

List of peer-reviewed scientific studies on the  
impacts of ocean noise on marine living resources  
submitted by the United States, pursuant to paragraph 107 of  
General Assembly resolution 61/222 of 20 December 2006

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### Key Articles

Bejder, L., A. Samuels, H. Whitehead, and N. Gales. 2006. Interpreting short-term behavioural responses to disturbance within a longitudinal perspective. *Animal Behavior* 72: 1149-1158.

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Cranford, T.W., M. McKenna, M. Soldevilla, S.M. Wiggins, J. Goldbogen, R. Shadwick, P. Krysl, J. St. Leger, and J. A. Hildebrand. (in press). Anatomic geometry of sound transmission and reception in Cuvier's beaked whale (*Ziphius cavirostris*). *The Anatomical Record*.

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Finneran, J.J. and D.S. Houser. 2006. Comparison of in-air evoked potential and underwater behavioral hearing thresholds in four bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 119: 3181-3192.

Gordon, J., D. Gillespie, J. Potter, A. Frantzis, M.P. Simmonds., R. Swift, and D. Thompson. 2003-2004. A review of the effects of seismic surveys on marine mammals. *J. Mar. Technol. Soc.* 37: 16-34.

Houser, D.S., R. Howard, and S. Ridgway. 2001. Can diving-induced tissue nitrogen supersaturation increase the chance of acoustically driven bubble growth in marine mammals. *J. Theor. Biol.* 213: 183-195.

Kastak, D., B.L. Southall, R.J. Schusterman, and C.R. Kastak. 2005. Underwater Temporary Threshold Shift in Pinnipeds: Effects of Noise Level and Duration. *Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 118: 3154–3163.

Madsen, P.T., M. Johnson, P.J.O. Miller, N. A. Soto, J. Lynch, and P. Tyack. 2006. Quantitative measures of air-gun pulses recorded on sperm whales (*Physeter macrocephalus*) using acoustic tags during controlled exposure experiments. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120(4): 2366–2379.

McDonald, M.A., J.A. Hildebrand, and S.M. Wiggins. 2006. Increases in deep ocean ambient noise in the Northeast Pacific west of San Nicolas Island, California. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120(2): 711-718.

Moore, S.E., K.M. Stafford, D.K. Mellinger, and J.A. Hildebrand. 2006. Listening for large whales in the offshore waters of Alaska. *Bioscience* 56(1): 49-56.

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Nowacek, D.P., H.T. Lesley, D.W. Johnston, and P.L. Tyack. 2007. Responses of cetaceans to anthropogenic noise. *Mammal Review* 37: 81-115.

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Romano, T.A., M.J. Keogh, C. Kelly, P. Feng, L. Berk, C.E. Schlundt, D.A. Carder, J.J. Finneran. 2004. Anthropogenic sound and marine mammal health: measures of the nervous and immune systems before and after intense sound exposure. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci* 61(7): 1124-1134.

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## **Additional Articles**

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Costa, D.P., D.E. Crocker, J. Gedamke, P.M. Webb, D.S. Houser, S.B. Blackwell, D. Waples, S.A. Hayes, B.J. Le Boeuf. 2003. The effect of a low-frequency sound source (acoustic thermometry of the ocean climate) on the diving behavior of juvenile northern fur seals (*Mirounga angustirostris*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 113(2): 1155-1165.

Erbe, C. 2002. Underwater noise of whale-watching boats and potential effects on killer whales (*Orcinus orca*), based on an acoustic impact model. *Marine Mammal Science* 18(2): 394-418.

Erbe, C. and D.M. Farmer. 2000. A software model to estimate zones of impact on marine mammals around anthropogenic noise. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*. 108(3): 1327-1331.

Finneran, J.J., D.A. Carder, and S.H. Ridgway. 2002. Low-frequency acoustic pressure, velocity, and intensity thresholds in a bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) and white whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 111: 447-456.

Finneran, J. J., D.A. Carder, C.E. Schlundt, and S.H. Ridgway. 2005. Temporary threshold shift in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) exposed to mid-frequency tonesa). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 118(4): 2696-2705.

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Finneran, J. J., C.E. Schlundt, B. Branstetter, and R. L. Dear. 2007. Assessing temporary threshold shift in a bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) using multiple simultaneous auditory evoked potentials. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 122: 1249-1264.

Finneran, J. J., C.E. Schlundt, D.A. Carder, J.A. Clark, J.A. Young, J.B. Gaspin, and S.H. Ridgway. 2000. Auditory and behavioral responses of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) and a beluga whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*) to impulsive sounds resembling distant signatures of underwater explosions. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 108: 417-431.

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Houser, D.S. 2006. A method for modeling marine mammal movement and behavior for environmental impact assessment. *IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering* 31: 76-81.

Houser, D.S., D.E. Crocker, C. Kastak, J. Mulsow, and J.J. Finneran. 2007. Auditory evoked potentials in northern elephant seals (*Mirounga angustirostris*). *Aquat. Mammals* 33: 110-121.

Houser, D.S. and J.J. Finneran. 2006. A comparison of underwater hearing sensitivity in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) determined by electrophysiological and behavioral methods. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120: 1713-1722.

Houser, D.S. and J.J. Finneran. 2006. Variation in the hearing sensitivity of a dolphin population obtained through the use of evoked potential audiometry. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120: 4090-4099.

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Johnson, M.P. and P.L. Tyack. 2003. A digital acoustic recording tag for measuring the response of wild marine mammals to sound. *IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering*, 28: 3-12.

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Popper, A.N. M.B. Halvorsen, A. Kane., D.L. Miller, M.E. Smith, J. Song, P. Stein, and L.E. Wysocki. 2007. The effects of high-intensity, low-frequency active sonar on rainbow trout. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 122(1): 623-635.

Schlundt, C.E., R.L. Dear, L. Green, D.S. Houser, and J.J. Finneran. 2007. Simultaneously measured behavioral and electrophysiological hearing thresholds in a bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 122: 615-622.

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### **Journal Issues**

- Marine Technology Society Journal, volume 37(4) from 2003/2004
- IEEE Journal of Ocean Engineering, volume 31 from 2006