41	45	50	56	61	Old-age dependency ratio
										Spain
45	48	51	53	55	59	65	75	86	91	Total dependency ratio
21	22	23	23	22	21	21	23	26	27	Child dependency ratio
24	26	28	30	33	38	44	52	60	63	Old-age dependency ratio
										TFYR Macedonia (14)
45	42	41	44	47	50	52	56	61	67	Total dependency ratio
29	25	23	22	22	22	21	21	21	22	Child dependency ratio
16	17	18	21	25	28	31	35	40	45	Old-age dependency ratio
										WESTERN EUROPE (15)
51	51	53	56	60	67	72	74	74	74	Total dependency ratio
25	24	23	23	24	25	26	26	26	26	Child dependency ratio
26	28	30	33	37	42	46	48	48	48	Old-age dependency ratio
										Austria
47	47	49	51	56	63	70	73	74	77	Total dependency ratio
23	22	21	21	22	23	24	24	24	25	Child dependency ratio
24	26	28	30	34	40	46	49	50	51	Old-age dependency ratio
										Belgium
52	51	54	56	61	66	70	72	72	73	Total dependency ratio
26	25	24	24	25	25	26	26	26	26	Child dependency ratio
26	27	29	32	36	40	44	46	47	47	Old-age dependency ratio
										France
53	53	57	60	62	65	68	71	72	72	Total dependency ratio
28	28	28	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
25	25	29	32	35	38	41	43	44	45	Old-age dependency ratio
										Germany
50	51	51	54	60	68	76	77	77	78	Total dependency ratio
21	20	19	20	21	22	23	23	23	24	Child dependency ratio
28	31	32	35	39	46	52	54	53	54	Old-age dependency ratio
										Luxembourg
49	47	46	48	51	55	59	60	59	59	Total dependency ratio
28	26	25	25	26	28	29	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
21	21	21	23	25	27	30	31	31	31	Old-age dependency ratio
										Netherlands
48	49	53	55	60	67	73	75	73	70	Total dependency ratio
27	26	25	24	25	27	28	29	28	27	Child dependency ratio
21	23	28	31	35	40	44	46	45	43	Old-age dependency ratio
										Switzerland
47	48	50	53	58	65	70	70	69	69	Total dependency ratio
25	23	22	22	24	25	26	26	26	27	Child dependency ratio
23	25	28	31	35	39	43	44	43	42	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN											
Total dependency ratio	78	81	86	89	87	83	78	74	70	65	60
Child dependency ratio	71	75	79	81	80	76	71	66	61	56	51
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
CARIBBEAN (16)											
Total dependency ratio	77	78	80	84	85	83	74	67	63	62	59
Child dependency ratio	70	71	73	76	77	73	64	57	53	51	48
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	12
Aruba											
Total dependency ratio	81	85	85	82	72	59	50	47	48	43	44
Child dependency ratio	78	82	81	77	65	51	40	36	37	33	34
Old-age dependency ratio	3	3	4	5	6	9	10	11	11	9	10
Bahamas											
Total dependency ratio	78	80	86	91	89	82	74	67	59	57	53
Child dependency ratio	70	73	79	84	82	75	67	59	52	49	45
Old-age dependency ratio	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Barbados											
Total dependency ratio	64	71	81	86	83	70	67	58	50	47	43
Child dependency ratio	54	60	69	73	68	54	50	42	36	33	30
Old-age dependency ratio	9	12	12	13	15	17	18	16	14	14	13
Cuba											
Total dependency ratio	69	68	66	73	77	79	65	52	46	46	45
Child dependency ratio	61	61	58	64	66	67	52	39	33	32	30
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	8	9	10	12	13	13	13	14	15
Dominican Republic											
Total dependency ratio	98	98	102	104	101	94	85	77	71	68	66
Child dependency ratio	92	93	97	99	96	88	79	71	65	60	57
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	8
Grenada											
Total dependency ratio	112	105	117	121	120	95	89	80	88	83	73
Child dependency ratio	101	94	107	110	109	83	76	68	73	69	61
Old-age dependency ratio	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	11	15	14	13
Guadeloupe											
Total dependency ratio	78	84	93	94	91	92	67	60	53	52	53
Child dependency ratio	70	76	83	86	82	80	56	48	41	39	38
Old-age dependency ratio	8	9	10	8	9	11	12	12	13	13	15
Haiti											
Total dependency ratio	76	76	77	82	83	82	82	86	89	87	79
Child dependency ratio	70	70	71	76	77	75	75	79	82	80	72
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Jamaica											
Total dependency ratio	66	70	85	95	111	104	89	78	74	70	68
Child dependency ratio	60	63	77	85	99	92	76	65	61	58	56
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	8	11	12	12	13	12	13	12	13
Martinique											
Total dependency ratio	74	83	88	97	87	87	63	57	52	53	54
Child dependency ratio	65	74	80	87	78	75	50	43	38	37	36
Old-age dependency ratio	9	9	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	16	18
Netherlands Antilles											
Total dependency ratio	71	84	86	82	72	63	58	54	50	51	51
Child dependency ratio	60	74	77	73	63	53	47	43	39	40	37
Old-age dependency ratio	11	10	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	11	14
Puerto Rico											
Total dependency ratio	89	91	92	80	76	66	65	62	58	55	54
Child dependency ratio	82	82	82	70	64	56	52	48	43	39	36
Old-age dependency ratio	7	9	10	10	11	10	13	14	15	16	17
Saint Lucia											
Total dependency ratio	75	78	96	107	121	106	96	86	78	72	62
Child dependency ratio	69	72	87	98	111	96	86	76	65	60	50
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	8	9	10	10	10	10	13	12	12
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines											
Total dependency ratio	114	119	116	121	120	112	98	84	79	76	65
Child dependency ratio	105	110	107	111	110	101	86	73	68	65	54
Old-age dependency ratio	8	9	9	9	11	11	11	10	11	11	11
Trinidad and Tobago											
Total dependency ratio	80	86	89	86	87	75	66	66	67	60	48
Child dependency ratio	73	79	81	79	79	67	57	57	57	51	39
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN										
57	54	52	50	50	51	52	53	55	57	Total dependency ratio
47	43	40	37	35	33	31	30	29	28	Child dependency ratio
10	11	12	13	16	18	21	23	26	29	Old-age dependency ratio
CARIBBEAN (16)										
57	55	53	53	54	56	57	58	59	60	Total dependency ratio
44	41	39	37	36	35	33	32	31	30	Child dependency ratio
12	13	14	16	18	21	24	27	28	30	Old-age dependency ratio
Aruba										
43	44	44	46	52	61	68	72	68	62	Total dependency ratio
31	30	28	26	25	27	29	30	29	27	Child dependency ratio
11	14	16	20	27	34	38	42	39	35	Old-age dependency ratio
Bahamas										
51	48	45	46	48	51	53	56	58	61	Total dependency ratio
42	37	33	32	31	30	29	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
9	11	12	14	17	21	24	27	30	33	Old-age dependency ratio
Barbados										
39	37	38	43	50	59	66	72	75	78	Total dependency ratio
26	23	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	25	Child dependency ratio
13	13	16	21	28	36	42	48	50	52	Old-age dependency ratio
Cuba										
44	42	43	45	48	57	67	76	77	79	Total dependency ratio
28	25	22	21	21	21	22	22	22	22	Child dependency ratio
16	18	20	24	27	35	45	54	56	57	Old-age dependency ratio
Dominican Republic										
64	62	59	57	56	56	55	55	55	55	Total dependency ratio
55	52	48	45	43	40	37	35	33	31	Child dependency ratio
9	10	11	12	13	16	18	20	22	24	Old-age dependency ratio
Grenada										
69	57	49	46	49	49	50	46	46	48	Total dependency ratio
58	46	40	37	38	37	34	29	27	27	Child dependency ratio
12	11	9	9	11	13	16	17	19	22	Old-age dependency ratio
Guadeloupe										
52	51	51	53	57	63	69	73	75	75	Total dependency ratio
36	34	32	30	29	29	29	29	29	28	Child dependency ratio
16	17	19	23	28	34	39	44	46	47	Old-age dependency ratio
Haiti										
73	68	63	60	56	54	51	50	50	51	Total dependency ratio
66	60	56	52	48	44	41	38	36	34	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	17	Old-age dependency ratio
Jamaica										
64	59	56	53	54	55	56	56	55	56	Total dependency ratio
52	47	43	40	39	37	35	33	31	30	Child dependency ratio
12	12	12	13	15	18	21	23	24	26	Old-age dependency ratio
Martinique										
52	50	51	53	58	68	77	82	81	84	Total dependency ratio
33	29	27	26	25	26	26	25	24	23	Child dependency ratio
19	21	23	27	33	42	51	56	57	61	Old-age dependency ratio
Netherlands Antilles										
48	43	44	45	49	56	61	70	78	86	Total dependency ratio
33	28	26	24	24	23	22	22	24	26	Child dependency ratio
14	15	18	21	26	33	40	47	54	60	Old-age dependency ratio
Puerto Rico										
52	52	53	55	58	60	61	61	63	66	Total dependency ratio
33	31	29	29	29	29	28	27	27	27	Child dependency ratio
19	21	24	26	28	31	33	34	37	40	Old-age dependency ratio
Saint Lucia										
54	49	49	48	47	47	48	50	53	57	Total dependency ratio
43	39	38	36	34	31	29	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
11	10	11	12	14	16	19	21	24	29	Old-age dependency ratio
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										
56	52	51	48	46	48	50	53	60	67	Total dependency ratio
46	42	41	37	34	31	29	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
10	10	11	11	13	17	21	25	31	39	Old-age dependency ratio
Trinidad and Tobago										
40	39	41	44	46	50	51	53	58	66	Total dependency ratio
31	29	29	30	29	28	26	26	27	28	Child dependency ratio
9	10	12	14	17	22	25	27	31	38	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
United States Virgin Islands											
Total dependency ratio	87	90	86	82	66	83	68	63	53	53	54
Child dependency ratio	73	77	74	74	60	77	61	55	44	43	40
Old-age dependency ratio	14	14	12	8	6	7	8	8	9	11	13
CENTRAL AMERICA											
Total dependency ratio	85	91	97	100	100	98	94	87	78	72	66
Child dependency ratio	79	85	90	94	93	91	87	79	71	64	58
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Belize											
Total dependency ratio	73	90	99	106	106	107	104	99	94	86	78
Child dependency ratio	67	82	91	97	97	97	94	90	86	79	71
Old-age dependency ratio	6	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	7
Costa Rica											
Total dependency ratio	76	87	98	105	98	85	74	69	69	66	59
Child dependency ratio	68	78	89	95	89	77	66	61	61	57	50
Old-age dependency ratio	9	9	9	10	9	9	8	8	8	8	9
El Salvador											
Total dependency ratio	86	90	95	97	97	95	93	90	82	73	69
Child dependency ratio	80	84	90	92	91	89	87	83	74	65	60
Old-age dependency ratio	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	9
Guatemala											
Total dependency ratio	89	92	94	92	91	91	94	95	95	94	93
Child dependency ratio	84	87	89	87	85	86	88	89	89	87	85
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	6	5	6	6	7	7	8
Honduras											
Total dependency ratio	86	91	97	101	103	103	101	97	95	92	87
Child dependency ratio	79	85	91	95	97	96	94	91	89	85	79
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
Mexico											
Total dependency ratio	85	92	97	101	101	99	94	85	75	68	62
Child dependency ratio	79	85	90	94	94	92	87	78	68	60	54
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Nicaragua											
Total dependency ratio	88	94	101	104	102	100	101	101	97	90	80
Child dependency ratio	83	90	96	99	97	95	95	95	90	83	74
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6
Panama											
Total dependency ratio	80	85	90	93	93	89	82	73	67	63	60
Child dependency ratio	72	78	81	84	85	81	74	65	59	54	51
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
SOUTH AMERICA (17)											
Total dependency ratio	75	79	83	85	83	79	74	71	67	63	58
Child dependency ratio	69	72	76	78	76	71	66	63	59	54	49
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Argentina											
Total dependency ratio	53	55	57	57	57	58	63	65	66	63	61
Child dependency ratio	47	48	48	48	46	46	50	51	51	48	45
Old-age dependency ratio	6	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15	16
Bolivia											
Total dependency ratio	81	83	85	86	86	87	85	83	81	81	78
Child dependency ratio	75	77	79	80	80	80	79	77	74	73	71
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8
Brazil											
Total dependency ratio	80	82	87	89	85	79	73	70	66	60	54
Child dependency ratio	75	77	81	83	78	72	66	63	59	52	46
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Chile											
Total dependency ratio	69	74	79	83	81	73	63	58	56	57	54
Child dependency ratio	62	67	71	74	72	64	54	49	47	47	43
Old-age dependency ratio	7	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	11
Colombia											
Total dependency ratio	84	92	98	100	97	89	80	72	68	64	59
Child dependency ratio	79	86	92	94	91	83	74	65	61	56	52
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Ecuador											
Total dependency ratio	81	87	93	97	95	92	88	82	76	69	65
Child dependency ratio	72	78	84	88	86	84	80	75	68	62	57
Old-age dependency ratio	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										United States Virgin Islands
53	54	60	65	72	78	77	72	65	68	Total dependency ratio
37	33	32	32	33	34	31	28	25	25	Child dependency ratio
16	22	28	33	39	44	46	44	40	43	Old-age dependency ratio
										CENTRAL AMERICA
62	57	53	51	50	50	51	53	55	57	Total dependency ratio
53	47	43	39	36	34	32	31	29	28	Child dependency ratio
9	10	11	12	14	16	19	23	26	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Belize
72	64	58	54	51	49	47	47	48	50	Total dependency ratio
65	57	51	45	41	38	34	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	8	9	11	13	15	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Costa Rica
52	47	45	45	47	49	51	53	55	58	Total dependency ratio
43	38	35	32	31	29	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
9	9	11	13	16	20	23	25	28	32	Old-age dependency ratio
										El Salvador
66	61	57	53	51	50	50	51	54	55	Total dependency ratio
56	52	47	43	39	37	35	33	31	30	Child dependency ratio
9	9	10	11	12	13	15	18	22	25	Old-age dependency ratio
										Guatemala
90	85	79	72	66	60	55	51	48	47	Total dependency ratio
82	77	71	64	57	51	45	41	36	33	Child dependency ratio
8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	12	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										Honduras
79	70	64	59	55	51	48	46	46	47	Total dependency ratio
72	63	56	51	46	41	37	33	31	29	Child dependency ratio
7	7	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	18	Old-age dependency ratio
										Mexico
58	53	49	48	47	48	51	55	58	61	Total dependency ratio
49	43	38	34	32	30	29	28	28	27	Child dependency ratio
9	10	11	13	16	18	22	27	31	34	Old-age dependency ratio
										Nicaragua
72	64	58	56	53	51	49	49	50	52	Total dependency ratio
65	57	51	47	43	39	36	33	31	30	Child dependency ratio
7	7	8	9	10	12	14	16	19	22	Old-age dependency ratio
										Panama
57	55	53	52	51	52	54	55	55	56	Total dependency ratio
48	45	42	39	36	35	33	32	30	29	Child dependency ratio
9	10	12	13	15	17	20	23	25	27	Old-age dependency ratio
										SOUTH AMERICA (17)
55	52	51	50	50	51	52	53	55	57	Total dependency ratio
45	42	39	36	34	32	31	29	29	28	Child dependency ratio
10	11	12	14	16	18	21	23	26	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Argentina
58	55	54	54	53	52	52	52	55	58	Total dependency ratio
42	39	37	36	34	32	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
16	16	17	18	19	21	22	24	27	30	Old-age dependency ratio
										Bolivia
74	68	63	59	55	52	49	48	48	48	Total dependency ratio
66	60	55	49	45	41	37	34	32	30	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	9	10	11	12	14	16	19	Old-age dependency ratio
										Brazil
51	50	50	49	49	50	51	53	55	59	Total dependency ratio
42	40	38	35	33	31	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
9	10	12	14	16	19	21	24	27	31	Old-age dependency ratio
										Chile
49	46	46	48	51	55	58	60	61	63	Total dependency ratio
37	32	30	30	29	29	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
12	13	15	18	22	26	30	32	34	36	Old-age dependency ratio
										Colombia
55	50	48	47	48	50	52	53	55	57	Total dependency ratio
47	42	37	35	33	32	30	29	28	28	Child dependency ratio
8	9	10	12	15	18	21	24	27	29	Old-age dependency ratio
										Ecuador
63	59	55	54	53	53	53	54	54	56	Total dependency ratio
53	49	44	40	37	35	33	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
10	11	12	13	15	18	20	22	25	27	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
French Guiana											
Total dependency ratio	57	69	80	79	78	77	64	60	63	66	66
Child dependency ratio	48	59	68	68	69	68	56	53	57	61	60
Old-age dependency ratio	9	10	12	10	9	8	8	7	6	6	6
Guyana											
Total dependency ratio	84	96	107	102	105	92	82	76	70	62	56
Child dependency ratio	76	89	101	95	97	85	74	69	62	54	48
Old-age dependency ratio	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8
Paraguay											
Total dependency ratio	100	102	104	104	98	91	86	84	83	81	74
Child dependency ratio	94	96	98	97	92	84	79	77	76	73	66
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Peru											
Total dependency ratio	82	84	88	91	90	88	84	78	73	69	65
Child dependency ratio	76	78	81	84	84	81	77	71	66	61	57
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8
Suriname											
Total dependency ratio	85	92	107	109	109	106	84	72	65	64	61
Child dependency ratio	74	83	99	101	101	98	76	65	58	56	52
Old-age dependency ratio	11	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	9
Uruguay											
Total dependency ratio	57	56	56	57	58	60	60	61	60	60	60
Child dependency ratio	44	43	44	44	44	44	43	43	42	40	39
Old-age dependency ratio	13	13	13	13	14	15	17	17	18	20	21
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)											
Total dependency ratio	83	89	93	96	94	87	78	74	72	67	62
Child dependency ratio	80	85	88	91	89	81	73	68	65	60	55
Old-age dependency ratio	3	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)											
Total dependency ratio	55	62	67	66	62	55	50	50	51	52	51
Child dependency ratio	42	48	52	51	46	39	34	32	33	33	32
Old-age dependency ratio	13	14	15	16	16	16	17	17	18	19	19
Canada											
Total dependency ratio	60	66	70	70	61	53	47	46	47	48	46
Child dependency ratio	47	53	57	57	49	40	34	31	30	30	28
Old-age dependency ratio	12	13	13	13	13	13	14	15	17	18	18
United States of America											
Total dependency ratio	54	62	67	66	62	55	51	50	51	53	51
Child dependency ratio	42	48	51	50	46	39	34	32	33	34	33
Old-age dependency ratio	13	14	15	16	16	16	17	18	19	19	19
OCEANIA											
Total dependency ratio	59	65	68	68	65	63	60	57	56	56	55
Child dependency ratio	48	53	56	56	54	51	47	44	41	41	40
Old-age dependency ratio	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13	14	15	15
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND											
Total dependency ratio	55	61	64	63	61	58	54	51	50	51	50
Child dependency ratio	42	47	50	49	47	44	39	36	33	33	32
Old-age dependency ratio	13	14	14	14	13	14	15	15	17	18	18
Australia (19)											
Total dependency ratio	53	60	63	62	59	57	54	51	49	50	49
Child dependency ratio	41	46	49	48	46	43	39	36	33	32	31
Old-age dependency ratio	12	13	14	14	13	14	15	15	17	18	19
New Zealand											
Total dependency ratio	61	67	71	69	67	63	58	53	53	53	53
Child dependency ratio	47	52	56	55	53	49	42	37	36	35	35
Old-age dependency ratio	14	15	15	14	14	14	16	16	17	18	18
MELANESIA											
Total dependency ratio	79	82	84	92	85	84	86	82	77	75	75
Child dependency ratio	73	77	80	87	80	79	81	77	73	71	70
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Fiji											
Total dependency ratio	98	102	102	97	85	74	72	71	69	64	60
Child dependency ratio	92	96	97	92	81	69	67	66	64	58	55
Old-age dependency ratio	5	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	6

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant										
Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
French Guiana										
64	60	57	55	56	57	57	55	52	52	Total dependency ratio
58	52	48	45	43	41	39	37	34	32	Child dependency ratio
6	7	9	11	13	15	17	18	18	19	Old-age dependency ratio
Guyana										
58	58	50	47	51	59	64	65	60	56	Total dependency ratio
49	48	38	32	32	34	34	30	25	22	Child dependency ratio
9	11	12	15	19	25	30	35	34	34	Old-age dependency ratio
Paraguay										
68	63	59	57	54	52	50	49	49	51	Total dependency ratio
60	55	50	46	43	39	36	34	32	31	Child dependency ratio
8	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	17	20	Old-age dependency ratio
Peru										
60	54	52	51	50	49	49	50	52	54	Total dependency ratio
51	45	41	39	37	34	32	31	29	28	Child dependency ratio
9	9	10	11	13	15	17	19	22	25	Old-age dependency ratio
Suriname										
56	54	50	49	49	52	54	56	56	61	Total dependency ratio
47	44	39	36	34	32	30	29	27	26	Child dependency ratio
10	10	11	12	15	20	24	27	29	35	Old-age dependency ratio
Uruguay										
60	57	56	55	56	56	57	59	61	62	Total dependency ratio
38	35	33	32	31	30	29	28	28	27	Child dependency ratio
22	22	22	23	25	27	28	31	33	35	Old-age dependency ratio
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)										
57	54	53	52	51	51	51	51	52	54	Total dependency ratio
49	45	43	40	37	35	33	31	30	29	Child dependency ratio
8	9	10	12	14	16	18	20	23	25	Old-age dependency ratio
NORTHERN AMERICA (18)										
49	48	51	54	58	60	61	62	62	63	Total dependency ratio
31	29	29	29	29	29	28	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
18	19	22	25	29	32	33	34	34	35	Old-age dependency ratio
Canada										
44	44	47	51	57	63	65	67	68	70	Total dependency ratio
25	23	23	23	24	25	25	25	26	27	Child dependency ratio
19	20	24	28	33	38	40	42	43	44	Old-age dependency ratio
United States of America										
49	49	51	55	58	60	61	61	61	62	Total dependency ratio
31	30	30	30	30	29	29	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
18	19	21	24	28	31	32	33	33	34	Old-age dependency ratio
OCEANIA										
54	53	54	55	57	59	60	61	60	61	Total dependency ratio
38	36	35	34	33	33	32	31	30	30	Child dependency ratio
16	17	19	21	24	26	28	30	30	31	Old-age dependency ratio
AUSTRALIA/NEW ZEALAND										
49	49	51	55	59	63	65	67	67	68	Total dependency ratio
30	28	27	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
19	21	24	27	31	34	37	39	40	41	Old-age dependency ratio
Australia (19)										
48	48	51	55	59	63	65	67	67	69	Total dependency ratio
29	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
19	21	24	28	31	35	37	39	40	41	Old-age dependency ratio
New Zealand										
51	50	52	54	57	62	64	66	67	67	Total dependency ratio
32	30	29	29	28	28	28	28	27	27	Child dependency ratio
18	20	22	25	29	33	36	38	39	40	Old-age dependency ratio
MELANESIA										
73	68	61	56	54	53	51	49	47	46	Total dependency ratio
68	63	56	50	47	45	42	39	36	34	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Old-age dependency ratio
Fiji										
59	56	53	51	51	51	50	49	48	50	Total dependency ratio
52	48	44	41	38	37	35	32	30	29	Child dependency ratio
7	8	9	11	13	15	16	16	18	21	Old-age dependency ratio

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

Estimates: 1950-2005

Major area, region and country	Dependency ratio (per 100)										
	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
New Caledonia											
Total dependency ratio	67	67	71	74	75	74	70	64	58	56	55
Child dependency ratio	61	61	65	68	69	67	63	57	51	48	46
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9
Papua New Guinea											
Total dependency ratio	77	79	82	91	84	84	88	83	78	77	77
Child dependency ratio	70	74	77	87	80	81	84	79	74	73	73
Old-age dependency ratio	7	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Solomon Islands											
Total dependency ratio	80	81	83	93	94	105	104	103	93	87	82
Child dependency ratio	77	77	78	86	87	98	97	96	88	82	76
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5
Vanuatu											
Total dependency ratio	96	96	96	96	94	94	93	92	91	88	83
Child dependency ratio	91	91	92	91	89	88	87	86	84	82	77
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	4	6	6	6	6	7	7	6
MICRONESIA (20)											
Total dependency ratio	64	75	86	88	87	84	80	72	68	66	61
Child dependency ratio	58	69	80	83	81	78	74	66	62	60	55
Old-age dependency ratio	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Guam											
Total dependency ratio	40	55	73	72	71	66	61	56	52	55	56
Child dependency ratio	38	53	70	69	68	62	56	51	46	48	48
Old-age dependency ratio	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	8
Micronesia (Fed. States of)											
Total dependency ratio	80	89	96	102	97	107	104	97	91	88	78
Child dependency ratio	73	82	89	95	91	98	96	90	84	82	72
Old-age dependency ratio	7	7	7	7	7	9	7	7	7	7	7
POLYNESIA (21)											
Total dependency ratio	94	96	98	102	97	89	80	73	72	70	69
Child dependency ratio	90	92	94	97	93	84	75	68	65	63	61
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	7	8
French Polynesia											
Total dependency ratio	89	89	89	94	94	82	75	68	63	60	56
Child dependency ratio	84	84	84	89	89	76	70	63	57	54	49
Old-age dependency ratio	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	7
Samoa											
Total dependency ratio	97	101	102	106	98	89	78	74	81	77	83
Child dependency ratio	92	96	98	102	95	86	74	70	74	70	75
Old-age dependency ratio	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	7	7	8
Tonga											
Total dependency ratio	103	102	102	100	97	100	89	82	78	82	78
Child dependency ratio	99	99	98	97	93	95	84	75	70	73	68
Old-age dependency ratio	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	7	8	9	10

a More developed regions comprise Europe, Northern America, Australia/New Zealand and Japan.

b Less developed regions comprise all regions of Africa, Asia (excluding Japan), Latin America and the Caribbean plus Melanesia, Micronesia and Polynesia.

c Least developed countries are 50 countries, 34 in Africa, 10 in Asia, 5 in Oceania plus one country in Latin America and the Caribbean.

d Other less developed countries comprise of the less developed regions excluding the least developed countries.

e Sub-Saharan Africa refers to all of Africa except Northern Africa, with the Sudan included in sub-Saharan Africa.

1 Including Seychelles.

2 Including Mayotte.

3 Including Agalega, Rodrigues, and Saint Brandon.

4 Including Saint Helena, Ascension, and Tristan da Cunha.

5 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

6 As of 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

7 As of 20 December 1999, Macao became a Special Administrative Region (SAR) of China.

8 The regions Southern Asia and Central Asia are combined into South-Central Asia.

Table A.35. Dependency ratios by major area, region and country (continued)

2005-2050: Medium variant

Dependency ratio (per 100)										Major area, region and country
2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	
										New Caledonia
51	48	46	47	48	50	53	55	57	59	Total dependency ratio
41	37	33	32	31	30	29	28	28	27	Child dependency ratio
10	11	13	15	17	20	24	27	29	32	Old-age dependency ratio
										Papua New Guinea
75	70	63	57	54	53	51	49	47	45	Total dependency ratio
71	66	58	52	48	46	44	40	37	35	Child dependency ratio
4	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Old-age dependency ratio
										Solomon Islands
77	71	65	59	55	52	50	49	48	47	Total dependency ratio
72	66	59	53	49	45	42	39	37	35	Child dependency ratio
5	5	5	6	6	7	8	10	11	13	Old-age dependency ratio
										Vanuatu
76	69	64	59	56	54	52	51	49	49	Total dependency ratio
70	63	57	53	49	45	42	39	36	34	Child dependency ratio
6	6	6	7	8	9	10	12	13	15	Old-age dependency ratio
										MICRONESIA (20)
57	54	52	50	50	51	51	50	50	50	Total dependency ratio
50	47	43	40	38	37	35	33	31	30	Child dependency ratio
7	7	8	10	12	14	16	17	19	21	Old-age dependency ratio
										Guam
56	53	51	51	53	55	57	56	55	54	Total dependency ratio
46	42	38	36	35	34	33	31	29	28	Child dependency ratio
10	11	12	15	17	20	23	25	26	26	Old-age dependency ratio
										Micronesia (Fed. States of)
74	68	63	59	56	54	50	46	42	43	Total dependency ratio
67	62	57	51	47	43	40	35	31	29	Child dependency ratio
7	6	7	8	10	11	11	10	11	14	Old-age dependency ratio
										POLYNESIA (21)
65	61	55	53	52	53	54	54	52	52	Total dependency ratio
56	52	46	42	40	38	37	34	32	30	Child dependency ratio
9	9	9	11	12	15	18	19	20	22	Old-age dependency ratio
										French Polynesia
48	47	46	47	47	49	51	52	53	55	Total dependency ratio
41	38	36	35	33	31	29	28	28	28	Child dependency ratio
8	9	10	12	14	18	21	24	25	28	Old-age dependency ratio
										Samoa
83	75	63	56	55	58	61	60	54	50	Total dependency ratio
75	67	55	47	45	45	45	42	36	31	Child dependency ratio
8	8	8	8	10	13	16	18	18	19	Old-age dependency ratio
										Tonga
78	74	69	65	60	57	55	51	50	51	Total dependency ratio
67	62	57	54	50	46	43	40	36	35	Child dependency ratio
11	12	11	11	11	11	12	12	13	17	Old-age dependency ratio

9 Including Faeroe Islands, and Isle of Man.

10 Refers to Guernsey, and Jersey.

11 Including Åland Islands.

12 Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

13 Including Andorra, Gibraltar, Holy See, and San Marino.

14 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

15 Including Liechtenstein, and Monaco.

16 Including Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Turks and Caicos Islands.

17 Including Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

18 Including Bermuda, Greenland, and Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

19 Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, and Norfolk Island.

20 Including Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Nauru, Northern Mariana Islands, and Palau.

21 Including American Samoa, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Wallis and Futuna Islands.

