Questionnaire to the UN system agencies, funds and programmes and intergovernmental organizations

The United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues was established by Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) Resolution 2000/22. The Permanent Forum is mandated to provide expert advice and recommendations on indigenous issues to ECOSOC and through the Council to United Nations agencies, funds and programmes; to raise awareness and promote the integration and coordination of activities related to indigenous issues with the UN system; and prepare and disseminate information on indigenous issues.

The Permanent Forum's report of the seventeenth session of 2018 includes a number of recommendations within its mandated areas, some of which are addressed to UN system agencies, funds and programmes (attached).

The report can be found at: https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples/wp-content/uploads/sites/19/2018/06/Report-on-ForumEnglish.pdf

The secretariat of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues invites UN system agencies, funds and programmes and other inter-governmental organizations to complete the attached questionnaire on any action taken or planned in response to the Permanent Forum's recommendations and other relevant issues.

The responses will be compiled into two separate reports for the 2019 session of the Permanent Forum: (a) Update on the promotion and application of the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples; and (b) Implementation of the System Wide Action Plan on Indigenous Peoples.

All responses will be placed on the DESA/DSPD website on Indigenous Peoples at: https://www.un.org/development/desa/indigenouspeoples

If you have any objections for your response to be made available on our website, please inform our office accordingly.

Please submit your completed questionnaire by 29 December 2018 to:

Indigenous Peoples and Development Branch Secretariat of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues Division for Inclusive Social Development Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Room: S-2954

United Nations Headquarters New York. USA 10017 Telephone: +1-917-367-5100

Email: indigenous un@un.org and melissa.martin@un.org

Questionnaire to UN system

The eighteenth session of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues will be held at United Nations Headquarters from <u>22 April – 3 May 2019</u>.

Provisional Agenda

- 1. Election of officers.
- 2. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work.
- 3. Follow-up to the recommendations of the Permanent Forum.
- 4. Implementation of the six mandated areas of the Permanent Forum with reference to the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.
- 5. Discussion on the 2019 International Year of Indigenous Languages
- 6. Dialogue with indigenous peoples: collective rights to lands, territories and resources
- 7. Dialogue with Member States.
- 8. Dialogue with the funds, programmes and specialized agencies of the United Nations system.
- 9. Discussion on the theme "Traditional knowledge: generation, transmission and protection".
- 10. 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development.
- 11. Dialogue with the Special Rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples and the Chair of the Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples.
- 12. Follow-up to the outcome document of the World Conference on Indigenous Peoples:
 - (a) Implementation of national action plans, strategies and other measures;
 - (b) Ways to enhance the participation of indigenous peoples at the United Nations;
 - (c) Implementation of the United Nations system-wide action plan on indigenous peoples.
- 13. Regional dialogues between indigenous peoples and Member States.
- 14. Future work of the Permanent Forum, including issues considered by the Economic and Social Council and emerging issues.
- 15. Provisional agenda for the nineteenth session.
- 16. Adoption of the report of the Permanent Forum on its eighteenth session.

Questionnaire

Please provide information on the following:

A. Recommendations of the Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues

With respect to the implementation of the recommendations of the Permanent Forum addressed specifically to your agency, fund and/or programme:¹

i. Please provide information on measures taken or planned to implement the recommendations of the Permanent Forum addressed specifically to your organization.

In accordance with the Paris Agreement and Decision 1/CP.21, climate change is a common concern of humankind. When taking action to address climate change, the respective obligations on, inter alia, the rights of indigenous peoples and local communities should be respected, promoted and considered.

The Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform (LCIPP) aims to facilitate full and effective participation of local communities and indigenous peoples in the UNFCCC process to help accelerate the global effort to mitigate and adapt to climate change in an integrated and holistic manner. The platform serves as an inclusive and participatory space, where knowledge exchange, building of capacity for engagement, and integration of diverse knowledge systems are conducted in a manner that abides by the principles put forward by the IIPFCC based on the UNDRIP in decision 2/CP.23.

The UNFCCC COP has recognized the need to strengthen knowledge, technologies, practices and efforts of local communities and indigenous peoples related to addressing and responding to climate change. In this context, the was established, for the exchange of experiences and sharing of best practices on mitigation and adaptation in a holistic and integrated manner and to enhance the engagement of local communities and indigenous peoples in the UNFCCC process.

B. System Wide Action Plan to achieve the ends of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

Executive summary:

Please provide an overview of actions taken to implement the System-Wide Action Plan on the Rights of Rights of Indigenous Peoples. This summary will form the basis of the compilation report of UN activities to implement the SWAP and the Declaration. [Word limit: 600]

As requested in the Outcome Document of the World Conference on Indigenous Peoples (2014), a system-wide action plan (SWAP) to ensure a coherent approach to achieving the ends of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples was adopted in November 2015, and launched by the Secretary-General at the UN Permanent Forum in May 2016. The Permanent Forum will follow up on progress made in the implementation of the system-wide action plan during its 2018

¹ See attached document entitled 'Recommendations addressed to the UN Agencies' to facilitate your responses.

Questionnaire to UN system

session.² For ease of reference, the questions have been framed under the six key elements of the SWAP-Indigenous Peoples as follows:

1. Raising awareness of the UN Declaration

Please provide information on any activities that raise awareness of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, including key messages, advocacy and other media and outreach initiatives. Please provide information on publications, films, audio material, maps, or other materials that feature or focus on the UN Declaration and on indigenous peoples. Please also provide links to the relevant websites and other sources.

At COP 24 (December 2018), Decision 2/CP.24 includes the following preamble:

"Recalling the Charter of the United Nations and United Nations General Assembly resolution 66/288,

Also recalling the Paris Agreement, decision 1/CP.21 and decision 2/CP.23,

Emphasizing that the purpose and functions of the Local Communities and

Indigenous Peoples Platform and its Facilitative Working Group will be carried out consistent with international law,

Also emphasizing, in its entirety, the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of

Indigenous Peoples in the context of the implementation of the functions of the Local

Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform involving indigenous peoples,

Further emphasizing that in the context of the implementation of the functions of the

Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform involving local communities, none of the activities should authorize or encourage any action, which will dismember or impair, totally or in part, the territorial integrity or political unity of sovereign and independent States"

This is the preamble to the decision that established the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform Facilitative Working Group.

In addition, it may be of relevance that a function of the LCIPP is as follows (the other 2 functions are mentioned below):

Knowledge: the platform will promote the exchange of experience and best practices with a view to applying, strengthening, protecting and preserving traditional knowledge, knowledge of indigenous peoples and local knowledge systems, as well as technologies, practices and efforts of local communities and indigenous peoples related to addressing and responding to climate change, taking into account the free, prior and informed consent of the holders of such knowledge, innovations and practices.

2. Supporting the implementation of the UN Declaration, particularly at the country level Please provide information on actions taken or planned by your agency, fund, programme, entity on the following:

i. Measures taken or planned to support national partners in reform and implementation of legal frameworks, policies, strategies and plans to implement the UN Declaration on the

² See Report of the 15th session of the UN Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (E/2016/43) at para. 73.

Questionnaire to UN system

Rights of Indigenous Peoples, including any joint programming initiatives. Please also include information related to include indigenous women in your responses.

- ii. Support provided to Member States to mainstream the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples and ILO Convention No. 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in national development plans and in the UN Development Assistance Frameworks and Common Country Assessments (CCA/UNDAFs).
- *iii.* Support for consultative mechanisms and platforms of dialogue including under the leadership of the Resident Coordinators.

3. <u>Supporting indigenous peoples' rights in the implementation and review of the 2030</u> <u>Agenda for Sustainable Development</u>

i. Has your agency/organization taken any measures to incorporate indigenous issues into policy and programming to implement the 2030 Agenda in line with the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples?

The UNFCCC secretariat supports the Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform and its Facilitative Working Group. The activities for the next years are outlined in the <u>decision taken</u> at COP24. The LCIPP is in line with the SDGs, and our work on SDGs.

- ii. Has your agency/organization/entity supported the participation of indigenous peoples in the implementation and review of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, including at the national level? Please also include information on indigenous women, persons with disabilities, older persons and children and youth in your responses.
- iii. Please provide information on any reports or other documents in implementing the 2030 Agenda for indigenous peoples. Also include information on any measures taken or planned for the collection of statistical data on indigenous peoples, in particular related to the SDG indicators for target 1.4 (secure tenure rights to land), target 2.3 (income of small-scale food producers), target 4.5 (parity in access to education) and target 10.3/16.b (experience of discrimination).

4. <u>Mapping of existing standards and guidelines, capacities, training materials and resources for the effective implementation of the UNDRIP</u>

- *i.* Please provide information on any specific standards and guidelines on indigenous peoples adopted or planned by your agency/organization.
- *ii.* Please provide information on any training materials prepared or planned related to the implementation of the UN Declaration.
- iii. Please provide information on current resources and funds allocated to effectively implement the UN Declaration. Please also provide information on any joint initiatives with other UN agencies in the implementation of the UN Declaration.

5. <u>Developing the capacities of States, indigenous peoples, civil society and UN personnel</u>

Please provide information on any capacity development initiatives that your organization is conducting for indigenous peoples, government officials and UN staff. Also include information on the participation of indigenous women, children and youth as well as indigenous persons with disabilities in your response.

The LCIPP creates an inclusive and interactive space, where the positive values of the indigenous peoples' discourse integrate into the broader climate change process. One of the agreed functions of the LCIPP is:

Capacity for engagement: the platform will build the capacity of indigenous peoples and local communities to enable their engagement in the UNFCCC process as well as the capacity of Parties and other relevant stakeholders to engage with the platform and with local communities and indigenous peoples, including in the context of the implementation of the Paris Agreement and other climate change related processes.

Given the new and evolving nature of the LCIPP and its FWG, activities to implement this function will be undertaken in the coming years, including in 2019, as per the decision taken at COP24.

6. Advancing the participation of indigenous peoples in UN processes

Please provide information on any support provided for the full and effective participation of indigenous peoples at relevant UN bodies, including at the country level. Please also provide information on any consultative mechanisms, tools and other measures to obtain free, prior and informed consent of indigenous peoples in processes that affect them.

As above. In addition, a further function of the LCIPP is:

Climate change policies and actions: the platform will facilitate the integration of diverse knowledge systems, practices and innovations in designing and implementing international and national actions, programmes and policies in a manner that respects and promotes the rights and interests of local communities and indigenous peoples. The platform also facilitates the undertaking of stronger and more ambitious climate action by indigenous peoples and local communities that could contribute to the achievement of the nationally determined contribution of the Parties concerned.